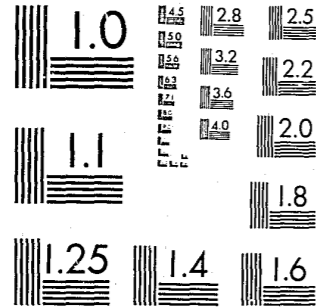


National Criminal Justice Reference Service



This microfiche was produced from documents received for inclusion in the NCJRS data base. Since NCJRS cannot exercise control over the physical condition of the documents submitted, the individual frame quality will vary. The resolution chart on this frame may be used to evaluate the document quality.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

Microfilming procedures used to create this fiche comply with the standards set forth in 41CFR 101-11.504.

Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the author(s) and do not represent the official position or policies of the U. S. Department of Justice.

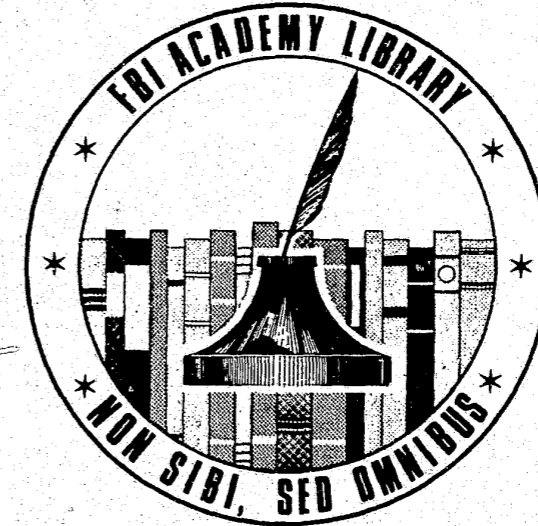
National Institute of Justice
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20531

6-7-83



U.S. Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Deadly Force Bibliography



86708

FBI Academy Library
Quantico, Virginia 22135
August, 1982

NCJRS

JAN 14 1983

ACQUISITIONS

BOOKS

- HV
8080
.P2
A2 Adams, Ronald J., McTernan, Thomas M., and Rensberg,
Charles. Street Survival. Evanston, Illinois:
Calibre Press, 1980.
- HV
8138
.F9 Fyfe, James Joseph. Shots Fired. Ann Arbor, Michigan:
University Microfilms International, 1980.
- HV
8148
.C4
G44 Geller, William A., and Karales, Kevin J. Split Second
Decisions: Shootings of and by Chicago Police.
Chicago, Illinois: Chicago Law Enforcement Study
Group, 1981.
- Lesansky, Henry. Stop or I'll Shoot - The Use of Deadly
Force by Law Enforcement Officers. Landover,
Maryland: National Organization for Black Law
Enforcement Executives, 1982.
- HV
8138
.P63
1977 Milton, Catherine H. Police Use of Deadly Force. Washington,
D.C.: Police Foundation, 1977.
- Nielsen, Eric Dale. The Law Enforcement Officers Use of
Deadly Force and Post Shooting Trauma. University
of Utah, PHD Dissertation, 1981.
- Rodez, Andrew Lamarr. Deadly Force as a Deterrent to
Felony Crimes Against Property. Michigan State
University, PHD Dissertation, May, 1980.

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this copyrighted material has been granted by
Public Domain/FBI
U.S. Department of Justice

to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the copyright owner.

This bibliography is a representative selection of materials on Police Use of Deadly Force. The material included in this bibliography is primarily concerned with police use of deadly force and discussions where deadly force may or may not be utilized. Inclusion of an item does not represent an endorsement of the materials by the FBI or their authors.

PERIODICALS

- Boutwell, J. P. "Use Of Deadly Force To Arrest A Fleeing Felon--A Constitutional Challenge." FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, XLVI, 1, 2, 3, (September, October, November, 1977).
- Bristow, Allen P. "Police Officer Shootings - A Tactful Evaluation." Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science, 54 (1963), p. 93-95.
- Chapman, Samuel G. "Police Policy On The Use Of Firearms." Police Chief, (July, 1976), p. 16-37.
- Cory, B. "Deadly Force." Police Magazine, (November, 1978), p. 5-14.
- Cory, B. "New Politics of Deadly Force." Police Magazine, (March, 1981), p. 6-11.
- * DeRoma, N. J. "Justifiable Use Of Deadly Force By The Police." William and Mary Law Review, (1970), p. 67.
- * Finch, Frank. "Deadly Force To Arrest - Triggering Constitutional Review." Harvard Civil Rights - Civil Liberties Law Review, VII #2 (1976), p. 361-389.
- Fincher, Royce. "Remarks." The Police Yearbook, Gaithersburg, Maryland: International Association of Chiefs of Police, (1973).
- Fyfe, James J. "Administrative Interventions On Police Shooting Discretion." Journal of Criminal Justice, (Winter, 1979), p. 309-323.
- Fyfe, James J. "Deadly Force." FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, (December, 1979), p. 7-9.
- Fyfe, James J. "Observations on Police Deadly Force." Crime and Delinquency, (July, 1981), p. 376-389.
- * Griffin, Ronald C. "The Appropriateness Of Deadly Force." Howard Law Journal, XV, 2 (Winter, 1969), p. 306-314.
- "Guidelines For The Use Of Deadly Force." Law and Order, (March, 1977), p. 25, 48.
- Gustin, Anton C. "A Police Officer Reacts." Journal of Social Issues, XXXI, 1 (Winter, 1975), p. 211-215.
- * Harding, R., and Fahey, R. "Killings By Chicago Police, 1966-1970: An Empirical Study." XLVI Southern California Law Review 284, (1973).
- Hayden, G. A. "Police Discretion in the Use of Deadly Force: An Empirical Study of Information Usage in Deadly Force Decisionmaking." Journal of Police Science and Administration, (March, 1981), p. 102-107.
- IACP Conference. "Deadly Force." Police Chief, (January, 1982), p. 78-90.
- * Jacobs, D., and Britt, D. "Inequality and Police Use of Deadly Force." Social Problems, XXVI, 4 (1979), p. 403-412.
- * "Justifiable Use of Deadly Force by the Police: A Statutory Survey." William and Mary Law Review, (1970), p. 67-85.
- Kania, Richard R., and Mackey, Wade C. "Police Violence As A Function of Community Characteristics." Criminology, XV, 1 (May, 1977), p. 27-48.
- Kobler, Arthur L. "Figures on Police Killings of Civilians In The United States 1965-1969." Journal of Social Issues, XXXI, 1 (Winter, 1975), p. 185-191.
- Kobler, Arthur L. "Police Homicide In A Democracy." Journal of Social Issues, XXXI, 1 (Winter, 1975), p. 163-184.
- Lindgren, J. "Organizational and Other Constraints on Controlling the Use of Deadly Force by the Police." Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, (May, 1981) p. 110-119.
- * Los Angeles Board of Police Commissioners. "Concerning the Shooting of Eula Love." Crime and Social Justice, (Winter, 1980), p. 2-9.
- McCreedy, Kenneth R., and Hague, James L. "Of a Policy to Limit the Use of Firearms by Police Officers." Police Chief, (January, 1975), p. 48-51.
- * Miller, Ben R., and Rubin, A. "The Law Enforcement Officers Use of Deadly Force: Two Approaches." American Criminal Law Quarterly 8, I (Fall, 1969), p 27-40.

- * "Minorities As Victims of Police Shootings - Interpretations of Racial Disproportionality on Police Use of Deadly Force." Justice System Journal - A Management Review, II, 2 (1976), p. 169-183.
- Pearson, J. "Police Off the Job But Not Off Duty." Police Chief, (March, 1981), p. 44.
- * Safer, J. G. "Deadly Weapons In the Hands of Police On Duty and Off Duty." The Journal of Urban Law, XLIX, (Fall, 1972), p. 565.
- * Sandweg. "The Use of Deadly Force in Arizona by Police Officers." Social Order, (1973), p. 481.
- Schraf, Peter and Binder, Arnold. "Deadly Force in Law Enforcement." Crime and Delinquency, January, 1982, p. 1-23.
- Scharf, P., Linninger, R., Marrero, D., Baker, R., and Rice, C. "Deadly Force - Moral Reasoning and Education of Police Officers Faced With the Option of Lethal Legal Violence." Policy Studies Journal, VII, 1 (1978), p. 450-454.
- Shaw, J. H. "Post Shooting Trauma." Police Chief, (June, 1981), p. 58-59.
- Shaw, William. "The Deadly Force Issue." Law and Order, (December, 1979), p. 4.
- Sherman, L. W. "Enforcement Workshop - Restricting the License to Kill - Recent Developments In Police Use of Deadly Force." Criminal Law Bulletin, XIV, 6 (November-December, 1978), p. 577-583.
- Sherman, Lawrence W., and Blumbers Mark. "Higher Education and Police Use of Deadly Force." Journal of Criminal Justice, No. 4, (1981), p. 317-331.
- Sherman, Lawrence W., and Langworthy, Robert H. "Measuring Homicide by Police Officers." Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, (Winter, 1979), p. 546-560.
- Shiller, S. A. "Use of Force by Law Enforcement Officers." Police Law Quarterly, VII, 4 (July, 1978), p. 5-16.

- * Takagi, Paul. "LEAA's Research Solicitation: Police Use of Deadly Force." Crime and Social Justice, (Spring/Summer, 1979), p. 51-59.
- Wilson, James Q. "Police Use of Deadly Force." FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, (August, 1980), p. 16-21.
- Wilson, Jerry V. "Deadly Force." Police Chief, (December, 1972), p. 44-46.

* Indicates Periodical is not available in FBI Academy Library.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

J 26.2: P 75/2

Brenner, Robert N. and Kravitz, Marjorie. A Community Concern: Police Use of Deadly Force. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1979.

Cr 1.2: P 75/16

Policing In Cincinnati Ohio: Official Policy vs. Civilian Reality. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1981.

Y 4.J 89/1:96/77

U.S. House Committee on the Judiciary - Subcommittee on Crime. Police Use of Deadly Force - Hearings. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, March, 1980.

VERTICAL FILE

VF Harvie, Robert A. The Police Officer's Use of Force: Law and Liability. Illinois: Police Training Institute.

VF Instructors Manual - Peace Officer's Use of Force in Making an Arrest. Illinois: Illinois Local Governmental Law Enforcement Officers Training Board, June 30, 1980.

VF The Report of the Board of Police Commissioners Concerning The Shooting of Eula Love and the Use of Deadly Force. Part I - The Shooting of Eula Love. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles Police Department.

VF The Report of the Board of Police Commissioners Concerning the Shooting of Eula Love and the Use of Deadly Force. Part II - Investigation and Adjudication of Force Incidents. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles Police Department, October, 1979.

VF The Report of the Board of Police Commissioners Concerning the Shooting of Eula Love and the Use of Deadly Force. Part III - Training and Community Relations. Los Angeles, California: Los Angeles Police Department, January, 1980.

VF Schraf, Peter and Binder, Arnold. The Use of Deadly Force by Police Officers. California: University of California at Irvine, October, 1979.

VF Student Manual - Peace Officer's Use of Force in Making an Arrest. Illinois: Illinois Local Governmental Law Enforcement Officers Training Board, June 30, 1980.

VF "Use of Deadly Force." IACP Training Key. Gaithersburg, Maryland: International Association of Chiefs of Police, (Vol. 12 No. 277), 1979.

VF "Use of Firearms." IACP Training Key, Gaithersburg, Maryland: International Association of Chiefs of Police, (Vol. 4 No. 82), 1971.

NEWSBANK: LAW AND ORDER

- Boyce, Clayton. "Deadly-Force Policy Too Lax, Brill Says." Annapolis, Maryland Evening Capital, May 6, 1981. (63: F8)
- Flack, Ray. "Police Shootings Reviewed." Denver, Colorado Post, August 14, 1981. (109: A4)
- Flagg, Michael. "Pope Retains Police Policy on Use of Force." Jackson, Mississippi Clarion Ledger, January 27, 1981. (20: F7)
- Gillaspy, James A. "Fleeing Felon Concept Blasted at Final Forum." Indianapolis, Indiana Star, February 13, 1981. (20: E13)
- Holowinski, Carol. "Shootings Trauma Haunts Police Officers." Dallas, Texas Morning News, April 5, 1981. (48: B7-8)
- Jenning, Steve. "Deadly Force Bill Said Gutted." Portland, Oregon Oregonian, July 24, 1981. (108: C1)
- King, Pat. "When Should Police Shoot?" Annapolis, Maryland Evening Capital, August 25, 1981. (125: D5-6)
- Klein, Patricia. "LAPD Criticized In Shooting Report." Los Angeles, California Herald Examiner, October 5, 1981. (104: C6-7)
- Konz, Joseph R. Jr. "Plea That Police Get Better Training Made At Hearing." Indianapolis, Indiana Star, February 6, 1981. (20: F1)
- "Lansing Police Officers Get Gun Use Policy." Lansing, Michigan State Journal, September 23, 1981. (125: D8)
- Leyden, Thomas. "Police May Reconsider Deadly Force Policy." Indianapolis, Indiana Star, February 7, 1981. (20: F2)
- McKenna, Monica. "After the Gunfire, Police Face Private Struggle." Hartford, Connecticut Courant, September 7, 1981. (126: A12-14)
- Maryniak, Paul. "Deadly Force Law Gets First Court Test." Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania Press, July 28, 1981. (108: C2)
- May, Patrick. "Deadly Force." Jacksonville, Florida Times-Union, April 15, 1982. (39: G6-8)

- Pendergast, Loretta. "Police Sensitive on Deadly Force Liability." Jackson, Mississippi Clarion Ledger, July 31, 1981. (108: G9-10)
- Petterson, John. "Limitations On Force Draw Fire." Wichita, Kansas Eagle, February 7, 1981. (20: F3-4)
- "Police, Deputies Urge Retention of State's Deadly Force Statute." Indianapolis, Indiana Star, February 12, 1981. (20: E14)
- Poorman, Dan. "Deadly Force A Life and Death Issue." Lansing, Michigan State Journal, September 23, 1981. (125: D7)
- Reeves, Mary. "Judge Says Force Statute Unconstitutional." Montgomery, Alabama Advertiser, April 30, 1981. (63: F4)
- Schmetterer, Jerry. "In a Cop's Hand, The Power of Life or Sudden Death." New York, New York Daily News, February 22, 1981. (20: F5-6)
- Shoulders, Carolyn. "Police Policies on Shooting Are Questioned, Tightened." Nashville, Tennessean, August 16, 1981. (109: A5-6)
- Smulevitz, Howard. "Pakel Requests Law Change on Police Gun Use." Indianapolis Indiana Star, May 15, 1981. (63: f6-7)
- Snell, John. "Agencies Limiting Use of Deadly Force." Portland Oregon Oregonian, May 31, 1981. (75: B11)
- Stingley, Steven. "Police Gunshots Now Heard Less Often." Omaha, Nebraska World Herald, June 3, 1981. (75: B13)
- Strobel, Lee. "Sizeable Number of Shootings by Police Avoidable, Study Says." Chicago, Illinois Tribune, May 8, 1981. (63: G12-15)
- Sundquist, Eric. "Statewide Police Issues Eyed by Joint Task Force." Indianapolis, Indiana Star, June 14, 1981. (75: B10)

FILMS

Officer Down - Code 3. 24 min., sound, color, 16mm
Motorola Teleprograms, Inc. Woroner Films, Inc.,
1975.

Shoot/Don't Shoot, Part 1. 24 min., sound, color, 16mm.,
Motorola Teleprograms, Inc., 1973.

Shoot/Don't Shoot, Part 2. 25 min., sound, color, 16mm.,
Motorola Teleprograms, Inc., 1973.

Shooting For Survival. 20 min., sound, color, 16mm.,
Byron Films, 1975.

END