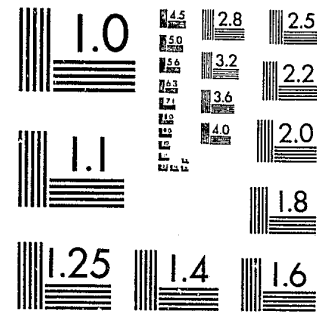


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Washington, D. C. 20531

11/7/83

# THE 20-YEAR HISTORY OF UNAFEI

—Regional Cooperation in Social Defence—



97468

# UNAFEI

# THE 20-YEAR HISTORY OF UNAFEI

— *Regional Cooperation  
in Social Defence* —



U.S. Department of Justice  
National Institute of Justice

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ASIA AND FAR EAST INSTITUTE FOR  
THE PREVENTION OF CRIME AND  
THE TREATMENT OF OFFENDERS

1-26 Harumi-cho, Fuchu, Tokyo, Japan

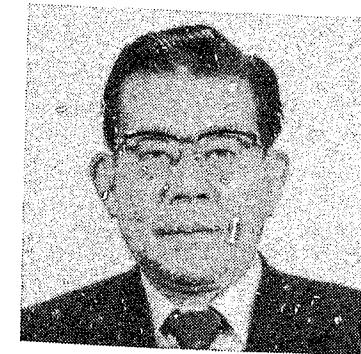
December 1982

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ACQUISITIONS

## FOREWORD



It is a great privilege for me to be afforded this opportunity to write a "FOREWORD" to this "The 20-Year History of UNAFEI", which is published in commemoration of the 20th anniversary of the United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (UNAFEI).

Two decades have elapsed since UNAFEI was established in Fuchu, Tokyo, pursuant to an agreement between the United Nations and the Government of Japan, to promote regional cooperation in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice through training and research and thus to contribute to a sounder social development in Asia and the Pacific region. The Ministry of Justice has been the responsible agency on the Japanese side.

During its 20 years of existence, UNAFEI has conducted 61 courses and trained more than 1,300 high-ranking officials in the field of criminal justice administration from 50 countries, and also undertaken a number of research projects. The results attained by UNAFEI have been universally recognized and highly acclaimed in the international community. The Ministry of Justice, as the agency executing the obligations of the Government of Japan, is delighted at the achievements of the Institute and I respectfully express my felicitations to UNAFEI.

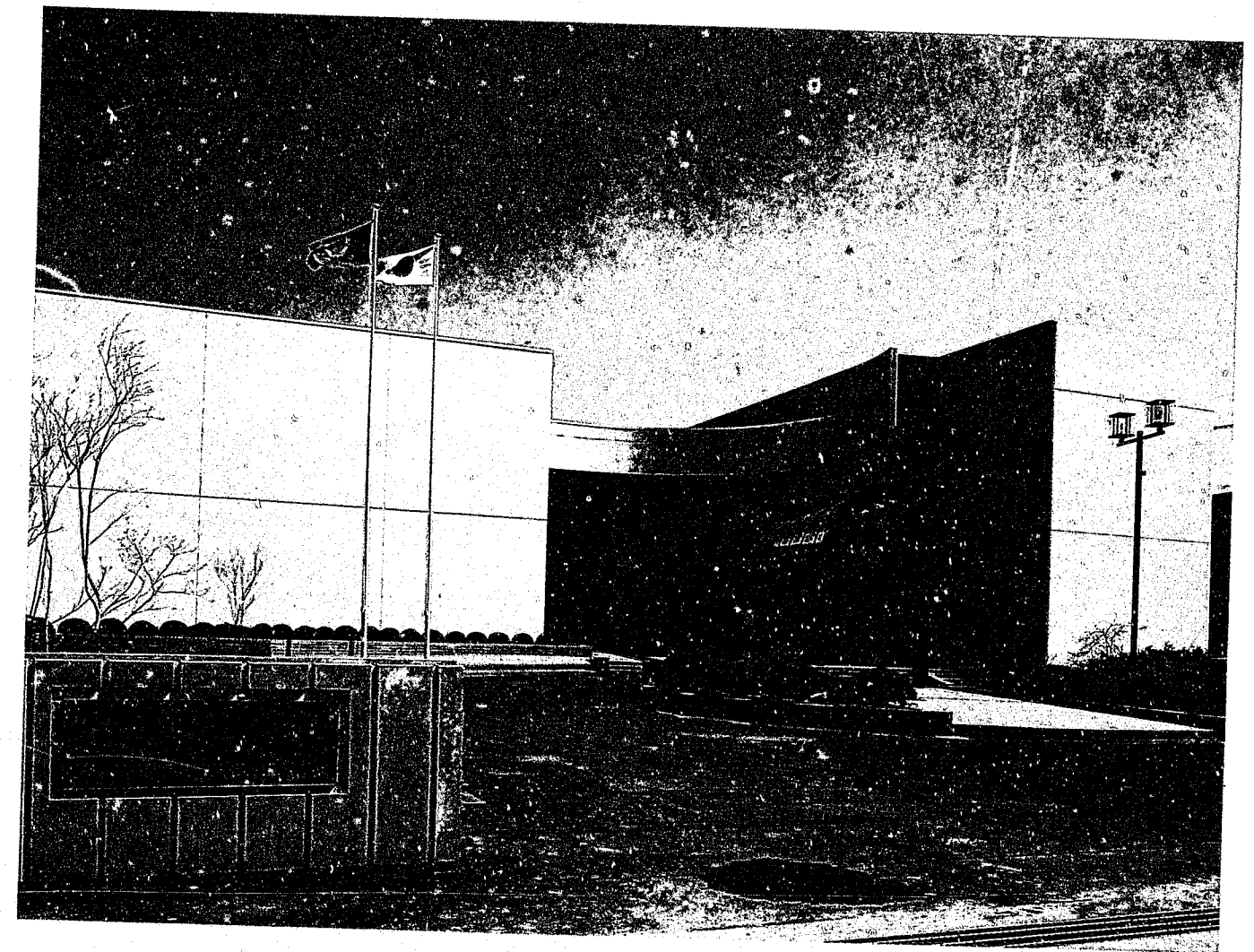
It would be most appropriate on this occasion to record that the brilliant success and high reputation of UNAFEI owe very much to the generous support of the United Nations, the countries in the region which have sent many participants of excellent calibre, distinguished visiting experts who have come to UNAFEI from all parts of the world, and other international and national agencies, and also to the dedication of the successive Directors and all other staff members of UNAFEI. I, therefore, take pleasure in expressing my very high regard for the enthusiasm shown by those who have been associated with running the Institute and guiding its development.

It may be true that the impact of training and research in the field of social defence is not easily discernible. However, in line with our appreciation of the present reputation of UNAFEI and the high expectations which we hold for its future, the Ministry of Justice has an earnest and strong desire to further develop the activities and functions of UNAFEI, and sincerely hopes to solicit the continuous cooperation and support of the United Nations as well as of the countries in and outside the region towards the efforts of UNAFEI in the years to come.

In concluding my foreword, I hope this review of "The 20-Year History of UNAFEI" will serve not only as a memento of the history of the past but also as a milestone to guide future development and efforts towards the brighter and sounder life of mankind.

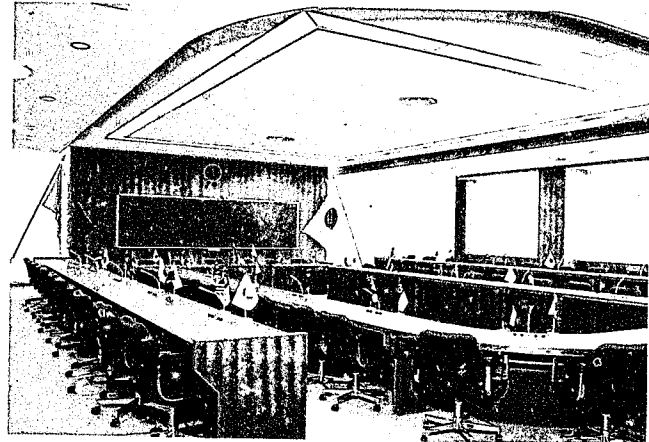
*Akira Fujishima*

Akira Fujishima  
Vice-Minister of Justice

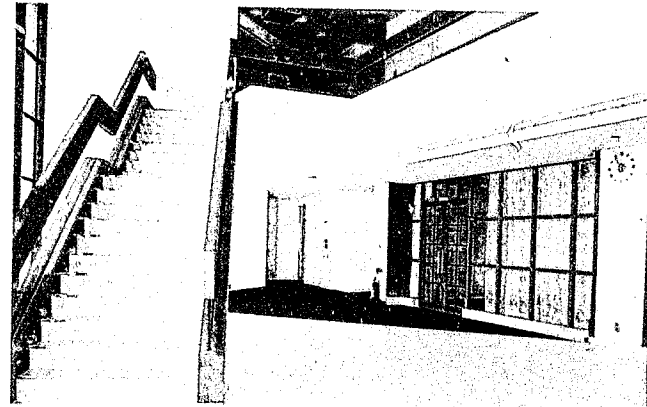


New Premises of UNAFEI

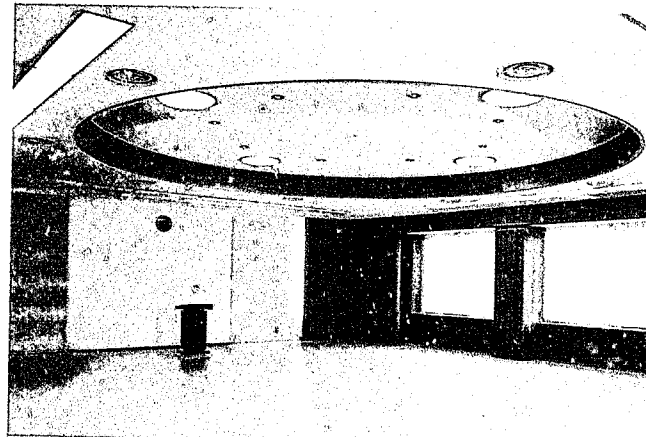
FACILITIES OF UNAFEI'S NEW BUILDING



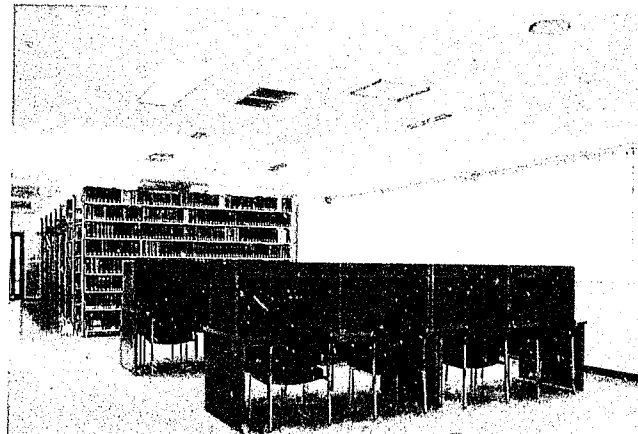
Conference Hall



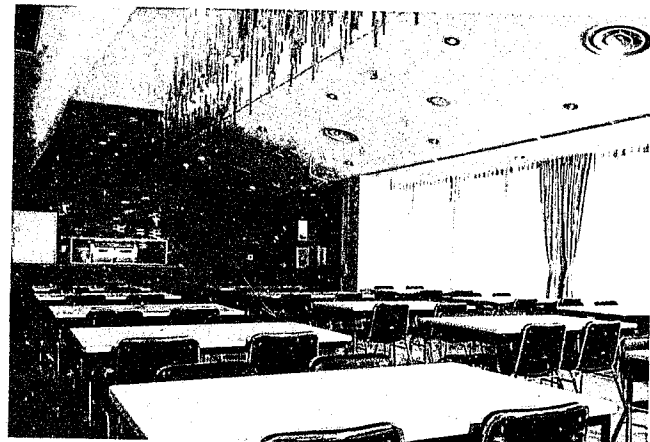
Entrance Hall



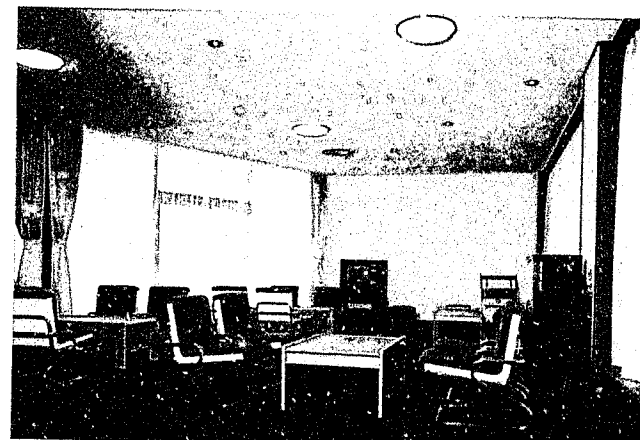
Auditorium



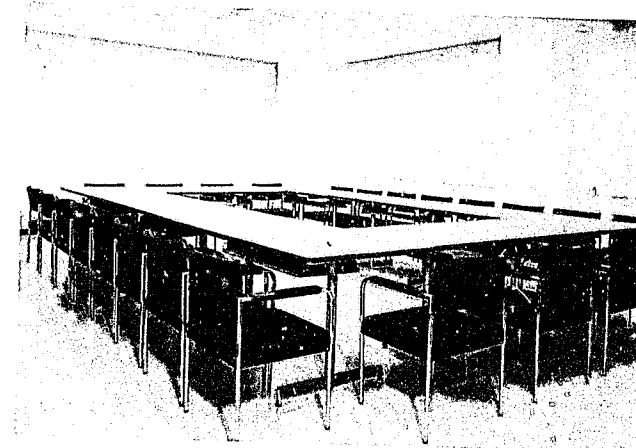
Library



Dining Room



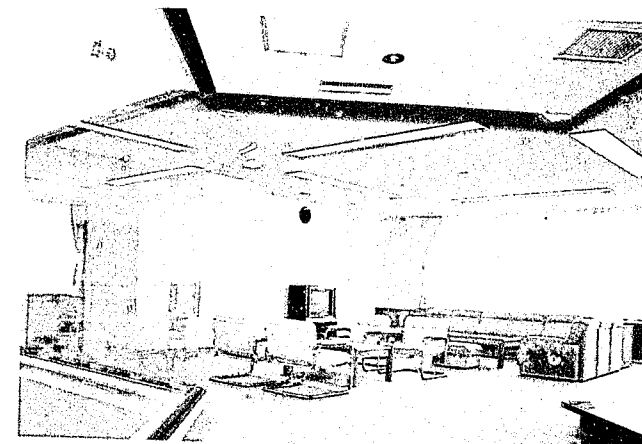
Lounge A



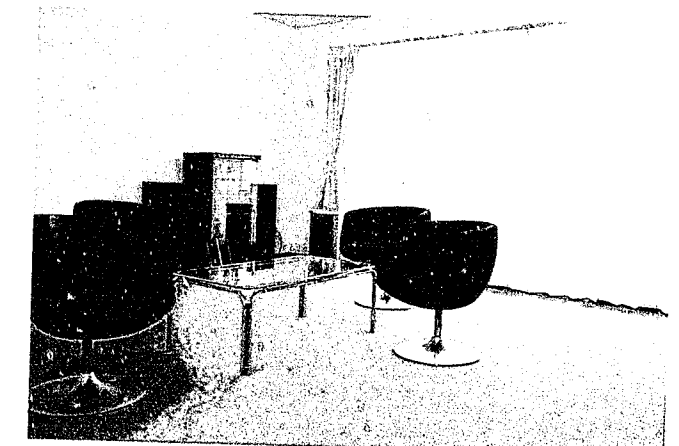
Meeting Room



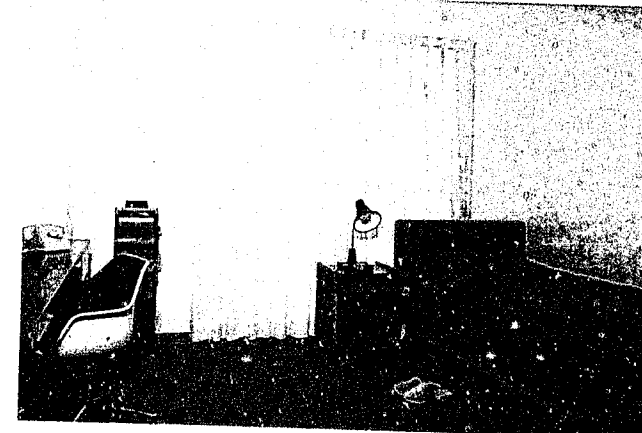
Courtyard



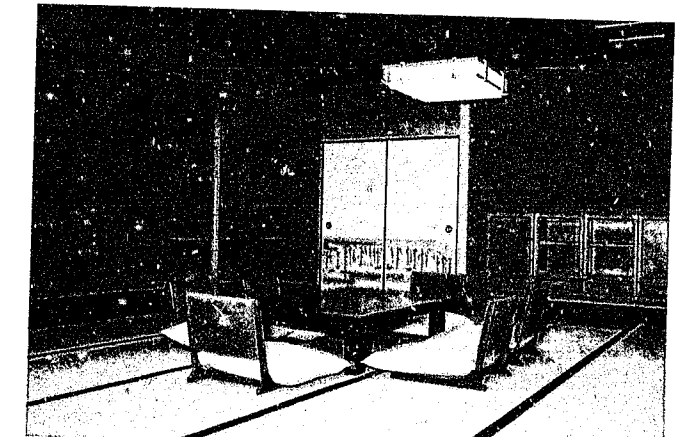
Lounge B



Recreation Room



Single Room



Japanese Style Room



SCENES OF THE COURSES AT UNAFEI



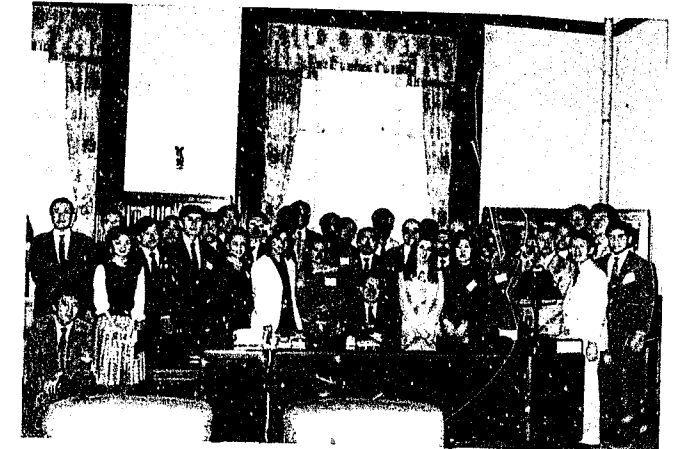
Inauguration Ceremony of New Building (April 8, 1982)



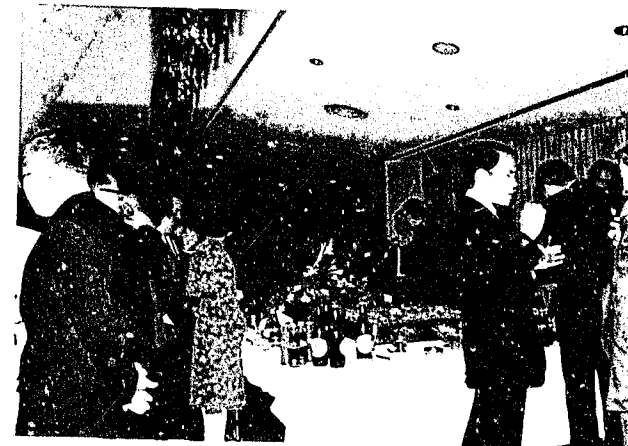
Old Building of UNAFEI



Discussion in the Class



Courtesy Visit to Justice Minister of Japan



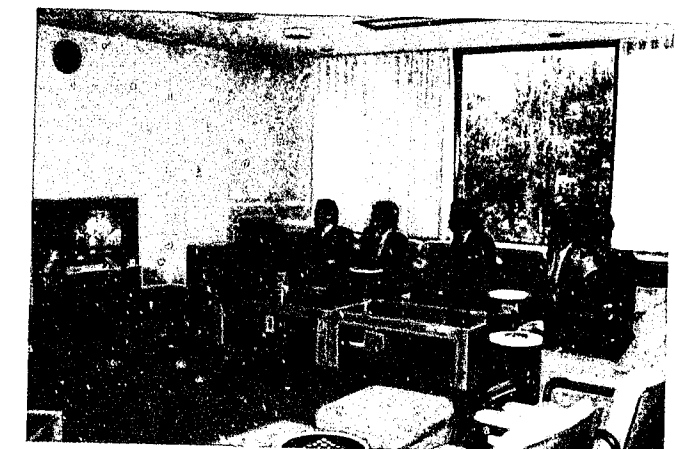
Party



at Dining Room



Visit to a Prison



at Lounge

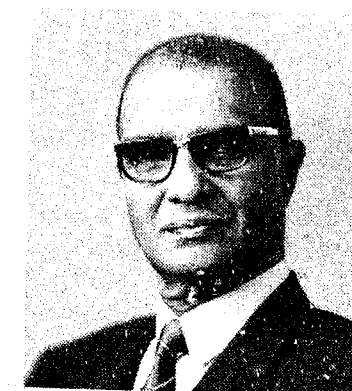
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DIRECTORS OF UNAFEI



*Norval Morris*  
(Jun. 1962-Jun. 1964)



*V. N. Pillai*  
(Jun. 1964-Aug. 1970)



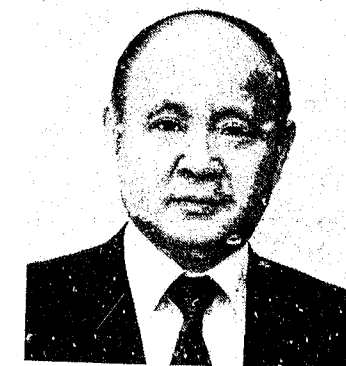
*Atsushi Nagashima*  
(Apr. 1970-Jan. 1973)



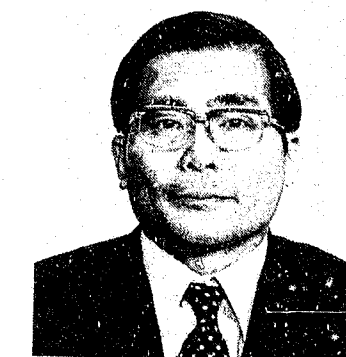
*Zen Tokoi*  
(Feb. 1973-Jun. 1976)



*Yoshio Suzuki*  
(Jun. 1976-Feb. 1980)



*Minoru Shikita*  
(Feb. 1980-Mar. 1982)



*Hiroshi Ishikawa*  
(Mar. 1982- )

Recent Activities and Prospects of the United Nations Asia and Far East Institute  
for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders  
—REGIONAL COOPERATION IN SOCIAL DEFENCE—

by Hiroshi Ishikawa

Director, United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention  
of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders

INTRODUCTION

The Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders (UNAFEI) is a regional institute in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice whose goals are to promote regional cooperation through training and research and thus to contribute to a sounder social development in Asia and the Pacific region.

The history of UNAFEI began with the first United Nations Asia and Far East Seminar for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders held in Rangoon, Burma in 1954, when a unanimous resolution was adopted calling for the establishment of a regional training and research institute in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice. The same appeal was repeated at the second regional meeting held in Tokyo in 1957. In 1961, an offer by the Government of Japan to establish a regional institute in Japan was accepted by the entire region and by the United Nations. The agreement between the United Nations and the Government of Japan which finally brought about the establishment of a Regional Institute in Tokyo was signed on 15 March 1961. The headquarters of UNAFEI were constructed in Fuchu, a suburb of Tokyo, and inaugurated on 15 March 1962. The first International Training Course was held in September 1962.

Since that time, UNAFEI has conducted 61 international seminars and

training courses and three short-term special training courses in Fuchu. So far, a total of 1,359 persons representing 50 countries, mainly in Asia and the Pacific region, have participated in these seminars and training courses. UNAFEI has also conducted several seminars outside of Japan jointly with countries of the region, including three joint seminars held in 1981. It has also undertaken a number of research projects.

This paper intends to describe these activities and the prospects of the Institute in the hope that it may become more familiar not only to those in the field of criminal justice administration but also to those who are devoted to social development in a broader context, so that it may be afforded with the further advice and wider support needed to perform more effectively and efficiently the challenging task of training and research entrusted to it by the region and the United Nations.

SEMINARS AND TRAINING COURSES

UNAFEI regularly conducts two three-month training courses and one one-month seminar every year, which are the main activities of the Institute. All the participants, who normally number a few less than 20 from overseas countries mainly in the region, and a few less than 10 from Japan, stay in the living quarters within the UNAFEI building throughout the period of the training course or the seminar.

Seminars

Seminars are organized to give top level administrators, departmental heads, senior judges and other high-ranking officials at the policymaking level an opportunity to study and discuss specific topics which are of particular concern to countries in the region and to the participants themselves. These high-ranking officials include Justices of the Supreme Court, Vice Ministers, and Directors-General of Ministerial Divisions. Many of seminar's topics have been closely related to the agenda items of the United Nations Congresses on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders.

The seminar normally proceeds with individual presentations on various topics by each participant with subsequent discussion, supplementary lectures by visiting experts, teaching staff of UNAFEI and *ad hoc* lecturers, visits of observations to related agencies and institutions and finally so-called general discussion. The result of each discussion is written in a report by a rapporteur chosen from among the participants, which is published in the UNAFEI publication, "Resource Material Series".

Training Courses

The training courses are organized to give the participants, who hold relatively high positions in the fields of crime prevention and criminal justice in their respective countries, an opportunity to study and discuss common problems in their fields as well as to provide background information in law, criminology, penology and other related disciplines. The programme of a training course normally consists of comparative study sessions and group workshop sessions. The comparative study sessions are designed to compare the systems and practices regarding the main theme of the course with a view to finding workable principles and effective measures adaptable to actual situations in the countries represented. Each participant makes a presentation at the session on the system and practice in his or her country. So-called general discussion follows the presentations. Participants discuss at the general discussion stage the major issues which were presented during the presenta-

tion stage. A report of the discussion is written by a rapporteur and embodied in the "Resource Material Series".

I. group workshop sessions, each participant selects some specific problems which he or she has been facing in daily work and presents them for discussion to a small group which normally consists of six to seven participants who have common interests. Each group submits a summary report of its discussion to the plenary session for further discussion. This report is also published in the "Resource Material Series". The programme of the training course is supplemented by lectures and visits of observation similar to those of the seminar.

General Principles of Training

General Principles of the training programme at UNAFEI have been outlined in various previous publications of the Institute, which are applicable to the present programme. They are summarized in the following way:

First, UNAFEI provides a practically oriented and problem-solving programme. Since all the participants are well experienced in the field of crime prevention and the treatment of offenders, the course would be of little value to them unless it is oriented to the solution of practical problems facing them in their daily activities. In order to accomplish this goal, all the teaching staff of UNAFEI are appointed from among those who have years of practical experience in this field, and visiting experts are also invited from among those who have not only profound scholarly attainment, but also practical experience or a practically oriented attitude. The aforementioned group workshop programme especially serves this principle.

Second, the training programme at UNAFEI deals with areas of general concern to the countries of the region. The main themes of courses have been chosen from among those problems and issues which were felt to be in need of urgent solution. Some of the various problems which many countries have faced in recent years appear to be an increase in crime and delinquency, unsatisfactory investiga-

tion of criminal cases, excessive pre-trial detention of suspects, delay in the trial, overcrowding in prisons, insufficient correctional programmes for the treatment of offenders, inadequate qualification and training of personnel in the criminal justice system, and insufficient coordination and cooperation among criminal justice agencies. As noted earlier, the agenda items of the United Nations Congresses on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders have served as a guide in identifying areas to be explored in the courses at UNAFEI.

Third, UNAFEI emphasizes an integrated approach to the criminal justice system as a whole. Every problem in crime prevention and criminal justice should be examined from the perspective of the entire criminal justice system, and even from the broader perspective of total social development, in order for the result of the study and discussion to be applicable to the actual effort to improve practices and systems in the field in each country. Indeed, promoting proper coordination between the police, prosecution, the judiciary, correctional and rehabilitation services, and welfare services in the light of total social development is one of the ultimate purposes of UNAFEI. UNAFEI is in a uniquely advantageous position in this regard because it can invite participants representing a variety of professions, cultures and religions.

This does not, however, diminish the importance of conducting a thorough and intensive study of the problems of a single subsystem by those who are experienced in it. Opportunities have always been provided in one form or another for in-depth studies of mutual problems by persons exercising the same responsibilities in the criminal justice systems of their respective countries. As explained earlier, group workshop sessions serve this purpose.

Fourth, an emphasis has been also placed on participant-centered programmes. The criminal justice system in each country is deeply rooted in its own social and cultural conditions. Moreover, the participants are senior public officials with years of experience and a high degree of matu-

rity. Therefore, the best way for them to benefit at UNAFEI is to learn from the experiences of others. The participants are expected to learn the way most suited to the situations in their own countries from the exchange of views, experiences and knowledge with fellow participants, visiting experts, and the staff. This process of mutual learning can extend to the evening hours because all the participants live together for a considerably long period of time during the training course or the seminar in the living quarters of UNAFEI.

#### OVERSEAS JOINT SEMINARS

In 1981, UNAFEI organized three overseas seminars jointly with host governments. Such seminars were held in several countries of Asia in the early 1960s, but they had not been organized since that time. The demand, however, to organize such seminars had been frequently expressed at various international conferences, including the United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, as well as by former participants because the capacity of UNAFEI's facilities is too small to invite more than two or three participants from a country for each training course or seminar. The 1981 overseas joint seminars were organized in response to these strong demands. These were held in Sri Lanka (February-March), Malaysia (May), and the Philippines (November). Their main themes were "Crime Prevention and Treatment of Offenders", "Crime Prevention and Control" and "An Integrated Approach to More Effective Juvenile Justice Administration", respectively. Their duration was one to two weeks. Seven to nine staff members of the Institute were sent to these countries and conducted the seminar conjointly with the respective governments. In the last two joint seminars, various resolutions and recommendations were made based upon the series of discussions and they were received with great appreciation by the heads of related Ministries and agencies in the countries involved.

#### RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

UNAFEI has been undertaking various research projects most of which utilize a practical and comparative approach. Some of the results of the research have been published, including the following:

- (1) Open Correctional Institutions in Asia and the Far East,
- (2) Comparative Survey of Juvenile Delinquency in Asia and the Far East,
- (3) Criminal Justice System in Asian Region,
- (4) Forms and Dimensions of Criminality and Criminal Policy in Asian Countries,
- (5) Crime Trends and Crime Prevention Strategies in Asia and the Pacific Region, and
- (6) Alternatives to Imprisonment in Asia.

The third one mentioned above, which was tentatively edited based upon accumulated information from the participants in UNAFEI's programmes, is now under revision by UNAFEI and is expected to be reissued before long. It should also be noted that the 20th anniversary commemoration volume of UNAFEI, which is a collection of contributions by former directors, senior advisors, visiting experts, and participants of UNAFEI, was published in December of this year with the title, "Criminal Justice in Asia: the Quest for an Integrated Approach".

Beside these, UNAFEI has published 21 volumes of "UNAFEI Resource Material Series" since 1971, in which informative papers by visiting experts, staff of UNAFEI and participants, as well as the results of discussions in each seminar or training course, are included. It has also issued the "UNAFEI Newsletter" upon the completion of every seminar or training course since 1965, which includes a brief report of each course and other timely information. These publications are distributed free of charge to former participants, governmental agencies both domestic and overseas, research institutes, libraries, and individual researchers. In addition, UNAFEI provides them with other materials and information upon their request.

#### FINANCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SITUATION

##### *Budgetary Scheme*

The Agreement between the Government of Japan and the United Nations, mentioned above, stipulated that the United Nations was to provide the services of the Director and a Senior Advisor, 10 Fellowships, and three Visiting Experts, as well as teaching equipment with a value of US\$2,500 per year. The Japanese Government was to provide the Deputy Director, teaching and administrative staff, furnished and equipped premises and their maintenance, as well as facilities for practical training in institutions and agencies. However, because of the United Nations policy relating to regional projects, which normally limited assistance to a maximum period of five years, its assistance began to decline in 1966 and was discontinued in 1970. Since that time, virtually all financial responsibilities have been borne by the Government of Japan. The Ministry of Justice is the agency executing the obligations of the Government and the total budget for the Institute is subsumed under the Ministry's budgetary scheme. After the United Nations started to reduce the number of fellowships, however, an arrangement within the Government agencies was made so that all the fellowships are budgeted for not by the Justice Ministry but by the Overseas Technical Cooperation Agency (now called Japan International Cooperation Agency), an executing agency for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. During 1980, the Ministry of Justice spent a total of \$690,000 while JICA spent some \$277,000 for fellowships of overseas participants numbering a total of 50.

##### *Premises*

A new three-story building with a total floor space of 4,666 square meters was completed in January 1982. The new building of UNAFEI is equipped with a conference room which can also serve as a classroom with the simultaneous translation services in three different languages. Its dormitory is comparable to a first-class hotel with 35 single rooms and 2



twin rooms. Thus, the completion of this new building makes possible for UNAFEI to increase the number of participants to a great extent in the future as far as the accommodations are concerned.

#### *Personnel and Organization of the Institute*

According to the Agreement, the United Nations was to provide the Director and the Senior Advisor, while the Deputy Director and teaching and administrative staff were to be provided by Japan. There were one or two visiting experts from overseas countries at each course. They were paid by the United Nations up to the beginning of 1967. After a transitional period, however, since 1970 all the personnel, including the Director, Deputy Director and teaching staff, have been appointed from among Japanese Government officials. The Director is assigned in consultation with the United Nations. According to Japanese law, all of the Japanese staff are officials of the Ministry of Justice and belong to the United Nations Training Cooperation Division. The Director is now concurrently the head of the Division. At present, there are nine teaching staff including the Director and the Deputy Director. The breakdown of their backgrounds is: four public prosecutors, one judge, two correctional officials and two probation officers. There are 16 administrative, clerical and technical staff.

In addition to the regular staff, two or three visiting experts are invited from overseas countries at each course by the Ministry of Justice. Senior administrators, professors, and other experts in Japan are also invited as *ad hoc* lecturers as appropriate. In recent years, UNAFEI has tried to invite visiting experts from Asian countries so that the content of the courses is made much more responsive to the needs of the countries in the region. As is shown in the list of "Visiting Experts at UNAFEI", Mr. Dhavée Choosup, Director-General, Department of Corrections, Ministry of Interior, Thailand; The Honourable Minister of Justice of the Philippines, Dr. Ricardo C. Puno; and Mr. Thomas G.P. Garner, Commissioner of Correctional Services, Hong Kong, served as

visiting experts to the recent courses conducted at UNAFEI.

#### PROSPECTS

During the 20-year period of its existence, UNAFEI has made every effort to improve its training programmes and research activities in the field of crime prevention and the treatment of offenders in order to fulfil the mission entrusted to it by the United Nations and the countries of the region. It is gratifying that UNAFEI's contribution has been accepted warmly and evaluated highly by the experts of the region and by the United Nations. This is obviously due to the active cooperation and support of the United Nations and its affiliated organizations as well as of the various governments, especially those in the region, and the considerate support of individual experts in this field. At the same time, UNAFEI is fully aware of the fact that increasing expectations on the part of the United Nations, countries in the region and individual experts in related fields toward the functions and activities of UNAFEI have been expressed repeatedly both on formal occasions and through informal channels. These evaluations and expectations are clearly disclosed in the Report of the Meeting of the *ad hoc* Advisory Committee of Experts on UNAFEI Work Programme and Directions held on 10 April 1982. The discussion made at the Committee sessions has been most helpful in planning future activities. UNAFEI is determined to make every effort to further improve its programmes in order to meet these expectations and suggestions. The following are some directions which UNAFEI intends to pursue in its future activities.

First, since conducting training courses and seminars for the personnel of each country in the region is the fundamental task of the Institute, it should be devoted to making the courses and seminars fruitful and beneficial to the participants as well as to their respective countries to the greatest possible extent. This can be done only if UNAFEI is well versed in the

problem areas and urgent needs of each country in the region. UNAFEI has, through its twenty-year experience in conducting training courses, gradually perceived some common and constant problem areas which need urgent solution. Crime situations and resulting policies in criminal justice administration, however, inevitably have been changing as socio-economic development proceeds. A constant infusion of factual information and theoretical development is indispensable. As one of the most important means for accomplishing this goal, UNAFEI intends to maintain the closest possible contact with international or intergovernmental organizations which relate not only to criminal justice but also to the larger context of socio-economic development. It also intends to convene *ad hoc* advisory committees of experts on UNAFEI work programmes and directions as frequently as facilities and finances permit. These committees will be able to be held without spending much time and expenditure if UNAFEI is allowed to take advantage of the opportunity when such experts come together for other purposes, e.g., to attend ESCAP meetings, which will be the most suitable forum at which to obtain advice from experts in Asia and the Pacific region.

Second, UNAFEI wishes to organize and conduct overseas joint seminars, as described above, as frequently as possible. These seminars have proved very effective in identifying the problem areas of the entire criminal justice system in each country and for exploring ways and means of solving problems while taking into account the various socio-economic and cultural conditions in each country. They have also been very successful in sensitizing the participants from different agencies in the criminal justice system to the necessity of an integrated approach for the improvement of their own criminal justice administration through appropriate coordination and cooperation with each other. Thus, UNAFEI intends to continue this type of training programme in the future in cooperation with related governmental authorities in the countries of the region.

Third, UNAFEI intends to promote the organization and reactivation of its Alumni

Associations in various countries. As stated earlier, the number of former participants has been increasing yearly and most of them hold a leading position in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice administration in their respective countries. Furthermore, their offices cover all sectors of criminal justice administration. This situation is most advantageous in enabling them to cooperate with each other in their common goal of crime prevention and the improvement of criminal justice. Indeed, UNAFEI Alumni Associations have been formed in many countries, some of which have been conducting their own research and other activities. For example, the UNAFEI Alumni Association of India has decided to conduct a research project on criminal statistics systems and has designated an alumni member as researcher; the Sri Lanka UNAFEI Alumni Association Committee has decided to hold a few seminars in its provincial capital cities. The UNAFEI Alumni Association of Thailand and the Philippines Alumni Association of UNAFEI have held general meetings and inducted new officers of their associations. UNAFEI, in consideration of all these circumstances, has been making efforts to organize the alumni associations and reactivate their functions, and further intends to promote coordination among these organizations in the hope that it will contribute to the sounder social development of the countries of the region.

In this connection, it should be mentioned that the Asia Crime Prevention Foundation, a private organization in Japan, was established on 17 February 1982 in order, among other things, to offer moral and financial support to UNAFEI Alumni Associations. This was very gratifying and UNAFEI will make a more substantial contribution to the fight against the serious crime situation in the region with the assistance of the Foundation.

Fourth, UNAFEI should continue to maintain the closest possible contact with the United Nations as well as organizations and agencies related to it. Under the present agreement between the United Nations and the Government of Japan, it is provided that the United Nations, subject

to the availability of funds in the Social Defence Trust Fund or other resources, shall provide (a) a consultant appointed after 1 September 1970 in consultation with the Government of Japan, (b) short-term experts for teaching or research, and (c) fellowships for training courses at the Institute. In fact, even after the United Nations terminated its regular financial assistance to UNAFEI, it provided UNAFEI with experts and fellowships in order to organize Human Rights Seminars which were conducted in 1972 and 1977.

#### CONCLUSION

Generally, it is not easy to perceive the impact of training and research in the field

of social defence. UNAFEI has been fortunate to have been deemed to have contributed to the improvement of crime prevention strategy and criminal justice administration in the countries in Asia and the Pacific region. This is because it has been given continued advice and support by the United Nations, various governments, especially in the region, organizations and individuals related to its functions, visiting experts, and former participants themselves. UNAFEI is determined, therefore, to make the utmost effort in cooperation with these organizations and persons to perform the mission entrusted to it by the United Nations and the governments of the region, and thus to contribute further to sound social development in the region.

#### UNAFEI INTERNATIONAL COURSES (1962-1982)

Course No.	Duration	Number of Participants			Type of Course	Main Theme of Course
		Overseas	Japanese	Total		
1	1962 Sep. 3 -Dec. 21	10	9	19	Training	Prevention and Treatment of Juvenile Delinquency; Open Correctional Institutions
2	1963 Feb. 11 -Mar. 11	10	8	18	Seminar	Development and Extension of Open Institution in the Region; Problem of Short-Term Prisoners
3	1963 Apr. 17 -Sep. 28	11	7	18	Training	Treatment of Offenders
4	1963 1964 Nov. 2 -Jan. 25	14	8	22	Training	Treatment of Offenders
5	1964 Feb. 13 -Mar. 17	11	10	21	Seminar	Prevention and Treatment of Juvenile Delinquency
6	1964 May 4 -Jul. 29	8	9	17	Training	Treatment of Offenders
7	1964 Sep. 5 -Nov. 27	12	10	22	Training	Treatment of Offenders
8	1965 Feb. 6 -Mar. 5	10	9	19	Seminar	Penal Policies, Open Institutions; Short-Term Offenders
9	1965 Apr. 5 -Jun. 25	15	9	24	Training	Treatment of Offenders
10	1965 Oct. 1 -Dec. 22	12	11	23	Training	Treatment of Offenders
11	1966 Feb. 23 -Mar. 25	12	10	22	Seminar	Probation, Parole, and After-Care Services
12	1966 Apr. 13 -Jul. 8	12	10	22	Training	Treatment of Offenders
13	1966 Sep. 14 -Dec. 9	11	11	22	Training	Treatment of Offenders
14	1967 Feb. 22 -May 12	10	10	20	Training	Crime and Development

Course No.	Duration	Number of Participants			Type of Course	Main Theme of Course
		Overseas	Japanese	Total		
15	1967 Jun. 15 -Jul. 26	9	7	16	Training	Human Rights in the Administration of Criminal Justice; Human Rights and Penal Sanctions
16	1967 Sep. 19 -Dec. 9	12	10	22	Training	Treatment of Offenders
17	1968 Feb. 26 -Mar. 31	5	10	15	Seminar	Problems of After-Care and Rehabilitation in Community
18	1968 Apr. 24 -Jul. 10	10	9	19	Training	Treatment of Offenders
19	1968 Sep. 18 -Dec. 11	9	10	19	Training	Treatment of Offenders
20	1969 Feb. 26 -Mar. 25	11	10	21	Training	Role of Women in the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders
21	1969 May 9 -Jul. 31	10	10	20	Training	Treatment of Offenders
22	1969 Sep. 17 -Dec. 10	12	10	22	Training	Treatment of Offenders
23	1970 Feb. 23 -Mar. 26	9	10	19	Seminar	Treatment of Offenders
24	1970 Jul. 29 -Aug. 29	9	6	15	Seminar	Evaluation of UNAFEI Training Courses on Prevention and Treatment of Crime and Delinquency
25	1970 Sep. 21 -Dec. 11	14	9	23	Training	Treatment of Offenders
26	1971 Jan. 19 -Mar. 26	14	9	23	Training	Administration of Criminal Justice
27	1971 Apr. 26 -Jul. 16	12	10	22	Training	Administration of Criminal Justice
28	1971 Sep. 21 -Dec. 11	10	10	20	Training	Administration of Criminal Justice
29	1972 Feb. 15 -Mar. 13	11	6	17	Seminar	Social Defence Planning
30	1972 Apr. 18 -Jul. 7	12	10	22	Training	Modern Ideas and Practices Concerning Crime and Treatment of Offenders

Course No.	Duration	Number of Participants			Type of Course	Main Theme of Course
		Overseas	Japanese	Total		
Human Rights 1	1972 Aug. 14 -Sep. 13	13	6	19	Training	Human Rights in the Administration of Criminal Justice
31	1972 Sep. 26 -Dec. 15	12	10	22	Training	Administration of Criminal Justice
32	1973 Feb. 21 -Mar. 24	10	6	16	Seminar	Criminal Justice Reform
33	1973 Apr. 17 -Jul. 7	12	10	22	Training	Modern Ideas and Practices Concerning Crime Prevention and Treatment of Offenders
34	1973 Sep. 18 -Dec. 8	14	7	21	Training	Criminal Justice Policy in a Changing Society
Special Short-Term	1974 Jan. 21 -Jan. 28	-	15	15	Training	Planning and Research for Crime Prevention
35	1974 Feb. 13 -Mar. 15	14	6	20	Seminar	Planning and Research for Crime Prevention
36	1974 Apr. 9 -Jun. 15	14	8	22	Training	Prevention and Control of Crime and Delinquency Committed by the Younger Generation
37	1974 Jul. 2 -Jul. 27	9	6	15	Seminar	Evaluation of UNAFEI International Courses on Prevention and Treatment of Crime and Delinquency
38	1974 Sep. 25 -Nov. 30	14	10	24	Training	Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents and Youthful Offenders
39	1975 Feb. 12 -Mar. 15	13	6	19	Seminar	Roles and Functions of the Police in a Changing Society
40	1975 Apr. 15 -Jul. 5	14	10	24	Training	Appropriate Treatment Measures for Re-integrating Offenders into Community
41	1975 Sep. 17 -Dec. 6	13	8	21	Training	Improvement of Criminal Justice System
42	1976 Feb. 24 -Mar. 27	9	6	15	Seminar	Formation of a Sound Sentencing Structure and Policy

Course No.	Duration	Number of Participants			Type of Course	Main Theme of Course
		Overseas	Japanese	Total		
43	1976 Apr. 20 -Jul. 10	15	10	25	Training	A Search for Effective Correctional Programmes for the Rehabilitation of Offenders
44	1976 Sep. 22 -Dec. 11	15	8	23	Training	Exploration of Adequate Measures for Abating and Preventing Crimes of Violence
45	1977 Feb. 22 -Mar. 26	14	8	22	Seminar	Increase of Community Involvement in the Treatment of Offenders
46	1977 Apr. 19 -Jul. 9	14	10	24	Training	Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents and Youthful Offenders
47	1977 Sep. 13 -Dec. 3	14	9	23	Training	Speedy and Fair Administration of Criminal Justice
Human Rights 2	1977 Dec. 5 -Dec. 22	18	6	24	Training	Safeguards against Deprivation of the Right to Liberty and Security of Person
48	1978 Feb. 21 -Mar. 25	13	7	20	Seminar	Prevention and Control of Social and Economic Offences
49	1978 Apr. 18 -Jul. 8	16	9	25	Training	Treatment of Offenders (Work Programmes)
50	1978 Sep. 19 -Dec. 9	14	8	22	Training	Dispositional Decisions in Criminal Justice Process
51	1979 Feb. 20 -Mar. 24	12	9	21	Seminar	Treatment of Dangerous or Habitual Offenders
52	1979 Apr. 17 -Jul. 7	15	9	24	Training	Community-Based Corrections
53	1979 Sep. 18 -Dec. 8	16	8	24	Training	The Roles of Criminal Justice System in Crime Prevention
54	1980 Feb. 12 -Mar. 15	15	7	22	Seminar	Arrest and Pre-trial Detention
55	1980 Apr. 15 -Jul. 5	16	9	25	Training	Institutional Treatment of Adult Offenders
56	1980 Sep. 8 -Nov. 15	18	8	26	Training	Integrated Approach to Effective and Efficient Administration of Criminal Justice

Course No.	Duration	Number of Participants			Type of Course	Main Theme of Course
		Overseas	Japanese	Total		
57	1981 Feb. 23 -Mar. 20	16	6	22	Seminar	Crime Prevention and Sound National Development
58	1981 May 18 -Jul. 11	18	11	29	Training	An Integrated Approach to Effective Juvenile Justice Administration
59	1982 Feb. 22 -Mar. 20	18	8	26	Seminar	Contemporary Problems in Securing an Effective, Efficient and Fair Administration of Criminal Justice, and Their Solutions
60	1982 Apr. 27 -Jul. 3	14	10	24	Training	Securing Rational Exercise of Discretionary Powers at Adjudication and Pre-adjudication Stages of Criminal Justice Administration
61	1982 Sep. 7 -Nov. 27	19	10	29	Training	Improvement of Correctional Programmes for More Effective Rehabilitation of Offenders
Total		798	561	1,359		



STAFF AND FACULTY AT UNAFEI  
(1962-1982)

*Director*

Norval Morris Jun. 1962-Jun. 1964  
V. N. Pillai Jun. 1964-Aug. 1970  
Atsushi Nagashima  
Apr. 1970-Jan. 1973  
Zen Tokoi Feb. 1973-Jun. 1976  
Yoshio Suzuki Jun. 1976-Feb. 1980  
Minoru Shikita Feb. 1980-Mar. 1982  
Hiroshi Ishikawa Mar. 1982-

*Deputy Director*

Taro Ogawa Jun. 1961-Mar. 1968  
Toshio Suzuki Apr. 1968-Aug. 1969  
(Akira Tanigawa)  
(Aug. 1969-Sep. 1969)\*  
Atsushi Nagashima  
Sep. 1969-Mar. 1970  
Akira Tanigawa Apr. 1970-Sep. 1970  
Mitsuru Sakai Sep. 1970-Mar. 1972  
Osamu Takada Mar. 1972-Mar. 1973  
Minoru Shikita Mar. 1973-Aug. 1975  
Teruo Matsushita Aug. 1975-Jan. 1978  
Takeshi Satsumae Jan. 1978-Mar. 1978  
Shinichi Tsuchiya Mar. 1978-Jan. 1981  
Kinko Sato Jan. 1981-May 1981  
Masaharu Hino May 1981-

*Senior Advisor*

V. N. Pillai Jan. 1962-Dec. 1964  
(United Nations)  
Leslie T. Wilkins Dec. 1964-Jul. 1966  
(United Nations)  
William Clifford Oct. 1966-Aug. 1967  
(United Nations)

\*Acting Deputy Director

*Researcher*

Ivan Nicolle Aug. 1962-Nov. 1964  
(United Nations)  
Antonie G. Peters Oct. 1964-Sep. 1967  
(United Nations)

*Faculty*

Toshio Suzuki Jun. 1961-Nov. 1963  
Haruo Abe Jun. 1961-May 1963  
Kazuho Soejima Oct. 1961-Mar. 1962  
Kyōichi Asakura Oct. 1961-Mar. 1965  
Hisashi Hasegawa Oct. 1961-Mar. 1966  
Keisuke Iwai Oct. 1961-Aug. 1968  
Migiwa Sakai (Mar. 1962-Mar. 1963  
Oct. 1964-Mar. 1970  
Kiichi Ozawa Apr. 1963-May 1965  
Yoshihiko Kawamoto  
Apr. 1963-Jul. 1963  
Minoru Shikita Jul. 1963-Mar. 1966  
Kaname Ōhira Nov. 1963-Dec. 1964  
Zen Tokoi Dec. 1964-Jun. 1966  
Masaharu Yanagimoto  
Mar. 1965-Mar. 1968  
Akira Tanigawa Oct. 1965-Sep. 1970  
Kinko Satō (Dec. 1965-Jul. 1970  
Apr. 1972-Aug. 1975  
Renmei Okumura Apr. 1966-Mar. 1971  
Tatsumi Tamura Jun. 1966-Mar. 1971  
Takehisa Kihara Apr. 1968-Jul. 1969  
Kyōko Tsunekawa  
(Sep. 1968-Mar. 1972  
Jul. 1980-Mar. 1981  
Masao Ōmori Aug. 1969-Mar. 1971  
Mitsuru Sakai Mar. 1970-Sep. 1970  
Osamu Takada Sep. 1970-Mar. 1972

Masahiko Kikuchi Mar. 1971-Mar. 1973  
Kiyoshi Hara Mar. 1971-Mar. 1974  
Kazuo Takahashi Apr. 1971-Apr. 1973  
Yasuo Ōshiba Mar. 1972-Mar. 1974  
Kikutoshi Takayasu  
Apr. 1972-Mar. 1974  
Tomiyoshi Kawahara  
Mar. 1973-Mar. 1976  
Takuji Kawasaki Mar. 1973-Mar. 1976  
Teruo Matsushita Mar. 1974-Aug. 1977  
Takeo Ōsumi Apr. 1974-Mar. 1977  
Shozo Tomita Apr. 1974-Mar. 1977  
Masako Kōno Apr. 1974-Mar. 1980  
Takeshi Satsumae Aug. 1975-Jan. 1978  
Katsuo Kawada Aug. 1975-Mar. 1979  
Tadahiro Tanizawa  
Jan. 1976-Mar. 1979  
Kazuhiisa Suzuki Apr. 1976-Mar. 1979  
Kōsuke Tsubouchi  
Apr. 1976-Mar. 1979  
Katsunori Ōyama Apr. 1977-Mar. 1980  
Masaru Matsumoto  
Apr. 1977-Jun. 1980

Susumu Umemura

Apr. 1978-Mar. 1982  
Makazu Ikeda Apr. 1979-Mar. 1982  
Teiichi Harada Apr. 1979-Mar. 1982  
Akio Yamaguchi Apr. 1979-Mar. 1982  
Masakazu Nishikawa  
Apr. 1980-Mar. 1982  
Tōichi Fujiwara Jun. 1979-  
Keizō Hagihara Apr. 1980-  
Yoshio Noda Apr. 1981-  
Seiji Kurata Mar. 1982-  
Hidetsugu Katō Apr. 1982-  
Hachitaro Ikeda Apr. 1982-  
Yasuo Hagiwara Apr. 1982-

*Chief of Secretariat*

Hiroaki Noda Apr. 1970-Mar. 1972  
Hideaki Shimoji Mar. 1972-Mar. 1974  
Hisao Takiya Apr. 1974-Mar. 1977  
Haruo Nakajima Apr. 1977-Mar. 1979  
Yosuke Murayama  
Apr. 1979-Mar. 1982  
Yoshimasa Suzuki Apr. 1982-

VISITING EXPERTS AT UNAFEI  
(1962-1982)

1st Course (1962)

*F. Lovell Bixby*  
Consultant on Probation, Administrative Office of the Courts, New Jersey, U.S.A.

*Georg Stürup*  
Superintendent, Herstedvester Detention Centre, Denmark

3rd Course (1963)

*Paul W. Tappan*  
Professor of Law and Criminology, University of California, U.S.A.

*Paul Cornil*  
Secretary-General, Ministry of Justice, Belgium

*Axel Hye-Knudsen*  
Deputy Director-General, Danish Prison Administration, Denmark

4th Course (1963)

*Georg Stürup*  
(2nd visit, see 1st Course)

*Arthur Petersen*  
Chairman of the Prison Commission for England and Wales, U.K.

5th Course (1964)

*Torsten Eriksson*  
Director-General of the National Swedish Prison Board, Sweden

*Edward Galway*  
Director, United Nations Social Defence Research Institute, Rome, Italy

*Mannuel Escudero*  
Mental Health Advisor, World Health Organization Regional Headquarters, Manila, The Philippines

6th Course (1964)

*Carl Aude*  
Director of Industries and Training of Personnel, Danish Prison Administration, Denmark

7th Course (1964)

*John Vincent Barry*  
Judge, Supreme Court of Victoria, Australia

8th Course (1965)

*John L. Robson*  
Secretary for Justice, Department of Justice, Wellington, New Zealand

*Sanger B. Powers*  
Director, Division of Corrections, Wisconsin State Department of Public Welfare, U.S.A.

9th Course (1965)

*Boris S. Nikiforov*  
Professor of Criminal Law, All-Union Institute for the Study of Crime, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

*Anthony Aage Worm*  
Warden of Prisons, Copenhagen, Denmark

10th Course (1965)

*Israel Drapkin*  
Professor of Criminology and Director, Institute of Criminology, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

11th Course (1966)

*R.C. Te Punga*  
Chief Probation Officer, Department of Justice, Auckland, New Zealand

*S.C.F. Farmer*  
Principal Probation Officer, London Probation and After-Care Service, U.K.

12th Course (1966)

*Daniel Glaser*  
Head, Department of Sociology, University of Illinois, U.S.A.

13th Course (1966)

*R.G. Andray*  
Lecturer in Psychology, University of London Institute of Education, U.K.

15th Course (1967)

*John L. Robson*  
(2nd visit, see 8th Course)

16th Course (1967)

*Torsten Eriksson*  
(2nd visit, see 5th Course)

*Manuel López-Rey*  
Director, Criminological Research, Social Science Research Center, University of Puerto Rico, U.S.A.

*Duncan Fairn*  
Director of Prison Administration, Home Office, U.K.

*M.N. Brown*  
Director, State Board of Probation and Parole, New Mexico, U.S.A.

*Myrl E. Alexander*  
Director, Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S.A.

17th Course (1968)

*M.N. Brown*  
(see 16th Course)

*Harold Weir*  
Senior Legislature Research Specialist, Social Welfare, Parliament House,

Australia

18th Course (1968)

*Hugh Kenyon*  
Former Director, Prison Administration, Home Office, U.K.

*Lloyd W. McCorkle*  
Commissioner, Department of Institutions and Agencies, New Jersey, U.S.A.

19th Course (1968)

*Hugh Kenyon*  
(see 18th Course)

*Israel Drapkin*  
(2nd visit, see 10th Course)

20th Course (1969)

*Barbara Wootton*  
Deputy Speaker, House of Lords, U.K.

21st Course (1969)

*Warren E. Thornton*  
Chief Probation Officer, County of Sacramento Probation Department, California, U.S.A.

22nd Course (1969)

*Benjamin Frank*  
Program Director, Joint Commission on Correctional Manpower and Training, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

23rd Course (1970)

*Harold Weir*  
(2nd visit, see 17th Course)

*Charles Matthews*  
Director, Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections, Southern Illinois University, U.S.A.

24th Course (1970)

*Norval Morris*  
Director, Center for Studies in Crim-

- inal Justice, University of Chicago, U.S.A.  
*F. Lovell Bixby*  
 (2nd visit, see 1st Course)  
*John L. Robson*  
 (3rd visit, see 15th Course)
- 25th Course (1970)  
*F. Lovell Bixby*  
 (see 24th Course)  
*Fred D. Fant*  
 Assistant Director for Probation, Administrative Office of the Courts, New Jersey, U.S.A.
- 26th Course (1971)  
*F. Lovell Bixby*  
 (see 24th Course)  
*B.J. George, Jr.*  
 Professor of Law and Director, Center for Administration of Justice, Wayne State University, Michigan, U.S.A.  
*Ki Doo Kim*  
 Professor, Law College, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea
- 27th Course (1971)  
*F. Lovell Bixby*  
 (see 24th Course)  
*Herman G. Moeller*  
 Deputy Director, Bureau of Prisons, U.S.A.
- 28th Course (1971)  
*Torsten Eriksson*  
 United Nations Inter-Regional Advisor (3rd visit, see 16th Course)  
*Lloyd W. McCorkle*  
 (2nd visit, see 18th Course)  
*Edward B. McConnell*  
 Administrative Director of the Courts of New Jersey, New Jersey, U.S.A.
- 29th Course (1972)  
*Lloyd W. McCorkle*
- (see 28th Course)  
*William Clifford*  
 Chief, Social Defence Programmes, United Nations
- 30th Course (1972)  
*Hugh Kenyon*  
 (2nd visit, see 18th Course)  
*W.H. Pearce*  
 Chief Probation Officer, Inner London Probation and After-Care Service, U.K.
- Human Rights—Course I (1972)  
*Justice C.O.E. Cole*  
 Chief Justice, Supreme Court, Sierra Leone (U.N. Visiting Expert)  
*V.N. Pillai*  
 Former Director of UNAFEI and Commissioner of Prisons, Sri Lanka (U.N. Visiting Expert)  
*Hugh Kenyon*  
 (see 30th Course)
- 31st Course (1972)  
*Hugh Kenyon*  
 (see 30th Course)  
*Ole Ingstrup*  
 Governor, State Prison at Kragshovede, Denmark
- 32nd Course (1973)  
*William Clifford*  
 (2nd visit, see 29th Course)  
*T.G.P. Garner*  
 Commissioner of Prisons, Hong Kong
- 33rd Course (1973)  
*Benedict S. Alper*  
 Visiting Professor of Criminology, Boston College, U.S.A.  
*L.H.R. Peiris*  
 Visiting Lecturer in Law, University of Ceylon, and former Permanent Secretary to the Ministry of Justice,

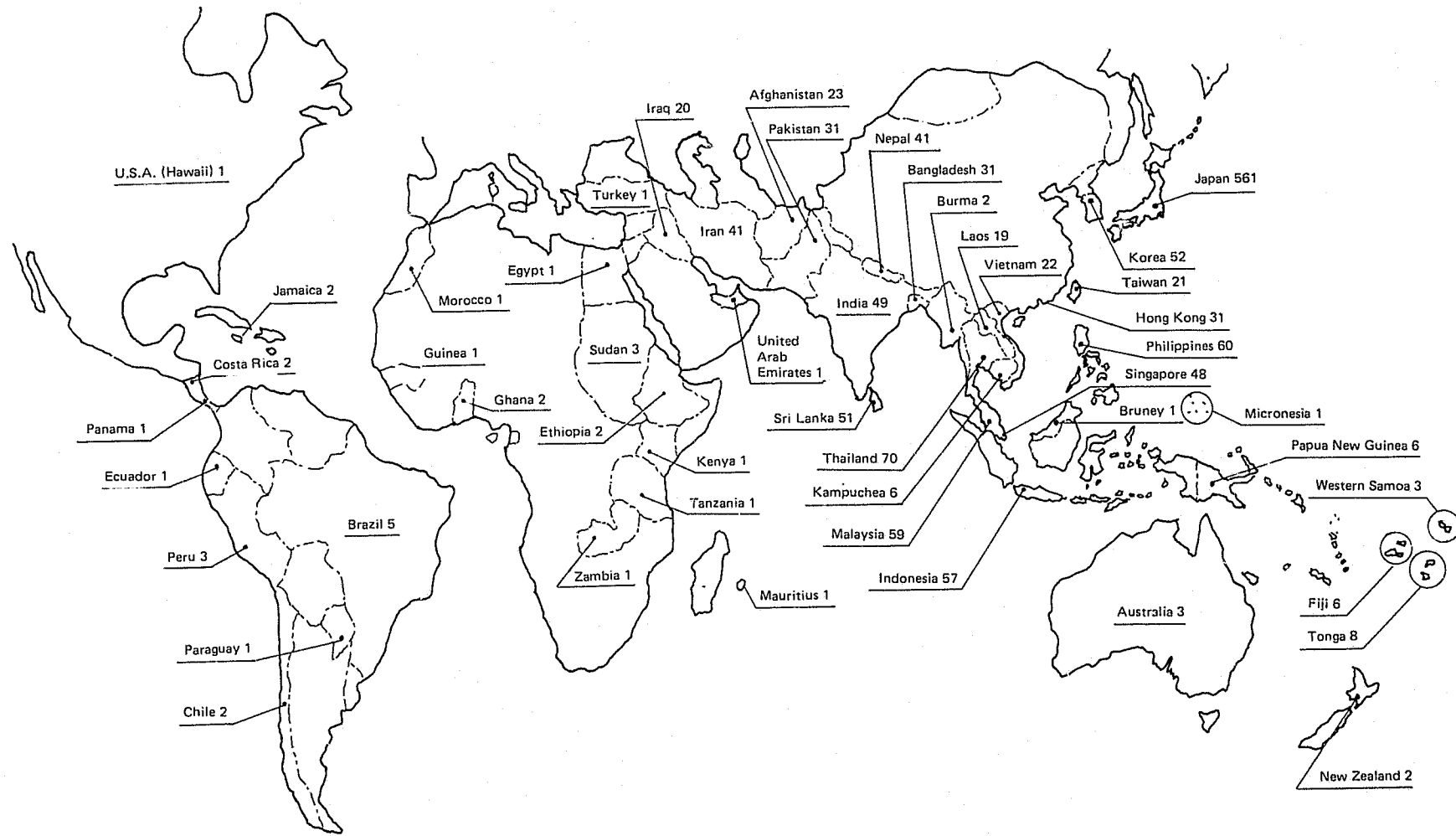
- Sri Lanka
- 34th Course (1973)  
*L.H.R. Peiris*  
 (see 33rd Course)  
*Karl O. Christiansen*  
 Professor of Criminology, Institute of Criminal Science, University of Copenhagen, Denmark  
*X.A. Nicholas*  
 Commandant, Police College, Royal Malaysian Police, Malaysia
- 35th Course (1974)  
*Karl O. Christiansen*  
 (see 34th Course)  
*William Clifford*  
 (3rd visit, see 32nd Course)  
*Satyanshu Mukherjee*  
 Research Expert, United Nations Social Defense Research Institute, Rome, Italy
- 36th Course (1974)  
*Torsten Eriksson*  
 (4th visit, see 28th Course)  
*John P. Conrad*  
 Professor, Ohio State University, and Senior Fellow, Academy of Contemporary Problems, U.S.A.
- 37th Course (1974)  
*Torsten Eriksson*  
 (see 36th Course)
- 38th Course (1974)  
*Torsten Eriksson*  
 (see 36th Course)  
*Albert Axclroad*  
 Superintendent, Highfields Residential Group Center, New Jersey, U.S.A.
- 39th Course (1974)  
*Torsten Eriksson*
- (see 36th Course)  
*David H. Bayley*  
 Professor, Graduate School of International Studies, University of Denver, U.S.A.  
*Dean C. Smith*  
 United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Washington, U.S.A.
- 40th Course (1974)  
*E.A. Missen (O.B.E.)*  
 Former Secretary for Justice, New Zealand  
*J.J. Panakal*  
 Head, Department of Criminology and Correctional Administration, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, India
- 41st Course (1974)  
*I.J. "Cy" Shain*  
 Director of Research, Judicial Council of California, U.S.A.  
*Ahmed M. Khalifa*  
 Chairman of the Board, National Centre for Social and Criminological Research, and former Minister of Social Affairs, Egypt  
*T.G.P. Garner*  
 (2nd visit, see 32nd Course)
- 42nd Course (1976)  
*Gerhard O.W. Mueller*  
 Chief, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch, United Nations  
*I.J. "Cy" Shain*  
 (see 41st Course)
- 43rd Course (1976)  
*W.H. Pearce*  
 (2nd visit, see 30th Course)  
*I.J. "Cy" Shain*  
 (see 41st Course)
- 44th Course (1976)  
*Thorsten Sellin*

- Professor Emeritus, University of Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
- 45th Course (1977)  
*Herman G. Moeller*  
(2nd visit, see 27th Course)  
*Robert L. Smith*  
Executive Secretary, Inter-Agency Coordinating Council, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Department of Justice, U.S.A.
- 46th Course (1977)  
*Manuel López-Ray*  
(2nd visit, see 16th Course)
- 47th Course (1977)  
*Subramania Lyer Balakrishnan*  
Former Joint Secretary to the Government of India in the Ministry of Home Affairs, India  
*H.M. Ray*  
United States Attorney for the Northern District of Mississippi, U.S.A.
- Human Rights—Course II (1977)  
*J.L. Robson*  
(U.N. Consultant), (4th visit, see 24th Course)  
*Mustafa El Augi*  
Justice, Supreme Court of Lebanon; Professor of Criminal Law, Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration, University of Lebanon, Lebanon (U.N. Consultant)
- 48th Course (1978)  
*Johannes Andenses*  
Professor, University of Oslo; Director, Institute for Criminology and Criminal Law, Norway  
*Edward J. Barnes*  
Senior Trial Attorney, Fraud Section, Criminal Division, Department of Justice, U.S.A.
- 49th Course (1978)  
*V.N. Pillai*  
(2nd visit, see Human Rights Course I)  
*Israel Drapkin*  
(3rd visit, see 19th Course)  
*Edgar Silverman*  
Consultant, Staff Services in the Social Services Division, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
- 50th Course (1978)  
*Leslie T. Wilkins*  
Professor, School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York, U.S.A.  
*Joachim Herrmann*  
Professor, University of Augsburg, Federal Republic of Germany
- 51st Course (1979)  
*David A. Ward*  
Professor, Department of Sociology; Chairman, Department of Criminal Justice Studies, University of Minnesota, U.S.A.  
*Colin Russel Bevan*  
Assistant Director, Australian Institute of Criminology, Australia
- 52nd Course (1979)  
*W.H. Pearce*  
(3rd visit, see 43rd Course)  
*Donald J. Newman*  
Dean, School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York at Albany, U.S.A.
- 53rd Course (1979)  
*David H. Bayley*  
(2nd visit, see 39th Course)  
*Günther Kaiser*  
Director and Professor, Max-Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Federal Republic of Germany  
*Gene G. Kassebaum*  
Professor, Department of Sociology,

- University of Hawaii at Manoa, U.S.A.
- 54th Course (1980)  
*B.J. George, Jr.*  
Professor of Law, New York Law School, U.S.A. (2nd visit, see 26th Course)  
*Xavier Connor*  
Judge, Supreme Court of Australian Capital Territory and Federal Court, Australia
- 55th Course (1980)  
*B.J. George, Jr.*  
(see 54th Course)  
*J.P. Delgoda*  
Commissioner of Prisons, Sri Lanka  
*Knut Sveri*  
Vice-Dean, Faculty of Law, Institute of Criminal Science, University of Stockholm, Sweden
- 56th Course (1980)  
*I.J. "Cy" Shain*  
(2nd visit, see 41st Course)  
*Habib Ur Rehman Khan*  
Managing Director, National Police Foundation, Pakistan  
*Hartmuth Horstkotte*  
Justice, Federal Court (Court of Appeals), Federal Republic of Germany
- 57th Course (1981)  
*Eduardo Vetere*  
Social Affairs Officer, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch, Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, United Nations Secretariat, Vienna, Austria
- 58th Course (1981)  
*Dhavee Choosup*  
Director-General, Department of Corrections, Ministry of Interior, Thailand  
*Hira Singh*  
Director, National Institute of Social Defence, Ministry of Social Welfare, India
- 59th Course (1982)  
*Ricardo C. Puno*  
Minister of Justice, Republic of the Philippines  
*B.J. George, Jr.*  
(3rd visit, see 54th Course)
- 60th Course (1982)  
*Leslie T. Wilkins*  
Research Professor Emeritus, State University of New York, U.S.A. (2nd visit, see 50th Course)  
*Denis Szabo*  
Director, International Centre for Comparative Criminology, University of Montreal, Canada
- 61st Course (1982)  
*T.G.P. Garner*  
Commissioner of Correctional Services, Hong Kong (3rd visit, see 41st Course)  
*Kurt Neudek*  
United Nations Social Affairs Officer, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch, Center for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, United Nations Secretariat, Vienna, Austria



### Geographical Distribution of Participants (1962-1982)



PARTICIPANTS AT UNAFEI INTERNATIONAL COURSES  
(1962-1982)

Distribution of Participants by Professional Backgrounds and Countries  
(1st-61st Courses, 2 U.N. Human Rights Courses and 1 Special Course)  
(1962-1982)

Country	Professions Judicial and Other Administrators	Judge	Public Prosecutors	Police Officials	Correctional Officials (Adult)	Correctional Officials (Juvenile)	Probation Parole Officers	Family Court In- vestigation Officers	Child Welfare Officers	Social Welfare Officers	Training & Re- search Officers	Others	Total
ASIA													(737)
Afghanistan	7	8	5	3						4			23
Bangladesh	11	5		4	4		3						31
Brunei	1												1
Burma	2												2
Hong Kong	10				8	3	6		1	3			31
India	11	8		14	6	1	1			2	5	1	49
Indonesia	9	13	3	18	6		3			4		1	57
Iran	5	11	8	8	6						2	1	41
Iraq	4	2	1	5	4	3					1		20
Kampuchea		2	1	2	1								6
Korea	9	3	23	5	7	3					2		52
Laos	3	4	3	9									19
Malaysia	10	2	12	17	6	3		1	5	3		2	59
Nepal	13	7	3	16			2				2		41
Pakistan	8	3	2	8	5	1	2						31
Philippines	10	5	12	12	6	3	3	3	2			4	60
Singapore	10	9	2	9	8	1	5		3	1			48
Sri Lanka	16	8	4	3	10		8		2				51
Taiwan	12	4	2	2	1								21
Thailand	12	11	7	6	10	6	5	1	7	4	1		70
Turkey	1												1
United Arab Emirates	1								4				1
Viet Nam	10	5	2	1									22
AFRICA											1		(14)
Egypt													1
Ethiopia	2				2								2
Ghana					1								1
Guinea													1
Kenya	1												1
Mauritius			1										1
Morocco					1								1
Sudan	1		1	1									3
Tanzania					1								1
Zambia		1											1
THE PACIFIC													(29)
Australia				1			1			1			3
Fiji	1		1	4									6
Ponape, Micronesia							1						1
New Zealand	1			1									2
Papua New Guinea	3		1						1			1	6
Tonga	2			3	2						1		8
Western Samoa	1			1									3
NORTH & SOUTH AMERICA													(18)
Brazil			1	3					1				5
Chile	1				1								2
Costa Rica	1											1	1
Ecuador						1							2
Jamaica	2												2
Panama													1
Paraguay				1									1
Peru	2	1											3
U.S.A. (Hawaii)								1					1
Japan	70	57	112	49	38	31	89	41	35	2	28	9	561
Total	264	168	197	204	140	59	130	46	38	40	50	23	1,359

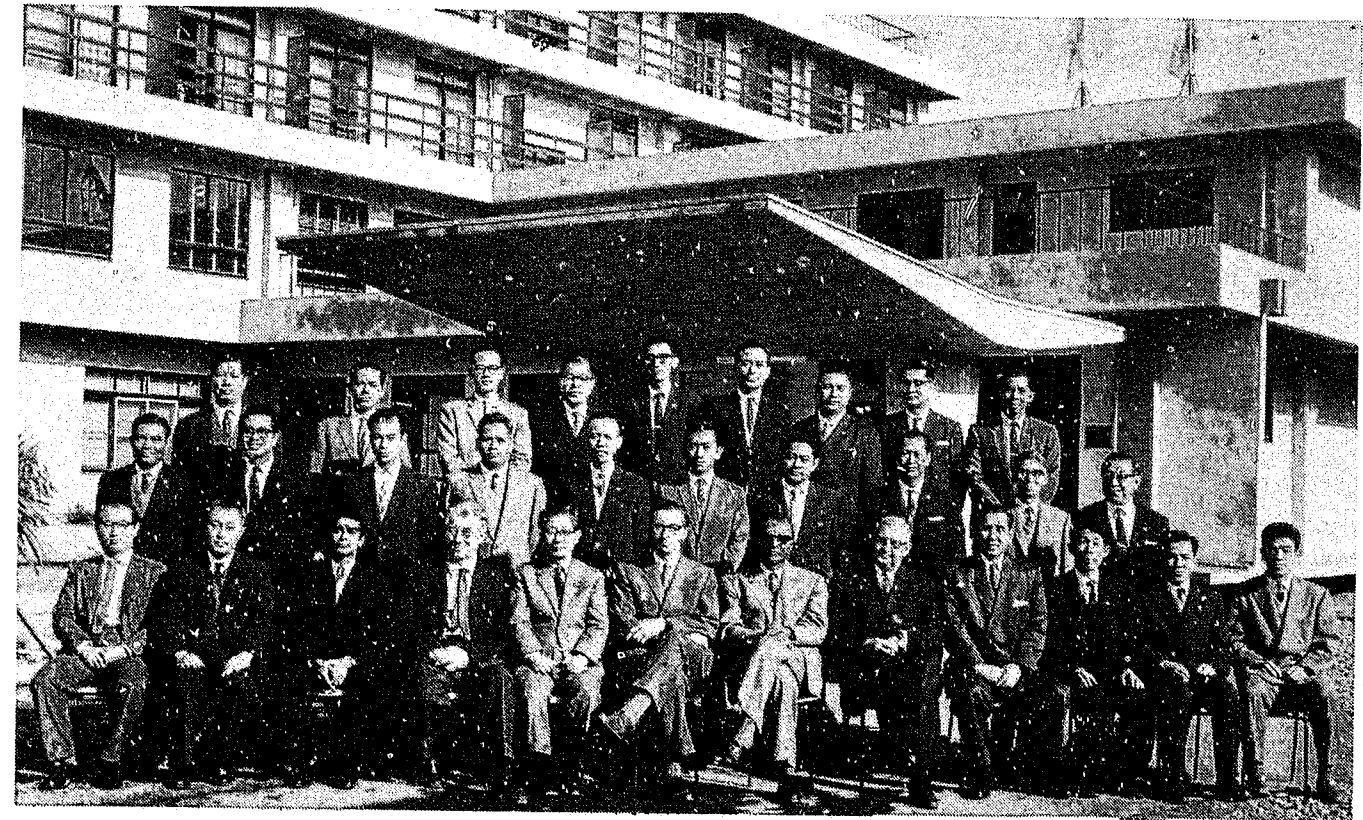
APPENDIX

PARTICIPANTS AT INTERNATIONAL  
TRAINING (SEMINAR) COURSES

September 1962 — November 1982

THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 3 — December 21, 1962



*Back Row:* Ozawa (Japan); Aomura (Japan); Takasaki (Japan); Nakanishi (Japan); Guan (Singapore); Park (Korea); Kurami (Japan); Ueno (Japan); Tahir (Malaya)

*Middle Row:* Hardjomidjojo (Indonesia); Hashim (Brunei); Kawakami (Japan); Soontornvipart (Thailand); Tsai (China); Chansamone (Laos); Horn (Cambodia); Ocampo (Philippines); Fukuda (Japan); Honaga (Japan)

*Seated (Faculty):* Hasegawa; Abe; Nicolle; Stürup; Ogawa; Morris; Pillai; Bixby; Suzuki; Asakura; Iwai; Sakai

THE SECOND INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 11 — March 11, 1963



*Back Row:* Tokumura (Japan); Fukui (Japan); Garner (Hong Kong); Kikuchi (Japan); Niizato (Japan); Ito (Japan); Tokoi (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Thapa (Nepal); Ray (India); Dehkan (Iran); Hasan (Pakistan); Chu-Ngoc-Lien (Vietnam); Silva (Philippines); Ratnaike (Ceylon); Iwasa (Japan); Soetarman (Indonesia); Noda (Institute Manager); Thoma (Ryu-Kyu)

*Seated (Faculty):* Iwai; Hasegawa; Suzuki; Ogawa; Morris; Pillai; Nicolle; Asakura; Sakai

THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 17 — September 28, 1963



*Back Row:* Hori (Japan); Ali (Malaya); Chang (China); Usui (Japan); Miura (Japan); Mizobe (Japan); Nakasato (Japan); Park (Korea); Matsushita (Japan); Maspénalier (Cambodia)

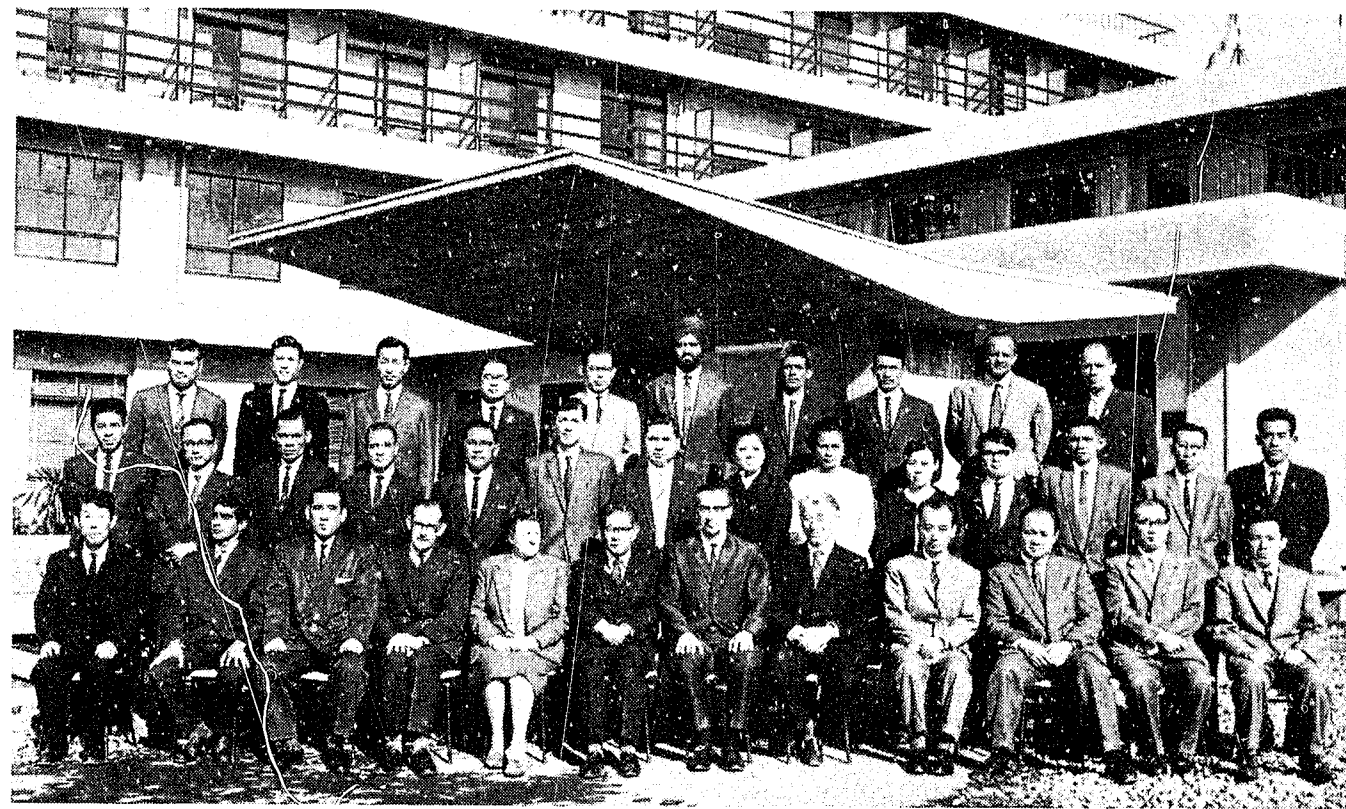
*Middle Row:* Iwai (Faculty); Delgoda (Ceylon); Sakata (Japan); Aboltotooh (Iran); Bhamorabutr (Thailand); Nor (Malaya); Shrestha (Nepal); Haque (Pakistan); Navaratnam (Malaya); Cao (Vietnam); Hasegawa (Faculty); Ozawa (Faculty); Noda (Institute Manager)

*Seated (Faculty):* Asakura; Nicolle; Mrs. Hye-Knudsen; Hye-Knudsen; Ogawa; Morris; Tappan; Pillai; Suzuki; Shikita; Kawamoto  
Not shown in Photograph—Faculty: Cornil; Weir



THE FOURTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

November 2, 1963 — January 25, 1964



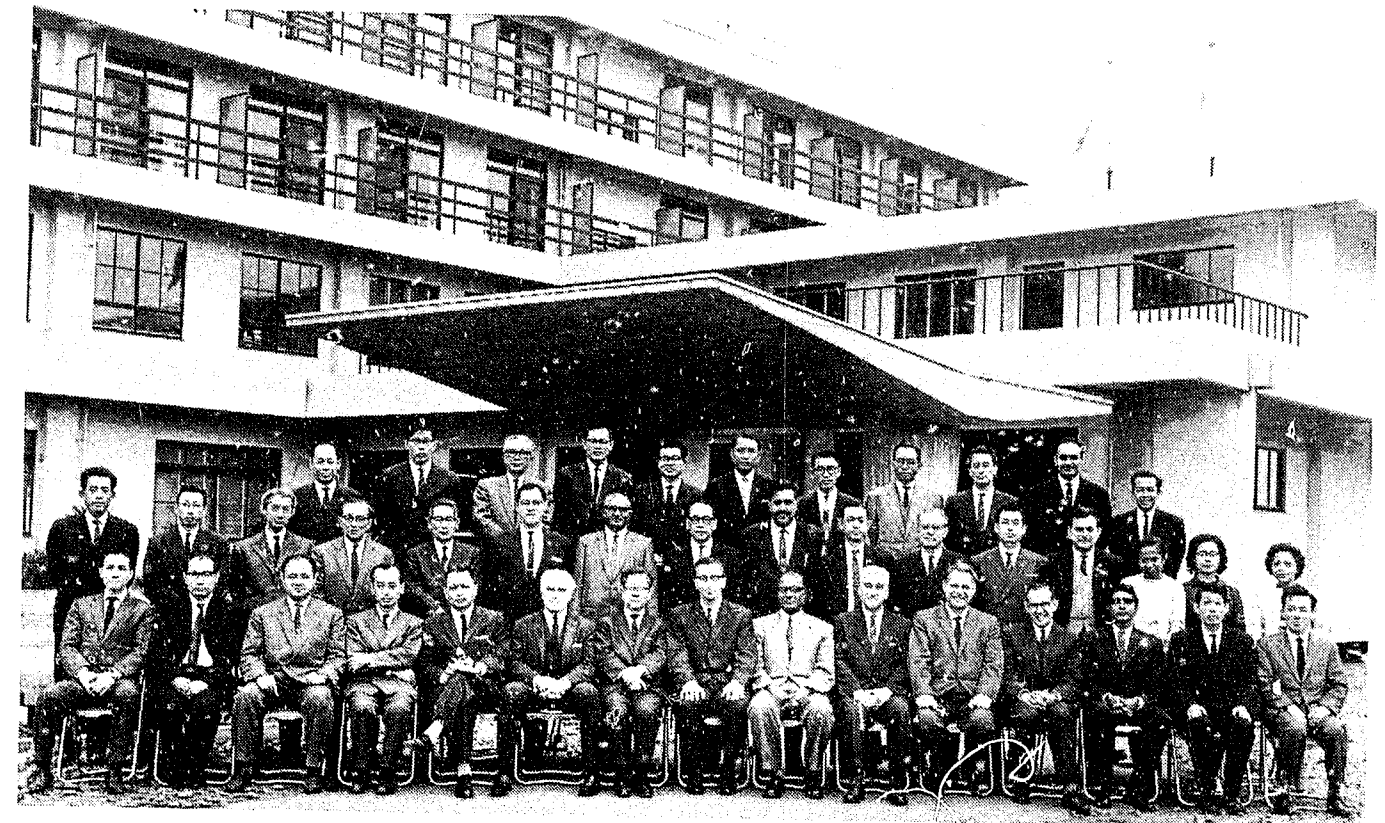
*Back Row:* Kishimoto (Ryu-Kyu); Kwong (Hong Kong); Toda (Japan); Chan (Vietnam); Takada (Japan); Singh (Malaysia); Miah (Pakistan); Soekaryadi (Indonesia); Silva (Ceylon); Rodill (Philippines)

*Middle Row:* Stothard (Malaysia); Okusawa (Japan); Sugito (Indonesia); Ninh (Vietnam); Damanik (Indonesia); Mizuta (Japan); Tsuda (Japan); Limsong (Thailand); Soriano (Philippines); Shimada (Japan); Ochi (Japan); Kasim (Indonesia); Noda (Institute Manager); Iwaki (Institute Staff)

*Seated (Faculty):* Asakura; Nicolle; Suzuki; Weir; Mrs. Stürup; Ogawa; Morris; Stürup; Ohira; Shikita; Hasegawa; Iwai

THE FIFTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 13 — March 17, 1964



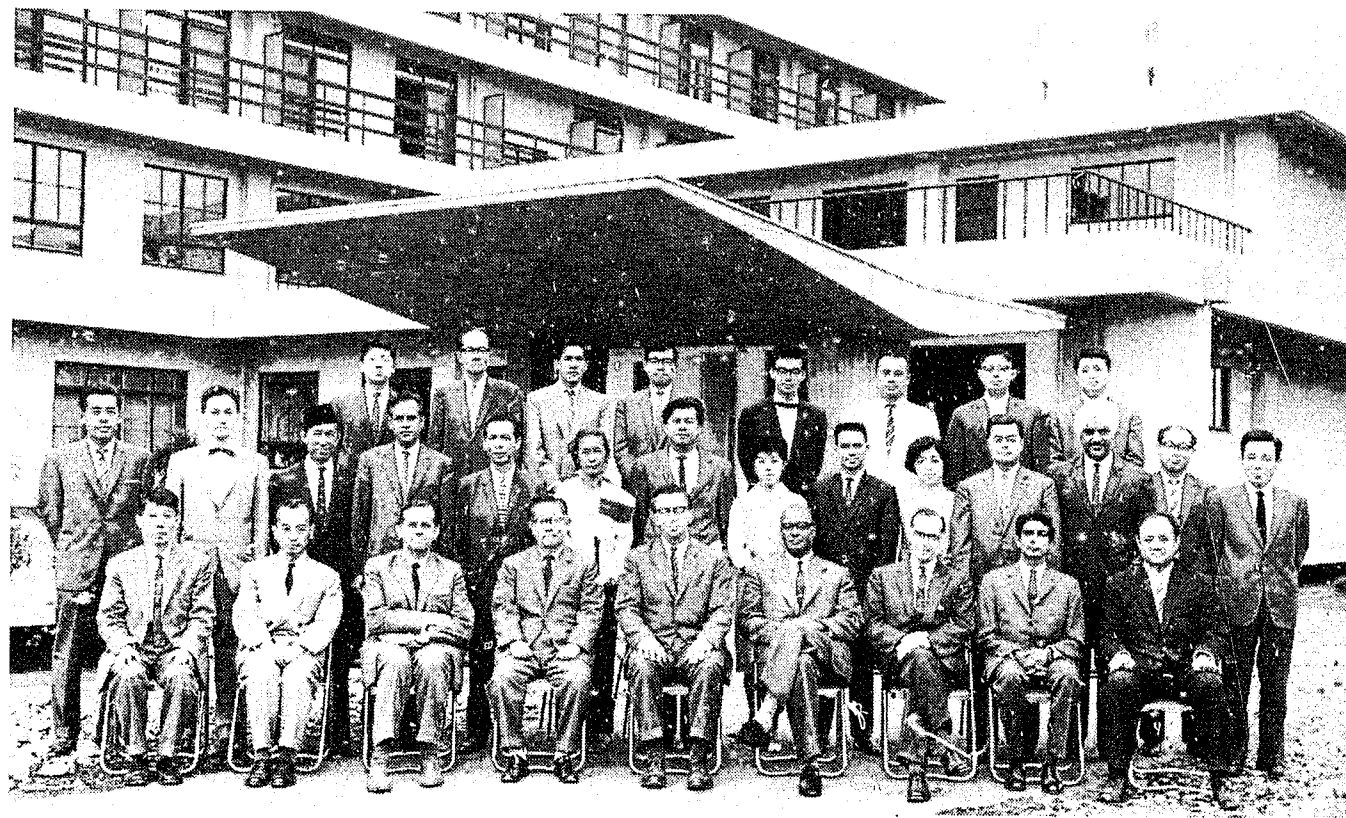
*Back Row:* Takeda (Japan); Takemura (Observer); Fujii (Japan); Ando (Japan); Hatano (Japan); Jitavare (Thailand); Matsui (Japan); Khampoun (Laos); Chu (Korea); Shayesteh (Iran); Trinh (Viet Nam)

*Middle Row:* Iwaki (Institute Staff); Noda (Institute Manager); Inoue (Observer); Sakurai (Observer); Kowada (Observer); Tao-yuan (China); Thakar (India); Arai (Japan); Shah (Nepal); Hayashi (Japan); Samejima (Japan); Hama (Japan); Armstrong (Hong Kong); Tuhusula-Sahetapy (Indonesia); Uchida (Japan); Inocencio (Philippines)

*Seated (Faculty):* Ozawa; Hasegawa; Shikita; Ohira; Escudero; Galway; Ogawa; Morris; Pillai; Naito; Eriksson; Weir; Nicolle; Asakura; Iwai

THE SIXTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

May 4 — July 29, 1964



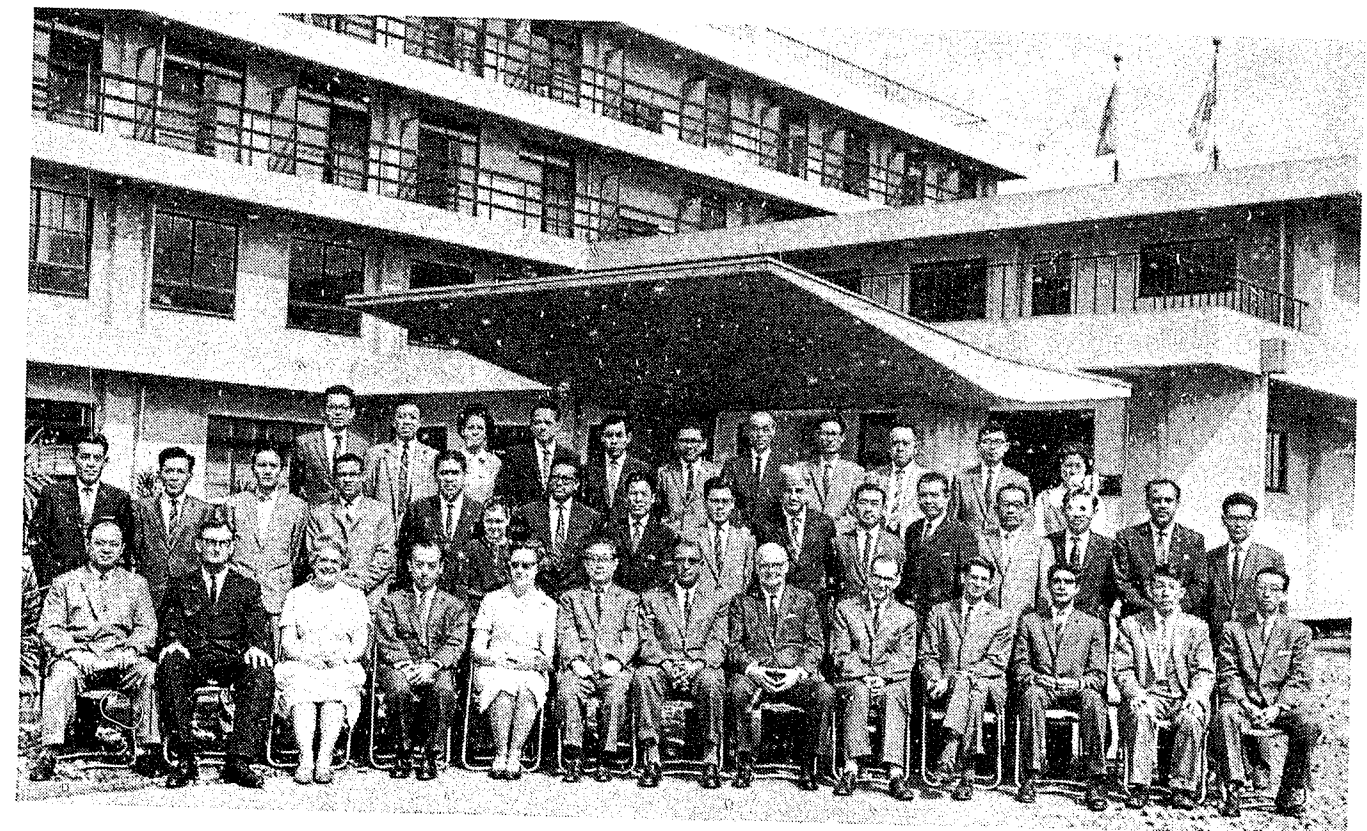
*Back Row:* Odagaki (Japan); Hong (Korea); Ono (Japan); Haruguchi (Japan); Hotta (Japan); Sidatani (Thai); Shee (China); Arai (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Iwaki (Institute Staff); Ozawa (Faculty); Said (Malaysia); Awal (East Pakistan); Champeerat (Thailand); Siem (Indonesia); Thanusiri (Thailand); Nishimaru (Japan); Ruivivar (Philippines); Iwata (Japan); Tamura (Japan); Singh (Malaysia); Hasegawa (Faculty); Iwai (Faculty)

*Seated (Faculty):* Asakura; Ohira; Aude; Ogawa; Morris; Pillai; Weir; Nicolle; Shikita

THE SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 5 — November 27, 1964



*Back Row:* Ishida (Japan); Lee (China); Whyte (Hong Kong); Ing (Hawaii); Asato (Ryu-Kyu); Fukui (Japan); Shimo (Japan); Yamana (Japan); Yui (Japan); Kobayashi (Japan); Ogura (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Iwaki (Institute Staff); Iwai (Faculty); Ozawa (Faculty); Noory (Afghanistan); Fernandez (Philippines); Ahmed (E. Pakistan); Yanagimoto (Japan); Tsuchimoto (Japan); Khankhel (W. Pakistan); Ahn (Korea); Sukakul (Thailand); Notodarmodjo (Indonesia); Lee (Malaysia); Fernando (Ceylon); Takashio (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Shikita (Faculty); Penny (Expert); Lorimer (Expert); Ohira (Faculty); Lady Parry, Ogawa (Deputy Director); Pillai (Interim Director); Sir Barry (Expert); Weir (Faculty); Fornataro (Faculty); Nicolle (Faculty); Asakura (Faculty); Noda (Institute Manager)



THE EIGHTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 6 — March 5, 1965



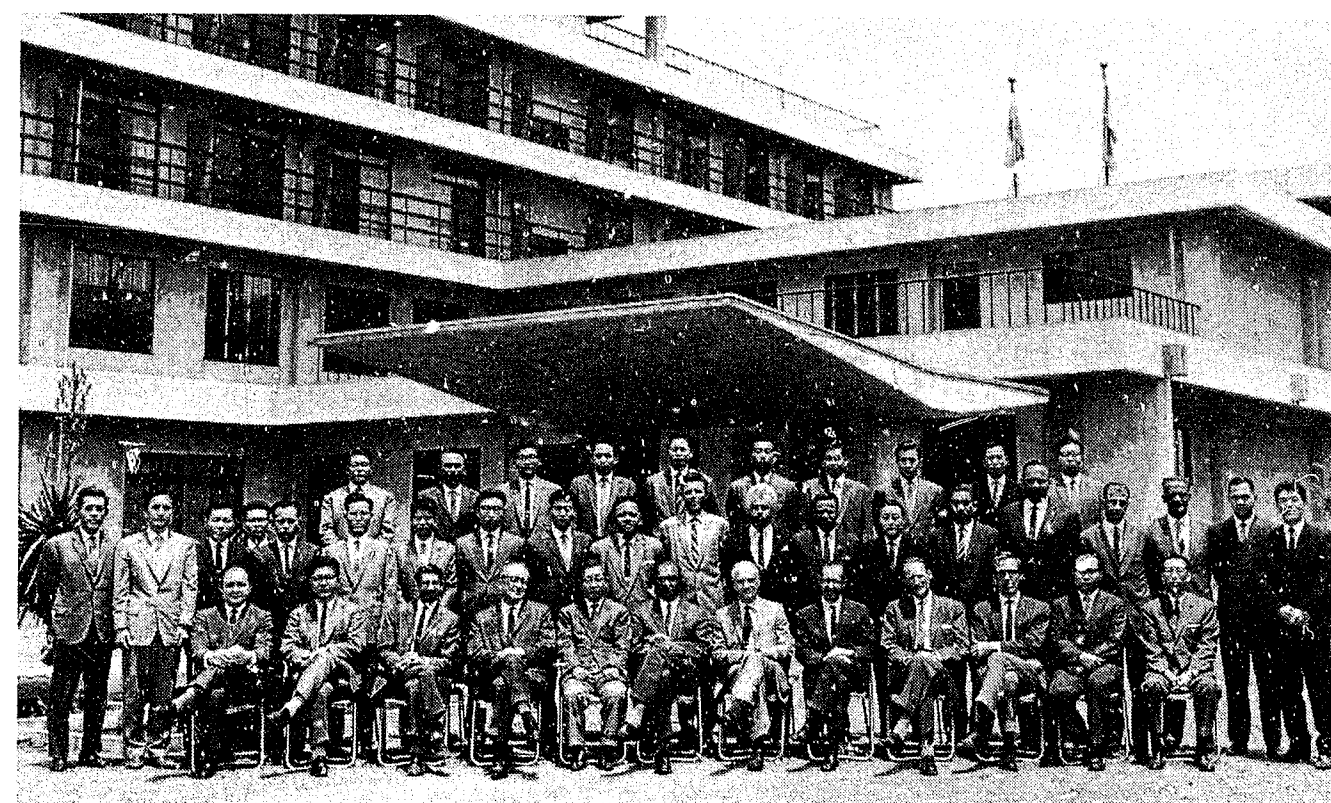
*Back Row:* Takashio (Institute Staff); Gunawardena (Ceylon); Pyakural (Nepal); Sato (Japan); Yaemklin (Thailand); Mikami (Japan); Negishi (Japan); Honjo (Japan); Wu (China); Inthavakvongsa (Laos)

*Middle Row:* Sakai (Faculty); Ozawa (Faculty); Hatano (Japan); Doi (Japan); Tanigawa (Japan); Aoyama (Japan); Akatsuka (Japan); Hakimi (Afghanistan); Vafai (Iran); Kim (Korea); Solis (Philippines); Norman (Hong Kong); Iwai (Institute Staff)

*Seated (Faculty):* Hasegawa; Shikita; Tokoi; Weir; Robson; Ogawa; Pillai; Wilkins; Powers; Fornataro; Peters; Asakura; Noda (Institute Manager)

THE NINTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 5 — June 25, 1965



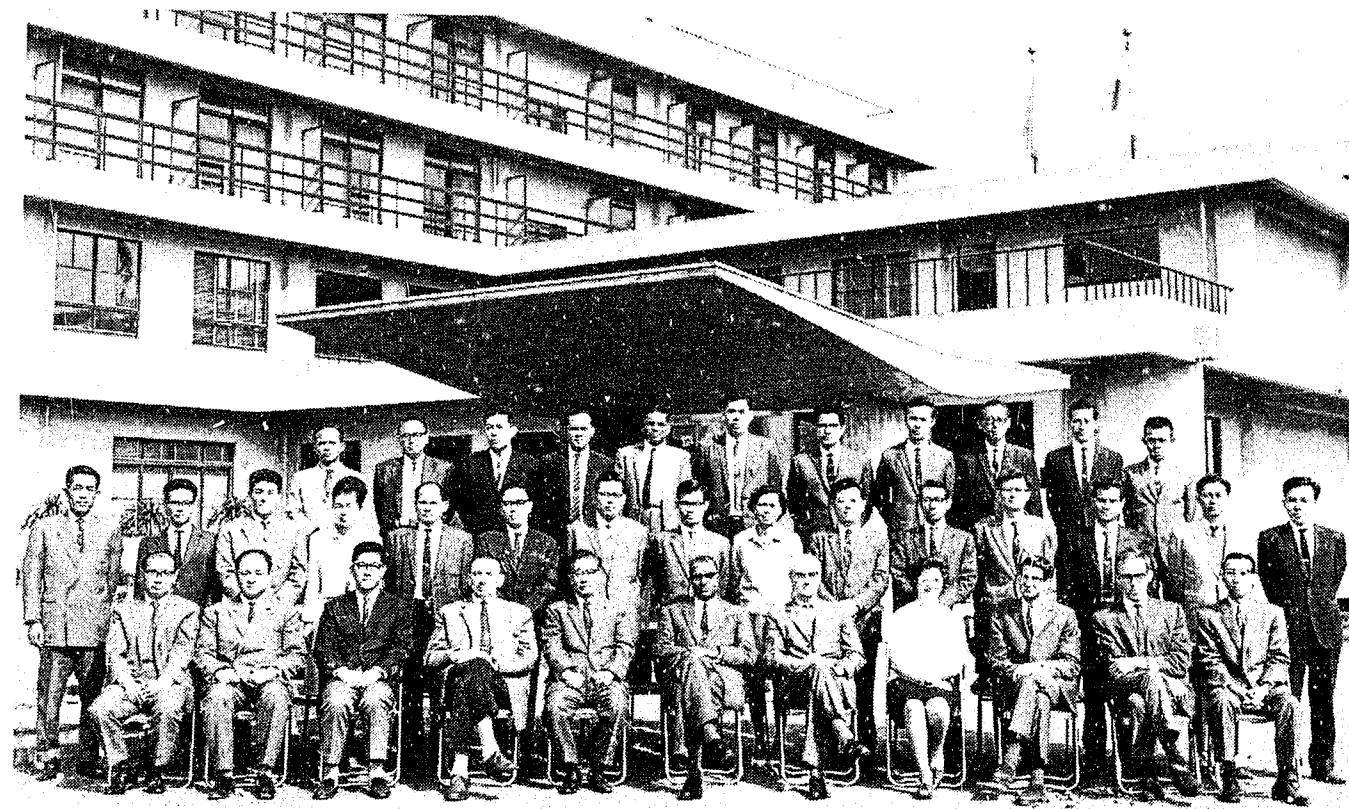
*Back Row:* Takayasu (Japan); Chuapibul (Thailand); Sawa (Japan); Sato (Japan); Higashiyama (Japan); Harada (Japan); Masui (Japan); Hamada (Japan); Yanagimoto (Faculty); Sugita (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Iwaki (Institute Staff); Ozawa (Faculty); Iwai (Faculty); Takashio (Institute Staff); Chareonwong (Thailand); Kim (Korea); Sun (China); Shin (Korea); Miyake (Japan); Amin (Malaysia); Aksman-Glosz (Malaysia); Singh (Malaysia); Toraskar (India); Hong (Hong Kong); Komalapelin (Thailand); Reddy (India); Zahedi (Iran); Cumaraswamy (Ceylon); Cruz (Philippines); Sakai (Faculty)

*Seated (Faculty):* Shikita; Tokoi; Fornataro; Nikiforov; Ogawa; Pillai; Wilkins; Weir; Worm; Peters; Hasegawa; Noda (Institute Manager)

THE TENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

October 1 — December 22, 1965



*Back Row:* Ahmad (Malaysia); Akiba (Japan); Saisho (Japan); Ibrahim (Malaysia); Perera (Ceylon); Saavedra (Philippines); Rios (Peru); Lee (Malaysia); Suwongs (Thailand); Low (Hong Kong); Walujono (Indonesia)

*Middle Row:* Iwaki (Institute Staff); Takashio (Institute Staff); Sakai (Faculty); Morinobu (Japan); Yamasaki (Japan); Kunimatsu (Japan); Tohbetto (Japan); Motoyoshi (Japan); Mendonez (Philippines); Akiyama (Japan); Inomiya (Japan); Nozaka (Japan); Sophavandy (Laos); Leong (Singapore); Iwai (Faculty)

*Seated (Faculty):* Hasegawa; Shikita; Tokoi; Drapkin; Ogawa; Pillai; Wilkins; Mrs. Drapkin; Fornataro; Peters; Noda (Institute Manager)

THE ELEVENTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 23 — March 25, 1966



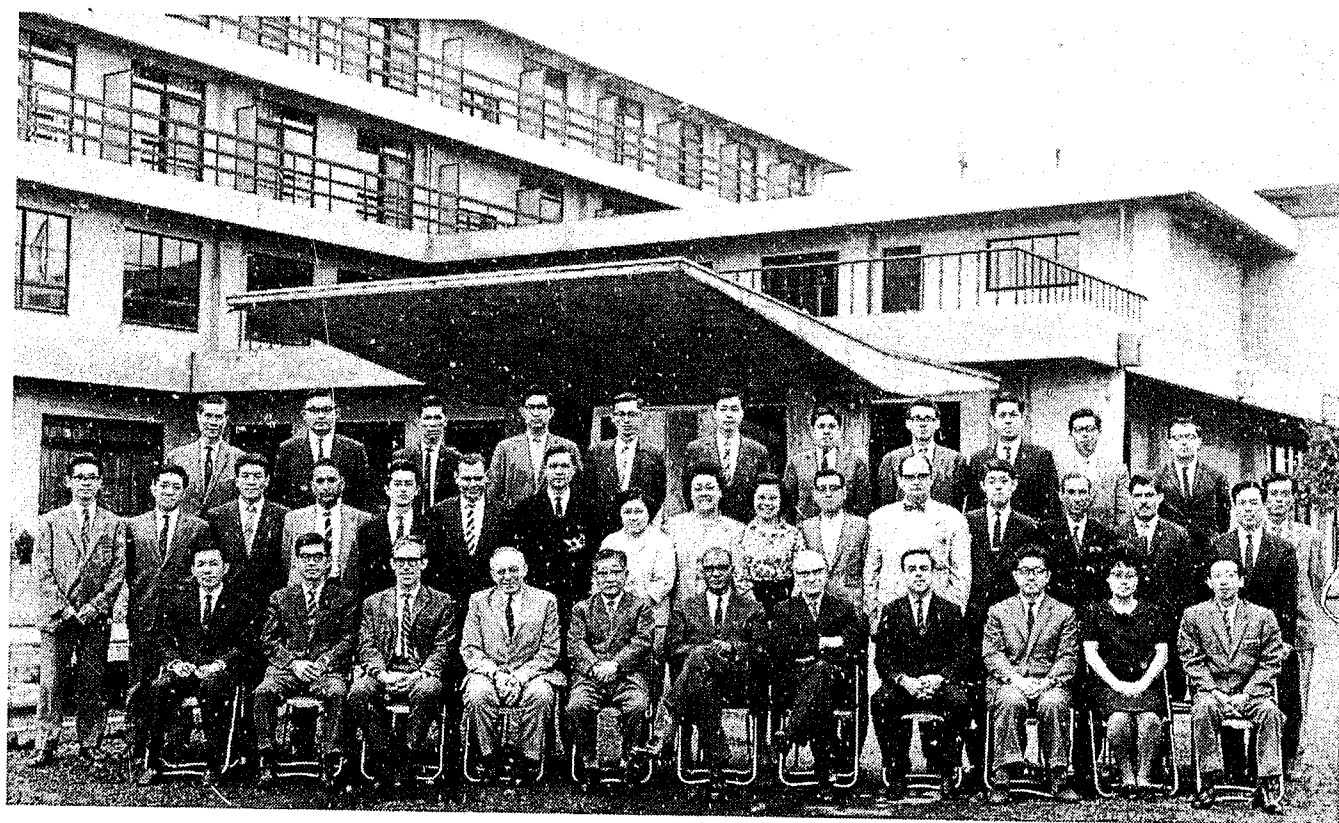
*Back Row:* Dong (Viet-Nam); Vatanasathien (Thailand); Kurokawa (Japan); Ijima (Japan); Kurita (Japan); Holt-Kentwell (Hong Kong); Bevan (Australia); Miwa (Japan); Binh (Viet-Nam); Yamada (Japan); Hagiwara (Japan); Ohtani (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Iwaki (Institute Staff); Sakai (Faculty); Iwai (Faculty); Armada (Philippines); Canagarayar (Ceylon); Amir-Rezvany (Iran); Lee (Korea); Wang (China); Sakurai (Japan); Maezawa (Japan); Yamada (Japan); Ozawa (Volunteer); Kondo (Volunteer); Jotidilok (Thailand); Yanagimoto (Faculty); Takashio (Institute Staff); Nouanthong (Laos)

*Seated (Faculty):* Hasegawa; Peters; Tepunga; Farmer; Ogawa; Pillai; Wilkins; Mrs. Farmer; Tokoi; McKillop; Saito; Noda (Institute Manager)  
(Not shown in Photograph—Faculty: Tanigawa; Shikita)

THE TWELFTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 13 — July 8, 1966



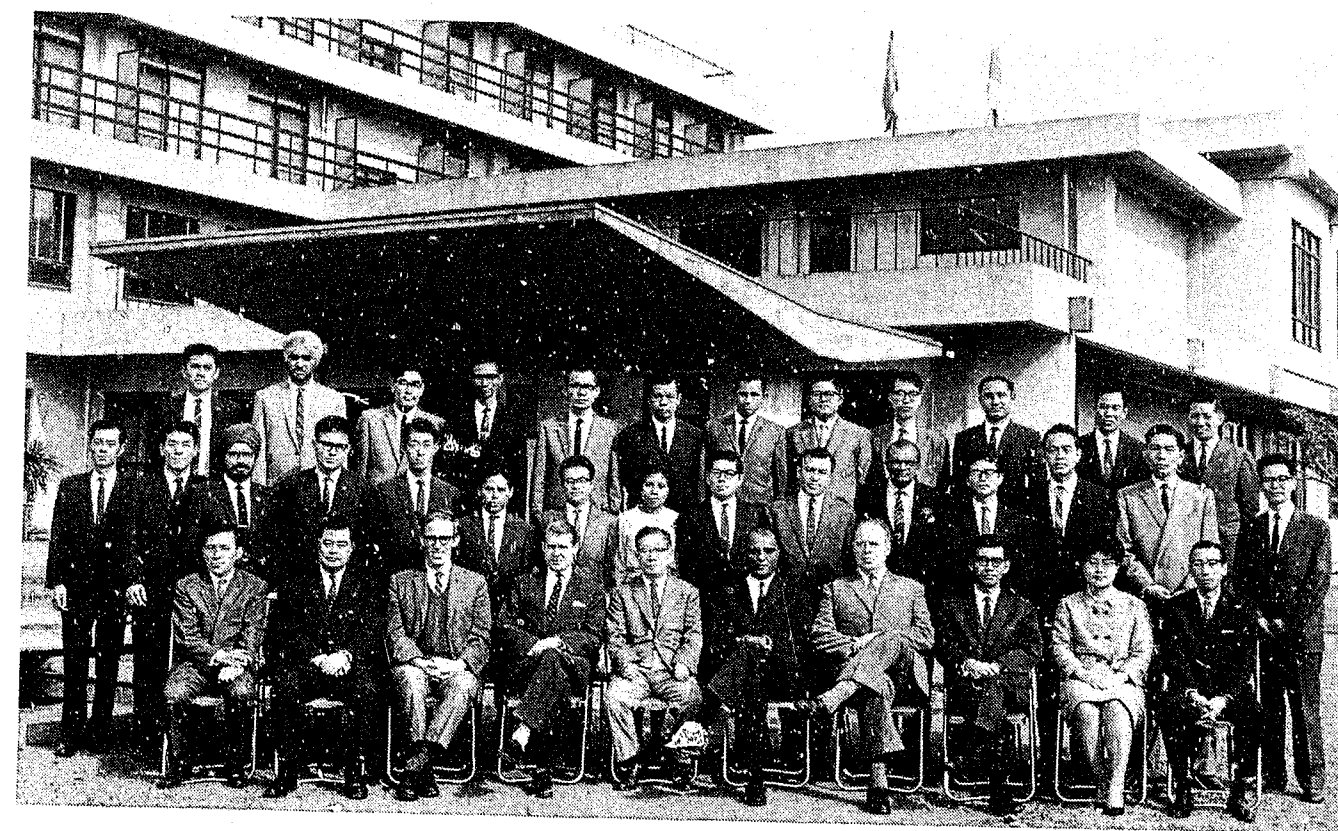
*Back Row:* Dâu (Viet-Nam); Kawahara (Japan); Ratanawichit (Thailand); Tejima (Japan); Chuang (China); Yamazaki (Japan); Kawasaki (Japan); Sanada (Japan); Furukawa (Japan); Kudo (Japan); Wang (Hong Kong)

*Middle Row:* Takashio (Institute Staff); Okumura (Faculty); Sakai (Faculty); Madapati (India); Koga (Japan); Westwood (Malaysia); Mah (Malaysia); Ishido (Japan); Gamo (Philippines); Ying (Hong Kong); Kim (Korea); Bunniran (Thailand); Horiuchi (Japan); Khan (Pakistan); Rokni (Iran); Yanagimoto (Faculty); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Seated (Faculty):* Iwai; Tanigawa; Peters; Glaser; Ogawa; Pillai; Wilkins; McKillop; Tokoi; Saito; Noda (Institute Staff)

THE THIRTEENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 14 — December 9, 1966



*Back Row:* Andu (Malaysia); Singh (Malaysia); Goko (Japan); Castillo (Philippines); Sato (Japan); Wasanasithi (Thailand); Vorasarn (Laos); Obata (Japan); Kihara (Japan); Omar (Malaysia); Yanagimoto (Faculty); Okumura (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Sakai (Faculty); Singh (India); Kitajima (Japan); Kaneda (Japan); Shikiya (Okinawa); Satsumae (Japan); Achmad (Indonesia); Asaoka (Japan); Wu (China); Senewiratne (Ceylon); Nitta (Japan) Wee (Singapore); Horino (Japan); Takashio (Institute Staff)

*Seated (Faculty):* Iwai; Tamura; Peters; Andry; Ogawa; Pillai; Clifford; Tanigawa; Saito; Noda (Institute Manager)



THE FOURTEENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

February 22 — May 12, 1967



*Back Row:* Okumura (Faculty); Yanagimoto (Faculty); Yamamoto (Japan); Sakai (Japan); Matsumoto (Japan); Matsuu (Japan); Fujiwara (Japan); Hagiwara (Japan); Iwasaki (Japan); Kamsawhang (Thailand)

*Middle Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Sakai (Faculty); Sun-man (Hong Kong); Lama (Nepal); Harada (Japan); Fujii (Japan); Chen-ou (China); Vossoughi (Iran); Pandya (India); Ross (Malaysia); Aspiras (Philippines); Hundley (Australia); Ozaki (Institute Staff)

*Seated (Faculty):* Iwai; Tamura; Ogawa; Pillai; Clifford; Tanigawa; Saito; Noda (Institute Manager)

THE FIFTEENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

June 15 — July 26, 1967



*Back Row:* Okumura (Faculty); Mii (Japan); Kawasaki (Japan); Arima (Japan); Yonezawa (Japan); Aziz (Malaysia); Washizaki (Japan); Tanahashi (Japan); Yanagimoto (Faculty); Jan (Pakistan)

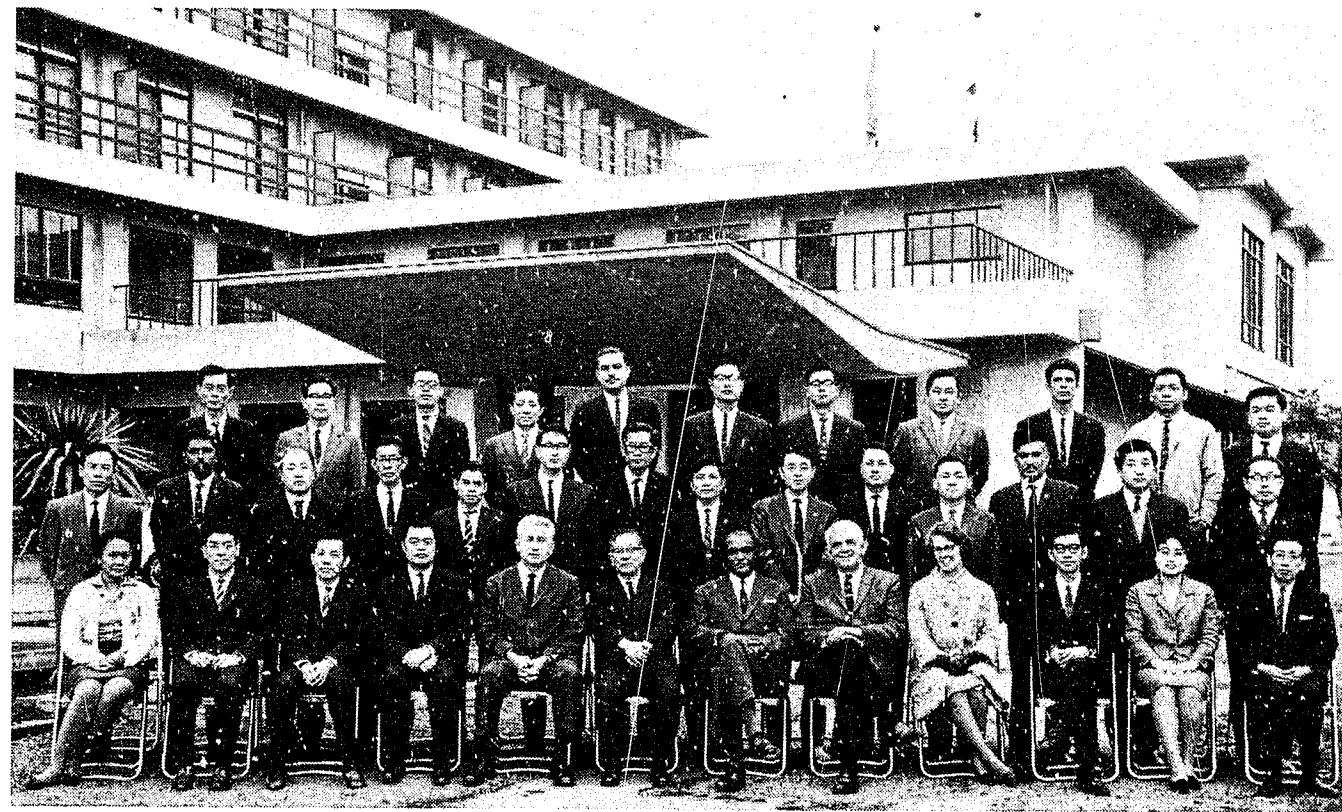
*Middle Row:* Ozaki (Institute Staff); Sakai (Faculty); Peiris (Ceylon); Chudasilpin (Thailand); Pi-Lien (China); Malekshahi (Iran); Mahony (Australia); Oshitani (Japan); Manan (Indonesia); Anderson (New Zealand)

*Seated (Faculty):* Iwai; Tamura; Peters; Robson; Ogawa; Pillai; Clifford; Tanigawa; Saito; Noda (Institute Manager)



THE SIXTEENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 19 — December 9, 1967



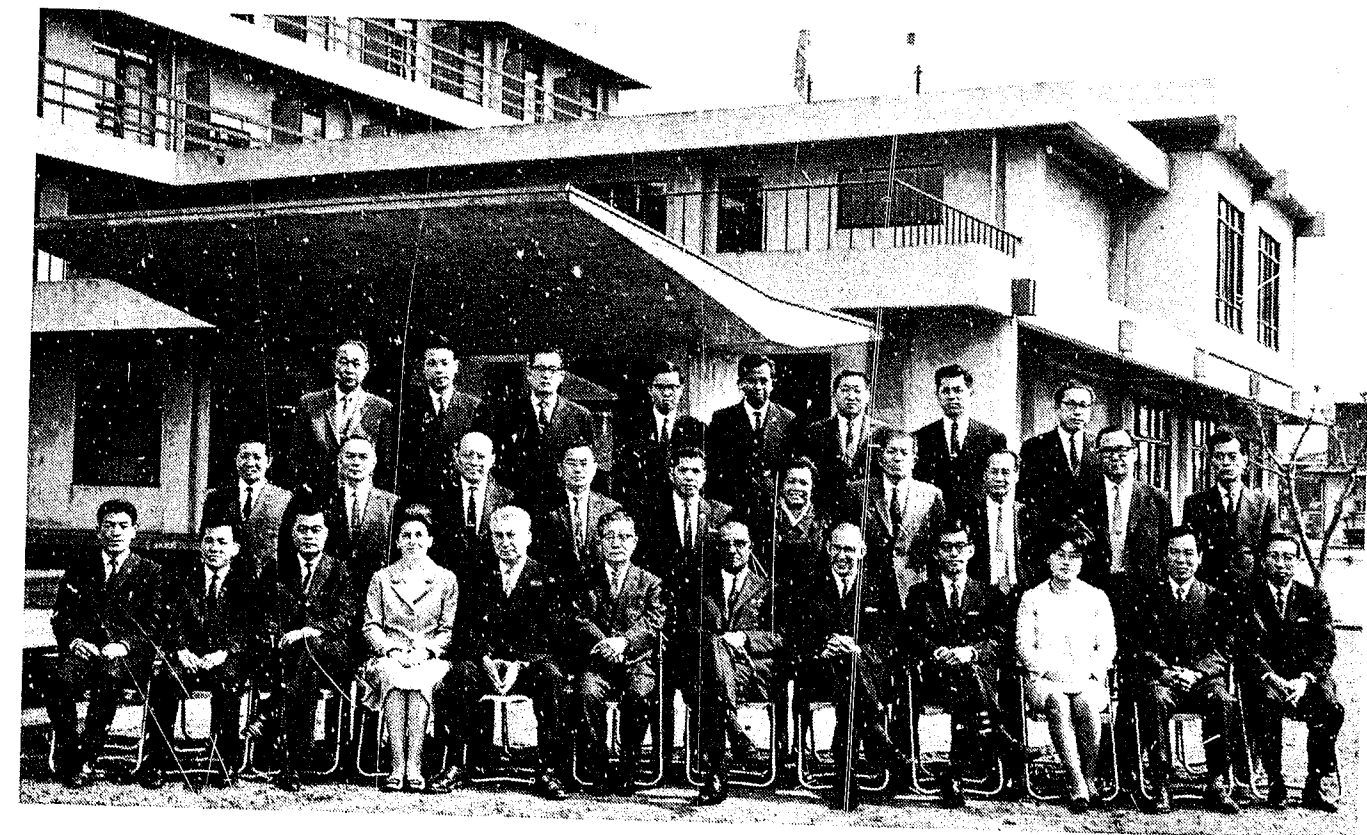
*Back Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Masubuchi (Japan); Burgos (Philippines); Okumura (Faculty); Kadan (India); Tokunaga (Japan); Iwasaki (Japan); Tsuchimochi (Japan); Ware (Singapore); Obispo (Philippines); Akagi (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Yanagimoto (Faculty); Velayutham (Malaysia); Okumura (Japan); Tanaka (Japan); Thinh (Viet-Nam); Tsujita (Japan); Srisawasde (Thailand); Nghia (Viet-Nam); Funabashi (Japan); Tieu (Viet-Nam); Ahn (Korea); Ghani (Pakistan); Kuroda (Japan); Ozaki (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Soedomo (Indonesia); Sakai (Faculty); Iwai (Faculty); Tamura (Faculty); Brown (Expert); Ogawa (Deputy Director); Pillai (Director); Alexander (Expert); Mrs. Alexander; Tanigawa (Faculty); Saito (Faculty); Noda (Institute Manager)

THE SEVENTEENTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 26 — March 31, 1968



*Back Row:* Sakai (Japan); Suzuki (Japan); Hirai (Japan); Miyazaki (Japan); Razalli (Malaysia); Yamaguchi (Japan); Kuwada (Japan); Ozaki (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Okumura (Faculty); Otani (Japan); Kato (Japan); Chang (China); Hernandez (Philippines); Tamthai (Thailand); Nagai (Japan); Ogawa (Japan); Lee (Korea); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Seated (Faculty):* Sakai; Iwai; Tamura; Mrs. Brown; Brown; Ogawa; Pillai; Weir; Tanigawa; Saito; Yanagimoto; Noda (Institute Manager)

THE EIGHTEENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 24 — July 10, 1968



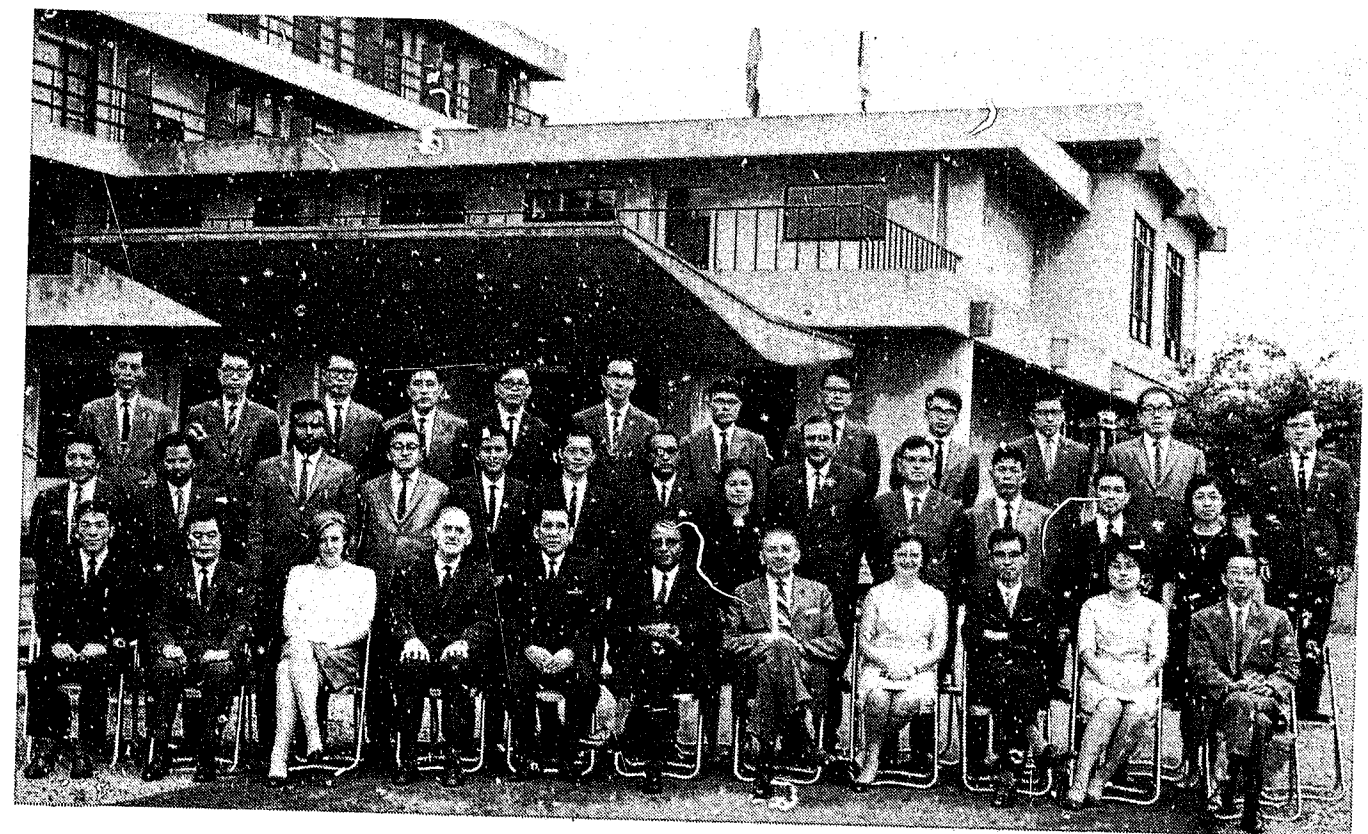
*Back Row:* Yamaguchi (Japan); Matsunaga (Japan); Nagaoka (Japan); Chen (Hong Kong); Hughes (Philippines); Koike (Japan); Tsuchiya (Japan); Jayalath (Ceylon); Matsumoto (Japan); Okumura (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Ozaki (Institute Staff); Kihara (Faculty); Sakai (Faculty); Sato (Japan); Mitsuishi (Japan); Caldwell (Fiji); Moshir-Afshar (Iran); Gurcharan (Malaysia) Schönherr (Indonesia); Woo (China); Asirvatham (Singapore); Nishimura (Japan); Inamasu (Japan); Sakashita (Japan); Nganthavee (Thailand); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Noda (Institute Manager); Tamura (Faculty); Tanigawa (Faculty); Suzuki (Deputy Director); Shindo (Parliamentary Vice-Minister); Akama (Minister); H. H. Prince Takamatsu; Pillai (Director); Imoto (Prosecutor-General); Nagato (President, Research & Training Institute); Kenyon (Expert); Saito (Faculty); Iwai (Faculty)

THE NINETEENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 18 — December 11, 1968



*Back Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Kihara (Faculty); Liu (China); Tanaka (Japan); Sakol (Thailand); Oda (Japan); Takahashi (Japan); Inada (Japan); Izumi (Japan); Tanaka (Japan); Ozaki (Institute Staff); Kamei (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Okumura (Faculty); Kurdukar (India); Moorthy (Singapore); Hashida (Japan); Suhodo (Indonesia); Yoshii (Japan); Shrestha (Nepal); Pison (Philippines); Hassan (West Pakistan); Deguchi (Japan); Komiyama (Japan); Chang (Korea); Iwata (Faculty)

*Seated:* Sakai (Faculty); Tamura (Faculty); Miss Kenyon; Kenyon (Expert); Suzuki (Deputy Director); Pillai (Director); Drapkin (Expert); Mrs. Drapkin; Tanigawa (Faculty); Saito (Faculty); Noda (Institute Manager)

THE TWENTIETH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

February 26 — March 25, 1969



*Back Row:* Kamei (Institute Staff); Okumura (Faculty); Ito (Japan); Soelaeman (Indonesia); Yoshioka (Japan); Watanabe (Japan); Yoshikane (Japan); Lall (India); Izumi (Japan); Otani (Japan); Yamazaki (Japan); Nishimura (Japan); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Ozaki (Institute Staff); Dat (Viet-Nam); Chawee (Thailand); Mathema (Nepal); Rana (Nepal); Agrava (Philippines); Maeno (Japan); Khan (East Pakistan); Isozaki (Japan); Ratnatunga (Ceylon); Nazma (East Pakistan); Lee (Korea); Iwata (Faculty); Kihara (Faculty)

*Seated:* Noda (Institute Manager); Tamura (Faculty); Tanigawa (Faculty); Suzuki (Deputy Director); Lady Wootton (Expert); Pillai (Director); Mrs. Pillai; Saito (Faculty); Sakai (Faculty)

THE TWENTY-FIRST INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

May 9 — July 31, 1969



*Back Row:* Kamei (Institute Staff); Okumura (Faculty); Kihara (Faculty); Miyamoto (Japan); Rahman (Malaysia); Matsuura (Japan); Takahashi (Japan); Iba (Japan); Hirashima (Japan); Sano (Japan); Tsujimoto (Japan); Miike (Institute Staff)

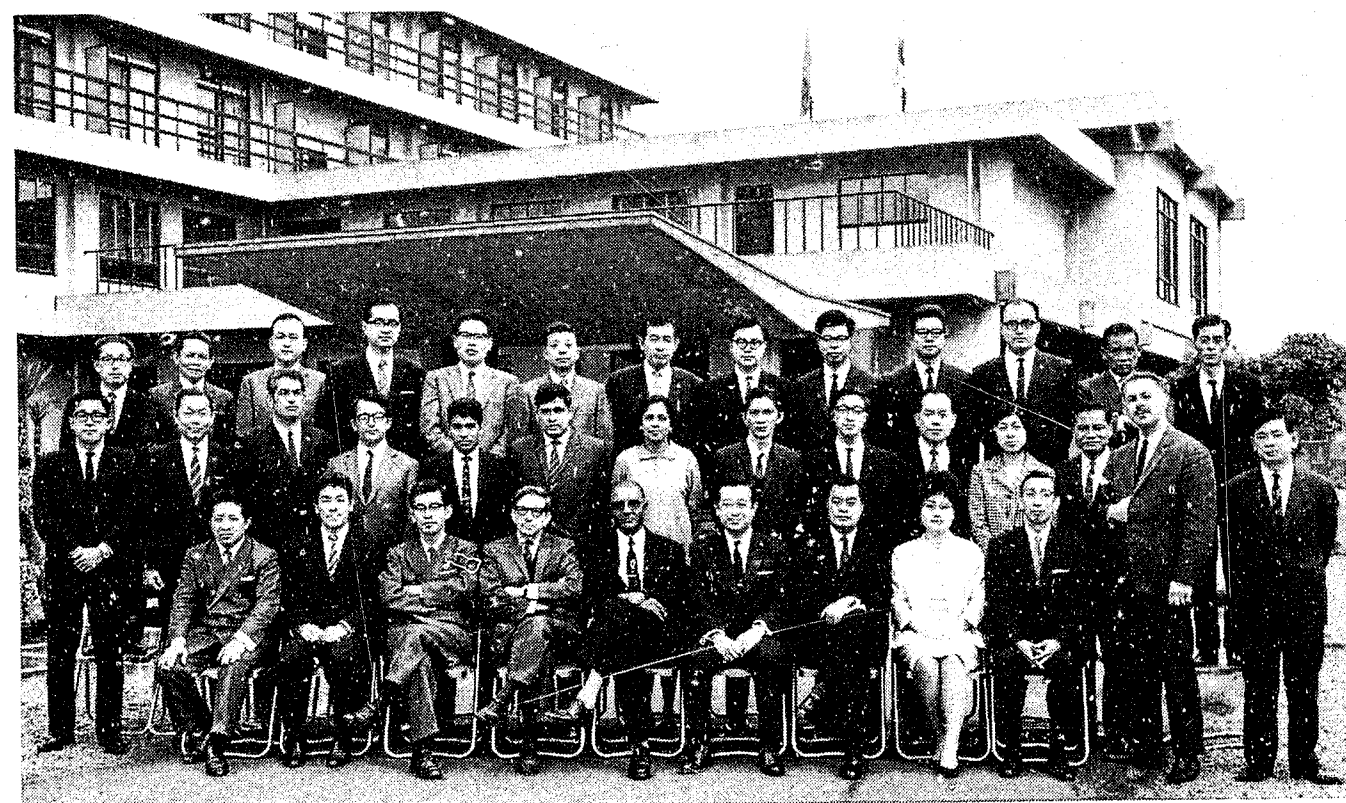
*Middle Row:* Goel (India); Datt (Singapore); Enriquez (Philippines); Kim (Korea); Mori (Japan); Tsai (China); Sanders (Ceylon); Angsana (Thailand); Koemawati (Indonesia); Iwata (Faculty); Pandey (Nepal); Akie (Japan); Uratsuka (Japan); Ozaki (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Noda (Institute Manager); Tanigawa (Faculty); Mrs. Thornton; Thornton (Expert); Pillai (Director); Suzuki (Deputy Director); Mrs. Pillai; Saito (Faculty); Sakai (Faculty)



THE TWENTY-SECOND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 17 — December 10, 1969



*Back Row:* Ozaki (Institute Staff); Tiangco (Philippines); Hoshino (Japan); Kawaguchi (Japan); Ohyama (Japan); Nakatsugawa (Japan); Shiomi (Japan); Matsubara (Japan); Suzuki (Japan); Shibata (Japan); Yamaguchi (Japan); Likit (Thailand); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Ohmori (Faculty); Sanguan (Thailand); Madani (Iran); Akatsuka (Japan); Syed Hassan (Malaysia); Sherestha (Nepal); Fachruddin (Indonesia); Martinez (Philippines); Chu (China); Chung (Korea); Iwata (Faculty); Phun (Thailand); Tadjbakhch (Iran); Kamei (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Okumura (Faculty); Sakai (Faculty); Tanigawa (Faculty); Frank (Expert); Pillai (Director); Nagashima (Deputy Director); Tamura (Faculty); Saito (Faculty); Noda (Institute Manager)

THE TWENTY-THIRD INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 23 — March 26, 1970



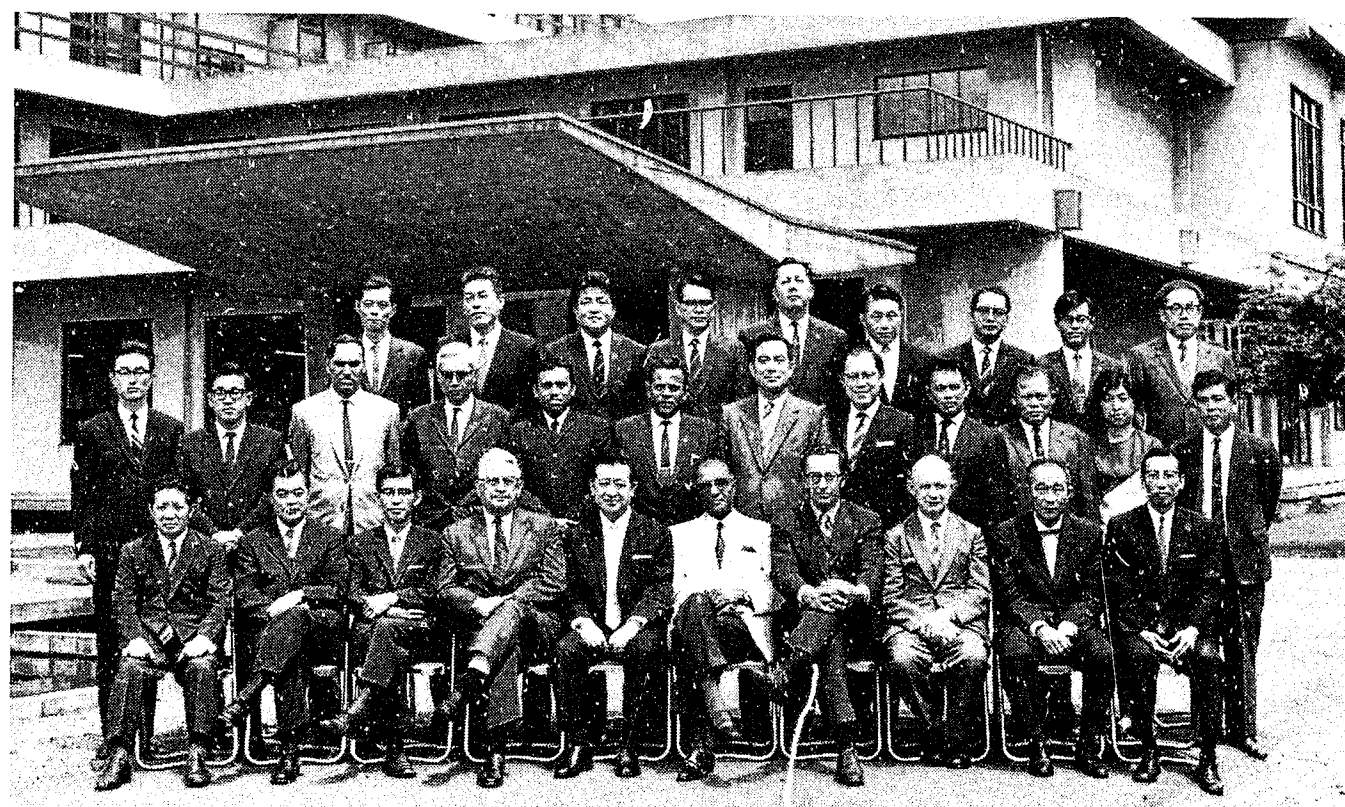
*Back Row:* Ozaki (Institute Staff); Tobita (Japan); Hirabayashi (Japan); Katō (Japan); Matsumoto (Japan); Fukutomi (Japan); Hashiba (Japan); Tan (Singapore); Shrestha (Nepal); Iwata (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Ohmori (Faculty); Lee (Korea); Akatsuka (Japan); Prajon (Thailand); Bahram (Iran); Koga (Japan); Ichikawa (Japan); Matsubara (Japan); Hadi (Indonesia); Boon (Thailand); Bhattacharyya (India); Vaziri (Iran); Kamei (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Okumura (Faculty); Sakai (Faculty); Tamura (Faculty); Tanigawa (Faculty); Mrs. Weir; Nagashima (Deputy Director); Pillai (Director); Weir (Expert); Mrs. Pillai; Matthews (Expert); Saito (Faculty); Noda (Institute Manager)

THE TWENTY-FOURTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

July 29 — August 29, 1970



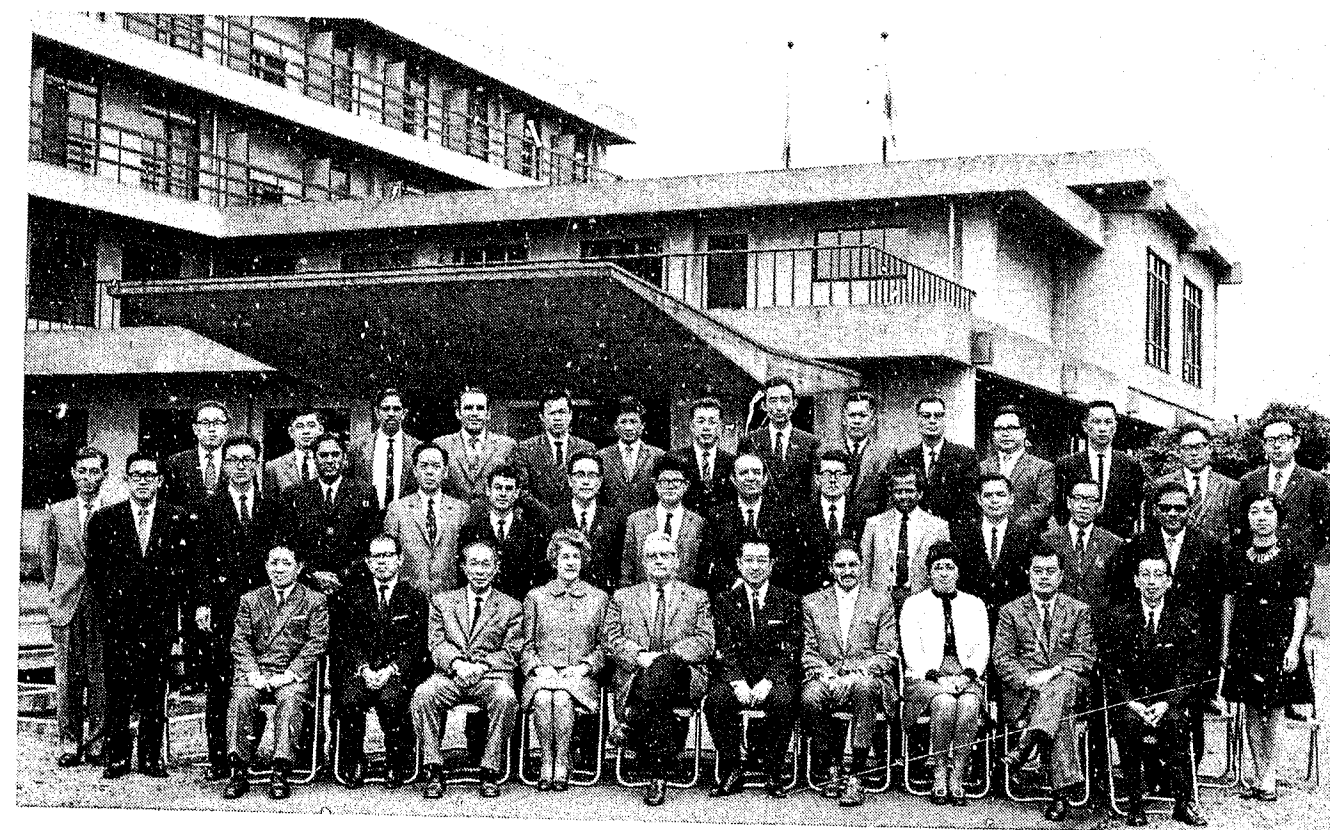
*Back Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Saisho (Japan); Nakazato (Japan); Inada (Japan); Fujiwara (Japan); Suzuki (Japan); Chan (Viet-Nam); Satsumae (Japan); Ozaki (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Igarashi (Institute Staff); Ohmori (Faculty); Singh (Malaysia); Soetarman (Indonesia); Haque (Pakistan); Toraskar (India); Park (Korea); Ting (China); Ruivivar (Philippines); Abha (Thailand); Tsunekawa (Faculty); Kamei (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Okumura (Faculty); Tamura (Faculty); Tanigawa (Deputy Director); Bixby (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Pillai (Director); Morris (Expert); Robson (Expert); Sakai (Faculty); Noda (Manager of Hostel)

THE TWENTY-FIFTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 21 — December 11, 1970



*Back Row:* Ozaki (Institute Staff); Kamei (Institute Staff); Unantenne (Ceylon); Rezaghali (Iran); Jivon (Malaysia); Insiengmay (Laos); Tanaka (Japan); Otobe (Japan); Thongkam (Thailand); Lu (China); Ohhashi (Japan); Teo (Singapore); Yoshida (Japan); Shirai (Japan)

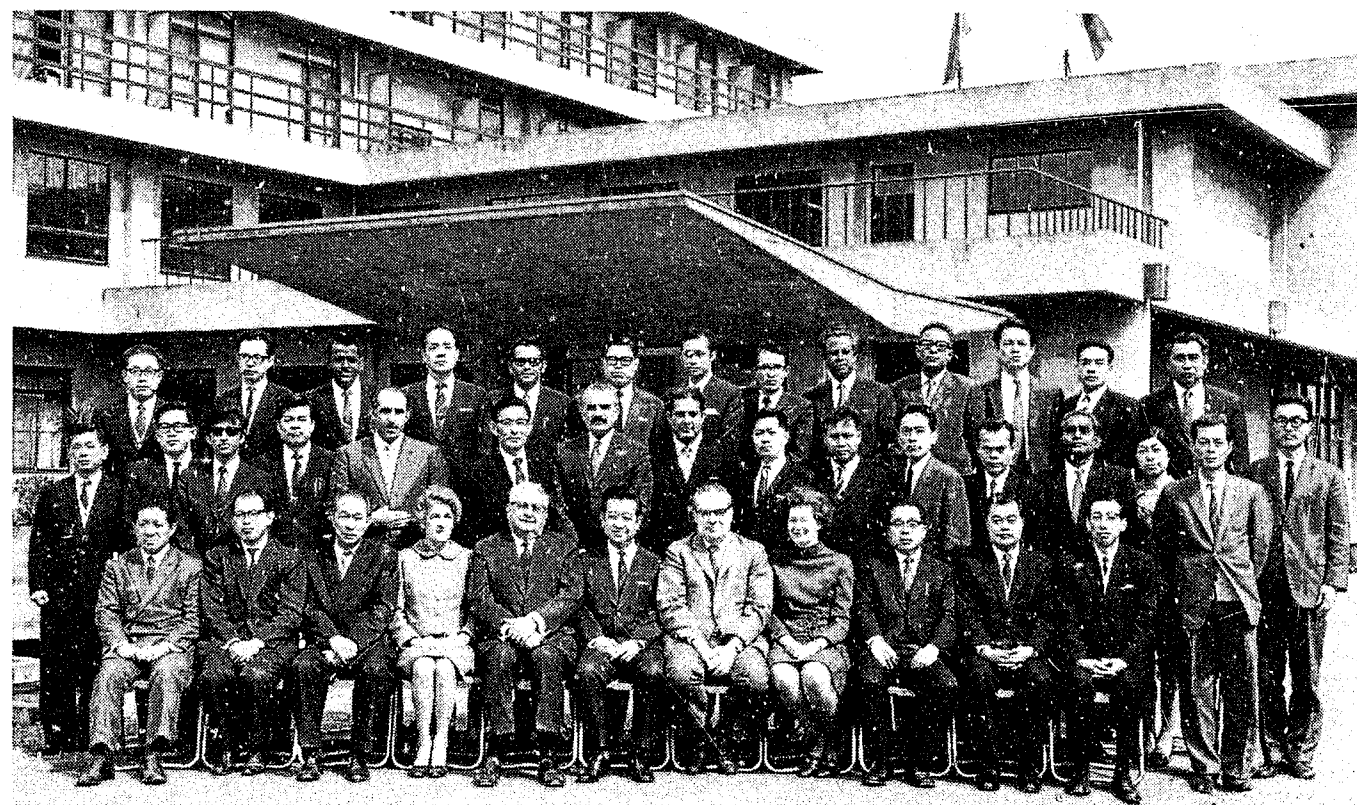
*Middle Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Ohmori (Faculty); Igarashi (Institute Staff); Nath (India); Byun (Korea); Malla (Nepal); Hara (Japan); Kitazawa (Japan); Kasrai (Iran); Tomita (Japan); Hakim (Pakistan); Hwang (China); Ishihara (Japan); Soedarmadi (Indonesia); Tsunekawa (Faculty)

*Seated:* Okumura (Faculty); Takada (Faculty); Sakai (Deputy Director); Mrs. Bixby; Bixby (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Fant (Expert); Mrs. Fant; Tamura (Faculty); Noda (Manager of Hostel)



THE TWENTY-SIXTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

January 19 — March 26, 1971



*Back Row:* Ozaki (Institute Staff); Nakagawa (Japan); Muthucumarasamy (Singapore); Toyoshima (Japan); Foenander (Singapore); Sekiguchi (Japan); Hassan (Malaysia); Angata (Japan); Majid (Pakistan); Soenardhi (Indonesia); Ono (Japan); Takeda (Japan); Limvong (Thailand)

*Middle Row:* Kamei (Institute Staff); Ohmori (Faculty); Kshatri (Nepal); Koide (Japan); Heshmati (Iran); Kim (Korea); Moharreri (Iran); Sukhara (Pakistan); Kazamatsuri (Japan); Boun My (Laos); Yamasaki (Japan); Husni (Indonesia); Wettasinha (Ceylon); Tsunekawa (Faculty); Miike (Institute Staff); Igarashi (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Okumura (Faculty); Takada (Faculty); Sakai (Deputy Director); Mrs. Bixby; Bixby (Expert); Nagashima (Director); George Jr. (Expert); Mrs. George Jr.; Kim (Expert); Tamura (Faculty); Noda (Manager of Hostel)

THE TWENTY-SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 26 — July 16, 1971



*Back Row:* Tsuji (Japan); Karannagoda (Ceylon); Kōri (Japan); Haraguchi (Japan); Saito (Japan); Ono (Japan); Ibrahim (Malaysia); Cheng (Singapore); Nomura (Japan); Matsumoto (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Igarashi (Institute Staff); Kamei (Institute Staff); Miike (Institute Staff); Chaudhry (Pakistan); Murayama (Japan); Ramalingam (India); Sakiyalak (Thailand); Thanh (Viet-Nam); Tai (China); Takahashi (Japan); Hwang (Korea); Fujiwara (Japan); Santillan (Philippines); Tsunekawa (Faculty); Soetarjo (Indonesia); Panday (Nepal)

*Seated:* Johnston (Research Specialist); Takahashi (Faculty); Hara (Faculty); Mrs. Moeller; Moeller (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Sakai (Deputy Director); Takada (Faculty); Noda (Manager of Hostel); Kikuchi (Faculty)



THE TWENTY-EIGHTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 21 — December 11, 1971



*Back Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Kamei (Institute Staff); Takahashi (Faculty); Kanemoto (Japan); Tatsuoka (Japan); Seo (Korea); Sugihara (Japan); Iwadare (Japan); Chern (China); Sucharitkul (Thailand); Sundara (Laos)

*Middle Row:* Igarashi (Institute Staff); Tamura (Institute Staff); Kitagawa (Japan); Mabutas (Philippines); Abhayanayake (Ceylon); Yoshimura (Japan); Kawamoto (Japan); Kusuhara (Japan); Inagawa (Japan); Con (Viet-Nam); Nagasaki (Japan); Hashimi (Afghanistan); Tsunekawa (Faculty); Hashim (Malaysia); Chandra Mohan (Singapore); Kikuchi (Faculty)

*Seated:* Hara (Faculty); Sakai (Deputy Director); Mrs. McCorkle; McCorkle (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Eriksson (U.N. Advisor); McConnell (Expert); Takada (Faculty); Noda (Manager of Hostel)

THE TWENTY-NINTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 15 — March 13, 1972



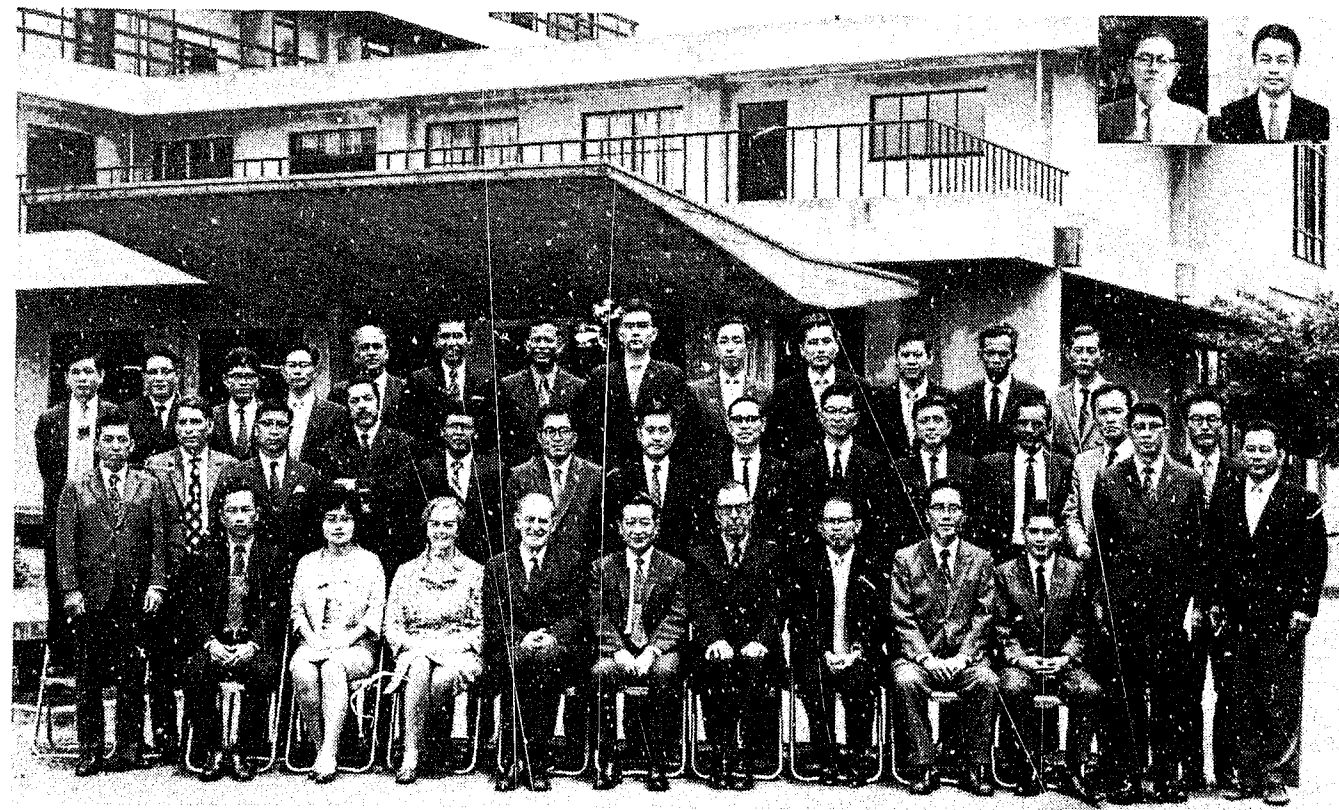
*Back Row:* Kamei (Institute Staff); Weerakoon (Ceylon); Hyōtani (Japan); Yoon (Korea); Adhikari (Nepal); Velasco (Philippines); Shimohira (Japan); Ōshima (Japan); Yoda (Japan); Tsunekawa (Faculty); Kikuchi (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Tamura (Institute Staff); Igarashi (Institute Staff); Takahashi (Faculty); Oda (Japan); Soesanto (Indonesia); Boatham (Thailand); Muhammad Noor (Malaysia); Sriprasitdh (Thailand); Goh (Singapore); Obando (Costa Rica); Nusratty (Afghanistan); Suzuki (Japan); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Hara (Faculty); Sakai (Deputy Director); Mrs. McCorkle; McCorkle (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Clifford (Expert); Mrs. Clifford; Takada (Faculty); Noda (Manager of Hostel)

THE THIRTIETH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 18 — July 7, 1972



*On Top:* Ōshiba (Faculty); Kikuchi (Faculty)

*Back Row:* Kamei (Institute Staff); Takayasu (Faculty); Takahashi (Faculty); Koga (Japan); Lobo (India); Harman (Malaysia); Ritthing (Khmer Republic); Mitsuhashi (Japan); Kikuchi (Japan); Fujimoto (Japan); Prasak (Thailand); Slaman (Indonesia); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Tanaka (Japan); Ghaiemmaghami (Iran); Wada (Japan); Intezam (Afghanistan); Suwanbuppa (Thailand); Maekawa (Japan); Nemoto (Japan); Takeuchi (Japan); Sutō (Japan); Au-Yong (Singapore); Shahi (Nepal); Bae (Korea); Arun (Laos); Igarashi (Institute Staff); Tamura (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Teo (Visiting Associate Professor); Satō (Faculty); Mrs. Kenyon; Kenyon (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Pearce (Expert); Takada (Deputy Director); Hara (Faculty); Shimoji (Manager of Hostel)

THE INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE ON HUMAN RIGHTS

August 14 — September 13, 1972



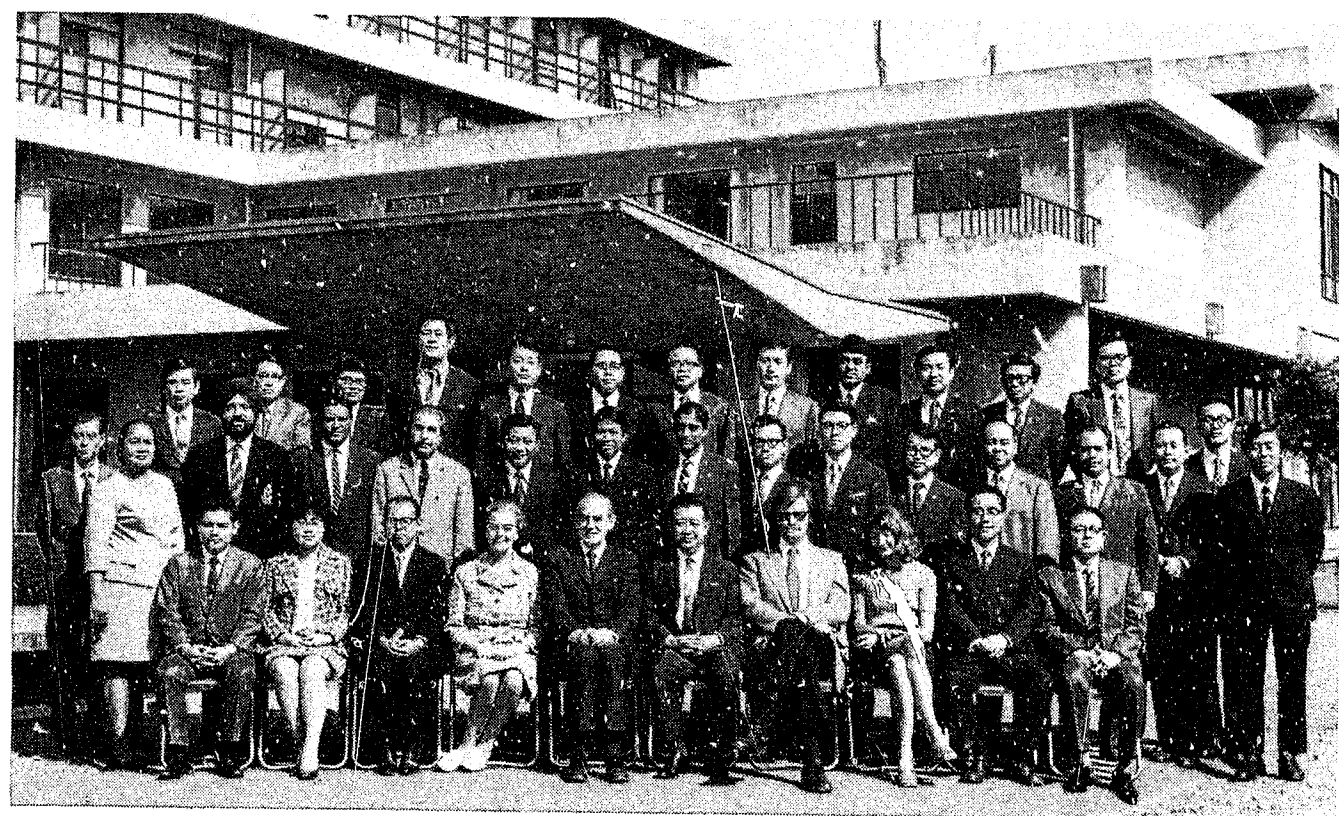
*Back Row:* Igarashi (Institute Staff); Ranjo (Philippines); Aryal (Nepal); Afriyie (Ghana); Bale (Fiji); Kawabe (Japan); Tsuru (Japan); Futatsugi (Japan); Sharif-Zandieh (Iran)

*Middle Row:* Panraksa (Thailand); Kado (Japan); Kinotnia (Kenya); Mizuno (Japan); Yassin (Egypt); Kayaba (Japan); Salih (Sudan); Jemaneh (Ethiopia); Budiarti (Indonesia); Rault (Mauritius); Muwo (Zambia); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Takahashi (Faculty); Ōshiba (Faculty); Hara (Faculty); Mrs. Kenyon; Kenyon (Expert); Pillai (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Mrs. Oppenheimer (U.N. Human Rights); Cole (Expert); Takada (Deputy Director); Satō (Faculty); Shimoji (Manager of Hostel); Kikuchi (Faculty); Kamei (Institute Staff)

THE THIRTY-FIRST INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 26 — December 15, 1972



*Back Row:* Kamei (Institute Staff); Takayasu (Faculty); Takahashi (Faculty); Wong (Singapore); Hiramoto (Japan); Kitano (Japan); Yamaguchi (Japan); Ko (Korea); Naqvi (Pakistan); Yamada (Japan); Chatuparisut (Thailand); Tsukahara (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Miike (Institute Staff); Djuwarini (Indonesia); Singh (Malaysia); Laduwahetty (Sri Lanka); Amin (Afghanistan); Vera Cruz (Philippines); Bottaphanith (Laos); Nath (India); Shiraki (Japan); Ichikawa (Japan); Horiuchi (Japan); Matsuki (Japan); Khavar (Iran); Tamura (Institute Staff); Igarashi (Institute Staff); Tokuchi (Japan)

*Seated:* Shimoji (Manager of Hostel); Satō (Faculty); Takada (Deputy Director); Mrs. Kenyon; Kenyon (Expert); Nagashima (Director); Ingstrup (Expert); Mrs. Ingstrup; Hara (Faculty); Oshiba (Faculty)

THE THIRTY-SECOND INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 21 — March 24, 1973



*Back Row:* Igarashi (Institute Staff); Chanthrathip (Laos); Wakui (Japan); Hino (Japan); Chung (Korea); Itō (Japan); Maderum (Indonesia); Tamura (Institute Staff); Kamei (Institute Staff)

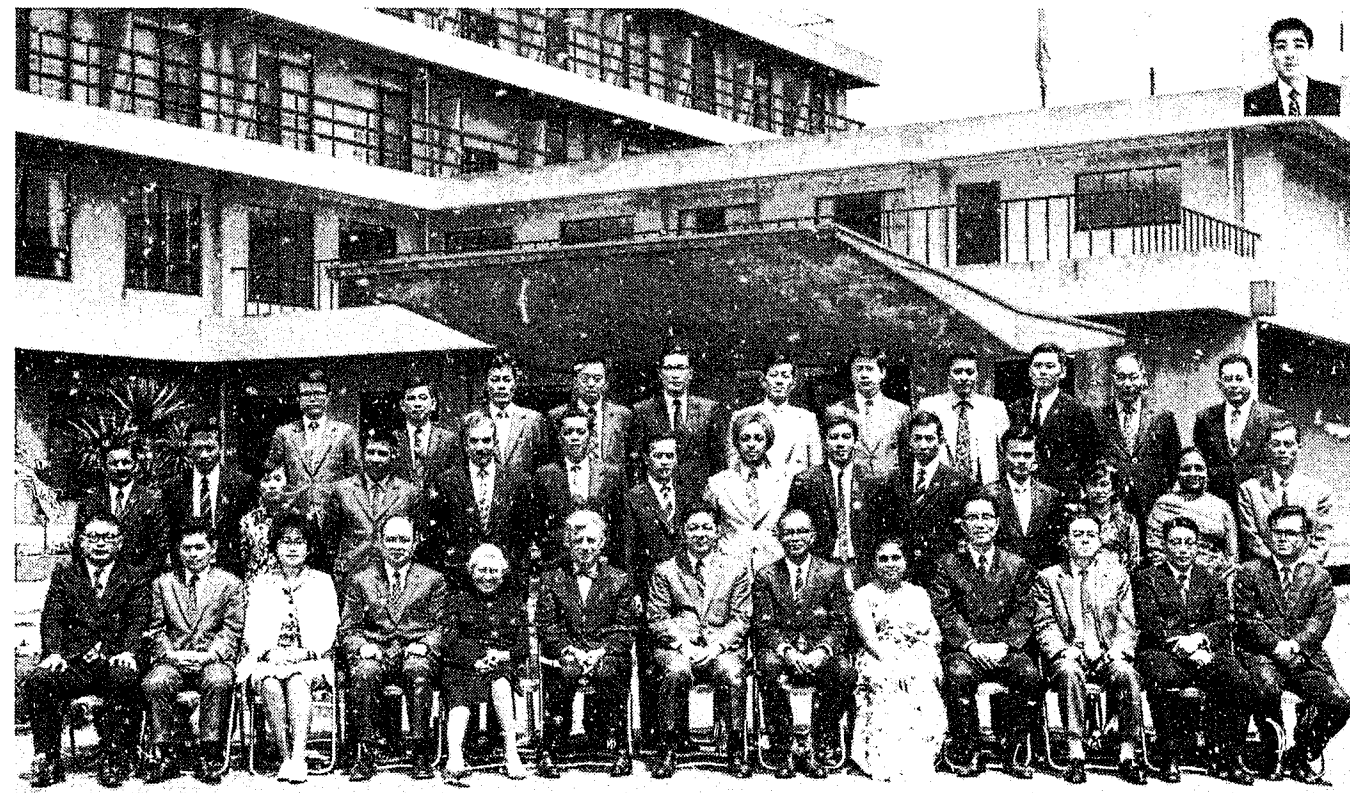
*Middle Row:* Nicholas (Malaysia); Silalahi (Indonesia); Okumura (Japan); Leong (Singapore); Tittawella (Sri Lanka); Balakrishnan (India); Azizi (Afghanistan); Hiep (Viet Nam); Koshi (Japan); Suzuki (Japan); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Takahashi (Faculty); Takayasu (Faculty); Ōshiba (Faculty); Hara (Faculty); Garner (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Takada (Deputy Director); Satō (Faculty); Shimoji (Manager of Hostel); Kikuchi (Faculty)



THE THIRTY-THIRD INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 17 — July 7, 1973



*On Top:* Harada (Japan)

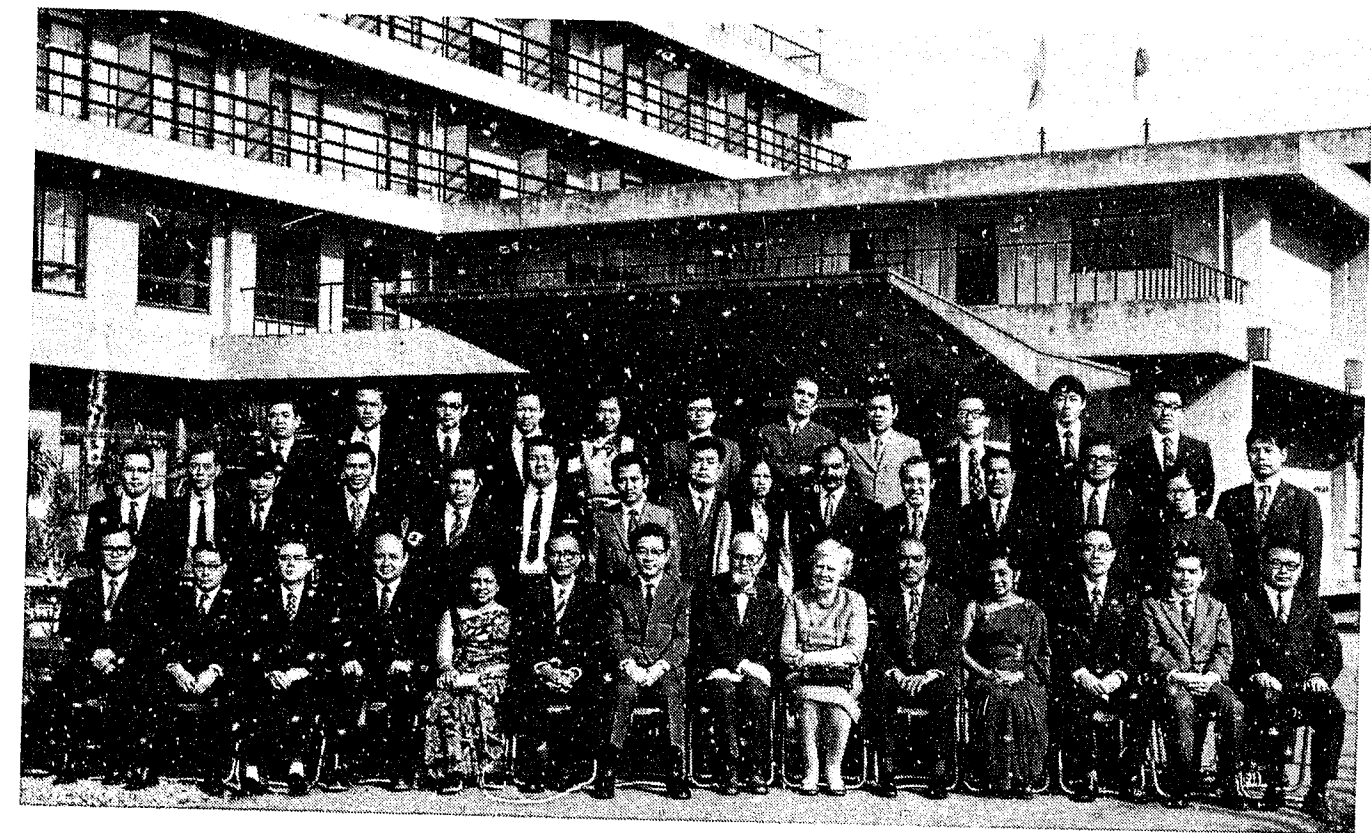
*Back Row:* Takayasu (Institute Staff); Kamei (Institute Staff); Horii (Japan); Yanai (Japan); Kasai (Japan); Onogi (Japan); Sawa (Japan); Wong (Hong Kong); Ikeda (Japan); Kajiwara (Japan); Tamura (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Khan (Pakistan); Wismaya (Indonesia); Naomoto (Japan); Hakim (Afghanistan); Teimoori (Iran); Meng (Singapore); Giu (Viet Nam); Narain (Singapore); Hassan (Malaysia); Tsubouchi (Japan); Niyom (Laos); Polintan (Philippines); De Silva (Sri Lanka); Miike (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Kawahara (Faculty); Shimoji (Manager of Hostel); Satō (Faculty); Shikita (Deputy Director); Mrs. Alper; Alper (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Peiris (Expert); Mrs. Peiris; Hara (Faculty); Ōshiba (Faculty); Takayasu (Faculty); Kawasaki (Faculty)

THE THIRTY-FOURTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 18 — December 8, 1973



*Back Row:* Kamei (Institute Staff); Se (Laos); Tomoeda (Japan); Charoonbara (Thailand); Kōno (Institute Staff); Takayasu (Institute Staff); Qayum (Afghanistan); Viralay (Laos); Nakagami (Japan); Monguchi (Japan); Kunimine (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Tamura (Institute Staff); Miike (Institute Staff); Boran (Khmer); Hop (Viet Nam); Reza (Iran); Chui (Hong Kong); Adi (Indonesia); Yamamoto (Japan); Bhakdikul (Thailand); Walter (India); Beng San (Singapore); Bashir (Pakistan); Herbert (Sri Lanka); Fujita (Japan); Mikuriya (Japan)

*Seated:* Kawasaki (Faculty); Takayasu (Faculty); Ōshiba (Faculty); Shikita (Deputy Director); Mrs. Peiris; Peiris (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Christiansen (Expert); Mrs. Christiansen; Nicholas (Expert); Mrs. Nicholas, Hara (Faculty); Shimoji (Manager of Hostel); Kawahara (Faculty)

THE FIRST SPECIAL SHORT TERM TRAINING COURSE

January 21 — January 28, 1974



*Back Row:* Ikeda; Kobayashi; Mizukami; Sakanaka; Hagimoto; Makino; Hayashi; Ishikawa; Kamei (Institute Staff); Ōtani (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Miyazaki; Kitano; Shindō; Kainaka; Yatōge; Mizumoto; Tanaka; Kōno (Faculty); Takayasu (Institute Staff); Tamura (Institute Staff)

*Seated:* Kawasaki (Faculty); Kawahara (Faculty); Shimoji (Manager of Hostel); Ōshiba (Faculty); Shikita (Deputy Director); Tokoi (Director); Christiansen (Expert); Mrs. Christiansen; Hara (Faculty); Satō (Faculty); Takayasu (Faculty)

THE THIRTY-FIFTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 13 — March 15, 1974



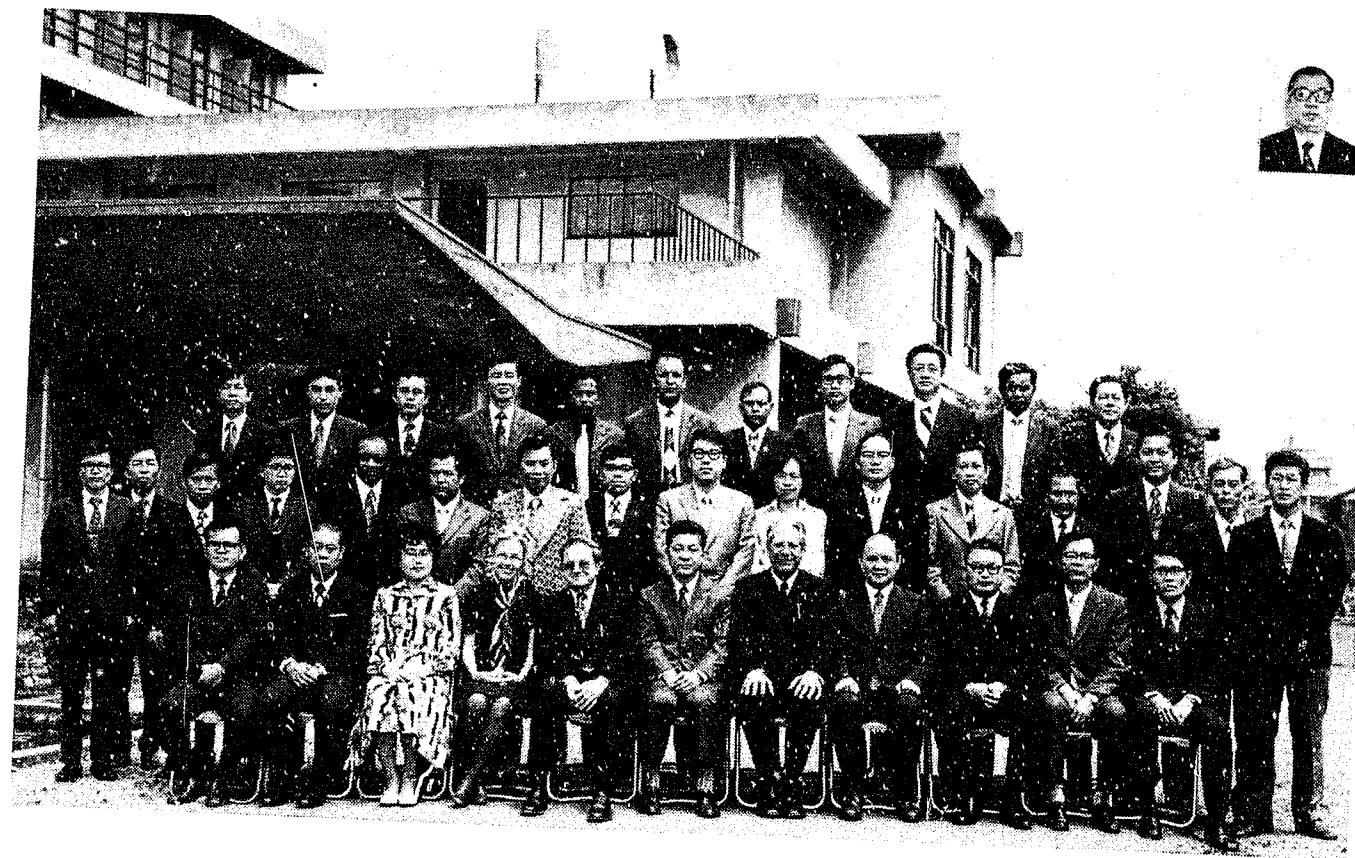
*Back Row:* Alam (Pakistan); Ono (Japan); Mai (Viet Nam); Tanamachi (Japan); Mugishima (Japan); Kōno (Faculty); Kamei (Institute Staff); Tamura (Institute Staff)

*Middle Row:* Takayasu (Institute Staff); Marahakim (Malaysia); Prajitno (Indonesia); Nakamura (Japan); Oula (Laos); Mahmood (India); Peerzay (Afghanistan); Nasution (Indonesia); Kondō (Japan); Chan (Singapore); Visith (Thailand); Wan (Hong Kong); Chun (Korea); Oyama (Japan); Ōtani (Faculty); Manickana Jarasa (Sri Lanka); Singh (Nepal)

*Seated:* Kawahara (Faculty); Ōshiba (Faculty); Satō (Faculty); Shikita (Deputy Director); Mrs. Christiansen; Christiansen (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Clifford (Expert); Mukherjee (Expert); Mrs. Mukherjee; Hara (Faculty); Takayasu (Faculty); Kawasaki (Faculty)



THE THIRTY-SIXTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE  
 April 9 — June 15, 1974



*On Top:* Matsushita (Faculty)  
*Back Row:* Sim (Singapore); Kuga (Japan); Kobayashi (Japan); Kurose (Japan); Rasool (Bangladesh); Kaker (Afghanistan); Singla (India); Furukawa (Japan); Huh (Korea); Choobamroong (Thailand); Uthavathna (Thailand)  
*Middle Row:* Takayasu (Staff); Nakagawa (Staff); Chantharanon (Laos); Masaki (Japan); Seneviratne (Sri Lanka); Takayama (Japan); Rivera (Philippines); Mizuno (Japan); Kakiage (Japan); Kōno (Faculty); Joung (Korea); Tong (Viet Nam); Yao (Khmer); Aro (Philippines); Miike (Staff); Ishii (Staff)  
*Seated:* Kawasaki (Faculty); Takiya (Manager of Hostel); Sato (Faculty); Mrs. Conrad; Conrad (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Eriksson (Expert); Shikita (Deputy Director); Kawahara (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Tomita (Faculty)

THE THIRTY-SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE  
 July 2 — July 27, 1974



*Back Row:* Takayasu (Staff); Okahara (Staff); Lama (Nepal); Suzuki (Japan); Niyom (Laos); Ishii (Staff); Miike (Staff)  
*Middle Row:* Khan (Pakistan); Ito (Japan); Sudarmadi (Indonesia); Unantenne (Sri Lanka); Hiep (Viet Nam); Wahidi (Afghanistan); Motoyoshi (Japan); Lee (Korea); Maekawa (Japan); Inagawa (Japan); Toda (Japan); Sutaryo (Indonesia)  
*Seated:* Tomita (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat); Matsushita (Faculty); Shikita (Deputy Director); Tokoi (Director); Eriksson (Expert); Sato (Faculty); Kawahara (Faculty); Kawasaki (Faculty); Kōno (Faculty)

THE THIRTY-EIGHTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 25 — November 30, 1974



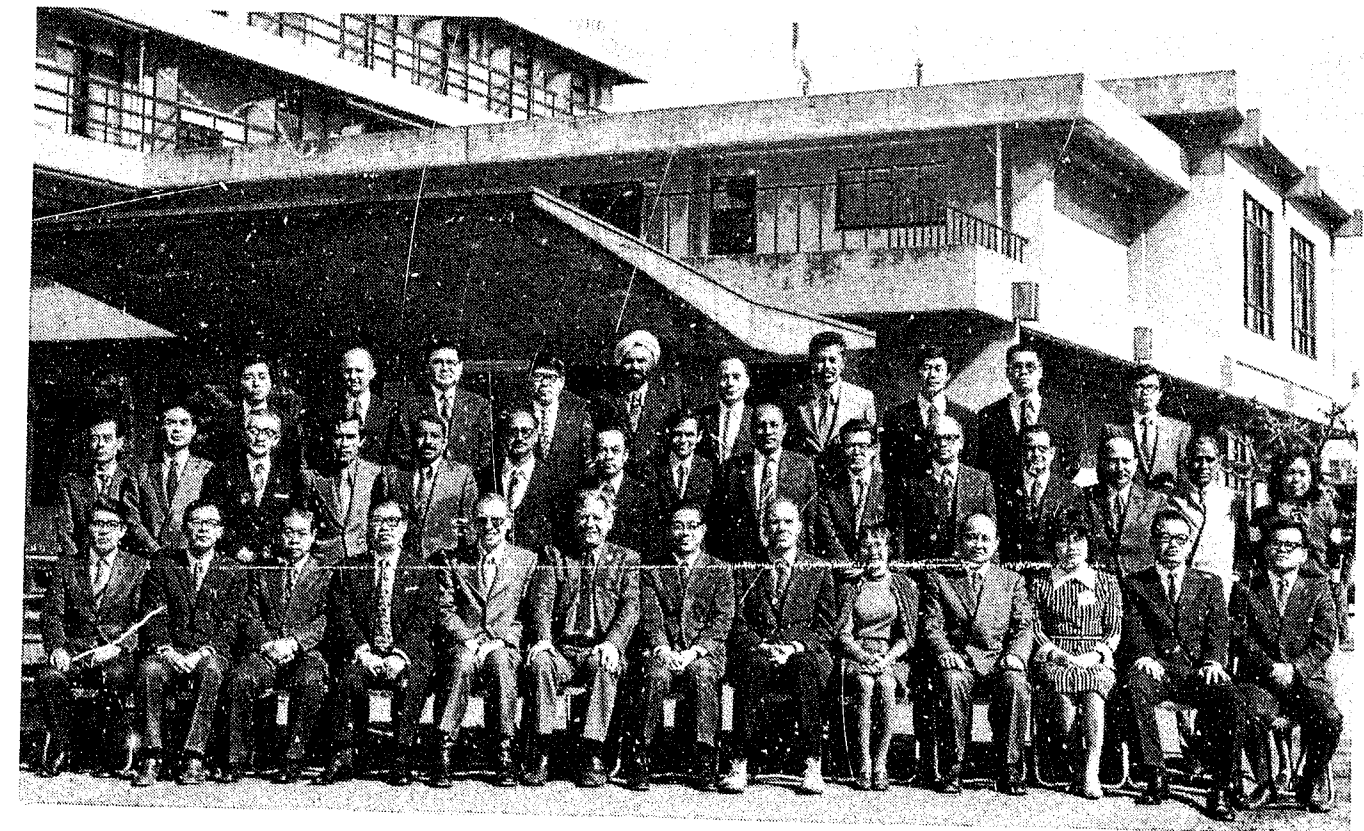
*Back Row:* Takayasu (Staff); Nakagawa (Staff); Okahara (Staff); Wanasinghe (Sri Lanka); Matsuo (Japan); Ōta (Japan); Fadhil (Iraq); K. Saiō (Japan); Kunō (Japan); Munakata (Japan); Ishii (Staff); Kōno (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Marianti (Indonesia); Kandiah (Malaysia); Suzuki (Japan); Hatanaka (Japan); Li (Hong Kong); S. Satō (Japan); Bai (Viet Nam); Rana (Nepal); Pi (Hong Kong); Ueoku (Japan); Roy (Bangladesh); Sakoguchi (Japan); Soekrisno (Indonesia); Seth (Khmer); Tan (Singapore); Rub (Bangladesh); Miike (Staff); Sembrano (Philippines)

*Seated:* Tomita (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat); Matsushita (Faculty); Mrs. Axelrod; Axelrod (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Eriksson (Expert); Mrs. Eriksson; Shikita (Deputy Director); Satō (Faculty); Kawahara (Faculty); Kawasaki (Faculty)

THE THIRTY-NINTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 12 — March 15, 1975



*Back Row:* Nakagawa (Staff); Ansari (Iran); Nakazawa (Japan); Okimoto (Japan); Singh (Singapore); Inoue (Japan); Hindarto (Indonesia); Ishii (Staff); Okahara (Staff); Takayasu (Staff)

*Middle Row:* Miike (Staff); Satō (Japan); Takaki (Japan); Khounlavong (Laos); Rajasingam (Malaysia); Khandaker (Bangladesh); Salido (Philippines); Shrestha (Nepal); Rajasingham (Sri Lanka); Abe (Japan); Ali Khan (Pakistan); Dikshit (India); Al-Hermizi (Iraq); Krishnaswamy (India); Kōno (Faculty)

*Seated:* Tomita (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat); Matsushita (Faculty); Smith (Expert); Eriksson (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Bayley (Expert); Mrs. Bayley; Shikita (Deputy Director); Satō (Faculty); Kawahara (Faculty); Kawasaki (Faculty)

THE FORTIETH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 15 — July 5, 1975



*On Top:* Kōno (Faculty)

*Back Row:* Ishii (Staff); Kiyonaga (Japan); Shirakura (Japan); Ozaki (Japan); Sogabe (Japan); Aramaki (Japan); Ōtani (Japan); Takabayashi (Japan); Machida (Japan); Nakai (Observer); Nanayakkara (Sri Lanka); De Silva (Sri Lanka); Tadaki (Japan); Okada (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Nakagawa (Staff); Okahara (Staff); Santos (Philippines); Roy (India); Direk (Thailand); Chun (Hong Kong); Bantawa (Nepal); Rostai (Afghanistan); Moharery (Iran); Riza (Pakistan); El-Rahmani (Iraq); Choi (Korea); Chua (Thailand); Harun (Bangladesh); Takayasu (Staff)

*Seated:* Takagi (Staff); Kawasaki (Faculty); Kawahara (Faculty); Satō (Faculty); Shikita (Deputy Director); Panakal (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Missen (Expert); Mrs. Missen; Matsushita (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat); Ōsumi (Faculty); Tomita (Faculty)

THE FORTY-FIRST INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 17 — December 6, 1975



*On Top:* Shahri (Iran)

*Back Row:* Takagi (Staff); Ishii (Staff); Okahara (Staff); Nakagawa (Staff); Yamamuro (Japan); Kim (Korea); Ohashi (Japan); Ogishima (Japan); Sasaki (Japan); Kawamitsu (Japan); Gunasekera (Sri Lanka); Kubota (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Takayasu (Staff); Mujeeb (Afghanistan); Jha (Nepal); Chandra (India); Ishwar (India); Abeysuriya (Sri Lanka); Waheed (Pakistan); Villanueva (Philippines); Shiraishi (Japan); Panggabean (Indonesia); Chansue (Thailand); Martin (Singapore); Hiwatari (Japan); Kōno (Faculty)

*Seated:* Tomita (Faculty); Kawasaki (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat); Satsumae (Faculty); Khalifa (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Shain (Expert); Mrs. Shain; Matsushita (Deputy Director); Kawahara (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Kawada (Faculty)



THE FORTY-SECOND INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 24 — March 27, 1976



*Back Row:* Takayasu (Staff); Nakagawa (Staff); Okahara (Staff); Yun (Korea); Nakamura (Japan); Dhamdusdi (Thailand); Sosropranoto (Indonesia); Perera (Sri Lanka); Ishii (Staff); Takagi (Staff); Tomita (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Kawada (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Ōtsuka (Japan); Yamada (Japan); Hattori (Japan); Matsumiya (Japan); Chawla (India); Paikar (Afghanistan); Mathema (Nepal); Banzon (Philippines); Pekard (Iran); Kurokawa (Japan); Kōno (Faculty)

*Seated:* Tanizawa (Faculty); Kawahara (Faculty); Matsushita (Deputy Director); Mrs. Shain; Shain (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Mueller (Expert); Mrs. Mueller; Satsumae (Faculty); Kawasaki (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat)

THE FORTY-THIRD INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 20 — July 10, 1976



*Back Row:* Nakagawa (Staff); Takagi (Staff); Ishii (Staff); Osano (Japan); Kodani (Japan); Asai (Japan); Nishiyama (Japan); Mohd. Nadzri (Malaysia); Seta (Japan); Bai (Papua New Guinea); K.V. VeLoo (Singapore); Ōtani (Japan); Majid (Bangladesh); Rahani (Afghanistan); Choi (Korea)

*Middle Row:* Nakamura (Staff); Kawada (Faculty); Tomita (Faculty); Yuasa (Japan); Salih (Iraq); Saxena (India); Murata (Japan); Ishibashi (Japan); Kodashima (Japan); Agpoon (Philippines); Thapa (Nepal); Haghandish (Iran); Astrawinata (Indonesia); Siriluk (Thailand); Ismail (Hong Kong); Wickremasinghe (Sri Lanka); Kōno (Faculty)

*Seated:* Takiya (Chief of Secretariat); Suzuki (Faculty); Tanizawa (Faculty); Matsushita (Deputy Director); Pearce (Expert); Tokoi (Director); Shain (Expert); Mrs. Shain; Satsumae (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Tsubouchi (Faculty)

THE FORTY-FOURTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

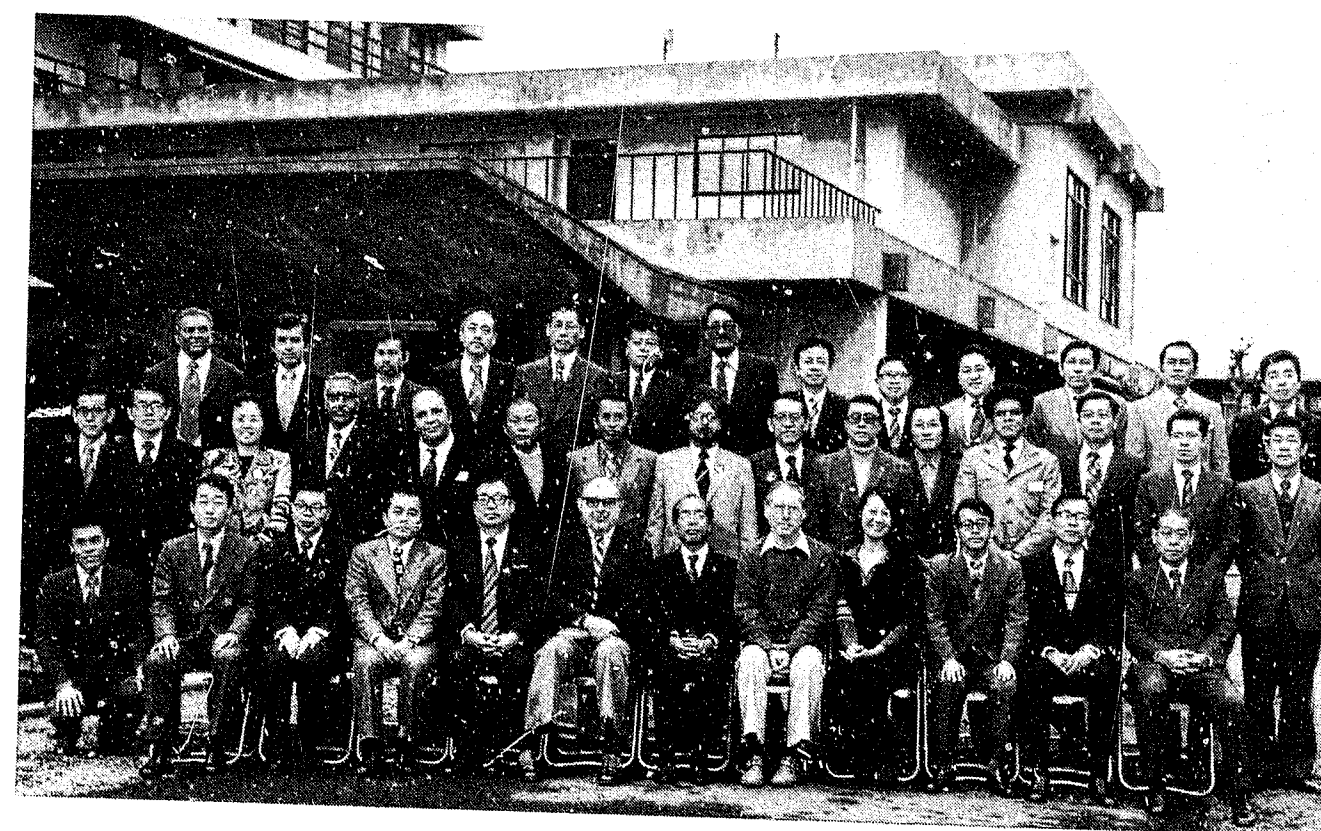
September 22 — December 11, 1976



*On Top:* Pradhan (Nepal); Kawada (Faculty)  
*Back Row:* Takagi (Staff); Ishii (Staff); Yamaguchi (Japan); Pyun (Korea); Takeda (Japan); Faidz (Malaysia); Al-Mutair (Iraq); Rahim (Singapore); Masuda (Japan); Shiono (Japan); Gotō (Japan); Asera (Western Samoa)  
*Middle Row:* Nakamura (Staff); Cosico (Philippines); Mannan (Bangladesh); Qureshi (Pakistan); Madani (Iran); Kawabata (Japan); Bhatnagar (India); Suda (Japan); Ishii (Japan); Perera (Sri Lanka); 'Akau'ola (Tonga); Zaefi (Afghanistan); Sutaryo (Indonesia); Nakagawa (Staff)  
*Seated:* Kōno (Faculty); Tsubouchi (Faculty); Suzuki (Faculty); Tanizawa (Faculty); Matsushita (Deputy Director); Suzuki (Director); Sellin (Expert); Satsumae (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat); Tomita (Faculty)

THE FORTY-FIFTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 22 — March 26, 1977



*Back Row:* Delgoda (Sri Lanka); Farshchy (Iran); Elias (Malaysia); Shibata (Japan); Park (Korea); Fujita (Japan); Sandhu (Singapore); Murata (Japan); Ibe (Japan); Fujino (Japan); Mekmanee (Thailand); Vinculado (Philippines); Nakagawa (Staff)  
*Middle Row:* Takagi (Staff); Tomita (Faculty); Kōno (Faculty); Chaudhry (Pakistan); Nashat (Iraq); Thapa (Nepal); Utoyo (Indonesia); Singh (India); Ōshima (Japan); Lam (Hong Kong); Nishimura (Japan); Allen (Jamaica); Iwasaki (Japan); Kawada (Faculty); Ishii (Staff)  
*Seated:* Nakamura (Staff); Tsubouchi (Faculty); Suzuki (Faculty); Tanizawa (Faculty); Matsushita (Deputy Director); Moeller (Expert); Suzuki (Director); Smith (Expert); Mrs. Smith; Satsumae (Faculty); Ōsumi (Faculty); Takiya (Chief of Secretariat)



THE FORTY-SIXTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 19 — July 9, 1977



*Back Row:* Takagi (Staff); Perez (Ecuador); Al-Sammarree (Iraq); Tamura (Japan); Nyan Lynn (Burma); Suzuki (Japan); Osanai (Japan); Sakurai (Japan); Jaafar (Malaysia); Fujita (Japan); Karunanayake (Sri Lanka); Bhatia (India); Nakauchi (Staff); Matsuda (Staff)

*Middle Row:* Nakamura (Staff); Heshmati (Iran); Kanayama (Japan); Chan (Singapore); Cuaderno (Philippines); Kim (Korea); Fujiwara (Japan); Tabuchi (Japan); Suvansuratn (Thailand); Sakaida (Japan); Kwok (Hong Kong); Satō (Japan); Baidya (Nepal); Assrat (Ethiopia); Wenzel (Visiting Researcher)

*Seated:* Kōno (Faculty); Matsumoto (Faculty); Nakajima (Chief of Secretariat); Suzuki (Faculty); Satsumae (Faculty); Matsushita (Deputy Director); Suzuki (Director); López-Rey (Expert); Mrs. López-Rey; Tanizawa (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Tsubouchi (Faculty); Kawada (Faculty)

THE FORTY-SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 13 — December 3, 1977



*On Top:* Takizawa (Japan)

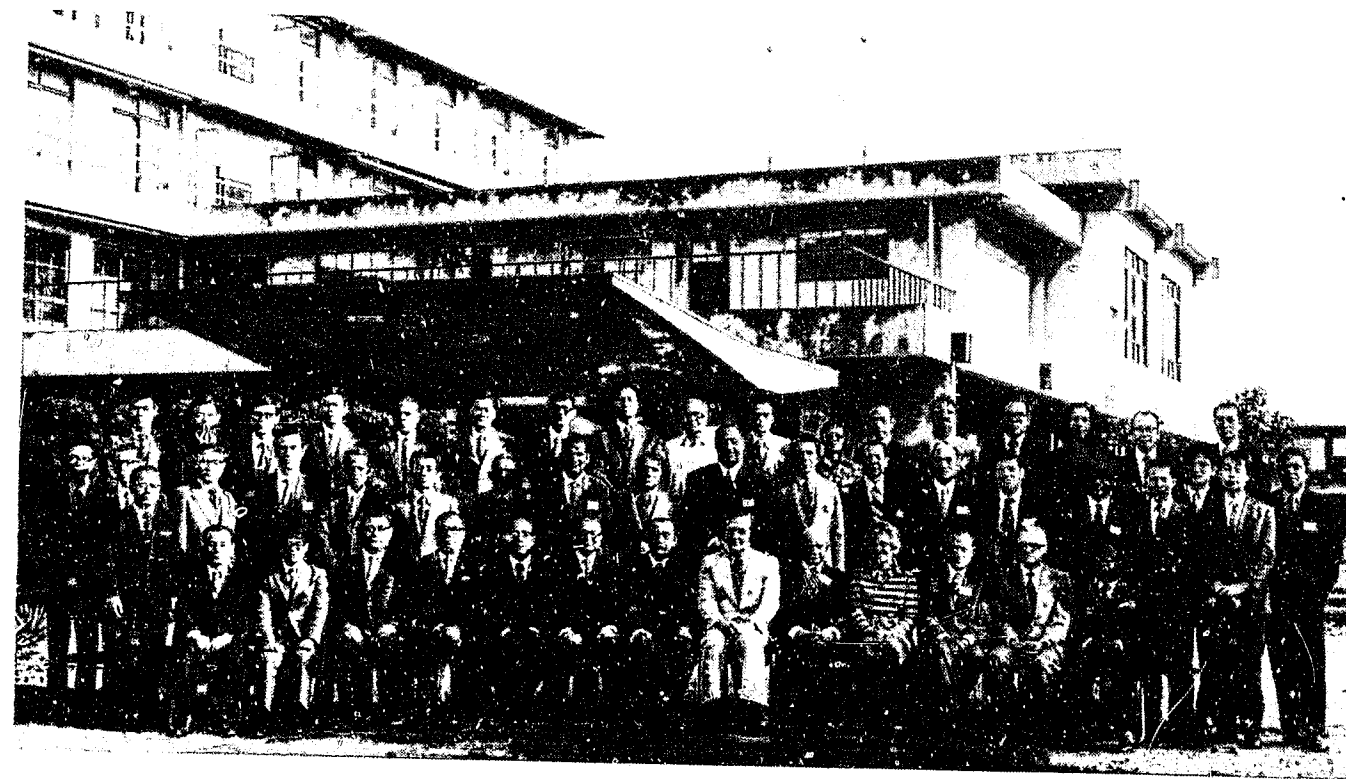
*Back Row:* Nakamura (Staff); Takagi (Staff); Matsuda (Staff); Nakauchi (Staff); Husain (Bangladesh); Kuroda (Japan); Tsuda (Japan); Kan (Japan); Kapi (Papua New Guinea); Sta Maria (Singapore); Suh (Korea); Lim (Philippines); Kawada (Faculty); Lopez (Panama)

*Middle Row:* Qassim (Iraq); Kōno (Faculty); Takeuchi (Japan); Singh (Nepal); Abe (Japan); Ali-Ehyaie (Iran); Kawaguchi (Japan); Senanayake (Sri Lanka); Takahashi (Japan); Thakral (Thailand); Ariffin (Malaysia); Nyi Nyi (Burma); Nakajima (Japan); Sutadi (Indonesia); Matsumoto (Faculty)

*Seated:* Nakajima (Chief of Secretariat); K. Suzuki (Faculty); Satsumae (Faculty); Mrs. Balakrishnan; Balakrishnan (Expert); Suzuki (Director); Ray (Expert); Matsushita (Deputy Director); Tanizawa (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Tsubouchi (Faculty)

UNITED NATIONS TRAINING COURSE ON HUMAN RIGHTS

December 5 — December 22, 1977



*Back Row:* Nakamura (Staff); K. Suzuki (Faculty); Ikeda (Japan); Hutasingh (Thailand); Ranasinghe (Sri Lanka); How (Singapore); Khoo (Singapore); Matsumoto (Faculty); Daru (India); Budiarto (Indonesia); Garayblas (Philippines); Nakauchi (Staff); Montagu (New Zealand); Ōyama (Faculty); Kōno (Faculty); Kawamoto (Staff, Ministry of Justice); Maruyama (Staff, Ministry of Justice)

*Middle Row:* Matsuda (Staff); Takagi (Staff); Nakajima (Chief of Secretariat); Chiba (Japan); Habara (Japan); Neupane (Nepal); Shin (Korea); Ali (Bangladesh); Prasad (Fiji); Atal (Afghanistan); Akau'ola (Tonga); Akrami (Iran); Hamidi (Iran); Kunugihara (Japan); Hirose (Japan); Aoe (Papua New Guinea); Kawada (Faculty); Yokoi (Japan); Tsubouchi (Faculty); Farouk (Bangladesh)

*Seated:* Tanizawa (Faculty); Satsumae (Faculty); Arai (Chief, Secretariat of Research & Training Institute, Ministry of Justice); Matsushita (Deputy Director); Suzuki (Director); Yamane (President, Research & Training Institute, Ministry of Justice); Yasuhara (Vice-Minister of Justice); Van Boven (Director, U.N. Human Rights Division); Robson (U.N. Consultant); Mrs. Robson; El Augi (U.N. Consultant); Pissarev (U.N. Staff); Palmer (U.N. Staff)

THE FORTY-EIGHTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 21 — March 25, 1978



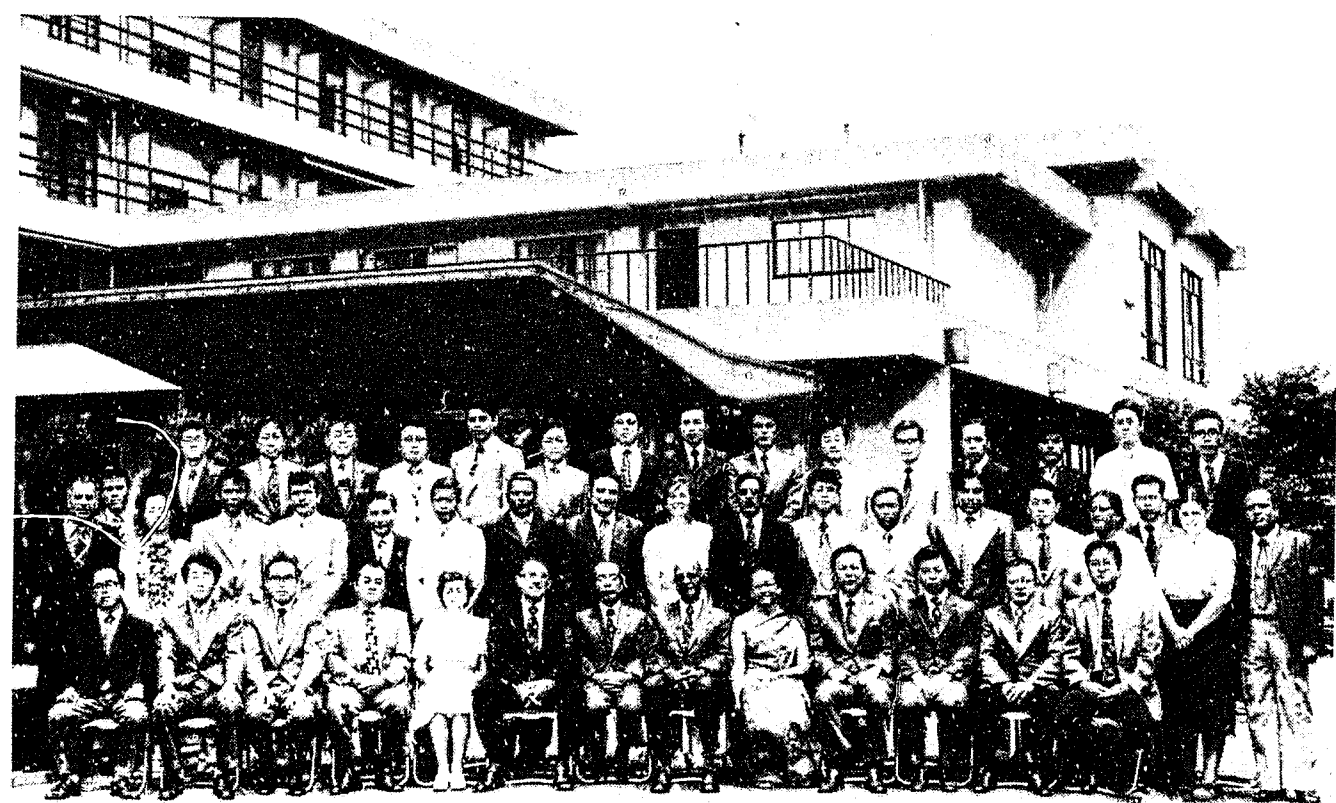
*Back Row:* Nakamura (Staff); Jauda (Iraq); Pandeya (India); Sayar (Afghanistan); Looi (Singapore); Nishizaki (Japan); Nakauchi (Staff); Ueno (Japan); Noparumpa (Thailand); Vahdati (Iran); Matsuda (Staff); Takagi (Staff); Kawada (Faculty)

*Middle Row:* Gill (Malaysia); Kōno (Faculty); Arfaee (Iran); Kawakubo (Japan); Ali (Bangladesh); Ōkawa (Japan); Suh (Korea); Fujihara (Japan); Vivili (Tonga); Hashimoto (Japan); Yokoo (Japan); Figueras (Philippines); Benitez (Paraguay)

*Seated:* Matsumoto (Faculty); Tsubouchi (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Tanizawa (Faculty); Barnes (Expert); Suzuki (Director); Andenaes (Expert); Mrs. Andenaes; Satsumae (Deputy Director); K. Suzuki (Faculty); Nakajima (Chief of Secretariat)

THE FORTY-NINTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 18 — July 8, 1978



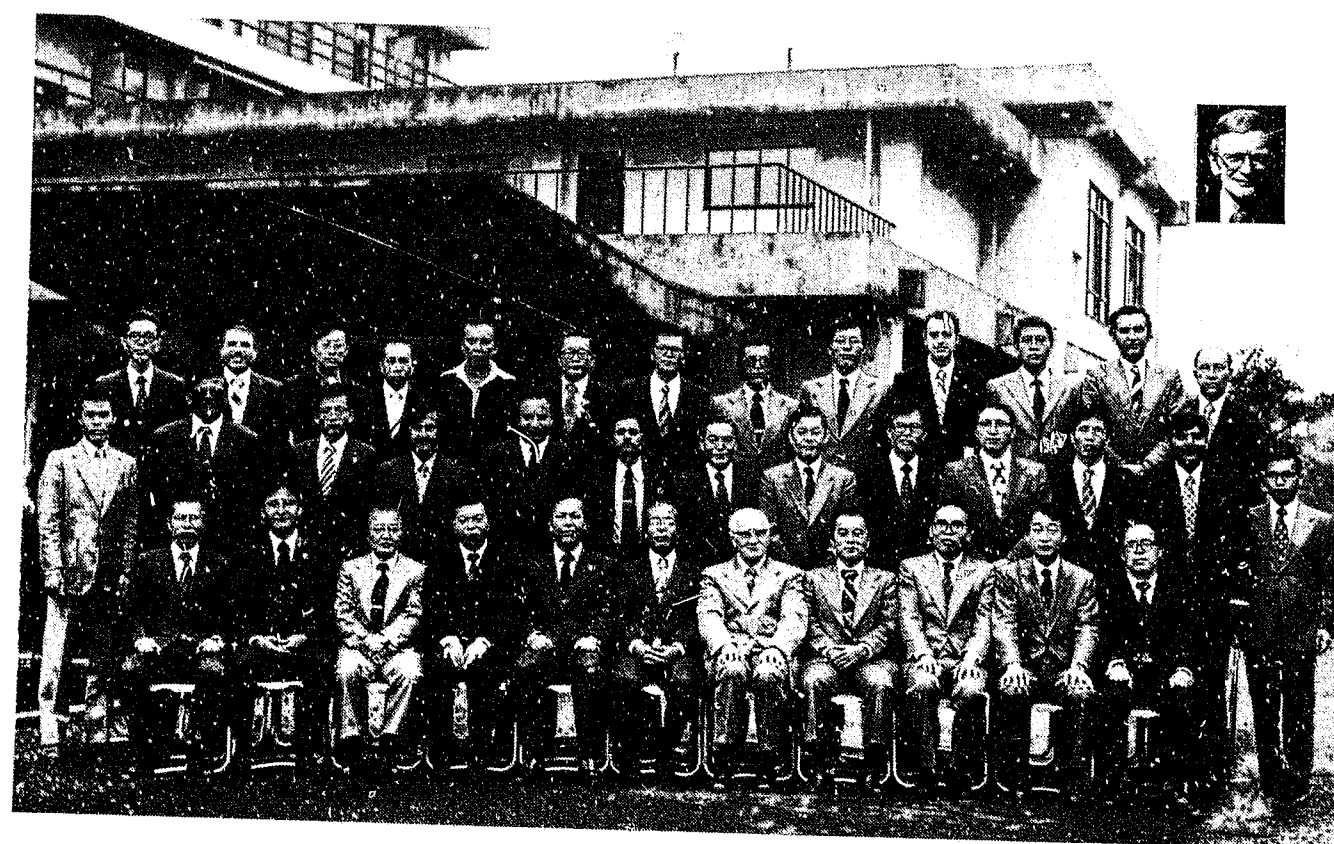
*Back Row:* Lim (Singapore); Wong (Hong Kong); Kinoshita (Japan); Ōneda (Japan); Tapueluelu (Tonga); Matsuda (Japan); Kasajima (Japan); Saitō (Japan); Yahisa (Japan); Nam (Korea); Suzuki (Staff); Nakauchi (Staff); Karumacharya (Nepal); Mukai (Observer); Matsuda (Staff)

*Middle Row:* Ehyai (Iran); Nakamura (Staff); Kōno (Faculty); buensuceso (Philippines); Samsudin (Malaysia); Mizuno (Japan); Panditya (Thailand); Samarasekera (Sri Lanka); Nada (Iraq); Mallentjer (Brazil); Chaudhry (Pakistan); Nishikawa (Japan); Sakimin (Indonesia); Ahmed (India); Kamibayashi (Japan); Gupta (Observer); Kawada (Faculty); Goodman (Observer); Matin (Bangladesh)

*Seated:* Umemura (Faculty); Tsubouchi (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Tanizawa (Faculty); Mrs. Silverman; Silverman (Expert); Suzuki (Director); Pillai (Expert); Mrs. Pillai; Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); K. Suzuki (Faculty); Nakajima (Chief of Secretariat); Matsumoto (Faculty)

THE FIFTIETH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 19 — December 9, 1978



*On Top:* Herrmann (Expert)

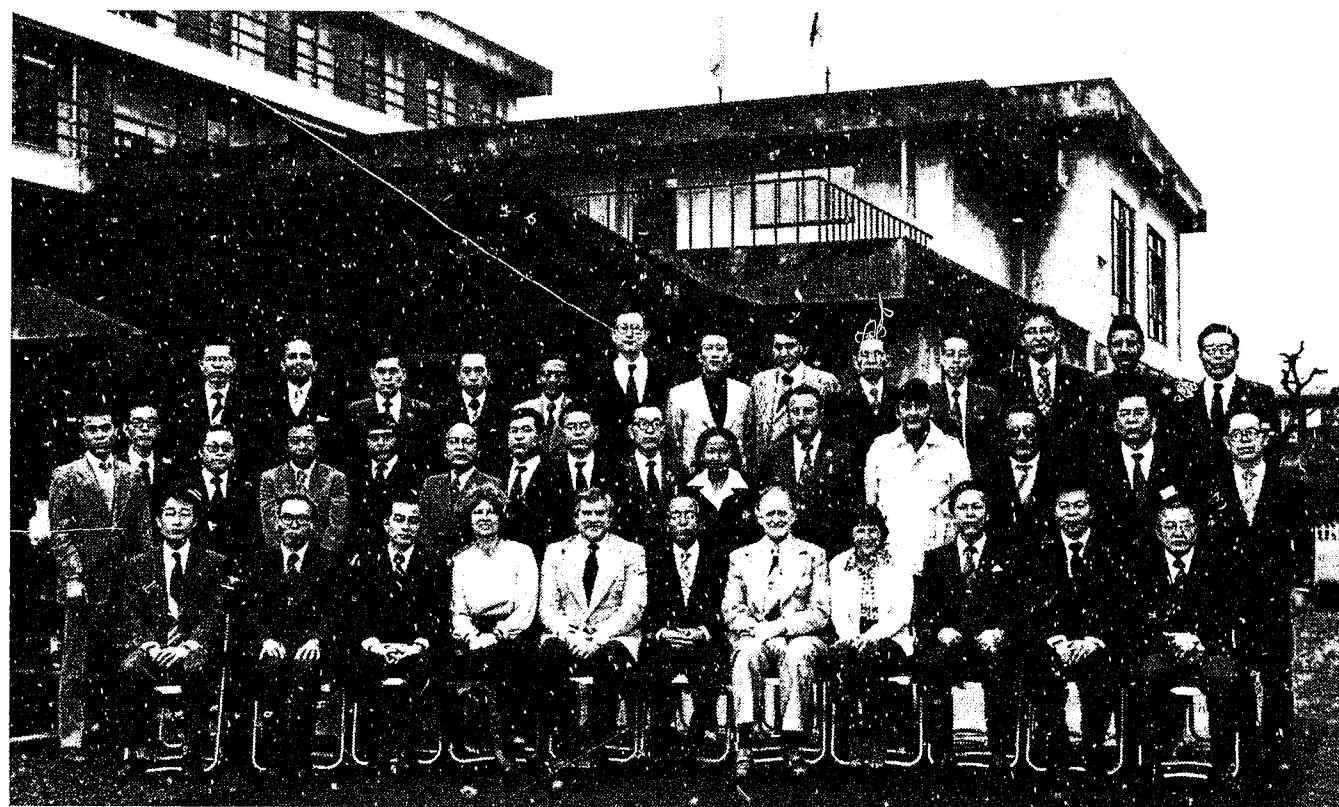
*Back Row:* Matsuda (Staff); Hussein (Iraq); Chai (Singapore); Nakauchi (Staff); Torralba (Philippines); Yeap (Singapore); Katō (Japan); Nabavi Razavi (Iran); Park (Korea); Sarti (Brazil); Yoshida (Japan); Assil (Afghanistan); Nitithamas (Thailand)

*Middle Row:* Nakamura (Staff); Chandra (Fiji); Kaite (Japan); Karunaratne (Sri Lanka); Kochhar (India); Salam (Bangladesh); Miyamori (Japan); Miyama (Japan); Miyamoto (Japan); Matsuda (Japan); Imazato (Japan); Jain (India); Y. Suzuki (Staff)

*Seated:* Kawada (Faculty); Matsumoto (Faculty); Nakajima (Chief of Secretariat); K. Suzuki (Faculty); Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); Y. Suzuki (Director); Wilkins (Expert); Tanizawa (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Tsubouchi (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty)

THE FIFTY-FIRST INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 20 — March 24, 1979



*Back Row:* Kawada (Faculty); Bahadur (India); Suzuki (Staff); Nakauchi (Staff); Aggarwal (India); Nilsson (Hong Kong); Tan (Singapore); Safi (Afghanistan); Hara (Japan); Fukushima (Japan); Matsumoto (Faculty); Aulakh (Pakistan); Sugita (Japan)

*Middle Row:* Nakamura (Staff); Matsuda (Staff); Watanabe (Japan); Sanchez (Philippines); Wijewardane (Sri Lanka); Kawano (Japan); Iguchi (Japan); Tomita (Japan); Kitani (Japan); Piyasirananda (Thailand); Halabia (Iraq); Khatri (Nepal); Sulaiman (Malaysia); Nagayama (Japan); Umemura (Faculty)

*Seated:* Tsubouchi (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Tanizawa (Faculty); Mrs. Ward; Ward (Expert); Suzuki (Director); Bevan (Expert); Mrs. Bevan; Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); K. Suzuki (Faculty); Nakajima (Chief of Secretariat)

THE FIFTY-SECOND INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 17 — July 7, 1979



*On Top:* Pearce (Expert)

*Back Row:* Reddy (India); Purba (Indonesia); Hattori (Japan); Yonemura (Japan); Watanabe (Japan); Sasaki (Japan); Teo (Singapore); Liu (Hong Kong); Kanayama (Japan); Kakizawa (Japan); Tareen (Pakistan); Kim (Korea); Nakauchi (Staff)

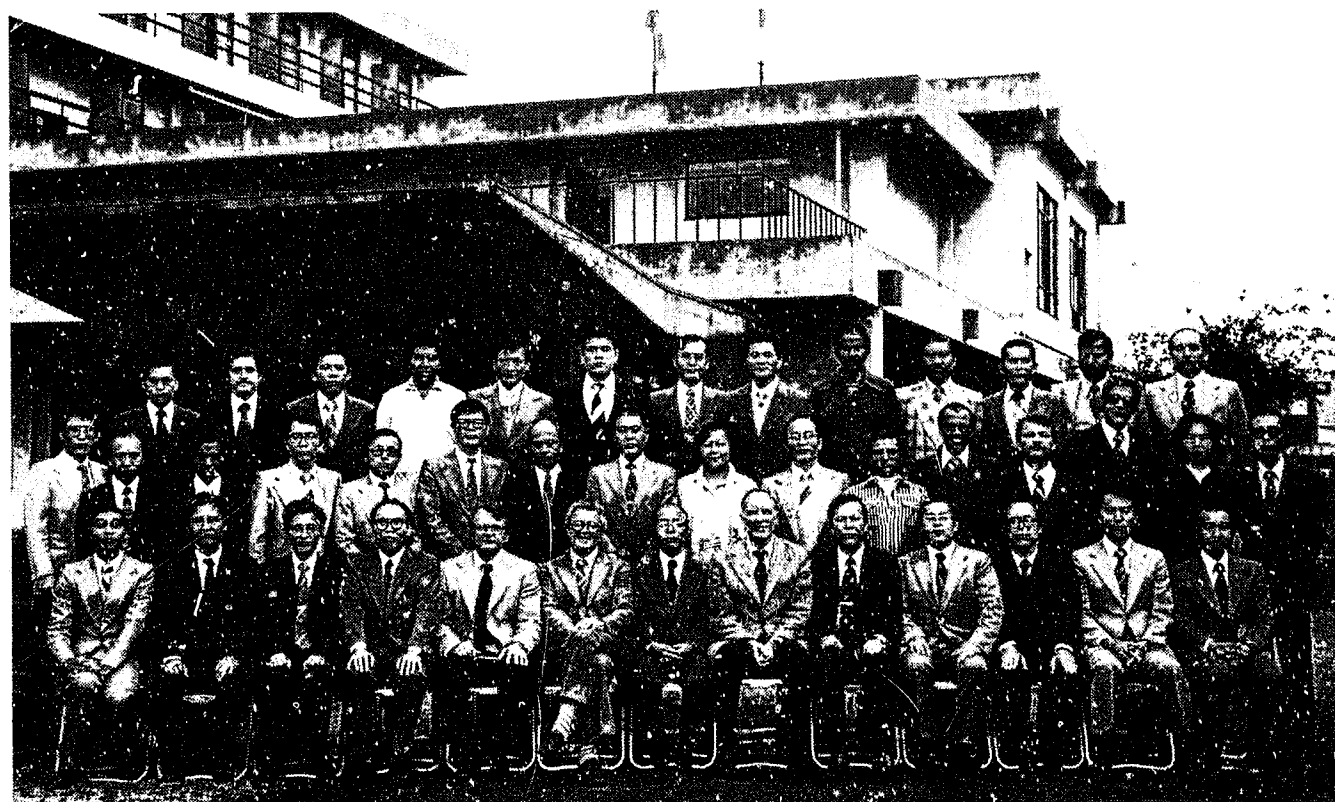
*Middle Row:* Suzuki (Staff); Matsuda (Staff); Thakur (Nepal); Tamatsukuri (Japan); Suzuki (Japan); Murase (Japan); Matin (Bangladesh); Kolokihakaufisi (Tonga); Omar (Malaysia); Yangco (Philippines); Yuzon (Philippines); Vongchaisuwan (Thailand); Amerasinghe (Sri Lanka); Mohammed Ali (Iraq); Nagaoka (Staff)

*Seated:* Murayama (Chief Secretariat); Harada (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Mrs. Newman; Newman (Expert); Y. Suzuki (Director); Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); Ikeda (Faculty); Matsumoto (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Yamaguchi (Faculty)



THE FIFTY-THIRD INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 18 — December 8, 1979



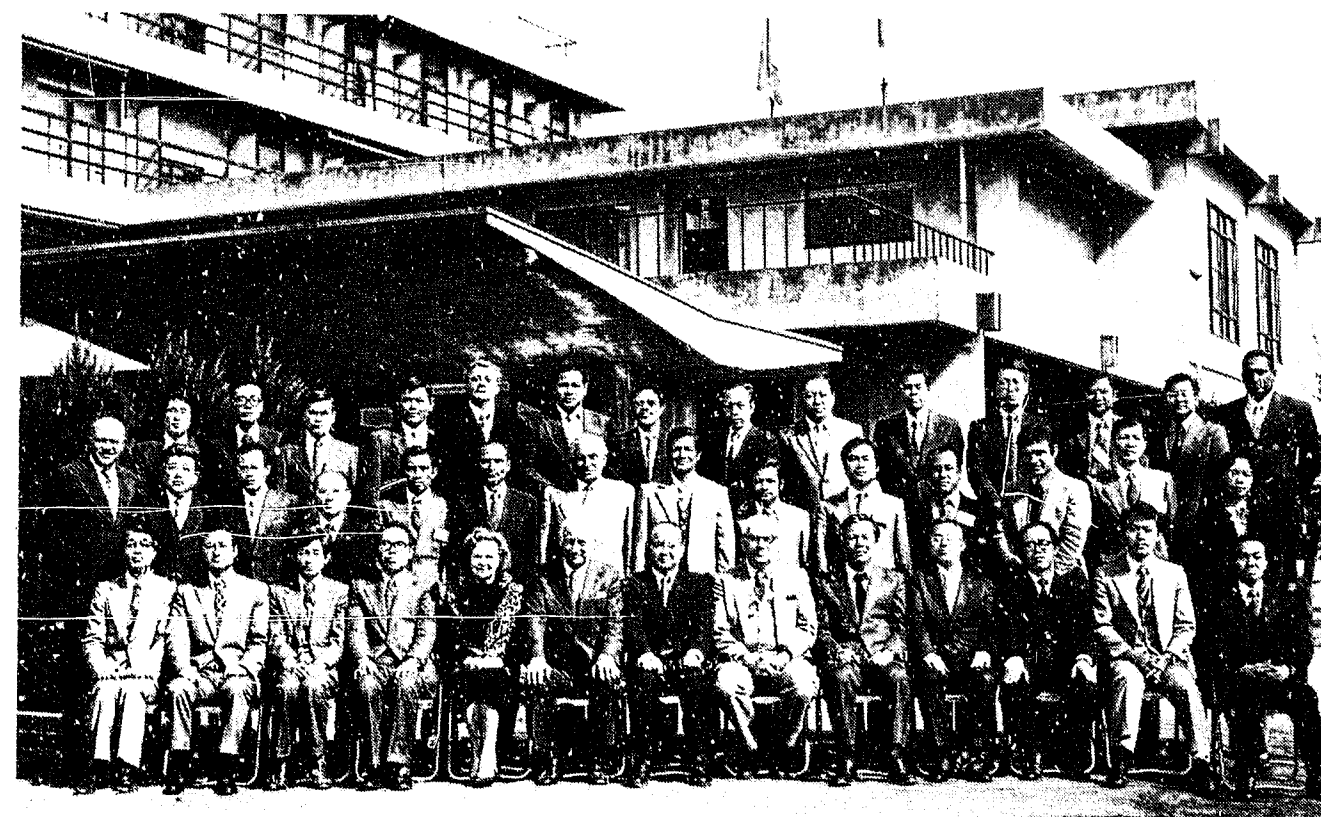
*Back Row:* Suzuki (Staff); Noei (Iran); Teo (Singapore); Gavara-Nanu (Papua New Guinea); Tasneeyanond (Thailand); Otsuka (Japan); Yoshihisa (Japan); Norikane (Japan); Taslim (Bangladesh); Samsuri (Malaysia); Nakayama (Japan); Nabi (Pakistan); Dhia (Iraq)

*Middle Row:* Nagaoka (Staff); Nakauchi (Staff); Premaratne (Sri Lanka); Katō (Japan); Ōno (Japan); Nagashima (Japan); Bachar (Indonesia); Taira (Japan); Lopez (Philippines); Ham (Korea); Acharya (Nepal); Mazumder (India); Sequeira (Brazil); Salim (Afghanistan); Kōno (Faculty); Matsuda (Staff)

*Seated:* Yamaguchi (Faculty); Matsumoto (Faculty); Harada (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Kassebaum (Expert); Kaiser (Expert); Suzuki (Director); Bayley (Expert); Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); Ikeda (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Murayama (Chief of Secretariat)

THE FIFTY-FOURTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 12 — March 15, 1980



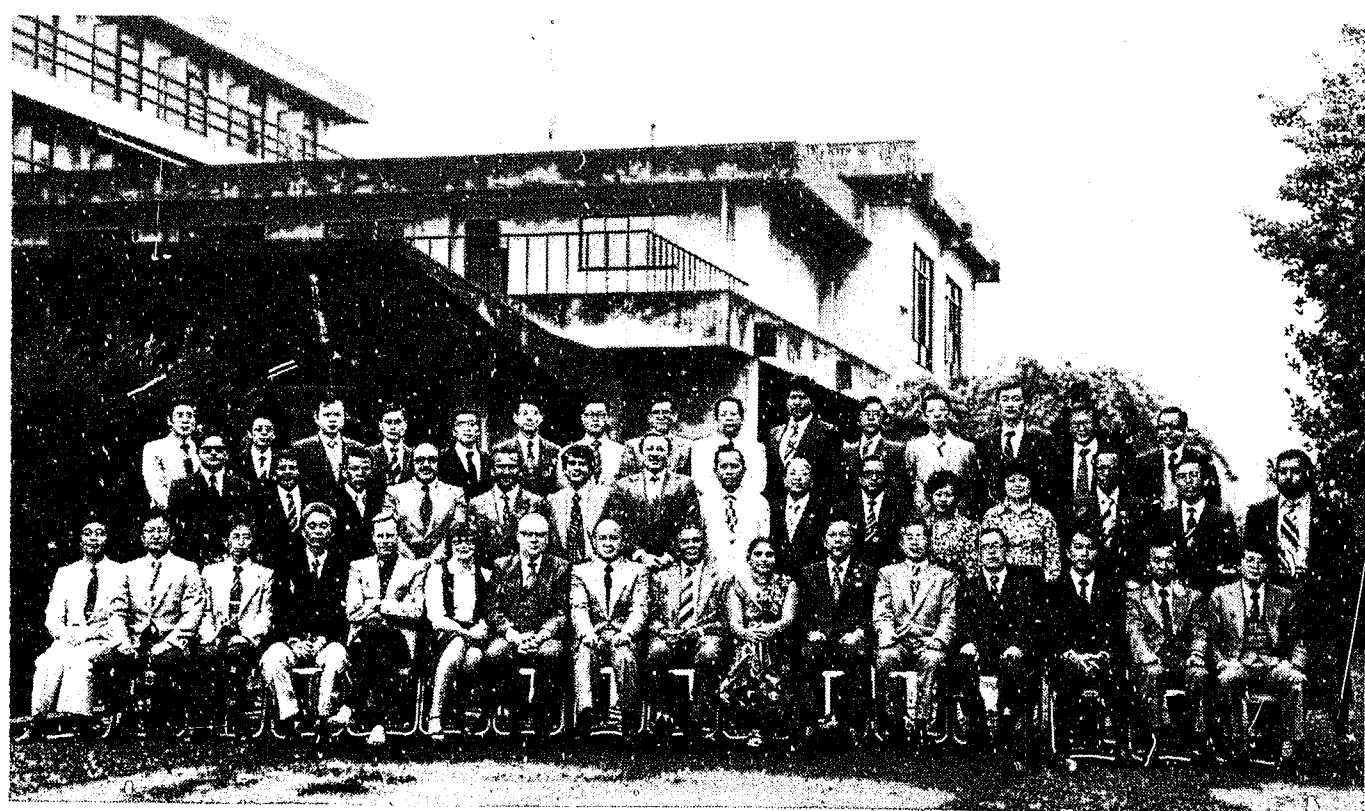
*Back Row:* Nagaoka (Staff); Matsuda (Staff); Suzuki (Staff); Kakinohana (Observer); Martin (Peru); Alai'asā (Western Samoa); Jamaludin (Malaysia); Nakauchi (Staff); Ichikawa (Japan); Jinde (Japan); Kihara (Japan); Prasopnetr (Thailand); Chan (Singapore); Seneviratne (Sri Lanka)

*Middle Row:* Ribeiro (India); Taniguchi (Japan); Kaku (Japan); Miyagawa (Japan); Soetrisno (Indonesia); Goel (India); Raisani (Pakistan); Torres (Philippines); Quadri (Bangladesh); Lee (Korea); Shrestha (Nepal); Al Nakishbandi (Iraq); Mizuta (Japan); Kōno (Faculty)

*Seated:* Yamaguchi (Faculty); Matsumoto (Faculty); Harada (Faculty); Ōyama (Faculty); Mrs. Connor; Connor (Expert); Shikita (Director); George, Jr. (Expert); Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); Ikeda (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Murayama (Chief of Secretariat)

THE FIFTY-FIFTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 15 — July 5, 1980



*Back Row:* Nagaoka (Staff); Shibata (Staff); Tani (Staff); Suzuki (Staff); Yamagaki (Japan); Sonoo (Observer); Jeong (Korea); Namiki (Japan); Ushijima (Japan); Tatila (Tonga); Kaneko (Japan); Gōda (Japan); Mori (Japan); Tin (Hong Kong); Leo (Singapore)

*Middle Row:* Lalwani (Pakistan); Philips (Sri Lanka); Tomonaga (Japan); Kirma (Iraq); Rogers (Malaysia); Zarin-Ghulam (Iran); Al-Khalessi (Iraq); Rasisuddhi (Thailand); Hikita (Japan); Chattaraj (India); Sembrano (Philippines); Chan (Hong Kong); Rahman (Bangladesh); Nakao (Japan); Papalii (Western Samoa)

*Seated:* Yamaguchi (Faculty); Matsumoto (Faculty); Harada (Faculty); Hagihara (Faculty); Sveri (Expert); Mrs. George; George (Expert); Shikita (Director); Delgoda (Expert); Mrs. Delgoda; Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); Ikeda (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Murayama (Chief of Secretariat); Nishikawa (Faculty)

THE FIFTY-SIXTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 8 — November 15, 1980



*On Top:* Horstkotte (Expert); Hagihara (Faculty)

*Back Row:* Nagaoka (Staff); Tani (Staff); Takagi (Japan); Ogata (Japan); Shioya (Japan); Nagaoka (Japan); Kim (Korea); Wada (Japan); Geshi (Japan); Kajino (Japan); Kodaka (Japan); Goonewardene (Sri Lanka); Durak (Turkey); Neighbour (Singapore)

*Middle Row:* El Bushra (Sudan); Daniel (Ponape); Al-Ani (Iraq); Sabda (Indonesia); Chin (Malaysia); Gutierrez (Philippines); Chaudhri (Pakistan); Khan (Pakistan); Azar (Iran); Lal (India); Huque (Bangladesh); Indrambarya (Thailand); Sugiarti (Indonesia); Rajbhandari (Nepal); Suzuki (Staff)

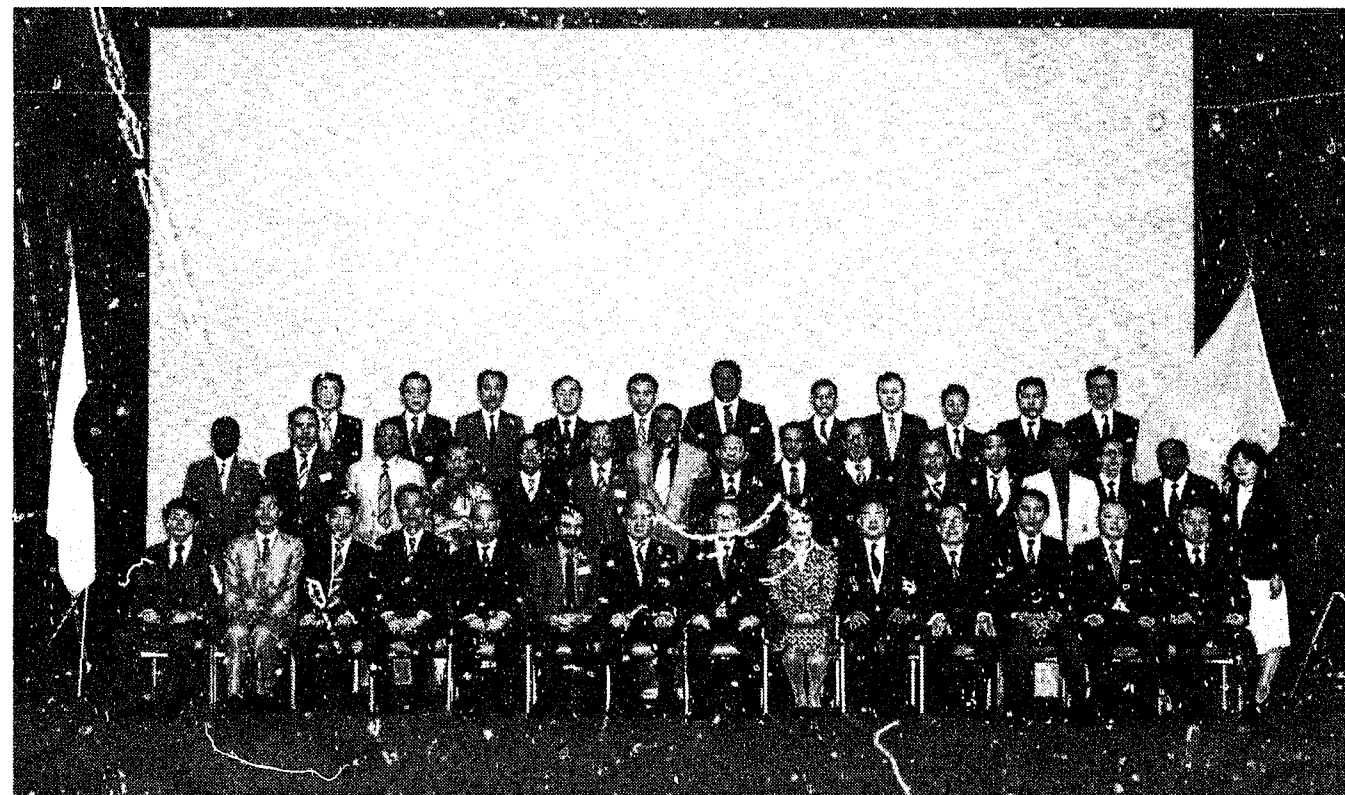
*Seated:* Nishikawa (Faculty); Yamaguchi (Faculty); Harada (Faculty); Tsuchiya (Deputy Director); Mrs. Shain; Shain (Expert); Shikita (Director); Khan (Expert); Mrs. Khan; Ikeda (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Murayama (Staff)

**CONTINUED**

**1 OF 2**

THE FIFTY-SEVENTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

February 23 — March 20, 1981



*Back Row:* Nagaoka (Staff); Jingū (Japan); Matsumoto (Japan); Inoue (Japan); Kuga (Japan); Tonga (Tonga); Suzuki (Staff); Tani (Staff); Shibata (Staff); Tsuruta (Japan); Nanasawa (Japan)

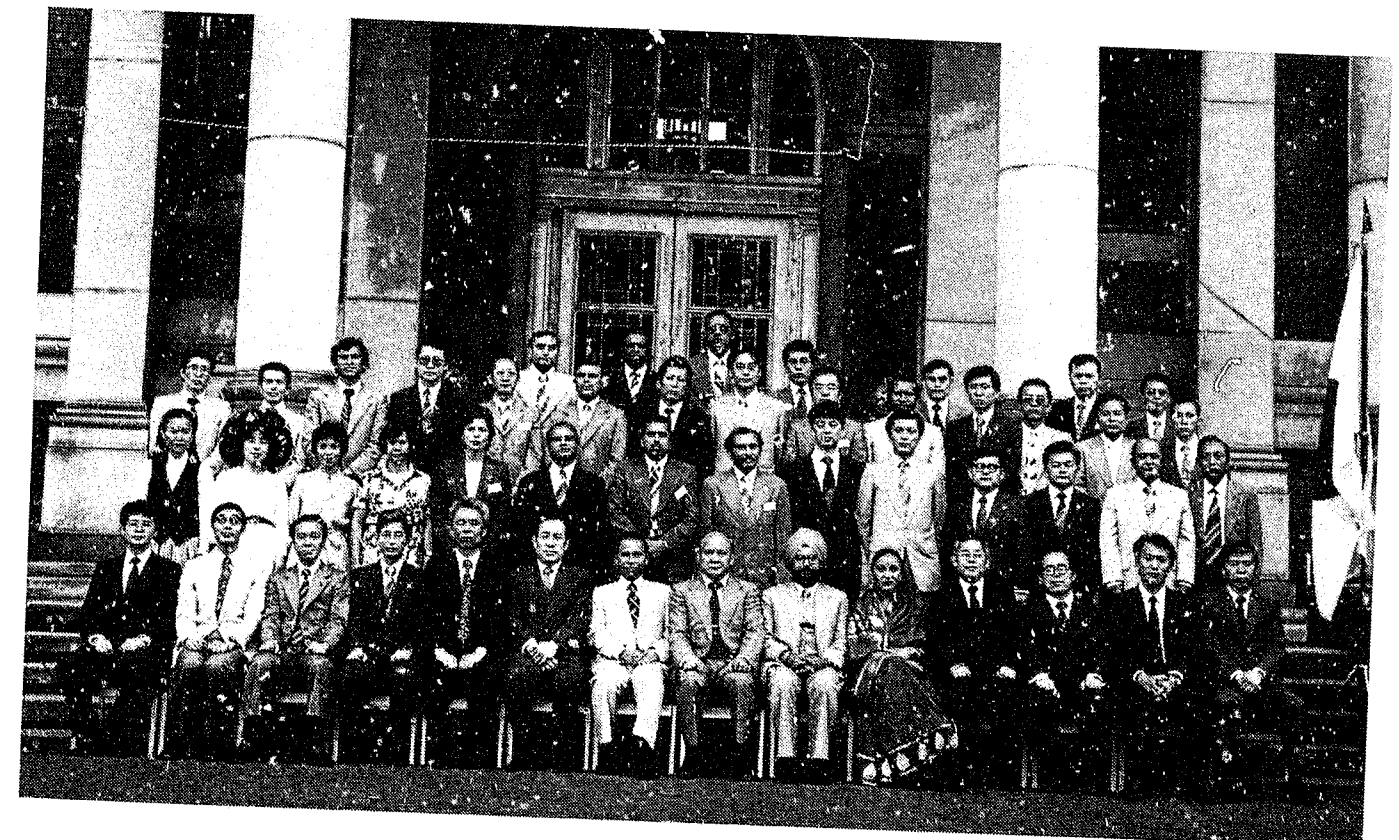
*Middle Row:* Cissoko (Guinea); Surote (Thailand); Syed Othman (Malaysia); Duggal (India); Chowdhri (India); Tcha (Korea); Singh (Malaysia); Agas (Philippines); Thapa (Nepal); Khan (Pakistan); Al-Rahmani (Iraq); Uswarangkura (Thailand); Talib (Indonesia); Liew (Singapore); Wijenaike (Sri Lanka); Furuta (Coordinator)

*Seated:* Nishikawa (Faculty); Yamaguchi (Faculty); Harada (Faculty); Hagihara (Faculty); Kondō (Secretary-General\*); Vetere (Expert); Shikita (Director); Kira (President\*); Satō (Deputy Director); Ikeda (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Hayashi (Chief of General Affairs Section\*); Murayama (Staff)

\*Research and Training Institute, Ministry of Justice

THE FIFTY-EIGHTH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

May 18 — July 11, 1981



*3rd Row:* Malik (Pakistan); Jayasekera (Sri Lanka); Koroi (Fiji); Kurasawa (Japan); Suzuki (Staff); Tani (Staff); Shibata (Staff)

*2nd Row:* Nagaoka (Staff); Shiraishi (Japan); Radakrishnan (Singapore); Wong (Hong Kong); Yip (Hong Kong); Khan (Pakistan); Cha (Korea); Kim (Korea); Takahashi (Japan); Ososo (Papua New Guinea); Yonesato (Japan); Maeda (Japan); Fujiyabu (Japan); Shimaya (Japan)

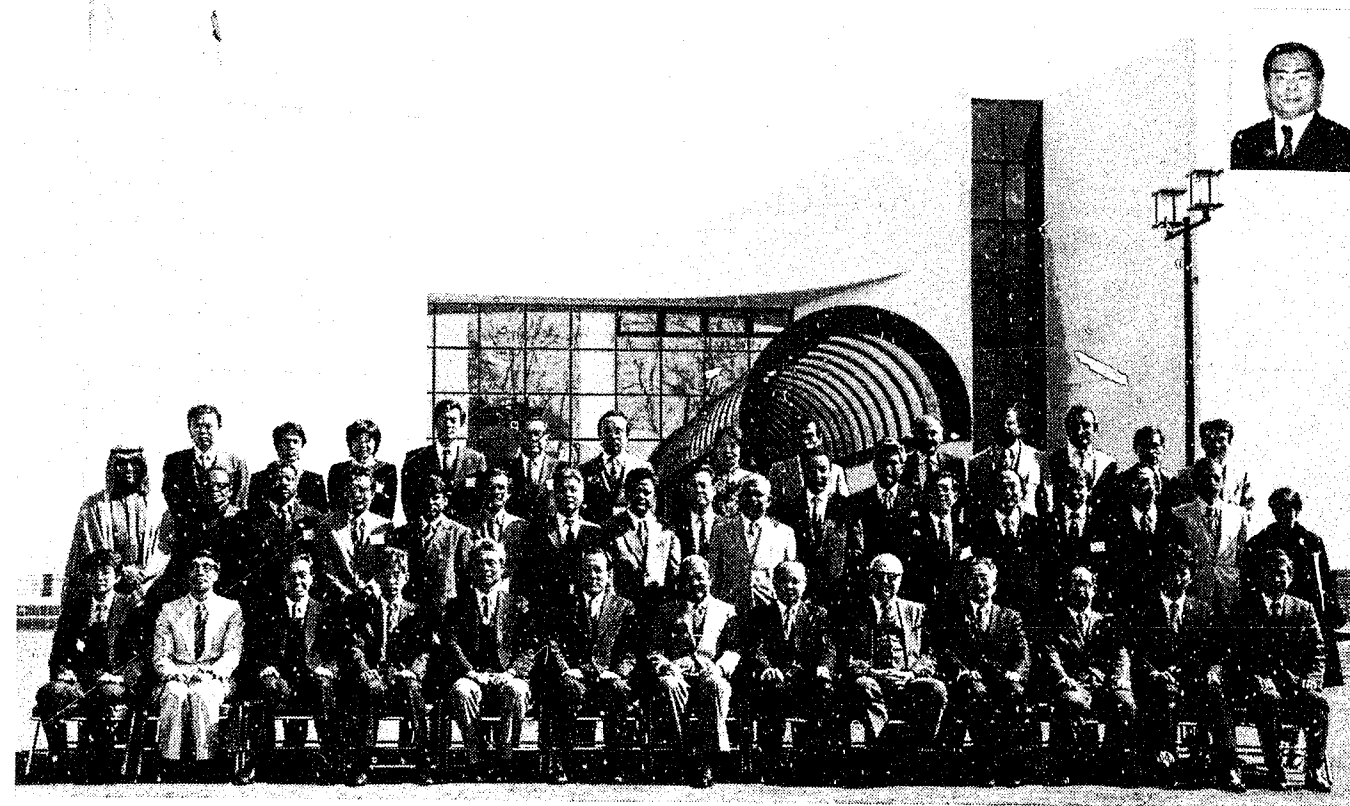
*1st Row:* Yamaguchi (Coordinator); Kihara (Japan); Pablo (Philippines); Boonyarataphund (Thailand); Baeza (Chile); Serajuddin (Bangladesh); Pant (Nepal); Hasan (Bangladesh); Masuda (Observer, Japan); Maki (Japan); Hashimoto (Japan); Koga (Japan); Aziz (Malaysia); Teguh (Indonesia)

*Seated:* Nishikawa (Faculty); Yamaguchi (Faculty); Murayama (Staff); Harada (Faculty); Hagihara (Faculty); Hino (Deputy Director); Choosup (Expert); Shikita (Director); Singh (Expert); Mrs. Singh; Ikeda (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Noda (Faculty)



THE FIFTY-NINTH INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR COURSE

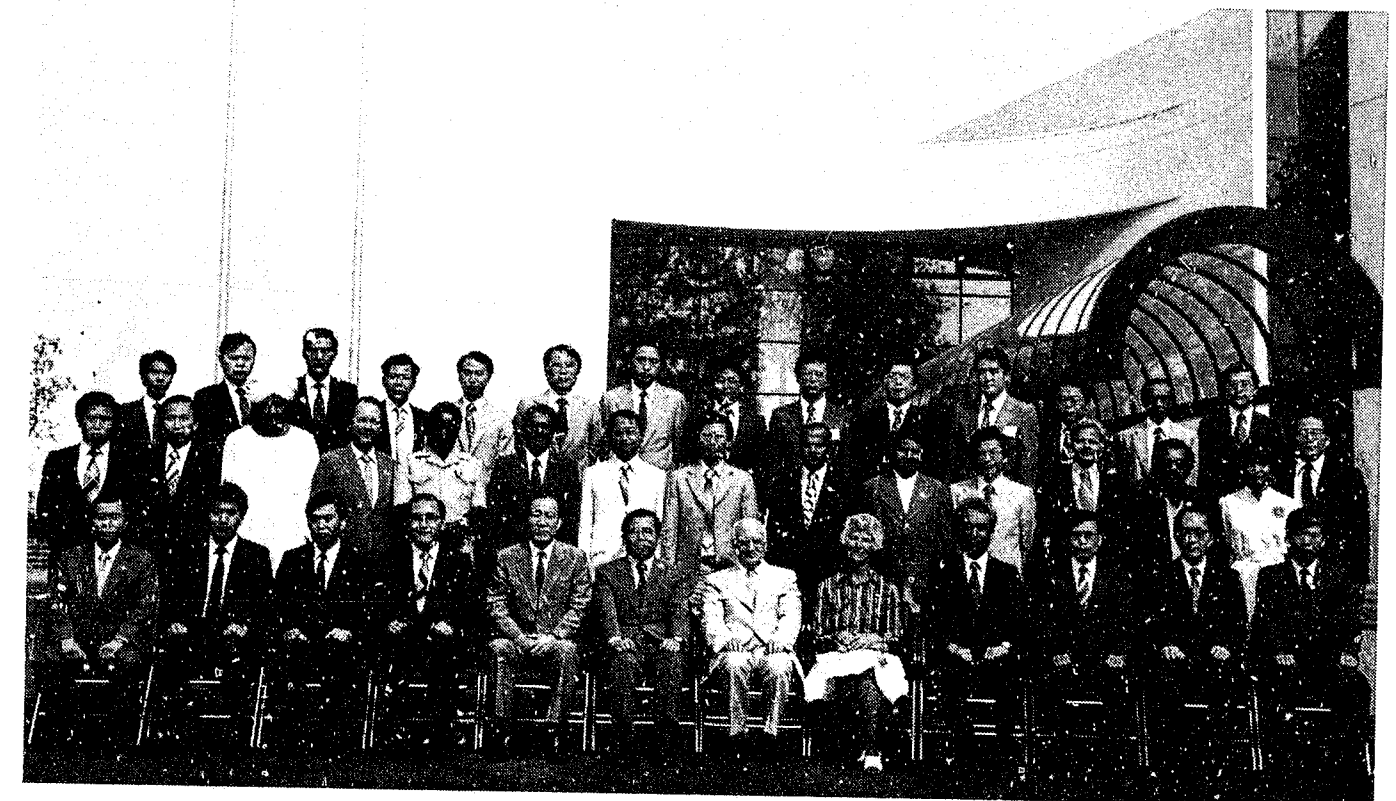
February 22 — March 20, 1982



*On Top:* Ishikawa (Director: from March 5)  
*Back Row:* Tani (Staff); Shibata (Staff); Ikeda (Coordinator); Koike (Japan); Ogawa (Japan); Yonezawa (Japan); Taya (Japan); Kuroda (Japan); Shastri (India); Wijesinha (Sri Lanka); Tohi (Tonga); Suzuki (Staff); Nakaoka (Staff)  
*Middle Row:* Ahmed bin Mubarak (U.A.E.); Gunter (Jamaica); Frempong (Ghana); Witono (Indonesia); Pradhan (Nepal); Mohd. Onn (Malaysia); Ueshiba (Japan); Gonzaga (Philippines); Fujiwara (Japan); Cruz (Philippines); Hossni (Morocco); Chaudhry (Pakistan); Aburada (Japan); Hwang (Korea); Na Takuathung (Thailand); Soon (Singapore); Campos (Brazil); Navas (Costa Rica)  
*Seated:* Nishikawa (Faculty); Yamaguchi (Faculty); Murayama (Staff); Harada (Faculty); Hagihara (Faculty); Hino (Deputy Director); Puno (Expert); Shikita (Director: up to March 4); George, Jr. (Expert); Ikeda (Faculty); Umemura (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Noda (Faculty)

THE SIXTIETH INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

April 27 — July 3, 1982



*Back Row:* Shibata (Staff); Tani (Staff); Sakamoto (Japan); Kawabata (Japan); Yamamoto (Japan); Takai (Japan); Nanbu (Japan); Kobayashi (Japan); Miyamoto (Japan); Inoue (Japan); Toyoda (Japan); Mōri (Japan); Edussuriya (Sri Lanka); Fujioka (Staff)  
*Middle Row:* Maruyama (Staff); Patamarajvichien (Thailand); Mahmoud (Sudan); Brueckner (Brazil); Malisa (Tanzania); Pereira (Singapore); Wong (Hong Kong); Liew (Malaysia); Huq (Bangladesh); Ranjitkar (Nepal); Cho (Korea); Mahurkar (India); Surahman (Indonesia); Hormachuelos (Philippines); Hirai (Staff)  
*Seated:* Kurata (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Ikeda (Faculty); Kato (Faculty); Hino (Deputy Director); Ishikawa (Director); Wilkins (Expert); Mrs. Wilkins; Hagihara (Faculty); Suzuki (Staff); Hagiwara (Faculty); Noda (Faculty)

THE SIXTY-FIRST INTERNATIONAL TRAINING COURSE

September 7 — November 27, 1982



*On Top:* Saeki (Japan)

*Back Row:* Tani (Staff); Maruyama (Staff); Shibata (Staff); Yamato (Japan); Ohta (Japan); Masuda (Japan); Pongi (Papua New Guinea); Watanabe (Japan); Laladidi (Fiji); Yamazaki (Japan); Kasuga (Japan); Chew (Singapore); Kafle (Nepal); Loh (Singapore); Aoki (Japan); Ikegami (Japan); Hirai (Staff)

*Middle Row:* Fujioka (Staff); Mian (Pakistan); Kim (Korea); Fung (Hong Kong); Itaya (Japan); Tjitrosomo (Indonesia); Bhagat (Hong Kong); Gunasekera (Sri Lanka); Appa Rao (India); Jazrawi (Iraq); Salam (Bangladesh); Rosas (Philippines); Mohd. Jaffar (Malaysia); Portugal (Peru); Thanusiri (Thailand); Suda (Japan); Diaz (Chile)

*Seated:* Kurata (Faculty); Fujiwara (Faculty); Ikeda (Faculty); Kato (Faculty); Hino (Deputy Director); Ishikawa (Director); Garner (Expert); Neudek (Expert); Hagiwara (Faculty); Suzuki (Staff); Hagiwara (Faculty); Noda (Faculty)

**END**