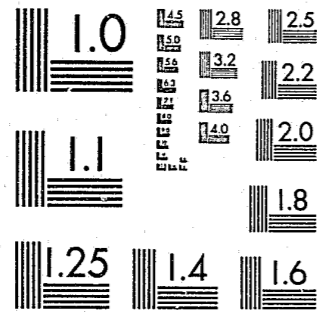


National Criminal Justice Reference Service



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POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

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NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976
SMALL SHERIFF DEPARTMENT
CHIEFS' SURVEY

(ICPSR 7675)
PART 4

Principal Investigator | Bureau of Social
Science Research, Inc.

First ICPSR Edition, 1979

NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976:
SMALL SHERIFF DEPARTMENT CHIEFS' SURVEY

(ICPSR Study 7675)

PART 4

Principal Investigator

Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc.

Inter-university Consortium for Political
and Social Research

P.O. Box 1248

Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

ICPSR Edition
First Printing, 1979

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the NATIONAL MANPOWER SURVEY, 1973-1976 were originally collected by the Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc. with funding provided by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

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NCJRS

JAN 7 1985

ACQUISITIONS

STUDY DESCRIPTION

The National Manpower Survey was conducted by the Bureau of Social Science Research, Inc. in 1974 through 1976. The survey was funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). The goals of the study were to assess the adequacy of current criminal justice and law enforcement training programs, to project future training needs, and to establish need priorities for future LEAA-funded training and assistance programs.

The study consists of eleven separate surveys that cover all state and local governmental agencies which are a part of the law enforcement and criminal justice system. The surveys were administered to persons within three sectors of the criminal justice system which includes eleven different populations: large and small police departments, large and small sheriff departments (the law enforcement sector); adult and juvenile correctional institutions, probation and parole agencies (the correctional sector); courts and court administrators, prosecutors' offices and defenders' offices (the judicial process sector). A distinct questionnaire was designed for each survey.

Questionnaires for ten of the surveys were mailed to the chief executive officers of the agencies with the respective populations. Topics covered in these questionnaires include assessment of manpower problems, employee shortages and requirements, entry level and inservice training requirements, demographic information on the executive respondent, respondent attitudes on topical issues, and an agency fact sheet. The eleventh survey was a census of general and appellate jurisdiction courts designed to yield basic statistics on the court without attitudinal or subjective responses. The survey described in this codebook is Small Sheriff Department Chiefs'.

The sampling frames for both sheriffs' samples were augmented through the use of the Special Survey of Sheriffs conducted by the Bureau of the Census in 1970 and information provided by the National Association of Counties. The Small Sheriff Department file consists of the sampling of 3/13 of departments with fewer than 10 employees, and the sheriffs of the 17 smaller independent Virginia cities. The file contains 276 cases which is 55.1% of the sample of small sheriff department chiefs.

II

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

This study has been checked and formatted to ICPSR standards for Class II data. All amps, dashes, embedded blanks and alphabetic characters have been removed from the data. Wild codes have been coded to missing data. Inconsistencies in the data have not been corrected.

Please note that a number of variables with undocumented codes are included in this data file and codebook. Extensive search efforts failed to recover these code values. As much information as is known about these variables has been included in this documentation.

III

CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The codebook for each of the different surveys is divided into two parts: description of the variables, including the original questionnaire, and description of the data format.

The variable description section is intended to present five basic pieces of information about each variable in the dataset. The five are: (1) the variable number; (2) the question number; (3) a description or explanation of the variables, or, in many cases, the exact wording of the question which was asked; (4) the code values associated with this variable; (5) the interpretation of each code value. The use of this information can be illustrated by the following examples which refer to variables in this dataset:

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
33	8. In your opinion, how serious a problem is case delay in the trial court(s) for which you are administratively responsible? Extremely serious 1 Very serious 2 Moderately serious 3 Is a problem, but is not serious . . . 4 Is not a problem at all 5

(1) This variable is number 33 in the dataset; users would often reference it in most statistical programs as "V33".

(2) This variable is derived from question number 8 on the original questionnaire.

(3) The actual wording of the question which each respondent was asked or the full description of the variable is shown just across from the variable number: "In your opinion...". If the variable has been recoded from its original form or if it represents a "derived" index of several questions, that fact will be reported here.

(4) This variable has data values which range between 1 and 5.

(5) Codes 1 through 5 correspond to the choices offered the respondent from "Extremely Serious" (1) through "Is not a problem at all" (5). Some statistical programs will include these labels as part of their output.

Missing data values in this dataset are not listed in the variable description section but are listed in the data format section of each codebook. These values cannot be used in the same fashion as other code categories for most analytic purposes. The missing data value is customarily used to indicate the responses of individuals who refused to answer the question, or those for whom the

interviewer neglected to note the responses given. In some cases questions are asked of only a limited group of respondents (for example, respondents who had no children would not be asked the year of birth of their oldest child). In such cases the question is deemed "inappropriate" and the missing data value is recorded. Most statistical programs contain an option to treat missing data values as special categories. In some cases a variable may have more than one missing data code.

The data format section lists the variables by name and number and supplies for each the starting tape location of the variable in the OSIRIS dataset, the width of the variable, the number of responses, and the missing data value, if any. To access this information, the user need only locate the variable number in the left margin of the codebook and then refer to the corresponding number in the OSIRIS dictionary. The information about the card-image includes the card and column location, the width of the variable, and the number of decimal places. The data format section contains an introduction which explains how to use the information in that section.

Below are two other types of variables used in this codebook which require further explanation.

Variable
Number Description

11. Which of the following improvements in court facilities and equipment do you think would contribute most to reducing unnecessary delay and achieving the goal of "speedy trials" in the court(s) you administer? Please select three, and then rank the three, starting with "1" for the improvement which you think would contribute most.

Rank Three
Choices Only

- 43 a. Increase in available court(room) space _____
- 44 b. Modernization of current court(room) space _____
- 45 c. Increase in staff or office space _____
- 46 d. Increase in/institution of computerization _____
- 47 e. Improvement in facilities for jurors,
witnesses, attorneys, and so on _____
- 48 f. Increased use of modernized audio-visual equipment
(such as video-tapes, tape recorders, and so on) _____
- 49 g. Improvement in court reporting services _____
- 50 h. Other improvement

(In instances where the item was not ranked, the missing data code was entered.)

The variables in this example are numbers 43 through 50 in the dataset and are derived from question number 11 on the original questionnaire. The letters "a" through "h" are all parts of question 11. As explained in the question text, these variables would possibly have values ranging between 1 and 3. For those variables that the respondent did not rank, the missing data value which can be found in the data format section was entered.

Variable
Number Description

37. Have you ever worked in any of the following types of organizations?
(Please circle all that apply.)

- 177 a. Prosecutor's office 1
- 178 b. Criminal defense office 1
- 179 c. Probation or parole office 1
- 180 d. Law enforcement agency 1
- 181 e. Correctional department 1
- 182 f. NONE OF THE ABOVE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

This example is similar to the one listed above except for the code values. In this example a 1 was entered if the respondent circled the variable in the original questionnaire. The missing data value was entered for those variables that did not apply to the respondent.

Small Sheriff Department Chiefs' Survey

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	ICPSR Study Number - 7675
2	ICPSR Part Number - 04
3	ICPSR Version Number - 1
4	BSSR Study Number - first four digits
5	BSSR Study Number - last digit
6	Case Identification Number

Variable
Number

Description

Manpower Issues

1. How serious do you think each of the following manpower problems is in your department? Please rank them, using "1" for the most serious problem, "2" for the next most serious, and so on.

RANK

- 7 a. Inadequate number of authorized positions _____
- 8 b. Inability to achieve or maintain authorized strength. _____
- 9 c. High (excessive) turnover _____
- 10 d. Inadequate training of personnel. _____
- 11 e. Inadequate representation of minorities or women on force . . _____
- 12 f. Other _____

13 2. What do you feel is the major factor contributing to the manpower problem you ranked "most serious" (i.e., ranked "1") in Q. 1?

- General lack of qualified applicants. 1
- Lack of qualified minority or female applicants 2
- Inadequate levels of compensation 3
- Insufficient funds for training 4
- General budgetary problems. 5
- Limited opportunities for advancement 6
- Other 7

Variable
Number

Description

3. Does your department have a critical manpower shortage in any of the following personnel categories? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 14 a. Deputy sheriffs (basic sworn officers including deputies assigned to law enforcement, corrections activities and court services) 1
- 15 b. Supervisory deputy sheriffs (deputies above the basic sworn position, but below chief deputy or undersheriff) 1
- 16 c. Sheriff, undersheriff and chief deputies 1
- 17 d. Nonsworn personnel 1
- 18 e. NO CRITICAL SHORTAGES IN ANY OF THE ABOVE CATEGORIES 1
(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

19 4. During the three years before the current recession (i.e., the years 1971-74), how serious a problem were voluntary resignations among your deputy and supervisory deputy sheriffs?

- Critical problem 1
- Serious problem 2
- Moderate problem 3
- Slight problem 4
- No problem at all 5

20 5. During the three years before the current recession (i.e., the years 1971-74), did your department have an adequate supply of qualified applicants for the position of deputy sheriff?

- No 1
- Yes 2

6. In your judgment, how many employees in each of the following categories would you need to fulfill effectively all the duties and responsibilities with which your department is charged?

- 21 a. Total number of sworn personnel _____
- 22 b. Total number of nonsworn personnel _____

23 7. What was this department's employment in each of the following categories on June 30, 1975?

- 23 a. Number of sworn personnel _____
- 24 b. Number of nonsworn personnel _____

Variable
Number

Description

8. How many employees do you actually expect to have on the payroll by June 30, 1976?
- 25 a. Number of sworn personnel _____
- 26 b. Number of nonsworn personnel _____

Entry Level Standards

- 27 9. Based upon your experience as an administrator, what do you think is the minimum education a deputy sheriff should have prior to joining your department?
- Less than high school diploma 1
- High school diploma 2
- 1 year of college 3
- 2 or 3 years of college 4
- Bachelor's degree 5
- Education requirement not relevant to the job . . . 6

- 28 10. What is the minimum education now required of new deputy sheriffs by your department?
- No minimum required 1
- Less than high school diploma 2
- High school diploma 3
- 1 year of college 4
- 2 or 3 years of college 5
- Bachelor's degree 6
- Other 7

Variable
Number

Description

- 29 11. What is the probability that a higher minimum education standard will be adopted at your department within the next two years?
- Will almost certainly be adopted 1
- Will probably be adopted 2
- Will probably NOT be adopted 3
- Will almost certainly NOT be adopted 4
- 30 12. Physical entry standards have been challenged on the grounds that they discriminate against women and minority groups. Have you had to deal with this issue? If so, have the standards at your department been affected?
- NO, the issue has not come up 1
- YES, the issue has come up,
- but it has not yet been resolved 2
- and the physical entry standards have been revised . . 3
- but the physical entry standards have NOT been revised 4
- OTHER 5

Formal Entry Level Training

- 31 13. How many hours of formal (i.e., other than on-the-job) entry level training are currently provided to your new recruits? (If none, please enter "0.")
- Number of hours: _____

IF YOU ENTERED "0" IN Q. 13, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 14. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 15.

Variable
Number

Description

- 32 14. Do you expect to begin providing any formal entry level training for your new deputy sheriffs within the next two years?
- Yes, definitely . . . 1
 - Yes, probably . . . 2
 - Probably not . . . 3
 - Definitely not . . . 4
 - Don't know . . . 5

IF YOU ANSWERED Q. 14, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 21.

- 33 15. Is formal entry level training provided to every new recruit?
- Yes . . . 1
 - No, not provided to recruits with prior law enforcement experience . . . 2
 - No, other . . . 3

- 34 16. Where do your new recruits take their formal entry level training? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 35 a. Within the department . . . 1
 - 36 b. At a local educational institution . . . 1
 - 37 c. At another law enforcement agency's academy . . . 1
 - 38 d. At a regional training academy . . . 1
 - 39 e. At a state training academy . . . 1
 - f. Other . . . 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

17. Where will your new recruits probably take their formal entry level training two years from now? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 40 a. Within the department . . . 1
 - 41 b. At a local educational institution . . . 1
 - 42 c. At another law enforcement agency's academy . . . 1
 - 43 d. At a regional training academy . . . 1
 - 44 e. At a state training academy . . . 1
 - 45 f. Other . . . 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

- 46 18. Has the length of formal entry level training provided to your new recruits changed in the past five years?
- No, length unchanged . . . 1
 - Yes, length increased . . . 2
 - Yes, length decreased . . . 3

- 47 19. Do you expect that the length of formal entry level training provided to your new recruits will be changed during the next two years?
- No, no change expected . . . 1
 - Yes, length expected to increase . . . 2
 - Yes, length expected to decrease . . . 3
 - Don't know . . . 4

Variable
Number

Description

20. Which of the following areas are covered in the formal entry level training provided to your new recruits? (Please circle all that apply.)

48	a. Departmental policies and procedures	1
49	b. Weapons policy	1
50	c. Weapons training	1
51	d. Criminal law and legal procedures	1
52	e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures	1
53	f. Preventive patrol techniques	1
54	g. Traffic control	1
55	h. Accident investigation	1
56	i. First aid and emergency medical treatment	1
57	j. Report writing and preparation	1
58	k. Community and race relations	1
59	l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement	1
60	m. Physical training and self-defense	1
61	n. Juvenile policies and procedures	1
62	o. Other	1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

21. How much emphasis in formal entry level training do you think each of the following areas should receive?

		<u>Strong Emphasis</u>	<u>Moderate Emphasis</u>	<u>Little Emphasis</u>
63	a. Departmental policies and procedures . .	1	2	3
64	b. Weapons policy	1	2	3
65	c. Weapons training	1	2	3
66	d. Criminal law and legal procedures . . .	1	2	3
67	e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures	1	2	3
68	f. Preventive patrol techniques	1	2	3
69	g. Traffic control	1	2	3
70	h. Accident investigation	1	2	3
71	i. First aid and emergency medical treatment	1	2	3
72	j. Report writing and preparation	1	2	3
73	k. Community and race relations	1	2	3
74	l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement	1	2	3
75	m. Physical training and self-defense . . .	1	2	3
76	n. Juvenile policies and procedures	1	2	3
77	o. Other	1	2	3

Variable
Number

Description

In-Service Training

- 78 22. Does your department provide formal in-service training other than roll-call training to your experienced deputy sheriffs?
- No 1
Yes 2

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 22, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 23-26. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 27.

- 79 23. Approximately how many of your experienced deputy sheriffs attended formal in-service training during the last fiscal year?
- Number: _____

- 80 24. For those experienced deputy sheriffs who attended formal in-service training during the last fiscal year, approximately what was the average length of training in hours?
- Average hours: _____

- 81 25. Where do your experienced deputy sheriffs take their formal in-service training? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 81 a. Within the department 1
 - 82 b. At a local educational institution 1
 - 83 c. At another law enforcement agency's academy 1
 - 84 d. At a regional training academy 1
 - 85 e. At a state training academy 1
 - 86 f. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

26. Which of the following areas are covered in the formal in-service training? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 87 a. Departmental policies and procedures 1
 - 88 b. Weapons policy 1
 - 89 c. Weapons training 1
 - 90 d. Criminal law and legal procedures 1
 - 91 e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures 1
 - 92 f. Preventive patrol techniques 1
 - 93 g. Traffic control 1
 - 94 h. Accident investigation 1
 - 95 i. First aid and emergency medical treatment 1
 - 96 j. Report writing and preparation 1
 - 97 k. Community and race relations 1
 - 98 l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement 1
 - 99 m. Physical training and self-defense 1
 - 100 n. Juvenile policies and procedures 1
 - 101 o. Other 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

27. How much emphasis in formal in-service training do you think each of the following areas should receive?

		Strong Emphasis	Moderate Emphasis	Little Emphasis
102	a. Departmental policies and procedures . . .	1	2	3
103	b. Weapons policy	1	2	3
104	c. Weapons training	1	2	3
105	d. Criminal law and legal procedures . . .	1	2	3
106	e. Criminal evidence and investigative procedures	1	2	3
107	f. Preventive patrol techniques	1	2	3
108	g. Traffic control	1	2	3
109	h. Accident investigation	1	2	3
110	i. First aid and emergency medical treatment	1	2	3
111	j. Report writing and preparation	1	2	3
112	k. Community and race relations	1	2	3
113	l. Crisis intervention and domestic dispute settlement	1	2	3
114	m. Physical training and self-defense . . .	1	2	3
115	n. Juvenile policies and procedures	1	2	3
116	o. Other	1	2	3

Variable
Number

Description

117 28. Within the next two years, do you expect a change in the formal in-service training provided for your deputy sheriffs?

Will begin in-service training	1
Will increase it	2
Will leave it unchanged	3
Will decrease it	4
Will terminate in-service training	5
In-service training is not now provided nor will it be begun	6

IF NEITHER FORMAL ENTRY LEVEL NOR FORMAL IN-SERVICE TRAINING IS PROVIDED TO YOUR DEPUTIES, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 31. OTHERWISE, PLEASE CONTINUE.

29. In your opinion, to what extent is each of the following factors a limitation on the overall effectiveness of training in your department?

		Serious Limitation	Moderate Limitation	Not a Limitation
118	a. Workload frequently prevents release of deputies for training	1	2	3
119	b. Workload frequently prevents release of senior staff to provide training	1	2	3
120	c. Inadequate training budget	1	2	3
121	d. Necessary training resources are not available locally	1	2	3
122	e. Other	1	2	3

Variable Number	Description	
123	30. On the whole, how satisfied are you with all aspects of training in your department?	
	Extremely satisfied	1
	Very satisfied	2
	Satisfied	3
	Dissatisfied	4
	Very dissatisfied	5
	Extremely dissatisfied	6

Continuing Academic Education

124	31. In your judgment, should your department encourage deputy sheriffs to pursue a college degree program once they have begun their careers as peace officers?	
	Should <u>strongly</u> encourage	1
	Should encourage	2
	Should discourage	3
	Is not a matter for the department to take a stand on	4

32. Please rank the following five policies in order of how effective you think they would be in encouraging deputy sheriffs to continue their academic education.

		<u>RANK</u>
125	a. Adjusting schedules to facilitate class attendance	_____
126	b. Allowing time off to attend class	_____
127	c. Departmental subsidies for books and tuition	_____
128	d. Increased pay based upon accumulated college credits or academic degree(s)	_____
129	e. Using academic education as part of the basis for promotions	_____

Variable Number	Description	Adopted and Continued	Adopted But Later Terminated	Never Adopted by the Department
130	a. Adjusting schedules to facilitate class attendance	1	2	3
131	b. Allowing time off to attend class	1	2	3
132	c. Departmental subsidies for books and tuition	1	2	3
133	d. Increased pay based upon accumulated college credits or academic degree(s)	1	2	3
134	e. Using academic education as part of the basis for promotions	1	2	3

Promotion Policies

135	34. In your opinion, what is the minimum academic education that should be required of deputies prior to promotion to the first supervisory level?	
	No minimum requirement	1
	Some high school	2
	High school diploma	3
	1 year of college	4
	2 or 3 years of college	5
	Bachelor's degree	6
	Other	7

Variable
Number

Description

- 136 35. In your judgment, should deputies be required to take a special course in supervisory techniques either prior to being considered for their first promotion, or immediately following their first promotion to a supervisory level?
- No, should not be required 1
- Yes, should be required prior to being considered for promotion 2
- Yes, should be required immediately following promotion 3
- 137 36. Do you currently require that a special course for supervisors be completed?
- No 1
- Yes, prior to being considered for promotion 2
- Yes, immediately following promotion 3

Variable
Number

Description

Operations and Manpower Requirements

37. Sheriff's department operations vary from jurisdiction to jurisdiction. For each of the following activities, please indicate whether it is performed by your department, and how you expect it to change in terms of manpower requirements within the next two years. (For each activity, please circle the number which best indicates your expectations.)

Variable Number	Description	Activity Is Performed and Manpower Will:			Activity Is <u>NOT</u> Performed,	
		Increase	Stay about the Same	Decrease	and probably will <u>NOT</u> be added during the next 2 years	but probably <u>WILL</u> be added during the next 2 years
138	a. Patrol	1	2	3	4	5
139	b. Crime investigation, identification and fingerprinting	1	2	3	4	5
140	c. Lockup and/or jail	1	2	3	4	5
141	d. Communications and dispatching	1	2	3	4	5
142	e. Traffic control	1	2	3	4	5
143	f. Accident investigation	1	2	3	4	5
144	g. Administrative activities, general management	1	2	3	4	5
145	h. Animal/dog control	1	2	3	4	5
146	i. Gun registration	1	2	3	4	5
147	j. Court service	1	2	3	4	5
148	k. Tax collection	1	2	3	4	5
149	l. Responding to calls for service for noncriminal matters	1	2	3	4	5
150	m. Other	1	2	3	4	5

Variable
Number

Description

151 38. Various studies have found that a large proportion of most peace officers' time is spent on noncriminal matters, such as intervening in family crises, settling disputes between neighbors, and the like. As far as your department is concerned, would you prefer that other agencies take over these noncriminal matters, or that the sheriff's department continue its current role?

Shift noncriminal matters to other agencies 1

Have sheriff's department continue current role 2

152 39. Does the handling of noncriminal matters require any specialized training in (for example) social work, crisis intervention, or conflict resolution techniques?

Yes, requires substantial specialized training . . . 1

Yes, requires some specialized training 2

No, on-the-job experience is sufficient 3

No, subject is not suitable for training 4

Provision of Services

153 40. How large is the geographical area to which you are the principal provider of law enforcement services?

Square miles: _____

154 41. How many municipalities do you provide with law enforcement services as part of your basic responsibilities (i.e., not on a contract basis)? _____

155 42. Does your department provide any municipalities with law enforcement services on a contract basis?

No 1

Yes 2

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 42, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 43. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 44.

Variable
Number

Description

43. Please list the number of jurisdictions served by your office on a contract basis, both currently and two years ago, for each of the functions listed below. (Please enter "N/A" for those services NOT provided on a contract basis.)

Number of
Jurisdictions Served:
Two
Currently Years Ago

156/57 a. Complete law enforcement services _____

Specific law enforcement services:

158/59 b. Communications and dispatching _____

160/61 c. Crime laboratory services _____

162/63 d. Crime scene analysis _____

164/65 e. Lock-up facilities _____

166/67 f. Training _____

168/69 g. Other _____

170 44. Does your department operate a jail?

No 1

Yes 2

IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 44, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 45 AND 46. IF YOU ANSWERED "NO," PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 47.

171 45. How many law enforcement agencies in your county use your jail as their principal detention facility? _____

172 46. How many law enforcement agencies outside your county use your jail as their principal detention facility? _____

Variable
Number

Description

47. Which, if any, of the following services are provided to your jurisdiction by another law enforcement agency? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 173 a. Communications and dispatching . . . 1
- 174 b. Crime laboratory services 1
- 175 c. Crime scene analysis 1
- 176 d. Lock-up facilities 1
- 177 e. Training 1
- 178 f. Other (please specify:) 1

- 179 g. None 1
(In instances where the item did not apply,
the missing data code was entered.)

IF ANY OF THE ABOVE SERVICES ARE PROVIDED TO YOUR JURISDICTION BY ANOTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 48-50. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 51.

- 180 48. Are any of these services provided on a contract basis?
- No 1
 - Yes 2

49. Which of the following provide the services to your jurisdiction? (Please circle all that apply.)

- 181 a. Another sheriff's department. 1
 - 182 b. County police 1
 - 183 c. State police 1
 - 184 d. Other local police department(s) . . . 1
 - 185 e. Other (please specify:) 1
- (In instances where the item did not apply,
the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

50. Do you expect the services provided to your jurisdiction by other law enforcement agencies to expand, not change, or be reduced within the next two years?

Services Will Probably:

	Services Will Probably:		
	Expand	Not Change	Be Reduced
186 a. Communications and dispatching	1	2	3
187 b. Crime laboratory services	1	2	3
188 c. Crime scene analysis	1	2	3
189 d. Lock-up facilities	1	2	3
190 e. Training	1	2	3
191 f. Other service	1	2	3

Variable
Number

Description

51. Sheriff's Position

Every sheriff has particular duties and responsibilities which confront him with especially difficult decisions and problems. Based on your personal experience, please select the three areas in which such decisions and problems most often come up, and rank them, starting with "1" for the area in which they come up the most often.

Rank Three
Choices Only:

192	a. Management of law enforcement operations (patrol, investigation, field supervision)	_____
193	b. Management of corrections operations (jail administration)	_____
194	c. Management of court services operations	_____
195	d. Budget and fiscal management (preparing budgets, estimating costs, day-to-day fiscal decisions, budget hearings and so on)	_____
196	e. Personnel management (discipline, employee and personnel matters, union bargaining)	_____
197	f. Planning and evaluation (setting goals and reviewing agency performance against objectives)	_____
198	g. Dealing with other criminal justice agencies (judges, prosecutors, defenders, police, correctional and probation officers, and so on)	_____
199	h. Dealing with the public (giving speeches to citizen's groups, citizen contact, and so on)	_____
200	i. Dealing with the news media (giving information, press conferences, and answering questions for newspapers, radio, and television)	_____
201	j. Dealing with local officials (correspondence and meetings with county executive, mayors, city managers, city councils, and so on)	_____
202	k. Dealing with state officials (correspondence and meetings with governor, state commissions, legislators, and so on)	_____
203	l. Other duties and responsibilities	_____

(In instances where the item was not ranked, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

52. Based upon your experience, what kinds of special courses, workshops, training sessions or seminars would you recommend as especially useful for your successors to take? (Please circle all that apply.)

204	a. Law enforcement administration	1
205	b. Correctional administration	1
206	c. Personnel management	1
207	d. Law enforcement budgeting/planning and evaluation	1
208	e. Criminal law/criminal procedures	1
209	f. Corrections law	1
210	g. Applied criminology	1
211	h. Criminalistics	1
212	i. Law enforcement intelligence	1
213	j. Crisis intervention	1
214	k. Drugs	1
215	l. Race/ethnic relations	1
216	m. Community relations	1
217	n. Other	1
218	o. NONE	1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>	
	53. In which of the following areas have you had special courses, workshops, training sessions or seminars? (Please circle all that apply.)	
219	a. Law enforcement administration	1
220	b. Correctional administration	1
221	c. Personnel management	1
222	d. Law enforcement budgeting/planning and evaluation . . .	1
223	e. Criminal law/criminal procedures	1
224	f. Corrections law	1
225	g. Applied criminology	1
226	h. Criminalistics	1
227	i. Law enforcement intelligence	1
228	j. Crisis intervention	1
229	k. Drugs	1
230	l. Race/ethnic relations	1
231	m. Community relations	1
232	n. Other	1
233	o. NONE	1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>RANK</u>
	54. How important do you think each of the following are as goals for <u>your</u> department? Please rank them, using "1" for the <u>most</u> important, "2" for the next most important, and so on.	
234	a. Community satisfaction with sheriff's department . . .	_____
235	b. Low reported crime rate	_____
236	c. Low crime rate for major crimes committed on streets and highways	_____
237	d. Low response time to calls for service	_____
238	e. High clearance rate	_____
239	f. Other	_____
240	55. How much improvement in crime control and the administration of justice do you think could be achieved through changes in staffing, organization, and policies of law enforcement agencies in general (local, county, and state)?	
	A great deal of improvement . . .	1
	Some improvement	2
	Little or no improvement	3
241	56. What do you consider to be the major obstacle to the proper administration of justice in your jurisdiction?	

SEE NOTE 1 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.

Variable
Number

Description

Sheriff's Background

- 242 57. Please record your: a. Age: _____
- 243 b. Sex: (please circle) M F
- 244 c. Color or race: _____
- White 1
- Black 2
- Other 3
-
- 245 58. How were you selected for your current position?
- Election 1
- Other 2
-
- 246 59. Before you became Sheriff, were you employed by this department?
- No 1
- Yes 2
- IF YOU ANSWERED "NO" TO Q. 59, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 60. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 61.
- 247 60. By what kind of organization were you employed?
- City police department 1
- State police department 2
- Sheriff's department 3
- Correctional agency 4
- Military 5
- FBI 6
- Other 7

Variable
Number

Description

- 248 61. In all, how many years have you worked in law enforcement? _____
- 249 62. Have you ever served as Sheriff in another sheriff's department?
- No 1
- Yes 2
-
- 250 63. How many years have you worked in your present department?
(IF LESS THAN SIX MONTHS, PLEASE ENTER "0".) _____
- 251 64. How many years have you been Sheriff of your present department?
(IF LESS THAN SIX MONTHS, PLEASE ENTER "0".) _____
-
- 252 65. In which of the following types of agencies have you ever
worked? (Please circle all that apply.)
- a. Police department 1
- b. Prosecutor's office 1
- c. Criminal defense office 1
- d. Probation agency 1
- e. Parole agency 1
- f. Jail 1
- g. Prison 1
- h. Military police 1
- i. NONE OF THE ABOVE 1

(In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number

Description

- 261 66. Please circle the number indicating the extent of your academic education prior to starting your law enforcement career:
- Less than high school diploma 01
 - High school graduate 02
 - 1 year of college 03
 - 2 or 3 years of college 04
 - Bachelor's degree 05
 - Some graduate course work 06
 - Master's degree 07
 - Graduate work beyond Master's degree . . . 08
 - LL.B., J.D. or other law degree 09
 - Ph.D. or other doctorate 10
- 262 67. Please circle the number indicating your current level of academic education:
- Less than high school diploma 01
 - High school graduate 02
 - 1 year of college 03
 - 2 or 3 years college degree 04
 - Bachelor's college degree 05
 - Some graduate course work 06
 - Master's degree 07
 - Graduate work beyond Master's degree . . . 08
 - LL.B., J.D. or other law degree 09
 - Ph.D. or other doctorate 10

IF YOU HAVE EARNED AT LEAST ONE COLLEGE DEGREE, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 68. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 69.

Variable
Number

Description

68. Please record your area of specialization for each college degree you have earned.
- 263 a. A.A.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE
 - 264 b. B.A. or B.S.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE
 - 265 c. M.A.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE
 - 266 d. Ph.D., LL.B. or J.D.: UNDOCUMENTED CODE
- 267 69. Did you continue your academic education after beginning your law enforcement career?
- No 1
 - Yes 2
- IF YOU ANSWERED "YES" TO Q. 69, PLEASE ANSWER Q. 70. OTHERWISE, PLEASE SKIP TO Q. 71.
70. Did you receive financial assistance to continue your schooling from any of the following sources? (Please circle all that apply.)
- 268 a. Law Enforcement Education Program (L.E.E.P.) . . . 1
 - 269 b. G.I. Bill 1
 - 270 c. Other federal programs 1
 - 271 d. State programs 1
 - 272 e. The law enforcement agency you were employed by 1
 - 273 f. Other financial aid 1
 - 274 g. None 1
- (In instances where the item did not apply, the missing data code was entered.)

Variable
Number Description

275 71. Have you been graduated from the F.B.I. academy?

No 1
Yes 2

Thank you for your cooperation. Any comments you care to make concerning the topics covered in this questionnaire would be most appreciated.

Variable
Number

SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT FACT SHEET

Personnel Information

72. What was this department's employment in each of the following categories on June 30, 1975?

NOTE: COUNT EMPLOYEES WORKING 35 HOURS OR MORE PER WEEK AS FULL-TIME, AND EMPLOYEES WORKING LESS THAN 35 HOURS A WEEK AS PART-TIME.

		<u>Full- Time</u>	<u>Part- Time</u>
276/77	a. TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	_____	_____
278/79	b. Deputy sheriffs (basic sworn position including deputies assigned to law enforcement, correctional activities, and court services)	_____	_____
280/81	c. Supervisors (sworn officers above the basic sworn position, but below chief deputy or undersheriff)	_____	_____
282/83	d. Sheriff, undersheriff, chief deputy, and so on	_____	_____
284/85	e. Nonsworn personnel	_____	_____
286	73. How many deputy sheriffs <u>voluntarily resigned</u> from your department during the 12-month period from June 30, 1973 to June 30, 1974?	_____	_____
287	74. How many deputy sheriffs did your department <u>hire</u> during the 12-month period from June 30, 1973 to June 30, 1974?	_____	_____
288	75. How many deputy sheriffs were employed by your department on June 30, 1973?	_____	_____
289	76. How many deputy sheriffs were employed by your department on June 30, 1974?	_____	_____
290	77. Do you currently accept lateral entrants (i.e., experienced deputies from other departments) directly into supervisory ranks but below the level of Sheriff?		
	Yes		1
	No, lateral entrants are accepted only for the basic deputy sheriff position		2
	No, lateral entrants are not accepted at all		3

Variable
Number
291

32

Description

78. Does your department participate in collective bargaining with a union which represents your deputies?

No 1

Yes 2

292

79. Are applicants for sworn positions required to take a written examination?

Yes, required by civil or merit service . . . 1

Yes, as a matter of departmental policy . . . 2

No 3

293

80. Does this department have written job descriptions for officers in the basic deputy sheriff position?

No 1

Yes 2

294

81. Is the position of deputy sheriff regulated by civil service?

No 1

Yes 2

295

82. What are the minimum and maximum annual salaries of the basic deputy sheriff position?

a. Minimum: \$ _____

296

b. Maximum: \$ _____

Workload and Office Information

297

83. Total number of crimes reported in calendar year 1974:

a. Part I. crimes: _____

298

b. Part II. crimes: _____

299

84. Total number of arrests in calendar year 1974:

a. Part I. crimes: _____

300

b. Part II. crimes: _____

33

Variable
Number

Description

301

85. Total number of calls for service in calendar year 1974: _____

302

86. What is the capacity of the jail (or other confinement facility) operated by your department? (If your department does not operate a jail, please enter "N/A.")

Capacity: _____

303

87. What was the average daily population of your jail (or other confinement facility) during the last calendar year? (If your department does not operate a jail, please enter "N/A.")

Average daily population: _____

304

88. Approximately how large is the current population of your county? _____

305

89. Approximately how large is the population served by your sheriff's department? _____

Expenditures

NOTE: IF PRECISE FIGURES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, PLEASE GIVE YOUR BEST ESTIMATE.

306

90. Total annual department expenditures for the last complete fiscal year: \$ _____

307

91. Annual payroll expenditures for the last complete fiscal year (salaries and fringe benefits): \$ _____

308

92. Annual operating expenditures for training for the last complete fiscal year (excluding salary of trainees): . . . \$ _____

Variable
Number

34

Description

309 ESSR Project No.: 467
310 Sample No.:

<u>Samples</u>	<u>Code</u>
Large Police	10
Small Police	11
Large Sheriff	12
Small Sheriff	13
Prosecutors	14
Public Defenders	15
Adult Corrections	16
Juyvenile Corrections	17
Probation/Parole	18

311 Completion: 4-digit number as follows:

<u>Completion Numbers</u>	
46710	0001 - 1208
46711	0001 - 1515
46712	0001 - 0309
46713	0001 - 0276
46714	0001 - 1344
46715	0001 - 0252
46716	0001 - 0220
46717	0001 - 0586
46718	0001 - 2011

312 Date Case Closed:

Nov. 27 through April 12
1127 - 0412

313 Consecutive No. Identifying Cases within samples:

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Consecutive No.</u>
46710	0001 - 1619
46711	0001 - 2723
46712	0001 - 0508
46713	0001 - 0504
46714	0001 - 3530
46715	0001 - 0573
46716	0001 - 0306
46717	0001 - 0856
46718	0001 - 3313

35

Variable
Number

Description

314 State Code

SEE NOTE 2 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.

315 Government Type: Identifies the type of government to which the agency has been assigned as follows:

	<u>Code</u>
State government	0
County government	1
Municipal government	2
Township government	3
"Independent" city	7

316 County identification:

Identifies the county in which the agency is located. Counties within a state are ordered Alphabetically and assigned a unique number starting with "001". Anderson County, Texas and Adams County, Pennsylvania each have the unique number "001" as the first county alphabetically in their respective States.

317 Unit identification:

Identifies the unit within the county (all State and private units are coded "000" in these three digits). Cities, townships and special districts within a county are ordered alphabetically and assigned a unique number.

For "county" level agencies (those coded "1" in Var. 315), the county identification number appearing in Var. 316 is repeated.

<u>Variable Number</u>	<u>Description</u>																				
318	Census Directory ID Number -																				
319	Description of agency function																				
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Function</u></th> <th><u>Code</u></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Prosecutor and legal counsel</td> <td>00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Indigent defense</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sheriffs departments with jails</td> <td>21</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sheriffs departments without jails</td> <td>22</td> </tr> <tr> <td>County police departments with jails (?)</td> <td>23</td> </tr> <tr> <td>County police departments without jails (?)</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>City police departments with jails</td> <td>25</td> </tr> <tr> <td>City police departments without jails</td> <td>26</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sheriffs departments with more than one jail</td> <td>27</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Function</u>	<u>Code</u>	Prosecutor and legal counsel	00	Indigent defense	10	Sheriffs departments with jails	21	Sheriffs departments without jails	22	County police departments with jails (?)	23	County police departments without jails (?)	24	City police departments with jails	25	City police departments without jails	26	Sheriffs departments with more than one jail	27
<u>Function</u>	<u>Code</u>																				
Prosecutor and legal counsel	00																				
Indigent defense	10																				
Sheriffs departments with jails	21																				
Sheriffs departments without jails	22																				
County police departments with jails (?)	23																				
County police departments without jails (?)	24																				
City police departments with jails	25																				
City police departments without jails	26																				
Sheriffs departments with more than one jail	27																				
320	Agency number																				
	Each agency is assigned a unique two-digit number which are usually consecutive. "99" used for "created" cases (those not in Census Directory).																				
321	Population size																				
	These digits are not consistently accurate due to the large number of changes since the initial survey in 1970. "999" used for "created" cases																				
322	What do you consider to be the major obstacle to the proper administration of justice in your jurisdiction? Second mention.																				
	SEE NOTE 1 FOR CODE CATEGORIES.																				

Data Format Information

The following pages contain information concerning the format, location, and other characteristics of the variables described in this codebook. The format information is intended for both OSIRIS and non-OSIRIS users. The example below is a reproduction of information appearing for a typical variable in the data format. The numbers in brackets do not appear in the codebook but are references to the description which follows this example.

[1] VAR 0060 [2] WEAPONS TRAINING [3] MD=GE 2
REF 0060 [4] LOC 97 WIDTH 1 [5] DK 2 COL 32

1. Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable and a reference number are assigned to each item in the study. In the data format information these numbers are identical. Should the data be formed into a fixed length record file, new variable numbers may be assigned or created. The reference number would remain unchanged and correspond to those in the data format information.
2. Indicates the abbreviated (24 character maximum) variable label used within OSIRIS to identify each variable.
3. Indicates the designation of missing data. In this example code values greater than or equal to 2 are missing data (MD=GE 2). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0 OR GE=9", "MD=9", or "NO MISSING DATA CODES". Some analysis software packages (including the ICPSR-supported package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "missing data", e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although this value is defined as within the missing data category, this does not mean that users should not or cannot use this code value in a substantive role if they so desire.
4. Indicates the sequential location and width of this variable within the record when the data are stored on magnetic tape. In this example the variable named "WEAPONS TRAINING" is one column wide and located in the 97th column within the dataset.
5. Indicates the location by deck and column of this variable when the data are on cards or in card image form (either 80 or 84 column format).

Small Sheriff Department Chiefs' Survey

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '01'

DK 1 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001 REF 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER LCC 1 WIDTH 4	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 1 COL 3- 6	
VAR 0002 REF 0002	ICPSR PART NUMBER LCC 5 WIDTH 2	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 1 COL 7- 8	
VAR 0003 REF 0003	ICPSR VERSION NUMBER LCC 7 WIDTH 1	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 1 COL 9	
VAR 0006 REF 0006	ID NUMBER LCC 13 WIDTH 4	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 1 COL 10-13	
VAR 0004 REF 0004	BSSR # 4 DIGITS LCC 8 WIDTH 4	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 1 COL 14-17	
VAR 0005 REF 0005	BSSR # LAST DIGIT LCC 12 WIDTH 1	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 1 COL 18	
VAR 0007 REF 0007	INADEQ NUMBER POSITIONS LCC 17 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 7 DK 1 COL 19	
VAR 0008 REF 0008	INABLY ACHIEVE STRENGTH LCC 18 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 7 DK 1 COL 20	
VAR 0009 REF 0009	HIGH TURNOVER LCC 19 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 7 DK 1 COL 21	
VAR 0010 REF 0010	INADEQUATE TRAINING LCC 20 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 7 DK 1 COL 22	
VAR 0011 REF 0011	INADEQ REF MINORITY/WOMEN LCC 21 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 7 DK 1 COL 23	
VAR 0012 REF 0012	OTHER MANPOWER PROBLEM LCC 22 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 7 DK 1 COL 24	
VAR 0013 REF 0013	MAJOR MANPOWER PROBLEM LCC 23 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 8 DK 1 COL 25	

VAR 0014 REF 0014	SHORT DEPUTY SHERIFFS LCC 24 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 1 COL 26	
VAR 0015 REF 0015	SHORT SUPERV SHERIFFS LCC 25 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 1 COL 27	
VAR 0016 REF 0016	SHORT SHERIFF, ASSISTANT LCC 26 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 1 COL 28	
VAR 0017 REF 0017	SHORT NONSWORN PERSONNEL LCC 27 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 1 COL 29	
VAR 0018 REF 0018	NO MANPOWER SHORTAGES LCC 28 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 2 DK 1 COL 30	
VAR 0019 REF 0019	3 YRS AGO PROMOTION RESIGN LCC 29 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 6 DK 1 COL 31	
VAR 0020 REF 0020	3 YRS AGO ALEC APPLICANT LCC 30 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 3 DK 1 COL 32	
VAR 0021 REF 0021	SWORN PERSONNEL NEEDED LCC 31 WIDTH 3	MD=GE 999 DK 1 COL 33-35	
VAR 0022 REF 0022	NONSWORN PERSONNEL NEEDED LCC 34 WIDTH 3	MD=GE 999 DK 1 COL 36-38	
VAR 0023 REF 0023	SWORN PERSONNEL 6/30/74 LCC 37 WIDTH 3	MD=GE 999 DK 1 COL 39-41	
VAR 0024 REF 0024	NONSWORN PERSONNEL 6/30/74 LCC 40 WIDTH 3	MD=GE 999 DK 1 COL 42-44	
VAR 0025 REF 0025	SWORN PERSONNEL 6/30/75 LCC 43 WIDTH 3	MD=GE 999 DK 1 COL 45-47	
VAR 0026 REF 0026	NONSWORN PERSONNEL 6/30/75 LCC 46 WIDTH 3	MD=GE 999 DK 1 COL 48-50	
VAR 0027 REF 0027	MINIMUM EDUC FOR DEPUTY LCC 49 WIDTH 1	MD=GE 7 DK 1 COL 51	

VAR 0028 REF 0028	MIN EDUC REQ FOR DEPUTY LCC 50 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 52	MD=GE 8
VAR 0029 REF 0029	FUTURE HIGHER MIN EDUC LCC 51 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 53	MD=GE 5
VAR 0030 REF 0030	PHYS ENTRY STANDARDS LCC 52 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 54	MD=GE 6
VAR 0031 REF 0031	HCURS FORMAL TRAINING LCC 53 WIDTH 4	DK 1 COL 55-58	MD=GE 9999
VAR 0032 REF 0032	BEGIN FORMAL TRAINING LCC 57 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 59	MD=GE 6
VAR 0033 REF 0033	FORMAL TRAINING PROVIDED LCC 58 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 60	MD=GE 4
VAR 0034 REF 0034	TRAINING WITHIN DEPT LCC 59 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 61	MD=GE 2
VAR 0035 REF 0035	TRAIN AT LOCAL EC INSTIT LCC 60 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 62	MD=GE 2
VAR 0036 REF 0036	TRAIN AT OTHER ACADEMY LCC 61 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 63	MD=GE 2
VAR 0037 REF 0037	TRAIN AT REGIONAL ACADEMY LCC 62 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 64	MD=GE 2
VAR 0038 REF 0038	TRAIN AT STATE ACADEMY LCC 63 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 65	MD=GE 2
VAR 0039 REF 0039	TRAIN AT OTHER PLACE LCC 64 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 66	MD=GE 2
VAR 0040 REF 0040	FUTURE TRAIN WITHIN DEPT LCC 65 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 67	MD=GE 2
VAR 0041 REF 0041	FUTURE TRAIN LOCAL INST LCC 66 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 68	MD=GE 2

VAR 0042 REF 0042	FUTURE TRAIN OTHER ACADEMY LCC 67 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 69	MD=GE 2
VAR 0043 REF 0043	FUTURE TRAIN REGIONAL LCC 68 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 70	MD=GE 2
VAR 0044 REF 0044	FUTURE TRAIN STATE AGENCY LCC 69 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 71	MD=GE 2
VAR 0045 REF 0045	FUTURE TRAIN OTHER PLACE LCC 70 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 72	MD=GE 2
VAR 0046 REF 0046	TRAINING LENGTH CHANGED LCC 71 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 73	MD=GE 4
VAR 0047 REF 0047	FUTURE TRAINING CHANGE LCC 72 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 74	MD=GE 5
VAR 0048 REF 0048	DEPT POLICY TRAINING LCC 73 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 75	MD=GE 2
VAR 0049 REF 0049	WEAPONS POLICY TRAINING LCC 74 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 76	MD=GE 2
VAR 0050 REF 0050	WEAPONS TRAINING LCC 75 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 77	MD=GE 2
VAR 0051 REF 0051	CRIMINAL LAW TRAINING LCC 76 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 78	MD=GE 2
VAR 0052 REF 0052	INVESTIGATIVE TRAINING LCC 77 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 79	MD=GE 2
VAR 0053 REF 0053	PREVENT TECH TRAINING LCC 78 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 80	MD=GE 2
DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '02'		DK 2 COL 1-2	
VAR 0001 REF 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER LCC 1 WIDTH 4	NO MISSING DATA CODES DK 2 COL 3-6	

VAR 0002 ICPSE PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 7- 8

VAR 0003 ICPSE VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 2 COL 10-13

VAR 0054 TRAFFIC CONTROL TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0054 LCC 79 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 14

VAR 0055 ACCIDENT INVEST TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0055 LCC 80 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 15

VAR 0056 FIRST AID TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0056 LCC 81 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 16

VAR 0057 REPORT WRITING TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0057 LCC 82 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 17

VAR 0058 COMM RELATIONS TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0058 LCC 83 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 18

VAR 0059 CRISIS INTERV TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0059 LCC 84 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 19

VAR 0060 SELF-DEFENSE TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0060 LCC 85 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 20

VAR 0061 JUVENILE POLICY TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0061 LCC 86 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 21

VAR 0062 OTHER TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0062 LCC 87 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 22

VAR 0063 DEPT POLICY EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0063 LCC 88 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 23

VAR 0064 WEAPONS POLICY EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0064 LCC 89 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 24

VAR 0065 WEAPONS TRAINING EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0065 LCC 90 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 25

VAR 0066 CRIMINAL LAW EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0066 LCC 91 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 26

VAR 0067 INVESTIGATIVE EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0067 LCC 92 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 27

VAR 0068 PREVENT TECH EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0068 LCC 93 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 28

VAR 0069 TRAFFIC CONTROL EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0069 LCC 94 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 29

VAR 0070 ACCIDENT INVEST EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0070 LCC 95 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 30

VAR 0071 FIRST AID EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0071 LCC 96 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 31

VAR 0072 REPORT WRITING EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0072 LCC 97 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 32

VAR 0073 COMM RELATIONS EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0073 LCC 98 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 33

VAR 0074 CRISIS INTERV EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0074 LCC 99 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 34

VAR 0075 SELF-DEFENSE EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0075 LCC 100 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 35

VAR 0076 JUVENILE POLICY EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0076 LCC 101 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 36

VAR 0077 OTHER TRAINING EMPHASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0077 LCC 102 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 37

VAR 0078 FORMAL TRAIN EXP DEPUTY MD=GE 3
REF 0078 LCC 103 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 38

VAR 0079	EXPERIENCE DEPUTY TRAIN	MD=GE 99
REF 0079	LCC 104 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 39-40
.....		
VAR 0080	ECURS EXP DEPUTYS TRAIN	MD=GE 9999
REF 0080	LCC 106 WIDTH 4	DK 2 COL 41-44
.....		
VAR 0081	EXP DEPUTY TRAIN IN DEPT	MD=GE 2
REF 0081	LCC 110 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 45
.....		
VAR 0082	DEPUTY TRAIN LOCAL INST	MD=GE 2
REF 0082	LCC 111 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 46
.....		
VAR 0083	DEPUTY TRAIN OTHER ACAD	MD=GE 2
REF 0083	LCC 112 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 47
.....		
VAR 0084	DEPUTY TRAIN REGION ACAD	MD=GE 2
REF 0084	LCC 113 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 48
.....		
VAR 0085	DEPUTY TRAIN STATE ACAD	MD=GE 2
REF 0085	LCC 114 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 49
.....		
VAR 0086	DEPUTY TRAIN OTHER PLACE	MD=GE 2
REF 0086	LCC 115 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 50
.....		
VAR 0087	DEPT POLICY COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0087	LCC 116 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 51
.....		
VAR 0088	WEAPONS POLICY COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0088	LCC 117 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 52
.....		
VAR 0089	WEAPONS TRAINING COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0089	LCC 118 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 53
.....		
VAR 0090	CRIMINAL LAW COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0090	LCC 119 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 54
.....		
VAR 0091	INVEST PROCEDURES COVER	MD=GE 2
REF 0091	LCC 120 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 55
.....		
VAR 0092	PREVENT TECH COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0092	LCC 121 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 56

VAR 0093	TRAFFIC CONTROL COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0093	LCC 122 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 57
.....		
VAR 0094	ACCIDENT INVEST COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0094	LCC 123 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 59
.....		
VAR 0095	FIRST AID COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0095	LCC 124 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 59
.....		
VAR 0096	REPORT WRITING COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0096	LCC 125 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 60
.....		
VAR 0097	COMM RELATIONS COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0097	LCC 126 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 61
.....		
VAR 0098	CRISIS INTERV COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0098	LCC 127 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 62
.....		
VAR 0099	SELF-DEFENSE COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0099	LCC 128 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 63
.....		
VAR 0100	JUVENILE POLICY COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0100	LCC 129 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 64
.....		
VAR 0101	OTHER TRAINING COVERED	MD=GE 2
REF 0101	LCC 130 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 65
.....		
VAR 0102	DEPT POLICY I-S EMPHASIS	MD=GE 4
REF 0102	LCC 131 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 66
.....		
VAR 0103	WEAPONS POLICY I-S EMPHAS	MD=GE 4
REF 0103	LCC 132 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 67
.....		
VAR 0104	WEAPONS TRAIN I-S EMPHAS	MD=GE 4
REF 0104	LCC 133 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 68
.....		
VAR 0105	CRIM LAW I-S EMPHASIS	MD=GE 4
REF 0105	LCC 134 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 69
.....		
VAR 0106	INVEST PROC I-S EMPHASIS	MD=GE 4
REF 0106	LCC 135 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 70

VAR 0107 PREVENT TECH I-S EMPHAS MD=GE 4
REF 0107 LCC 136 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 71

VAR 0108 TRAFFIC CONTROL I-S EMP MD=GE 4
REF 0108 LCC 137 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 72

VAR 0109 ACCIDENT INVEST I-S EMP MD=GE 4
REF 0109 LCC 138 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 73

VAR 0110 FIRST AID I-S EMPBASIS MD=GE 4
REF 0110 LCC 139 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 74

VAR 0111 REPORT WRITING I-S EMPHS MD=GE 4
REF 0111 LCC 140 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 75

VAR 0112 COMM RELATIONS I-S EMPHS MD=GE 4
REF 0112 LCC 141 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 76

VAR 0113 CRISIS INTERV I-S EMPHAS MD=GE 4
REF 0113 LCC 142 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 77

VAR 0114 SELF-DEFENSE I-S EMPHAS MD=GE 4
REF 0114 LCC 143 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 78

VAR 0115 JUVENILE POLICY I-S EMPH MD=GE 4
REF 0115 LCC 144 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 79

VAR 0116 OTHER I-S TRAINING EMPH MD=GE 4
REF 0116 LCC 145 WIDTH 1 DK 2 COL 80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '03' DK 3 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSE STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 3 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSE PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSE VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 9

VAR 0006 IE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 3 COL 10-13

VAR 0117 CHANGE FORMAL TRAINING MD=GE 7
REF 0117 LCC 146 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 14

VAR 0118 WORKLOAD LIMITS TRAINING MD=GE 4
REF 0118 LCC 147 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 15

VAR 0119 WRKLD LIMITS STAFF TEACH MD=GE 4
REF 0119 LCC 148 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 16

VAR 0120 INAC BUDGET LIMITS TRAIN MD=GE 4
REF 0120 LCC 149 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 17

VAR 0121 TRAINING RESOURCE UNAVAILB MD=GE 4
REF 0121 LCC 150 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 18

VAR 0122 OTHER LIMIT TO TRAINING MD=GE 4
REF 0122 LCC 151 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 19

VAR 0123 SATISF WITH DEPT TRAINING MD=GE 7
REF 0123 LCC 152 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 20

VAR 0124 ENCOURAGE COLLEGE DEGREE MD=GE 7
REF 0124 LCC 153 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 21

VAR 0125 ADJUST SCHED FOR CLASS MD=GE 6
REF 0125 LCC 154 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 22

VAR 0126 ALLOW TIME OFF FOR CLASS MD=GE 6
REF 0126 LCC 155 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 23

VAR 0127 DEPT SUBSIDIES FOR BOOKS MD=GE 16
REF 0127 LCC 156 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 24

VAR 0128 INCREASE PAY FOR DEGREE MD=GE 6
REF 0128 LCC 157 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 25

VAR 0129 EDUC BASIS FOR PROMOTION MD=GE 6
REF 0129 LCC 158 WIDTH 1 DK 3 COL 26

VAR 0130	EVER ADJUST SCHEDULE	MD=GE 4
REF 0130	LCC 159 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 27
.....		
VAR 0131	EVER ALLOW EDUC TIME OFF	MD=GE 4
REF 0131	LCC 160 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 28
.....		
VAR 0132	EVER ALLOW EDUC SUBSIDY	MD=GE 4
REF 0132	LCC 161 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 29
.....		
VAR 0133	EVER INC PAY FOR DEGREE	MD=GE 4
REF 0133	LCC 162 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 30
.....		
VAR 0134	EVER ED BASIS FOR FPCMO	MD=GE 4
REF 0134	LCC 163 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 31
.....		
VAR 0135	ACADEMIC MIN FOR FPCMO	MD=GE 8
REF 0135	LCC 164 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 32
.....		
VAR 0136	SUPERV COURSE FOR FPCMO	MD=GE 4
REF 0136	LCC 165 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 33
.....		
VAR 0137	REQUIRE SUPERV COURSE	MD=GE 4
REF 0137	LCC 166 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 34
.....		
VAR 0138	PATROL PERFORMANCE	MD=GE 6
REF 0138	LCC 167 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 35
.....		
VAR 0139	CRIME INVEST PERFORMANCE	MD=GE 6
REF 0139	LCC 168 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 36
.....		
VAR 0140	LOCKUP PERFORMANCE	MD=GE 6
REF 0140	LCC 169 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 37
.....		
VAR 0141	COMMUNICATIONS PERFORMANCE	MD=GE 6
REF 0141	LCC 170 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 38
.....		
VAR 0142	TRAFFIC CONTROL PERFORM	MD=GE 6
REF 0142	LCC 171 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 39
.....		
VAR 0143	ACCIDENT INVEST PERFORM	MD=GE 6
REF 0143	LCC 172 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 40

VAR 0144	ADMINS ACTIVITY PERFORM	MD=GE 6
REF 0144	LCC 173 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 41
.....		
VAR 0145	ANIMAL CONTROL PERFORM	MD=GE 6
REF 0145	LCC 174 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 42
.....		
VAR 0146	GUN REGIST PERFORMANCE	MD=GE 6
REF 0146	LCC 175 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 43
.....		
VAR 0147	COURT SERVICE PERFORMANC	MD=GE 6
REF 0147	LCC 176 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 44
.....		
VAR 0148	TAX COLLECTION PERFORM	MD=GE 6
REF 0148	LCC 177 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 45
.....		
VAR 0149	SERVICE CALLS PERFORMANC	MD=GE 6
REF 0149	LCC 178 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 46
.....		
VAR 0150	OTHER MANPOWER PERFORMANC	MD=GE 6
REF 0150	LCC 179 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 47
.....		
VAR 0151	PREFER HANDLE NCN-CRIMNL	MD=GE 3
REF 0151	LCC 180 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 48
.....		
VAR 0152	SPECIAL NCN-CRIMNL TRAIN	MD=GE 5
REF 0152	LCC 181 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 49
.....		
VAR 0153	AREA OF PROVIDED SERVICE	MD=GE 99999
REF 0153	LCC 182 WIDTH 5	DK 3 COL 50-54
.....		
VAR 0154	MUNICIPAL PROVIDED SERVICE	MD=GE 99
REF 0154	LCC 187 WIDTH 2	DK 3 COL 55-56
.....		
VAR 0155	PROVIDE CONTRACT SERVICE	MD=GE 3
REF 0155	LCC 189 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 57
.....		
VAR 0156	CURRENT COMPLETE SERVICE	MD=GE 99
REF 0156	LCC 190 WIDTH 2	DK 3 COL 58-59
.....		
VAR 0157	PREVIOUS COMPLETE SERVICE	MD=GE 99
REF 0157	LCC 192 WIDTH 2	DK 3 COL 60-61

VAR 0158 CURRENT PFCVIDE COMMUNIC MD=GE 99
REF 0158 LCC 194 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 62-63

VAR 0159 PREVIOUS PFCVIDE COMMUNIC MD=GE 99
REF 0159 LCC 196 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 64-65

VAR 0160 CURRENT PFCVIDE CRIME LAB MD=GE 99
REF 0160 LCC 198 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 66-67

VAR 0161 PREVIOUS PFCVIDE CRIME LAB MD=GE 99
REF 0161 LCC 200 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 68-69

VAR 0162 CURRENT PFCVIDE ANALYSIS MD=GE 99
REF 0162 LCC 202 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 70-71

VAR 0163 PREVIOUS PFCVIDE ANALYSIS MD=GE 99
REF 0163 LCC 204 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 72-73

VAR 0164 CURRENT PFCVIDE ICCRUF MD=GE 99
REF 0164 LCC 206 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 74-75

VAR 0165 PREVIOUS PFCVIDE ICCRUF MD=GE 99
REF 0165 LCC 208 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 76-77

VAR 0166 CURRENT PFCVIDE TRAINING MD=GE 99
REF 0166 LCC 210 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 78-79

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '04' DK 4 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 4 COL 3- 6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 7- 8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VESICK NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 4 COL 10-13

VAR 0167 PREVIOUS PFCVIDE TRAINING MD=GE 99
REF 0167 LCC 212 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 14-15

VAR 0168 CURRENT PFCVIDE OTHER MD=GE 99
REF 0168 LCC 214 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 16-17

VAR 0169 PREVIOUS PFCVIDE OTHER MD=GE 99
REF 0169 LCC 216 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 18-19

VAR 0170 DEFI OPERATE JAIL MD=GE 3
REF 0170 LCC 218 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 20

VAR 0171 OTHER AGENCIES USE JAIL MD=GE 99
REF 0171 LCC 219 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 21-22

VAR 0172 OUTSIDE AGENCYS USE JAIL MD=GE 99
REF 0172 LCC 221 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 23-24

VAR 0173 OTHER PROVIDES COMMUNIC MD=GE 2
REF 0173 LCC 223 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 25

VAR 0174 OTHER PROVIDES CRIME LAB MD=GE 2
REF 0174 LCC 224 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 26

VAR 0175 OTHER PROVIDES ANALYSIS MD=GE 2
REF 0175 LCC 225 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 27

VAR 0176 OTHER PROVIDES ICCRUF MD=GE 2
REF 0176 LCC 226 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 28

VAR 0177 OTHER PROVIDES TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0177 LCC 227 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 29

VAR 0178 OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED MD=GE 2
REF 0178 LCC 228 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 30

VAR 0179 NC SERVICES PROVIDED MD=GE 2
REF 0179 LCC 229 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 31

VAR 0180 USE CONTRACT SERVICE MD=GE 3
REF 0180 LCC 230 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 32

VAR 0181	CITIZEN SHERIFF DEPT SERVS	MD=GE 2
REF 0181	LCC 231 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 33
.....		
VAR 0182	COUNTY POL GIVE SERVICE	MD=GE 2
REF 0182	LCC 232 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 34
.....		
VAR 0183	STATE POL GIVE SERVICE	MD=GE 2
REF 0183	LCC 233 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 35
.....		
VAR 0184	LCCAL POL GIVE SERVICE	MD=GE 2
REF 0184	LCC 234 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 36
.....		
VAR 0185	CITIZEN AGENCY GIVES SERVC	MD=GE 2
REF 0185	LCC 235 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 37
.....		
VAR 0186	COMM SERVICE CHANGE	MD=GE 4
REF 0185	LCC 236 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 38
.....		
VAR 0187	CRIME LAB SERVICE CHANGE	MD=GE 4
REF 0187	LCC 237 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 39
.....		
VAR 0188	ANALYSIS SERVICE CHANGE	MD=GE 4
REF 0188	LCC 238 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 40
.....		
VAR 0189	LOCKUP SERVICE CHANGE	MD=GE 4
REF 0189	LCC 239 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 41
.....		
VAR 0190	TRAINING SERVICE CHANGE	MD=GE 4
REF 0190	LCC 240 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 42
.....		
VAR 0191	CITIZEN SERVICE CHANGE	MD=GE 4
REF 0191	LCC 241 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 43
.....		
VAR 0192	PROBLEM LAW ENFC OPERAT	MD=GE 13
REF 0192	LCC 242 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 44-45
.....		
VAR 0193	PROBLEM CORRECT OPERATN	MD=GE 13
REF 0193	LCC 244 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 46-47
.....		
VAR 0194	PROBLEM COUNTY SERVICES	MD=GE 13
REF 0194	LCC 246 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 48-49

VAR 0195	PROBLEM BUDGET MANAGEMENT	MD=GE 13
REF 0195	LCC 248 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 50-51
.....		
VAR 0196	PROBLEM PERSONNEL MGMT	MD=GE 13
REF 0196	LCC 250 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 52-53
.....		
VAR 0197	PROBLEM PLANNING	MD=GE 13
REF 0197	LCC 252 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 54-55
.....		
VAR 0198	PROBLEM CITIZEN CJ AGENCYS	MD=GE 13
REF 0198	LCC 254 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 56-57
.....		
VAR 0199	PROBLEM DEAL WITH PUBLIC	MD=GE 13
REF 0199	LCC 256 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 58-59
.....		
VAR 0200	PROBLEM NEWS MEDIA	MD=GE 13
REF 0200	LCC 258 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 60-61
.....		
VAR 0201	PROBLEM LCCAL OFFICIALS	MD=GE 13
REF 0201	LCC 260 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 62-63
.....		
VAR 0202	PROBLEM STATE OFFICIALS	MD=GE 13
REF 0202	LCC 262 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 64-65
.....		
VAR 0203	PROBLEM CITIZEN DUTIES	MD=GE 13
REF 0203	LCC 264 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 66-67
.....		
VAR 0204	USEFUL TRAIN LAW ENF ADM	MD=GE 2
REF 0204	LCC 266 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 68
.....		
VAR 0205	USEFUL TRAIN CORRECT ADM	MD=GE 2
REF 0205	LCC 267 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 69
.....		
VAR 0206	USEFUL TRAIN PERSONNEL	MD=GE 2
REF 0206	LCC 268 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 70
.....		
VAR 0207	USEFUL TRAIN BUDGETING	MD=GE 2
REF 0207	LCC 269 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 71
.....		
VAR 0208	USEFUL TRAIN CRIME LAW	MD=GE 2
REF 0208	LCC 270 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 72

VAR 0209 USEFUL TRAIN CORRECT LAW MD=GE 2
REF 0209 LCC 271 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 73

VAR 0210 USEFUL TRAIN CRIMINOLOGY MD=GE 2
REF 0210 LCC 272 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 74

VAR 0211 USEFUL TRAIN CRIMINISTICS MD=GE 2
REF 0211 LCC 273 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 75

VAR 0212 USEFUL TRAIN INTELLIGENCE MD=GE 2
REF 0212 LCC 274 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 76

VAR 0213 USEFUL TRAIN CRISIS INTV MD=GE 2
REF 0213 LCC 275 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 77

VAR 0214 USEFUL TRAIN DRUGS MD=GE 2
REF 0214 LCC 276 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 78

VAR 0215 USEFUL TRAIN RACE BELTNS MD=GE 2
REF 0215 LCC 277 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 79

VAR 0216 USEFUL TRAIN COMM BELTNS MD=GE 2
REF 0216 LCC 278 WIDTH 1 DK 4 COL 80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '05' DK 5 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 5 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 9

VAR 0006 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 5 COL 10-13

VAR 0217 OTHER USEFUL TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0217 LCC 279 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 14

VAR 0218 NO USEFUL TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0218 LCC 280 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 15

VAR 0219 R HAD ADMINIST TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0219 LCC 281 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 16

VAR 0220 R HAD CORRECT ADMIN TRNG MD=GE 2
REF 0220 LCC 282 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 17

VAR 0221 R HAD PERSONNEL TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0221 LCC 283 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 18

VAR 0222 R HAD BUDGET TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0222 LCC 284 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 19

VAR 0223 R HAD CRIMNL LAW TRNG MD=GE 2
REF 0223 LCC 285 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 20

VAR 0224 R HAD CORRECT LAW TRNG MD=GE 2
REF 0224 LCC 286 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 21

VAR 0225 R HAD CRIMINOLOGY TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0225 LCC 287 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 22

VAR 0226 R HAD CRIMINALISTICS TRAIN MD=GE 2
REF 0226 LCC 288 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 23

VAR 0227 R HAD INTELLIGENCE TRAIN MD=GE 2
REF 0227 LCC 289 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 24

VAR 0228 R HAD CRISIS INTERV TRNG MD=GE 2
REF 0228 LCC 290 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 25

VAR 0229 R HAD DRUG TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0229 LCC 291 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 26

VAR 0230 R HAD RACE REL TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0230 LCC 292 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 27

VAR 0231 R HAD COMM REL TRAINING MD=GE 2
REF 0231 LCC 293 WIDTH 1 DK 5 COL 28

VAR 0232	R HAD CIHER TRAINING	MD=GE 2
REF 0232	LCC 294 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 29
.....		
VAR 0233	R HAD NO TRAINING	MD=GE 2
REF 0233	LCC 295 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 30
.....		
VAR 0234	COMM SATISFACIN IMP GOAL	MD=GE 7
REF 0234	LCC 296 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 31
.....		
VAR 0235	LCW REPOPT CFIM RATE IMP	MD=GE 7
REF 0235	LCC 297 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 32
.....		
VAR 0236	LCW STREET CFIM RATE IMP	MD=GE 7
REF 0236	LCC 298 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 33
.....		
VAR 0237	QUICK RESPONSE IMP GOAL	MD=GE 7
REF 0237	LCC 299 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 34
.....		
VAR 0238	HIGH CLEARANCE RATE IMP	MD=GE 7
REF 0238	LCC 300 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 35
.....		
VAR 0239	OTHER IMPORTANT GOALS	MD=GE 7
REF 0239	LCC 301 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 36
.....		
VAR 0240	INRCVE BY CHANGES	MD=GE 4
REF 0240	LCC 302 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 37
.....		
VAR 0241	MAJCE OBSTACIE TC ADMIN	MD=GE 99
REF 0241	LCC 303 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 38-39
.....		
VAR 0242	B'S AGE	MD=GE 99
REF 0242	LCC 305 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 40-41
.....		
VAR 0243	B'S SEX	MD=GE 3
REF 0243	LCC 307 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 42
.....		
VAR 0244	B'S RACE	MD=GE 4
REF 0244	LCC 308 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 43
.....		
VAR 0245	HCW SELECTD FOR PCSITION	MD=GE 3
REF 0245	LCC 309 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 44

VAR 0246	PREVISLY EMPLOYED BY DEPT	MD=GE 3
REF 0246	LCC 310 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 45
.....		
VAR 0247	EMPLOYED BY OTHER AGENCY	MD=GE 8
REF 0247	LCC 311 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 46
.....		
VAR 0248	YEARS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT	MD=GE 99
REF 0248	LCC 312 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 47-48
.....		
VAR 0249	BEEN SHERIFF ELSEWHERE	MD=GE 3
REF 0249	LCC 314 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 49
.....		
VAR 0250	YEARS IN PRESENT DEPT	MD=GE 99
REF 0250	LCC 315 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 50-51
.....		
VAR 0251	YEARS AS SHERIFF OF DEPT	MD=GE 99
REF 0251	LCC 317 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 52-53
.....		
VAR 0252	WORKED IN POLICE DEPT	MD=GE 2
REF 0252	LCC 319 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 54
.....		
VAR 0253	WORKED IN PROSECUTIF OFFIC	MD=GE 2
REF 0253	LCC 320 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 55
.....		
VAR 0254	WORKED IN CIVIL DEF OFFIC	MD=GE 2
REF 0254	LCC 321 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 56
.....		
VAR 0255	WORKED IN PROSECUTION AGENCY	MD=GE 2
REF 0255	LCC 322 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 57
.....		
VAR 0256	WORKED IN PAROLE AGENCY	MD=GE 2
REF 0256	LCC 323 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 58
.....		
VAR 0257	WORKED IN JAIL	MD=GE 2
REF 0257	LCC 324 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 59
.....		
VAR 0258	WORKED IN PRISON	MD=GE 2
REF 0258	LCC 325 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 60
.....		
VAR 0259	WORKED IN MILITARY POLICE	MD=GE 2
REF 0259	LCC 326 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 61

VAR 0260	WORKED IN NC LAW AGENCYS	MD=GE 2
REF 0260	LCC 327 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 62
.....		
VAR 0261	ED PRICE TO LAW ENF JOB	MD=GE 11
REF 0261	LCC 328 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 63-64
.....		
VAR 0262	CURRENT EDUCATION LEVEL	MD=GE 11
REF 0262	LCC 330 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 65-66
.....		
VAR 0263	A.A. SPECIALIZATION	MD=GE 99
REF 0263	LCC 332 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 67-68
.....		
VAR 0264	B.A./B.S. SPECIALIZATION	MD=GE 99
REF 0264	LCC 334 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 69-70
.....		
VAR 0265	M.A. SPECIALIZATION	MD=GE 99
REF 0265	LCC 336 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 71-72
.....		
VAR 0266	PH.D SPECIALIZATION	MD=GE 99
REF 0266	LCC 338 WIDTH 2	DK 5 COL 73-74
.....		
VAR 0267	CONTINUE ED AFTER JOB	MD=GE 3
REF 0267	LCC 340 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 75
.....		
VAR 0268	ED MONEY FROM LEFP	MD=GE 2
REF 0268	LCC 341 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 76
.....		
VAR 0269	ED MONEY FROM GI BILL	MD=GE 2
REF 0269	LCC 342 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 77
.....		
VAR 0270	ED MONEY FROM FED PRGRM	MD=GE 2
REF 0270	LCC 343 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 78
.....		
VAR 0271	ED MONEY FROM STATE PRGM	MD=GE 2
REF 0271	LCC 344 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 79
.....		
VAR 0272	ED MONEY FROM EMELCYER	MD=GE 2
REF 0272	LCC 345 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 80

DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '06'

DK 6 COL 1-2

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LCC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 6 COL 3-6
.....		
VAR 0002	ICPSR PART NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LCC 5 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 7-8
.....		
VAR 0003	ICPSR VERSION NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LCC 7 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 9
.....		
VAR 0006	ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006	LCC 13 WIDTH 4	DK 6 COL 10-13
.....		
VAR 0273	ED MONEY FROM OTHER	MD=GE 2
REF 0273	LCC 346 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 14
.....		
VAR 0274	NC MONEY FOR EDUCATION	MD=GE 2
REF 0274	LCC 347 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 15
.....		
VAR 0275	GRAD FROM FBI ACADEMY	MD=GE 3
REF 0275	LCC 348 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 16
.....		
VAR 0276	TOTAL FULL-TIME EMPLOY	MD=GE 999
REF 0276	LCC 349 WIDTH 3	DK 6 COL 17-19
.....		
VAR 0277	TOTAL PART-TIME EMPLOY	MD=GE 999
REF 0277	LCC 352 WIDTH 3	DK 6 COL 20-22
.....		
VAR 0278	FULL-TIME DEPUTY SHERIFF	MD=GE 999
REF 0278	LCC 355 WIDTH 3	DK 6 COL 23-25
.....		
VAR 0279	PART-TIME DEPUTY SHERIFF	MD=GE 999
REF 0279	LCC 358 WIDTH 3	DK 6 COL 26-28
.....		
VAR 0280	FULL-TIME SUPERVISORS	MD=GE 99
REF 0280	LCC 361 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 29-30
.....		
VAR 0281	PART-TIME SUPERVISORS	MD=GE 99
REF 0281	LCC 363 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 31-32
.....		
VAR 0282	FULL-TIME SHERIFF	MD=GE 99
REF 0282	LCC 365 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 33-34

VAR 0283	PART-TIME SHERIFF	MD=GE 99
REF 0283	LCC 367 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 35-36
.....		
VAR 0284	FULL-TIME NON-SWORN	MD=GE 99
REF 0284	LCC 369 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 37-38
.....		
VAR 0285	PART-TIME NON-SWORN	MD=GE 99
REF 0285	LCC 371 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 39-40
.....		
VAR 0286	# DEPUTYS VOL RESIGNED	MD=GE 99
REF 0286	LCC 373 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 41-42
.....		
VAR 0287	NUMBER OF DEPUTYS HIRED	MD=GE 99
REF 0287	LCC 375 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 43-44
.....		
VAR 0288	# DEPUTIES EMP 6/30/73	MD=GE 999
REF 0288	LCC 377 WIDTH 3	DK 6 COL 45-47
.....		
VAR 0289	# DEPUTIES EMP 6/30/74	MD=GE 999
REF 0289	LCC 380 WIDTH 3	DK 6 COL 48-50
.....		
VAR 0290	ACCEPT LATIPAL ENTRANTS	MD=GE 4
REF 0290	LCC 383 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 51
.....		
VAR 0291	PARTICIPANT COLLECT MARGIN	MD=GE 3
REF 0291	LCC 384 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 52
.....		
VAR 0292	WRITTEN EXAM FOR APPLICANT	MD=GE 4
REF 0292	LCC 385 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 53
.....		
VAR 0293	WRITTEN JOB DESCRIPTIONS	MD=GE 3
REF 0293	LCC 386 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 54
.....		
VAR 0294	DEPUTY POSN CIVIL SERVICE	MD=GE 3
REF 0294	LCC 387 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 55
.....		
VAR 0295	MINIMUM DEPUTY SALARY	MD=GE 99999
REF 0295	LCC 388 WIDTH 5	DK 6 COL 56-60
.....		
VAR 0296	MAXIMUM DEPUTY SALARY	MD=GE 99999
REF 0296	LCC 393 WIDTH 5	DK 6 COL 61-65

VAR 0297	# PART I CRIMES IN 1974	MD=GE 99999
REF 0297	LCC 398 WIDTH 5	DK 6 COL 66-70
.....		
VAR 0298	# PART II CRIMES IN 1974	MD=GE 99999
REF 0298	LCC 403 WIDTH 5	DK 6 COL 71-75
.....		
VAR 0299	# PART I ARRESTS IN 1974	MD=GE 99999
REF 0299	LCC 408 WIDTH 5	DK 6 COL 76-80
.....		
DECK IDENTIFICATION IS: '07'		DK 7 COL 1-2
.....		
VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LCC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 7 COL 3-6
.....		
VAR 0002	ICPSR PART NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LCC 5 WIDTH 2	DK 7 COL 7-8
.....		
VAR 0003	ICPSR VERSION NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LCC 7 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 9
.....		
VAR 0006	ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0006	LCC 13 WIDTH 4	DK 7 COL 10-13
.....		
VAR 0300	# PART II ARREST IN 1974	MD=GE 99999
REF 0300	LCC 413 WIDTH 5	DK 7 COL 14-18
.....		
VAR 0301	TRIAL CALLS FOR SERVICE	MD=GE 99999
REF 0301	LCC 418 WIDTH 5	DK 7 COL 19-23
.....		
VAR 0302	CAPACITY OF JAIL	MD=GE 99999
REF 0302	LCC 423 WIDTH 5	DK 7 COL 24-28
.....		
VAR 0303	AVERAGE JAIL POPULATION	MD=GE 99999
REF 0303	LCC 428 WIDTH 5	DK 7 COL 29-33
.....		
VAR 0304	POPULATION OF COUNTY	MD=GE 9999999
REF 0304	LCC 433 WIDTH 7	DK 7 COL 34-40
.....		
VAR 0305	POPULATION OF AREA SERVED	MD=GE 9999999
REF 0305	LCC 440 WIDTH 7	DK 7 COL 41-47

VAR 0306 TOTAL DEPT EXPENDITURE MD=LE -1
REF 0306 LCC 447 WIDTH 8 DK 7 COL 48-55

VAR 0307 ANNUAL PAYROLL EXPENDIT MD=LE -1
REF 0307 LCC 455 WIDTH 8 DK 7 COL 56-63

VAR 0308 ANNUAL TRAINING EXPENDIT MD=LE -1
REF 0308 LCC 463 WIDTH 8 DK 7 COL 64-71

VAR 0309 BSSS PROJECT NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0309 LCC 471 WIDTH 3 DK 7 COL 72-74

VAR 0310 SAMPLE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0310 LCC 474 WIDTH 2 DK 7 COL 75-76

VAR 0311 COMPLETION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0311 LCC 479 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 77-80

EFCK IDENTIFICATION IS: '09' DK 8 COL 1-2

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LCC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 8 COL 3-6

VAR 0002 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LCC 5 WIDTH 2 DK 8 COL 7-8

VAR 0003 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LCC 7 WIDTH 1 DK 8 COL 9

VAR 0005 ID NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LCC 13 WIDTH 4 DK 8 COL 10-13

VAR 0312 DATE CASE CLOSED NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0312 LCC 480 WIDTH 4 DK 8 COL 14-17

VAR 0313 CONSECUTIVE CASE ID NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0313 LCC 484 WIDTH 4 DK 8 COL 18-21

VAR 0314 STATE CODE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0314 LCC 488 WIDTH 2 DK 8 COL 22-23

VAR 0315 GOVERNMENT TYPE MD=GE 9
REF 0315 LCC 490 WIDTH 1 DK 8 COL 24

VAR 0316 COUNTY ID NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0316 LCC 491 WIDTH 3 DK 8 COL 25-27

VAR 0317 UNIT ID NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0317 LCC 494 WIDTH 3 DK 8 COL 28-30

VAR 0318 CENSUS DIRECTORY ID NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0318 LCC 497 WIDTH 7 DK 8 COL 31-37

VAR 0319 AGENCY FUNCTION MD=GE 99
REF 0319 LCC 504 WIDTH 2 DK 8 COL 38-39

VAR 0320 AGENCY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0320 LCC 506 WIDTH 2 DK 8 COL 40-41

VAR 0321 POPULATION SIZE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0321 LCC 508 WIDTH 3 DK 8 COL 42-44

VAR 0322 SECOND OBSTACLE CODE MD=GE 99
REF 0322 LCC 511 WIDTH 2 DK 8 COL 45-46

NOTE 1

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
NO PROBLEMS or NO MAJOR OBSTACLES: nothing wrong with administration of justice in this jurisdiction	00
<u>WITHIN-OFFICE INSUFFICIENCIES</u>	
<u>Insufficient within-office FUNDS (mentions this only):</u>	01
<u>Insufficient within-office MANPOWER (mentions this only):</u>	02
<u>Insufficient within-office EXPERIENCE or TRAINING (mentions this only):</u>	03
<u>Combination of insufficient within-office FUNDS and/or MANPOWER and/or EXPERIENCE (training)</u>	04
<u>Other within-office insufficiency not covered above</u>	09
<u>PROBLEMS RELATED TO LACK OF AGENCY ORGANIZATION, BUREAUCRACY, OR POLITICS</u>	
<u>R's office does not have autonomy: office budget is regulated and supervised by another office or agency; lack of independence from (other) related offices higher up in the hierarchy; too much control from above</u>	10
<u>State-wide lack of coordination within the agency as a whole: the top executives for this agency (or department) do not plan; lack of coordination of services provided (especially typical of corrections comments); lack of inter-office/ intra-agency planning or coordination</u>	11
<u>R's office (or agency) receives proportionately less than its "fair share" of funds or resources: (especially typical of defenders and small police comments)</u>	12
<u>Failure of local government to support R's office properly: especially typical are indictments against the local county boards; county board won't appropriate enough funds to operate office</u>	13
<u>Other problems related to lack of agency organization, bureaucracy, or politics not covered above</u>	19

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
<u>SYSTEM-WIDE PROBLEMS, COVERING ENTIRE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYTEM</u>	
<u>System-wide manpower and resources shortage: SPECIFICALLY INCLUDES MENTION OF SHORTAGE WITHIN OWN OFFICE. Shortage of manpower or resources in two or more areas, e.g., not enough "judges, prosecutors, and police"; "the serious lack of resources and money makes my office compete with other agencies for funding"</u>	20
<u>System-wide manpower and resources shortage: DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY INCLUDE MENTION OF SHORTAGE WITHIN OWN OFFICE. (Otherwise, same as "20," immediately above.)</u>	21
<u>Pervasive lack of structure throughout entire criminal justice "non-system": cites the "fragmentation of justice" throughout the CJ system; indictment of entire disorganization of system</u>	22
<u>System-wide AGENCY-oriented lack of coordination or communication among CJ agencies: lack of cooperative atmosphere among law enforcement, prosecution, and judicial officers (but not funding related)</u>	23
<u>JUVENILE Justice System Problems: lack of definition in JUVENILE justice and juvenile law; juvenile court judges have no training in juvenile justice; police not familiar with the methods and procedures for handling juveniles; Juvenile Code doesn't recognize violations which are really serious; comments focusing on problems stemming from lack of attention to Juvenile Justice. (Note: lack of juvenile judges is coded under 30.)</u>	24
<u>Other system-wide problems not covered above</u>	29

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
COURT or LEGAL SYSTEM PROBLEMS	
<u>Court system manpower shortage: not enough juvenile judges; not enough judicial personnel; not enough regular judges</u>	30
<u>Court system resources or facilities shortage</u>	31
<u>Court system process failure: crowded dockets; delay in due process; specific complaints about court process</u>	32
<u>General indictment of "The Courts," but no details given</u>	33
<u>Plea Bargaining: specifically mentioned as an undesirable procedure which ought to be eliminated, if possible</u>	34
<u>Discrepancies in Sentences: due to lack of standards in sentencing; (note: comments citing improper judge performance or intentional unfairness or misconduct do not belong in this category, but rather in "indictment of judicial personnel performance" --see code 43; also 45)</u>	35
<u>Legislated Leniency: liberal Supreme Court decisions have restricted the ability to prosecute; Miranda; too much legislative concern for the rights of the defendant (criminal), and not enough concern for rights of victim</u>	36
<u>Other court or legal system problems not covered above</u>	39

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
INDICTMENTS OF PERFORMANCE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM PERSONNEL	
<u>Indictment of performance of Law Enforcement personnel: negative attitude of police officers; law enforcement personnel are poorly trained; inadequate performance in arrests or investigative or evidence procedures</u>	40
<u>Indictment of performance of prosecutor: overcharging; prosecutor files charges improperly; other complaints</u>	41
<u>Indictment of performance of defense attorney: alleged sneaky or dilatory defense tactics; inadequate defense; other complaints</u>	42
<u>Indictment of performance of judges: poor exercise of judicial responsibility; judges "don't care" about justice; judges don't show up regularly to hold court; COMPLAINTS ABOUT IMPROPER OR "OUT OF LINE" PERFORMANCE</u>	43
<u>JUDGES: need legal training; need to be licensed attorneys: (not implying improper or "out of line" performance)</u>	44
<u>Judicial Leniency: sentences are too short and too "easy"; too much probation is allowed; too much parole allowed; not enough incarceration; parole is too soon and too easy to get; reluctance to be hard on repeat offenders</u>	45
<u>Indictment of both Law Enforcement and Judicial Leniency: (i.e., combination of "40" and "45")</u>	46
<u>Indictment of both Prosecution and Judicial Leniency: (i.e., combination of both "41" and "45")</u>	47
<u>Indictment of both Law Enforcement and Prosecution: (i.e., combination of both "40" and "41")</u>	48
<u>Indictment of performance of probation/parole officers</u>	50
<u>Indictment of performance of corrections officers</u>	51
<u>Indictments of CJ system personnel performance not covered above</u>	59

CODE VALUES FOR "MAJOR OBSTACLE" QUESTION

	<u>Code</u>
FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS PROBLEMS	
<u>Lack of rehabilitative programs or alternatives to probation: lack of adequate resources for placement, medical treatment, or counselling; lack of corrections or diversion programs; lack of alternatives to prison or jail sentences; lack of adequate resources for rehabilitative programs or facilities . . .</u>	60
<u>Lack of jail or prison or other conventional confinement facilities</u>	61
<u>Other facilities or programs problems not covered above</u>	69
MISCELLANEOUS	
<u>Lack of public or community comprehension of or interest in problems of the Criminal Justice system: general public apathy; lack of interest by the people; lack of awareness; no public support; lack of community sense of responsibility; no clear mission or public support for our operation</u>	90
<u>Conflicting philosophies about criminal justice and/or about corrections: variables in values, philosophy, and standards of agencies and the community; political and budgetary philosophy; criminal justice philosophy</u>	91
<u>News Media: pre-trial publicity</u>	92
<u>Informality of the area (rural, especially) makes efficient operation of the agency or office difficult</u>	93
<u>UNCLASSIFIABLE OTHERS</u>	98
<u>NO ANSWER: "Major Obstacle" question entirely skipped by R . . .</u>	99

NOTE 2
STATE CODES

<u>CODE VALUE</u>	<u>STATE</u>	<u>CODE VALUE</u>	<u>STATE</u>
01	Alabama	27	Montana
02	Alaska	28	Nebraska
03	Arizona	29	Nevada
04	Arkansas	30	New Hampshire
05	California	31	New Jersey
06	Colorado	32	New Mexico
07	Connecticut	33	New York
08	Delaware	34	North Carolina
09	Dist. of Columbia	35	North Dakota
10	Florida	36	Ohio
11	Georgia	37	Oklahoma
12	Hawaii	38	Oregon
13	Idaho	39	Pennsylvania
14	Illinois	40	Rhode Island
15	Indiana	41	South Carolina
16	Iowa	42	South Dakota
17	Kansas	43	Tennessee
18	Kentucky	44	Texas
19	Louisiana	45	Utah
20	Maine	46	Vermont
21	Maryland	47	Virginia
22	Massachusetts	48	Washington
23	Michigan	49	West Virginia
24	Minnesota	50	Wisconsin
25	Mississippi	51	Wyoming
26	Missouri		

END