

INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

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EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT
DATA FOR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM : 1977

(ICPSR 7618)

PRINCIPAL
INVESTIGATORS

Law Enforcement
Assistance
Administration

Second ICPSR Edition, 1979

EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT DATA
FOR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: 1977
(ICPSR 7618)

Principal Investigator

Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

Inter-University Consortium for Political
and Social Research

P.O. Box 1248

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The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: ANNUAL FILES 1971-1977 were originally collected by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. Neither the original collector of the data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretation presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources, and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

NCJRS

JAN 7 1985

ACQUISITIONS

I
STUDY DESCRIPTION

The 1977 Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment data are part of an annual survey series conducted under the requirements of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968. The data were collected by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA).

A related publication is EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT DATA FOR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM, 1977, prepared by the Census Bureau and the LPAA.

The data included in the present study concern criminal justice employment and expenditures for all the states, counties, and certain municipal governments. Specific variables include: full and part-time employees and payroll; expenditures for current operations, capital outlay, and contributions to employee benefits; and intergovernmental expenditures paid to state and local governments. Figures are presented for the following sectors of the criminal justice system: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and other criminal justice services.

The survey design for this study included the collection of data from all states and counties, and from municipalities having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more. In addition, a sample of the remaining cities and municipalities under 10,000 in population was selected in accordance with the relative size of their annual expenditures in criminal justice. Data for 1977 include records for 50 states, 2576 counties, 3904 cities, and 1516 townships, for a total of 8044 records.

The state expenditure data cover the fiscal year which ends June 30 for all states except three, whose fiscal years end as follows: New York, March 31; Texas, August 31; and Alabama, September 30. Included in the state totals is information from some state agencies which operate on a fiscal year different from the state government under which it is organized. Figures for such agencies are those from the fiscal year which terminated within the state's regular fiscal year. For local governments, the fiscal year reported is that which closed between July 1, 1975 and June 30, 1977. Data on the number of employees is reported for the pay period which included October 15, 1977 and includes personnel on payroll for the month of October 1977.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	
Study Description	I
Data Collection and Sample	II
Processing	II
Weighting Information	III
File Structure	III
Codebook Information	V
VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST	
CODEBOOK	1
GLOSSARY	45

II

DATA COLLECTION AND SAMPLE

The surveys were accomplished using two methods of data collection: field compilation and mail canvass. Field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data for the 50 states, 312 largest counties, 384 largest cities, and for selected smaller units from the government's own records. Other government units in the sample were canvassed by mail over a five-month period, January through May 1977. Response for field-completed units was 100%, and response in mail canvass units was approximately 90%. The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents, such as budget and audit reports. In some instances, such sources were the basis for the breakdown of totals into more detailed expenditure and employment figures.

The sample of municipal governments was designed to produce an estimate for each state of the ratio of state to local government criminal justice expenditures with a sample error of less than 0.5% at the 95% confidence level. The relative error of the state-by-state estimates of local government criminal justice expenditures has also been calculated at the 95% confidence level.

The LEAA has sponsored seven years of expenditure-employee data, 1970 through 1977. The data for fiscal years 1971-1977 are directly comparable; the data were collected, edited, and processed in a uniform way. Due to significant changes in the survey procedures, 1970 data are not directly comparable with the 1971-77 years.

PROCESSING

The archive file consists of three physical files stored on magnetic tape: a machine-readable user's guide, which documents the data for the human user; an OSIRIS type 1 dictionary file which describes the data to a computer program; and a data file.

A unit in this dataset is a state, county, city, or municipal government. Each unit is identified and sorted on these four variables: a state reference code, a level-of-government identifier, a county code, and a city or municipal reference number. The states are coded according to the Government's Division Code; counties and cities are alphabetically coded within their respective states.

III

WEIGHTING INFORMATION

The weight variable is a multiplicate variable, which represents the probability of selection for each level of government within each state. This weight has been adjusted for non-response to the survey. For example, the estimate of total expenditure for a level of government within a state is arrived at by multiplying each cases' expenditure by its weight and summing within the level and state.

FILE STRUCTURE

The data are available from ICPSR in two formats: a card image file and an OSIRIS dataset. The card image file contains 19 decks per respondent in a format based on 80 column punched cards. The data are sorted by state, level of government, county, and municipal reference number, with all decks for each case together in ascending order. There are two components to the OSIRIS dataset. The OSIRIS dictionary gives the format and other information for each variable in the OSIRIS data file. The dictionary or dictionary-codebook file is used in conjunction with the OSIRIS software package. The OSIRIS data file is constructed with a single logical record of 1156 bytes for each case.

The OSIRIS data file can be accessed directly by software packaged with do not used the OSIRIS dictionary by specifying the tape locations of the desired variables. These tape locations are contained in the OSIRIS codebook.

CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear in the codebook, but are references to the descriptions which follow this example.

[1]VAR 0002 [2]LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT [3]MD=XX
 [1]REF 0002 [4]LOC 4 WIDTH 1 [5]DK COL
 [6]--- [7]IMP DEC=0

[8]LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT

[9]GOVERNMENT DIVISION CODE
 [10]SEE NOTE(S) --

[11] [12] [13]
 50 0. STATE
 2576 1. COUNTY
 3904 2. CITY
 1516 3. TOWNSHIP

1. Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable and a reference number are assigned to each item in the study. In the present codebook, which documents the archived dataset, these numbers are identical. Should the data be subsetted or rearranged by an OSIRIS program (e.g., MNP to intersperse data from another source, or TCOT to produce an analysis deck), the variable numbers would change to reflect the order of the new dataset, while the reference numbers would remain unchanged to reflect the variable number in the codebook describing the archived dataset.
2. Indicates the abbreviated (24 characters maximum) variable name used within the OSIRIS system to identify the variable for the user. An expanded version of these names can be found in the variable description list.
3. Indicates the designation of missing data. In this example code values less than or equal to XXX are missing data (MD=XXX). Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0," "MD=0 OR GE 9," OR "NO MISSING DATA CODES." Some analysis software packages

(including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to exclude from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable or ambiguous data categories. Although these categories are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that a user should not or cannot use these codes in a substantive role if he or she so desires.

4. Indicates the starting location and width of this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the OSIRIS format. If the variable is of a multiple response type, the width referenced is that of a single response.
5. Indicates the location by deck and column(s) of this variable when the data are on cards or in card image (either 80 or 84 column format). For multiple response variables, the locations refer to the entire variable field.
6. Multiple response variable information is usually inserted in this space. There are no multiple response variables in this study.
7. A variable containing data with implied decimals is denoted by the message "XX DEC PLACE(S)," where XX is the number of decimal places implied (not punched) in the variable. In this example, there are no implied decimal places.
8. Indicates any contingency associated with the variable. Also listed is the full text (question) supplied by the investigator to describe the variable. The question text reflects the original wording of the questionnaire item.
9. Indicates an additional comment or explanation appended to the variable description.
10. A variable which has a footnote associated with it is denoted by the message, "SEE NOTE(S) X," where X is the number of the footnote referenced.
11. Indicates the frequency of occurrence of each code value. This codebook does not list frequencies.
12. Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable.
13. Indicates the textual definitions of the codes. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are DK (DO NOT KNOW), NA (NOT ASCERTAINED), and INAP. (INAPPROPRIATE).

VI

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

IDENTIFICATION VARIABLES

V001 State Number Code
 V002 Level of Government
 V003 County Code
 V004 Unit Code
 V005 Unit Name
 V006 1970 Population
 V007 1975 Population Estimate
 V008 Sequential ID Number
 V009 Fiscal Year

POLICE PROTECTION

V010 Police Protection, Full-Time Employees, 1977
 V011 Police Protection, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
 V012 Police Protection, Part-Time Employees, 1977
 V013 Police Protection, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
 V014 Police Protection, Current Operations, 1977
 V015 Police Protection, Capital Outlay, 1977
 V016 Police Protection, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
 V017 Police Protection, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
 V018 Police Protection, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

JUDICIAL

V019 Judicial, Full-Time Employees, 1977
 V020 Judicial, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
 V021 Judicial, Part-Time Employees, 1977
 V022 Judicial, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
 V023 Judicial, Current Operations, 1977
 V024 Judicial, Capital Outlay, 1977
 V025 Judicial, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
 V026 Judicial, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
 V027 Judicial, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION

V028 Legal Services and Prosecution, Full-Time Employees, 1977
 V029 Legal Services and Prosecution, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
 V030 Legal Services and Prosecution, Part-Time Employees, 1977
 V031 Legal Services and Prosecution, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VII

V032 Legal Services and Prosecution, Current Operations, 1977
 V033 Legal Services and Prosecution, Capital Outlay, 1977
 V034 Legal Services and Prosecution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
 V035 Legal Services and Prosecution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
 V036 Legal Services and Prosecution, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

PUBLIC DEFENSE

V037 Public Defense, Full-Time Employees, 1977
 V038 Public Defense, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
 V039 Public Defense, Part-Time Employees, 1977
 V040 Public Defense, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
 V041 Public Defense, Current Operations, 1977
 V042 Public Defense, Capital Outlay, 1977
 V043 Public Defense, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
 V044 Public Defense, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
 V045 Public Defense, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

CORRECTIONS: TOTAL

V046 Corrections: Total, Full-Time Employees, 1977
 V047 Corrections: Total, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
 V048 Corrections: Total, Part-Time Employees, 1977
 V049 Corrections: Total, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
 V050 Corrections: Total, Current Operations, 1977
 V051 Corrections: Total, Capital Outlay, 1977
 V052 Corrections: Total, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
 V053 Corrections: Total, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
 V054 Corrections: Total, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE

V055 Other Criminal Justice, Full-Time Employees, 1977
 V056 Other Criminal Justice, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
 V057 Other Criminal Justice, Part-Time Employees, 1977
 V058 Other Criminal Justice, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
 V059 Other Criminal Justice, Current Operations, 1977
 V060 Other Criminal Justice, Capital Outlay, 1977
 V061 Other Criminal Justice, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
 V062 Other Criminal Justice, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
 V063 Other Criminal Justice, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

VIII

REVENUE DIRECTLY FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

V064 Revenue Directly from Federal Government, 1977

POLICE FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT

V065 Police Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

PAY PERIOD

V066 Full-Time Pay Period, 1977
V067 Part-Time Pay Period, 1977

SWORN POLICE PERSONNEL

V068 Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Employees, 1977
V069 Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
V070 Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Employees, 1977
V071 Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
V072 Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

CORRECTIONS: FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS

V073 Corrections: Institutions, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977
V074 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977
V075 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

WEIGHT, SMSA, POPULATION

V076 Weight, 1977
V077 SMSA (Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area)
V078 Population

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS

V079 Police Protection, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977
V080 Judicial, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977
V081 Legal Services and Prosecution, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977
V082 Public Defense, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977
V083 Total Corrections: Institutions; Probation, Pardon and Parole; and Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977
V084 Other Criminal Justice, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

IX

CORRECTIONS: INSTITUTION

V085 Corrections: Institution, Full-Time Employees, 1977
V086 Corrections: Institution, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
V087 Corrections: Institution, Part-Time Employees, 1977
V088 Corrections: Institution, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
V089 Corrections: Institution, Current Operations, 1977
V090 Corrections: Institution, Capital Outlay, 1977
V091 Corrections: Institution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
V092 Corrections: Institution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
V093 Corrections: Institution, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

CORRECTIONS: PROBATION, PARDON AND PAROLE

V094 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Full-Time Employees, 1977
V095 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
V096 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Part-Time Employees, 1977
V097 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
V098 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Current Operations, 1977
V099 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Capital Outlay, 1977
V100 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977
V101 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
V102 Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

CORRECTIONS: ADMINISTRATIVE AND MISCELLANEOUS

V103 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time Employees, 1977
V104 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
V105 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Part-Time Employees, 1977
V106 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
V107 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Current Operations, 1977
V108 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Capital Outlay, 1977
V109 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977

V110 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Inter-governmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977
V111 Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

'01'

DK 1 COL 1- 2

NON-SWORN POLICE PERSONNEL

V112 Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Employees, 1977
V113 Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Payroll, 1977
V114 Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Employees, 1977
V115 Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Payroll, 1977
V116 Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0131
REP 0131

STUDY NUMBER
LOC 1148 WIDTH 4

NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 1 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

REVENUE FROM GOVERNMENT

V117 Revenue From State Government, 1977
V118 Revenue From Local Government, 1977

VAR 0132
REP 0132

PART NUMBPR
LOC 1152 WIDTH 3

NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 1 COL 7- 9

Part Number -- 7

FEDERAL REVENUE

V119 Federal General Revenue Sharing
V120 LEAA (Law Enforcement Assistance Administration) Discretionary Funds
V121 CETA (Comprehensive Employment and Training Act) Revenue
V122 Public Works Employment Act
V123 Other Federal Criminal Justice Revenue

VAR 0133
REP 0133

VERSION NUMBER
LOC 1155 WIDTH 2

NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 1 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

STATE REVENUE

V124 LEAA (Law Enforcement Assistance Administration) Block Action
V125 Other Federal Criminal Justice Revenue passed through the State
V126 State Funded Criminal Justice Programs
V127 Reimbursement from State for Criminal Justice Services Rendered
V128 Other State Criminal Justice Revenue

VAR 0008
REP 0008

SEQUENCE NUMBER
LOC 58 WIDTH 5

NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 1 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

LOCAL REVENUE

V129 Reimbursement from Other Local Governments for Criminal Justice Services Rendered
V130 Other Local Criminal Justice Revenue

ICPSR IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS

V131 ICPSR Study Number
V132 Part Number
V133 Version Number

VAR 0001 STATE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 17-18

State Number

Government Division Code

- 133 01. Alabama
- 49 02. Alaska
- 34 03. Arizona
- 141 04. Arkansas
- 293 05. California
- 99 06. Colorado
- 101 07. Connecticut
- 27 08. Delaware
- 1 09. District of Columbia
- 163 10. Florida
- 257 11. Georgia
- 5 12. Hawaii
- 90 13. Idaho
- 298 14. Illinois
- 215 15. Indiana
- 229 16. Iowa
- 257 17. Kansas
- 165 18. Kentucky
- 112 19. Louisiana
- 179 20. Maine
- 52 21. Maryland
- 160 22. Massachusetts
- 263 23. Michigan
- 227 24. Minnesota
- 133 25. Mississippi
- 217 26. Missouri
- 101 27. Montana
- 162 28. Nebraska
- 25 29. Nevada
- 96 30. New Hampshire
- 206 31. New Jersey
- 72 32. New Mexico
- 311 33. New York
- 174 34. North Carolina
- 237 35. North Dakota
- 301 36. Ohio
- 162 37. Oklahoma
- 80 38. Oregon
- 324 39. Pennsylvania
- 35 40. Rhode Island
- 110 41. South Carolina

(CONTINUED)

- 363 42. South Dakota
- 137 43. Tennessee
- 399 44. Texas
- 64 45. Utah
- 232 46. Vermont
- 125 47. Virginia
- 93 48. Washington
- 103 49. West Virginia
- 180 50. Wisconsin
- 54 51. Wyoming

VAR 0002 TYPE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002 LOC 3 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 19

Level of Government

Government Unit Code

- 50 0. State
- 2576 1. County
- 3904 2. City
- 1516 3. Township

VAR 0003 COUNTY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003 LOC 4 WIDTH 3 DK 1 COL 20-22

County Code

Government Unit Code

If the record is a state record, both the County Code and the Unit Code are equal to zero. If a county record, then the County Code is a number assigned sequentially within a state to the counties in alphabetical order.

4
VAR 0004 UNIT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004 LOC 7 WIDTH 3 DK 1 COL 23-25

Unit Code

Government Unit Code
The Unit Code number is usually, but not always, the same as the County Code. If a city or township, the Unit Code is a unique number assigned within the county to a city or township. Level of government determines the contents of County Code and Unit Code number.

VAR 0005 NAME NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0005 LOC 10 WIDTH 30 DK 1 COL 26-55

Unit Name

VAR 0006 1970 POPULATION MD=-1
REF 0006 LOC 40 WIDTH 9 DK 1 COL 56-64

1970 Population

VAR 0007 1975 POPULATION MD=-1
REF 0007 LOC 49 WIDTH 9 DK 1 COL 65-73

1975 Population Estimate

VAR 0009 FISCAL YEAR NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0009 LOC 63 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 74-75

Fiscal Year

(CONTINUED)

5
77. 1977

'02'

DK 2 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 2 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 2 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 2 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0010 POLICE FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0010 LOC 65 WIDTH 9 DK 2 COL 17-25

Police Protection, Full-Time Employees, 1977

SEE NOTE(S) 1

VAR 0011 POLICE FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0011 LOC 74 WIDTH 9 DK 2 COL 26-34

Police Protection, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0012 POLICE PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0012 LOC 83 WIDTH 9 DK 2 COL 35-43

Police Protection, Part-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0013 POLICE PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0013 LOC 92 WIDTH 9 DK 2 COL 44-52

Police Protection, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0014 POLICE CURRNT OPERATIONS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0014 LOC 101 WIDTH 9 DK 2 COL 53-61

Police Protection, Current Operations, 1977

VAR 0015 POLICE CAPITAL OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0015 LOC 110 WIDTH 9 DK 2 COL 62-70

Police Protection, Capital Outlay, 1977

VAR 0016 POLICE PAY/LOCAL GOVTS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0016 LOC 119 WIDTH 9 DK 2 COL 71-79

Police Protection, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977

'03' DK 3 COL 1- 2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 3 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number (7610)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 3 COL 7- 9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 3 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

(CONTINUED)

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAP 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 3 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0017 POLICE PAY/STATE GOVTS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0017 LOC 128 WIDTH 9 DK 3 COL 17-25

Police Protection, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977

VAR 0018 POLICE CONTRIB TO EMPS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0018 LOC 137 WIDTH 9 DK 3 COL 26-34

Police Protection, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

VAR 0019 JUDICIAL FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0019 LOC 146 WIDTH 9 DK 3 COL 35-43

Judicial, Full-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0020 JUDICIAL FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0020 LOC 155 WIDTH 9 DK 3 COL 44-52

Judicial, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAP 0021 JUDICIAL PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0021 LOC 164 WIDTH 9 DK 3 COL 53-61

Judicial, Part-Time Employees, 1977

VAP 0022 JUDICIAL PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0022 LOC 173 WIDTH 9 DK 3 COL 62-70

Judicial, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0023 JUDICIAL CURRNT OPERAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0023 LOC 182 WIDTH 9 DK 3 COL 71-79

Judicial, Current Operations, 1977

'04' DK 4 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 4 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAP 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 4 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 4 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 4 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0024 JUDICIAL CAPITAL OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0024 LOC 191 WIDTH 9 DK 4 COL 17-25

Judicial, Capital Outlay, 1977

VAR 0025 JUDICIAL PAY/LOCAL GOVTS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0025 LOC 200 WIDTH 9 DK 4 COL 26-34

Judicial, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977

VAR 0026 JUDICIAL PAY/STATE GOVTS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0026 LOC 209 WIDTH 9 DK 4 COL 35-43

Judicial, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977

VAR 0027 JUDICIAL CONTRIB TO EMPS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0027 LOC 218 WIDTH 9 DK 4 COL 44-52

Judicial, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

VAR 0028 PROSECUTN FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0028 LOC 227 WIDTH 9 DK 4 COL 53-61

Legal Services and Prosecution, Full-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0029 PROSECUTN FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0029 LOC 236 WIDTH 9 DK 4 COL 62-70

Legal Services and Prosecution, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0030 PROSECUTN PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0030 LOC 245 WIDTH 9 DK 4 COL 71-79

Legal Services and Prosecution, Part-Time Employees, 1977

'05' DK 5 COL 1- 2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 5 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 7 DK 5 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 5 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 5 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0031 PROSECUTN PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0031 LOC 254 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 17-25

Legal Services and Prosecution, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0032 PROSECUTN CURRNT OPERAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0032 LOC 263 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 26-34

Legal Services and Prosecution, Current Operations, 1977

VAR 0033 PROSECUTN CAPITAL OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0033 LOC 272 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 35-43

Legal Services and Prosecution, Capital Outlay, 1977

VAR 0034 PROSECUTN PAY/LOCAL GOVT NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0034 LOC 281 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 44-52

Legal Services and Prosecution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977

VAR 0035 PROSECUTN PAY/STATE GOVT NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0035 LOC 290 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 53-61

Legal Services and Prosecution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977

VAR 0036 PROSECUTN CONTRIB TO EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0036 LOC 299 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 62-70

Legal Services and Prosecution, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

VAR 0037 IND. DEF FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REF 0037 LOC 308 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 71-79

Public Defense, Full-Time Employees, 1977

'06' DK 6 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 6 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 6 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 6 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 6 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0038 IND. DEP FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0038 LOC 317 WIDTH 9 DK 6 COL 17-25

Public Defense, Full-time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0039 IND. DEP PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0039 LOC 326 WIDTH 9 DK 6 COL 26-34

Public Defense, Part-time Employees, 1977

VAR 0040 IND. DEP PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0040 LOC 335 WIDTH 9 DK 6 COL 35-43

Public Defense, Part-time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0041 IND. DEP CURRENT OPERAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0041 LOC 344 WIDTH 9 DK 6 COL 44-52

Public Defense, Current Operation, 1977

VAR 0042 IND. DEP CAPITAL OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0042 LOC 353 WIDTH 9 DK 6 COL 53-61

Public Defense, Capital Outlay, 1977

VAR 0043 IND. DEP PAY/LOCAL GOVTS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0043 LOC 362 WIDTH 9 DK 6 COL 62-70

Public Defense, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977

VAR 0044 IND. DEP PAY/STATE GOVTS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0044 LOC 371 WIDTH 9 DK 6 COL 71-79

Public Defense, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State
Government, 1977

'07' DK 7 COL 1- 2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 7 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number (7610)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 7 COL 7- 9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 7 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
Employment data. This version has the non-response
weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 7 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0045 IND. DEP CONTRIB TO EMPS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0045 LOC 380 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 17-25

Public Defense, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

VAR 0046 TOTAL FULL-TIME PMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0046 LOC 389 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 26-34

Corrections: Total, Full-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0047 TOTAL FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0047 LOC 398 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 35-43

Corrections: Total, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0048 TOTAL PART-TIME PMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0048 LOC 407 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 44-52

Corrections: Total, Part-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0049 TOTAL PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0049 LOC 416 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 53-61

Corrections: Total, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0050 TOTAL CURRNT OPRPAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0050 LOC 425 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 62-70

Corrections: Total, Current Operations, 1977

VAR 0051 TOTAL CAP OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0051 LOC 434 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 71-79

Corrections: Total, Capital Outlay, 1977

'08' DK 8 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 8 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 8 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 8 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

(CONTINUED)

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
Employment data. This version has the non-response
weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBPR NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 8 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0052 TOTAL PAY/LOCAL GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0052 LOC 443 WIDTH 9 DK 8 COL 17-25

Corrections: Total, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to
Local Government, 1977

VAR 0053 TOTAL PAY/STATE GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0053 LOC 452 WIDTH 9 DK 8 COL 26-34

Corrections: Total, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to
State Government, 1977

VAR 0054 TOTAL CONTRIB EMPS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0054 LOC 461 WIDTH 9 DK 8 COL 35-43

Corrections: Total, Contributions to Employee Benefits, 1977

VAR 0055 OTHER FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0055 LOC 470 WIDTH 9 DK 8 COL 44-52

Other Criminal Justice, Full-time Employees, 1977

VAR 0056 OTHER FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0056 LOC 479 WIDTH 9 DK 8 COL 53-61

 Other Criminal Justice, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0057 OTHER PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0057 LOC 488 WIDTH 9 DK 8 COL 62-70

 Other Criminal Justice, Part-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0058 OTHER PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0058 LOC 497 WIDTH 9 DK 8 COL 71-79

 Other Criminal Justice, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

'09' DK 9 COL 1- 2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0131 LOC 1149 WIDTH 4 DK 9 COL 3- 6

 ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 9 COL 7- 9

 Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
 the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
 contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMRPP NO MISSING DATA CODES
 RPP 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 9 COL 10-11

 Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
 Employment data. This version has the non-response
 weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
 revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 9 COL 12-16

 Sequential ID Number

VAR 0059 OTHER CURRNT OPERATIONS NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0059 LOC 506 WIDTH 9 DK 9 COL 17-25

 Other Criminal Justice, Current Operations, 1977

VAR 0060 OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
 RPP 0060 LOC 515 WIDTH 9 DK 9 COL 26-34

 Other Criminal Justice, Capital Outlay, 1977

VAR 0061 OTHER PAY/LOCAL GOVTS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0061 LOC 524 WIDTH 9 DK 9 COL 35-43

 Other Criminal Justice, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid
 to Local Governments, 1977

VAR 0062 OTHER PAY/STATE GOVTS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0062 LOC 533 WIDTH 9 DK 9 COL 44-52

Other Criminal Justice, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid
to State Government, 1977

VAP 0063 OTHER CONTRIB TO EMPS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0063 LOC 542 WIDTH 9 DK 9 COL 53-61

Other Criminal Justice, Contributions to Employee Benefits,
1977

VAP 0064 REV. DIR. FROM FED. GOVT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0064 LOC 551 WIDTH 9 DK 9 COL 62-70

Revenue Directly from Federal Government, 1977

VAR 0065 POLICE FREQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0065 LOC 560 WIDTH 9 DK 9 COL 71-79

Police Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

An independent figure, taken from the Census of Government's
1972 data

'10' DK 10 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 10 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 10 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAP 0133 VERSION NUMBPR NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 10 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
Employment data. This version has the non-response
weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
revenue variables.

VAP 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 10 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAP 0066 FULL-TIME PAY PERIOD NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0066 LOC 569 WIDTH 9 DK 10 COL 17-25

Full-Time Pay Period, 1977

VAR 0067 PART-TIME PAY PERIOD NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0067 LOC 578 WIDTH 9 DK 10 COL 26-34

Part-Time Pay Period, 1977

VAR 0068 SWP FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0068 LOC 587 WIDTH 9 DK 10 COL 35-43

Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0069 SWP FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0069 LOC 596 WIDTH 9 DK 10 COL 44-52

Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0070 SWP PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0070 LOC 605 WIDTH 9 DK 10 COL 53-61

Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0071 SWP PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0071 LOC 614 WIDTH 9 DK 10 COL 62-70

Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0072 SWP FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0072 LOC 623 WIDTH 9 DK 10 COL 71-79

Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

'11' DK 11 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 11 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 11 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 11 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 11 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0073 INSTITUTION FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
RFP 0073 LOC 632 WIDTH 9 DK 11 COL 17-25

Corrections: Institution, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0074 PROPABION FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0074 LOC 641 WIDTH 9 DK 11 COL 26-34

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Full-Time
Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0075 ADMIN/MISC FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0075 LOC 650 WIDTH 9 DK 11 COL 35-43

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time
Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0076 WEIGHT 1977 NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0076 LOC 659 WIDTH 6 DK 11 COL 48-49
IMP DEC= 4

Weight

VAR 0077 SMSA NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0077 LOC 665 WIDTH 6 DK 11 COL 50-55

SMSA (Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area)

VAR 0078 POPULATION NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0078 LOC 671 WIDTH 9 DK 11 COL 56-64

Population

VAR 0079 POLICE FULL-TIME EQUIV. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0079 LOC 680 WIDTH 9 DK 11 COL 65-73

Police Protection, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

Derived from this data

'12' DK 12 COL 1- 2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 12 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 12 COL 7- 9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 12 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
Employment data. This version has the non-response
weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 12 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0080 JUDICIAL FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0080 LOC 689 WIDTH 9 DK 12 COL 17-25

Judicial, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0081 PROSECUTN FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0081 LOC 698 WIDTH 9 DK 12 COL 26-34

Legal Services and Prosecution, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0082 IND. DEP FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0082 LOC 707 WIDTH 9 DK 12 COL 35-43

Public Defense, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0083 TOTAL FULL-TIME EQUIV NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0083 LOC 716 WIDTH 9 DK 12 COL 44-52

Total Corrections: Institution; Probation, Pardon and Parole; and Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

VAP 0084 OTHER FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0084 LOC 725 WIDTH 9 DK 12 COL 53-61

Other Criminal Justice, Full-Time Equivalent, 1977

VAR 0085 INSTITUTIN FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0085 LOC 739 WIDTH 9 DK 12 COL 62-70

Corrections: Institution, Full-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0086 INSTITUTIN FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0086 LOC 743 WIDTH 9 DK 12 COL 71-79

Corrections: Institution, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

'13' DK 13 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 13 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAP 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 13 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 13 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

.....
 This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
 Employment data. This version has the non-response
 weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
 revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 13 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

.....
 VAR 0087 INSTITUTIN PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0087 LOC 752 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 17-25

Corrections: Institution, Part-Time Employees, 1977

.....
 VAR 0088 INSTITUTIN PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0088 LOC 761 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 26-34

Corrections: Institution, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

.....
 VAR 0089 INSTITUTIN CURRNT OPERAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0089 LOC 770 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 35-43

Corrections: Institution, Current Operations, 1977

VAR 0090 INSTITUTIN CAP OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0090 LOC 779 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 44-52

Corrections: Institution, Capital Outlay, 1977

.....
 VAR 0091 INSTITUTIN PAY/LOCAL GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0091 LOC 788 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 53-61

Corrections: Institution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid
to Local Government, 1977

.....
 VAR 0092 INSTITUTIN PAY/STATE GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0092 LOC 797 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 62-70

Corrections: Institution, Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid
to State Government, 1977

.....
 VAR 0093 INSTITUTIN CONTRIB EMPS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0093 LOC 806 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 71-79

Corrections: Institution, Contributions to Employee
Benefits, 1977

.....
 '14' DK 14 COL 1- 2

.....
 VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 14 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 14 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 14 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 14 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0094 PROPABION FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0094 LOC 815 WIDTH 9 DK 14 COL 17-25

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Full-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0095 PROPABION FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0095 LOC 824 WIDTH 9 DK 14 COL 26-34

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0096 PROPABION PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0096 LOC 833 WIDTH 9 DK 14 COL 35-43

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Part-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0097 PROPABION PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0097 LOC 842 WIDTH 9 DK 14 COL 44-52

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0098 PROPABION CURRNT OPERAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0098 LOC 851 WIDTH 9 DK 14 COL 53-61

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Current Operations, 1977

VAR 0099 PROPABION CAP OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0099 LOC 860 WIDTH 9 DK 14 COL 62-70

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Capital Outlay, 1977

VAR 0100 PROPABION PAY/LOCAL GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0100 LOC 869 WIDTH 9 DK 14 COL 71-79

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Intergovernmental
Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977

15 DK 15 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 15 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 15 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 15 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
Employment data. This version has the non-response
weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 15 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0101 PROPABION PAY/STATE GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0101 LOC 878 WIDTH 9 DK 15 COL 17-25

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Intergovernmental
Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977

VAR 0102 PROPABION CONTRIB EMPS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0102 LOC 887 WIDTH 9 DK 15 COL 26-34

Corrections: Probation, Pardon and Parole, Contributions to
Employee Benefits, 1977

VAR 0103 ADMIN/MISC FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0103 LOC 896 WIDTH 9 DK 15 COL 35-43

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time
Employees, 1977

VAR 0104 ADMIN/MISC FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0104 LOC 905 WIDTH 9 DK 15 COL 44-52

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Full-Time
Payroll, 1977

VAR 0105 ADMIN/MISC PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0105 LOC 914 WIDTH 9 DK 15 COL 53-61

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Part-Time
Employees, 1977

VAR 0106 ADMIN/MISC PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0106 LOC 923 WIDTH 9 DK 15 COL 62-70

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Part-Time
Payroll, 1977

VAR 0107 ADMIN/MISC CURRNT OPERAT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0107 LOC 932 WIDTH 9 DK 15 COL 71-79

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Current
Operations, 1977

'16' DK 16 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 16 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 16 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for

(CONTINUED)

the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 16 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
Employment data. This version has the non-response
weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 16 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0108 ADMIN/MISC CAP OUTLAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0108 LOC 941 WIDTH 9 DK 16 COL 17-25

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Capital
Outlay, 1977

VAR 0109 ADMIN/MISC PAY/LOCAL GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0109 LOC 950 WIDTH 9 DK 16 COL 26-34

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous,
Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to Local Government, 1977

VAR 0110 ADMIN/MISC PAY/STATE GOV NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0110 LOC 959 WIDTH 9 DK 16 COL 35-43

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous,
Intergovernmental Expenditure Paid to State Government, 1977

VAR 0111 ADMIN/MISC CONTRIB EMPS. NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0111 LOC 968 WIDTH 9 DK 16 COL 44-52

Corrections: Administrative and Miscellaneous, Contributions
to Employee Benefits, 1977

VAR 0112 NON-SWP FULL-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0112 LOC 977 WIDTH 9 DK 16 COL 53-61

Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Employees, 1977

VAR 0113 NON-SWP FULL-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0113 LOC 986 WIDTH 9 DK 16 COL 62-70

Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0114 NON-SWP PART-TIME EMP NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0114 LOC 995 WIDTH 9 DK 16 COL 71-79

Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Employees, 1977

117 DK 17 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 17 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 1 DK 17 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 17 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and
Employment data. This version has the non-response
weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional
revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 17 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0115 NON-SWP PART-TIME PAY NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0115 LOC 1004 WIDTH 9 DK 17 COL 17-25

Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Part-Time Payroll, 1977

VAR 0116 NON-SWP FULL-TIME EQ NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0116 LOC 1013 WIDTH 9 DK 17 COL 26-34

Non-Sworn Police Personnel, Full-Time Equivalents, 1977

VAR 0117 REVENUE FROM STATE NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0117 LOC 1022 WIDTH 9 DK 17 COL 35-43

Revenue From State Government, 1977

VAR 0118 REVENUE FROM LOCAL NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0118 LOC 1031 WIDTH 9 DK 17 COL 44-52

Revenue From Local Government, 1977

VAR 0119 GEN REVENUE SHARE NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0119 LOC 1040 WIDTH 9 DK 17 COL 53-61

Federal General Revenue Sharing

VAR 0120 LEAA DISCRETION NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0120 LOC 1049 WIDTH 9 DK 17 COL 62-70

LEAA (Law Enforcement Assistance Administration) Discretionary Funds

VAR 0121 CETA NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0121 LOC 1058 WIDTH 9 DK 17 COL 71-79

CETA (Comprehensive Employment and Training Act) Revenue

'18' DK 18 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 18 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 18 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
 REP 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2 DK 18 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 18 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0122 PUB WRK EMPLOY ACT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0122 LOC 1067 WIDTH 9 DK 18 COL 17-25

Federal Public Works Employment Act

VAR 0123 FEDERAL OTHER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0123 LOC 1076 WIDTH 9 DK 18 COL 26-34

Other Federal Criminal Justice Revenue

VAR 0124 LEAA BLOCK ACTION NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0124 LOC 1085 WIDTH 9 DK 18 COL 35-43

LEAA (Law Enforcement Assistance Administration)
Block Action

VAR 0125 OTHER FED. CJ. REV./STATE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0125 LOC 1094 WIDTH 9 DK 18 COL 44-52

Other Federal Criminal Justice Revenue passed through
the State

VAR 0126 STATE FUND CJ PROGRAMS NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0126 LOC 1103 WIDTH 9 DK 18 COL 53-61

State Funded Criminal Justice Programs

VAR 0127 STATE REIMB CJ SERVICE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0127 LOC 1112 WIDTH 9 DK 18 COL 62-70

Reimbursement from State for Criminal Justice Services
Rendered

VAR 0128 STATE OTHER CJ NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0128 LOC 1121 WIDTH 9 DK 18 COL 71-79

Other State Criminal Justice Revenue

'19' DK 19 COL 1-2

VAR 0131 STUDY NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0131 LOC 1148 WIDTH 4 DK 19 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number (7618)

VAR 0132 PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0132 LOC 1152 WIDTH 3 DK 19 COL 7-9

Part Number -- 7

The entire dataset for the Expenditure and Employment for
the Criminal Justice System annual files, 1971-1977 is
contained in seven parts, one part for each year.

VAR 0133 VERSION NUMBFF
REF 0133 LOC 1155 WIDTH 2

NO MISSING DATA CODES
DK 19 COL 10-11

Version Number -- 2

This is the second version of the 1977 Expenditure and Employment data. This version has the non-response weights merged into the weight variable, and 12 additional revenue variables.

VAR 0008 SEQUENCE NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0008 LOC 58 WIDTH 5 DK 19 COL 12-16

Sequential ID Number

VAR 0129 LOCAL REIMB CJ SERVICE NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0129 LOC 1130 WIDTH 9 DK 19 COL 17-25

Reimbursement from Other Local Governments for Criminal Justice Services Rendered

VAR 0130 OTHER LOCAL CT NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0130 LOC 1139 WIDTH 9 DK 19 COL 26-34

Other Local Criminal Justice Revenue

*** NOTE 1 ***

GLOSSARY

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE is all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or other criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems and various other employee benefits are not included in expenditure data, since the majority of governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report for criminal justice employees separately. Neither in government's basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to criminal justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, etc.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions of criminal justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given state. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal

justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the "variable pass-through" requirement.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

1. **DIRECT EXPENDITURE** is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

a. **DIRECT CURRENT**, which includes salaries, wages, fees, and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.

b. **CAPITAL OUTLAY**, which includes expenditure for the three subcategories below:

CONSTRUCTION: Production of fixed works and structures and additions, replacements and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects, the grading, landscaping, and other site improvement, and the provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

EQUIPMENT: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures are classified respectively under construction or purchase of land and existing structures.

PURCHASE OF LAND AND EXISTING STRUCTURES: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories -- interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits -- are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In the few instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other

interest expenditures, which make it virtually impossible to arrive at reliable and consistent breakdowns of such data over a long period of time.

2. **INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE** is payments from one general purpose government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

TOTAL EXPENDITURE is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURE is all expenditure of a government or level of government FOR ALL GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONS, including criminal justice activities, but excluding utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. Total general expenditure shown for the local level of government includes expenditure of special districts and school districts.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

EMPLOYEES includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. **FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES**, who are all persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of each year, on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period, as well as persons having a permanent status.

2. **PART-TIME EMPLOYEES**, who are persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of each year, on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes is:

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES, which means the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. This is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the FULL-TIME PAYROLL and multiplying the results by the number of full-time employees, where both full-time and part-time employees and payroll are reported. Where only part-time employees and payroll

are reported, full-time equivalent employees are calculated by dividing the total part-time payroll by the average full-time salary for the particular criminal justice sector and type of government. AVERAGE FULL-TIME SALARY is calculated by dividing the full-time payroll by the number of full-time employees for the particular criminal justice sector and type of government.

PAYROLL is the gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October for each year.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS

POLICE PROTECTION is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the criminal justice system, but which has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

Included in this activity are regular police services, the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes, and such specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like.

The special police forces included in the data are only those which are part of the general purpose governments. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maids without general arrest power were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. SWORN POLICE PERSONNEL are auxiliary police, without much of the power of the regular police force.

In most states, sheriffs' departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriffs' departments are prorated using factors developed from a special survey of sheriffs' departments conducted in 1973, or more current estimates of manpower distribution if available.

Short term custody and detention have traditionally been considered part of the police protection function; and in editions prior to the 1969-70 report, were treated as such. However, beginning with the 1969-70 report, the concept was modified on the basis of information obtained from the 1970 NATIONAL JAIL CENSUS. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "Corrections" sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "Police Protection" sector.

JUDICIAL ACTIVITIES encompass all civil and criminal courts and activities associated with courts such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and the like. Since the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from state to state and even within states, data have been categorized by types of court rather than by court name.

1. APPELLATE COURTS include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases.
 - a. COURT OF LAST RESORT is the final appeal within the judicial structure of each state. (In most states, it is called the Supreme Court.)
 - b. INTERMEDIATE APPELLATE COURTS are those that are limited in their appellate jurisdiction by state law or at the discretion of the court of last resort.
2. MAJOR TRIAL COURTS are trial courts of general jurisdiction having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably.
3. COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION are trial courts having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably.
4. COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases where the amount in controversy is below a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Included under this category are probate courts, juvenile courts and other courts of limited jurisdiction.
5. MISCELLANEOUS JUDICIAL includes data on judicial activities that could not be reported under any of the above court categories, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and

grand juries.

LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION includes the civil and criminal justice activities of the Attorneys General, district attorneys, state's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents; corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names. It includes providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law. These activities are included whether performed by one office or several, because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters, and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services. The operations of various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of Attorneys General, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents are also included.

PUBLIC DEFENSE includes legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings as provided by public defenders, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. These include court-paid fees to individually retained counsel, fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel, government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs, and the activities of an established public defender office or program. Employment data are included only for public defenders' offices, because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

CORRECTIONS is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police Protection." Correction includes the operation of prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, and other institutions. It also includes institutions, facilities and programs exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane or for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates and institutions and programs for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution or program is administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system. Pardon boards and parole and probation agencies, including resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of

institutionalization, are included in the correction sector as a separate subcategory.

1. **CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS** are prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, penitentiaries, correctional farms, workhouses, reception centers, diagnostic centers, industrial schools, training schools, detention centers, and a variety of other types of institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision, and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classified as expenditure for the function using the products or services. Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government are included under this heading.

a. **INSTITUTIONS FOR MEN** includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult male offenders.

b. **INSTITUTIONS FOR WOMEN** include identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult female offenders. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another state. No attempt was made to prorate data on institutions housing more than one type of inmate, but where females are boarded in private institutions or in another state, available expenditure data was tabulated. Employment data were not tabulated because the personnel were employees of another government.

c. **INSTITUTIONS FOR JUVENILES** are those institutions identified by the 1975 Juvenile Detention and Correction Facility Census as housing primarily juveniles and in some states, "youthful offenders." These institutions include those under the control of a juvenile court, a probation department, or a youth authority or other similarly designated administrative body, as well as independently administered institutions. Also included are government payments to private agencies for the detention or treatment of delinquent juveniles.

There is considerable variation from state to state in the legal definition of a juvenile, particularly in regard to the age at which a person is no longer

considered a juvenile. Institutions for juveniles have been classified individually in accordance with the laws and age designations of their respective states.

d. OTHER AND COMBINED INSTITUTIONS are those institutions holding a combination of inmates. Where expenditure or employment data for physically separate institutions for juveniles, adult females, and adult males were not separable by institution or type of institution, the entire amounts were included under this category.

2. CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATION consists of data for the overall administration of the correctional system, including data on the central administrative office (for example, the department of corrections or a youth authority). Data on the administration of individual correctional institutions or probation/parole/pardon agencies are included in the appropriate sub-category if it was possible to deduct them.

3. PROBATION, PAROLE AND PARDON includes data on probation agencies, boards of parole, boards of pardon, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the general jurisdiction court, the data are presented here after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function. If the probation, parole and pardon activities, or any of them individually, were part of the correctional administrative office, data were deducted where possible and shown separately here, and the balance was shown under the correctional administrative category. The overlapping character of the probation, parole and pardon activities prevented the separate presentation of these data.

4. MISCELLANEOUS CORRECTION includes expenditure and employment data that could not be classified under one of the other sub-categories.

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES includes expenditure or employment data that cut across more than one category, or that are not allocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditure on a general curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of the state criminal justice agencies, crime commissions, etc. Such data are included in the totals, where they are not shown separately.

END