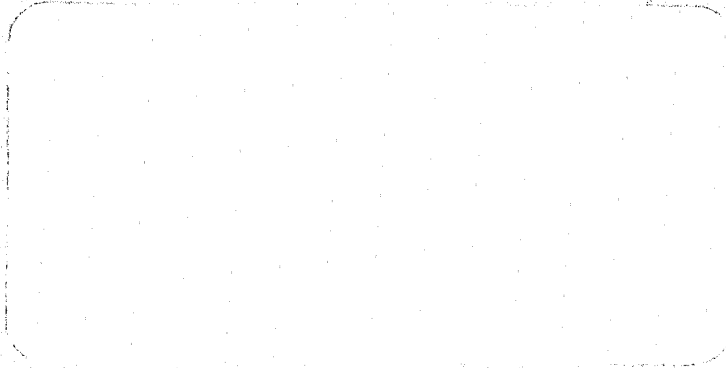


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NEW YORK STATE DIVISION of
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES



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NEW YORK STATE
DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES
Richard J. Condon
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JUVENILE OFFENDERS IN
NEW YORK STATE: 1982 REPORT
August 1, 1983

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Bureau of Criminal Justice Statistical Services
Richard A. Rosen
Chief

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JUVENILE OFFENDERS

1982 Report

Introduction

This is the eighth report on Juvenile Offenders issued by the Division of Criminal Justice Services. The data in this report represents the most current data available to us on Juvenile Offender cases.

The Juvenile Offender statutes became effective on September 1, 1978. These statutes made 13, 14 and 15 year olds arrested for specified felonies subject to prosecution in the adult court system.

In New York, proceedings on these arrests are initiated in adult Criminal Court, with the option to remove a case to Family Court available at any step in the proceedings if warranted. Persons convicted as Juvenile Offenders are subject to more stringent sentences than can be imposed in the Family Court.

Arrests

During 1982, 1,421 Juvenile Offender arrests were reported in New York State. This represents a distinct 11.9% decline from the 1,613 Juvenile Offender arrests reported during 1981.

While accounting for approximately 90% of the Statewide arrests during 1982, the 1,266 New York City arrests reflect a 10.7% decline from the total registered during 1981. Several things should be noted about the decline in New York City Juvenile Offender arrests. The decline in the volume of J.O. arrests should not be automatically construed as indicative of a downward trend since the number of J.O. arrests has fluctuated over the life of the law. In NYC, J.O. arrests for 1979 totalled 1,357; in 1980, this figure dipped slightly to 1,281, and arrests in 1981 totalled 1,417. However, most of the decline reported for 1982 occurred in the

last six months of the year and it will be important to determine if this lower level of J.O. arrest activity is carried forward into 1983. It should also be noted that while the changes in the volume of Juvenile Offender arrests between the years 1979, 1980 and 1981 moved in the same direction as changes in adult Violent Felony arrests, they moved in opposite directions in 1982 with adult VFO arrests increasing, while J.O. arrests declined.

The balance of the arrests were fairly evenly divided between the Upstate and Suburban areas. Both areas reported steep declines relative to 1981, but the base volume of Juvenile Offender arrests in these areas is so small, that even minor changes in the number of arrests lead to relatively large percentage changes.

Juvenile Offender Arrests

	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>Change</u>
Statewide	1,613	1,421	-11.9%
New York City	1,417	1,266	-10.7%
Suburban	101	72	-28.7%
Upstate	95	83	-12.6%

Statewide, 6,683 Juvenile Offender arrests have been reported from the inception of the law through December 31, 1982. Eighty-seven percent (5,822) have occurred in New York City. Seven percent (436) took place in the Suburban area comprised of Nassau, Suffolk, Westchester, and Rockland Counties; and the remaining six percent (425) took place in the other counties of the State that we term collectively "Upstate".

Robbery charges account for the vast majority of arrests Statewide (76%), but predominate far more in New York City, where they comprise 79% of the arrests, than in the Suburban or Upstate areas, where they total 58% and 55% respectively. In the Suburban and Upstate areas, Burglary, Sex Crimes, and Arson account for a higher proportion of areawide arrests than in New York City.

An examination of the New York City arrests reveals that Kings County continues to account for 40% of the City arrests; New York for 23%; the Bronx, 20%; Queens, 15%; and Richmond, 2%. Comparing 1982 with 1981 shows New York County accounting for a slightly smaller proportion of the City arrests, and Queens and the Bronx accounting for slightly higher percentages.

Lower Court Action and Indictment Rates

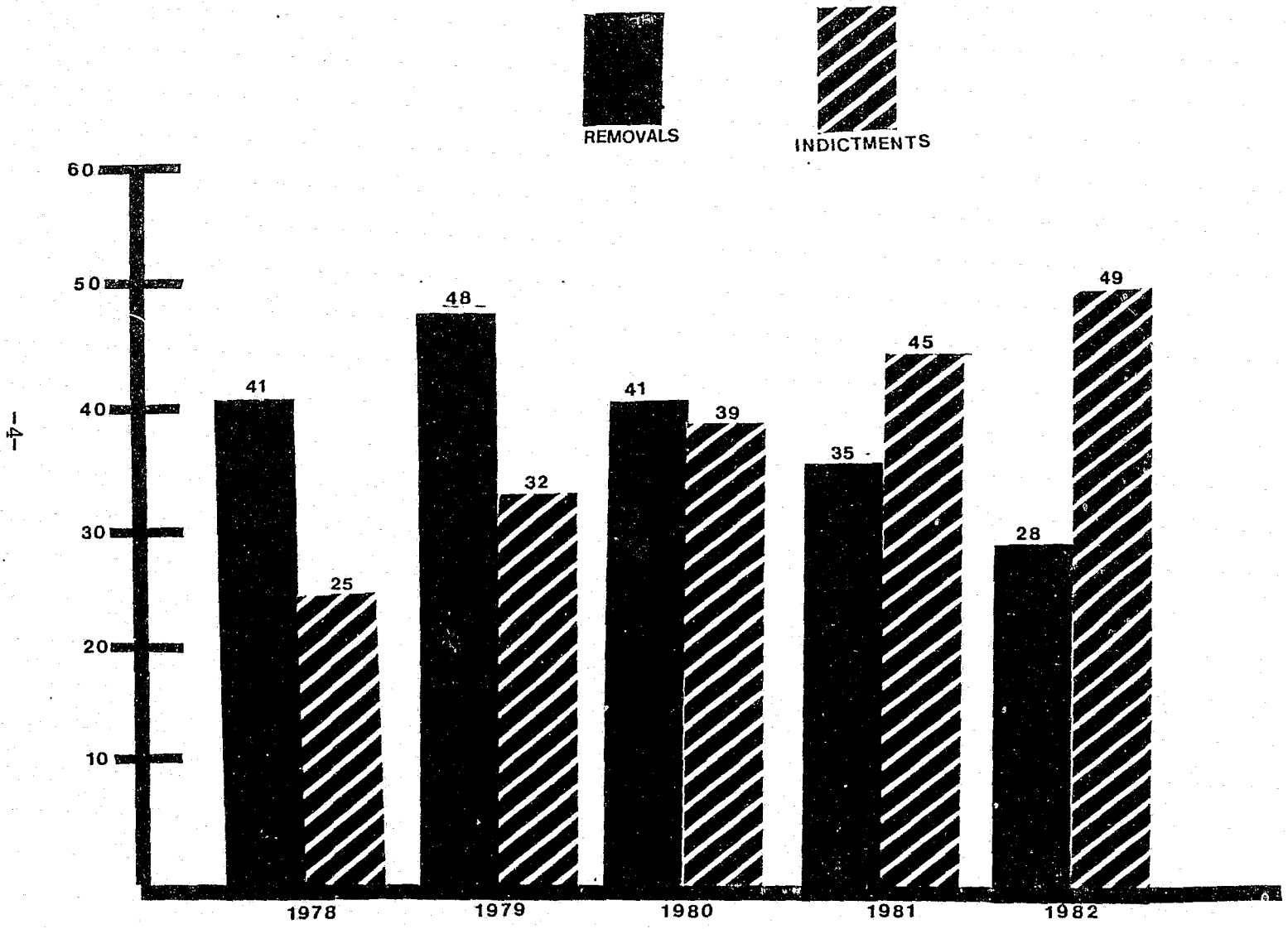
Complete data on lower Criminal Court action in Juvenile Offender arrests is presently available for New York City cases only.

During 1982 in New York City, 9% of the 1,266 arrests were not prosecuted in the adult system since they did not meet the criteria for Juvenile Offender complaints. Of the 1,226 arraignments pending during the period (including those cases pending at the end of 1981), 28% were removed to Family Court; 16% were dismissed; 7% were open and carried over to the next period; and 49% were indicted and sent for adult prosecution in the Supreme Court.

Cumulatively, of the 5,822 arrests reported in the City, the District Attorneys declined to prosecute 785 (14%) in Criminal Court because the facts in these cases did not meet the standards required for Juvenile complaints to be drawn. This of course did not preclude proceedings on these cases in the Family Court. The percentage of arrests "D.P.'d" has steadily decreased during the period the law has been in effect, declining from 20% in 1978 to 9% in 1982.

Of the 5,033 J.O. arrests arraigned in New York City from 9/1/78 through 12/31/82, 40% (2,019) have been removed to Family Court at the Criminal Court or Grand Jury level; 16% (802) have been dismissed at either of these two levels; and an additional 2% (86) remain pending in the Criminal Court or the Grand Jury. The remaining 42% (2,126) of arraignments were indicted. The indictment rate has been increasing steadily over time, from 32% in 1979 to 49% in 1982. At the same time,

JUVENILE OFFENDERS in NEW YORK CITY
INDICTMENT and REMOVAL RATES - LOWER COURT (AS A PERCENT OF ARRAIGNMENTS)



the removal rate has been decreasing, from 48% in 1979 to 28% in 1982. Coupled with a decreasing D.P. rate, these changes would indicate an improvement in the quality of arrests being processed as Juvenile Offenders.

Examination of lower court action by borough reveals that Queens continues to have the highest percentage of arraignments indicted (47%), followed by New York County (44%); Kings (40%); Richmond, (40%); and the Bronx (39%). Queens and New York also have the lowest percentages of cases removed at the Criminal Court level (29% and 27% respectively). Kings County continues to have the highest percentage of dismissals (9%).

Cumulatively, in Suburban New York City, 47.9% of the J.O. arrests (209 of 436) have resulted in indictments, and 45.9% of the Upstate arrests (195 of 425) resulted in indictments.

J.O. Indictments and Their Processing

Statewide, during 1982, a total of 692 Juvenile Offender indictments were reported. New York City accounted for 602 or 87% of the Statewide total.

The 692 J.O. indictments represent an 8.1% increase over the 640 reported during 1981. The volume of New York City indictments increased by almost 14% and thereby accounting for all of the Statewide increase over 1981. However, all of this increase occurred in the first six months of 1982. This is not surprising given the sharp decline in reported J.O. arrests during the latter part of 1982.

The volume of Upstate J.O. indictments remained virtually unchanged, while the Suburban area reported a sharp decline in indictments commensurate with its decline in arrest activity.

Juvenile Offender Indictments

	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>Change</u>
Statewide	640	692	+ 8.1%
New York City	529	602	+13.8%

Juvenile Offender Indictments (continued)

	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>Change</u>
Suburban	62	42	-32.3%
Upstate	49	48	- 2.0%

Since the law has been in effect a total of 2,530 J.O. indictments were reported. New York City accounted for 84% of the Juvenile Offender indictments. The Suburban area comprised 8.3% of the indictments, and the Upstate area another 7.7%.

In New York State, during 1982, a total of 665 J.O. indictments reached disposition, up slightly from the 658 dispositions reported for 1981. Almost 86% of the dispositions occurred in New York City (569 of 665).

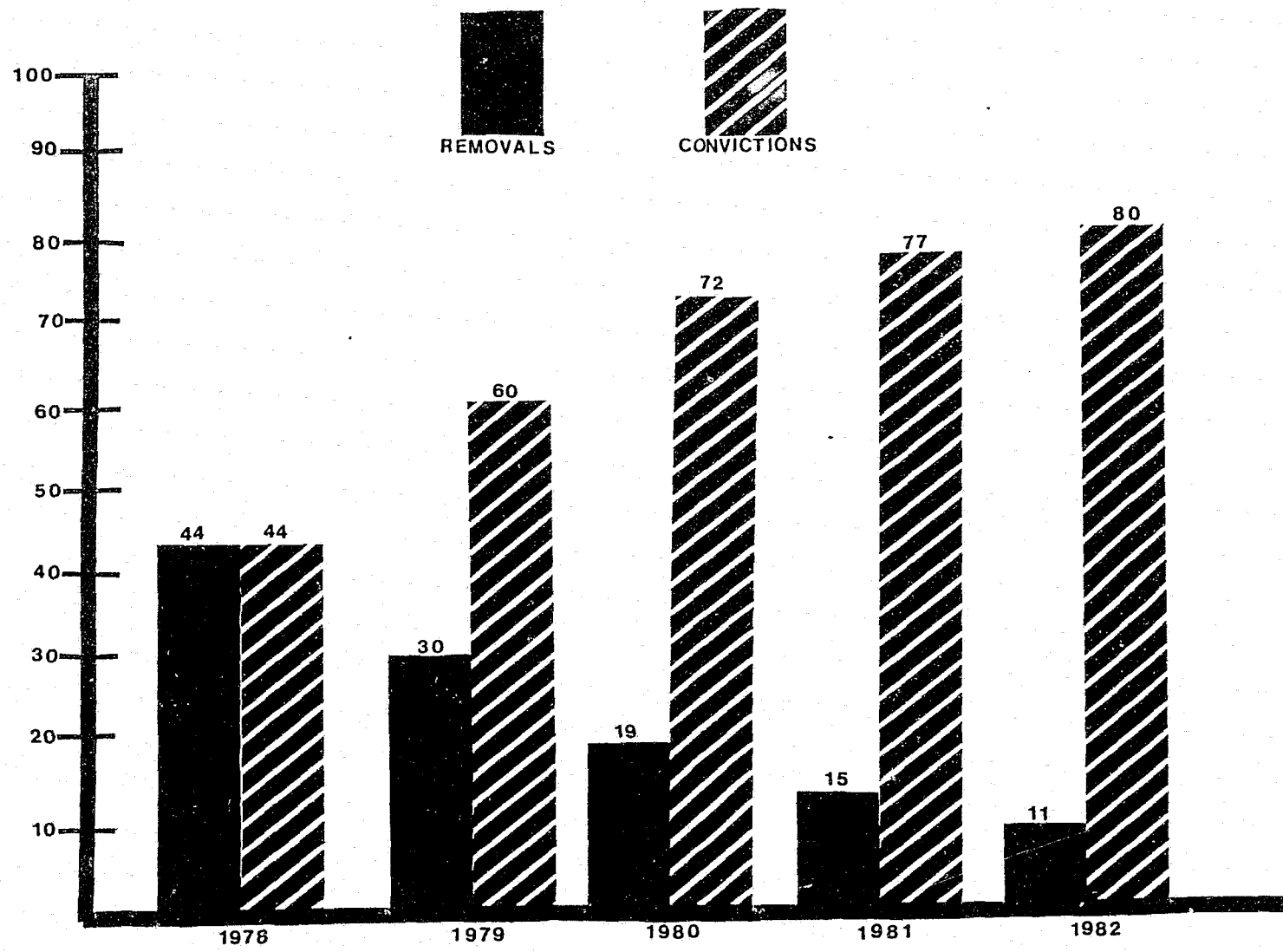
Of the 569 NYC dispositions, convictions to Juvenile Offender crimes totalled 80% (458). Of the 57 Suburban dispositions, 43 or 75% were convictions, and 22 or 56% of the Upstate dispositions were convictions.

New York State has seen 2,188 J.O. indictments reach disposition since September of 1978. The Statewide conviction rate is 73%. New York City has the highest conviction rate (74%), followed by the Suburban area (69%). The conviction rate for the Upstate area is 57%. These rates exclude non-J.O. findings.

Eighteen percent of the 2,188 indictments closed were disposed of by removal to Family Court. The removal rate on Upstate indictments is notably high (33%); and virtually all these cases were removed on the original Juvenile Offender charge, and not as a result of a non-J.O. finding. The dismissal rate in the Upstate area (7%) is also slightly higher than the Statewide rate (6%). The Suburban area has the lowest rate of dismissals on indictments (5%).

Examination of the cumulative disposition pattern on J.O. indictments in New York City reveals that the Bronx County has the highest conviction rate (85%). Queens County, although exhibiting the highest indictment rate, shows the lowest

JUVENILE OFFENDERS in NEW YORK CITY
J.O. CONVICTION and REMOVAL RATES— SUPREME COURT (PERCENT OF DISPOSITIONS)



rate of conviction (49%). Correspondingly, Queens has the highest rate of removal after indictment (37%). The Bronx has the lowest rates of removal after indictment (7%) and dismissals of indictments (3%).

A close examination of the dispositions on J.O. indictments reveals that a small percentage (approximately 3%) appear to be on their face inconsistent with statutory provisions. In some of the cases removal to Family Court took place subsequent to a conviction on a Juvenile Offender charge. Additionally, a small number pleaded guilty to non-J.O. charges and were sentenced in adult court instead of being removed for sentencing.

The New York City J.O. indictment disposition pattern reflects a steadily increasing conviction rate over time. The rate rises from 60% in 1979 to 72% in 1980, to 77% in 1981, and reaches a high of 80% in 1982. Simultaneously, the rate of removal after indictment decreases from 30% in 1979 to 11% in 1982.

The composition of removals after indictment has changed. In 1979, removals upon admission to a non-J.O. charge prevailed over removals with no such admission. In 1980, this situation was reversed, and has remained so to date.

The rate of dismissal on indictments has remained remarkably constant over time.

Sentences

During 1982, 536 sentences were imposed Statewide, of which 457 (85%) occurred in New York City. Thirty-three sentences were imposed Upstate and 46 in Suburban NYC during this period.

Examination of sentences imposed in New York City over time reveals that the number of sentences imposed in the City increased steadily in each year.

Statewide, 1,443 sentences have been imposed in adult court on Juvenile Offender convictions since the inception of the law. Sixty-four percent of these were sentenced as youthful offenders, thereby mitigating the sentences imposed.

The Suburban area employs youthful offender provisions in a higher percentage of sentences (85%) than the Upstate area (71%) or New York City (61%). One is more likely to receive a sentence of probation as a youthful offender than a jail term as a youthful offender in New York City. In the Upstate area, the reverse is true. The probability is equal in the Suburban area.

Juvenile Offender sentences tend to result in longer terms Upstate. Twenty-five percent of the sentences imposed Upstate were to maximum terms of six years or more, as opposed to 19% in the City and 8% in the Suburbs. In New York City, which accounted for 84% of the cumulative sentences imposed, youthful offender treatment was applied in 61% of the sentences imposed. Bronx County has the lowest percentage of Y.O sentences (50%) and Queens County the highest (71%). The Bronx is the only New York City county where Y.O. sentences are almost evenly divided between probation and jail terms; in all other counties, sentences of probation predominate.

Observing the New York City sentences over time, it can be seen that the percentage of sentences in which Y.O. treatment was applied, rose from 42% in 1979 to 66% in 1981, and then levelled off at 65% for 1982.

Detention Time in New York City

Figures from Spofford Juvenile Center show that 1,326 of the Juvenile Offenders whose cases were active during 1982 were held in detention. Of these, 1.6% had spent more than one year in detention. This figure consists mainly of persons sentenced and awaiting placement in other facilities.

The majority of detained Juvenile Offenders continue to spend relatively short terms in detention. Fifty-eight percent of those J.O.'s held at Spofford stayed for less than ten days.

Seventy-six percent of the arrestees were held in detention during 1982. This compares with a 67% rate reported for 1981.

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JUVENILE OFFENDERS

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JUVENILE OFFENDER ARRESTS

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>9/1/78- 12/3/78</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>Cumulative</u>
Albany	2	19	9	15	7	52
Allegany	0	0	1	0	0	1
Broome	1	2	0	0	3	6
Bronx	94	272	247	259	278	1,150
Cattaraugus	0	0	1	0	0	1
Cayuga	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chautaugua	2	2	0	1	2	7
Chemung	0	1	0	1	0	2
Chenango	0	0	1	1	0	2
Clinton	3	0	0	0	0	3
Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cortland	0	1	0	0	0	1
Delaware	0	1	0	0	0	1
Dutchess	1	9	2	0	1	13
Essex	10	18	18	14	18	78
Franklin	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fulton	0	0	0	0	0	0
Genesee	0	0	1	0	0	1
Greene	0	1	0	0	1	2
Hamilton	0	0	0	0	2	2
Herkimer	0	0	1	1	0	2
Jefferson	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kings	185	535	541	577	502	2,340
Lewis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Livingston	0	0	0	0	1	1
Madison	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monroe	3	16	16	11	12	58
Montgomery	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nassau	3	32	33	26	22	116
New York	111	281	252	389	302	1,335
Niagara	5	0	2	11	9	27
Oneida	1	2	4	2	0	9
Onondaga	5	26	10	13	11	65
Ontario	0	0	0	0	1	1
Orange	1	7	8	6	2	24
Orleans	0	0	0	0	1	1
Oswego	2	0	0	1	0	3
Osteago	3	0	2	0	0	5
Putnam	0	1	0	1	0	2
Queens	97	248	218	170	162	895
Rensselaer	1	4	0	5	4	14
Richmond	14	21	23	22	22	102
Rockland	0	8	3	6	2	19
St. Lawrence	0	3	1	2	0	6
Saratoga	2	2	1	0	0	5
Schenectady	0	0	1	6	0	7
Schoharie	0	0	0	0	0	0
Schuyler	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seneca	0	0	0	0	0	0
Staufen	0	1	0	0	0	1
Surfolk	14	37	52	43	28	174
Sullivan	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tioga	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tompkins	0	0	0	0	4	4
Ulster	0	1	5	4	2	12
Warren	0	0	0	0	1	1
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wayne	0	0	3	0	0	3
Westchester	21	32	27	26	20	126
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yates	0	9	0	0	1	1
TOTAL	581	1,583	1,485	1,613	1,421	6,683

JUVENILE OFFENDERS
STATEWIDE ARRESTS BY CHARGE

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	SUBURBAN	UPSTATE	NEW YORK CITY	STATEWIDE
ROBBERY 1°	174 (39)	144 (34)	2,920 (50)	3,238 (48)
ROBBERY 2°	84 (19)	91 (21)	1,667 (29)	1,842 (28)
ASSAULT 1°	16 (4)	21 (5)	224 (4)	261 (4)
BURGLARY 1°+ BURGLARY 2°+	74 (17)	37 (9)	163 (3)	274 (4)
SEX ABUSE 1°	0 (0)	2 (0)	3 (0)	5 (0)
ARSON 1° + 2°	24 (6)	39 (9)	84 (1)	147 (2)
RAPE 1°	29 (7)	44 (10)	304 (5)	377 (6)
SODOMY 1°	17 (4)	24 (6)	111 (2)	152 (2)
KIDNAP. 1° + 2° + ATT. KIDNAP.	0 (0)	0 (0)	8 (0)	8 (0)
ATT. MURDER 2°	7 (2)	2 (0)	154 (3)	163 (2)
MURDER 2°	10 (2)	18 (4)	147 (2)	175 (3)
MANSLAUGHTER 1°	1 (0)	3 (0)	2 (0)	6 (0)
UNKNOWN	0 (0)	0 (0)	35 (1)	35 (1)
TOTAL	436 (100)	425 (100)	5,822 (100)	6,683 (100)
	(7)	(6)	(87)	(100)

JUVENILE OFFENDERS
ARRESTS BY CRIME AND COUNTY

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	KINGS	BRONX	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	CITYWIDE
ROBBERY 1°	1,150 (49)	656 (57)	662 (50)	410 (46)	42 (41)	2,920 (50)
ROBBERY 2°	704 (30)	227 (20)	423 (31)	287 (32)	26 (25)	1,667 (29)
ASSAULT 1°	102 (4)	41 (3)	51 (4)	29 (3)	1 (.9)	224 (4)
BURGLARY 1° +BURGLARY 2°	77 (3)	15 (1)	27 (2)	39 (4)	5 (5)	163 (3)
SEX ABUSE	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (.2)	0 (0)	3 (0)
ARSON 1°+2°	30 (1)	23 (2)	12 (1)	14 (2)	5 (5)	84 (1)
RAPE 1°	120 (5)	73 (6)	55 (4)	45 (5)	11 (11)	304 (5)
SODOMY 1°	33 (1)	31 (3)	24 (2)	17 (2)	6 (6)	111 (2)
KIDNAPPING +ATT. KIDNAP.	1 (0)	5 (1)	2 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	8 (0)
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2°	54 (2)	29 (3)	38 (3)	30 (3)	3 (3)	154 (3)
MURDER 2°	58 (3)	38 (3)	29 (2)	20 (2)	2 (2)	147 (2)
MANSL. 1°	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2(0)
UNKNOWN	10 (.4)	12 (1)	10 (1)	2 (.2)	1 (.9)	35 (1)
TOTAL	2,340 (100) (40)	1,150 (100) (20)	1,335 (100) (23)	895 (100) (15)	102 (100) (2)	5,822 (100) (100)

JUVENILE OFFENDERS

LOWER COURT ACTION

NEW YORK CITY - 9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	TOTAL
Total Arrests	501	1,357	1,281	1,417	1,266	5,822
Declined* Prosecution	100 (20)	206 (15)	192 (15)	169 (12)	118 (9)	785 (14)
Unconfirmed Arrests	0	0	1	3	0	4
Arraignments	401	1,151	1,088	1,245	1,148	5,033

Total Cases Arraigned and Pending	401 (100)	1,222 (100)	1,136 (100)	1,302 (100)	1,226 (100)	5,033 (100)
Removed	166 (41)	582 (48)	465 (41)	462 (35)	344 (28)	2,019 (40)
Dismissed	62 (15)	199 (16)	165 (15)	179 (14)	194 (16)	802 (16)
Arraigned Cases Pending at Period End	71 (18)	48 (4)	57 (5)	78 (6)	86 (7)	86 (2)

Indicted	102 (25)	393 (32)	446 (39)	583 (45)	602 (49)	2,126 (42)
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NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages.

*Percentages here are based on total arrests. All other percentages in this chart are based on total pending arraignments.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS
DISPOSITIONS OF INDICTED CASES - NEW YORK STATE

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	SUBURBAN	UPSTATE	NEW YORK CITY	STATEWIDE
Guilty by Trial	4 (2)	7 (4)	67 (4)	78 (4)
Guilty by Admission	124 (67)	94 (53)	1,284 (70)	1,502 (69)
Total Convictions	128 (69)	101 (57)	1,351 (74)	1,580 (73)

Removed with Non-Juvenile Offenders Finding	21 (11)	1 (.5)	115 (7)	137 (6)
Removed by Superior Court	19 (10)	57 (32)	190 (10)	266 (12)
Total Removals	40 (21)	58 (33)	305 (17)	403 (18)

Acquitted	3 (2)	1 (.5)	40 (2)	44 (2)
Dismissed	9 (5)	12 (7)	110 (6)	131 (6)
Covered by P.G.	4 (2)	6 (3)	13 (1)	23 (1)
Abated	0 (0)	0 (0)	7 (0)	7 (.3)
Sub-Total	16 (9)	19 (10)	170 (9)	205 (9)

Total Disposed Indictments	184 (100)	178 (100)	1,826 (100)	2,188 (100)
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NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS

DISPOSITIONS OF INDICTED CASES (NYC)

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	TOTAL
Guilty by Trial	1 (6)	12 (5)	21 (5)	15 (3)	18 (3)	67 (4)
Guilty by Admission	7 (38)	140 (55)	281 (67)	416 (73)	440 (77)	1,284 (70)
Total Convictions	8 (44)	152 (60)	302 (72)	431 (77)	458 (80)	1,351 (74)

Removed with Non-J.O. Finding	7 (38)	52 (21)	33 (8)	15 (3)	8 (1)	115 (7)
Removed by Superior Court	1 (6)	23 (9)	45 (11)	67 (12)	54 (10)	190 (10)
Total Removals	8 (44)	75 (30)	78 (19)	82 (15)	62 (11)	305 (17)

Acquitted	1 (6)	5 (2)	12 (3)	13 (2)	9 (2)	40 (2)
Dismissed	1 (6)	15 (6)	25 (6)	35 (6)	34 (6)	110 (6)
Covered by P.G.	0 (0)	5 (2)	2 (0)	2 (.1)	4 (1)	13 (1)
Abated	0 (0)	1 (0)	2 (0)	2 (.1)	2 (0)	7 (0)
Sub-Total	2 (12)	26 (10)	41 (9)	52 (8)	49 (9)	170 (9)

Total Disposed Indictments	18 (100)	253 (100)	421 (100)	565 (100)	569 (100)	1,826 (100)
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NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS
DISPOSITIONS OF INDICTED CASES (NYC)

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	KINGS	BRONX	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	CITYWIDE
GUILTY BY TRIAL	25 (4)	14 (3)	14 (3)	12 (4)	2 (6)	67 (4)
GUILTY BY ADMISSION	493 (72)	292 (82)	331 (79)	149 (45)	19 (56)	1,284 (70)
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	518 (76)	306 (85)	345 (82)	161 (49)	21 (62)	1,351 (74)
REMOVED WITH NON-J.O. FINDING	16 (2)	17 (5)	10 (2)	71 (21)	1 (3)	115 (7)
REMOVED BY SUPERIOR COURT	94 (14)	8 (2)	29 (7)	52 (16)	7 (21)	190 (10)
TOTAL REMOVALS	110 (16)	25 (7)	39 (9)	123 (37)	8 (24)	305 (17)
ACQUITTED	8 (1)	11 (3)	4 (1)	17 (5)	0 (0)	40 (2)
DISMISSED	42 (6)	11 (3)	28 (7)	26 (8)	3 (8)	110 (6)
COVERED BY PG	3 (.4)	2 (1)	1 (0)	5 (1)	2 (6)	13 (1)
ABATED	3 (.4)	2 (1)	2 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	7 (0)
SUBTOTAL	56 (7)	26 (8)	35 (9)	48 (14)	5 (14)	170 (9)
TOTAL DISPOSED INDICTMENTS	684 (100)	357 (100)	419 (100)	332 (100)	34 (100)	1,826 (100)
PENDING IN SUPERIOR COURT	143	35	65	54	3	300
TOTAL INDICTMENTS	827	392	485	386	37	2,126

NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS

MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY AREA - NEW YORK STATE

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	SUBURBAN	UPSTATE	NEW YORK CITY	TOTAL
5 Years Probation	46(36)	22(22)	493(41)	561(39)
Jail Less Than 4 Yrs.	46(36)	39(39)	211(17)	296(21)
Probation and Jail	16(12)	8(8)	33(3)	57(4)
Other	1(.7)	2(2)	2(.2)	5(.3)
Y.O. Sub-Total	109(85)	71(71)	739(61)	919(64)
3 Years	6(5)	0(0)	149(12)	155(11)
4	1(.7)	1(.9)	21(2)	23(2)
4-1/2	0(0)	2(2)	65(5)	67(5)
5	1(.7)	2(2)	14(1)	17(1)
6	9(7)	8(8)	84(7)	101(7)
7	0(0)	7(7)	33(3)	40(3)
7 1/2	0(0)	0(0)	8(.3)	8(.5)
8	0(0)	0(0)	14(1)	14(.9)
9	0(0)	0(0)	21(2)	21(1)
10	1(.7)	9(9)	34(3)	44(3)
12	0(0)	0(0)	1(.1)	1(0)
15	0(0)	0(0)	2(.2)	2(.1)
Life	1(.7)	1(.9)	30(2)	32(2)
J.O. Sub-Total	19(15)	30(29)	475(39)	524(36)
Total Sentenced	128(100)	101(100)	1,214(100)	1,443(100)
	(9)	(7)	(84)	(100)

NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages

*One of these sentences was imposed in 1978.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS

MAXIMUM SENTENCES - NEW YORK CITY

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	1979	1980	1981	1982	TOTAL
5 Years Probation	39 (35)	108 (40)	167 (44)	179 (39)	493 (41)
Jail Less Than 4 Yrs.	6 (5)	37 (14)	69 (18)	99 (22)	211 (17)
Probation and Jail	2 (2)	0 (0)	12 (3)	19 (4)	33 (3)
Other	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (1)	0 (0)	2 (.2)
Y.O. Sub-Total	47 (42)	145 (54)	250 (66)	297 (65)	739 (61)
3 Years	28 (25)	37 (14)	37 (10)	46 (10)	148 (12)
4	2 (2)	4 (1)	6 (2)	9 (2)	21 (2)
4-1/2	6 (5)	13 (5)	27 (7)	19 (4)	65 (5)
5	4 (4)	5 (2)	2 (1)	4 (1)	14 (1)
6	9 (7)	23 (9)	20 (5)	32 (7)	84 (7)
7	5 (4)	11 (4)	9 (2)	8 (2)	33 (3)
7 1/2	1 (.8)	2 (.7)	3 (1)	2 (.4)	8 (.3)
8	0 (0)	5 (2)	3 (1)	6 (1)	14 (1)
9	4 (4)	10 (4)	2 (1)	5 (1)	21 (2)
10	4* (4)	10 (4)	9 (2)	11 (2)	34 (3)
12	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (.2)	1 (.1)
15	1 (.8)	0 (0)	1 (.3)	0 (0)	2 (.2)
Life	2 (2)	4 (1)	7 (2)	17 (4)	30 (2)
J.O. Sub-Total	66 (58)	124 (46)	126 (34)	160 (35)	475 (39)
Total Sentenced	113 (100)	269 (100)	376 (100)	457 (100)	1,214 (100)

NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages

*One of these sentences was imposed in 1978.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS

MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY COUNTY - NEW YORK CITY

9/1/78 - 12/31/82

	KINGS	BRONX	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	CITYWIDE
5 Years Probation	223(47)	73(25)	133(49)	55(37)	9(45)	493(41)
Jail Less Than 4 Yrs.	57(12)	63(22)	50(18)	40(27)	1(5)	211(17)
Probation and Jail	15(3)	5(2)	1(.4)	11(7)	1(5)	33(3)
Other	0(0)	2(1)	0(0)	0(0)	0(0)	2(.2)
Y.O. Sub-Total	295(62)	143(50)	184(67.4)	106(71)	11(55)	739(61)
3 Years	92(19)	19(7)	19(7)	13(9)	5(25)	148(12)
4	4(1)	9(3)	5(2)	3(2)	0(0)	21(2)
4-1/2	25(5)	22(6)	13(5)	5(3)	0(0)	65(5)
5	1(.2)	11(4)	2(1)	0(0)	0(0)	14(1)
6	20(4)	32(11)	19(7)	13(9)	0(0)	84(7)
7	7(1)	18(6)	3(1)	4(3)	1(5)	33(3)
7 1/2	3(1)	1(.3)	3(1)	1(.6)	0(0)	8(.3)
8	1(.2)	12(4)	1(.4)	0(0)	0(0)	14(1)
9	7(1)	7(2)	5(2)	2(1)	0(0)	21(2)
10	10(2)	9(3)	12(4)	1(.6)	2(10)	34(3)
12	1(.2)	0(0)	0(0)	0(0)	0(0)	1(.1)
15	0(0)	1(.3)	0(0)	1(.6)	0(0)	2(.2)
Life	13(3)	9(3)	6(2)	1(.6)	1(5)	30(2)
J.O. Sub-Total	184(38)	150(50)	88(32.4)	44(29)	9(45)	475(39)
Total Sentenced	479(100)	293(100)	272(100)	150(100)	20(100)	1,214(100)

NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages

*One of these sentences was imposed in 1978.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS
LENGTH OF DETENTION

CASES ACTIVE
1/1/82 - 12/31/82

	KINGS	BRONX	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	CITYWIDE
1 DAY	147 (29)	86 (30)	118 (35)	55 (31)	4 (23)	410 (31)
2-10 DAYS	165 (33)	70 (24)	74 (22)	43 (24)	5 (29)	357 (27)
11-30 DAYS	28 (6)	21 (7)	27 (8)	19 (11)	1 (6)	96 (7)
31-90 DAYS	48 (9)	41 (14)	53 (16)	22 (12)	3 (18)	167 (13)
91-150 DAYS	33 (7)	34 (12)	19 (6)	10 (6)	3 (18)	99 (8)
151-210 DAYS	40 (8)	21 (7)	15 (5)	12 (7)	0 (0)	88 (6)
211-270 DAYS	16 (3)	12 (4)	19 (6)	8 (4)	1 (6)	56 (4)
271-360 DAYS	16 (3)	1 (.4)	8 (2)	5 (3)	0 (0)	30 (2)
361-450 DAYS	8 (2)	2 (.7)	2 (0)	2 (1)	0 (0)	14 (1)
451-540 DAYS	5 (0)	1 (.4)	1 (0)	2 (1)	0 (0)	9 (.6)
	506 (100)	289 (100)	336 (100)	178 (100)	17 (100)	1,326 (100)

% OF ARRESTEES DETAINED 1/1/82-12/31/82	KINGS	BRONX	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	CITYWIDE
	69%	82%	82%	78%	77%	76%

NOTE: Numbers in parentheses are percentages.