

**Table 1**

**Ethnographers - Heroin**

<b>City</b>	<b>Incidence</b>	<b>Who's Using</b>	<b>Δ in Users</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Other Drugs</b>	<b>Emerging Drugs</b>	<b>Who's Selling</b>
Bridgeport, CN (Geter)	increasing	inner city youth; some middle class suburban users	younger (late teens and early 20s)	snorting; injecting	crack p-dope	PCP mescaline	varies in different areas of the city; some gang involvement
San Antonio/ El Paso, TX (Ramos)	increasing	traditional older user; new young users	more young users	injecting; inhaling as nose drops			adolescents working for Mexican mafia; gangs
Los Angeles, CA (Annon)	increasing (slightly)	primarily male, older users (over 35 years old)	none	injecting	cocaine in speedball	methamphetamine	Mexican Americans; sellers primarily sell heroin alone
New York, NY (Goldsmith)	increasing	traditional users; some new young male users	more young male users	snorting; injecting	cocaine in speedball	LSD	young males (in their 20s) who are established dealers; multi-racial street sellers
Atlanta, GA (Sterk-Elifon)	increasing	over 35 year old males both African American and white; some young users	more snorting	injecting; snorting	crack alcohol	amphetamine	older male dealers sell heroin only; younger dealers sell both heroin and cocaine
Denver, CO (Anderson)	increasing	older users (over 30); some new younger users	more users under 21 years old	injecting almost exclusively		LSD methamphetamine	Mexican nationals
Miami, FL (Page)	increasing	older users; some younger users; all ethnicities	some shifts from cocaine injection to heroin use	injecting	crack	MDMA alcohol Rohypnol	“get off” houses appearing in African-American areas

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Chicago, IL (Weibel)	increasing	traditional users and new younger users	new users are younger (teens to early 20s)	injecting	cocaine in speedball		gang-organized entrepreneurs; some heroin sellers also sell cocaine
Trenton/Newark, NJ (French)	increasing	older users; young inner city youth	more young users	snorting; injecting	alcohol	MDMA methamphetamine	heroin sold primarily alone
New York, NY (Galea)	stable at high levels	traditional older users; some new younger users	some younger users; more upper income users	injecting; snorting	cocaine in speedball	PCP	
Austin, TX (Maxwell)	stable	older users (over 30 years old); some increased among whites	old users switching from cocaine	injecting	Doriden Tylenol 4	Ritalin MDMA	Mexican sellers who are part of syndicate
Newark, DE (Pazzaglini)	increasing	young users, white middle class users; some African-Americans; also inner city white users	more young users	snorting; injecting	alcohol cocaine in speedball	MDMA LSD amphetamine	young sellers; supplies coming from Philadelphia, New York, Boston, Richmond

**Table 1 (cont'd.)**

**Ethnographers - Heroin**

<b>City</b>	<b>Purchase Amount</b>	<b>Purity</b>	<b>Other/Comments</b>
Bridgeport, CN (Geter)	\$10/bag	high	Housing projects remain high traffic areas; brisk sales to suburban customers.
San Antonio/ El Paso, TX (Ramos)	\$10/balloon		Users are dropping heroin solutions into nasal passages from syringes in process called "shabanging"; very popular among young, partying crowd; shooting galleries have also appeared in Juarez in response to border shutdown.
Los Angeles, CA (Annon)	\$80/gram	Black tar 70-80% pure; Mexican brown 40% pure	
New York, NY (Goldsmith)	\$10/bag	variable	Continued bustling activity and steady market; AIDS has influenced the reluctance to inject, but only delayed that phase of use for most users.
Atlanta, GA (Sterk-Elifon)	\$25-40/bag	high	
Denver, CO (Anderson)	\$40-50½ gram	variable; though supplies from N.Y. are high purity	Supplies from N.Y. arrive with original brand names and packaging via Federal Express or courier; purity of these supplies are considerably higher than local black tar variety and they are more likely used by white, employed users.
Miami, FL (Page)	\$10/bag \$100/gram	low in general with some pockets of higher purity	Speedballing may consist of injecting heroin and smoking crack. Also sees "get off" houses where heroin is injected and crack may be available.
Chicago, IL (Weibel)	\$10 and \$20/bags	high, though varies by area	Some young snorters who said they'd never inject are now starting to report considering the risk "to see what it feels like."
Trenton/Newark, NJ (French)	\$15/bag	high	Wider variety of users; continuing to see young users; increased number of white suburban buyers coming into the city.
New York, NY (Galea)	\$5, \$10, \$20/bag		Some appearance of PCP (sold as "crazy eddie") at \$10/unit
Austin, TX (Maxwell)	\$14, 500-\$20,000/kilo		Still primarily injection users of Mexican heroin; only snorting among Yuppies who can access white heroin (which is still rare in Texas)
Newark, DE (Pazzaglini)	\$10/bag	generally high, but varies	Large number of white adolescents involved in heavy (daily) heroin use, both snorting and injecting. Also finds these users drinking heavily when heroin is not available.

**Table 2**  
**Police - Heroin**

<b>City</b>	<b>Incidence</b>	<b>Who's Using</b>	<b>Δ in Users</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Other Drugs</b>	<b>Emerging Drugs</b>	<b>Who's Selling</b>
New York, NY P.D. Special Projects Narcotics	stable	traditional older user	none	snorting; injecting			same street sellers; no new marketing apparent
Yakima, WA P.D.	stable	older users; all ethnicities; lower income	none	injecting	cocaine in speedball		Mexican nationals are source; street dealer could be anyone
Maryland State Police	increasing	traditional older users; some younger suburban and rural users	moving into suburban areas	younger users snort; older users inject	cocaine in speedball	LSD PCP	seller matches demographics of community
Washington, D.C. P.D.	stable	adults	none	snorting; injecting	crack; cocaine	PCP LSD	sold with cocaine in "one plus one" bags; southeast Asian variety most common
Dover, DE P.D.	increasing	black males, late teens and early 20s	more young users	snorting; some injecting	cocaine		young black and Hispanic sellers out of North Philadelphia area; Colombian sources
Los Angeles, CA P.D.	stable	young white users (20-30 years old)	none	injecting		methamphetamine	Mexican nationals
Boston, MA P.D.	increasing	users in early 20s and 30s; all nationalities	more white users	snorting; injecting		none	used to be available only in 2 or 3 neighborhoods; now found in 15-20 neighborhoods
Miami, FL P.D.	stable	traditional older, low income users	none	injecting		Rohypnol	more white Colombian heroin seized at airport

**Table 2 (cont'd.)**

**Police - Heroin**

<b>City</b>	<b>Purchase Amount</b>	<b>Purity</b>	<b>Other/Comments</b>
New York, NY P.D. Special Projects Narcotics	\$10/bag	40% and higher	
Yakima, WA P.D.	\$75-80/gram		Methamphetamine price and quality is dropping. Several users hospitalized from poorly made doses.
Maryland State Police	\$10/bag \$60-70/gram for heroin prepared injecting \$150/gram for heroin prepared for snorting	variable by whether it is to be injected or inhaled	Increased appearance of ketamine, LSD, PCP especially in rural areas
Washington, D.C. P.D.	\$100,000-200,000/kilo	15-47%	Reports of increased use among former crack users; Competition among Nigerian and African-American traffickers as Nigerians move to add street level markets to their inventory; evidence of Chinese and Colombian cooperation.
Dover, DE P.D.	\$10/units sold in wax paper with brand names	90% pure, almost uncut	Local users go to Philadelphia for larger, cheaper supplies. Sellers are selling both heroin and cocaine.
Miami, FL P.D.	\$150,000/kilo (Colombian) \$10, \$20/bag	low; higher quality seized in transshipment to NY	
Boston, MA P.D.	\$10/bag	varies from 14% to 60%	use is highest he has ever seen in Boston - "doubled" in the last few months
Los Angeles, CA P.D.	\$5-10/balloon	29% pure	Sold in balloons; primarily Mexican brown variety; increased methamphetamine problem among young white users.

**Summary Table 3**

**Treatment Providers  
Drug Use Patterns**

**DRUG: HEROIN**

REGION	% clients w/drug listed as 1 <sup>o</sup> drug of abuse	△ over last year		% clients injecting	% clients inhaling/smoking	Other Drugs Used (% Mentioned)	
I N=15	X=17%	increase no change decrease	50% 36% 14%	X=44%	X=56%	cocaine marijuana alcohol tranquilizers amphetamines other	85% 15% 62% 15% 8% 8%
II N=12	X=17%	increase no change decrease	18% 82% 0%	X=65%	X=35%	cocaine marijuana alcohol tranquilizers amphetamines other	55% 9% 64% 18% 18% 9%
III N=14	X=13%	increase no change decrease	27% 73% 0%	X=57%	X=43%	cocaine marijuana alcohol tranquilizers amphetamines other	29% 21% 57% 7% 14% 14%
IV N=11	X=14%	increase no change decrease	38% 62% 0%	X=57%	X=43%	cocaine marijuana alcohol tranquilizers amphetamines other	50% 25% 88% 25% 50% 25%

Region I: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New York, New Jersey, Rhode Island, New Hampshire, Vermont, Pennsylvania  
 Region II: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, Texas, North and South Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, D.C.  
 Region III: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North and South Dakota  
 Region IV: Colorado, Montana, Utah, Wyoming, Nevada, Arizona, California, Idaho, New Mexico, Washington, Oregon

**Summary Table 3 (cont'd.)**

**Treatment Providers  
Characteristics of Users by Drug of Abuse**

**DRUG: HEROIN**

REGION	Percent by Age			Percent by Race/Ethnicity			Percent by Sex		Prior Treatment	
	under 20	21-30	31+	African-American	White	Hispanic and Other	Male	Female	Yes	No
I N=15	X=10%	X=13%	X=77%	X=37%	X=50%	X=13%	X=81%	X=19%	X=59%	X=41%
II N=12	X=14%	X=23%	X=63%	X=28%	X=56%	X=16%	X=75%	X=25%	X=71%	X=29%
III N=14	X=2%	X=8%	X=90%	X=48%	X=42%	X=10%	X=62%	X=38%	X=93%	X=7%
IV N=11	X=3%	X=20%	X=77%	X=13%	X=60%	X=27%	X=68%	X=32%	X=76%	X=24%

**Table 4**  
**Ethnographers - Cocaine**

<b>City</b>	<b>Incidence</b>	<b>Who's Using</b>	<b>Δ in Users</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Other Drugs</b>	<b>Emerging Drugs</b>	<b>Who's Selling</b>
Bridgeport, CN (Geter)	increasing slightly	wide variety	none	smoking; injecting	heroin	PCP mescaline	gang sellers
San Antonio/ El Paso, TX (Ramos)	stable	African-Americans use crack; Mexican-Americans inject HCl powder with heroin	none	smoking; injecting	heroin	Rohypnol	gang sellers
Los Angeles, CA (Annon)	decreasing slightly	50/50 male/females, primarily African-Americans over 25 years old	none	smoking	alcohol	methamphetamine	wide variety of sellers
New York, NY (Goldsmith)	increasing slightly	wide variety of users	none	smoking			sold in storefronts on Lower East Side; African- Americans, Puerto Rican young men sell
Atlanta, GA (Sterk-Elifon)	increasing	HCl used by white snorters; crack used by users in 20s, male and female African- Americans	none	injecting; snorting; smoking		“club drugs” amphetamine	HCl dealt by middle class dealers; some crack dealers also sell heroin and marijuana
Denver, CO (Anderson)	HCl use is down; crack stable	primarily African-Americans		smoking			Mexican migrant workers; African Americans
Miami, FL (Page)	stable	traditional older users	no longer popular among the young		smoking, little injection	heroin	



**Table 4**  
**Ethnographers - Cocaine**

<b>City</b>	<b>Incidence</b>	<b>Who's Using</b>	<b>Δ in Users</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Other Drugs</b>	<b>Emerging Drugs</b>	<b>Who's Selling</b>
Chicago, IL (Weibel)	powder use and availability declining; crack is stable	wide age and ethnicity range	none	primarily smoking			some sellers deal both heroin and crack together
Trenton/Newark, NJ (French)	stable	wide variety; inner city users for crack	none	smoking; injecting	heroin alcohol		little sales of cocaine with other drugs
New York, NY (Galea)	crack increasing slightly; cocaine stable	wide range of users	none	smoking; snorting; little injecting		PCP	
Austin, TX (Maxwell)	increasing	Hispanics injecting powder; African-American and Whites smoking crack	more white users; more HCl users	injecting		Rohypnol	
Newark, DE (Pazzaglini)	HCl stable; crack increasing slightly	late teens to people in their 50s	many changing to other drugs like methamphetamine	smoking; inhaling; injecting	methamphetamine; heroin in a speedball	MDMA LSD methamphetamine	same sellers offer multiple substances

**Table 4 (cont'd.)**

**Ethnographers - Cocaine**

<b>City</b>	<b>Purchase Amount</b>	<b>Purity</b>	<b>Other/Comments</b>
Bridgeport, CN (Geter)	\$5/bag (crack) \$10/bag (HCl)	high	
San Antonio/ El Paso, TX (Ramos)		high	
Los Angeles, CA (Annon)	\$140-160/1/8 oz (HCl) \$10/vial (crack)	crack: 50-70% pure	
New York, NY (Goldsmith)	retail price is up		Cocaine powder is sold in storefronts (record stores, small clothing stores); crack is sold by teens on the street or from non-commercial locations; both still available.
Atlanta, GA (Sterk-Elifon)	\$5/rock (crack) \$80/gram (HCl)	high	
Denver, CO (Anderson)	\$5/rock (crack)		Source of HCl is Los Angeles; crack in large pieces comes from Mexico or is made locally; gang distribution has moved to suburbs due to urban renovation
Miami, FL (Page)	\$50/gram (HCl)	variable, but generally low	Crack and cocaine are not seen as desirable; interest is very low among high school and college kids.
Chicago, IL (Weibel)	range from \$5 to \$100 for crack pieces	high	Crack does not produce the traditional drug-using subculture; users are diverse: employed users who buy when they get their paychecks, young users, older users.
Trenton/Newark, NJ (French)	less than \$1/mg	40-60%	Quality of cocaine is declining
New York, NY (Galea)	\$2/vial (crack)		
Austin, TX (Maxwell)	\$100/gram (HCl)	better than it was 6 months ago; primarily Mexican sources	100 grams of heroin can be traded for 1 kilo of cocaine
Newark, DE (Pazzaglini)			

**Table 5**

**Police - Cocaine**

<b>City</b>	<b>Incidence</b>	<b>Who's Using</b>	<b>Δ in Users</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Other Drugs</b>	<b>Emerging Drugs</b>	<b>Who's Selling</b>
New York, NY P.D. Special Projects Narcotics	stable	traditional older injector; variety of young and old crack users	none	smoking; injecting			
Yakima, WA P.D.	increasing	lower income adults	none	snorting; injecting; very little crack			Mexican nationals are source; various groups involved in street sales
Maryland State Police	increasing		none		with marijuana in blunt or joint		Finding cocaine in random traffic stops; open air markets in inner city
Washington, D.C. P.D.	stable					PCP LSD	Source areas are Texas, New York and Antigua; trafficking controlled by Colombians, Cubans, Dominicans, Jamaicans, African-Americans
Dover, DE P.D.	stable	all ages and ethnicities	none	smoking; snorting			same groups as those selling heroin
Los Angeles, CA P.D.	stable	older African-Americans, crack is popular among homeless	none	smoking; injecting	alcohol		Mexican nationals
Boston, MA P.D.	decreasing	variety	fewer overall				
Miami, FL P.D.	stable	wide variety	none				increased seizures of high purity Colombian cocaine

**Table 5 (cont'd.)**

**Police - Cocaine**

<b>City</b>	<b>Purchase Amount</b>	<b>Purity</b>	<b>Other/Comments</b>
New York, NY P.D. Special Projects	\$3-25/vial (crack)	60-80% range (crack)	
Yakima, WA P.D.	\$40/gram (HCl)	80-90% at kilo level	
Maryland State Police	\$80/gram (HCl) \$225/1/8 oz. (HCl) \$10/bag or rock (crack)	high	
Washington, D.C. P.D.	\$80-100/gram (HCl) \$15,000-\$30,000/kilo	77-88% on average	Mid-level dealers obtain supplies from Colombian and Panamanian dealers in Brooklyn, N.Y. Supplies also come from Miami, Los Angeles and Texas. Area is transshipment point to rural areas.
Dover, DE P.D.	\$100/gram (HCl)		
Los Angeles, CA P.D.	\$10, \$20/rock (crack)	low	
Boston, MA P.D.			Crack sales have dropped in past six months. Heroin is "faster money" for dealers.
Miami, FL P.D.	\$17,500/kilo (HCl) \$10, \$20/rock or bag (crack)	high	Expected arrests of cartel members to affect prices, but it has not in this area. Increased progress of Colombian cocaine, but no street level effect.

**Summary Table 6**  
**Treatment Providers**  
**Drug Use Patterns**  
**DRUG: COCAINE/CRACK**

REGION	% clients w/drug listed as 1 <sup>st</sup> drug of abuse	Δ over last year		% clients injecting	% clients inhaling/smoking	Other Drugs Used (% Mentioned)
I N=15	X=57%	increase no change decrease	21% 64% 15%	X=16%	X=84%	heroin 14% marijuana 50% alcohol 86% amphetamines 14%
II N=12	X=42%	increase no change decrease	0% 100% 0%	X=10%	X=90%	heroin 18% marijuana 64% alcohol 82% tranquilizers 9% hallucinogens 9% amphetamines 18%
III N=14	X=34%	increase no change decrease	8% 84% 8%	X=16%	X=84%	heroin 8% marijuana 58% alcohol 92% tranquilizers 8% amphetamines 8% other 17%
IV N=11	X=20%	increase no change decrease	20% 70% 10%	X=27%	X=73%	heroin 40% marijuana 30% alcohol 70% amphetamines 40%

Region I: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New York, New Jersey, Rhode Island, New Hampshire, Vermont, Pennsylvania  
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**Summary Table 6 (cont'd.)**

**Treatment Providers  
Characteristics of Users by Drug of Abuse**

**DRUG: COCAINE/CRACK**

REGION	Percent by Age			Percent by Race/Ethnicity			Percent by Sex		Prior Treatment	
	under 20	21-30	31+	African-American	White	Hispanic and Other	Male	Female	Yes	No
I N=15	X=5%	X=26%	X=69%	X=51%	X=37%	X=12%	X=65%	X=35%	X=67%	X=33%
II N=12	X=21%	X=40%	X=39%	X=40%	X=49%	X=11%	X=69%	X=31%	X=57%	X=43%
III N=14	X=8%	X=38%	X=54%	X=46%	X=52%	X=2%	X=54%	X=46%	X=64%	X=36%
IV N=11	X=3%	X=62%	X=35%	X=32%	X=58%	X=10%	X=71%	X=29%	X=39%	X=61%

**Table 7**

**Ethnographers - Marijuana**

<b>City</b>	<b>Incidence</b>	<b>Who's Using</b>	<b>Δ in Users</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Other Drugs</b>	<b>Emerging Drugs</b>	<b>Who's Selling</b>
Bridgeport, CN (Geter)	increasing	everyone	none				
San Antonio/ El Paso, TX (Ramos)	increasing	everyone; lots of upper income users	more professionals, middle class users				Mexican growers, Texas distributors
Los Angeles, CA (Annon)	increasing	60% men 40% women 52% over 18 years old	more women	no blunts			“everybody;” wide range of sellers
New York, NY (Goldsmith)	increasing	all groups	none				sold in street or from small stores
Atlanta, GA (Sterk-Elifon)	increasing	crack users; also young, white adolescents	more adolescents		crack club drugs		some sales of marijuana alone; some sales with crack
Denver, CO (Anderson)							
Miami, FL (Page)	increasing	wide range, some high school kids	none		club drugs MDMA Rohypnol		

**Table 7**

**Ethnographers - Marijuana**

<b>City</b>	<b>Incidence</b>	<b>Who's Using</b>	<b>Δ in Users</b>	<b>Method</b>	<b>Other Drugs</b>	<b>Emerging Drugs</b>	<b>Who's Selling</b>
Chicago, IL (Weibel)	increasing	wide range; all ages	none	recent appearance of blunts	used with many other drugs		not related to gang sales or sales of heroin or cocaine
Trenton/Newark, NJ (French)	increasing	wide range of users	none		MDMA club drugs		wide range of sources including local growers
New York, NY (Galea)	stable	wide variety of users	none				
Austin, TX (Maxwell)	increasing	young, males of all ethnicities	increased number of older users; and African-American users			methamphetamine	home grown variety available everywhere
Newark, DE (Pazzaglini)	increasing	wide variety of users				alcohol	persons in 20s as well as some younger sellers; supplies come from Virginia, DC and Baltimore; also local varieties available



**Table 7, (cont'd.)**

**Ethnographers - Marijuana**

<b>City</b>	<b>Purchase Amount</b>	<b>Purity</b>	<b>Other/Comments</b>
Bridgeport, CN (Geter)	\$10/bag	variable	
San Antonio/ El Paso, TX (Ramos)	\$300/lb Juarez; \$500/lb in Texas	high	Large crops of hemp being harvested and added to already large supplies in Texas warehouses.
Los Angeles, CA (Annon)	\$100-300/oz. \$1/joint	about 10% pure	
New York, NY (Goldsmith)	\$5/bag; ½ oz. to 1 oz. quantities available on street		
Atlanta, GA (Sterk-Elifon)	\$3/joint		
Denver, CO (Koester)			
Miami, FL (Page)	¼ oz. or single joints available		Not widely available at low prices; crack is cheaper and more available.

**Table 7, (cont'd.)**

**Ethnographers - Marijuana**

<b>City</b>	<b>Purchase Amount</b>	<b>Purity</b>	<b>Other/Comments</b>
Chicago, IL (Weibel)	¼-½ oz. units; single joints also available	high	High availability recently even though this is not the time of the typical seasonal increase.
Trenton/Newark, NJ (French)		high	
New York, NY (Galea)	\$10/bag; single joints available	variable	
Austin, TX (Maxwell)		increasing	DEA just removed 7,800 local plants valued at \$11 million.
Newark, DE (Pazzaglini)		low	Supplies look as if they have been stored (i.e., somewhat moldy).

**Table 8**

**Police - Marijuana**

City	Incidence	Who's Using	Δ in Users	Method	Other Drugs	Emerging Drugs	Who's Selling
New York, NY P.D. Special Projects	stable	variety of users			alcohol		
Yakima, WA P.D.	stable	everyone	none				brought in trucks from Mexico in units of 10 lb.; locally grown not available
Maryland State Police	increasing	everyone	more young users		cocaine		dealers are packaging in cheap units for younger users; in suburbs, sold with cocaine HCl
Washington, D.C. P.D.	increasing	teens, young adults	more use among juveniles			hashish PCP	
Dover, DE P.D.	increasing	young white males and females	none				young white adults in suburbs; Jamaicans and African-Americans in city
Los Angeles, CA P.D.	stable		none		alcohol	methamphetamine	Mexican nationals
Boston, MA P.D.	increasing	young users, many African-American males	more young users (early teens)	blunts			fierce competition, including violence in market
Miami, FL P.D.	stable	wide variety of users	none				more juvenile sellers visible; Jamaican sources as well as local; hashish also available

**Table 8 (cont'd.)**

**Police - Marijuana**

<b>City</b>	<b>Purchase Amount</b>	<b>Purity</b>	<b>Other/Comments</b>
New York, NY P.D. Special Projects	\$5, \$10/bag	variable, but generally high	
Yakima, WA P.D.	\$20/gram	low	
Maryland State Police	\$10/bag	variable	
Washington, D.C. P.D.			Jamaican and local marijuana dominate the market; supplies often shipped via UPS or Federal Express from Texas, California, Mexico and Virginia
Dover, DE P.D.	\$80/¼ oz.		
Los Angeles, CA P.D.		variable but generally high	
Boston, MA P.D.			Appearance of blunts and “spliffs” (hollowed cigars); marijuana dealing has also become a big money-making operation in the area
Miami, FL P.D.	Prices for a pound can go as high as \$2,500; \$10/bag (4-5 joints)	variable	Lots of Jamaican and Mexican/Texas marijuana and hashish found on trains or in the mail en route to New York area.

**Summary Table 9**

**Treatment Providers  
Drug Use Patterns**

**DRUG: MARIJUANA**

REGION	% clients w/drug listed as 1° drug of abuse	△ over last year		Other Drugs Used	
I N=15	X=7%	increase	14%	cocaine	29%
		no change	57%	alcohol	86%
		decrease	29%	other	14%
II N=12	X=13%	increase	0%	cocaine	36%
		no change	100%	alcohol	91%
		decrease	0%	tranquilizers	9%
				hallucinogens	9%
III N=14	X=21%	increase	0%	alcohol	90%
		no change	90%		
		decrease	10%		
IV N=11	X=4%	increase	20%	cocaine	60%
		no change	80%	alcohol	100%
		decrease	0%	amphetamines	60%

Region I: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New York, New Jersey, Rhode Island, New Hampshire, Vermont, Pennsylvania

Region II: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, Texas, North and South Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, D.C.

Region III: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, Wisconsin, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North and South Dakota

Region IV: Colorado, Montana, Utah, Wyoming, Nevada, Arizona, California, Idaho, New Mexico, Washington, Oregon

**Summary Table 9 (cont'd.)**

**Treatment Providers  
Characteristics of Users by Drug of Abuse**

**DRUG: MARIJUANA**

REGION	Percent by Age			Percent by Race/Ethnicity			Percent by Sex		Prior Treatment	
	under 20	21-30	31+	African-American	White	Hispanic and Other	Male	Female	Yes	No
I N=15	X=34%	X=32%	X=34%	X=26%	X=65%	X=9%	X=75%	X=25%	X=23%	X=77%
II N=12	X=54%	X=29%	X=17%	X=19%	X=67%	X=14%	X=80%	X=20%	X=25%	X=75%
III N=14	X=30%	X=34%	X=36%	X=34%	X=65%	X=1%	X=68%	X=32%	X=36%	X=64%
IV N=11	X=51%	X=34%	X=15%	X=13%	X=72%	X=15%	X=78%	X=22%	X=14%	X=86%