97605

B2119 C.R. sent 7-26-85

ICPSR
Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research

97605

U.S. Department of Justice National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of histing.

Permission to reproduce this copyrighted material in microfiche only has been granted by

Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research

to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS)

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permis sion of the copyright owner.

Crime Days Precursors Study: Baltimore, 1952-1976

9096

David Nurco

CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY:
BALTIMORE
1952-1976

(ICPSR 8222)

Principal Investigator

David Nurco

NCJRS

APR 26 1985

ACQUISITIONS

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

First ICPSR Edition, 1985

Acknowledgement of Assistance

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Consortium should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. The ICPSR Council urges all users of the ICPSR Data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parentheses indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY: BALTIMORE, 1952-1976 were collected by David Nurco. Neither the collectors of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

Nurco, David; CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY: BALTIMORE, 1952-1976 (ICPSR 8222)

This study focuses on 354 male narcotic addicts who were selected using a stratified random sample from a population of 6,149 known narcotic abusers arrested or identified by the Baltimore, Maryland Police Department between 1952 and 1976. The sample was stratified based on race and year of police contact. These data were collected between July 1973 and January 1978.

Variables in this study include respondent's use of marijuana, hallucinogens, amphetamines, barbiturates, codeine, heroin, methadone, cocaine, tranquilizers, and other narcotics. Also of interest is the respondent's past criminal activity including arrests, length of incarceration, educational attainment, employment history, personal income, mobility, and drug treatment, if any.

There are four files in the data collection, each one containing 5,438 card-image records. The logical record length of each file is 80 characters. Class IV

6.7

Abstract

1. Date: June 30, 1983 Grant Number 82-IJ-CX-0031 2. Unique file number: 3. Bibliographic citation: Crime Days Precursors Study 3.1 Title: 3.2 Statement of responsibility: Friends Medical Science Research Center, In 1229 West Mount Royal Avenue, Baltimore, 3.3 Place of production: Maryland 21217 Friends Medical Science Research Center, In 3.4 Producer: June, 1983 3.5 Date of production: 4. General description: Aggregate data file 4.1 Type of file: The 354 male narcotic addicts who served 4.2 Universe description: as subjects in this study represented a stratified random sample from a population of 6,149 known narcotic abusers arrested (or identified) by the Baltimore police department between 1952 and 1976. The sample was unselected for criminality but stratified by race and year of police contact. 4.3 Subject matter description: See accompanying questionnaire. Data were collected between July 1973 and 5. Time coverage: January 1978. Items pertaining to geographic coverage 6. Geographic coverage: are item 5 (Census Tract address of respondent; card 1, cols. 13-16; page 1); items 95 and 96 (Respondent's birthplace; card 4, cols. 4-5, respectively, page 11); items 270 and 271 (Respondent's mother's birthplace; card 8, col. 45-46, respectively page 29); items 276 and 277 (Respondent's father's birthplace; card 8, cols. 53-54, respectively, pages 29 and 30). A rectangular file consisting of 5,438 7. Technical description: card image records consisting of 10 basic data records followed by 1 to 14 "on" period sugmary records, followed by 1 to 8 "off" period summary records. See attached reports. 8. Reference or related materials: 9. Related machine-readable files: None 10. OMB clearance number: Not applicable 11. Terms of availability: Contact person:

David N. Nurco, D.S.W. (Principal Investigate

1229 West Mount Royal Avenue

Baltimore, Maryland 21217

(301) 837-3977

Coding Instructions for Crime-Days Precursors Study

The ID number will be the three-digit record number on the face sheet.

Notes:

To obtain age, or duration, round all dates to nearest year. Count any event occurring in the first half (January-June) of the year as taking place in that year, but count events which happen from July to December as occurring in the next year.

Example: To calculate age of respondent at interview:

Date of Birth - January 1950 (count as 1950)
Date of Interview - December 1973 (count as 1974)
(1974-1950 = 24)

Age: 24 years

Example: To calculate age of respondent at time of first regular narcotic use:

Date of Birth - July 1951 (count as 1952)
Date of first reg. narc. use - May 1970 (count as 1970)
(1970-1952 = 18)
Age: 18 years

If no month is given, <u>but season of year</u> is given, code as follows: Winter: 01
Spring: 04

Spring: 04 Summer: 07 Fall: 10

If no month or season is given (only year), code month as 06 (Jume).

For two-digit amount codes, if the amount equals or exceeds 99, code 99. Example: Respondent drank alcohol 100 times in the past week. code 99.

For three-digit amount codes, if the amount equals or exceeds 999, code 999. Example: Respondent earned \$1000 per sale - dealing - code 999.

For questions that the respondent replies "don't know" code \underline{U} in the first block for that item.

Example: Money obtained from theft per crime

If the respondent had more than one job during a certain period, code his longest job.

Example: ''ON' period - 7 months. Respondent had 3 jobs.

1st job - 4 months - (Use).

2nd job - 2 months
3rd job - 2 weeks

For money obtained per crime in a certain crime category for which there was more than one type of crime, proceed as follows:

Example: Under theft category, the respondent did:

2.

Money per crime = \$550 -- 8 = \$68.75 = \$69 dollars

When two or more "ON" or "OFF" periods are "tied" for being the longest period, code the most recent one.

When no time exists between the time the respondent first used a narcotic drug and first regularly used a narcotic drug (coded 000 on Card 5, Cols. 24-26), leave Cols. 27-78 on Card 5 blank.

Disregard the statement on page 23 regarding jail time. Any time when an individual is in jail, hospitalized, or in the military should not be calculated as time ON or OFF. Example:

"ON" - 4/66 - 5/66 (1 month)
Military - 5/66 - 5/69
"ON" - 5/69 - 5/71 (24 months)
Jail - 5/71 - 5/72
"ON" 5/72 - 5/73 (12 months)
Hospitalized 5/73 • 8/73
"OFF" 8/73-10/73 (2 months)

The respondent has three "ON" periods and one "OFF" period.

If the respondent served in two or more branches of the military (Card 8, Cols. 63-72) only code that period for the branch of service he served the longest.

Example:

In Navy 4/42-4/46 Only code time served in Navy. In Army 5/51-5/53

For vocational training, do not include college courses or GED (Card 4, Cols. 27-29).

The following revisions should be included:

- 1. (Card 8, Col. 5) If never had relationship, code Blank = QNA
- 2. (Card 8, Col. 8) " " " " " " " "
- 3. (Card 9, Cols. 59-60) If never had physical exam, code Blank = QNA

Coding Instructions for Crime-Days by Periods

Individual ''ON' periods are coded on Cards 11-24, as shown. The number of each period, as shown in Cols. 6-7, plus 10 equals the card number, as follows:

Numbe	r of ''0	N'' period		Card Number
	01			
	02			11
				12
	03			13
	04			14
	05			15
	06			
	07			16
	08			17
	09			18
				19
	10			20
	11			21
	12			22
	13			
				23

Individual "OFF" periods (in blue) are coded on Cards 31-39, as shown. The number of each period, as shown in Cols. 6-7 plus 30 equals the card number, as follows:

Number of "OFF" period	· ·
	Card Number
01	7.1
02	31
03	32
04	33
05	34
06	35
00	3 6
07	37
08	38
09	30

Card 50 is a summary sheet for all ON periods, and Card 60 (pink) is a code sheet for all OFF periods for each individual.

Card 70 is a summary sheet for all periods (ON and OFF) for each individual.

Number .		r BACKUP TAPE LO lient Name	G Pro	ect Leader
Client Number	D. Nurco			
	Slot	Date	Tape	Number of
Slot	Number2	Created	Labels	Data Sets
Number 1 NO9052	Number 2	-7/11/83	Standard IB 6250 BPI,	4
7007002	<u></u>		ESCAIC, 9 fr	rack
F185. TAP	F NURCO.	Data Set Name CRIMEDAY	1) see ove	er for notes
F185. 1AP	Z, NONCO.			31004

	PE NURCO. (Description		Data Set Seq No.	Record Size	Block Size
	of Contents Procurson Maste	er File	/ /	Fixed (FB)	16000
		Memoer Name	S		
1.	5.	9		13	
2.	6.	10		14	<u></u>
3.	7.	11		15	
<i></i>	8.	12.		16	
4 •					

	PE. NURCO. CI		ata Sec	Record	
	Description of Contents	S	Sec No.	Size	Size
Prime Days	Pacursa Freque	ncy Tables	2	Variable (VBA)	15759
	0	Member Names			
1.	5.	9		13	
2.	6.	10		14	
3.	7.	11		15	
		12.		16.	

Data Set			
FI85. TAPE. NURCO. CDMEAN @	see over	An notes	
Description	Data Set	Record	Block
of Contents	Sea No.	Size	5 · ze
rime Days Precurson Means, 5Ds	3	137 (VBA)	15759
Data Set) —	1	
	over for n	tes	
Description	Data Set		Block
of Contents	Sea No.	Size	Size
rime Days Precurson: Tape Table of Content		VANABIE (VBA) 137	15759
Data Set		137	13/3/
Data Set	Name		
		,	
Description	Data Set	·	Block
of Contents	Sea No.	Size	Size
Data Set	Name		
Description	Data Set	Record	Block
of Contents	Sea No.	Size	Size
Data Set 1	Name	L	
			······································
Description	Data Set		Block
of Contents	Sea No.	Size	Size
Data Set	Name	·	
Description	Data Set	Record	Block
of Contents	Sec No.	5.25	Size
Data Set 1	Name		
Doscription	Data Sati	22022	31004
Description of Contents	Data Set Seg No.	Record Size	3lock Size
or contents	Ded NO.	2245	2-45
Data Set :	vame		
		<u> </u>	
. Description	Data Set	Record	Block
of Contents	Sec No.	Size	Size
Data Set :	vame		
	 		•
Dogaristics	hara 601	30000	2100
Description	<u>Data Set</u>	Record Size	3_00<
of Contents	Sea No.	. 1 ~ ~	

(0=No) (1=Yes)

11. Ever tried marijuana?

•		CARD 1
12	Age first tried marijuana (Blank=QNA)	
. 12.	Age 1113t tited mailjudia (bidik-QiVA)	25 26
13.	Age last used marijuana (Blank=QNA)	27 28
	(0=No)	
14.	Ever use marijuana daily or almost daily for at least a month? (1=Yes)	29
15.	(0=No) Ever use marijuana weekly for at least a month? (1=Yes)	30
	(0=No)	
16.	Ever tried hallucinogens? (1=Yes)	31
17.	Age first used hallucinogens (Blank=QNA)	32 33
18.	Age last used hallucinogens (Blank=QNA)	
		34 35
19.	Ever used hallucinogens weekly for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)	36
20.	(0=No) Ever tried amphetamines? (1=Yes)	
21.	Age first tried amphetamines (Blank=QNA)	38 39
22	Age last used amphetamines (Blank=QNA)	
£ £ .	Age rast asen ampheramines (Drain-CM)	40 41
23.	Ever used amphetamines daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No)	

(1=Yes)

	CARD 1		CARD 1
(0=No) 4. Ever used amphetamines weekly for at least a month? (1=Yes)	43	35. Ever tried heroin? (0=No) (1=Yes)	5.8
(0=No) 5. Ever tried barbiturates? (1=Yes)	. 44	36. Age first tried heroin (Blank=QNA)	59 60
6. Age first tried barbiturates (Blank=QNA)	45 46	37. Age last used heroin (Blank=QNA)	61 62
7. Age last used barbiturates (Blank=QNA)	47 48	38. Ever used heroin daily or almost daily for at least a month? (O=No) (1=Yes)	63
(0=No) 8. Ever used barbiturates daily or almost daily for at least a month? (1=Yes)		39. Ever used heroin weekly for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)	64
(0=No) 9. Ever used barbiturates weekly for at least a month? (1=Yes)	50	40. Ever tried "street" methadone or dolophine? (1=Yes)	65
(0=No) 0. Ever tried codeine? (1=Yes)	51	41. Age first tried "street" methadone or dolophine? (Blank=QNA)	66 67
1. Age first tried codeine (Blank=QNA)	52 53	42. Age last used "street" methadone or dolophine (Blank=QNA)	68 69
2. Age last used codeine (Blank=QNA)	54 55	43. Ever used "street methadone or dolophine daily or almost daily for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)	
(0=No) 3. Ever used codeine daily or almost daily for at least a month? (1=Yes)	56	43A. Ever used "street" methadone or dolophine weekly for at least a month? (1=Yes)	70
(0=No) 4. Ever used codeine weekly for at least a month? (1=Yes)	57		71

	CARD 1		
		CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY	
(0=No) 44. Ever tried cocaine? (1=Yes)		PART I, PAGE 6	
	72		
		e Carlos de Carlos d La carlos de Carlos	CARD 2
45. Age first tried cocaine (Blank=QNA)		50. Identification No.	
	73 74		1 2 3
46. Age last used cocaine (Blank=QNA)		51. Ever tried tranquilizers, sedatives on al. (0=No)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
The rest about cocarrie (Blaint Qivi)	75 76	51. Ever tried tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills? (0=No) (1=Yes)	
(0=No)	.		4
47. Ever tried cocaine daily or almost daily for at least a month? (1=Yes)	77	52. Age first tried tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills (Blank=QNA)	5 6
(0=No)			5 ()
8. Ever used cocaine weekly for at least a month? (1=Yes)	78	53. Age last used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills (Blank=QNA)	
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
9. Card number	79 80	54. Ever used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills daily/almost daily for at least a month? (0=No)	
		(1=Yes)	
			9
		55. Ever used tranquilizers, sedatives, or sleeping pills weekly for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)	
			10
		56. Ever tried any narcotic drugs besides heroin or methadone? (0=No) (1=Yes)	
			11
		57. Age first tried narcotic (except heroin or methadone) (Blank=ONA)	
		(Blank=QNA)	12 13
		58 Age lock	1
		58. Age last used narcotic (except heroin or methadone) (Blank=QNA)	
			14 15
		59. Ever used narcotic (except heroin or methadone) daily/almost daily for at least a month? (0=No)	
		(1=Yes)	

	CARD 2	PART II, PAGE 8	
			CARD 3
60. Ever used narcotic (except heroin or methadone) weekly for at least a month? (0=No) (1=Yes)		66. Identification No.	
	17	$\frac{1}{1}$	2 3
(0=No)			
61. Ever used any drug not mentioned "to get high"? (1=Yes)	18	67. Date first tried narcotic (Mo./Yr.)	
		4 5 6 	7
62. What is your drug of choice? 1=Heroin 6=Barbiturates 7=Cocaine 3=Liq. Codeine 8=Marijuana		68. Age first tried narcotic (Blank=QNA)	
4=Other Narcotic 9=Hallucinogens 5=Amphetamines 0=Other		8	S
	19	69. Date first used narcotic regularly (Mo./Yr.)	
63. Age first drank alcohol (Blank=QNA)		10 11 12	13
	20 21	70. Age first used narcotic regularly	
64. Times drank alcohol past week		$\frac{1}{14}$	15
	22 23	71. Length of time between first tried narcotic and used narcotic regularly (in months)	
65. Card number	0 2	16 17	18
	79 80	72. Length of first "on" period (in months)	
		19 20	2]
		73. Reason stopped (lst "on" period): (1=Jailed 4=Voluntary Abstention) 5=Other (3=Treatment Blank=QNA=Did not stop)	
		Land of stop)	22
		74. (If jailed) How long after release started using again (in weeks) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed, still in jail, or no further use.)	
		23 24	25
		75. (If jailed) Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed)	

c jailed) Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed)

CARD 3	
	CARD 3
76. Length of first "off" period (in months) (Blank=QNA=Never Off) 29 30 31	86. Length of third "off" period (in morths) (Blank=QNA=No third Off period) 55 56 5
77. Length of second "on" period (in months) (Blank=QNA=No second On period) 32 33 34	87. Length of fourth "on" period (in months) (Blank=QNA=Still On or no fourth On period
78. Reason stopped (2nd "on" period): (1=Jailed 4=Voluntary Abstention) 5=Other) (3=Treatment Blank=QNA=Still on or) no second On period) 35	88. Reason stopped (4th "on" period): (1=Jailed
79. (If jailed) How long after release started using again (in weeks) (Blank=QNA=Not Jailed, still in jail, or no further use.) 36 37 38	89. (If jailed) How long after release started using again (in weeks) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed, still in jail, or no further use.)
30. (If jailed) Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed) 39 40 41	90. (If jailed) Time spent in jail (in months) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed)
31. Length of second "off" period (in months) (Blank=QNA=No second Off period) 42 43 44	91. Length of fourth "off" period (in months)(Blank=QNA=No fourth Off period)
22. Length of third "on" period (in months) (Blank=QNA=Still On or no third On period) 45 46 47	92. Number of On periods
(1=Jailed (2=Military (3=Treatment (4=Voluntary Abstention (5=Other (Blank=QNA=Still On or no third On period) (1=Jailed (3=Jailed (3=Military (3=Treatment (4=Voluntary Abstention (5=Other (Blank=QNA=Still On or no third On period)	93. Card number 0 3 79 80
4. (If jailed) How long after release started using again (In weeks) (Blank=QNA=Not jailed, still in jail, or no further use.) 49 50 51	

PART III, PAGE 11

PART III, PAGE 11		
(Note: With exception of Item 114, items 95-132 refer to period before any narcotic use.)	CARD 4 (0=None 3=Muslim	CARD 4
94. Identification No.	105. Religion now (1=Catholic (2=Jewish) 1 2 3	15
(Balt.=1) 95. Birthplace (Other=0)	106. Frequency of attending worship services (0=Never 3=3/4 times a month) (1=Less than once a month 4=More than once a week) (2=Once or twice a month)	
(Md.=1) 96. Birthplace (Other=0)	5	20
97. No. of different addresses	107. Highest grade completed	21 22
	6 7 (A-B=1 D-F=3) . (A-B=1 D-F=3)	
98. No. of moves to new neighborhoods		23
	109. Participate in school athletics? (1=Yes)	
99. Longest time lived at one address (in months)	10 11 12 (0=No) 110. Belong to street gang? (1=Yes)	24
(0=No) 100. (Longest address) Mother live there? (1=Yes)		25
(0-1:-)	111. Belong to clubs, groups, organizations? (0=No)	
(0=No) 101. (Longest address) Father live there? (1=Yes)	14	26
(0=No)	112. Vocational training after left school? (0=No) (1=Yes)	
102. (Longest address) Both parents live there? (1=Yes)	113. Vocational training before regular narcotic use? (1=Yes)	27
105. No. of people living at longest address (including respondent)	16 17	28
(0=None 3=Muslim)	114. Vocational training after regular narcotic use? (0=No) (1=Yes)	
104. Religion brought up in (1=Catholic 4=Protestant) (2=Jewish)	115. Job before trying narcotics? (0=No) (1=Yes)	29
	to before trying narcotics? (1=)'es)	

PART III, PAGE 15

	CARD 4	PART III, PAGE 15	
(1=Unskilled 4=Professional)		(Note: Items 135-173 of Part III refer to period following first narcotic use but before first regular narcotic use.)	CARD 5
(l=Unskilled 4=Professional) ll6. Type of job (2=Skilled Blank=QNA=No job) (3=Clerical/Sales 5=Military)		134. Identification No.	
5 Military	31		
		(1-0-1)	2 3
117. Criminal activity before trying narcotics? (0=No) (1=Yes)	32	(1=Other 3=Dilaudid) 135. First narcotic used (2=Codeine 4=Heroin)	
118. Theft: No. of times per week		First narcotic experience:	
	33 34	136. No. of people with you	
110 Those No co			5 6
19. Theft: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Theft)	35 36	137. No. of males with you	
	35 36	Land of males with you	
.20. Theft: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)			7 8
, see that per crime (in dollars)	37 38 39	138. No. of people older than you	
			0 10
21. Violence: No. of times per week			5 10
	40 41	139. No. of relatives with you	
			1 12
.22. Violence: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Violence)			
	42 43	140. No. of friends with you	
		Γ	3 14
23. Violence: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)		141 No of John	
	44 45 46	141. No. of daily narcotic users with you	
24. Dealing: Percent of time		$\overline{15}$	16
	47 48	142. No. of dealers with you	
	47 40	The second secon	
25. Dealing: Money obtained per week (in dollars)		17	18
	50 51 52 55	(0=Given it) (1=Bought it)	
		(1=Bought it) (2=Stole it)	
26. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Percent of time			19
	54 55		

				CARD 5
144.	(0=Other) Route of administration (1=Mainline)			20
145.	Reason for taking drug: (0=No) Curiosity (l=Yes)			
				21
146.	(0=No) Pressure from friends (1=Yes)			22
	(0=No)			·
147.	To get 'high' (1=Yes)			25
148.	Length of time between first narcotic use and realization (in months)	of addiction	24	25 26
			- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>
149.	No. of different addresses			27 28
			· · ·	<u> </u>
150.	Longest time lived at one address (in months)		29	30 31
151.	(0=No) (Longest address) Mother live there? (1=Yes)			52
152.	(0=No) (Longest address) Father live there? (1=Yes)			33
153.	(0=No) (Longest address) Other relatives live there? (l=Yes)			
154.	(0=No) (Longest address) Wife or girlfriend live there? (1=Yes)			34

					•
127. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): N	oney obtained p	er week (in do	llars)		
				56 57	58 59
128. Other crime: Percent of time					60 61
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
129. Other crime: Money obtained pe	er week (in doll	ars)			62 63
(0=No) 130. Welfare (1=Yes)					64
131. Income from friends/relatives	(0=No) (1=Yes)				65
132. Total income from other source	es per week (in	dollars)		66	67 68
					0 4
133. Card number					79 80

	CARD 5		CARD
.55. (Longest address) No. of people living there (including respondent)	36 37	166. Dealing: Money obtained per week (in dollars)	
(0=No) (1=Yes)	38	167. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Percent of time	57 58 59 60
(1=Unskilled ·4=Professional) (2=Skilled Blank=QNA=No job) (3=Clerical/Sales 5=Military)	39	168. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Money obtained per week (in dollars)	62 6
58. Criminal activity? (0=No) (1=Yes)	40		64 65 66 6
59. Theft: No. of times per week	41 42	169. Other Crime: Percent of time	68 6
60. Theft: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Theft)	43 44	170. Other Crime: Money obtained per week (in dollars) (0=No)	70 71 72 73
61. Theft: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)	45 46 47	171. Welfare (1=Yes)	74
62. Violence: No. of times per week	48 49	172. Income from friends/relatives (0=No) (1=Yes)	75
53. Violence: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Violence)	50 51	173. Total income from other sources per week (in dollars)	76 77 78
4. Violence: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)	52 53 54	174. Card number	0 5 79 80
5. Dealing: Percent of time			

CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY PART IV, PAGE 19

	11411 114	
		CARD 6
75. Identification No.		1 2 3
		5
Longest ''ON'':		
176. Date began (Mo./Yr.)		4 5 6 7
177. Age began		8 9
178. Date ended (Mo./Yr.)		10 11 12 13
179. Age ended		14 15
180. Duration (in months)		16 17 18
(1=Other 181. Main drug used (2=Codeine	3=Dilaudid) 4=Heroin)	19
(0=Other) 182. Main drug used (1=Heroin)		20
183. Main drug used: No. of times	per week	21 22
184. Main drug used: Cost per wee	k (in dollars)	23 24 25

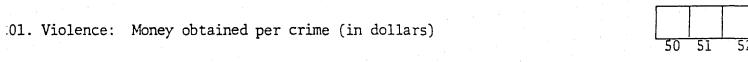
105	(O=Not at all 2=Quite a bit) Used other drugs also? (1=A little 3=Extremely)
105.	(A little=0-24.99% of main drug) (Quite a bit=25-74.99% of main drug in times used)
	(Extremely=75% Of main drug per week)
106	No. of discount address.
180.	No. of different addresses
107	
18/.	Longest time lived at one address (in months) 28 29 3
188.	(0=No) (Longest address) Mother live there? (1=Yes)
189.	(0=No) (Longest address) Father live there? (1=Yes)
190.	(D=No) (Longest address) Other relatives live there? (1=Yes)
191.	(0=No) (Longest address) Wife or girlfriend live there? (1=Yes)
192.	(Longest address) No. of people living there (including respondent)
	(0=No)
193.	Did you work? (l=Yes)
194.	(1=Unskilled 4=Professional) Type of job (2=Skilled Blank=QNA=No job) (3=Clerical/Sales 5=Military)
195.	(0=No) Criminal activity (1=Yes)

		•			
.96. Theft:	No. of times per week				
					39 40
					· · · · · ·
.97. Theft:	No. of crime partners	(Blank=QNA=No	Theft)		
					41 42

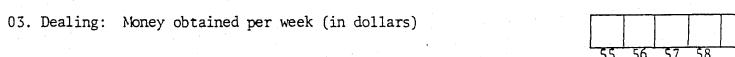
				1
.98.	Theft:	Money obtained per crime (in dollar	rs)	
			43	44 45

99. Violence:	No. of times per week		
			46 4

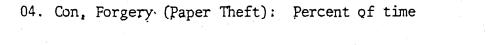
								_
00.	Violence:	No.	of crime	partners	(Blank=QNA=No Violence)			
							48	



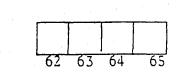




						•.								
									_	55	56	57	58	



06. Other Crime: Percent of time



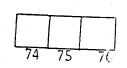


CARD 6

207. Other Crime: Money obtained per week (in dollar	
--	--







CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY

	PART IV, PAGE 23	
		CARD 7
	212. Identification No.	
	1 2	2 3
	Longest ''Off': (Note: If never off, leave blank=QNA)	
	13. Date began (No./Yr.)	
	4 5 6	5 7
	214. Age began	
	en e	9
	Pate ended (No./Yr.)	
	<u> </u>	2 13
	216. Age ended	
		4 15
	217. Duration (in months)	7 18
		, 10
	(0=No) 18. Did you use drugs to get high? (1=Yes)	
		19
	andra de la companya de la companya La companya de la co	
	119. All drugs combined - No. of times used per week	
	$\overline{20}$	0 21
	(If <u>all</u> of off period spend in jailuse QNA (Blanks) for all remaining items. If <u>part</u> of off period spent in jailthe remaining items apply for time <u>not</u> spent in jail).	
•	20. No. of different addresses	
		22
		· ·
	21. Longest time lived at one address (in months)	

	CARD 7
. (0=No) 222. (Longest address) Mother live there? (1=Yes)	26
(0=No) 223. (Longest address) Father live there? (1=Yes)	2
(0=No) (1=Yes)	25
225. (Longest address) Wife or girlfriend live there? (1=Yes)	79
226. (Longest address) No. of people living there (including respondent)	30 31
(0=No) 227. Did you work? (1=Yes)	50 51
1=Unskilled 4=Professional) 228. Type of job 2=Skilled Blank=QNA=No job) 3=Clerical/Sales 5=Military)	32
(0=No) 229. Criminal activity (1=Yes)	3.5
230. Theft: No. of times per week	54
	35 36
231. Theft: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Theft)	37 38
232. Theft: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)	

233.	Violence: No. of times per week	42

234. Violence: No. of crime partners (Blank=QNA=No Violence)

44

235. Violence: Money obtained per crime (in dollars)

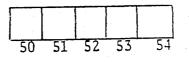
46 47

CARD 7

236. Dealing: Percent of time

48 49

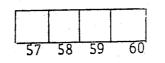
237. Dealing: Money obtained per week (in dollars)



238. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Percent of time



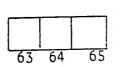
239. Con, Forgery (Paper Theft): Money obtained per week (in dollars)



240. Other Crime: Percent of time



241. Other Crime: Money obtained per week (in dollars)



(0=No) 242. Welfare (1=Yes) 66

(0=No) 243. Income from friends/relatives (1=Yes) 67

244. Total income from other sources per week (in dollars)

68 69 7C

245. Card number

	0	T	. 7	7
_	79	-	80	;]

CRIME DAYS PRECURSORS STUDY

PART V, PAGE 27

	CARD 8		CARD 8
46. Identification No.		(0=No) 256. Gone to court (1=Yes)	17
47. No. of marriages/common-law relationships	4	(0=No) 257. Sent to training school (1=Yes)	18
(0=No) 48. Ever have legal marriage? (1=Yes)	5	258. No. of arrests as adult	19 20
49. Age at first marriage/common-law relationship (Blank=QNA=No marriages)	6 7	259. Date of first arrest (Mo./Yr.) (Blank=QNA=Never arrested)	21 22 23 24
50. With regard to most recent marriage/common-law relationship, are you: (1=Divorced 3. Widowed) (2=Separated 4. Married)	8	260. Age at first arrest (Blank=QNA=Never arrested) (1=Theft 4=Paper Theft) 261. Type of crime (2=Violence Blank=QNA) (3=Dealing 5=Other)	25 26
51. No. of children	9 10	262. No. of arrests in Baltimore City	28 29
52. Age at birth of first child (Blank=QNA=No children) (0=No) 53. Any child have your last name? (1=Yes) (Blank=QNA)	11 12	263. No. of convictions as an adult	30 31
(0=None 3=Nost) 54. Child support (rounded mean): (1=Little Blank=QNA) (2=Quite	13		2 35 34 35
55. No. of contacts with juvenile authorities	15 16	265. Age at first conviction (Blank=QNA=Never convicted) (1=Theft	36 37

CARD 8	PART V, PAGE 30
	CARD E
67. No. of times served sentences in Maryland	(O-O+h)
40 41	(0=Other) 277. Birthplace (1=Maryland)
	54 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Respondent's mother:	
68. Age at respondent's birth	278. Highest grade completed 55 56
	(1=Unskilled 4=Professional)
(0=No) 69. Still living? (1=Yes)	279. Occupation (2=Skilled Blank=No job) (3=Clerical/Sales 5=Military)
(0=Other)	
70. Birthplace (1=Baltimore)	280. No. of years parents lived together 58 59
(0=Other)	
71. Birthplace (1=Maryland)	281. No. of years respondent lived with parents 60 61
	60 61
72. Highest grade completed 47 48	282. Belong to organizations? (0=No) [
(1. 11-1-11-1	
(1=Unskilled 4=Professional) 73. Occupation (2=Skilled Blank=QNA=No job) (3=Clerical/Sales	283. Ever served in Armed Forces? (1=Yes)
Respondent's father:	284. No. of hitches served (Blank=QNA=Never served)
74. Age at respondent's birth 50 51	64 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	285. Duration of total military career (in months)
(0=No) 75. Still living? (1=Yes)	65 66 6
<u> </u>	(0=No) 286. Ever drafted? (1=Yes)
76. Birthplace (1=Baltimore) 53	(Blank=QNA)
	(1=Army 5=Coast Guard) 287. Branch of military (2=Navy 6=National Guard) (3=Marines Blank=QNA) (4=Air Force)

(0=No) (1=Yes) (Blank=QNA)

4
5 6
7
8 9
10
11 12
13

627

CARD 9

288.	Armed Services	(Highest	rank)	(1=Private/Seaman) (2=Corporal/Sargeant) (3=Officer) (Blank=QNA)

90. Discharge	(0=Honorable) (1=Other) (Blank=QNA)

289. Ever face disciplinary action?

291. Card number

	70
•	71
	72
	0 8 79 80

CARD 8

292.	Identification No.	2	3
		۷ .	3
293.	(0=No) Ever have serious medical problems? (1=Yes)		
			4
294.	Age at occurrence of first medical problem (Blank=QNA)	5	6
		,	
295.	(0=No) Have disability/handicap? (1=Yes)		7
			,
296.	Age at start of disability/handicap? (Blank=QNA)	8	9
297.	(0=No) Have chronic health problems? (1=Yes)		
298.	Age learned about health problem (Blank=QNA)	11	1
•	(0=No)	. 1	
299.	Ever ask for/receive drug treatment? (1=Yes)		1
		· 	
	No. of treatments	14	1

First Treatment

300. Age when began (Blank=QNA=No Treatment)

	CARD 9	PART V, PAGE 36	
(0=Other) il9. Main service provided (1=Neth. Maint.)			. CARD 10
(Blank=QNA=No 4th Treatment)	47	328. Identification No.	
(0=No) 320. Ever treated for emotional problem? (1=Yes)			1 2 3
120. Ever treated for emotional problem: (1-1es)	48	329. Ever use heroin and alcohol together? (1=Yes)	
321. Age when first treated for emotional problem (Blank=QNA)	49 50	Did your mother:	
	49 30	(0=No) 330. Use narcotic drugs? (1=Yes)	
322. No. of times had illnesses related to drug use	51 52		5
		(0=No) 331. Use other drugs? (l=Yes)	6
323. No. of prolonged withdrawals	\$3 54	(0=No)	0
324. No. of narcotic overdoses	-	332. Drink heavily? (1=Yes)	
	55 56	Did your father:	
325. Age when last had physical examination (Blank=QNA=Never had physical)	57 58	(0=No) 333. Use narcotic drugs? (1=Yes)	8
26. (Last physical exam.) (No. of years from present)	59 60	(0=No) 334. Use other drugs? (1=Yes)	
		(0-)1-)	9
27. Card number	79 80	(0=No) 335. Drink heavily? (1=Yes)	
	A decide to the second	Did your sits	
	Market Comment of the	Did your siblings: (0=No) 336. Use narcotic drugs? (1=Yes (Blank=QNA=No siblings)	
			11
	of 42, 297 (38)	(0=No) (1=Yes) (Blank=QNA=No siblings)	

	CARD 10	CARD 1
(0=No) 338. Drink heavily? (1=Yes) (Blank=QNA=No siblings)	13	349. Age began shaving
Did other relatives: (0=No) 339. Use narcotic drugs? (1=Yes)	14	350. Age first had sex (Blank=QNA) 29 30 (0=No) (1=Yes)
(0=No) 340. Use other drugs? (1=Yes)	15	352. Ever imprisoned in Maryland State Correction facility? (1=Yes)
(0=No) 341. Drink heavily? (1=Yes) Respondent: (0=No)	16	353. Age left last facility (Blank=QNA=Never in)
342. Ever go to agency to seek assistance? (1=Yes) (0=No) 343. Ever vote in an election for President? (1=Yes)	17	354. (Last left Maryland State Correction facility) No. years from present (Blank=QNA=Never in) 35 36
(0=No) 344. Every carry a gum while 'hustling''? (1=Yes)	19	355. Number of deaths from overdosesBaltimore Citylast 5 years (Estimate) 37 38 39 40
(0=No) 345. Ever carry a knife while "hustling"? (1=Yes)	20	356. Number of people you knew who died from overdoses (Estimate) 41 42
346. Duration of longest friendship with non-user (years)	21 22	357. Baltimore City Population (Estimate) 43 44 45 46 47 48 49
347. Duration of longest friendship with user (years)	23 24	358. Number of heroin addicts in Baltimore City (Estimate) 50 51 52 53 54
348. Age smoked first cigarette (Blank=QNA)		359. Number of addicts you knew personally (Estimate) 55 56 57

6-7

43.5

PART V, PAGE 39		Code Sheet for Crime Days by Periods	
	CARD 10	Identification No.	
(0=Not too happy) 360. Happiness (1=Fairly happy) (2=Very happy)		No. of On periods	1 2 3
	38	No. of this period	4 5
(0=Not very satisfying) 361. Satisfaction (1=Fairly satisfying) (2=Completely satisfying)		Length of period (in days)	6 7
	<u> </u>	No. of Crime Days -1 (Theft)	8 9 10 11
362. Date of Interview (Mo./Da./Yr.)	0 61 62 63 64 65	No. of Crime Days -2 (Violence)	12 13 14 15
363. Card number	1 0	No. of Crime Days -3 (Dealing)	16 17 18 19
	79 80	No. of Crime Days -4 (Paper Theft)	20 21 22 23
		No. of Crime Days -5 (Other Crime) (Note: If other than gambling or pimping, note on separate 3x5 card	24 25 26 27
		Total No. of Crime Days (Sum of Crime Days 1-5)	
		Total No. of Non-Crime Days	32 33 34 35
		No. of Partners in Theft (Blank=QNA=No Theft)	36 37 38 39
		No. of Partners in Violence (Blank=QNA=No Violence)	40
		Percent of Crime Days -1	42 42 44
		Percent of Crime Days -2	42 43 44
		Percent of Crime Days -3	45 46 47
		Percent of Crime Days -4	48 49 50
		Percent of Crime Days -5	51 52 53
	Annual manual is incomparable of the control of the	Percent of Non-Crime Days	54 55 56
	is not the control of	Cird Number	57 58 59

Code Sheet for Crime Days by Periods

Code Sheet for Crime Days by Periods	
Identification No.	1 2 3
No. of Off periods	4 5
No. of this period	6 7
Length of period (in days)	8 9 10 11
No. of Crime Days -1 (Theft)	12 13 14 15
No. of Crime Days -2 (Violence)	16 17 18 19
No. of Crime Days -3 (Dealing)	20 21 22 23
No. of Crime Days -4 (Paper Theft)	24 25 26 27
No. of Crime Days -5 (Other Crime) (Note: If other than gambling or pimping, note on separate 3x5 card)	28 29 30 31
Total No. of Crime Days (Sum of Crime Days 1-5)	32 33 34 35
Total No. of Non-Crime Days	36 37 38 39
No. of Partners in Theft (Blank=QNA=No Theft)	40
No. of Partners in Violence (Blank=QNA=No Violence)	41
Percent of Crime Days -1	42 43 44
Percent of Crime Days -2	45 46 47
Percent of Crime Days -3	48 49 50
Percent of Crime Days -4	51 52 53
Percent of Crime Days -5	54 55 56
Percent of Non-Crime Days	57 58 59
Card Number	79 80

Recoding for output tape

- (1) Any field 2 or more digits wide has been set to -1 (negative one) right-justified if the original value was blank (QNA) or "U" (Unknown).
- (2) With the exception of the listed items (below), all one digit fields have been set to 9 if the original value was blank (QNA) or "U" (Unknown).

Exceptions: Field	Recoding value
V0262	Zero
V06186	Zero
V06192	Zero
V07220	Zero
V08247	Zero
V08284	Zero

General Note

Variable names are all prefixed with "V".

Characters 2-3 are the input card number, e.g., 07.

The rest is the question number from the input form.

Card number is CARDNO; Identification is ID.

Examples:

V0496 : Question 96 (card 4) V10362 : Question 362 (card 10)

END