

# **MAKING THE DRUG PROBLEM SMALLER, 2001-2008**



**Office of National Drug Control Policy  
Executive Office of the President  
Washington, DC 20503**

**January 2009**



# CONTENTS

## *Inputs*

- The Federal Drug Control Budget, FY 1988-2009
- The Number of Drug Courts Continues to Increase Nationwide (1989–2007)
- Per Capita Expenditures for Prevention, By State
- More than 1 million persons are in treatment, every day
- Treatment Admissions by Primary Substance of Abuse, 1996-2006
- Media Campaign Raises Awareness of Drug Risks
- Exposure to Prevention Messages, Parental Involvement, and Illicit Drug Use among Youth
- Access to Recovery Outcomes, 2006

## *Outcomes:*

- Youth Drug Use Falls 25 Percent
- The Collapse in Youth Use of Ecstasy and LSD
- Illicit drug use among youth (aged 12 to 17) is significantly lower in 2007, and is statistically unchanged among young adults and adults.
- A Declining Trend in Positive Workplace Drug Tests
- The economic costs of drug abuse in constant 2000 dollars (direct vs. indirect)
- Less Cocaine Means Higher Prices
- Methamphetamine Price and Purity Trends
- National Workforce Positives for Marijuana Down
- Emergency Department Episodes Involving Marijuana Almost Tripled from 1994 to 2002
- Less Cocaine from Colombia and More of it Is Seized
- Percentage of Workforce Testing Positive for Hydrocodone, January 2002 to December 2007
- Past month youth substance use rates in coalition areas are significantly lower than the national average in 2007
- 769 Drug Free Communities Program Grantees, Fiscal Year 2008
- The Exploding Popularity of Student Drug Testing Programs
- Most Dependent Users do not Think They Need Treatment
- A Growing Trend in Funding Drug Screening: States that have Adopted SBI Insurance Codes

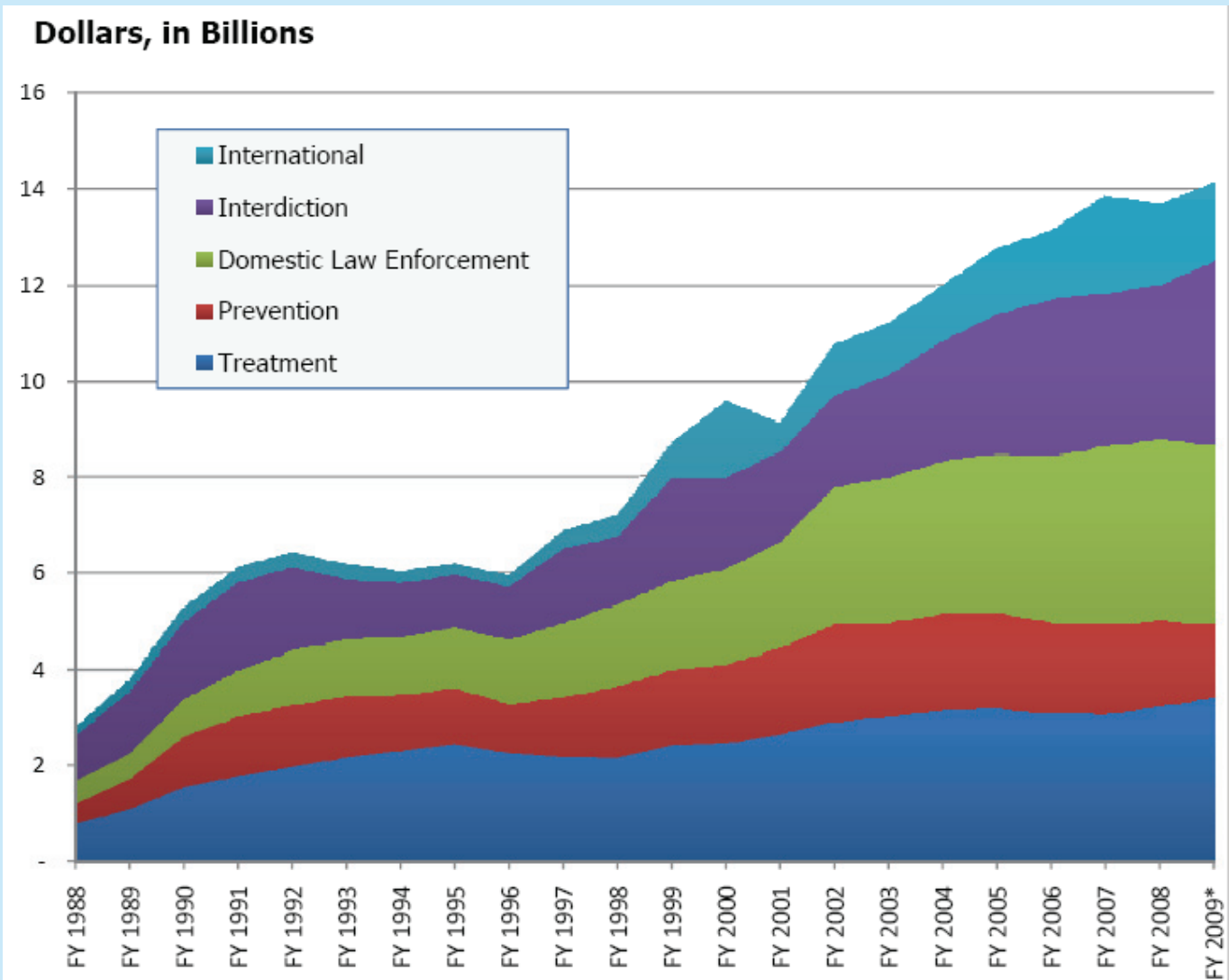
## The Federal Drug Control Budget, FY 1988-2009

	<i>Treatment (w/ Research)</i>	<i>Prevention (w/ Research)</i>	<i>Domestic Law Enforcement</i>	<i>Interdiction</i>	<i>International</i>	<i>Total</i>
FY 1988	\$774.54	\$413.32	\$481.90	\$927.92	\$196.15	\$2,793.82
FY 1989	\$1,073.99	\$629.85	\$533.33	\$1,291.63	\$263.60	\$3,792.41
FY 1990	\$1,535.85	\$1,056.66	\$769.37	\$1,589.79	\$324.15	\$5,275.82
FY 1991	\$1,765.47	\$1,240.98	\$968.91	\$1,806.40	\$322.39	\$6,104.15
FY 1992	\$1,965.39	\$1,287.49	\$1,118.60	\$1,730.64	\$309.14	\$6,411.26
FY 1993	\$2,160.14	\$1,265.14	\$1,177.85	\$1,248.14	\$320.38	\$6,171.65
FY 1994	\$2,294.48	\$1,160.22	\$1,196.23	\$1,128.18	\$254.10	\$6,033.20
FY 1995	\$2,430.46	\$1,161.91	\$1,252.19	\$1,099.28	\$232.46	\$6,176.30
FY 1996	\$2,249.48	\$1,023.78	\$1,320.55	\$1,106.69	\$243.60	\$5,944.09
FY 1997	\$2,170.56	\$1,239.38	\$1,525.34	\$1,549.32	\$389.87	\$6,874.47
FY 1998	\$2,155.51	\$1,479.53	\$1,693.29	\$1,406.54	\$464.01	\$7,198.88
FY 1999	\$2,409.47	\$1,581.06	\$1,828.05	\$2,155.59	\$746.32	\$8,720.49
FY 2000	\$2,452.64	\$1,644.58	\$1,969.66	\$1,904.39	\$1,619.15	\$9,590.43
FY 2001	\$2,633.77	\$1,788.69	\$2,201.78	\$1,895.34	\$617.28	\$9,136.85
FY 2002	\$2,906.00	\$2,010.00	\$2,867.20	\$1,913.75	\$1,084.49	\$10,781.44
FY 2003	\$2,999.20	\$1,950.10	\$3,018.30	\$2,147.49	\$1,105.12	\$11,220.21
FY 2004	\$3,152.70	\$1,969.70	\$3,189.80	\$2,534.07	\$1,159.27	\$12,005.54
FY 2005	\$3,178.20	\$1,966.00	\$3,318.10	\$2,928.70	\$1,393.33	\$12,784.33
FY 2006	\$3,070.70	\$1,876.90	\$3,475.00	\$3,287.00	\$1,434.53	\$13,144.13
FY 2007	\$3,060.90	\$1,841.80	\$3,748.80	\$3,175.92	\$2,016.60	\$13,844.02
FY 2008	\$3,226.00	\$1,756.80	\$3,800.30	\$3,214.25	\$1,666.30	\$13,663.65
FY 2009	\$3,402.80	\$1,507.10	\$3,763.30	\$3,830.91	\$1,609.80	\$14,113.91

Note: FY 2008 reflects preliminary final levels; FY 2009 reflects enacted levels for those with signed appropriations, and estimated continuing resolution levels for all other Departments.

Source: Office of National Drug Control Policy. *National Drug Control Strategy FY 2009 Budget Summary* (February 2008).

# The Federal Drug Control Budget, FY 1988-2009\*



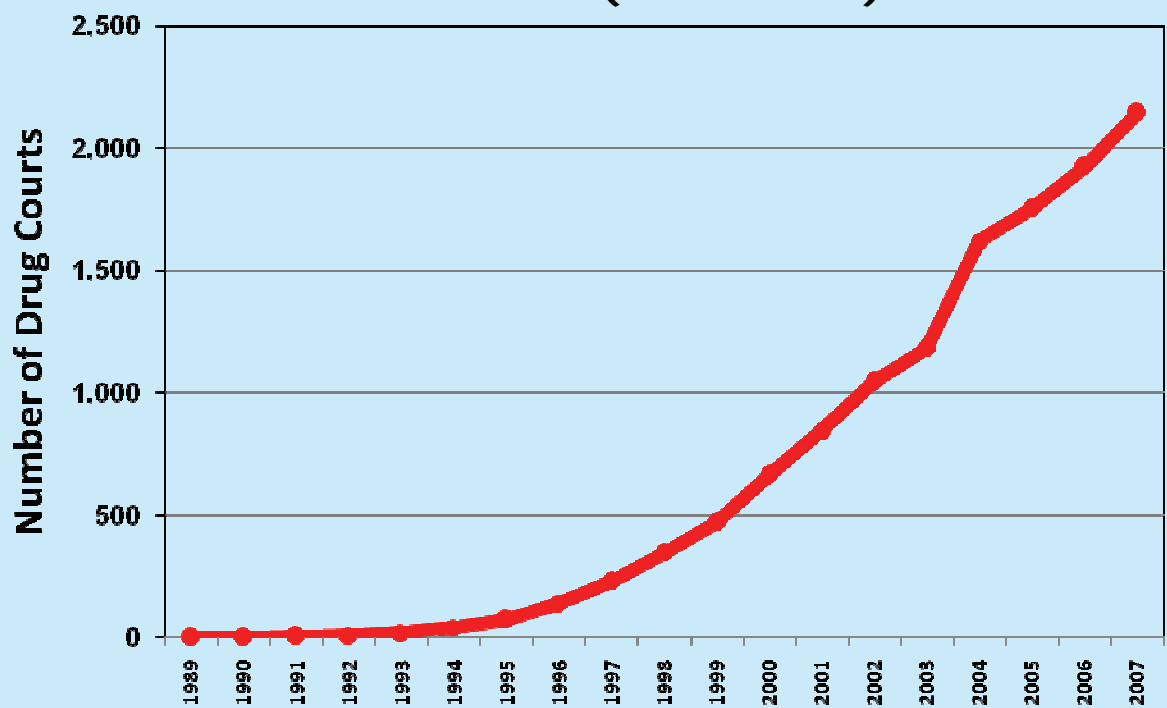
\*FY 2008 reflects preliminary final levels; FY 2009 reflects enacted levels for those with signed appropriations, and estimated continuing resolution levels for all other Departments.

### Total Number of Drug Courts 1989–2007

<u>Year</u>	<u>Number of Drug Courts</u>
1989	1
1990	1
1991	5
1992	10
1993	19
1994	40
1995	75
1996	139
1997	230
1998	347
1999	472
2000	665
2001	847
2002	1,048
2003	1,183
2004	1,621
2005	1,753
2006	1,927
2007	2,147

Source: National Drug Court Institute (January 2008).

### The Number of Drug Courts Continues to Increase Nationwide (1989–2007)



Source: National Drug Court Institute (January 2008).

## Expenditures for Prevention from all Funding Sources, By State, FY 2003

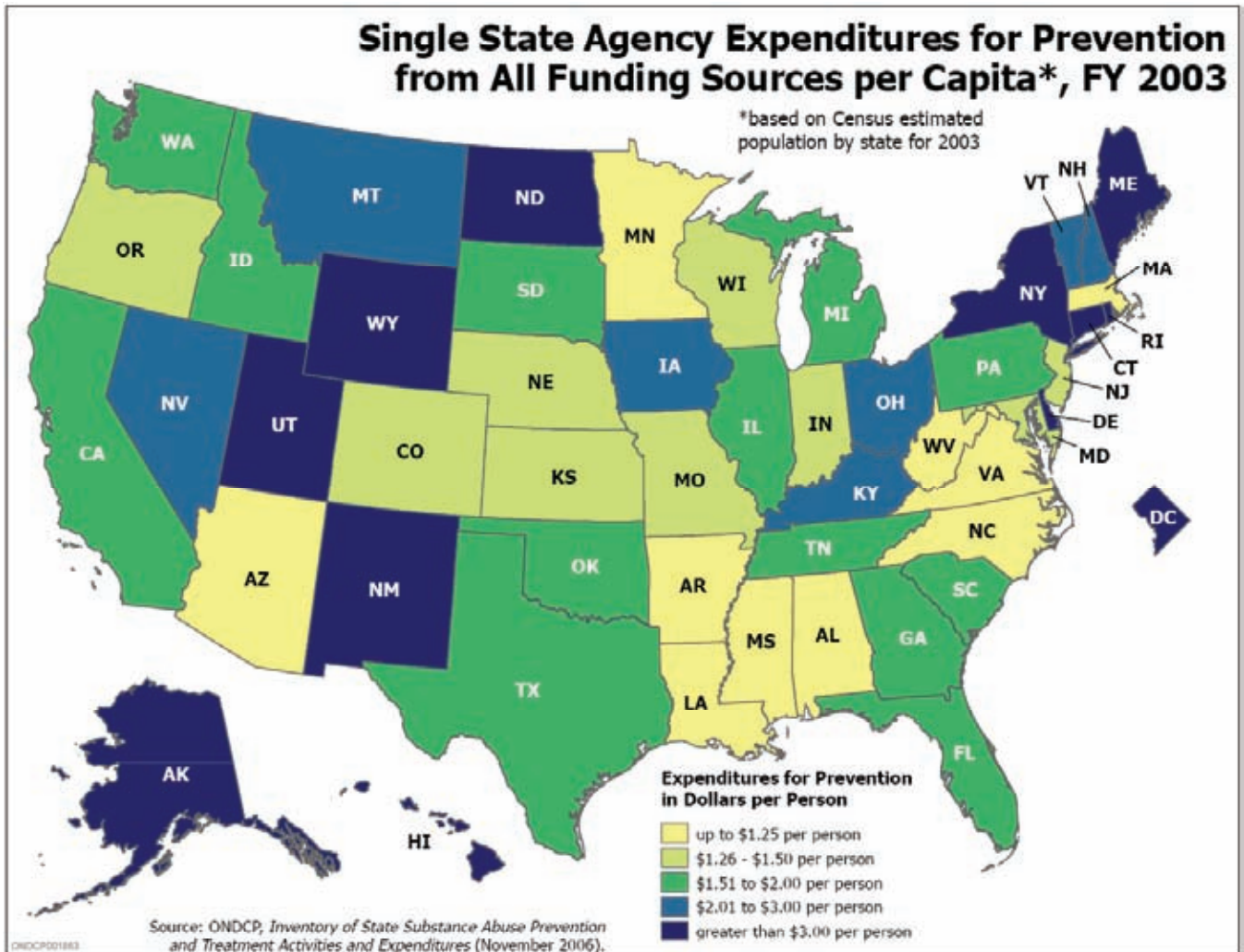
Prevention Expenditures from All Funding Sources, FY 2003

<u>State or Jurisdiction</u>	Population Estimate (2003)	<u>Total Expenditures</u>	<u>Per Capita Expenditures</u>
Alabama	4,534,842	\$4,930,210	\$1.09
Alaska	645,110	\$9,510,064	\$14.74
Arizona	5,612,172	\$6,261,531	\$1.12
Arkansas	2,756,860	\$2,406,920	\$0.87
California	35,547,875	\$61,791,700	\$1.74
Colorado	4,652,829	\$6,181,247	\$1.33
Connecticut	3,448,913	\$15,154,964	\$4.39
Delaware	818,692	\$4,075,557	\$4.98
District of Columbia	570,803	\$4,681,009	\$8.20
Florida	16,995,730	\$27,493,129	\$1.62
Georgia	8,813,345	\$13,244,426	\$1.50
Hawaii	1,242,249	\$4,117,265	\$3.31
Idaho	1,377,016	\$2,413,305	\$1.75
Illinois	12,680,846	\$21,734,501	\$1.71
Indiana	6,227,096	\$8,667,531	\$1.39
Iowa	2,958,964	\$6,948,442	\$2.35
Kansas	2,744,233	\$3,732,685	\$1.36
Kentucky	4,146,195	\$8,967,526	\$2.16
Louisiana	4,525,930	\$5,191,933	\$1.15
Maine	1,303,333	\$8,323,201	\$6.39
Maryland	5,471,836	\$7,885,787	\$1.44
Massachusetts	6,425,927	\$7,825,701	\$1.22
Michigan	10,098,697	\$17,953,763	\$1.78
Minnesota	5,085,434	\$5,465,144	\$1.07
Mississippi	2,910,446	\$2,827,985	\$0.97
Missouri	5,710,751	\$8,311,621	\$1.46
Montana	916,257	\$1,980,822	\$2.16
Nebraska	1,741,195	\$2,576,895	\$1.48
Nevada	2,290,103	\$4,918,396	\$2.15
New Hampshire	1,279,893	\$2,729,283	\$2.13
New Jersey	8,604,674	\$11,332,318	\$1.32
New Mexico	1,874,466	\$7,588,143	\$4.05
New York	19,205,606	\$74,922,798	\$3.90
North Carolina	8,501,654	\$9,947,685	\$1.17
North Dakota	637,941	\$2,044,914	\$3.21
Ohio	11,458,666	\$24,806,999	\$2.16
Oklahoma	3,521,495	\$5,510,949	\$1.56
Oregon	3,555,915	\$5,166,858	\$1.45
Pennsylvania	12,380,576	\$21,223,136	\$1.71
Rhode Island	1,064,948	\$7,403,938	\$6.95
South Carolina	4,180,712	\$7,953,854	\$1.90
South Dakota	769,957	\$1,495,705	\$1.94
Tennessee	5,891,303	\$9,228,890	\$1.57
Texas	22,129,245	\$38,564,386	\$1.74
Utah	2,364,740	\$7,955,561	\$3.36
Vermont	620,664	\$1,727,071	\$2.78
Virginia	7,393,572	\$8,511,634	\$1.15
Washington	6,137,285	\$10,095,235	\$1.64
West Virginia	1,809,011	\$1,784,561	\$0.99
Wisconsin	5,492,787	\$7,244,160	\$1.32
Wyoming	499,019	\$6,976,763	\$13.98

Source: Office of National Drug Control Policy. *Inventory of State Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Activities and Expenditures* November 2006) and population estimates from the US Bureau of the Census..



## Per Capita Expenditures for Prevention, By State



## **Clients in Specialty Treatment for Drugs and Alcohol, 1980-2006**

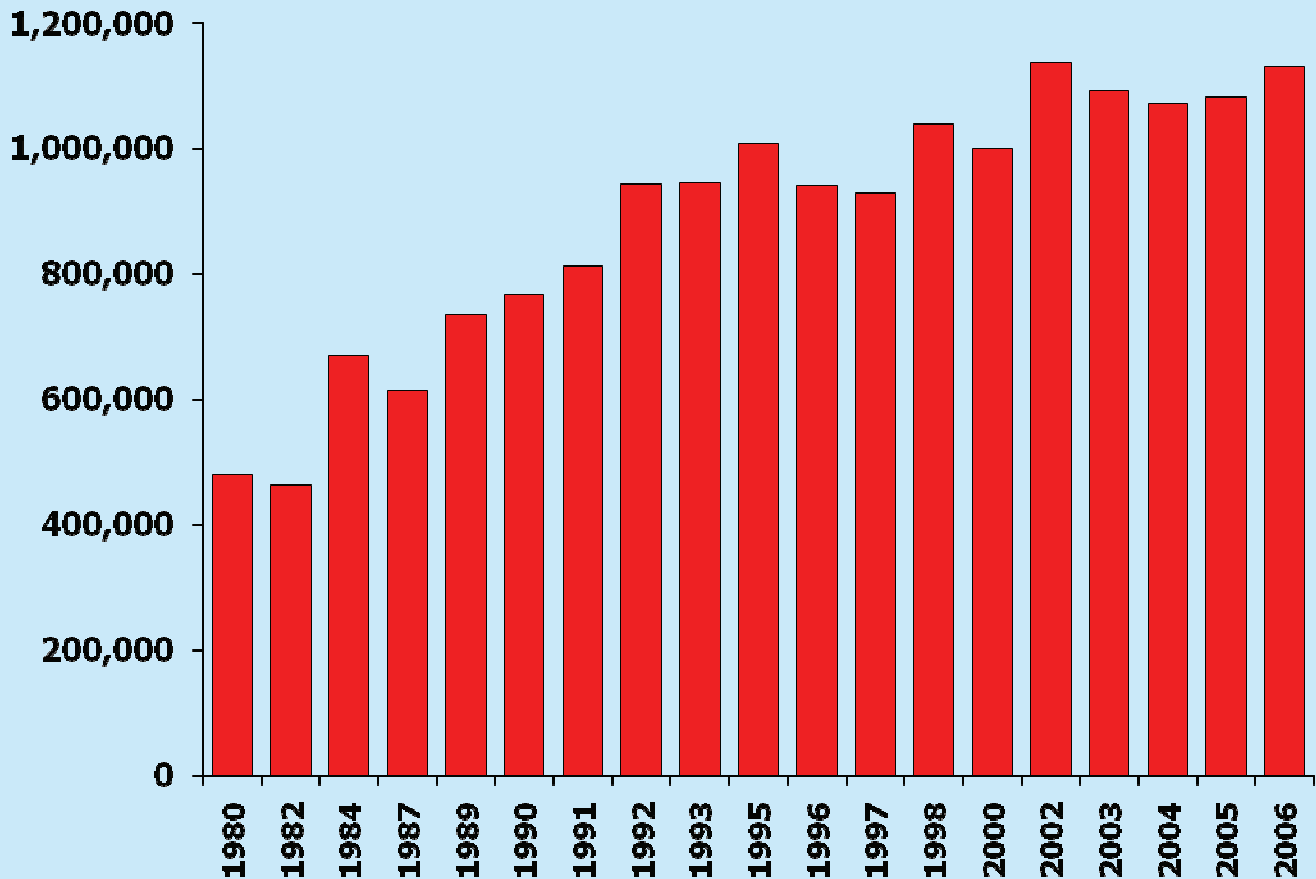
One-Day Census of Clients in Specialty Treatment

<b><u>Year</u></b>	<b><u>Number</u></b>
1980	478,793
1982	463,412
1984	670,279
1987	613,385
1989	734,955
1990	767,829
1991	811,819
1992	943,166
1993	944,456
1995	1,009,127
1996	940,141
1997	928,808
1998	1,038,378
2000	1,000,896
2002	1,136,287
2003	1,092,546
2004	1,072,251
2005	1,081,049
2006	1,130,881

Source: Source: SAMHSA, *National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey* for 1980-1993; *Uniform Facility Data Set Survey* for 1995-1998; *National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services* for 2000-2006.

# More than 1 million persons are in treatment, every day

*Clients in Specialty Treatment for Drugs and Alcohol  
(one-day census of active clients)*



Source: SAMHSA, *National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey* for 1980-1993; *Uniform Facility Data Set Survey* for 1995-1998; *National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services* for 2000-2006.

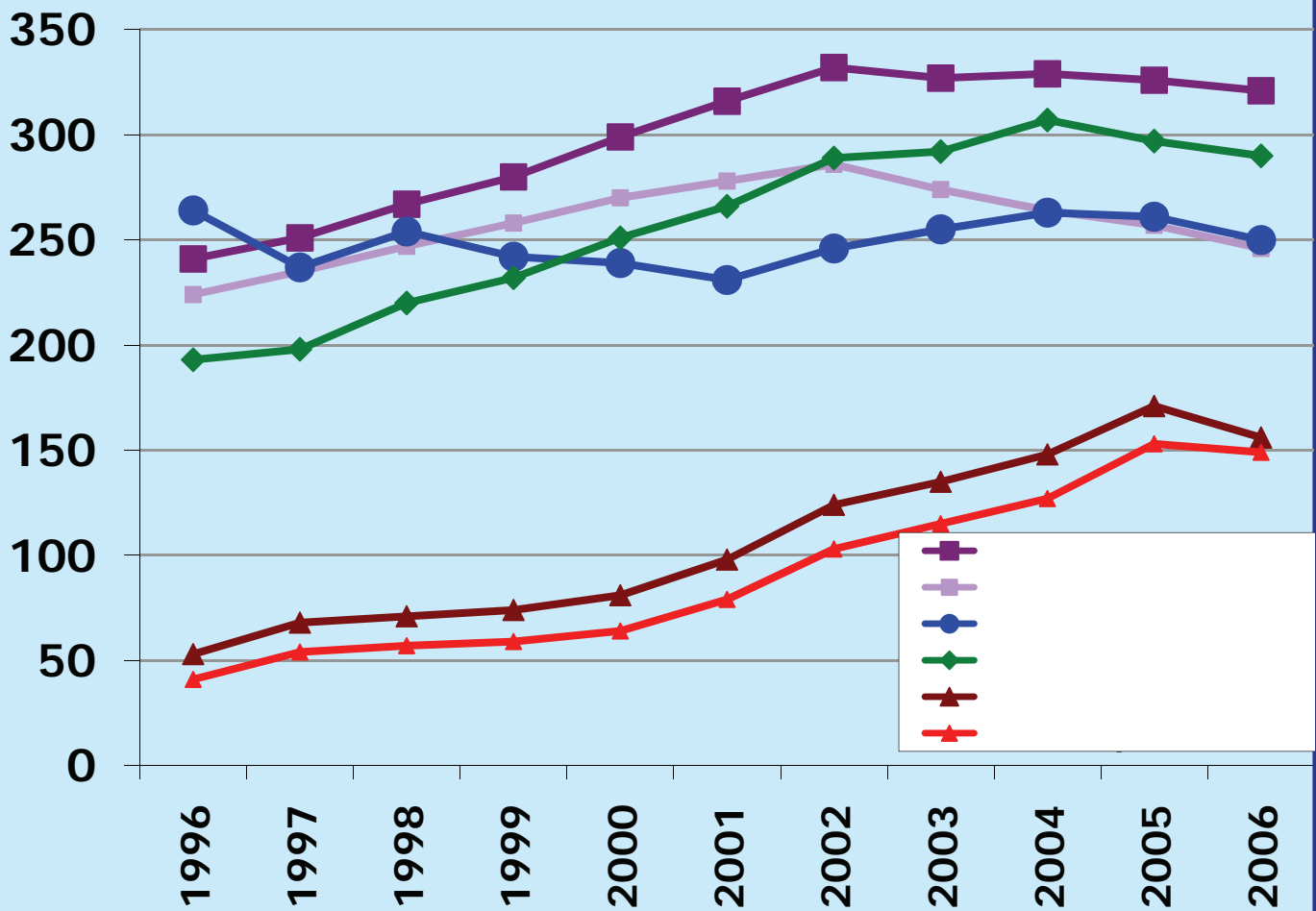
**Admissions for Selected Primary Drugs, 1994–2006  
(Number in Thousands)**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Opiates</u>	<u>Heroin</u>	<u>Cocaine</u>	<u>Marijuana/ Hashish</u>	<u>Stimulants</u>	<u>Metham- phetamine</u>
1994	232	216	297	143	45	
1995	244	228	278	171	63	
1996	241	224	264	193	53	41
1997	251	235	237	198	68	54
1998	267	247	254	220	71	57
1999	280	258	242	232	74	59
2000	299	270	239	251	81	64
2001	316	278	231	266	98	79
2002	332	286	246	289	124	103
2003	327	274	255	292	135	115
2004	329	264	263	307	148	127
2005	326	257	261	297	171	153
2006	321	246	250	290	156	149

Source: SAMHSA, Treatment Episode Data Set 2006 (January 2008).

# Treatment Admissions by Primary Substance of Abuse, 1996-2006

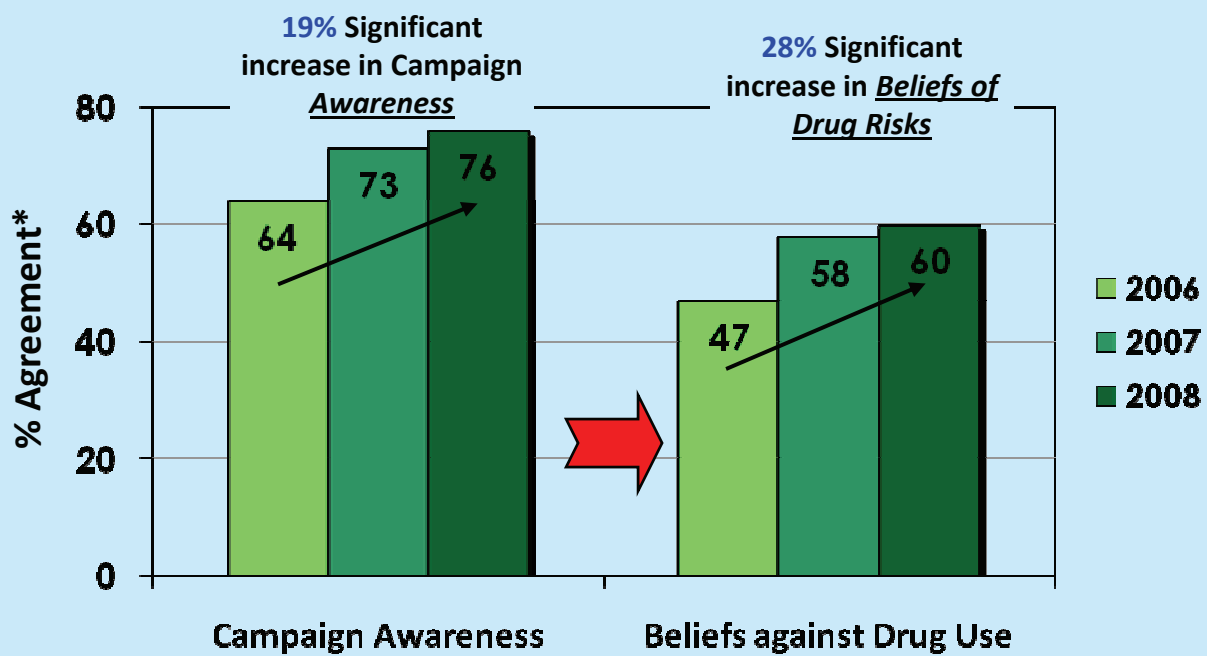
Number of Admissions, in Thousands



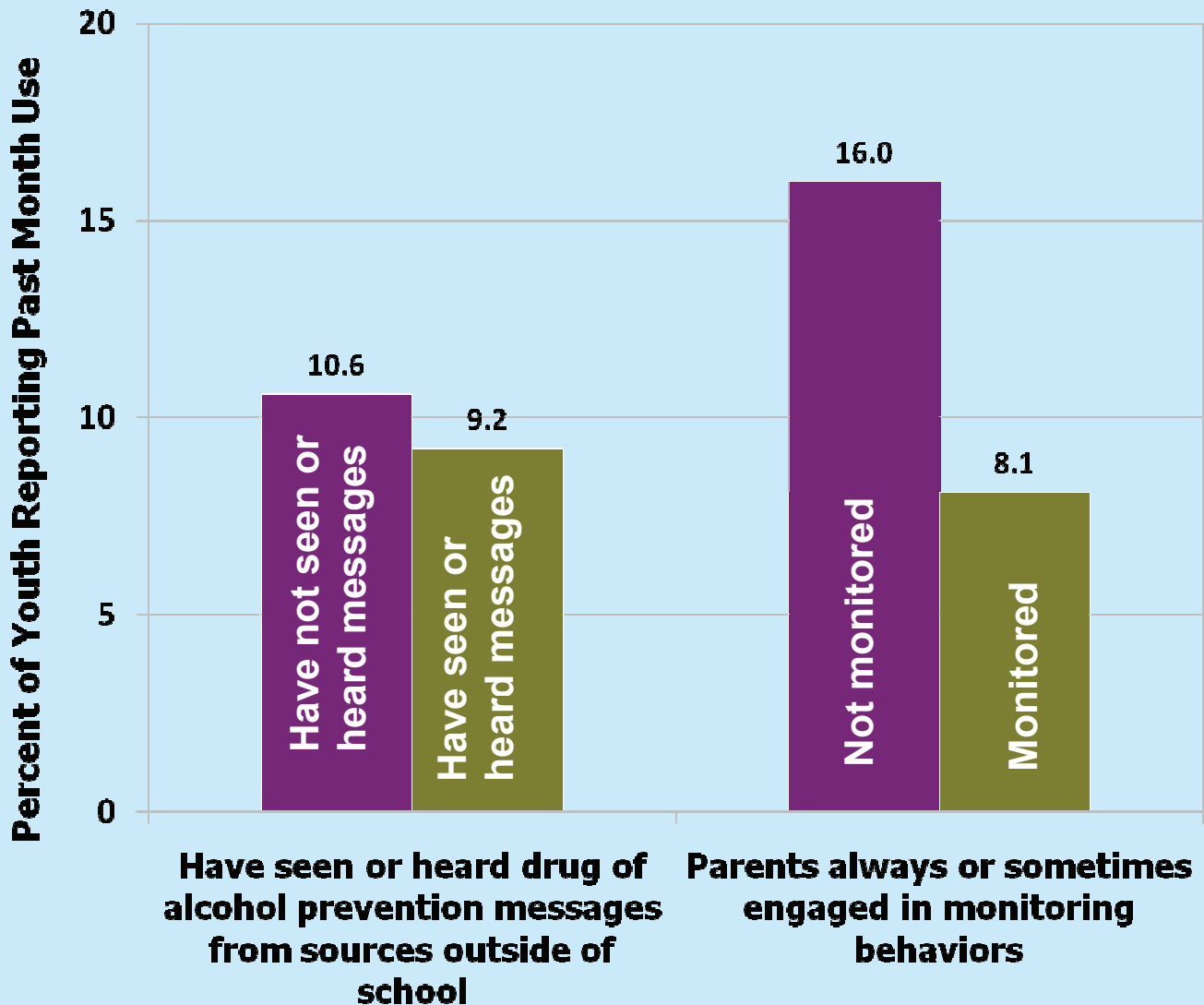
NOTE: Heroin is a subset of Opiates and Methamphetamine is a subset of Stimulants..

Source: SAMHSA, 2006 Treatment Episode Data Set (January 2008).

# Media Campaign Raises Awareness of Drug Risks



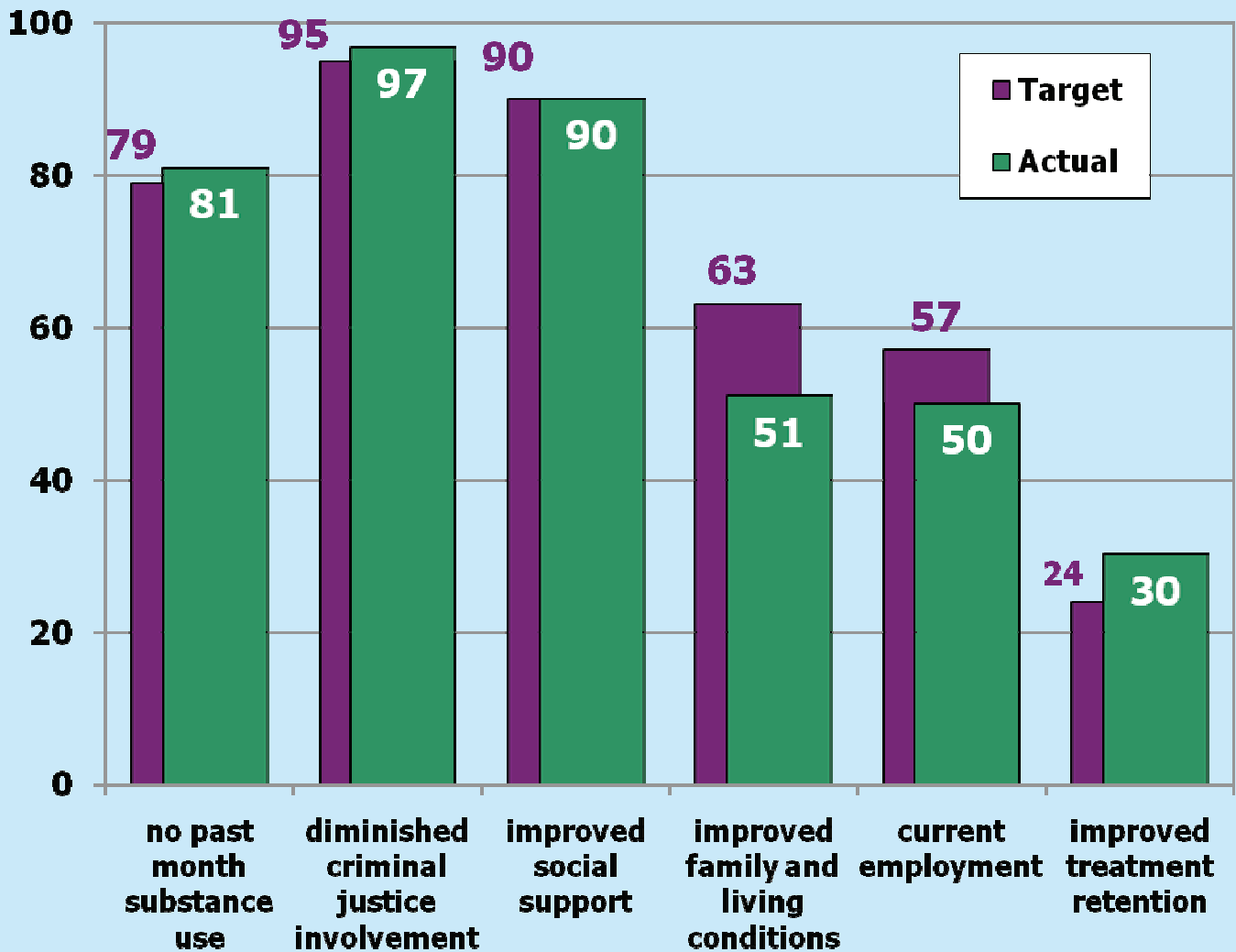
## Exposure to Prevention Messages, Parental Involvement, and Illicit Drug Use among Youth



Source: SAMHSA, *2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health* (September 2008).

# Access to Recovery Outcomes, 2006

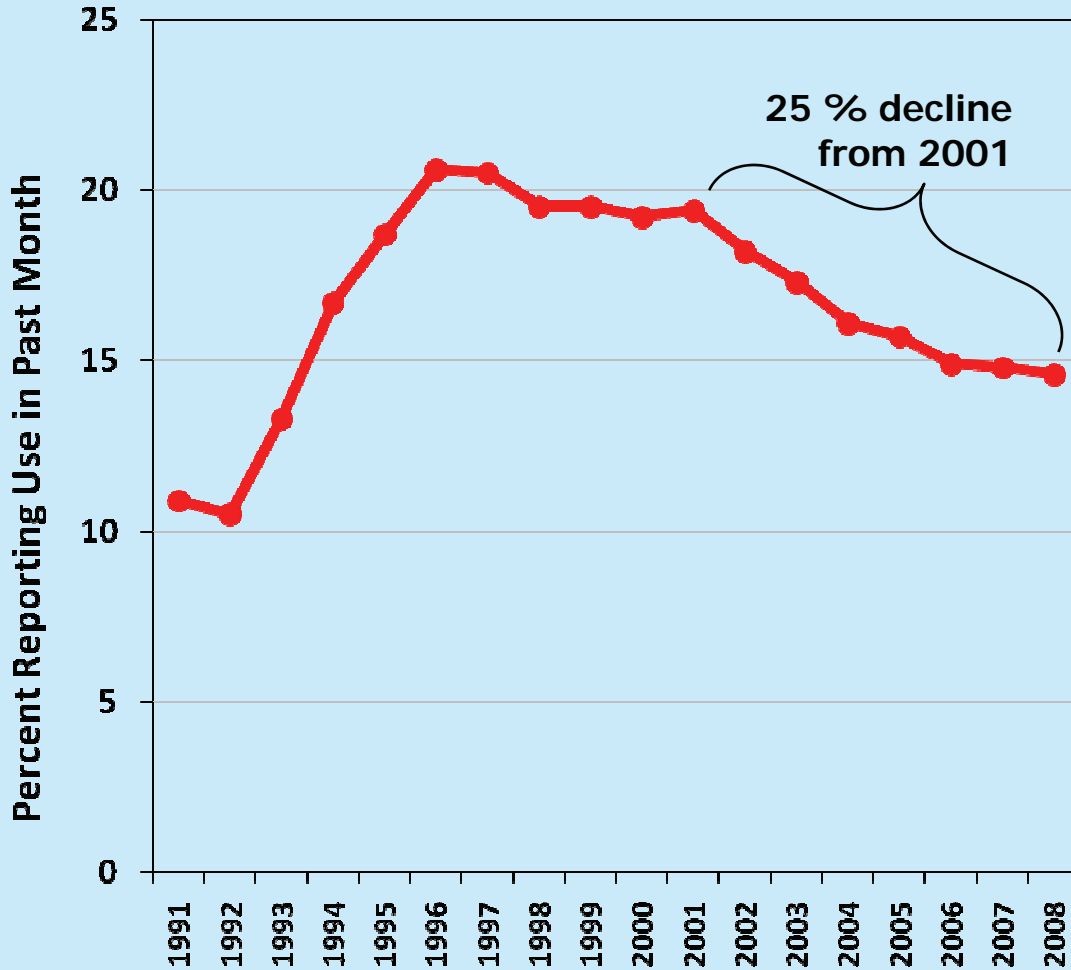
Percentage of adults receiving services with:



Source: SAMHSA, *Performance Budget Submission to DHHS, Fiscal Year 2009* (Summer 2007).



## Youth Drug Use Falls 25 Percent

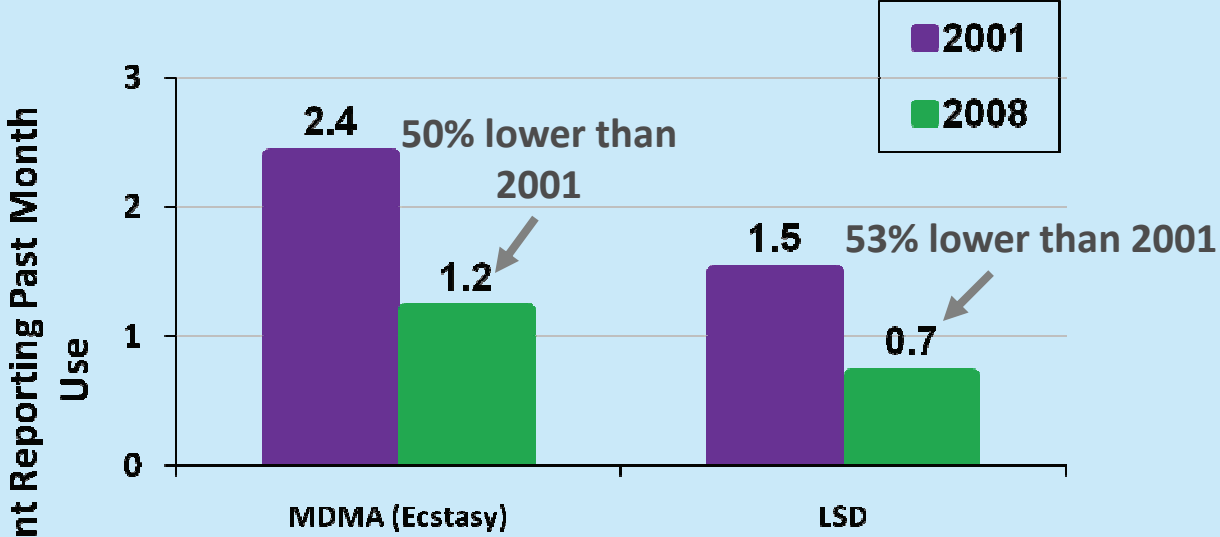


Source: 2008 Monitoring the Future study – combined 8th, 10th, and 12th graders (December 2008).

### Percent Reporting Use of Any Illicit Drug in Past Month, Combined Grades, 1991–2008

<u>Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>
1991	10.9	1997	20.5	2003	17.3
1992	10.5	1998	19.5	2004	16.1
1993	13.3	1999	19.5	2005	15.7
1994	16.7	2000	19.2	2006	14.9
1995	18.7	2001	19.4	2007	14.8
1996	20.6	2002	18.2	2008	14.6

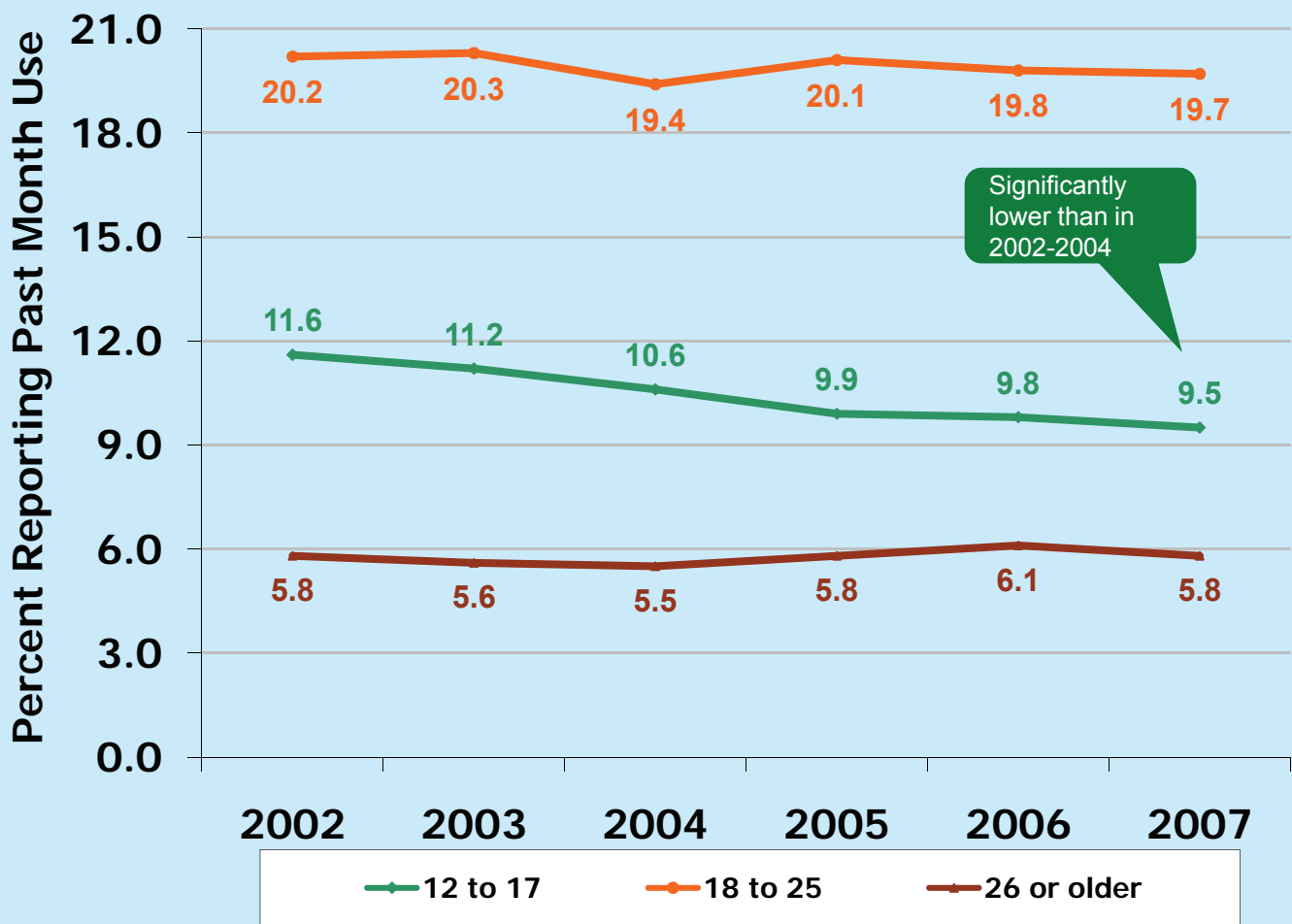
# The Collapse in Youth Use of Ecstasy and LSD



Source: 2008 Monitoring the Future study special tabulations for combined 8th, 10th, and 12th graders (December 2008).

**Illicit drug use among youth (aged 12 to 17) is significantly lower in 2007, and is statistically unchanged among young adults and adults.**

Current Use, By Age Group



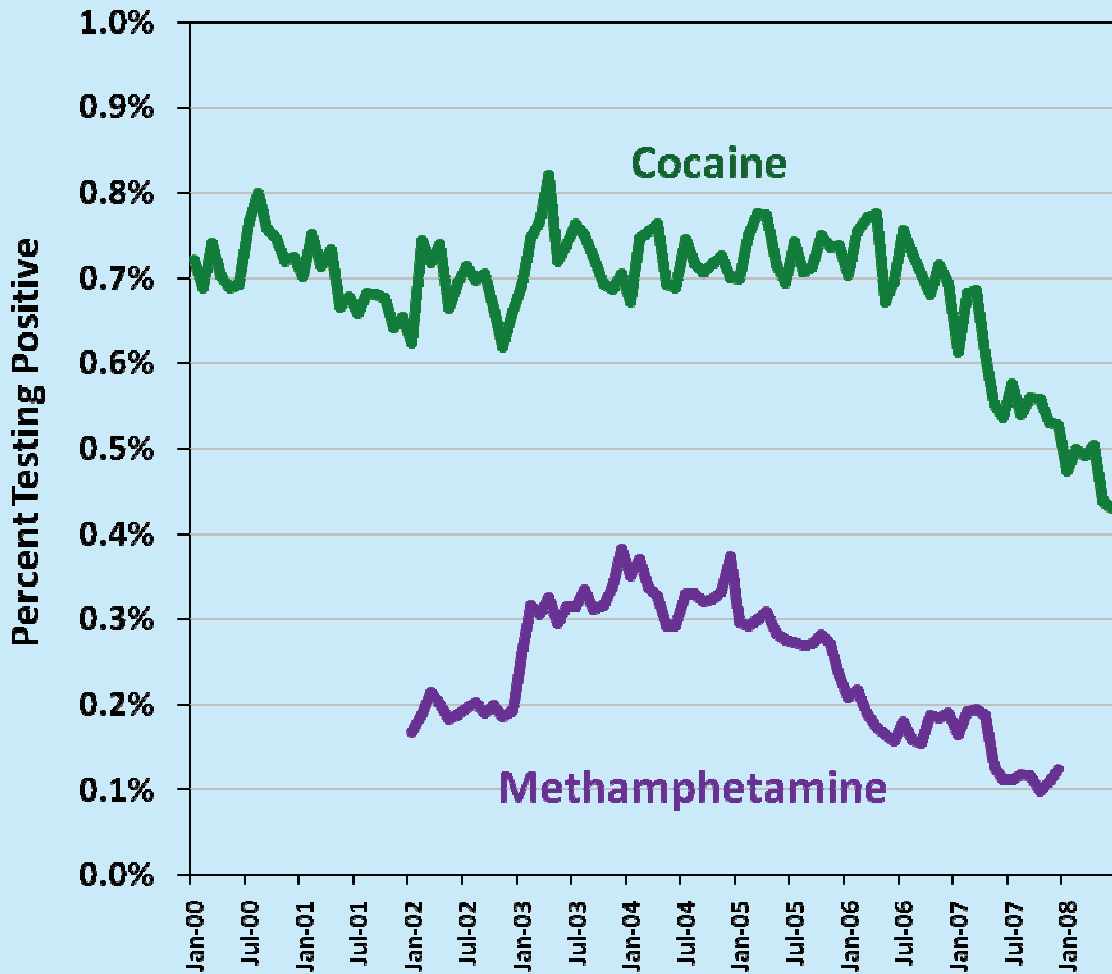
Source: SAMHSA, 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (September 2008).

## Monthly Workforce Drug Testing for Cocaine or Methamphetamine, January 2000–June 2008

<u>Percent testing positive for</u>			<u>Percent testing positive for</u>		
Month/Year	Cocaine	Methamphetamine	Month/Year	Cocaine	Methamphetamine
Jan-00	0.72%		Jan-05	0.70%	0.30%
Feb-00	0.69%		Feb-05	0.75%	0.29%
Mar-00	0.74%		Mar-05	0.78%	0.30%
Apr-00	0.70%		Apr-05	0.77%	0.31%
May-00	0.69%		May-05	0.72%	0.28%
Jun-00	0.69%		Jun-05	0.69%	0.28%
Jul-00	0.77%		Jul-05	0.74%	0.27%
Aug-00	0.80%		Aug-05	0.71%	0.27%
Sep-00	0.76%		Sep-05	0.71%	0.27%
Oct-00	0.75%		Oct-05	0.75%	0.28%
Nov-00	0.72%		Nov-05	0.74%	0.27%
Dec-00	0.72%		Dec-05	0.74%	0.23%
Jan-01	0.70%		Jan-06	0.70%	0.21%
Feb-01	0.75%		Feb-06	0.75%	0.22%
Mar-01	0.71%		Mar-06	0.77%	0.19%
Apr-01	0.73%		Apr-06	0.77%	0.17%
May-01	0.67%		May-06	0.67%	0.17%
Jun-01	0.68%		Jun-06	0.70%	0.16%
Jul-01	0.66%		Jul-06	0.76%	0.18%
Aug-01	0.68%		Aug-06	0.73%	0.16%
Sep-01	0.68%		Sep-06	0.70%	0.15%
Oct-01	0.68%		Oct-06	0.68%	0.19%
Nov-01	0.64%		Nov-06	0.71%	0.18%
Dec-01	0.65%		Dec-06	0.69%	0.19%
Jan-02	0.62%	0.17%	Jan-07	0.61%	0.17%
Feb-02	0.74%	0.19%	Feb-07	0.68%	0.19%
Mar-02	0.72%	0.21%	Mar-07	0.68%	0.19%
Apr-02	0.74%	0.20%	Apr-07	0.61%	0.19%
May-02	0.66%	0.18%	May-07	0.55%	0.13%
Jun-02	0.69%	0.19%	Jun-07	0.54%	0.11%
Jul-02	0.71%	0.20%	Jul-07	0.58%	0.11%
Aug-02	0.70%	0.20%	Aug-07	0.54%	0.12%
Sep-02	0.70%	0.19%	Sep-07	0.56%	0.12%
Oct-02	0.66%	0.20%	Oct-07	0.56%	0.10%
Nov-02	0.62%	0.19%	Nov-07	0.53%	0.11%
Dec-02	0.66%	0.19%	Dec-07	0.53%	0.12%
Jan-03	0.69%	0.26%	Jan-08	0.47%	
Feb-03	0.75%	0.32%	Feb-08	0.50%	
Mar-03	0.77%	0.31%	Mar-08	0.49%	
Apr-03	0.82%	0.33%	Apr-08	0.50%	
May-03	0.72%	0.30%	May-08	0.44%	
Jun-03	0.74%	0.31%	Jun-08	0.43%	
Jul-03	0.76%	0.31%			
Aug-03	0.75%	0.33%			
Sep-03	0.72%	0.31%			
Oct-03	0.69%	0.32%			
Nov-03	0.69%	0.34%			
Dec-03	0.70%	0.38%			
Jan-04	0.67%	0.35%			
Feb-04	0.75%	0.37%			
Mar-04	0.75%	0.34%			
Apr-04	0.76%	0.33%			
May-04	0.69%	0.29%			
Jun-04	0.69%	0.29%			
Jul-04	0.75%	0.33%			
Aug-04	0.72%	0.33%			
Sep-04	0.71%	0.32%			
Oct-04	0.72%	0.32%			
Nov-04	0.73%	0.33%			
Dec-04	0.70%	0.37%			

Source: Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index, through June 2008.

## A Declining Trend in Positive Workplace Drug Tests



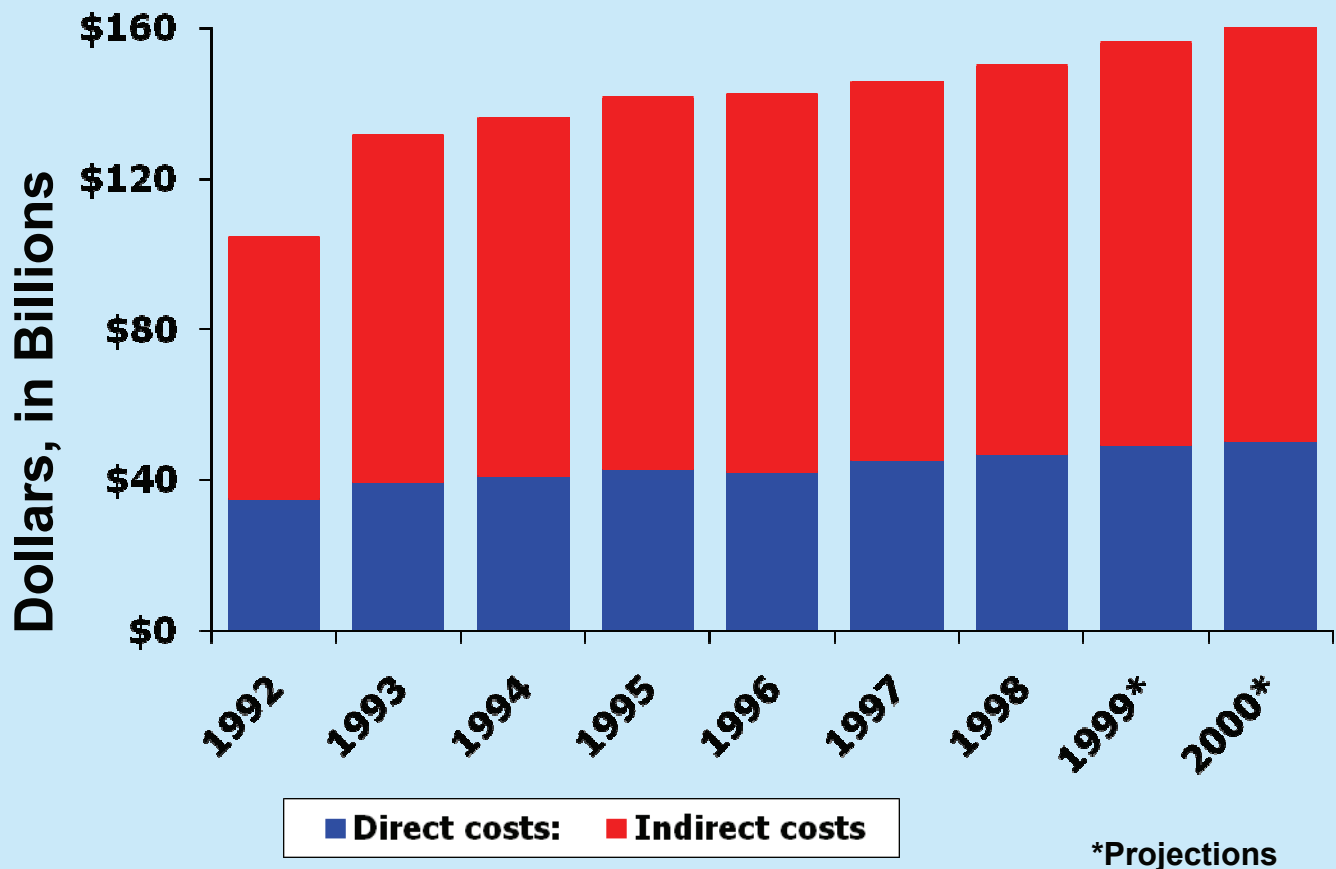
Source: Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index, through June 2008.

### Economic Costs of Drug Abuse, 1989–2007 (Constant 2002 Dollars)

	Direct costs	Indirect costs
1992	\$35	\$69
1993	\$40	\$92
1994	\$41	\$95
1995	\$43	\$98
1996	\$42	\$100
1997	\$45	\$100
1998	\$47	\$103
1999*	\$49	\$107
2000*	\$50	\$110

Source: Office of National Drug Control Policy, *The Economic Costs of Drug Abuse in the United States, 1992-1998* (2001).

## The economic costs of drug abuse in constant 2000 dollars (direct vs. indirect)



“Direct” costs include health care costs, costs of goods and services lost to crime, and social welfare costs. “Indirect” costs are due to lost productivity.

Source: ONDCP, *The Economic Costs of Drug Abuse in the United States, 1992-1998* (2001).

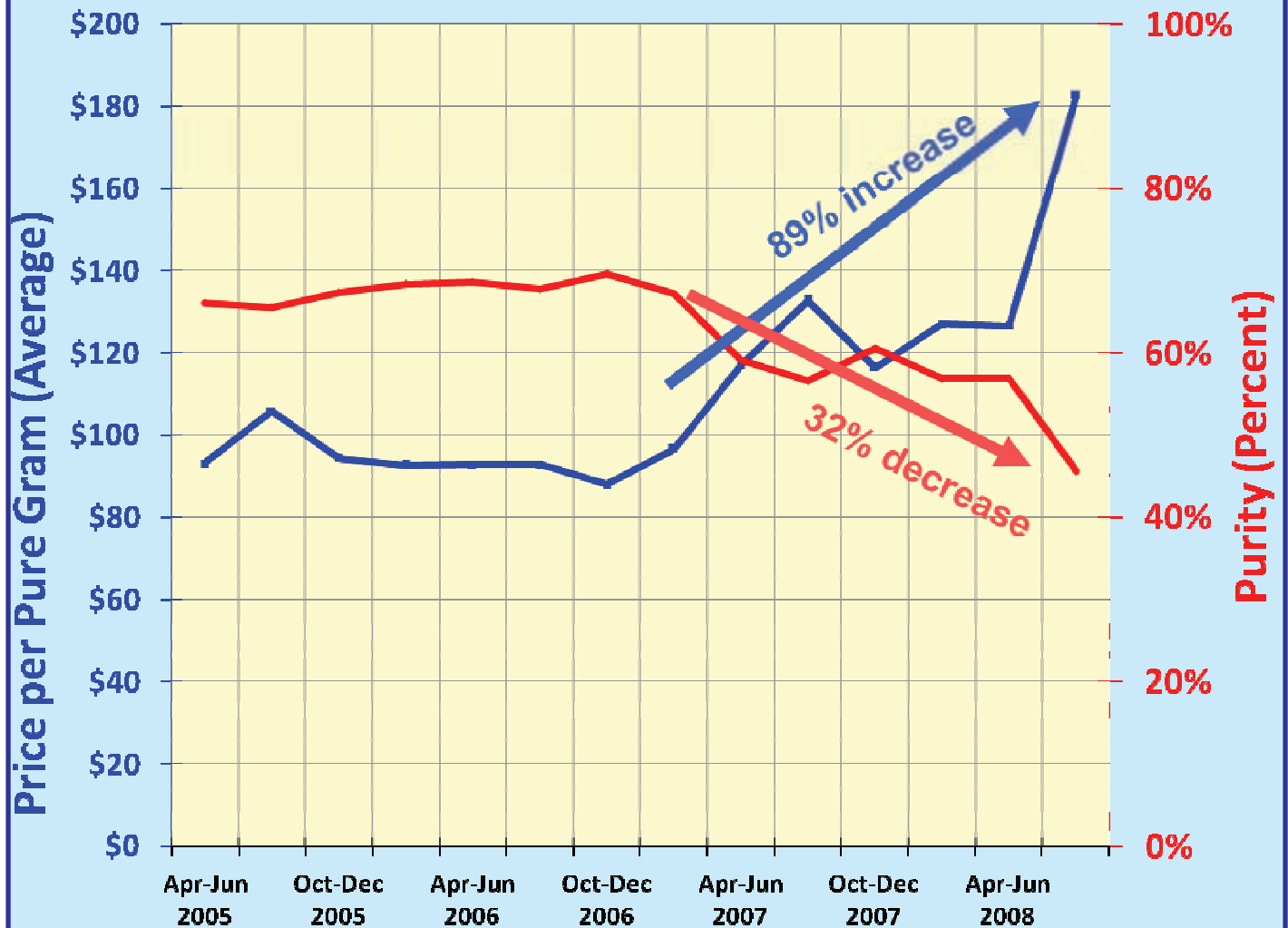
### Quarterly Price and Purity of Cocaine, 2005-2008

<u>Quarter/Year</u>	<u>Price per Pure Gram (Mean)</u>	<u>Purity</u>
Apr-Jun 2005	93.04	66.11%
Jul-Sep 2005	105.77	65.54%
Oct-Dec 2005	94.42	67.39%
Jan-Mar 2006	92.65	68.36%
Apr-Jun 2006	92.75	68.66%
Jul-Sep 2006	92.77	67.75%
Oct-Dec 2006	88.04	69.60%
Jan-Mar 2007	96.61	67.16%
Apr-Jun 2007	116.98	59.08%
Jul-Sept 2007	132.75	56.55%
Oct-Dec 2007	116.36	60.49%
Jan-Mar 2008	127.04	56.88%
Apr-Jun 2008	126.59	56.85%
Jul-Sep 2008	182.73	45.61%

Source: Drug Enforcement Administration, *System To Retrieve Information on Drug Evidence* (November 2008).



## Less Cocaine Means Higher Prices



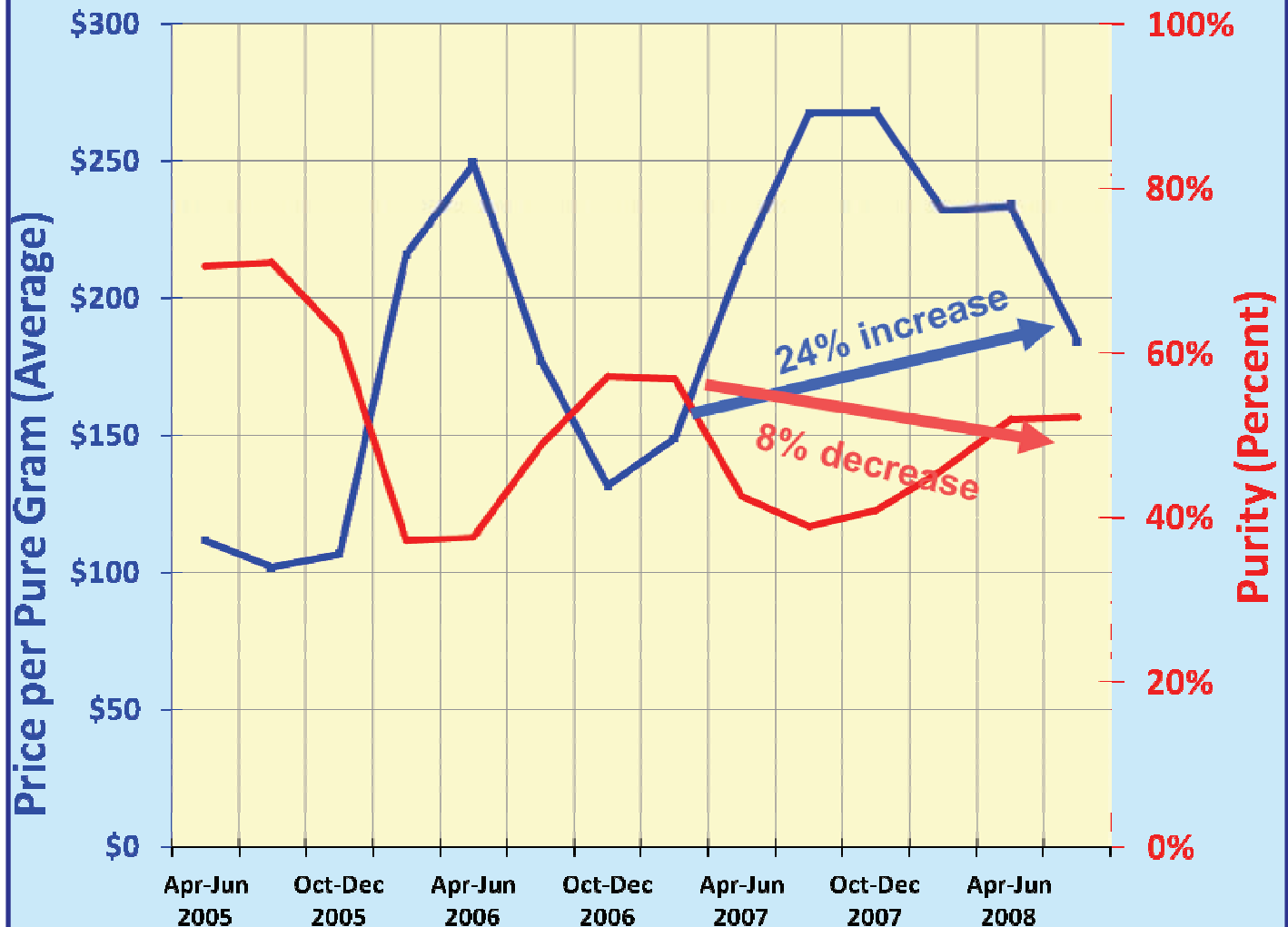
Source: Drug Enforcement Administration, *System To Retrieve Information on Drug Evidence* (November 2008).

### Quarterly Price and Purity of Methamphetamine, 2005-2008

<u>Quarter/Year</u>	<u>Price per Pure Gram (Mean)</u>	<u>Purity</u>
Apr-Jun 2005	\$111.91	70.5%
Jul-Sep 2005	\$101.91	71.0%
Oct-Dec 2005	\$106.83	62.3%
Jan-Mar 2006	\$215.92	37.3%
Apr-Jun 2006	\$249.13	37.7%
Jul-Sep 2006	\$177.39	48.8%
Oct-Dec 2006	\$131.51	57.2%
Jan-Mar 2007	\$148.91	56.9%
Apr-Jun 2007	\$213.74	42.7%
Jul-Sept 2007	\$267.57	38.9%
Oct-Dec 2007	\$267.74	40.9%
Jan-Mar 2008	\$232.27	45.9%
Apr-Jun 2008	\$233.80	52.0%
Jul-Sep 2008	\$184.09	52.2%

Source: Drug Enforcement Administration, *System To Retrieve Information on Drug Evidence* (November 2008).

## Methamphetamine Price and Purity Trends



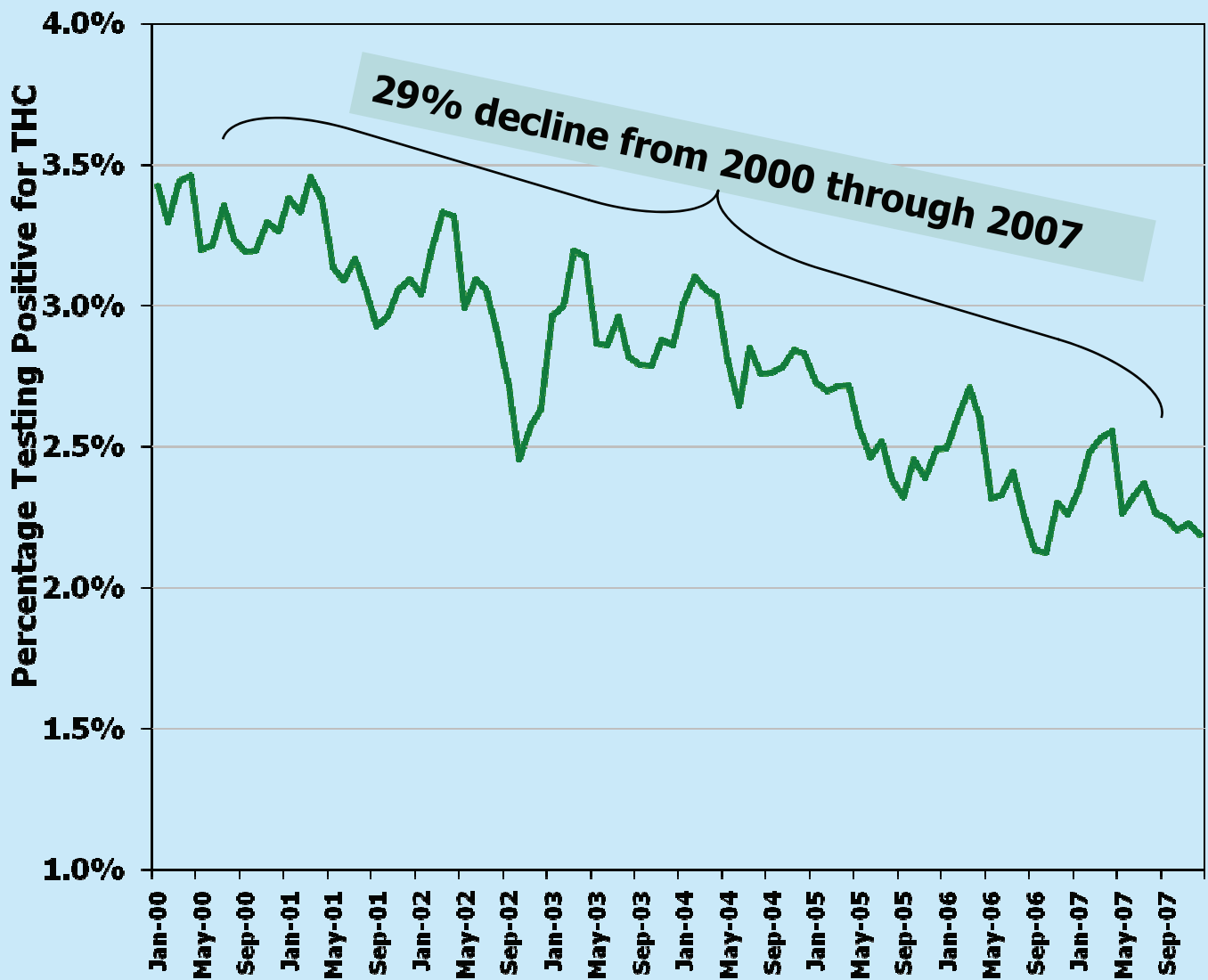
Source: Drug Enforcement Administration, *System To Retrieve Information on Drug Evidence* (November 2008).

**Monthly Workforce Drug Testing for Marijuana, January 2000–December 2007  
(Percent Testing Positive)**

<u>Month/Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Month/Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Month/Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Month/Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Jan-00	3.4%	Jan-02	3.0%	Jan-04	3.0%	Jan-06	2.5%
Feb-00	3.3%	Feb-02	3.2%	Feb-04	3.1%	Feb-06	2.6%
Mar-00	3.4%	Mar-02	3.3%	Mar-04	3.1%	Mar-06	2.7%
Apr-00	3.5%	Apr-02	3.3%	Apr-04	3.0%	Apr-06	2.6%
May-00	3.2%	May-02	3.0%	May-04	2.8%	May-06	2.3%
Jun-00	3.2%	Jun-02	3.1%	Jun-04	2.6%	Jun-06	2.3%
Jul-00	3.4%	Jul-02	3.1%	Jul-04	2.8%	Jul-06	2.4%
Aug-00	3.2%	Aug-02	2.9%	Aug-04	2.8%	Aug-06	2.3%
Sep-00	3.2%	Sep-02	2.7%	Sep-04	2.8%	Sep-06	2.1%
Oct-00	3.2%	Oct-02	2.5%	Oct-04	2.8%	Oct-06	2.1%
Nov-00	3.3%	Nov-02	2.6%	Nov-04	2.8%	Nov-06	2.3%
Dec-00	3.3%	Dec-02	2.6%	Dec-04	2.8%	Dec-06	2.3%
Jan-01	3.4%	Jan-03	3.0%	Jan-05	2.7%	Jan-07	2.4%
Feb-01	3.3%	Feb-03	3.0%	Feb-05	2.7%	Feb-07	2.5%
Mar-01	3.5%	Mar-03	3.2%	Mar-05	2.7%	Mar-07	2.5%
Apr-01	3.4%	Apr-03	3.2%	Apr-05	2.7%	Apr-07	2.6%
May-01	3.1%	May-03	2.9%	May-05	2.6%	May-07	2.3%
Jun-01	3.1%	Jun-03	2.9%	Jun-05	2.5%	Jun-07	2.3%
Jul-01	3.2%	Jul-03	3.0%	Jul-05	2.5%	Jul-07	2.4%
Aug-01	3.0%	Aug-03	2.8%	Aug-05	2.4%	Aug-07	2.3%
Sep-01	2.9%	Sep-03	2.8%	Sep-05	2.3%	Sep-07	2.2%
Oct-01	3.0%	Oct-03	2.8%	Oct-05	2.5%	Oct-07	2.2%
Nov-01	3.1%	Nov-03	2.9%	Nov-05	2.4%	Nov-07	2.2%
Dec-01	3.1%	Dec-03	2.9%	Dec-05	2.5%	Dec-07	2.2%

Source: Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index, through December 2007.

## National Workforce Positives for Marijuana Down



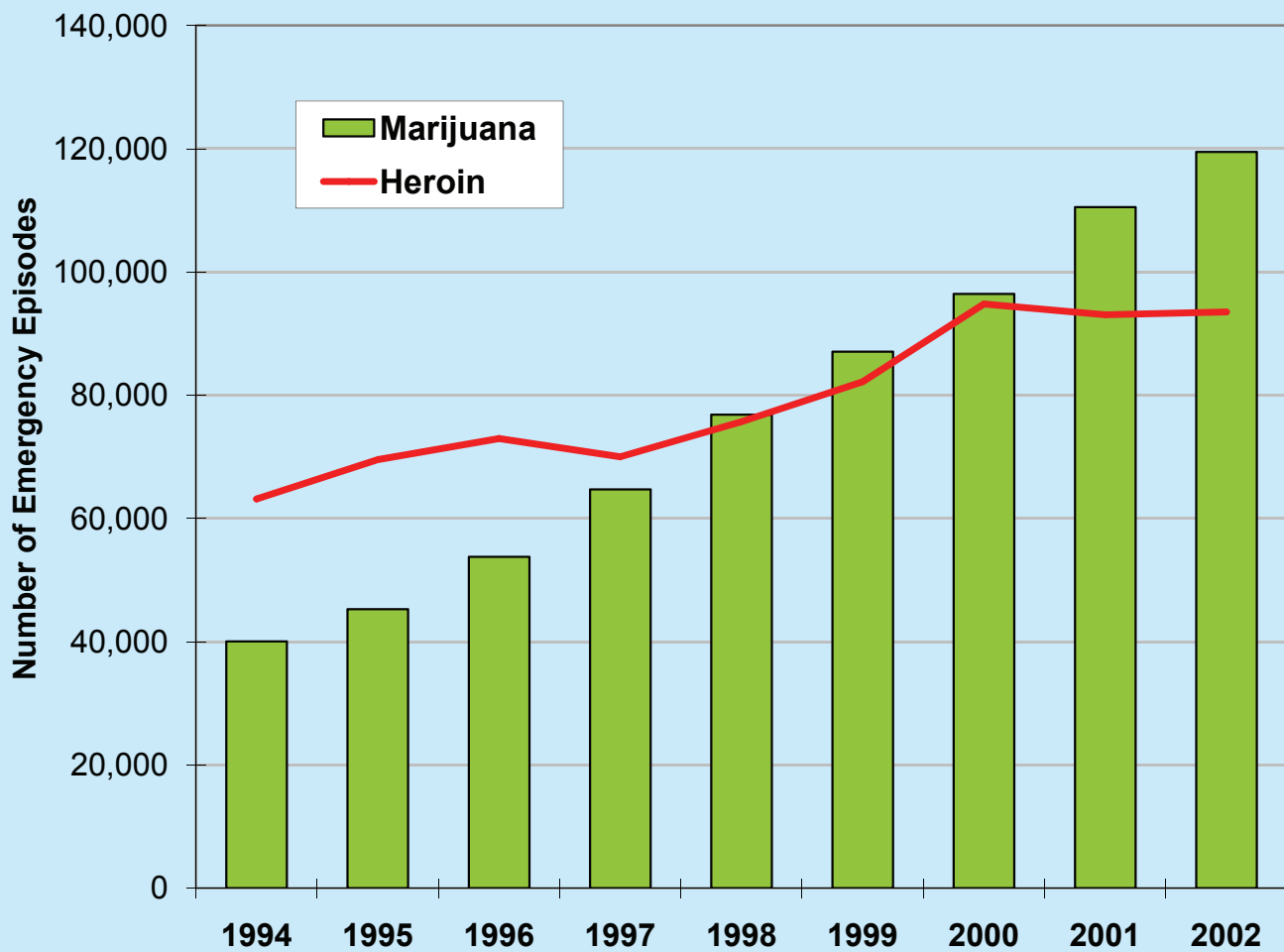
Source: Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index, through December 2007.

**Emergency Department Episodes Involving Marijuana or Heroin, 1994–2002  
(Estimated Number of Mentions)**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Marijuana</u>	<u>Heroin</u>
1994	40,034	63,158
1995	45,259	69,556
1996	53,770	72,980
1997	64,720	70,012
1998	76,842	75,688
1999	87,068	82,192
2000	96,426	94,804
2001	110,512	93,064
2002	119,472	93,519

Source: SAMHSA, *Drug Abuse Warning Network*.

## Emergency Department Episodes Involving Marijuana Almost Tripled from 1994 to 2002



Source: SAMHSA, *Drug Abuse Warning Network*.

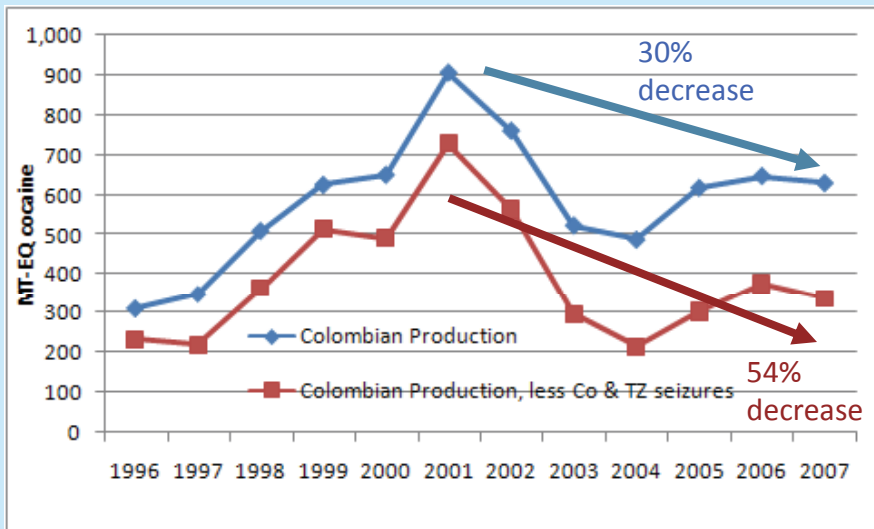
### Colombian Production and Production Net of Seizures, 1996–2007

	Colombia Production	Colombia Production Less Colombian and Transit Zone Seizures
1996	312	232
1997	349	220
1998	510	364
1999	625	515
2000	650	492
2001	905	728
2002	760	562
2003	524	297
2004	488	215
2005	618	303
2006	647	376
2007	629	337

Source: United States Government.



## Less Cocaine from Colombia and More of it Is Seized



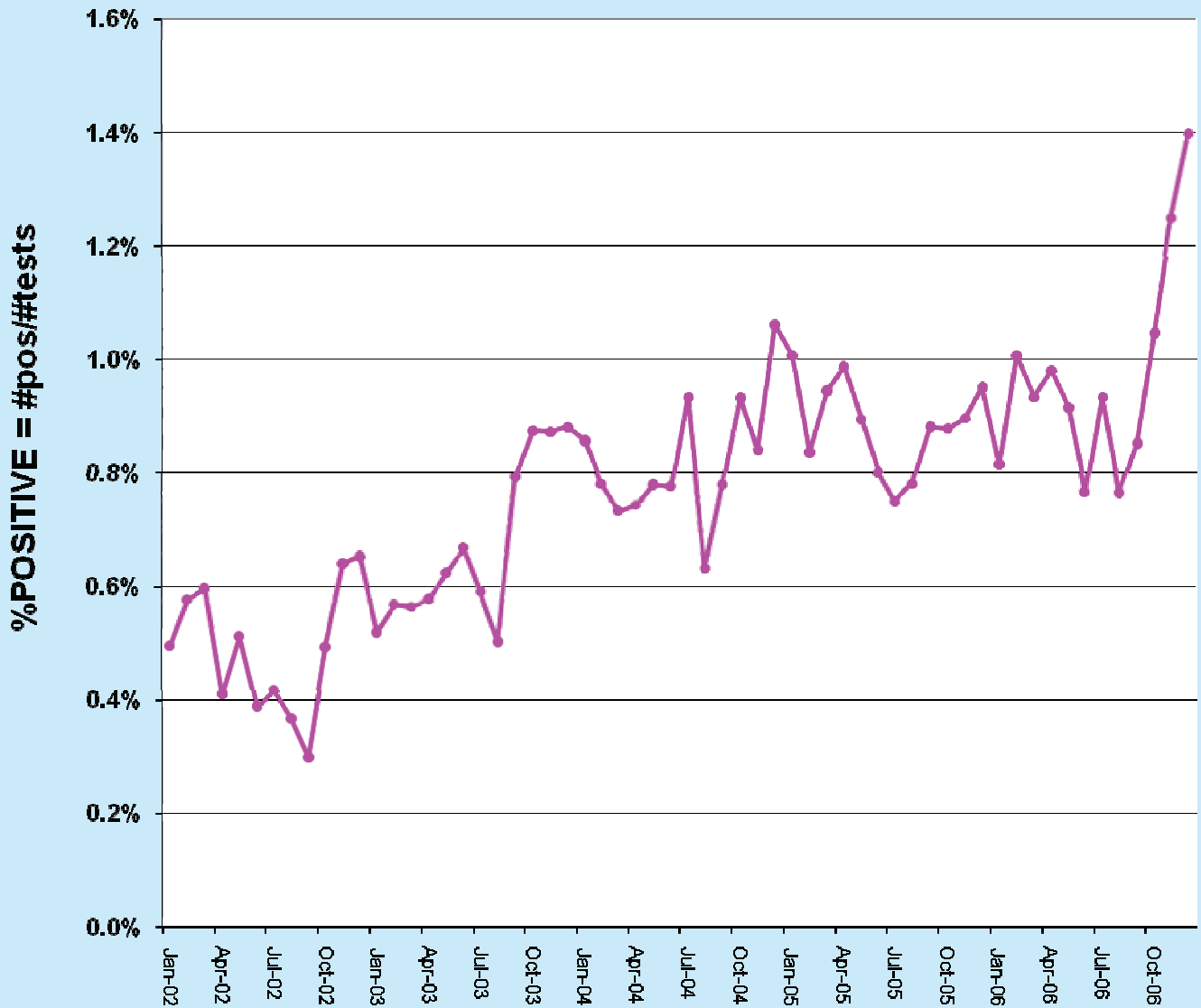
Sources: United States Government (September 2008 and May 2008).

**Monthly Workforce Drug Testing for Hydrocodone, January 2002–November 2007 (Percent Testing Positive)**

<u>Month/Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Month/Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Month/Year</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Jan-02	0.49%	Jan-04	0.86%	Jan-06	0.81%
Feb-02	0.58%	Feb-04	0.78%	Feb-06	1.01%
Mar-02	0.60%	Mar-04	0.73%	Mar-06	0.93%
Apr-02	0.41%	Apr-04	0.74%	Apr-06	0.98%
May-02	0.51%	May-04	0.78%	May-06	0.91%
Jun-02	0.39%	Jun-04	0.78%	Jun-06	0.77%
Jul-02	0.42%	Jul-04	0.93%	Jul-06	0.93%
Aug-02	0.37%	Aug-04	0.63%	Aug-06	0.76%
Sep-02	0.30%	Sep-04	0.78%	Sep-06	0.85%
Oct-02	0.49%	Oct-04	0.93%	Oct-06	1.05%
Nov-02	0.64%	Nov-04	0.84%	Nov-06	1.25%
Dec-02	0.65%	Dec-04	1.06%	Dec-06	1.40%
Jan-03	0.52%	Jan-05	1.01%	Jan-07	1.11%
Feb-03	0.57%	Feb-05	0.84%	Feb-07	1.23%
Mar-03	0.56%	Mar-05	0.94%	Mar-07	1.37%
Apr-03	0.58%	Apr-05	0.99%	Apr-07	1.27%
May-03	0.62%	May-05	0.89%	May-07	1.10%
Jun-03	0.67%	Jun-05	0.80%	Jun-07	1.34%
Jul-03	0.59%	Jul-05	0.75%	Jul-07	1.05%
Aug-03	0.50%	Aug-05	0.78%	Aug-07	1.14%
Sep-03	0.79%	Sep-05	0.88%	Sep-07	1.21%
Oct-03	0.87%	Oct-05	0.88%	Oct-07	1.14%
Nov-03	0.87%	Nov-05	0.90%	Nov-07	1.21%
Dec-03	0.88%	Dec-05	0.95%		

Source: Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index, through November 2007.

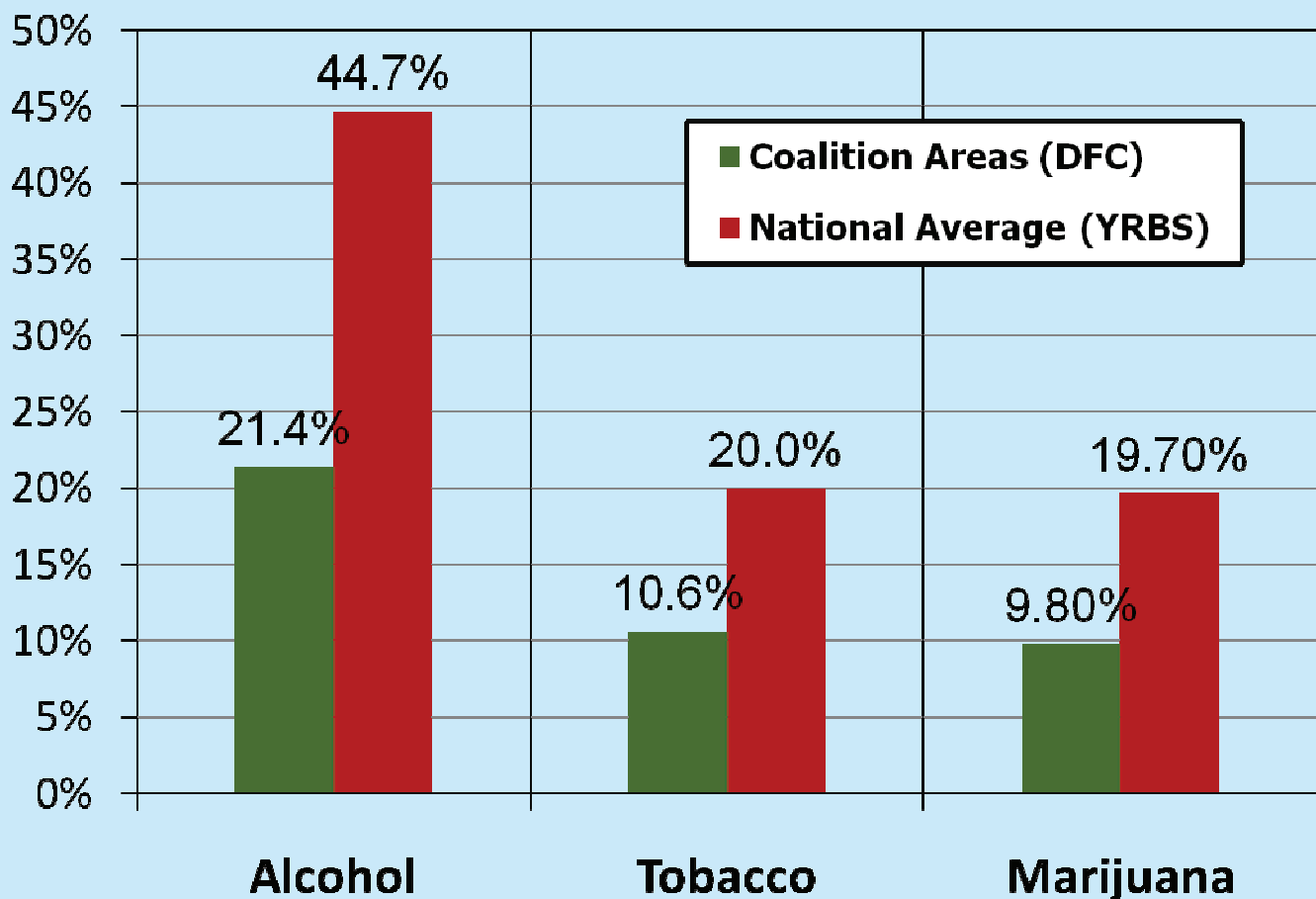
# Percentage of Workforce Testing Positive for Hydrocodone, January 2002 to December 2007



Source: Quest Diagnostics Drug Testing Index (December 2007).

## Past month youth substance use rates in coalition areas are significantly lower than the national average in 2007

### Percent Using in Past Month



Source: *Interim DFC Program Evaluation Findings Report*. Produced for ONDCP by Battelle Memorial Institute Centers for Public Health Research and Evaluation (September 2008).

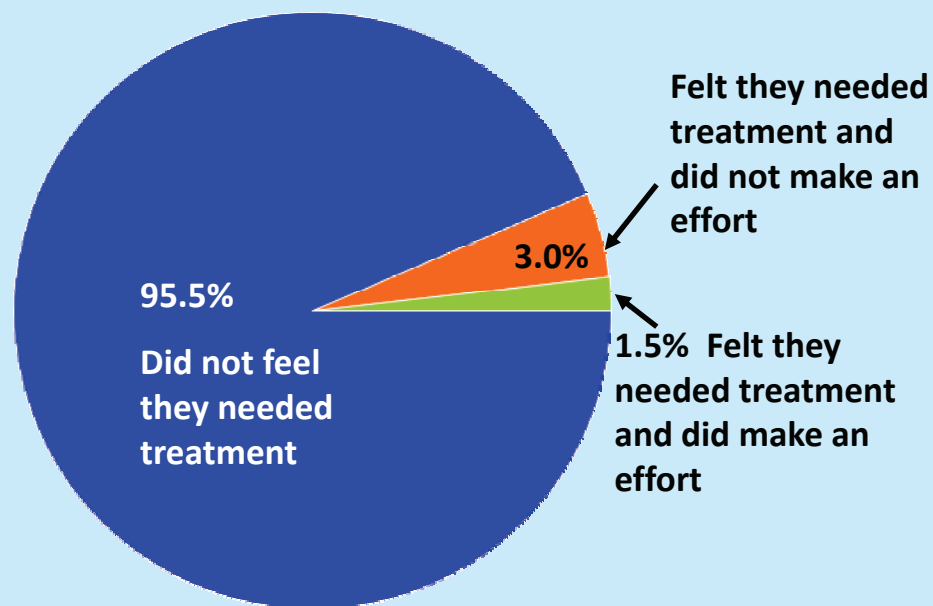
DFC = Drug Free Coalition areas; YRBS = Youth Risk Behavior Survey national estimates

# 769 Drug Free Communities Program Grantees for Fiscal Year 2008



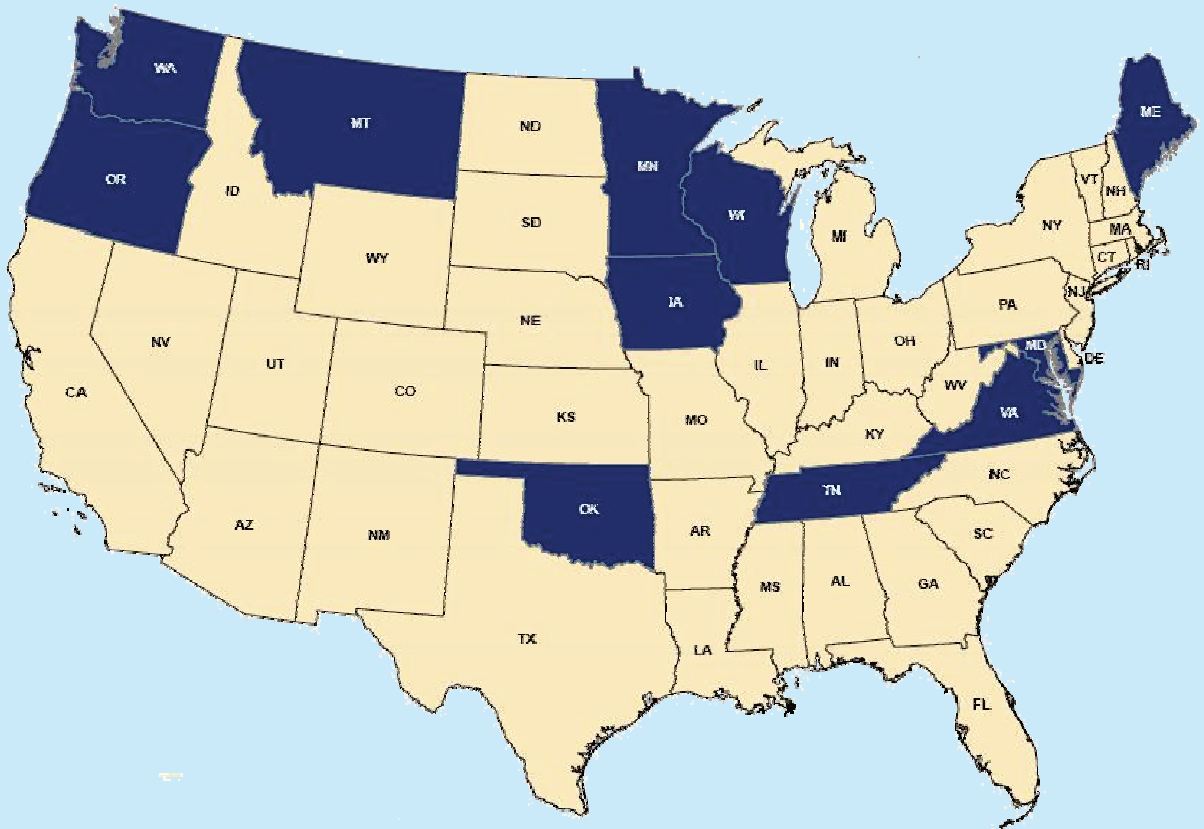


## Most Dependent Users do not Think They Need Treatment



Source: SAMHSA, 2007 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (September 2008).

## A Growing Trend in Funding Drug Screening



*States That Have Adopted SBI Insurance Codes*









**Office of National Drug Control Policy  
Executive Office of the President  
Washington, DC 20503**

**January 2009**