

INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR
POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

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NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976
CHIEF DEFENDERS' SURVEY

(ICPSR 7675)
PART 6

96156

Principal Investigator | Bureau of Social
Science Research, Inc

First ICPSR Edition, 1979

NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976:
CHIEF DEFENDERS' SURVEY

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PART 6

Principal Investigator

Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc.

Inter-university Consortium for Political
and Social Research

P.O. Box 1248

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The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976 were originally collected by the Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc. with funding provided by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

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Table of Contents

	Page No.
Introduction	
Study Description	I
ICPSR Processing Information	II
Codebook Information	III
Codebook: Chief Defenders' Survey	1
Data Format: Chief Defenders' Survey	44
Appendix	75
Note 1 - Major Obstacle Code	75
Note 2 - State Code	80

NCJRS
JAN 7 1985
ACQUISITIONS

STUDY DESCRIPTION

The National Manpower Survey was conducted by the Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc. in 1974 through 1976. The survey was funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). The goals of the study were to assess the adequacy of current criminal justice and law enforcement training programs; to project future training needs, and to establish need priorities for future LEAA-funded training and assistance programs.

The study consists of eleven separate surveys that cover all state and local governmental agencies which are a part of the law enforcement and criminal justice system. The surveys were administered to persons within three sectors of the criminal justice system which includes eleven different populations: large and small police departments, large and small sheriff departments (the law enforcement sector); adult and juvenile correctional institutions, probation and parole agencies (the correctional sector); courts and court administrators, prosecutors' offices and defenders' offices (the judicial process sector). A distinct questionnaire was designed for each survey.

Questionnaires for ten of the surveys were mailed to the chief executive officers of the agencies with the respective populations. Topics covered in these questionnaires include assessment of manpower problems, employee shortages and requirements, entry level and inservice training requirements, demographic information on the executive respondent, respondent attitudes on topical issues, and an agency fact sheet. The eleventh survey was a census of general and appellate jurisdiction courts designed to yield basic statistics on the court without attitudinal or subjective responses. The survey described in this codebook is Chief Defenders' Survey.

The Chief Defenders' Survey consisted of a census of all public defense agencies listed in the "Directory of Criminal Justice Agencies", published by the Bureau of the Census, and was supplemented by telephone calls. Organizations or programs administered by nongovernmental bodies or providing services on a contractual basis were excluded from the Directory and, therefore, from the survey sample. The Chief Defenders' Survey includes 252 cases which is 47.5% of the defenders listed in the Directory.

CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The codebook for each of the different surveys is divided into two parts: description of the variables, including the original questionnaire, and description of the data format.

The variable description section is intended to present five basic pieces of information about each variable in the dataset. The five are: (1) the variable number; (2) the question number; (3) a description or explanation of the variables, or, in many cases, the exact wording of the question which was asked; (4) the code values associated with this variable; (5) the interpretation of each code value. The use of this information can be illustrated by the following examples which refer to variables in this dataset:

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
33	<p>8. In your opinion, how serious a problem is case delay in the trial court(s) for which you are administratively responsible?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Extremely serious 1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Very serious 2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Moderately serious 3</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Is a problem, but is not serious . . . 4</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Is not a problem at all 5</p>

(1) This variable is number 33 in the dataset; users would often reference it in most statistical programs as "V33".

(2) This variable is derived from question number 8 on the original questionnaire.

(3) The actual wording of the question which each respondent was asked or the full description of the variable is shown just across from the variable number: "In your opinion...". If the variable has been recoded from its original form or if it represents a "derived" index of several questions, that fact will be reported here.

(4) This variable has data values which range between 1 and 5.

(5) Codes 1 through 5 correspond to the choices offered the respondent from "Extremely Serious" (1) through "Is not a problem at all" (5). Some statistical programs will include these labels as part of their output.

Missing data values in this dataset are not listed in the variable description section but are listed in the data format section of each codebook. These values cannot be used in the same fashion as other code categories for most analytic purposes. The missing data value is customarily used to indicate the responses of individuals who refused to answer the question, or those for whom the

interviewer neglected to note the responses given. In some cases questions are asked of only a limited group of respondents (for example, respondents who had no children would not be asked the year of birth of their oldest child). In such cases the question is deemed "inappropriate" and the missing data value is recorded. Most statistical programs contain an option to treat missing data values as special categories. In some cases a variable may have more than one missing data code.

The data format section lists the variables by name and number and supplies for each the starting tape location of the variable in the OSIRIS dataset, the width of the variable, the number of responses, and the missing data value, if any. To access this information, the user need only locate the variable number in the left margin of the codebook and then refer to the corresponding number in the OSIRIS dictionary. The information about the card-image includes the card and column location, the width of the variable, and the number of decimal places. The data format section contains an introduction which explains how to use the information in that section.

Below are two other types of variables used in this codebook which require further explanation.

Variable Number Description

11. Which of the following improvements in court facilities and equipment do you think would contribute most to reducing unnecessary delay and achieving the goal of "speedy trials" in the court(s) you administer? Please select three, and then rank the three, starting with "1" for the improvement which you think would contribute most.

Rank Three Choices Only

- 43 a. Increase in available court(room) space _____
- 44 b. Modernization of current court(room) space _____
- 45 c. Increase in staff or office space _____
- 46 d. Increase in/institution of computerization _____
- 47 e. Improvement in facilities for jurors, witnesses, attorneys, and so on _____
- 48 f. Increased use of modernized audio-visual equipment (such as video-tapes, tape recorders, and so on) _____
- 49 g. Improvement in court reporting services _____
- 50 h. Other improvement

(In instances where the item was not ranked, the missing data code was entered.)

The variables in this example are numbers 43 through 50 in the dataset and are derived from question number 11 on the original questionnaire. The letters "a" through "h" are all parts of question 11. As explained in the question text, these variables would possibly have values ranging between 1 and 3. For those variables that the respondent did not rank, the missing data value which can be found in the data format section was entered.

Variable Number Description

- 37. Have you ever worked in any of the following types of organizations? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 177 a. Prosecutor's office 1
- 178 b. Criminal defense office 1
- 179 c. Probation or parole office 1
- 180 d. Law enforcement agency 1
- 181 e. Correctional department 1
- 182 f. NONE OF THE ABOVE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

This example is similar to the one listed above except for the code values. In this example a 1 was entered if the respondent circled the variable in the original questionnaire. The missing data value was entered for those variables that did not apply to the respondent.

Chief Defenders' Survey

Variable Number

Description

1	ICPSR Study Number 7675
2	ICPSR Part Number - 06
3	ICPSR Version Number - 1
4	BSSR Study Number
5	Case Identification Number

Variable
Number

Description
Manpower Issues

1. How serious do you think each of the following manpower problems is in your office? Please rank them, using "1" for the most serious problem, "2" for the next most serious, and so on.

RANK

- 6 a. Inadequate number of authorized positions. _____
- 7 b. Inability to achieve or maintain authorized strength _____
- 8 c. High (excessive) turnover. _____
- 9 d. Inadequate training of personnel _____
- 10 e. Inadequate representation of minorities or women on staff. _____
- 11 f. Other _____

12 2. What do you feel is the major factor contributing to the manpower problem you ranked "most serious" (i.e., ranked "1") in Q. 1?

- General lack of qualified applicants 1
- Lack of qualified minority or female applicants. 2
- Inadequate levels of compensation. 3
- Insufficient funds for training. 4
- General budgetary problems 5
- Limited opportunities for advancement. 6
- Other 7

Variable
Number

Description

3. Does your defender office currently have a critical manpower shortage in any of the following personnel categories? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 13 a. Assistant defenders 1
- 14 b. Investigators 1
- 15 c. Paralegals (excluding law students) 1
- 16 d. Secretaries/typists/stenographers 1
- 17 e. All other personnel 1
- 18 f. NO CRITICAL SHORTAGES IN ANY OF THE ABOVE CATEGORIES. . . 1
(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

4. What was this office's employment in each of the following categories on June 30, 1975?

- 19 a. Number of assistant defenders. _____
- 20 b. Number of investigators and paralegals (excluding law students) _____
- 21 c. Number of secretaries/typists/stenographers. _____

22 5. Given your current staff, how well do you feel that your defender office is able to comply with Supreme Court decisions which require defense counsel for cases in which the offender may receive a jail sentence on conviction (Argersinger v. Hamlin, 407 U.S. 25, 1972; Tate v. Short, 401 U.S. 395, 1971; Williams v. Illinois, 399 U.S. 235, 1970)?

- Extremely well; full compliance 1
- Reasonably well; adequate compliance. 2
- Acceptably; minimum compliance. 3
- Unacceptably; unable to achieve minimum compliance. . . 4

IF YOU ANSWERED "REASONABLY WELL," "ACCEPTABLY," OR "UNACCEPTABLY" IN Q. 5, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 6. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 7.

Variable Number

Description

- 6. In your judgment, how many employees in each of the following categories would your office need to achieve full compliance with the present Supreme Court mandate for defense?
 - 23 a. Total number of assistant defenders _____
 - 24 b. Total number of investigators _____
 - 25 c. Total number of paralegals (excluding law students) _____
 - 26 d. Total number of secretaries/typists/stenographers _____
 - 27 e. Total number of other personnel _____

- 7. Given your current number of assistant defenders, and assuming that, for the present, no increase in that number is possible, how many additional staff in the following two groups could you effectively utilize in your current operations?
 - 28 a. Number of additional investigators _____
 - 29 b. Number of additional paralegals (excluding law students). _____

- 8. How many employees do you actually expect to have on the payroll by June 30, 1976?
 - 30 a. Number of assistant defenders _____
 - 31 b. Number of investigators _____
 - 32 c. Number of paralegals (excluding law students) _____
 - 33 d. Number of secretaries/typists/stenographers _____
 - 34 e. Number of other personnel _____

Variable Number

Description

- 35 9. During the three years before the current recession (i.e., the years 1971-1974), did your office have an adequate supply of qualified applicants for the position of assistant defender?
 - Not applicable (office employs no assistant defenders) 1
 - No. 2
 - Yes 3

- 36 10. During the three years before the current recession (i.e., the years 1971-1974), how serious a problem were voluntary resignations among your assistant defenders?
 - Not applicable (office employs no assistant defenders) 1
 - Critical problem. 2
 - Serious problem 3
 - Moderate problem. 4
 - Slight problem. 5
 - No problem at all 6

- 11. Please rank the following possible reasons for leaving the practice of indigent defense according to your judgment of the degree to which each contributes to the decision to resign. (Please use "1" for the most important reason, "2" for the next most important reason, and so on.)

	<u>RANK</u>
37 a. Salaries inadequate _____	
38 b. Limited promotion opportunities _____	
39 c. Excessive work overload; pressure too heavy; job too demanding _____	
40 d. Frustration, low status, inadequate public recognition and support, and so on. _____	
41 e. Desire for broader legal experience _____	
42 f. Other reason _____	

Variable
Number

Description

Entry Level Standards and Training

IF YOUR OFFICE DOES NOT EMPLOY ASSISTANT DEFENDERS, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 20. IF IT DOES, PLEASE CONTINUE WITH Q. 12.

43 12. Of all assistant defenders hired in the past two years, approximately what proportion had any prior trial experience? (Please give your answer in percentage form.) %

44 13. Do you give hiring preference to law school graduates with experience as legal interns (e.g., clinical law program graduates)?
No 1
Yes, any clinical program 2
Yes, clinical program giving any trial experience. 3
Yes, clinical program giving criminal defense experience. 4
Other 5

45 14. Please estimate the amount of formal (i.e., other than on-the-job) entry level training your new assistant defenders receive during their first year of employment:
NONE 1
One day or less (basic orientation only). 2
Two days to one week. 3
1 or 2 weeks. 4
3 or 4 weeks. 5
5 or 6 weeks. 6
More than 6 weeks 7

IF YOU ANSWERED "NONE" IN Q. 14, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 17. OTHERWISE, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 15.

Variable
Number

Description

46 15. Does your office provide in-house formal (i.e., other than on-the-job) entry level training for new assistant defenders?
Yes. 1
No, but there are plans to begin providing it within two years. 2
No, and there are no plans to begin providing it within two years. 3

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 15, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 16. IF YOU ANSWERED "NO," PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 17.

47 16. Which of the following topics are usually covered in your in-house formal entry level training? (Please circle all that apply.)
48 a. Constitutional law (arrest; search and seizure) . . . 1
49 b. Law of evidence 1
50 c. Charging practices. 1
51 d. Screening policies and procedures 1
52 e. Case investigation and/or case preparation. 1
53 f. Pre-trial diversion/deferred prosecution
54 procedures or programs. 1
55 g. Preliminary hearing procedures and tactics. 1
56 h. Jury selection. 1
57 i. Plea negotiation practices. 1
58 j. Criminal trial procedure. 1
59 k. Trial advocacy. 1
60 l. Appellate advocacy. 1
61 m. Juvenile/family law and court procedure 1
62 n. Forensic science. 1
63 o. Polygraph use 1
64 p. Substantive criminal law developments 1
q. Scientific evidence identification. 1
r. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable Number

Description

Continuing Education

- 65 17. Does your office have a policy that requires experienced assistant defenders (e.g., persons who have completed at least one year as defenders) to participate in some type of job-related continuing education?
- No . . . 1
Yes . . . 2
- 66 18. Does your office provide in-house formal training for experienced assistant defenders?
- YES 1
NO, but there are plans to begin providing it within two years 2
NO, and there are no plans to begin providing it within two years 3

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 18, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 19. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 20.

Variable Number

Description

19. Which of the following topics are covered in your in-house formal training provided for experienced assistant defenders? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 67 a. Constitutional law (arrest; search and seizure) . . . 1
 - 68 b. Law of evidence 1
 - 69 c. Charging practices. 1
 - 70 d. Screening policies and procedures 1
 - 71 e. Case investigation and/or case preparation. 1
 - 72 f. Pre-trial diversion/deferred prosecution procedures or programs. 1
 - 73 g. Preliminary hearing procedures and tactics. 1
 - 74 h. Jury selection. 1
 - 75 i. Plea negotiation practices. 1
 - 76 j. Criminal trial procedure. 1
 - 77 k. Trial advocacy. 1
 - 78 l. Appellate advocacy. 1
 - 79 m. Juvenile/family law and court procedure 1
 - 80 n. Forensic science. 1
 - 81 o. Polygraph use 1
 - 82 p. Substantive criminal law developments 1
 - 83 q. Scientific evidence identification. 1
 - 84 r. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable Number

Description

- 85 20. Does your office provide assistance (through administrative leave, tuition support, or other means) for external continuing education in the field of criminal defense?
 - YES, assistance is routinely provided. 1
 - YES, assistance is provided as circumstances permit. 2
 - NO, but there are plans to begin providing assistance within the next two years 3
 - NO, and there are no plans to begin providing assistance within the next two years 4

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" IN Q. 20, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 21.
IF YOU ANSWERED "NO," PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 22.

21. Which of the following does your office use as sources of external continuing education? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 86 a. National College of Criminal Defense Lawyers and Public Defenders. 1
- 87 b. National Legal Aid and Defenders Association (NLADA) 1
- 88 c. University-related centers for continuing education 1
- 89 d. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

90 22. Approximately how many experienced defenders from your office received any external continuing education in the field of criminal defense during the last fiscal year?

Number: _____

Variable Number

Description

IF NEITHER FORMAL ENTRY-LEVEL TRAINING NOR FORMAL CONTINUING EDUCATION IS PROVIDED, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 25. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE.

23. In your opinion, to what extent is each of the following factors a limitation on the overall effectiveness of training in your office?

		<u>Serious</u> <u>Limitation</u>	<u>Moderate</u> <u>Limitation</u>	<u>Not a</u> <u>Limitation</u>
91	a. Workload frequently prevents release of assistant defenders for training . . .	1	2	3
92	b. Workload frequently prevents release of senior staff to provide training . . .	1	2	3
93	c. Inadequate training budget.	1	2	3
94	d. Necessary training resources are not available locally	1	2	3
95	e. Other	1	2	3

96 24. On the whole, how satisfied are you with all aspects of training at your office?

- Highly satisfied. 1
- Very satisfied. 2
- Satisfied 3
- Dissatisfied. 4
- Very dissatisfied 5
- Extremely dissatisfied. 6

Variable Number

Description

Career Preparation

25. Please rate the following areas of legal training in terms of how well you think recent law school graduates are prepared for assuming defender duties. (For each area, please circle the number at the reply which best indicates your opinion.)

		Well Prepared	Adequately Prepared	Not Well Prepared	Don't Know
97	a. Substantive criminal law (e.g., State Penal Code)	1	2	3	4
98	b. Constitutional law (e.g., search and seizure)	1	2	3	4
99	c. Law of evidence	1	2	3	4
100	d. Juvenile/family law and court procedure	1	2	3	4
101	e. Criminal trial procedure.	1	2	3	4
102	f. Trial advocacy.	1	2	3	4
103	g. Appellate advocacy.	1	2	3	4
104	h. Sentencing standards.	1	2	3	4
105	i. Legal ethics.	1	2	3	4
106	j. Brief preparation	1	2	3	4

OPERATIONS AND POLICIES

Variable Number

Description

A. Plea/Sentence Negotiation

26. In your personal opinion, which of the following should actively participate in the plea/sentence negotiation process? (Please circle all that apply.)

107	a. The prosecutor.	1
108	b. Counsel for the defendant	1
109	c. The defendant	1
110	d. The Court	1
111	e. Probation officer	1
112	f. Other	1
113	g. No one; it should not be engaged in at all.	1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

27. Which of the following statements most closely describes your personal opinion about how plea/sentence negotiation proceedings should be recorded?

114	a. Negotiations should be conducted <u>only</u> on an informal, off-the-record, basis	1
	b. When a plea/sentence is negotiated, that fact should be entered on the court record	2
	c. Negotiations should be formally documented by entering the specific terms of the agreement on the court record	3
	d. Other view	4
	e. Plea/sentence negotiation should not be engaged in at all	5

Variable
Number

Description

- 115 28. Which of the following statements most closely describes your personal opinion about whether or not there should be written standards or regulations concerning plea/sentence negotiation?
- a. Plea/sentence negotiation should not be restricted by any written standards or regulations. 1
 - b. Plea/sentence negotiation should be standardized by adopting written policies to regulate its application 2
 - c. Plea/sentence negotiation should not be engaged in at all 3
 - d. Other view 4

- 116 29. Which of the following statements most closely describes your personal opinion about the future use of plea/sentence negotiation as an option to trial?
- a. Plea/sentence negotiation should not be phased out. 1
 - b. Plea/sentence negotiation should be phased out. 2
 - c. Other view 3

Variable
Number

Description

30. Which of the following usually actively participate in the plea/sentence negotiation process in your jurisdiction? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 117 a. The prosecutor. 1
 - 118 b. Counsel for the defendant 1
 - 119 c. The defendant 1
 - 120 d. The Court 1
 - 121 e. Probation officer 1
 - 122 f. Other 1
 - 123 g. Plea/sentence negotiations are not conducted in this jurisdiction. 1
- (In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)
- 124 31. Which of the following statements most closely describes the current record-keeping practice with respect to plea/sentence negotiations in your jurisdiction?
- a. Negotiations are conducted only on an informal, off-the-record, basis 1
 - b. When a plea/sentence is negotiated, that fact is entered on the court record 2
 - c. Negotiations are formally documented by means of entering the specific terms of the agreement on the court record 3
 - d. Other procedures 4
 - e. Negotiations are not conducted in this jurisdiction 5

Variable
Number

Description

- 125 32. Which of the following statements most closely describes the governing of plea/sentence negotiations in your jurisdiction?
- a. Plea/sentence negotiations are not governed by written standards or regulations. 1
 - b. Plea/sentence negotiations are governed by at least some written standards or regulations 2
 - c. Plea/sentence negotiations are not conducted in this jurisdiction. 3
- 126 33. Do you anticipate a change within the next two years in your jurisdiction's requirements concerning the recording of plea/sentence negotiation proceedings?
- a. No, no change anticipated 1
 - b. Yes, there are plans to begin entering on the court record the fact that plea/sentence negotiations were involved in deciding upon the plea/sentence 2
 - c. Yes, there are plans to begin documenting negotiations by entering the specific terms of the agreement on the court record. 3
 - d. Other 4

Variable
Number

Description

- 127 34. Do you anticipate a change within the next two years in your jurisdiction's policies regarding the use or application of plea/sentence negotiation?
- No, no change anticipated 1
 - Yes 2
- 128 35. Even if you do not expect a policy change in your jurisdiction, do you anticipate a change within the next two years in the frequency with which your office utilizes the negotiated plea/sentence?
- No change anticipated. . . 1
 - Yes, increased use 2
 - Yes, decreased use 3

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 35, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 36. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 37.

- 129 36. Do you expect this change in the use of the negotiated plea/sentence to change your need for assistant defenders?
- No change expected 1
 - Yes, will increase need for assistant defenders. . . 2
 - Yes, will decrease need for assistant defenders. . . 3

Variable
Number

18

Description

B. Effects of Arrest Policies

37. For each of the following offenses, please indicate if the number of arrests has changed significantly due to CHANGES in ARREST POLICIES in your jurisdiction (e.g., by local executive order; departmental policy; or prosecutorial, judicial, or legislative action) during the past 5 years.

Variable Number	Description	Arrest Policies Unchanged During Past 5 Years	Changes in Arrest Policies Have:			
			Decreased Arrests	Not Changed Arrests	Increased Arrests	Don't Know
130	a. Public intoxication	1	2	3	4	5
131	b. Possession of small amounts of marijuana	1	2	3	4	5
132	c. Prostitution	1	2	3	4	5
133	d. Homosexual acts between consenting adults	1	2	3	4	5
134	e. Selling pornographic material	1	2	3	4	5
135	f. Gambling	1	2	3	4	5

IF ARRESTS HAVE CHANGED DUE TO CHANGED ARREST POLICIES FOR ANY OF THESE OFFENSES, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 38. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 39.

38. For each offense for which you reported a change in arrests in Q. 37, how has the change affected your manpower requirements?

Variable Number	Description	Increased Manpower Requirements	Not Affected Manpower Requirements	Decreased Manpower Requirements
137	b. Possession of small amounts of marijuana	1	2	3
138	c. Prostitution	1	2	3
139	d. Homosexual acts between consenting adults	1	2	3
140	e. Selling pornographic material	1	2	3
141	f. Gambling	1	2	3

Variable
Number

19

Description

C. Formal Pre-Trial Diversion Programs

142

39. Are there any formal pre-trial diversion programs (e.g., deferred prosecution) operating in your jurisdiction?

- Yes 1
- No, but there are some in the planning stage . . . 2
- No 3

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" IN Q. 39, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 40 AND 41. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 44.

40. Which of the following types of formal pre-trial diversion programs are operating in your jurisdiction? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 143 a. Deferred prosecution without rehabilitative services (i.e., adjournment in contemplation of dismissal). 1
- 144 b. Deferred prosecution with rehabilitative services for defendants charged with drug violations. 1
- 145 c. Deferred prosecution with rehabilitative services for alcohol abuse defendants 1
- 146 d. Deferred prosecution with rehabilitative services for mentally ill offenders 1
- 147 e. Informal probation for juveniles 1
- 148 f. Other pre-trial diversion program 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

41. Which, if any, of the following formal pre-trial diversion programs are administered by your office? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 149 a. Deferred prosecution without rehabilitative services (i.e., adjournment in contemplation of dismissal) 1
- 150 b. Deferred prosecution with rehabilitative services for defendants charged with drug violations. 1
- 151 c. Deferred prosecution with rehabilitative services for alcohol abuse defendants 1
- 152 d. Deferred prosecution with rehabilitative services for mentally ill offenders 1
- 153 e. Informal probation for juveniles 1
- 154 f. Other pre-trial diversion program 1

155 g. NONE 1
(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

IF YOUR OFFICE ADMINISTERS ANY FORMAL PRE-TRIAL DIVERSION PROGRAM, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 42. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 43.

- 156 42. Has the administration of formal pre-trial diversion program(s) significantly affected the size of your office workload?
- No 1
- Yes, workload has decreased substantially. 2
- Yes, workload has decreased somewhat 3
- Yes, workload has increased somewhat 4
- Yes, workload has increased substantially. 5

Variable
Number

Description

- 157 43. Has the use of the available formal pre-trial diversion programs significantly affected the size of your office workload?
- No 1
- Yes, workload has decreased substantially. 2
- Yes, workload has decreased somewhat 3
- Yes, workload has increased somewhat 4
- Yes, workload has increased substantially. 5

- 158 44. In your professional judgment, will the degree to which your office makes use of formal pre-trial diversion programs change within the next two years?
- No 1
- Yes, will begin using such programs. 2
- Yes, will increase use 3
- Yes, will decrease use 4
- Yes, will discontinue use of such programs entirely. 5
- Other 6

Variable
Number

Description

45. Defender office responsibilities vary from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. For each of the following activities, please indicate whether it is performed by your office, and how you expect it to change in terms of manpower requirements within the next two years. (For each activity, please circle the number at the reply which best indicates your expectations.)

Variable Number	Description	Activity Is Performed and Manpower Will:			Activity Is NOT Performed,	
		Increase	Stay about the Same	Decrease	and Probably will NOT be added during the next 2 years	but Probably WILL be added during the next 2 years
159	a. Representation at bail/ROR hearings. . .	1	2	3	4	5
160	b. Representation at preliminary hearings .	1	2	3	4	5
161	c. Representation at probation/parole revocation hearings.	1	2	3	4	5
162	d. Representation at mental health commitment hearings.	1	2	3	4	5
163	e. Representation of prisoner rights cases.	1	2	3	4	5
164	f. Defense of felonies.	1	2	3	4	5
165	g. Defense of misdemeanors (excluding criminal ordinance violations)	1	2	3	4	5
166	h. Defense of criminal ordinance violations	1	2	3	4	5
167	i. Defense of juveniles	1	2	3	4	5
168	j. Representation for appeals cases	1	2	3	4	5
169	k. Representation for post-conviction collateral proceedings (e.g., habeas corpus).	1	2	3	4	5
170	l. Other representation or defense	1	2	3	4	5

Variable
Number

Description

Chief Defender's Position

46. Every chief defender has particular duties and responsibilities which confront him with especially difficult decisions and problems. Based on your personal experience, please select the three areas in which such decisions and problems most often come up, and rank them, starting with "1" for the area in which they come up the most often.

Rank Three
Choices Only

- 171 a. Preparation, supervision, and review of legal cases
- 172 b. General personnel management (e.g., recruitment, grievances, and so on).
- 173 c. Workload management
- 174 d. Dealing with prosecutors and prosecutor offices
- 175 e. Dealing with other criminal justice agencies or offices (excluding prosecutor offices).
- 176 f. Dealing with the public (giving speeches to citizen's groups, and so on).
- 177 g. Dealing with the news media (giving information, press conferences, and so on)
- 178 h. Dealing with local officials (correspondence and meetings with mayor, city council, county executive, and so on)
- 179 i. Dealing with state officials (correspondence and meetings with governor, state commissions, legislators, and so on)
- 180 j. Other duties and responsibilities

(In instances where the item was not ranked, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

24

Description

47. Considering your experience and responsibilities as a chief defender, in which areas would you recommend special or extended (post-law school) training as especially useful for your successors to take? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 181 a. Constitutional law (arrest; search and seizure) 1
- 182 b. Law of evidence 1
- 183 c. Juvenile justice law 1
- 184 d. Jury selection 1
- 185 e. Plea negotiation practices 1
- 186 f. Trial advocacy 1
- 187 g. Appellate advocacy 1
- 188 h. General management/administration 1
- 189 i. Program management (e.g., pre-trial diversion, deferred prosecution) 1
- 190 j. Substantive criminal law developments 1
- 191 k. Scientific evidence identification 1
- 192 l. Polygraph use 1
- 193 m. Psychiatry and the law 1
- 194 n. Forensic pathology 1
- 195 o. Human relations 1
- 196 p. Community relations 1
- 197 q. Other 1
- 198 r. NONE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

25

Variable
Number

Description

- 199 48. Have you taken any (post-law school) comprehensive or "omnibus" defender training course(s) which, for example, cover many defense-related topics at one time?
No 1
Yes 2
- 200 49. In which, if any, of the following areas have you taken individual, concentrated courses or specialty training? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 201 a. Constitutional law (arrest; search and seizure) 1
- 202 b. Law of evidence 1
- 203 c. Juvenile justice law 1
- 204 d. Jury selection 1
- 205 e. Plea negotiation practices 1
- 206 f. Trial advocacy 1
- 207 g. Appellate advocacy 1
- 208 h. General management/administration 1
- 209 i. Program management (e.g., pre-trial diversion, deferred prosecution) 1
- 210 j. Substantive criminal law developments 1
- 211 k. Scientific evidence identification 1
- 212 l. Polygraph use 1
- 213 m. Psychiatry and the law 1
- 214 n. Forensic pathology 1
- 215 o. Human relations 1
- 216 p. Community relations 1
- 217 q. Other 1
- r. NONE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable Number

Description

- 218 50. How much improvement in the administration of justice do you think could be achieved by changes in staffing, organization, and policies of defender offices in general?
- A great deal of improvement . . . 1
 - Some improvement 2
 - Little or no improvement 3
- 219 51. What do you consider to be the major obstacle to the proper administration of justice in your jurisdiction?

SEE NOTE 1 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.

Chief Defender's Background

- 220 52. Please record the following:
- a. Age: _____
 - 221 b. Sex: (Please circle) M F
 - 222 c. Color or race:
 - White 1
 - Black 2
 - Other 3

Variable Number

Description

- 223 53. Are you employed (as chief defender) on a full-time (35 hours/week or more) or on a part-time basis?
- Part-time . . . 1
 - Full-time . . . 2
- 224 54. Do you currently have an outside law practice?
- Only civil 1
 - Only criminal 2
 - Both civil and criminal 3
 - No private practice maintained . . . 4

IF YOU ANSWERED "NO PRIVATE PRACTICE MAINTAINED" IN Q. 54, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 55. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 56.

- 225 55. Is an outside law practice permitted?
- Only civil practice permitted . . . 1
 - Only criminal practice permitted . . 2
 - Both permitted 3
 - Neither permitted 4

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
	56. What is your exact title?
226	57. How were you originally selected for this position?
	Appointed by governor 1
	Appointed by judiciary alone. 2
	Appointed by judiciary, with approval of county board. 3
	Appointed by state defender office. 4
	Appointed by county board 5
	Appointed to unexpired portion of term of an elective office. 6
	Elected (partisan ballot) 7
	Elected (nonpartisan ballot). 8
	Other 9

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
227	58. How many years have you been chief defender? (IF LESS THAN SIX MONTHS, PLEASE ENTER "0.")
	59. Please record the number of years you have worked in the following areas. (IF LESS THAN SIX MONTHS, PLEASE ENTER "0.")
228	a. Attorney in a corporation counsel's office.
229	b. Attorney in a prosecutor office
230	c. Attorney in a criminal defense office
231	d. Attorney in a Legal Services office (i.e., civil law)
232	e. Other criminal justice area (e.g., parole agency, police, etc.).
233	f. Private law practice only
234	g. Other legal occupation

Thank you for your cooperation. Any comments you care to make concerning the topics covered in this questionnaire would be most appreciated.

Variable
Number

Description

30

DEFENDER OFFICE FACT SHEET

Personnel Information

60. What was this office's employment in each of the following categories on June 30, 1975?

NOTE: COUNT EMPLOYEES WORKING 35 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK AS FULL-TIME, AND EMPLOYEES WORKING LESS THAN 35 HOURS A WEEK AS PART-TIME.

		Full- Time	Part- Time
235/6	a. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	_____	_____
237/8	b. Chief and assistant chief defender(s)	_____	_____
239/40	c. Assistant defenders	_____	_____
241/2	d. Investigators (on your payroll)	_____	_____
243/4	e. Investigators (detailed to your office)	_____	_____
245/6	f. Paralegals (excluding law students)	_____	_____
247/8	g. Rehabilitative services staff (excluding secretarial personnel)	_____	_____
249/50	h. Secretaries/typists/stenographers	_____	_____
251/2	i. All other personnel	_____	_____

31

Variable
Number

Description

IF YOUR OFFICE EMPLOYS ASSISTANT DEFENDERS, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 61-66. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 67.

- 253 61. On the average, how many hours per week do your part-time assistant defenders work (as defenders)? Please enter "0" if you have no part-time assistant defenders.)
Hours/week. _____
- 254 62. How many assistant defenders voluntarily resigned from your office during the 12-month period from June 30, 1973 to June 30, 1974? _____
- 255 63. How many assistant defenders did you hire during the 12-month period from June 30, 1973 to June 30, 1974? _____
- 256 64. How many assistant defenders were employed by your office on June 30, 1973? _____
- 257 65. How many assistant defenders were employed by your office on June 30, 1974? _____
- 258 66. What are the minimum and maximum annual salaries for assistant defenders at your office?
a. Minimum. . . . \$ _____
b. Maximum. . . . \$ _____

Variable Number	Description	
260	67. Does your office utilize law students?	No . . . 1 Yes . . . 2
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto;"> IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 67, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 68 AND 69. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 70. </div>		
	68. How many law students usually work at your office?	
261	a. Number of law students connected with clinical law program (i.e., legal interns)	_____
262	b. Number of law students NOT connected with clinical law program.	_____
	69. Which of the following tasks are law students at your office permitted to perform? (Please circle all that apply.)	
263	a. Screening	1
264	b. Client interviewing	1
265	c. Case investigation.	1
266	d. Preparation of briefs	1
267	e. Legal research, abstracting, and so on.	1
268	f. Representation of misdemeanor clients, under supervision	1
269	g. Representation of felony clients, under supervision	1
270	h. Other	1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Description
Caseload Information

271	70. Approximately what proportion of your <u>felony</u> defendants during the last fiscal year were processed through plea/sentence negotiation? (Please <u>exclude</u> defendants who pled guilty without negotiations, and give your answer in percentage form.)	_____ %
272	71. Approximately what proportion of your <u>misdemeanor</u> defendants during the last fiscal year were processed through plea/sentence negotiation? (Please <u>exclude</u> defendants who pled guilty without negotiations, and give your answer in percentage form.)	_____ %
273	72. Approximately what <u>proportion</u> of all indigent cases in your jurisdiction were represented by your office (rather than by assigned counsel) during the last complete fiscal year? (Please give your answer in percentage form.)	_____ %
274	73. Approximately what <u>proportion</u> of your office caseload during the last complete fiscal year was contracted to a specialist private attorney (excluding assigned counsel)? (Please give your answer in percentage form.)	_____ %
	74. Approximately <u>what number</u> of cases in each of the following categories were defended by your office during the last complete fiscal year?	
275	a. TOTAL CASES.	_____
276	b. Number of felony cases	_____
277	c. Number of non-traffic misdemeanor cases.	_____
278	d. Number of juvenile court cases	_____

Variable
Number

Description

75. Approximately what number of cases defended by your office during the last complete fiscal year resulted in each of the following dispositions?

NUMBER OF CASES:

- 279 a. Diverted before trial (deferred prosecution) _____
- 280 b. Dismissed before trial _____
- 281 c. Negotiated guilty plea _____
- 282 d. Non-negotiated guilty plea _____
- 283 e. Bench trials or hearings _____
- 284 f. Jury trials. _____
- 285 g. Continued. _____
- 286 h. Other _____

287 76. Approximately what number of appellate cases did your office work on during the last complete fiscal year? _____

Variable
Number

Description

Office Information

- 288 77. Please indicate which description best fits your office:
- Office is part of a state public defender system. 1
 - Office is local or county-based 2
 - Attorney(s) under government contract to provide defense for indigents 3
 - Private attorney(s) affilitated with a law school program 4
 - Legal Aid Society (Criminal Division) 5
 - Other 6

289 78. In what year was your particular defender office established? . . 19_____

290 79. Please list the counties served by your office:

UNDOCUMENTED CODE

Variable
Number

Description

80. Please indicate which, if any, types of assistance your office receives from the following sources. (Please circle as many numbers as needed to describe each source's assistance to your office.)

- a. National Legal Aid and Defenders Association (NLADA)
 - 291 1. Administrative Assistance 1
 - 292 2. Planning Assistance 1
 - 293 3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
 - 294 4. Appeals Assistance 1
 - 295 5. Training Assistance 1
 - 296 6. Other Assistance 1
- b. State Defender Office
 - 297 1. Administrative Assistance 1
 - 298 2. Planning Assistance 1
 - 299 3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
 - 300 4. Appeals Assistance 1
 - 301 5. Training Assistance 1
 - 302 6. Other Assistance 1
- c. National Legal Research Centers (e.g., OEO back-up centers)
 - 303 1. Administrative Assistance 1
 - 304 2. Planning Assistance 1
 - 305 3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
 - 306 4. Appeals Assistance 1
 - 307 5. Training Assistance 1
 - 308 6. Other Assistance 1
- d. National College of Criminal Defense Lawyers and Public Defenders
 - 309 1. Administrative Assistance 1
 - 310 2. Planning Assistance 1

Variable
Number

Description

- 311 3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
- 312 4. Appeals Assistance 1
- 313 5. Training Assistance 1
- 314 6. Other Assistance 1
- e. State Bar Association
 - 315 1. Administrative Assistance 1
 - 316 2. Planning Assistance 1
 - 317 3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
 - 318 4. Appeals Assistance 1
 - 319 5. Training Assistance 1
 - 320 6. Other Assistance 1
- f. State Judicial Conference or Courts
 - 321 1. Administrative Assistance 1
 - 322 2. Planning Assistance 1
 - 323 3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
 - 324 4. Appeals Assistance 1
 - 325 5. Training Assistance 1
 - 326 6. Other Assistance 1
- g. Accredited law schools
 - 327 1. Administrative Assistance 1
 - 328 2. Planning Assistance 1
 - 329 3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
 - 330 4. Appeals Assistance 1
 - 331 5. Training Assistance 1
 - 332 6. Other Assistance 1

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
	h. State Planning Agency
333	1. Administrative Assistance 1
334	2. Planning Assistance 1
335	3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
336	4. Appeals Assistance 1
337	5. Training Assistance 1
338	6. Other Assistance 1
	i. State Court Administrator's Office
339	1. Administrative Assistance 1
340	2. Planning Assistance 1
341	3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
342	4. Appeals Assistance 1
343	5. Training Assistance 1
344	6. Other Assistance 1
	j. State Attorney General
345	1. Administrative Assistance 1
346	2. Planning Assistance 1
347	3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
348	4. Appeals Assistance 1
349	5. Training Assistance 1
350	6. Other Assistance 1
	k. Other source
351	1. Administrative Assistance 1
352	2. Planning Assistance 1
353	3. Legal Research/Legal Advice 1
354	4. Appeals Assistance 1

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
355	5. Training Assistance 1
356	6. Other Assistance 1
	(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable Number Description

Expenditures

NOTE: IF PRECISE FIGURES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, PLEASE GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMATE.

- 357 81. Total annual office expenditures for the last complete fiscal year
358 82. Annual payroll expenditures for the last complete fiscal year (salaries and fringe benefits)
359 83. Annual operating expenditures for training for the last complete fiscal year (excluding salary of trainees)

Variable Number

Description

360 ESSR Project No.: 467
361 Sample No.:

Samples

Code

- Large Police 10
Small Police 11
Large Sheriff 12
Small Sheriff 13
Prosecutors 14
Public Defenders 15
Adult Corrections 16
Juyvenile Corrections 17
Probation/Parole 18

362

Completion: 4-digit number as follows:

Completion Numbers

- 46710 0001 - 1208
46711 0001 - 1515
46712 0001 - 0309
46713 0001 - 0276
46714 0001 - 1344
46715 0001 - 0252
46716 0001 - 0220
46717 0001 - 0586
46718 0001 - 2011

363

Date Case Closed:

Nov. 27 through April 12

1127 - 0412

364

Consecutive No. Identifying Cases within samples:

Table with 2 columns: Sample, Consecutive No.
46710 0001 - 1619
46711 0001 - 2723
46712 0001 - 0508
46713 0001 - 0504
46714 0001 - 3530
46715 0001 - 0573
46716 0001 - 0306
46717 0001 - 0856
46718 0001 - 3313

Variable
Number

42

Description

365

State Code

"SEE NOTE 2 FOR CODE CATEGORIES."

366

Government Type: Identifies the type of government to which the agency has been assigned as follows:

	<u>Code</u>
State government	0
County government	1
Municipal government	2
Township government	3
"Independent" city	7

367

County identification:

Identifies the county in which the agency is located. Counties within a state are ordered Alphabetically and assigned a unique number starting with "001". Anderson County, Texas and Adams County, Pennsylvania each have the unique number "001" as the first county alphabetically in their respective States.

368

Unit identification:

Identifies the unit within the county (all State and private units are coded "000" in these three digits). Cities, townships and special districts within a county are ordered alphabetically and assigned a unique number.

For "county" level agencies (those coded "1" in Var. 366), the county identification number appearing in Var. 367 is repeated.

43

Variable
Number

Description

Census Directory ID Number -

369

Description of agency function

<u>Function</u>	<u>Code</u>
Prosecutor and legal counsel	00
Indigent defense	10
Sheriffs departments with jails	21
Sheriffs departments without jails	22
County police departments with jails (?)	23
County police departments without jails (?)	24
City police departments with jails	25
City police departments without jails	26
Sheriffs departments with more than one jail	27

370

Agency number

Each agency is assigned a unique two-digit number which are usually consecutive. "99" used for "created" cases (those not in Census Directory).

371

Population size

These digits are not consistently accurate due to the large number of changes since the initial survey in 1970. "999" used for "created" cases

372

What do you consider to be the major obstacle to the proper administration of justice in your jurisdiction? Second mention. SEE NOTE 1 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.

Data Format Information

The following pages contain information concerning the format, location, and other characteristics of the variables described in this codebook. The format information is intended for both OSIRIS and non-OSIRIS users. The example below is a reproduction of information appearing for a typical variable in the data format. The numbers in brackets do not appear in the codebook but are references to the description which follows this example.

[1] VAR 0060 [2] WEAPONS TRAINING [3] MD=GE 2
REF 0060 [4] LOC 97 WIDTH 1 [5] DK 2 COL 32

1. Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable and a reference number are assigned to each item in the study. In the data format information these numbers are identical. Should the data be formed into a fixed length record file, new variable numbers may be assigned or created. The reference number would remain unchanged and correspond to those in the data format information.
2. Indicates the abbreviated (24 character maximum) variable label used within OSIRIS to identify each variable.
3. Indicates the designation of missing data. In this example code values greater than or equal to 2 are missing data (MD=GE 2). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0 OR GE=9", "MD=9", or "NO MISSING DATA CODES". Some analysis software packages (including the ICPSR-supported package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "missing data", e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although this value is defined as within the missing data category, this does not mean that users should not or cannot use this code value in a substantive role if they so desire.
4. Indicates the sequential location and width of this variable within the record when the data are stored on magnetic tape. In this example the variable named "WEAPONS TRAINING" is one column wide and located in the 97th column within the dataset.
5. Indicates the location by deck and column of this variable when the data are on cards or in card image form (either 80 or 84 column format).

Chief Defenders' Survey

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '01'

DK 1 COL 1-2

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LCC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 1 COL 3-6
.....		
VAR 0002	ICPSR PART NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LCC 5 WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 7-8
.....		
VAR 0003	ICPSR VERSION NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LCC 7 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 9
.....		
VAR 0005	SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005	LOC 13 WIDTH 4	DK 1 COL 10-13
.....		
VAR 0004	ESSE NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LCC 8 WIDTH 5	DK 1 COL 14-18
.....		
VAR 0006	PROBLEM INAD # PCSITION	MD=GE 7
REF 0006	LCC 17 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 19
.....		
VAR 0007	PROBLEM ACHV STRENGTH	MD=GE 7
REF 0007	LCC 18 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 20
.....		
VAR 0008	PROBLEM HIGH TUFKVER	MD=GE 7
REF 0008	LCC 19 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 21
.....		
VAR 0009	PROBLEM INAD TRAINING	MD=GE 7
REF 0009	LCC 20 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 22
.....		
VAR 0010	PROBLEM REP CF MINGCITY	MD=GE 7
REF 0010	LCC 21 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 23
.....		
VAR 0011	PROBLEM OTHER	MD=GE 7
REF 0011	LCC 22 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 24
.....		
VAR 0012	MAJCE FACTOR MEFNE PROE	MD=GE 8
REF 0012	LCC 23 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 25

VAR 0013	SHORT ASSISTANT DEFENDER	MD=GE 2
REF 0013	LCC 24 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 26
.....		
VAR 0014	SHORT INVESTIGATORS	MD=GE 2
REF 0014	LCC 25 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 27
.....		
VAR 0015	SHORT PARALEGALS	MD=GE 2
REF 0015	LCC 26 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 28
.....		
VAR 0016	SHORT SECRETARIAL STAFF	MD=GE 2
REF 0016	LCC 27 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 29
.....		
VAR 0017	SHORT OTHER PERSONNEL	MD=GE 2
REF 0017	LCC 28 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 30
.....		
VAR 0018	NO CRITICAL SECRETAGES	MD=GE 2
REF 0018	LCC 29 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 31
.....		
VAR 0019	* ASSISTANT DEFENDERS	MD=GE 999
REF 0019	LCC 30 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 32-34
.....		
VAR 0020	* INVESTIGATORS & PARALEGALS	MD=GE 999
REF 0020	LCC 33 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 35-37
.....		
VAR 0021	* SECRETARIAL STAFF	MD=GE 99
REF 0021	LCC 36 WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 38-39
.....		
VAR 0022	COMPLNC DEFENSE COUNSEL	MD=GE 5
REF 0022	LCC 38 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 40
.....		
VAR 0023	ASST DEFENDERS NEEDED	MD=GE 999
REF 0023	LCC 39 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 41-43
.....		
VAR 0024	INVESTIGATORS NEEDED	MD=GE 999
REF 0024	LCC 42 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 44-46
.....		
VAR 0025	PARALEGALS NEEDED	MD=GE 999
REF 0025	LCC 45 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 47-49
.....		
VAR 0026	SECRETARIES NEEDED	MD=GE 999
REF 0026	LCC 48 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 50-52

VAR 0027	OTHER PERSONNEL NEEDED	MD=GE 999
REF 0027	LCC 51 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 53-55
.....		
VAR 0028	USE EXTRA INVESTIGATORS	MD=GE 999
REF 0028	LCC 54 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 56-58
.....		
VAR 0029	USE EXTRA PARALEGALS	MD=GE 999
REF 0029	LCC 57 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 59-61
.....		
VAR 0030	ASST DEFENDERS EXPECTD	MD=GE 999
REF 0030	LCC 60 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 62-64
.....		
VAR 0031	INVESTIGATORS EXPECTD	MD=GE 999
REF 0031	LCC 63 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 65-67
.....		
VAR 0032	PARALEGALS EXPECTD	MD=GE 999
REF 0032	LCC 66 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 68-70
.....		
VAR 0033	SECRETARIES EXPECTD	MD=GE 999
REF 0033	LCC 69 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 71-73
.....		
VAR 0034	OTHER PERSONNEL EXPECTD	MD=GE 999
REF 0034	LCC 72 WIDTH 3	DK 1 COL 74-76
.....		
VAR 0035	ADEQ SPLY ASST DEFENDER	MD=GE 4
REF 0035	LCC 75 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 77
.....		
VAR 0036	RESIG PROB ASST DEFENDER	MD=GE 7
REF 0036	LCC 76 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 78
.....		
VAR 0037	RESIG SALARY INADEQUATE	MD=GE 7
REF 0037	LCC 77 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 79
.....		
VAR 0038	RESIG LIMITED PROBATION	MD=GE 7
REF 0038	LCC 78 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 80
.....		
DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '02'		DK 2 COL 1-2
.....		
VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LCC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 2 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 7- 8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 9

VAR 0005 SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 2 COL 10-13

VAR 0039 RESIG EXCESSIVE WORKLD MD=GE 7
REF 0039 LCC 79 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 14

VAR 0040 RESIG FRUSTRATION MD=GE 7
REF 0040 LCC 80 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 15

VAR 0041 RESIG BROAD EXPERIENCE MD=GE 7
REF 0041 LCC 81 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 16

VAR 0042 RESIG OTHER REASONS MD=GE 7
REF 0042 LCC 82 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 17

VAR 0043 ASST DFNDR TBIAL EXPER MD=GE 99
REF 0043 LCC 83 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 18-19

VAR 0044 PREFER LEGAL INTERNS MD=GE 6
REF 0044 LCC 85 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 20

VAR 0045 AMNT TRN NEW ASST DFNDR MD=GE 8
REF 0045 LCC 86 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 21

VAR 0046 TRNG NEW ASST DEFENDERS MD=GE 4
REF 0046 LCC 87 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 22

VAR 0047 TRN NEW CONSTITUTIONAL LAW MD=GE 2
REF 0047 LCC 88 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 23

VAR 0048 TRN NEW EVIDENCE LAW MD=GE 2
REF 0048 LCC 89 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 24

VAR 0049 TRN NEW CHARGING PRACTC MD=GE 2
REF 0049 LCC 90 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 25

VAR 0050 TRN NEW SCREENING EICY MD=GE 2
REF 0050 LCC 91 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 26

VAR 0051 TRN NEW CASE INVESTIGTN MD=GE 2
REF 0051 LCC 92 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 27

VAR 0052 TRN NEW PRE-TRIAL DVFSH MD=GE 2
REF 0052 LCC 93 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 28

VAR 0053 TRN NEW PRELIM HEARINGS MD=GE 2
REF 0053 LCC 94 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 29

VAR 0054 TRN NEW JURY SELECTION MD=GE 2
REF 0054 LCC 95 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 30

VAR 0055 TRN NEW FLEA NGCIATION MD=GE 2
REF 0055 LCC 96 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 31

VAR 0056 TRN NEW CFIMINAL TRIAL MD=GE 2
REF 0056 LCC 97 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 32

VAR 0057 TRN NEW TRIAL ADVCCACY MD=GE 2
REF 0057 LCC 98 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 33

VAR 0058 TRN NEW APPELLATE ADVCY MD=GE 2
REF 0058 LCC 99 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 34

VAR 0059 TRN NEW JVNI/FAMILY LAW MD=GE 2
REF 0059 LCC 100 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 35

VAR 0060 TRN NEW FORENSIC SCIENC MD=GE 2
REF 0060 LCC 101 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 36

VAR 0061 TRN NEW POLYGRAPH USE MD=GE 2
REF 0061 LCC 102 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 37

VAR 0062 TRN NEW CRIMNL LAW DEVL MD=GE 2
REF 0062 LCC 103 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 38

VAR 0063 TRN NEW SCI EVENC IDENT MD=GE 2
REF 0063 LCC 104 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 39

VAR 0064 TRN NEW OTHER MD=GE 2
REF 0064 LCC 105 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 40

VAR 0065 BECH INSRVC ASST DEFNDR MD=GE 3
REF 0065 LCC 106 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 41

VAR 0066 EBCVIDE INSRVC ASST DFC MD=GE 4
REF 0066 LCC 107 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 42

VAR 0067 INSRVC CONSTOTIONAL LAW MD=GE 2
REF 0067 LCC 108 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 43

VAR 0068 INSRVC LAW OF EVIDENCE MD=GE 2
REF 0068 LCC 109 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 44

VAR 0069 INSRVC CHARGING PRACTC MD=GE 2
REF 0069 LCC 110 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 45

VAR 0070 INSRVC SCREENING PICY MD=GE 2
REF 0070 LCC 111 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 46

VAR 0071 INSRVC CASE INVESTIGATH MD=GE 2
REF 0071 LCC 112 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 47

VAR 0072 INSRVC PRE-TRIAL DVRSN MD=GE 2
REF 0072 LCC 113 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 48

VAR 0073 INSRVC PRELIM HEARING MD=GE 2
REF 0073 LCC 114 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 49

VAR 0074 INSRVC JURY SELECTION MD=GE 2
REF 0074 LCC 115 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 50

VAR 0075 INSRVC PLEA NEGOTIATION MD=GE 2
REF 0075 LCC 116 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 51

VAR 0076 INSRVC CRIMINAL TBIALS MD=GE 2
REF 0076 LCC 117 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 52

VAR 0077 INSRVC TRIAL ADVCCACY MD=GE 2
REF 0077 LCC 118 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 53

VAR 0078 INSRVC APPELIATE ADVCY MD=GE 2
REF 0078 LCC 119 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 54

VAR 0079 INSRVC JVNIL/FAMILY IAW MD=GE 2
REF 0079 LCC 120 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 55

VAR 0080 INSRVC FORENSIC SCIENCE MD=GE 2
REF 0080 LCC 121 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 56

VAR 0081 INSRVC POLYGRAPH USE MD=GE 2
REF 0081 LCC 122 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 57

VAR 0082 INSRVC CRIMNAL IAW DEVL MD=GE 2
REF 0082 LCC 123 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 58

VAR 0083 INSRVC SCI EVENC IDENTFC MD=GE 2
REF 0083 LCC 124 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 59

VAR 0084 INSRVC CTHER MD=GE 2
REF 0084 LCC 125 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 60

VAR 0085 ASST FOR EXTNL CCNT ED MD=GE 5
REF 0085 LCC 126 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 61

VAR 0086 ED NAT CLG CRMN DEF LWY MD=GE 2
REF 0086 LCC 127 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 62

VAR 0087 ED NAT LEG AID & DEF LWS MD=GE 2
REF 0087 LCC 128 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 63

VAR 0088 ED UNIVERSITY CENTERS MD=GE 2
REF 0088 LCC 129 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 64

VAR 0089 SCURCE ED CTHER MD=GE 2
REF 0089 LCC 130 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 65

VAR 0090 # EXIPBNAL CCNTIF ED MD=GE 999
REF 0090 LCC 131 WIDTH 3 DK 2 COL 66-68

VAR CC91 ASST DEFENDERS ICC BUSY MD=GE 4
REF 0091 LCC 134 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 69

VAR 0092 SENIOR STAFF ICC BUSY MD=GE 4
REF 0092 LCC 135 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 70

VAR 0093 INADEQUATE TRNG BUDGET MD=GE 4
REF 0093 LCC 136 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 71

VAR 0094 RESOURCES NOT AVAILABLE MD=GE 4
REF 0094 LCC 137 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 72

VAR 0095 OTHER LIMITATIONS MD=GE 4
REF 0095 LCC 138 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 73

VAR 0096 SATISFACTION W TRAINING MD=GE 7
REF 0096 LCC 139 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 74

VAR 0097 PREP IN CRIMINAL LAW MD=GE 5
REF 0097 LCC 140 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 75

VAR 0098 PREP CONSTITUTIONAL LAW MD=GE 5
REF 0098 LCC 141 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 76

VAR 0099 PREP LAW OF EVIDENCE MD=GE 5
REF 0099 LCC 142 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 77

VAR 0100 PREP JUVN/FAMILY LAW MD=GE 5
REF 0100 LCC 143 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 78

VAR 0101 PREP CRIMINAL TRIALS MD=GE 5
REF 0101 LCC 144 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 79

VAR 0102 PREP TRIAL ADVOCACY MD=GE 5
REF 0102 LCC 145 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '03' DK 3 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICFSB STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 3 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICFSB PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICFSB VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 9

VAR 0005 SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 3 COL 10-13

VAR 0103 PREP APPELLATE ADVOCACY MD=GE 5
REF 0103 LCC 146 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 14

VAR 0104 PREP SENTENCING STANDARDS MD=GE 5
REF 0104 LCC 147 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 15

VAR 0105 PREP LEGAL ETHICS MD=GE 5
REF 0105 LCC 148 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 16

VAR 0106 PREP BRIEF PREPARATION MD=GE 5
REF 0106 LCC 149 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 17

VAR 0107 PROSEC PLEA NEGOTIATION MD=GE 2
REF 0107 LCC 150 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 18

VAR 0108 CONS DEF PLEA NEGOTIATE MD=GE 2
REF 0108 LCC 151 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 19

VAR 0109 DEFENDNT PLEA NEGOTIATE MD=GE 2
REF 0109 LCC 152 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 20

VAR 0110 COURT PLEA NEGOTIATIONS MD=GE 2
REF 0110 LCC 153 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 21

VAR 0111 PREP CPCH PLEA NEGOTIATE MD=GE 2
REF 0111 LCC 154 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 22

VAR 0112 OTHER PLEA NEGOTIATION MD=GE 2
REF 0112 LCC 155 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 23

VAR 0113 NO PLEA NEGOTIATION MD=GE 2
REF 0113 LCC 156 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 24

VAR 0114 REF 0114	REC'D PLEA NEGOTIATION LCC 157 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 25	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0115 REF 0115	WRIN SINDR PLEA NEGCTN LCC 158 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 26	MD=GE 5
.....			
VAR 0116 REF 0116	FUTR PLEA NEGOTIATION LCC 159 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 27	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0117 REF 0117	NCW PRSCRIB PLEA NEGCTN LCC 160 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 28	MD=GE 2
.....			
VAR 0118 REF 0118	NCW CNSL DRD PLEA NEGCTN LCC 161 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 29	MD=GE 2
.....			
VAR 0119 REF 0119	NCW DEFENDNT PLEA NEGCTN LCC 162 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 30	MD=GE 2
.....			
VAR 0120 REF 0120	NCW COURT IN PLEA NEGCTN LCC 163 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 31	MD=GE 2
.....			
VAR 0121 REF 0121	NCW FRB OFCB PLEA NEGCTN LCC 164 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 32	MD=GE 2
.....			
VAR 0122 REF 0122	NCW OTHER IN PLEA NEGCTN LCC 165 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 33	MD=GE 2
.....			
VAR 0123 REF 0123	NO PLEA NEGCTION HERE LCC 166 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 34	MD=GE 2
.....			
VAR 0124 REF 0124	NCW REC'D PLEA NEGCTION LCC 167 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 35	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0125 REF 0125	GVEN PLEA NEGCTIATIONS LCC 168 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 36	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0126 REF 0126	CHNG RC'D PLEA NEGCTION LCC 169 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 37	MD=GE 5
.....			
VAR 0127 REF 0127	CHNG USE PLEA NEGCTION LCC 170 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 38	MD=GE 3

VAR 0128 REF 0128	CHNG FREQ PLEA NEGCTION LCC 171 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 39	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0129 REF 0129	CHNG NEED ASST DEFENDEE LCC 172 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 40	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0130 REF 0130	PUBLIC INTOXCTN ARRESTS LCC 173 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 41	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0131 REF 0131	MARIJUANA ARRESTS LCC 174 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 42	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0132 REF 0132	PROSTITUTION ARRESTS LCC 175 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 43	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0133 REF 0133	HOMOSEXUAL ARRESTS LCC 176 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 44	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0134 REF 0134	FOENOGRAPHY ARRESIS LCC 177 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 45	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0135 REF 0135	GAMBLING ARRESTS LCC 178 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 46	MD=GE 6
.....			
VAR 0136 REF 0136	PUBLIC INTOXCTN FNEWB LCC 179 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 47	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0137 REF 0137	MARIJUANA MANPOWER LCC 180 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 48	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0138 REF 0138	PROSTITUTION MANPOWER LCC 181 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 49	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0139 REF 0139	HOMOSEXUAL MANPOWER LCC 182 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 50	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0140 REF 0140	FOENOGRAPHY MANPOWER LCC 183 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 51	MD=GE 4
.....			
VAR 0141 REF 0141	GAMBLING MANPOWER LCC 184 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 52	MD=GE 4

VAR 0142 REF 0142	FORMAL PRE-TRIAL DVRSN LCC 185 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 53	MD=GE 4
VAR 0143 REF 0143	DEFD PRS W/CUT REHAB SV LCC 186 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 54	MD=GE 2
VAR 0144 REF 0144	REHAB FOR DRUG VIOLATNS LCC 187 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 55	MD=GE 2
VAR 0145 REF 0145	REHAB FOR ALCOHOL ABUSE LCC 188 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 56	MD=GE 2
VAR 0146 REF 0146	REHAB FOR MENTALLY ILL LCC 189 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 57	MD=GE 2
VAR 0147 REF 0147	INFORMAL PRCE FCF JVNLS LCC 190 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 58	MD=GE 2
VAR 0148 REF 0148	OTHER PRE-TRIAL DVRSN LCC 191 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 59	MD=GE 2
VAR 0149 REF 0149	NCW DEFD PRCS NC BEHAB LCC 192 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 60	MD=GE 2
VAR 0150 REF 0150	NCW BEHAB DRUG VIOLATON LCC 193 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 61	MD=GE 2
VAR 0151 REF 0151	NCW BEHAB ALCOHOL ABUSE LCC 194 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 62	MD=GE 2
VAR 0152 REF 0152	NCW BEHAB MENTALLY ILL LCC 195 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 63	MD=GE 2
VAR 0153 REF 0153	NCW INFORMAL PRCE JVNLS LCC 196 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 64	MD=GE 2
VAR 0154 REF 0154	NCW OTHER PRE-TRIAL DVRSN LCC 197 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 65	MD=GE 2
VAR 0155 REF 0155	NC PRE-TRIAL DIVERSION LCC 198 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 66	MD=GE 2

VAR 0156 REF 0156	PRE-TRL ADM AFCT WORKLE LCC 199 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 67	MD=GE 6
VAR 0157 REF 0157	PRE-TRL USE AFCT WORKLE LCC 200 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 68	MD=GE 6
VAR 0158 REF 0158	CNG USE PRE-TRIAL DVRSN LCC 201 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 69	MD=GE 7
VAR 0159 REF 0159	FTR ACTVY BAIL HEARINGS LCC 202 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 70	MD=GE 6
VAR 0160 REF 0160	FTR ACTVY PRIM HEARINGS LCC 203 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 71	MD=GE 6
VAR 0161 REF 0161	FTR ACTVY PROBTH/PAROLE LCC 204 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 72	MD=GE 6
VAR 0162 REF 0162	FTR ACTVY MENTAL HEALTH LCC 205 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 73	MD=GE 6
VAR 0163 REF 0163	FTR ACTVY PRISNR RIGHTS LCC 206 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 74	MD=GE 6
VAR 0164 REF 0164	FTR ACTVY DFENSE FELONS LCC 207 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 75	MD=GE 6
VAR 0165 REF 0165	FTR ACTVY DFENSE MSDMNR LCC 208 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 76	MD=GE 6
VAR 0166 REF 0166	FTR ACTVY CRMINL CRFBCE LCC 209 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 77	MD=GE 6
VAR 0167 REF 0167	FTR ACTVY JUVENILE DFNS LCC 210 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 78	MD=GE 6
VAR 0168 REF 0168	FTR ACTVY APPEALS CASES LCC 211 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 79	MD=GE 6
VAR 0169 REF 0169	FTR ACTVY PT-CNVCT PRCE LCC 212 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 80	MD=GE 6

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '04'

DK 4 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 4 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBERS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 9

VAR 0005 SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 4 COL 10-13

VAR 0170 FTS ACTVY OTHER DEFENSE MD=GE 6
REF 0170 LCC 213 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 14

VAR 0171 DFCLT REVIEW LEGAL CASE MD=GE 11
REF 0171 LCC 214 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 15-16

VAR 0172 DFCLT PERSONNEL MGMT MD=GE 11
REF 0172 LCC 216 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 17-18

VAR 0173 DFCLT WORKLOAD MGMT MD=GE 11
REF 0173 LCC 218 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 19-20

VAR 0174 DFCLT DEAL W PROSECUTOR MD=GE 11
REF 0174 LCC 220 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 21-22

VAR 0175 DFCLT DEAL W AGENCIES MD=GE 11
REF 0175 LCC 222 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 23-24

VAR 0176 DFCLT DEAL W PUBLIC MD=GE 11
REF 0176 LCC 224 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 25-26

VAR 0177 DFCLT DEAL W NEWS MEDIA MD=GE 11
REF 0177 LCC 226 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 27-28

VAR 0178 DFCLT DEAL W LOCAL CPCL MD=GE 11
REF 0178 LCC 228 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 29-30

VAR 0179 DFCLT DEAL W STATE CPCL MD=GE 11
REF 0179 LCC 230 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 31-32

VAR 0180 DFCLT OTHER DUTIES MD=GE 11
REF 0180 LCC 232 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 33-34

VAR 0181 RCMD TRN CONSTITUTION LAW MD=GE 2
REF 0181 LCC 234 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 35

VAR 0182 RCMD TRN LAW EVIDENCE MD=GE 2
REF 0182 LCC 235 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 36

VAR 0183 RCMD TRN JVNL JUSTICE MD=GE 2
REF 0183 LCC 236 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 37

VAR 0184 RCMD TRN JURY SELECTION MD=GE 2
REF 0184 LCC 237 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 38

VAR 0185 RCMD TRN ELFA NEGOTION MD=GE 2
REF 0185 LCC 238 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 39

VAR 0186 RCMD TRN TRIAL ADVOCACY MD=GE 2
REF 0186 LCC 239 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 40

VAR 0187 RCMD TRN APPELLATE ADVC MD=GE 2
REF 0187 LCC 240 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 41

VAR 0188 RCMD TRN GENERAL MGMT MD=GE 2
REF 0188 LCC 241 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 42

VAR 0189 RCMD TRN PROGRAM MGMT MD=GE 2
REF 0189 LCC 242 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 43

VAR 0190 RCMD TRN CRIM LAW DEVEL MD=GE 2
REF 0190 LCC 243 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 44

VAR 0191 RCMD TRN SCNTFC EVAL ID MD=GE 2
REF 0191 LCC 244 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 45

VAR 0192 RCMD TRN POLYGRAPH USE MD=GE 2
REF 0192 LCC 245 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 46

VAR 0193 REF 0193	RCMD TRN PSYCHIATRY LCC 246 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 47
VAR 0194 REF 0194	RCMD TRN FORENSIC PATH LCC 247 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 48
VAR 0195 REF 0195	RCMD TRN HUMAN RELATIONS LCC 248 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 49
VAR 0196 REF 0196	RCMD TRN CMNTY RELATION LCC 249 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 50
VAR 0197 REF 0197	RCMD TRN OTHER AREAS LCC 250 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 51
VAR 0198 REF 0198	RCMD TRN NCNE LCC 251 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 52
VAR 0199 REF 0199	FCST-LAW SCHL TRAINING LCC 252 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 3 COL 53
VAR 0200 REF 0200	TRN IN CONSTITUTION LAW LCC 253 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 54
VAR 0201 REF 0201	TRN IN LAW OF EVIDENCE LCC 254 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 55
VAR 0202 REF 0202	TRN IN JVNL JUSTICE LAW LCC 255 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 56
VAR 0203 REF 0203	TRN IN JURY SELECTION LCC 256 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 57
VAR 0204 REF 0204	TRN IN PLEA NEGOTIATION LCC 257 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 58
VAR 0205 REF 0205	TRN IN TRIAL ADVOCACY LCC 258 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 59
VAR 0206 REF 0206	TRN IN APPLD ADVOCACY LCC 259 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 60

VAR 0207 REF 0207	TRN IN GENERAL MGMT LCC 260 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 61
VAR 0208 REF 0208	TRN IN PROGRAMS MGMT LCC 261 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 62
VAR 0209 REF 0209	TRN IN CRIMINAL LAW DEV LCC 262 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 63
VAR 0210 REF 0210	TRN IN SCNTFC EVENC ID LCC 263 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 64
VAR 0211 REF 0211	TRN IN POLYGRAPH USE LCC 264 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 65
VAR 0212 REF 0212	TRN IN PSYCHIATRY LAW LCC 265 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 66
VAR 0213 REF 0213	TRN IN FORENSIC PATHLGY LCC 266 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 67
VAR 0214 REF 0214	TRN IN HUMAN RELATIONS LCC 267 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 68
VAR 0215 REF 0215	TRN IN CMNTY RELATIONS LCC 268 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 69
VAR 0216 REF 0216	TRN IN OTHER AREAS LCC 269 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 70
VAR 0217 REF 0217	TRN IN NCNE LCC 270 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 2 COL 71
VAR 0218 REF 0218	IMPRV JUSTICE THRU DEFN LCC 271 WIDTH 1	DK 4	MD=GE 4 COL 72
VAR 0219 REF 0219	MAJGR OBSTCL TO JUSTICE LCC 272 WIDTH 2	DK 4	MD=GE 99 COL 73-74
VAR 0220 REF 0220	RESPECNDENT AGE LCC 274 WIDTH 2	DK 4	MD=GE 99 COL 75-76

VAR 0221 RESPONDENT SEX MD=GE 3
REF 0221 LCC 276 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 77

VAR 0222 RESPONDENT RACE MD=GE 4
REF 0222 LCC 277 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 78

VAR 0223 FULL OR PART TIME JOB MD=GE 3
REF 0223 LCC 278 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 79

VAR 0224 OUTSIDE LAW PRACTICE MD=GE 5
REF 0224 LCC 279 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '05' DK 5 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICESR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 5 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICESR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICESR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 9

VAR 0005 SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 5 COL 10-13

VAR 0225 OUTSIDE LAW PERMITTED MD=GE 5
REF 0225 LCC 280 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 14

VAR 0226 SELECTED FOR POSITION MD=GE 10
REF 0226 LCC 281 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 15-16

VAR 0227 YEARS CHIEF DEFENDER MD=GE 99
REF 0227 LCC 283 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 17-18

VAR 0228 YRS CORR COUNSEL OFFICE MD=GE 99
REF 0228 LCC 285 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 19-20

VAR 0229 YRS PROSECUTOR OFFICE MD=GE 99
REF 0229 LCC 287 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 21-22

VAR 0230 YRS CRIMINAL DEFENSE MD=GE 99
REF 0230 LCC 289 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 23-24

VAR 0231 YRS LEGAL SERVICES OFFC MD=GE 99
REF 0231 LCC 291 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 25-26

VAR 0232 YRS OTHER JUSTICE AREA MD=GE 99
REF 0232 LCC 293 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 27-28

VAR 0233 YRS PRIVATE LAW PRACTIC MD=GE 99
REF 0233 LCC 295 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 29-30

VAR 0234 YRS OTHER LEGAL OCCUPAT MD=GE 99
REF 0234 LCC 297 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 31-32

VAR 0235 FT TOTAL EMPLOYMENT MD=GE 999
REF 0235 LCC 299 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 33-35

VAR 0236 PT TOTAL EMPLOYMENT MD=GE 999
REF 0236 LCC 302 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 36-38

VAR 0237 FT CHIEF DEFENDERS MD=GE 999
REF 0237 LCC 305 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 39-41

VAR 0238 PT CHIEF DEFENDERS MD=GE 999
REF 0238 LCC 308 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 42-44

VAR 0239 FT ASSISTANT DEFENDERS MD=GE 999
REF 0239 LCC 311 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 45-47

VAR 0240 PT ASSISTANT DEFENDERS MD=GE 999
REF 0240 LCC 314 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 48-50

VAR 0241 FT INVESTIGATORS (FAID) MD=GE 999
REF 0241 LCC 317 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 51-53

VAR 0242 PT INVESTIGATORS (FAID) MD=GE 999
REF 0242 LCC 320 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 54-56

VAR 0243 FT INVESTIGATORS (CILD) MD=GE 999
REF 0243 LCC 323 WIDTH 3 DK 5 COL 57-59

VAR 0244 REF 0244	PT INVESTIGATORS (CILD) LCC 326 WIDTH 3	MD=GE 999 DK 5 COL 60-62
.....		
VAR 0245 REF 0245	PT PARALEGALS LCC 329 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 63-64
.....		
VAR 0246 REF 0246	PT PARALEGALS LCC 331 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 65-66
.....		
VAR 0247 REF 0247	PT REHABILITATIVE STAFF LCC 333 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 67-68
.....		
VAR 0248 REF 0248	PT REHABILITATIVE STAFF LCC 335 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 69-70
.....		
VAR 0249 REF 0249	PT SECRETARIAL STAFF LCC 337 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 71-72
.....		
VAR 0250 REF 0250	PT SECRETARIAL STAFF LCC 339 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 73-74
.....		
VAR 0251 REF 0251	PT CHIEF PERSONNEL LCC 341 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 75-76
.....		
VAR 0252 REF 0252	PT CHIEF PERSONNEL LCC 343 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 77-78
.....		
VAR 0253 REF 0253	HRS PT DEFENDERS WRK LCC 345 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 5 COL 79-80
.....		
DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '06'		DK 6 COL 1-2
.....		
VAR 0001 REF 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER LCC 1 WIDTH 4	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 6 COL 3-6
.....		
VAR 0002 REF 0002	ICPSE PART NUMBER LCC 5 WIDTH 2	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 6 COL 7-8
.....		
VAR 0003 REF 0003	ICPSR VERSION NUMBER LCC 7 WIDTH 1	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 6 COL 9

VAR 0005 REF 0005	SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER LCC 13 WIDTH 4	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 6 COL 10-13
.....		
VAR 0254 REF 0254	ASST DEFENDERS RESIGNED LCC 347 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 6 COL 14-15
.....		
VAR 0255 REF 0255	ASST DEFENDERS HIRED LCC 349 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 6 COL 16-17
.....		
VAR 0256 REF 0256	ASST DEFENDERS EMPLOYED 73 LCC 351 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 6 COL 18-19
.....		
VAR 0257 REF 0257	ASST DEFENDERS EMPLOYED 74 LCC 353 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 6 COL 20-21
.....		
VAR 0258 REF 0258	MIN SALARY ASST DEFENDERS LCC 355 WIDTH 5	MD=GE 99999 DK 6 COL 22-26
.....		
VAR 0259 REF 0259	MAX SALARY ASST DEFENDERS LCC 360 WIDTH 5	MD=GE 99999 DK 6 COL 27-31
.....		
VAR 0260 REF 0260	UTILIZE LAW STUDENTS LCC 365 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 3 DK 6 COL 32
.....		
VAR 0261 REF 0261	# LAW STUDENT CLINICAL PRG LCC 366 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 6 COL 33-34
.....		
VAR 0262 REF 0262	# LAW STUDENT NOT CLINICAL LCC 368 WIDTH 2	MD=GE 99 DK 6 COL 35-36
.....		
VAR 0263 REF 0263	STUDENT SCREENING LCC 370 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 6 COL 37
.....		
VAR 0264 REF 0264	STUDENT INTERVIEW CLIENTS LCC 371 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 6 COL 38
.....		
VAR 0265 REF 0265	STUDENT CASE INVESTIGATION LCC 372 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 6 COL 39
.....		
VAR 0266 REF 0266	STUDENT PREPARATION BRIEFS LCC 373 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 6 COL 40

VAR 0267 SIDNT LEGAL RESEARCH MD=GE 2
REF 0267 LCC 374 WIDTH 1 DK 6 COL 41

VAR 0268 SIDNT REP MISDEMEANCE MD=GE 2
REF 0268 LCC 375 WIDTH 1 DK 6 COL 42

VAR 0269 SIDNT REP FELONY CLIENT MD=GE 2
REF 0269 LCC 376 WIDTH 1 DK 6 COL 43

VAR 0270 STUDENTS FEBFCRM CTHER MD=GE 2
REF 0270 LCC 377 WIDTH 1 DK 6 COL 44

VAR 0271 % FELONY PLEA NEGOTIATION MD=GE 99
REF 0271 LCC 378 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 45-46

VAR 0272 % MISDEMEANCE PLEA NEGOTIATION MD=GE 99
REF 0272 LCC 380 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 47-48

VAR 0273 % INDIGENTS REPRESENTED MD=GE 99
REF 0273 LCC 382 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 49-50

VAR 0274 % CONTRACTED TO PRIVATE MD=GE 99
REF 0274 LCC 384 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 51-52

VAR 0275 # CRIMINAL CASES DEFENDED MD=GE 999999
REF 0275 LCC 386 WIDTH 6 DK 6 COL 53-58

VAR 0276 # FELONY CASES DEFENDED MD=GE 999999
REF 0276 LCC 392 WIDTH 6 DK 6 COL 59-64

VAR 0277 # MISDEMEANCES DEFENDED MD=GE 999999
REF 0277 LCC 398 WIDTH 6 DK 6 COL 65-70

VAR 0278 # JUVENILES DEFENDED MD=GE 999999
REF 0278 LCC 404 WIDTH 6 DK 6 COL 71-76

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '07' DK 7 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 7 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 7 COL 9

VAR 0005 SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 10-13

VAR 0279 # DIVERIED BEFORE TRIAL MD=GE 99999
REF 0279 LCC 410 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 14-18

VAR 0280 # DISMISSED BEFORE TRIAL MD=GE 99999
REF 0280 LCC 415 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 19-23

VAR 0281 # NEGOTIATE GUILTY PLEA MD=GE 99999
REF 0281 LCC 420 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 24-28

VAR 0282 # NON-NEGOTIATE GUILTY PLEA MD=GE 99999
REF 0282 LCC 425 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 29-33

VAR 0283 # BENCH TRIALS/HEARINGS MD=GE 99999
REF 0283 LCC 430 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 34-38

VAR 0284 # JURY TRIALS MD=GE 99999
REF 0284 LCC 435 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 39-43

VAR 0285 # CONTINUED CASES MD=GE 99999
REF 0285 LCC 440 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 44-48

VAR 0286 # OTHER CASES MD=GE 99999
REF 0286 LCC 445 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 49-53

VAR 0287 # APPELLATE CASES MD=GE 99999
REF 0287 LCC 450 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 54-58

VAR 0288 OFFICE DESCRIPTION MD=GE 7
REF 0288 LCC 455 WIDTH 1 DK 7 COL 59

VAR 0289 YEAR OFFICE ESTABLISHED MD=GE 99
REF 0289 LCC 456 WIDTH 2 DK 7 COL 60-61

VAR 0290 COUNTIES SERVED BY OFFICE MD=GE 99
REF 0290 LCC 458 WIDTH 2 DK 7 COL 62-63

VAR 0291	ADMNST AST FROM NLADA	MD=GE 2
REF 0291	LCC 460 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 64
.....		
VAR 0292	PLANNING AST FROM NLADA	MD=GE 2
REF 0292	LCC 461 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 65
.....		
VAR 0293	LGL ADVICE AST NLADA	MD=GE 2
REF 0293	LCC 462 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 66
.....		
VAR 0294	APPEALS ASST NLADA	MD=GE 2
REF 0294	LCC 463 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 67
.....		
VAR 0295	TRAINING ASST NLADA	MD=GE 2
REF 0295	LCC 464 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 68
.....		
VAR 0296	CTHER ASST NLADA	MD=GE 2
REF 0296	LCC 465 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 69
.....		
VAR 0297	ADMNST AST STATE DFNDR	MD=GE 2
REF 0297	LCC 466 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 70
.....		
VAR 0298	PLANNING AST ST DFNDR	MD=GE 2
REF 0298	LCC 467 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 71
.....		
VAR 0299	LGL ADVICE AST ST DFNDR	MD=GE 2
REF 0299	LCC 468 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 72
.....		
VAR 0300	APPEALS ASST ST DFNDR	MD=GE 2
REF 0300	LCC 469 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 73
.....		
VAR 0301	TRAINING ASST ST DFNDR	MD=GE 2
REF 0301	LCC 470 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 74
.....		
VAR 0302	CTHER ASST STATE DFNDR	MD=GE 2
REF 0302	LCC 471 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 75
.....		
VAR 0303	ADMNST AST LEGAL RESRCH	MD=GE 2
REF 0303	LCC 472 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 76
.....		
VAR 0304	PLANG ASST LEGAL RESRCH	MD=GE 2
REF 0304	LCC 473 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 77

VAR 0305	LGL ADV AST LEGL RESRCH	MD=GE 2
REF 0305	LCC 474 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 78
.....		
VAR 0306	APPEALS AST LEGL RESRCH	MD=GE 2
REF 0306	LCC 475 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 79
.....		
VAR 0307	TRAIING AST LEGAL RESRCH	MD=GE 2
REF 0307	LCC 476 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 80
.....		
DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '08'		DK 8 COL 1- 2
.....		
VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LCC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 8 COL 3- 6
.....		
VAR 0002	ICPSR PART NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LCC 5 WIDTH 2	DK 8 COL 7- 8
.....		
VAR 0003	ICPSR VERSION NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LCC 7 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 9
.....		
VAR 0005	SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005	LCC 13 WIDTH 4	DK 8 COL 10-13
.....		
VAR 0308	CTHER ASST LEGAL RESRCH	MD=GE 2
REF 0308	LCC 477 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 14
.....		
VAR 0309	ADMNST AST NT CLG CR DF	MD=GE 2
REF 0309	LCC 478 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 15
.....		
VAR 0310	PLANG ASST NT CLG CR DF	MD=GE 2
REF 0310	LCC 479 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 16
.....		
VAR 0311	LGL ADV AST CLG CFEN DF	MD=GE 2
REF 0311	LCC 480 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 17
.....		
VAR 0312	APPEALS ASST NT CLG CR DF	MD=GE 2
REF 0312	LCC 481 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 18
.....		
VAR 0313	TRAIING ASST NT CLG CR DF	MD=GE 2
REF 0313	LCC 482 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 19

VAR 0314	CIBEB ASST NT CLG CB DF	MD=GE 2
REF 0314	LCC 483 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 20
.....		
VAR 0315	ADMNSTIV AST STATE BAR	MD=GE 2
REF 0315	LCC 484 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 21
.....		
VAR 0316	PLANNING ASST STATE BAR	MD=GE 2
REF 0316	LCC 485 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 22
.....		
VAR 0317	LEGAL ADV AST STATE BAR	MD=GE 2
REF 0317	LCC 486 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 23
.....		
VAR 0318	APPEALS ASST STATE BAR	MD=GE 2
REF 0318	LCC 487 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 24
.....		
VAR 0319	TRAINING ASST STATE BAR	MD=GE 2
REF 0319	LCC 488 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 25
.....		
VAR 0320	CIBEB ASST STATE BAR	MD=GE 2
REF 0320	LCC 489 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 26
.....		
VAR 0321	ADMNSR AST ST JCCL CONF	MD=GE 2
REF 0321	LCC 490 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 27
.....		
VAR 0322	PLANG ASST ST JCCL CONF	MD=GE 2
REF 0322	LCC 491 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 28
.....		
VAR 0323	LGL ADV AST ST JCCL CNF	MD=GE 2
REF 0323	LCC 492 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 29
.....		
VAR 0324	APPEALS AST ST JCCL CNF	MD=GE 2
REF 0324	LCC 493 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 30
.....		
VAR 0325	TRAINING AST ST JCCL CONF	MD=GE 2
REF 0325	LCC 494 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 31
.....		
VAR 0326	CIBEB ASST ST JCCL CONF	MD=GE 2
REF 0326	LCC 495 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 32
.....		
VAR 0327	ADMNSR AST LAW SCHOOLS	MD=GE 2
REF 0327	LCC 496 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 33

VAR 0328	PLANG ASST LAW SCHOOLS	MD=GE 2
REF 0328	LCC 497 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 34
.....		
VAR 0329	LGL ADV AST LAW SCHOOLS	MD=GE 2
REF 0329	LCC 498 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 35
.....		
VAR 0330	APPEALS AST LAW SCHOOLS	MD=GE 2
REF 0330	LCC 499 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 36
.....		
VAR 0331	TRAINING ASST LAW SCHOOLS	MD=GE 2
REF 0331	LCC 500 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 37
.....		
VAR 0332	CIBEB ASST LAW SCHOOLS	MD=GE 2
REF 0332	LCC 501 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 38
.....		
VAR 0333	ADMNSR AST ST PLNG AGCY	MD=GE 2
REF 0333	LCC 502 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 39
.....		
VAR 0334	PLANG ASST ST PLNG AGCY	MD=GE 2
REF 0334	LCC 503 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 40
.....		
VAR 0335	LGL ADV AST ST PLNG AGY	MD=GE 2
REF 0335	LCC 504 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 41
.....		
VAR 0336	APPEALS AST ST PLNG AGY	MD=GE 2
REF 0336	LCC 505 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 42
.....		
VAR 0337	TRAINING AST ST PLNG AGCY	MD=GE 2
REF 0337	LCC 506 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 43
.....		
VAR 0338	CIBEB ASST ST PLNG AGCY	MD=GE 2
REF 0338	LCC 507 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 44
.....		
VAR 0339	ADMNSR AST ST CRT ADMNS	MD=GE 2
REF 0339	LCC 508 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 45
.....		
VAR 0340	PLANG ASST ST CRT ADMNS	MD=GE 2
REF 0340	LCC 509 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 46
.....		
VAR 0341	LGL ADV AST ST CRT ADMN	MD=GE 2
REF 0341	LCC 510 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 47

VAR 0342	APEALS ASST ST CFT ADMN	MD=GE 2
REF 0342	LCC 511 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 48
.....		
VAR 0343	TRAIING ASST ST CFT ADMN	MD=GE 2
REF 0343	LCC 512 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 49
.....		
VAR 0344	CTHER ASST ST CFT ADMN	MD=GE 2
REF 0344	LCC 513 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 50
.....		
VAR 0345	ADMNSR ASST ST ATTY GNRL	MD=GE 2
REF 0345	LCC 514 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 51
.....		
VAR 0346	PLANG ASST ST ATTY GNRL	MD=GE 2
REF 0346	LCC 515 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 52
.....		
VAR 0347	LGL ADV ASST ST ATTY GNRL	MD=GE 2
REF 0347	LCC 516 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 53
.....		
VAR 0348	APEALS ASST ST ATTY GNRL	MD=GE 2
REF 0348	LCC 517 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 54
.....		
VAR 0349	TRAIING ASST ST ATTY GNRL	MD=GE 2
REF 0349	LCC 518 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 55
.....		
VAR 0350	CTHER ASST ST ATTY GNRL	MD=GE 2
REF 0350	LCC 519 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 56
.....		
VAR 0351	ADMNSR ASST CTHER SOURCE	MD=GE 2
REF 0351	LCC 520 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 57
.....		
VAR 0352	PLANG ASST CTHER SOURCE	MD=GE 2
REF 0352	LCC 521 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 58
.....		
VAR 0353	LGL ADV ASST CTHER SOURCE	MD=GE 2
REF 0353	LCC 522 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 59
.....		
VAR 0354	APEALS ASST CTHER SOURCE	MD=GE 2
REF 0354	LCC 523 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 60
.....		
VAR 0355	TRAIING ASST CTHER SOURCE	MD=GE 2
REF 0355	LCC 524 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 61

VAR 0356	CTHER ASST CTHER SOURCE	MD=GE 2
REF 0356	LCC 525 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 62
.....		
VAR 0357	TOTAL OFFICE EXPENDITRS	MD=LE -999999
REF 0357	LCC 526 WIDTH 8	DK 8 COL 63-70
.....		
VAR 0358	PAYROLL EXPENDITURES	MD=LE -999999
REF 0358	LCC 534 WIDTH 8	DK 8 COL 71-78
.....		
DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '09'		DK 9 COL 1-2
.....		
VAR 0001	ICPFR STUDY NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LCC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 9 COL 3-6
.....		
VAR 0002	ICPFR PART NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LCC 5 WIDTH 2	DK 9 COL 7-8
.....		
VAR 0003	ICPFR VERSION NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LCC 7 WIDTH 1	DK 9 COL 9
.....		
VAR 0005	SEQUENTIAL ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005	LCC 13 WIDTH 4	DK 9 COL 10-13
.....		
VAR 0359	TRAIING EXPENDITURES	MD=GE 999999
REF 0359	LCC 542 WIDTH 6	DK 9 COL 14-19
.....		
VAR 0360	BSSR PROJECT NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0360	LCC 548 WIDTH 3	DK 9 COL 20-22
.....		
VAR 0361	SAMPLE NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0361	LCC 551 WIDTH 2	DK 9 COL 23-24
.....		
VAR 0362	COMPLETION NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0362	LCC 553 WIDTH 4	DK 9 COL 25-28
.....		
VAR 0363	DATE CASE CLOSED	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0363	LCC 557 WIDTH 4	DK 9 COL 29-32
.....		
VAR 0364	CONSECUIVE CASE ID	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0364	LCC 561 WIDTH 4	DK 9 COL 33-36

VAR 0365 STATE CODE NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0365 LCC 565 WIDTH 2 DK 9 COL 37-38

VAR 0366 GOVERNMENT CODE NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0366 LOC 567 WIDTH 1 DK 9 COL 39

VAR 0367 COUNTY IDENTIFICATION NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0367 LOC 568 WIDTH 3 DK 9 COL 40-42

VAR 0368 UNIT IDENTIFICATION NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0368 LOC 571 WIDTH 3 DK 9 COL 43-45

VAR 0369 AGENCY FUNCTION NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0369 LCC 574 WIDTH 2 DK 9 COL 46-47

VAR 0370 AGENCY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0370 LCC 576 WIDTH 2 DK 9 COL 48-49

VAR 0371 POPULATION SIZE NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0371 LCC 578 WIDTH 3 DK 9 COL 50-52

VAR 0372 SECOND OBSTACLE CODE MD=GE 99
 REF 0372 LCC 581 WIDTH 2 DK 9 COL 53-54

NOTE 1

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
NO PROBLEMS or NO MAJOR OBSTACLES: nothing wrong with administration of justice in this jurisdiction	00
 <u>WITHIN-OFFICE INSUFFICIENCIES</u>	
Insufficient within-office FUNDS (mentions this only):	01
Insufficient within-office MANPOWER (mentions this only):	02
Insufficient within-office EXPERIENCE or TRAINING (mentions this only):	03
Combination of insufficient within-office FUNDS and/or MANPOWER and/or EXPERIENCE (training)	04
Other within-office insufficiency not covered above	09
 <u>PROBLEMS RELATED TO LACK OF AGENCY ORGANIZATION, BUREAUCRACY, OR POLITICS</u>	
R's office does not have autonomy: office budget is regulated and supervised by another office or agency; lack of independence from (other) related offices higher up in the hierarchy; too much control from above	10
State-wide lack of coordination within the agency as a whole: the top executives for this agency (or department) do not plan; lack of coordination of services provided (especially typical of corrections comments); lack of inter-office/ intra-agency planning or coordination	11
R's office (or agency) receives proportionately less than its "fair share" of funds or resources: (especially typical of defenders and small police comments)	12
Failure of local government to support R's office properly: especially typical are indictments against the local county boards; county board won't appropriate enough funds to operate office	13
Other problems related to lack of agency organization, bureaucracy, or politics not covered above	19

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
SYSTEM-WIDE PROBLEMS, COVERING ENTIRE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYTEM	
<u>System-wide manpower and resources shortage: SPECIFICALLY INCLUDES MENTION OF SHORTAGE WITHIN OWN OFFICE. Shortage of manpower or resources in two or more areas, e.g., not enough "judges, prosecutors, and police"; "the serious lack of resources and money makes my office compete with other agencies for funding"</u>	20
<u>System-wide manpower and resources shortage: DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY INCLUDE MENTION OF SHORTAGE WITHIN OWN OFFICE. (Otherwise, same as "20," immediately above.)</u>	21
<u>Pervasive lack of structure throughout entire criminal justice "non-system": cites the "fragmentation of justice" throughout the CJ system; indictment of entire disorganization of system</u>	22
<u>System-wide AGENCY-oriented lack of coprdination or communication among CJ agencies: lack of cooperative atmosphere among law enforcement, prosecution, and judicial officers (but not funding related)</u>	23
<u>JUVENILE Justice System Problems: lack of definition in JUVENILE justice and juvenile law; juvenile court judges have no training in juvenile justice; police not familiar with the methods and procedurs for handling juveniles; Juvenile Code doesn't recognize violations which are really serious; comments focusing on problems stemming from lack of attention to Juvenile Justice. (Note: lack of juvenile judges is coded under 30.)</u>	24
<u>Other system-wide problems not covered above</u>	29

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
COURT or LEGAL SYSTEM PROBLEMS	
<u>Court system manpower shortage: not enough juvenfle judges; not enough judicial personnel; not enough regular judges</u>	30
<u>Court system resources or facilities shortage</u>	31
<u>Court system process failure: crowded dockets; delay in due process; specific complaints about court process</u>	32
<u>General indictment of "The Courts," but no details given</u>	33
<u>Plea Bargaining: specifically mentioned as an undesirable procedure which ought to be eliminated, if possible</u>	34
<u>Discrepancies in Sentences: due to lack of standards in sentencing; (note: comments citing improper judge performance or intentional unfairness or misconduct do not belong in this category, but rather in "indictment of judicial personnel performance" --see code 43; also 45)</u>	35
<u>Legislated Leniency: liberal Supreme Court decisions have restricted the ability to prosecute; Miranda; too much legislative concern for the rights of the defendant (criminal), and not enough concern for rights of victim</u>	36
<u>Other court or legal system problems not covered above</u>	39

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
INDICTMENTS OF PERFORMANCE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM PERSONNEL	
<u>Indictment of performance of Law Enforcement personnel:</u> negative attitude of police officers; law enforcement personnel are poorly trained; inadequate performance in arrests or investigative or evidence procedures	40
<u>Indictment of performance of prosecutor:</u> overcharging; prosecutor files charges improperly; other complaints	41
<u>Indictment of performance of defense attorney:</u> alleged sneaky or dilatory defense tactics; inadequate defense; other complaints	42
<u>Indictment of performance of judges:</u> poor exercise of judicial responsibility; judges "don't care" about justice; judges don't show up regularly to hold court; COMPLAINTS ABOUT IMPROPER OR "OUT OF LINE" PERFORMANCE	43
<u>JUDGES: need legal training; need to be licensed attorneys:</u> (not implying improper or "out of line" performance)	44
<u>Judicial Leniency:</u> sentences are too short and too "easy"; too much probation is allowed; too much parole allowed; not enough incarceration; parole is too soon and too easy to get; reluctance to be hard on repeat offenders	45
<u>Indictment of both Law Enforcement and Judicial Leniency:</u> (i.e., combination of "40" and "45")	46
<u>Indictment of both Prosecution and Judicial Leniency:</u> (i.e., combination of both "41" and "45")	47
<u>Indictment of both Law Enforcement and Prosecution:</u> (i.e., combination of both "40" and "41")	48
<u>Indictment of performance of probation/parole officers</u>	50
<u>Indictment of performance of corrections officers</u>	51
<u>Indictments of CJ system personnel performance not covered above</u>	59

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS PROBLEMS	
<u>Lack of rehabilitative programs or alternatives to probation:</u> lack of adequate resources for placement, medical treatment, or counselling; lack of corrections or diversion programs; lack of alternatives to prison or jail sentences; lack of adequate resources for rehabilitative programs or facilities	60
<u>Lack of jail or prison or other conventional confinement facilities</u>	61
<u>Other facilities or programs problems not covered above</u>	69
MISCELLANEOUS	
<u>Lack of public or community comprehension of or interest in problems of the Criminal Justice system:</u> general public apathy; lack of interest by the people; lack of awareness; no public support; lack of community sense of responsibility; no clear mission or public support for our operation	90
<u>Conflicting philosophies about criminal justice and/or about corrections:</u> variables in values, philosophy, and standards of agencies and the community; political and budgetary philosophy; criminal justice philosophy	91
<u>News Media:</u> pre-trial publicity	92
<u>Informality of the area (rural, especially) makes efficient operation of the agency or office difficult</u>	93
<u>UNCLASSIFIABLE OTHERS</u>	98
<u>NO ANSWER: "Major Obstacle" question entirely skipped by R</u>	99

NOTE 2

STATE CODES

<u>CODE VALUE</u>	<u>STATE</u>	<u>CODE VALUE</u>	<u>STATE</u>
01	Alabama	27	Montana
02	Alaska	28	Nebraska
03	Arizona	29	Nevada
04	Arkansas	30	New Hampshire
05	California	31	New Jersey
06	Colorado	32	New Mexico
07	Connecticut	33	New York
08	Delaware	34	North Carolina
09	Dist. of Columbia	35	North Dakota
10	Florida	36	Ohio
11	Georgia	37	Oklahoma
12	Hawaii	38	Oregon
13	Idaho	39	Pennsylvania
14	Illinois	40	Rhode Island
15	Indiana	41	South Carolina
16	Iowa	42	South Dakota
17	Kansas	43	Tennessee
18	Kentucky	44	Texas
19	Louisiana	45	Utah
20	Maine	46	Vermont
21	Maryland	47	Virginia
22	Massachusetts	48	Washington
23	Michigan	49	West Virginia
24	Minnesota	50	Wisconsin
25	Mississippi	51	Wyoming
26	Missouri		

END