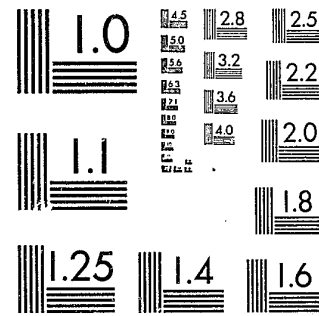


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United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20531

3/15/82

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CP 5-30-82

CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA

1980

GEORGE DEUKMEJIAN, Attorney General

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
DIVISION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT
CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION AND INFORMATION BRANCH
BUREAU OF CRIMINAL STATISTICS AND SPECIAL SERVICES



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CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA, 1980

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CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA



CONTENTS

	Page		Page
Introduction	4	Juvenile Justice System	61
Highlights	5	Initial Referrals	64
Crimes	7	Probation Department Dispositions of Initial Referrals	66
The Seven Major Offenses	9	Juvenile Court Dispositions of Initial Petitions	66
Crimes Against Persons	10	Juvenile Probation Caseload	67
Willful Homicide	12	Removals From Juvenile Probation	68
Forcible Rape	13	Juvenile Detention	69
Robbery	14	Criminal Justice Agency Expenditures and Personnel	72
Aggravated Assault	15	Expenditures	72
Crimes Against Property	16	Personnel	73
Burglary	18	Appendix	
Theft (\$200 and over)	19	Data Limitations	76
Motor Vehicle Theft	20	Criminal Justice Glossary	79
Stolen and Recovered Property	21	Data Section	90
Arrests	23		
Total Arrests	25		
Felony Arrests	26		
Crimes Against Persons Arrests	28		
Crimes Against Property Arrests	32		
Drug Law Violation Arrests	36		
All Other Arrests	37		
Misdemeanor Arrests	38		
Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees	42		
Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions	45		
Dispositions of Adult Felony Arrests	48		
Sentences of Convicted Adult Felony Arrestees	50		
Prior Criminal Record	52		
Existing Criminal Status	53		
Adult Corrections	55		
Adults Under State and Local Supervision	56		
Adults Under State Supervision	57		
Adults Under Local Supervision	57		
Adult Probation Caseload	58		
Adults Committed to State Institutions	59		



Table	Page
1 Crimes, 1974-1980, FBI Index Crimes and the Seven Major Offenses	7
2 Homicides Involving Peace Officers, 1971-1980	12
3 Stolen and Recovered Property, 1979-1980	21
4 Arrests Reported, 1974-1980	23
5 Felony and Misdemeanor Arrests Reported, 1980	42
6 Dispositions of Adult Felony Arrests, 1980	45
7 Status of Adults Under State and Local Supervision, 1974-1980	55
8 Initial Referrals to Probation Departments, 1974-1980	61

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INTRODUCTION

Crime and Delinquency in California is an annual publication of the Bureau of Criminal Statistics. It is a descriptive report containing information on the nature and extent of crime and delinquency in California and describes the manner in which criminal justice is administered in the state.

The information presented in this report is based largely upon data compiled from reports submitted to the Bureau on a regular basis by state and local criminal justice agencies. The major sections of the report are:

- Crimes
- Arrests
- Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions
- Adult Corrections
- Juvenile Justice System
- Criminal Justice Agency Expenditures and Personnel

The large index charts found at the beginning of most of these sections show two types of change. The number above each bar, or index number, expresses

change in rate (or number) as a percentage of the 1974 value, set at 100. The percent figure within each bar, calculated from index numbers, expresses change in rate (or number) from the previous year, starting with 1975.

IMPACT OF THE 1980 CENSUS ON CRIME AND ARREST RATES

Crime and arrest rates shown in this publication differ from those of previous reports. Rates were calculated from population estimates based on preliminary 1980 census data released by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. These estimates replace those used in previous publications, which were based on the 1970 census. Population estimates are obtained from the Population Research Unit of the California Department of Finance.



This logo, which appears in the report, will alert the reader to featured analyses or items of special interest.

It should be noted that racial/ethnic designations used in this report differ from those used in previous reports. Individuals reported as "white" are designated "white (not Hispanic)," those reported as "Mexican-American" are designated "Hispanic," and those reported as "Negro" are designated "black." This change represents the initial efforts of the Department of Justice to change its racial/ethnic designations to match those of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

The Appendix contains a glossary of criminal justice terms, known data limitations, and arrest offense codes.

In addition to this report, a supplemental report series, *Criminal Justice Profiles*, is published annually in late October. Individual reports are prepared for the state and each of the 58 counties. They contain ten-year trend data for the state and individual counties as well as annual county and jurisdictional data for the report year. Criminal justice data collected by the Bureau not provided in either this report or the Profile series may be obtained on a special request basis.

HIGHLIGHTS

CRIMES

From 1979 to 1980, there was a:

- 10.1 percent rate increase in total crimes as measured by the Seven Major Offenses.
- 12.0 percent rate increase in crimes against persons.
- 9.8 percent rate increase in crimes against property.

ARRESTS

From 1979 to 1980, there was a:

- 6.7 percent increase in the number of total arrests.
- 4.0 percent increase in the number of felony arrests.
- 7.8 percent increase in the number of misdemeanor arrests.
- 2.3 percent decrease in the number of status offense arrests.

DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS

In 1980, of 189,303 adult felony arrestees who received a final disposition:

- 25.4 percent were released by law enforcement and prosecutors (complaint denied).
- 74.7 percent had complaints filed against them.
- 55.8 percent were convicted.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

From 1979 to 1980, there was a:

- 2.3 percent increase in the number of adults under supervision.
- 6.1 percent increase in the number of adults under state supervision.
- 1.5 percent increase in the number of adults under local supervision.

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

From 1979 to 1980, there was a:

- 1.1 percent decrease in the number of initial referrals to probation departments.
- 1.5 percent increase in the number of juveniles on caseload status.
- 4.6 percent increase in the number of juveniles detained in secure facilities.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

From 1979 to 1980, there was a:

- 23.2 percent increase in total criminal justice agency expenditures reported.
- 22.1 percent increase in expenditures by state and local correctional agencies.
- 4.4 percent increase in total criminal justice agency personnel.
- 6.9 percent increase in state and local correctional agency personnel.

CRIMES CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA

TABLE 1
CRIMES, 1974-1980
FBI INDEX CRIMES AND THE SEVEN MAJOR OFFENSES
Number, Rate Per 100,000 Population, and BCS Crime Index

Year	FBI Index Crimes ^{a,b}	Seven Major Offenses ^b	Crimes against persons					Crimes against property			
			Total	Willful homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Theft (\$200 and over)	Motor vehicle theft
1980	1,838,417	1,192,489	209,903	3,405	13,661	90,282	102,555	982,586	543,846	264,192	174,548
1979	1,689,152	1,060,631	183,704	2,941	12,199	75,649	92,915	876,927	494,736	214,947	167,244
1978	1,575,182	977,985	164,751	2,601	11,249	67,920	82,981	813,234	485,742	174,386	153,106
1977	1,516,842	917,358	152,827	2,481	10,715	62,207	77,424	764,531	462,736	157,781	144,014
1976	1,548,314	907,898	143,507	2,214	9,552	59,132	72,609	764,391	465,758	160,564	138,069
1975	1,522,829	876,288	138,400	2,196	8,787	59,747	67,670	737,888	468,433	136,522	132,933
1974 (base year) . .	1,427,007	802,945	127,469	1,970	8,480	52,742	64,277	675,476	431,863	110,444	133,169
Percent change in number from											
1979 to 1980	8.8	12.4	14.3	15.8	12.0	19.3	10.4	12.0	9.9	22.9	4.4
1978 to 1979	7.2	8.5	11.5	13.1	8.4	11.4	12.0	7.8	1.9	23.3	9.2
1977 to 1978	3.8	6.6	7.8	4.8	5.0	9.2	7.2	6.4	5.0	10.5	6.3
1976 to 1977	-2.0	1.0	6.5	12.1	12.2	5.2	6.6	.0	-6	-1.7	4.3
1975 to 1976	1.7	3.6	3.7	.8	8.7	-1.0	7.3	3.6	-6	17.6	3.9
1975 to 1980	20.7	36.1	51.7	55.1	55.5	51.1	51.6	33.2	16.1	93.5	31.3
Rate per 100,000 population ^c											
1980	7,733.2	5,016.1	882.9	14.3	57.5	379.8	431.4	4,133.2	2,287.7	1,111.3	734.2
1979	7,251.1	4,553.0	788.6	12.6	52.4	324.7	398.9	3,764.4	2,123.8	922.7	717.9
1978	6,893.6	4,280.0	721.0	11.4	49.2	297.2	363.2	3,559.0	2,125.8	763.2	670.0
1977	6,780.4	4,100.7	683.1	11.1	47.9	278.1	346.1	3,417.5	2,068.5	705.3	643.8
1976	7,051.9	4,135.1	653.6	10.1	43.5	269.3	330.7	3,481.5	2,121.3	731.3	628.8
1975	7,064.2	4,065.0	642.0	10.2	40.8	277.2	313.9	3,423.0	2,173.0	633.3	616.7
1974	6,734.0	3,789.1	601.5	9.3	40.0	248.9	303.3	3,187.6	2,038.0	521.2	628.4
Percent change in rate from ^d											
1979 to 1980	6.6	10.1	12.0	13.5	9.8	16.9	8.1	9.8	7.8	20.5	2.3
1978 to 1979	5.2	6.4	9.3	10.5	6.5	9.3	9.9	5.7	-1	20.9	7.1
1977 to 1978	1.7	4.4	5.5	2.7	2.7	6.9	4.9	4.2	2.8	8.2	4.1
1976 to 1977	-3.8	-8	4.5	9.9	10.1	3.2	4.7	-1.8	-2.5	-3.6	2.3
1975 to 1976	-2	1.7	1.9	-1.0	6.7	-2.9	5.3	1.7	-2.3	15.5	2.0
1975 to 1980	9.4	23.4	37.6	40.2	41.0	37.0	37.4	20.8	5.3	75.5	19.1
BCS Crime Index ^e (1974 = 100)											
1980	114.8	132.4	146.8	153.8	143.8	152.6	142.2	129.7	112.3	213.2	116.8
1979	107.7	120.2	131.1	135.5	131.0	130.5	131.5	118.1	104.2	177.0	114.2
1978	102.4	113.0	119.9	122.6	123.0	119.4	119.7	111.7	104.3	146.4	106.6
1977	100.7	108.2	113.6	119.4	119.8	111.7	114.1	107.2	101.5	135.3	102.4
1976	104.7	109.1	108.7	108.6	108.8	108.2	109.0	109.2	104.1	140.3	100.1
1975	104.9	107.3	106.7	109.7	102.0	111.4	103.5	107.4	106.6	121.5	98.1
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^aIn 1980, FBI Crime Index offenses were expanded to include arson. However, in order to maintain consistency with the data of prior years, the 28,446 arson crimes reported in 1980 were subtracted from the FBI Index Crimes total.
^bThe FBI Index Crimes total includes all thefts regardless of value. The Seven Major Offenses total does not include thefts under \$200.
^cRates are based on annual population estimates (see Data Section, Table 9).
^dPercent changes in rate were calculated from the BCS Crime Index.
^eThe BCS Crime Index represents crime rates from 1975-1980 with the 1974 rate set at 100.

The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program is administered by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It provides criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management. In California, this program is administered by the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS).

As part of this program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report information to BCS on "selected" offenses. This information is processed and forwarded to the FBI for use in its annual publication, *Crime in the United States*.

The seven offenses, selected because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to the police, are referred to as Crime Index offenses by the FBI and as the Seven Major Offenses by BCS. The two components of both these measures of crime are classified as crimes against persons and crimes against property. Crimes against persons are willful

homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Crimes against property are burglary, theft, and motor vehicle theft.

In 1979, FBI Crime Index offenses were expanded to include the property offense of arson. However, in order to maintain comparability between 1980 data and that of previous years, crimes of arson have been subtracted from the FBI Crime Index total. Analysis of the crime of arson will require the systematic collection of pertinent data for several successive years.

Arson excluded, annual numerical totals of FBI Crime Index offenses and the Seven Major Offenses of BCS are presented in Table 1. Differences between these totals are found in the crime of theft. The FBI counts all thefts, regardless of dollar value, and BCS counts only thefts of \$200 and over in value.

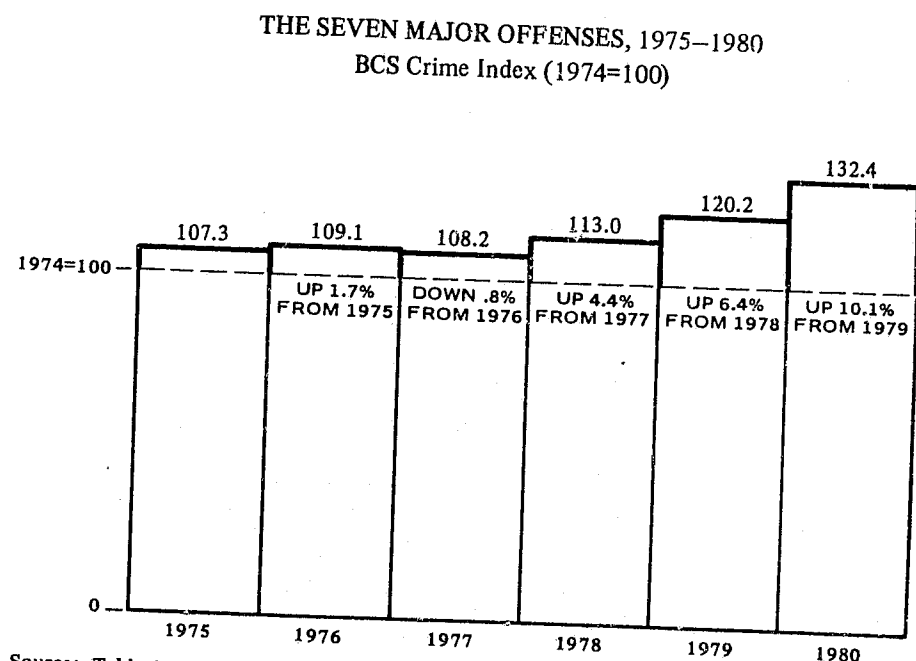
The impact of these differential counts on the two comprehensive measures of crime is considerable.

For example, in 1980:

- Approximately 65 percent of FBI Crime Index offenses were felonies and 35 percent were misdemeanors. In comparison, all Seven Major Offenses were felonies.
- Theft accounted for 49.5 percent of all FBI Crime Index offenses, but only 22.2 percent of the Seven Major Offenses.

Differences related to dollar value are discussed more fully as a subject of special interest immediately following analysis of the crime of theft (\$200 and over).

Most of the data essential to this section of the report are presented in Table 1. BCS Crime Index charts pertaining to each crime or group of crimes were developed from information provided in this table.



Source: Table 1.

For any given BCS Crime Index chart, the index number above each bar represents the crime rate of the year indicated in terms of its relationship to the 1974 crime rate, set at 100. Because changes in index numbers represent changes in crime rates, the analytical narrative is expressed directly in terms of rate changes.

IMPACT OF THE 1980 CENSUS ON CRIME RATES

Crime rates shown in Table 1 differ from those presented in previous reports. This difference is the result of using separate sets of population estimates to calculate crime rates in those years between censuses (1971-1979). Estimates used in this report were based on the 1980 California population count by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Estimates used in previous reports were based on the 1970 census.

THE SEVEN MAJOR OFFENSES, 1975-1980

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 10.1 percent increase in the rate of the Seven Major Offenses reported.

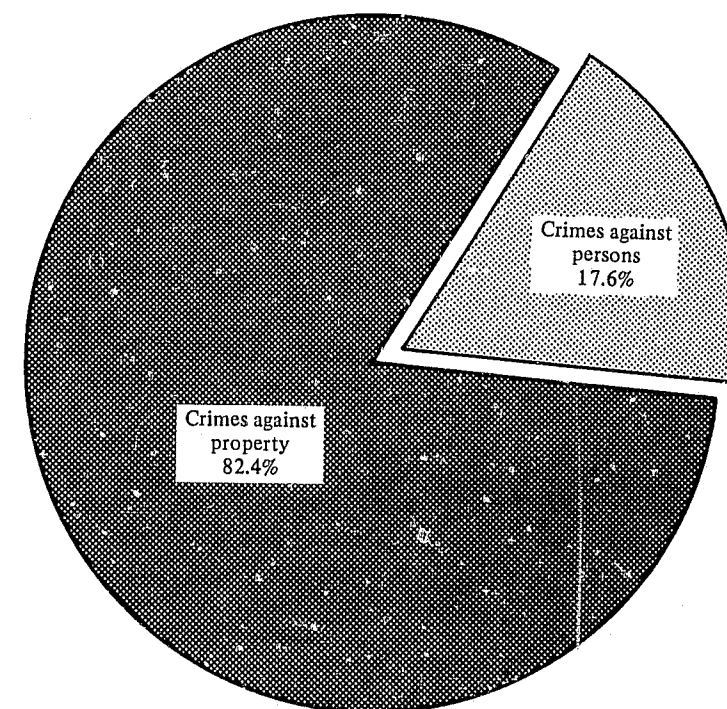
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 23.4 percent rate increase in the Seven Major Offenses.

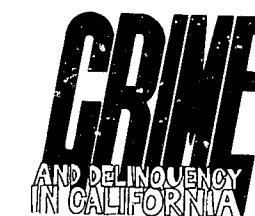
In 1980, of 1,192,489 Seven Major Offenses reported:

- 17.6 percent (209,903) were crimes against persons.
- 82.4 percent (982,586) were crimes against property.

THE SEVEN MAJOR OFFENSES, 1980
By Category



Source: Table 10.



**CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS,
1975-1980**

Crimes against persons are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

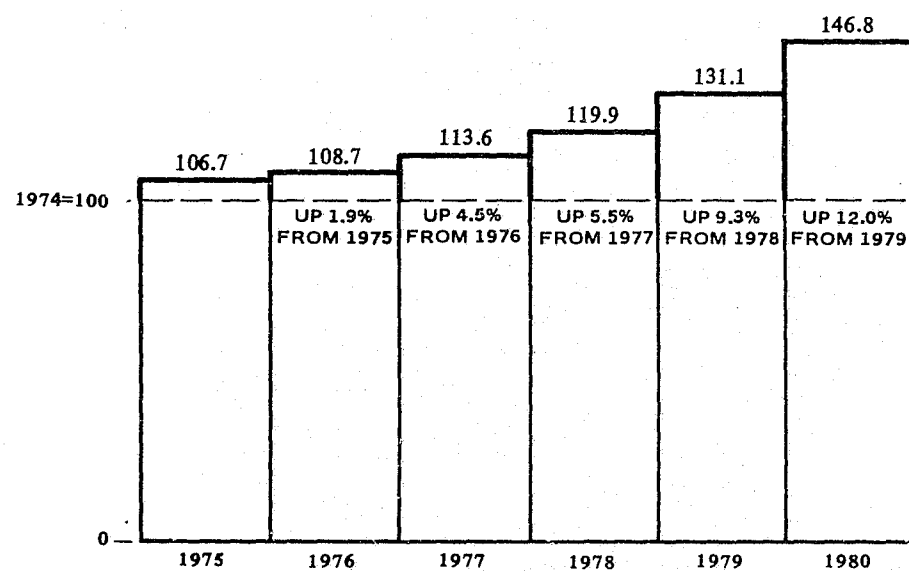
From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 12.0 percent increase in the rate of crimes against persons reported, the largest annual increase for any year shown.
- The crime against persons with the greatest increase in rate, 16.9 percent, was robbery.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 37.6 percent rate increase in crimes against persons. Individual crime rate increases ranged from 37.0 percent for robbery to 41.0 percent for forcible rape.

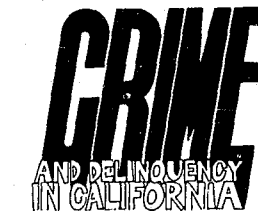
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974=100)



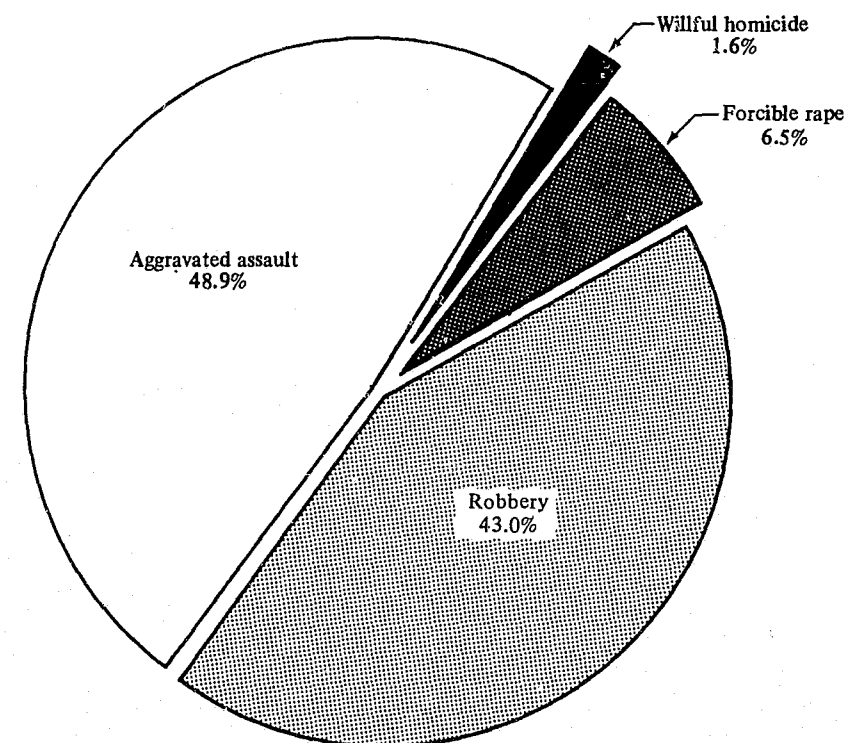
Source: Table 1.

In 1980, of 209,903 crimes against persons reported:

- 1.6 percent (3,405) were willful homicides.
- 6.5 percent (13,661) were forcible rapes.
- 43.0 percent (90,282) were robberies.
- 48.9 percent (102,555) were aggravated assaults.



CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, 1980
By Offense



Source: Table 10.

WILLFUL HOMICIDE, 1975-1980

Willful Homicide - *The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another.*

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 13.5 percent increase in the rate of willful homicides reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 40.2 percent rate increase in willful homicides.

In 1980, of 3,405 willful homicides reported, the type of weapon used was known in 3,317 cases (97.4 percent). Of these:

- 60.6 percent (2,011) were attributed to firearms.
- 23.1 percent (765) were attributed to knives or cutting instruments.

- 16.3 percent (541) were attributed to other weapons, such as blunt objects, personal weapons, and "other."

HOMICIDES INVOLVING PEACE OFFICERS, 1971-1980

Because of the relatively small numbers of both peace officers killed in the line of duty and justifiable homicides by peace officers each year, annual percent changes are unreliable in detecting meaningful trends. Consequently, these data have been analyzed over a ten-year period.

Peace officers killed in the line of duty

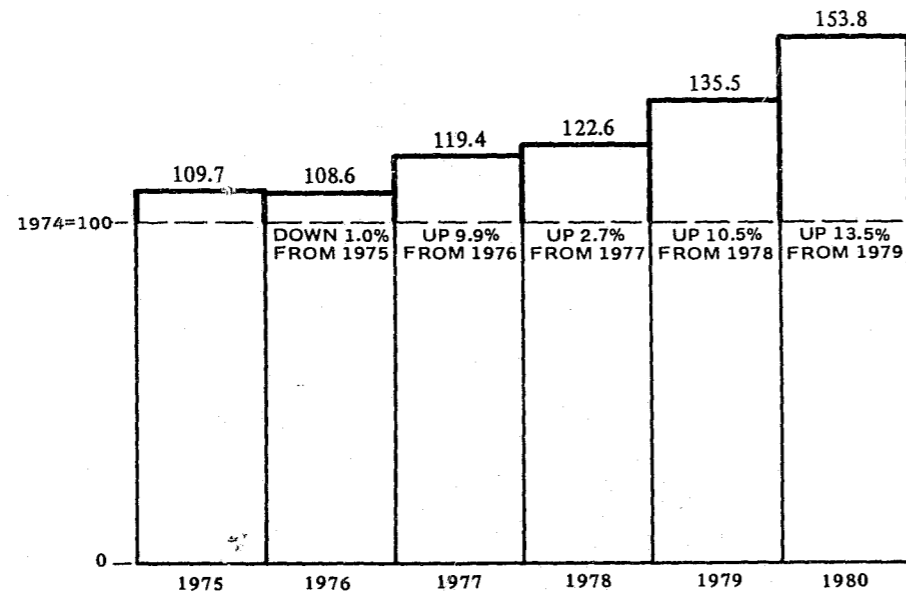
From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 41.7 percent decrease in the number of peace officers killed (12 to 7).

**TABLE 2
HOMICIDES INVOLVING PEACE OFFICERS, 1971-1980**

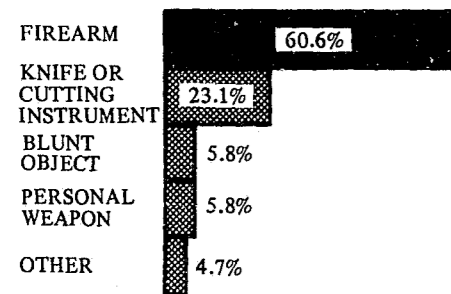
Year	Peace officers killed	Killed by peace officers in line of duty
TOTAL . .	108	876
Total . . .	50	472
1980 . . .	7	92
1979 . . .	12	102
1978 . . .	12	87
1977 . . .	13	97
1976 . . .	6	94
Total . . .	58	404
1975 . . .	12	87
1974 . . .	10	84
1973 . . .	16	64
1972 . . .	6	76
1971 . . .	14	93

**WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974=100)**



Source: Table 1.

**WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1980
Known Type of Weapon Used**



Source: Table 11.

FORCIBLE RAPE, 1975-1980

Forcible Rape - *The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. (Includes attempts to commit forcible rape.)*

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 9.8 percent increase in the rate of forcible rapes reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 41.0 percent rate increase in forcible rapes.

In 1980, of 13,661 forcible rapes reported:

- 66.2 percent (9,042) were rapes by force.
- 33.8 percent (4,619) were attempts to commit forcible rape.

From 1971-1975 to 1976-1980:

- There was a 13.8 percent decrease in the number of peace officers killed in the past five years compared to those killed in the previous five years (58 to 50, respectively).

Justifiable homicides by peace officers

From 1979 to 1980:

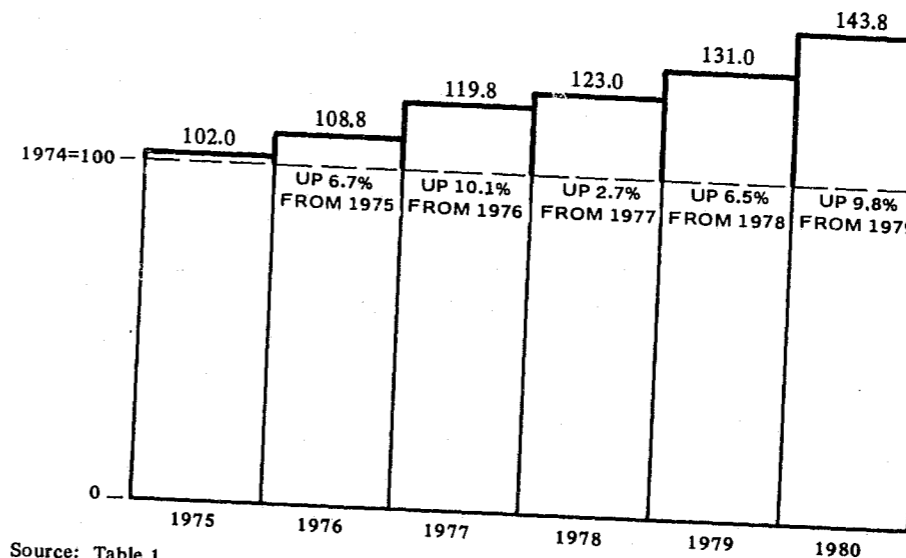
- There was a 9.8 percent decrease in the number of justifiable homicides by peace officers (102 to 92).

From 1971-1975 to 1976-1980:

- There was a 16.8 percent increase in the number of justifiable homicides by peace officers in the past five years compared to those in the previous five years (404 and 472, respectively).

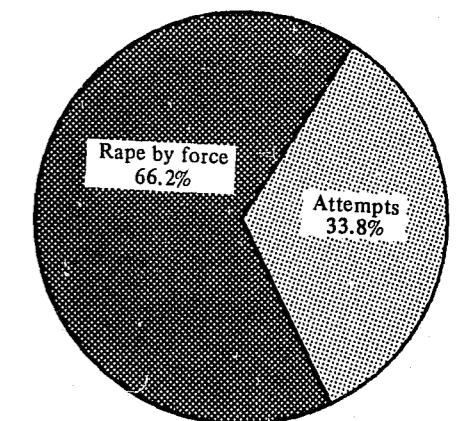


**FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974=100)**



Source: Table 1.

**FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1980
Rape by Force and Attempts**



Source: Table 12.

ROBBERY, 1975-1980

Robbery - The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 16.9 percent increase in the rate of robberies reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 37.0 percent rate increase in robberies.

In 1980, of 90,282 robberies reported:

- 64.0 percent (57,742) were armed robberies.
- 36.0 percent (32,540) were strong-arm robberies.

Of the 57,742 armed robberies reported,

- 67.2 percent (38,807) involved the use of firearms.
- 20.4 percent (11,778) involved the use of knives or cutting instruments.
- 12.4 percent (7,157) involved the use of other dangerous weapons.

In 1980, of all robberies reported:

- 49.1 percent (44,342) were highway robberies (streets, parks, parking lots, etc.).
- 29.4 percent (26,528) were commercial robberies.

- 9.4 percent (8,478) were residential robberies.

- 2.2 percent (2,026) were bank robberies.

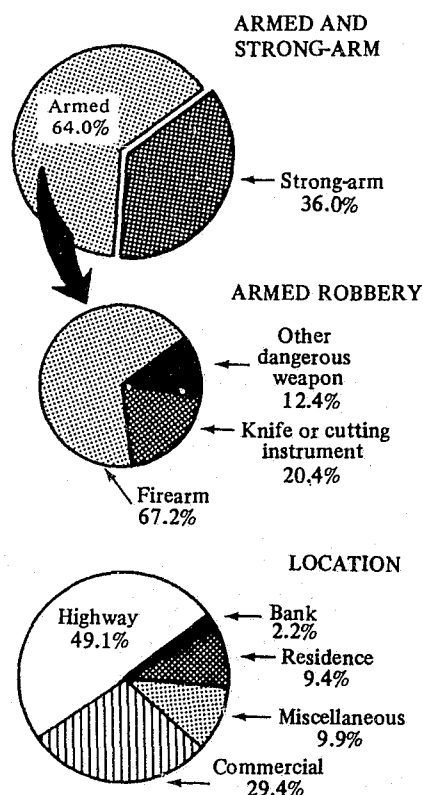
- 9.9 percent (8,908) were miscellaneous robberies.

On the basis of data presented in Table 13, it was calculated that,

From 1975 to 1980:

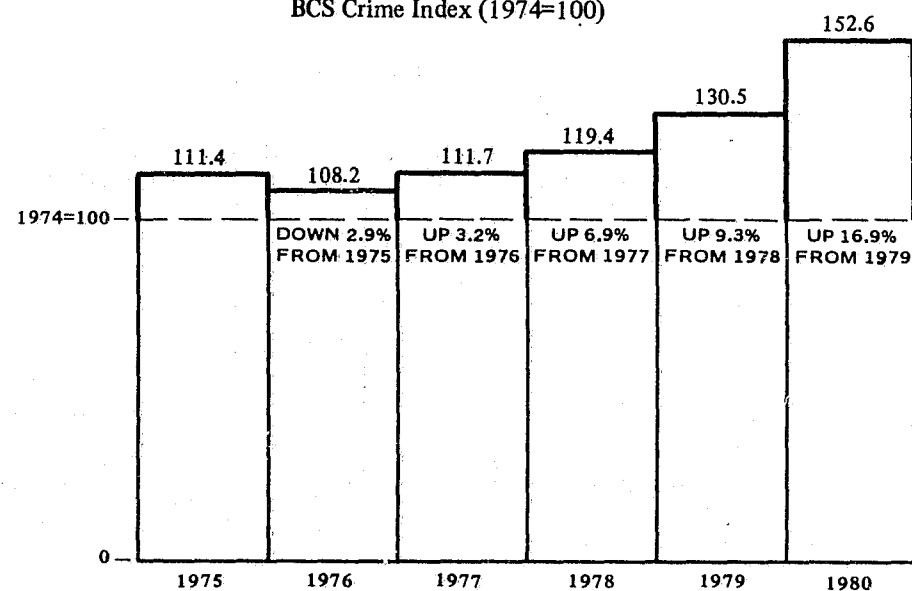
- There was a 147.7 percent increase in the number of bank robberies (from 818 to 2,026), compared to a 49.8 percent increase in the number of all other types of robberies combined.

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1980



Source: Table 13.

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 1.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, 1975-1980

Aggravated Assault - The unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was an 8.1 percent increase in the rate of aggravated assaults reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

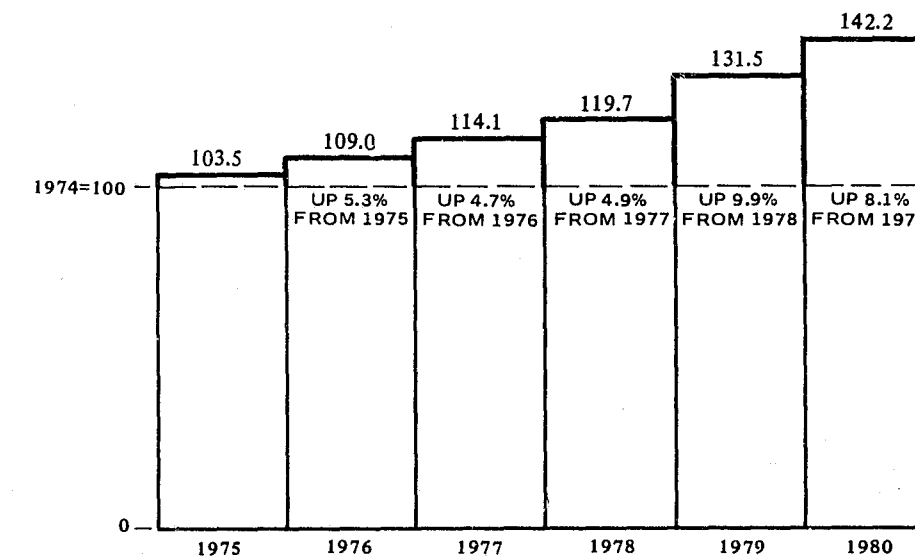
- There was a 37.4 percent rate increase in aggravated assaults.

In 1980, of 102,555 aggravated assaults reported:

- 24.7 percent (25,346) involved the use of firearms.
- 19.5 percent (19,975) involved the use of knives or cutting instruments.

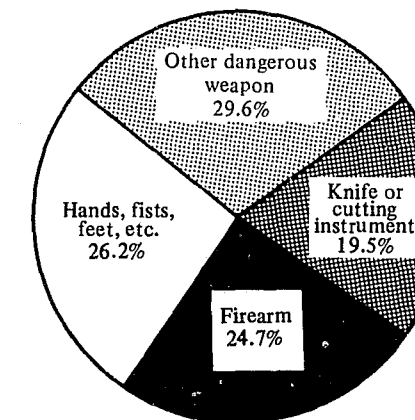
- 29.6 percent (30,324) involved the use of other dangerous weapons.
- 26.2 percent (26,910) involved the use of hands, fists, feet, etc.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 1.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1980
Type of Weapon Used



Source: Table 14.

**CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY,
1975-1980**

Crimes against property are burglary, theft (\$200 and over), and motor vehicle theft.

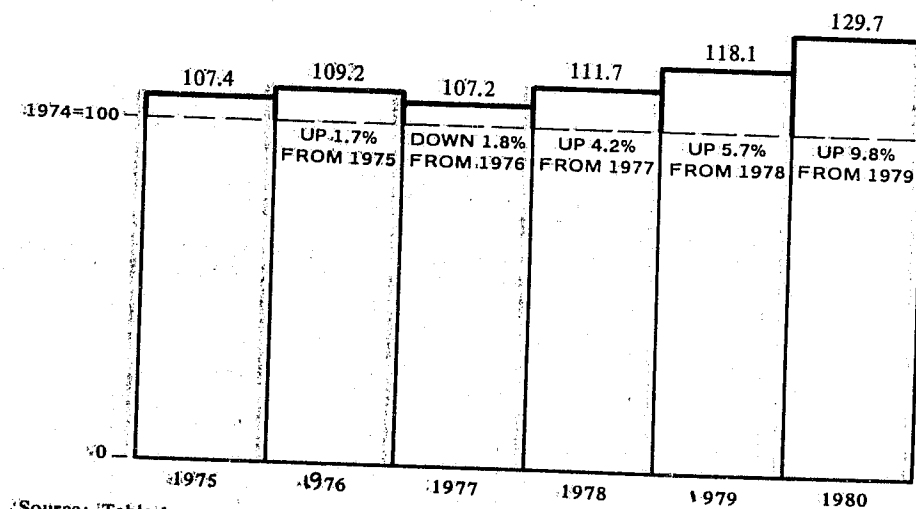
From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 9.8 percent increase in the rate of crimes against property reported, the largest annual increase for any year shown.
- The crime against property with the greatest increase in rate, 20.5 percent, was theft (\$200 and over).

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 20.8 percent rate increase in crimes against property.
- The crime against property with the greatest increase in rate, 75.5 percent, was theft (\$200 and over).

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974=100)



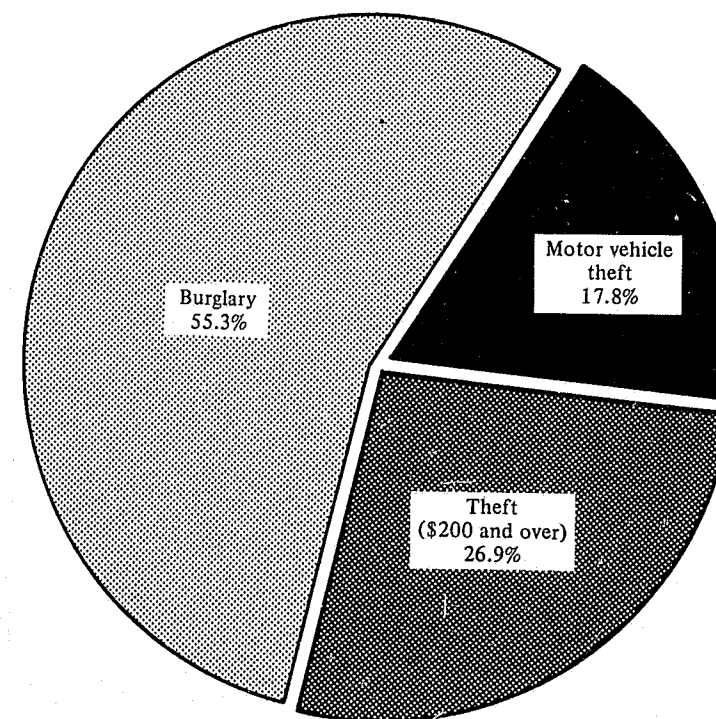
Source: Table 1.

In 1980, of 982,586 crimes against property reported:

- 55.3 percent (543,846) were burglaries.
- 26.9 percent (264,192) were thefts (\$200 and over).
- 17.8 percent (174,548) were motor vehicle thefts.



CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY, 1980
By Offense



Source: Table 10.

BURGLARY, 1975-1980

Burglary — *The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. (Includes attempted forcible entry.)*

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 7.8 percent increase in the rate of burglaries reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 5.3 percent rate increase in burglaries. Of the Seven Major Offenses, this crime had the smallest rate increase during this period.

In 1980, of 543,846 burglaries reported:

- 71.6 percent (389,394) involved entry or attempted entry of a structure by force.

- 28.4 percent (154,452) involved entry of a structure without force (unlawful entry).

And,

- 67.5 percent (367,136) were residential.

- 32.5 percent (176,710) were nonresidential (commercial establishments, public buildings, etc.).

And,

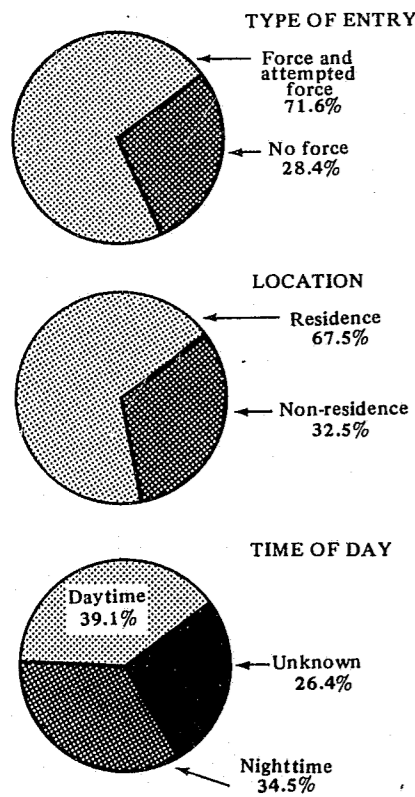
- 39.1 percent (212,503) occurred during the day.

- 34.5 percent (187,502) occurred during the night.

- 26.4 percent (143,841) occurred during an unknown hour.

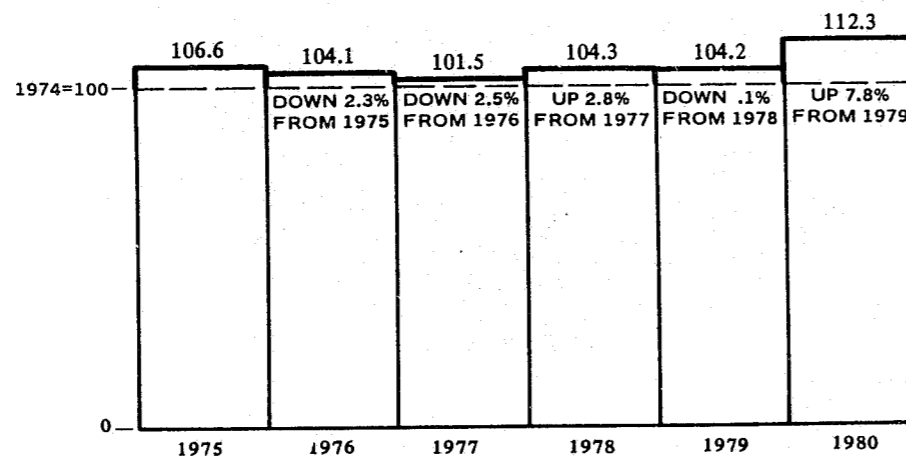
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BURGLARY CRIMES, 1980



Source: Table 15.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974 = 100)



Source: Table 1.

THEFT (\$200 AND OVER), 1975-1980

Theft (\$200 and over) — *The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property with a value of \$200 or more from the possession or constructive possession of another. (Except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks.)*

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 20.5 percent increase in the rate of thefts (\$200 and over) reported. Of the Seven Major Offenses, this crime had the largest rate increase.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 75.5 percent rate increase in thefts (\$200 and over). Of the Seven Major Offenses, this crime had the largest rate increase during this period.



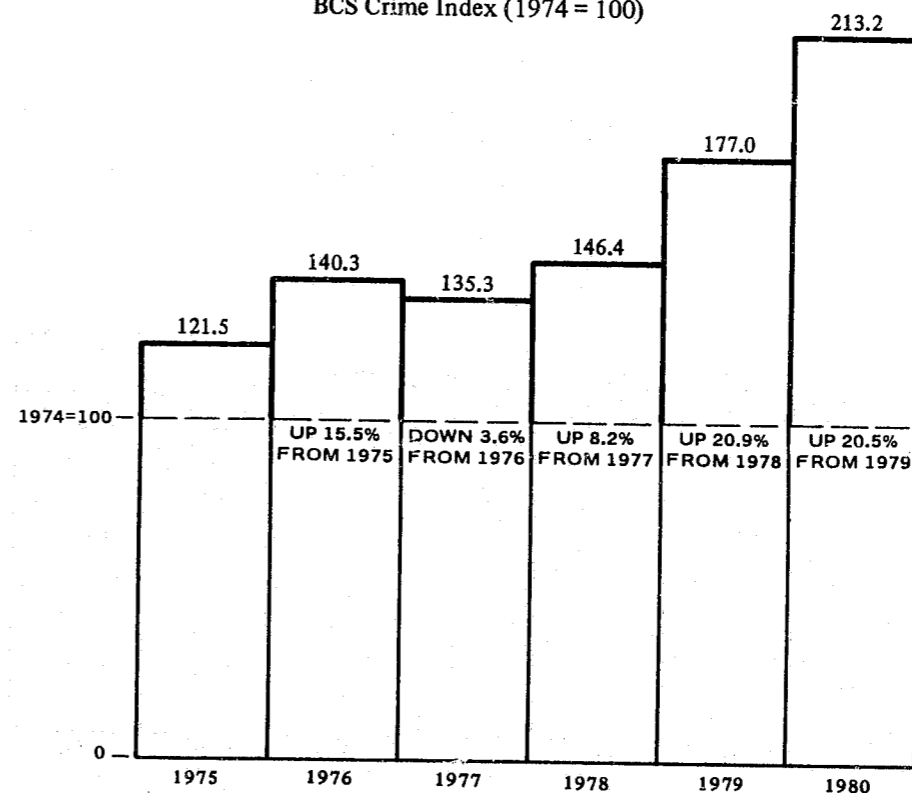
The chart at the lower right pertains to thefts by dollar-value categories, as shown in the pie chart. However, the size of the index chart precludes showing index numbers and percent change figures. They are presented in the indicated source tables.

When major dollar-value categories of theft were indexed to 1974 and analyzed from 1975 through 1980, pronounced differences were found.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a .5 percent decrease in the rate of thefts of under \$50 in value.
- There was a 2.4 percent increase in the rate of thefts of \$50-\$199 in value.
- There was a 20.5 percent increase in the rate of thefts of \$200 and over in value.

THEFT (\$200 AND OVER) CRIMES, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974 = 100)



Source: Table 1.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 13.4 percent rate decrease in thefts of under \$50 in value.
- There was a 3.2 percent rate decrease in thefts of \$50-\$199 in value.
- There was a 75.5 percent rate increase in thefts of \$200 and over in value.

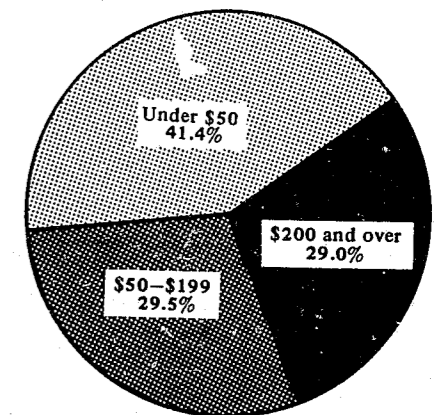
Differences in the rate changes of these categories of theft are attributed primarily to inflation.

In 1980, of 910,120 thefts reported:

- 41.4 percent (377,140) were under \$50 in value.
- 29.5 percent (268,788) were \$50-\$199 in value.
- 29.0 percent (264,192) were \$200 and over in value.

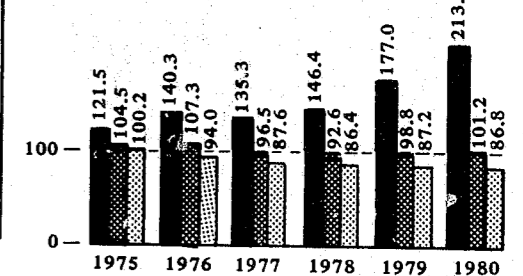
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THEFT CRIMES, 1980
Value of Loss



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

THEFT CRIMES BY VALUE, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974 = 100)



Source: Tables 16 and 17.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, 1975-1980

Motor Vehicle Theft - The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 2.3 percent increase in the rate of motor vehicle thefts reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 19.1 percent rate increase in motor vehicle thefts.

In 1980, of 174,548 motor vehicle thefts reported:

- 69.0 percent (120,473) were autos.
- 15.9 percent (27,679) were trucks and buses. (Included in this category are motor homes.)
- 15.1 percent (26,396) were "other" vehicles. (Included in this category are motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.)

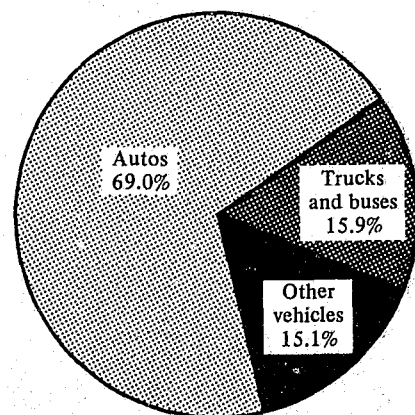
And, when reported motor vehicle thefts were analyzed by type of vehicle stolen (Table 18), it was found that:

- There was a .7 percent increase in the number of autos stolen.
- There was a 25.7 percent increase in the number of trucks and buses stolen.
- There was a 3.2 percent increase in the number of "other" vehicles stolen.

From 1975 to 1980:

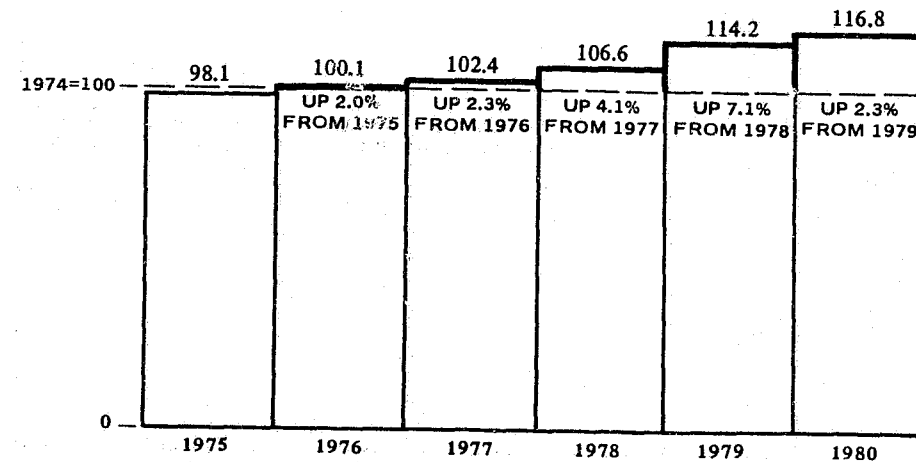
- There was a 15.1 percent increase in the theft of autos.
- There was a 129.9 percent increase in the theft of trucks and buses.
- There was a 62.7 percent increase in the theft of "other" vehicles.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1980
Type of Vehicle



Source: Table 18.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1975-1980
BCS Crime Index (1974 = 100)



Source: Table 1.

STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1979-1980

Law enforcement agencies submit monthly reports to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics of the estimated dollar value of property stolen and property recovered. In these reports, type of property is categorized in a uniform manner. However, agencies do not report these data consistently and frequently vary in their methods of estimating the dollar value of stolen property. Furthermore, property stolen and property recovered in any given time period are not identical. For these reasons, dollar values of such property must be viewed as rough approximations.

From 1979 to 1980, it was found that:

- There was a 40.1 percent increase in the dollar value of all property reported stolen.

- There was a 13.9 percent increase in the dollar value of motor vehicles reported stolen.
- There was a 51.9 percent increase in the dollar value of other property reported stolen.

And,

- There was a 13.1 percent increase in the dollar value of all property reported recovered.
- There was an 11.1 percent increase in the dollar value of stolen motor vehicles reported recovered.
- There was a 19.2 percent increase in the dollar value of other stolen property reported recovered.

In 1980, of the total dollar value of all property reported stolen:

- 25.2 percent was that of stolen motor vehicles.
- 74.8 percent was that of other property.

And, of the total dollar value of property reported recovered,

- 73.2 percent was that of stolen motor vehicles.
- 26.8 percent was that of other property.

When the dollar value of property recovered in 1980 was related to that of property stolen in 1980, it was found that:

- The recovery ratio of all property stolen was 23.1 percent.
- The recovery ratio of stolen motor vehicles was 67.2 percent.
- The recovery ratio of other property stolen was 8.3 percent.

Despite the limitations of law enforcement agency data discussed earlier, the recovery ratios of 1980 were similar to those of 1979.

TABLE 3
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1979-1980
Type of Property, Dollar Value, and Percent Recovered

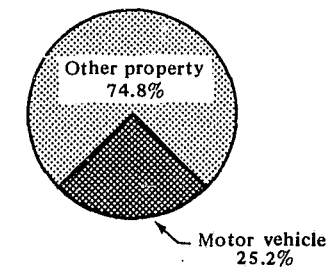
Type of property	Stolen				Percent change 1979-1980	Percent recovered ^a	
	1979		1980				
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
TOTAL	\$985,928,000	100.0	\$1,381,488,000	100.0	40.1		
Motor vehicles . .	305,602,000	31.0	348,008,000	25.2	13.9		
Other property . .	680,328,000	69.0	1,033,480,000	74.8	51.9		

Type of property	Recovered				Percent change 1979-1980	Percent recovered ^a	
	1979		1980				
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
TOTAL	\$282,450,000	100.0	\$319,516,000	100.0	13.1	28.6	23.1
Motor vehicles . .	210,704,000	74.6	234,025,000	73.2	11.1	68.9	67.2
Other property . .	71,745,000	25.4	85,492,000	26.8	19.2	10.5	8.3

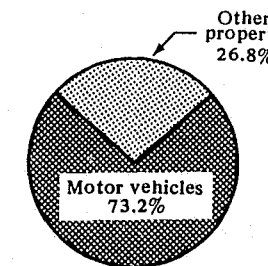
^aPercent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen. Note: Dollar amounts may not balance because of rounding. Source: Table 19.

PERCENT OF VALUE BY TYPE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED, 1980

PROPERTY STOLEN



PROPERTY RECOVERED



Source: Table 3.

ARRESTS

CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

TABLE 4
ARRESTS REPORTED, 1974-1980
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Arrest Index

Year	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ^a Total (juvenile only)
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
				Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	
1980	1,593,690	1,306,820	286,870	1,561,658	1,306,820	254,838	372,435	274,814	97,621	1,189,223	1,032,006	157,217	32,032
1979	1,493,433	1,195,001	298,432	1,460,608	1,195,001	265,607	357,892	256,467	101,425	1,102,716	938,534	164,182	32,825
1978	1,432,852	1,145,323	287,529	1,399,724	1,145,323	254,401	334,965	233,957	101,008	1,064,759	911,366	153,393	33,128
1977	1,454,300	1,139,425	314,875	1,410,587	1,139,425	271,162	327,434	224,961	102,473	1,083,153	914,464	168,689	43,713
1976	1,447,750	1,093,998	353,752	1,366,988	1,093,998	272,990	327,535	224,532	103,003	1,039,453	869,466	169,987	80,762
1975	1,439,857	1,068,907	370,950	1,353,720	1,068,907	284,813	393,658	265,816	127,842	960,062	803,091	156,971	86,137
1974 (base year)	1,488,102	1,079,971	408,131	1,380,204	1,079,971	300,233	402,421	267,904	134,517	977,783	812,067	165,716	107,898
Percent change in number from ^b													
1979 to 1980 . .	6.7	9.3	-3.8	6.9	9.3	-4.1	4.0	7.2	-3.7	7.8	9.9	-4.2	-2.3
1978 to 1979 . .	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	6.8	9.6	.4	3.6	3.0	7.0	-1.0
1977 to 1978 . .	-1.4	.6	-8.7	-8	.6	-6.2	2.2	3.9	-1.4	-1.7	-4	-9.0	-24.2
1976 to 1977 . .	.4	4.1	-11.0	3.2	4.1	-7	.0	.2	-5	4.2	5.1	-8	-45.9
1975 to 1976 . .	.5	2.3	-4.6	.9	2.3	-4.2	-16.8	-15.5	-19.4	8.2	8.3	8.3	-6.1
1975 to 1980 . .	10.6	22.2	-22.7	15.3	22.2	-10.5	-5.4	3.4	-23.6	23.8	28.5	.2	-62.8
Arrest Index ^c (1974 = 100)													
1980	107.1	121.0	70.3	113.1	121.0	84.9	92.5	102.6	72.6	121.6	127.1	94.9	29.7
1979	100.4	110.7	73.1	105.8	110.7	88.5	88.9	95.7	75.4	112.8	115.6	99.1	30.4
1978	96.3	106.1	70.5	101.4	106.1	84.7	83.2	87.3	75.1	108.9	112.2	92.6	30.7
1977	97.7	105.5	77.2	102.2	105.5	90.3	81.4	84.0	76.2	110.8	112.6	101.8	40.5
1976	97.3	101.3	86.7	99.0	101.3	90.9	81.4	83.8	76.6	106.3	107.1	102.6	74.9
1975	96.8	99.0	90.9	98.1	99.0	94.9	97.8	99.2	95.0	98.2	98.9	94.7	79.8
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rate per 100,000 population (total) ^{d,e}													
1980	6,703.8	-	-	6,569.0	-	-	1,566.6	-	-	5,002.4	-	-	-
1979	6,411.0	-	-	6,270.0	-	-	1,536.3	-	-	4,733.7	-	-	-
1978	6,270.7	-	-	6,125.7	-	-	1,465.9	-	-	4,659.8	-	-	-
1977	6,500.8	-	-	6,305.4	-	-	1,463.7	-	-	4,841.8	-	-	-
1976	6,593.9	-	-	6,226.0	-	-	1,491.8	-	-	4,734.3	-	-	-
1975	6,679.3	-	-	6,279.7	-	-	1,826.1	-	-	4,453.6	-	-	-
Percent change in rate from													
1979 to 1980 . .	4.6	-	-	4.8	-	-	2.0	-	-	5.7	-	-	-
1978 to 1979 . .	2.2	-	-	2.4	-	-	4.8	-	-	1.6	-	-	-
1977 to 1978 . .	-3.5	-	-	-2.8	-	-	.2	-	-	-3.8	-	-	-
1976 to 1977 . .	-1.4	-	-	1.3	-	-	-1.9	-	-	2.3	-	-	-
1975 to 1976 . .	-1.3	-	-	-9	-	-	-18.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	-
1975 to 1980 . .	.4	-	-	4.6	-	-	-14.2	-	-	12.3	-	-	-

^aStatus offenses were formerly titled delinquent tendencies.

^bPercent changes in number were calculated from the Arrest Index. Because of rounding, these may differ slightly from those calculated from numbers.

^cThe Arrest Index represents the number of arrests reported from 1975-1980 with the number of arrests in 1974 set at 100.

^dFelony and misdemeanor arrest rates may not add to total law violation rates because of rounding.

^eRates are based on annual population estimates (see Data Section, Table 9). Population estimates (by age) necessary to determine adult and juvenile populations at risk were not available at the time of publication.

Arrests occur when persons are taken into custody because they are believed to have violated the law. Not all arrests result in persons being placed in jail. If not released by the arresting agency, many arrestees either post bail or are released on their own recognizance to appear in court at a later date. Others are issued citations, much like traffic tickets, which direct them to appear in court at a later date. Both arrests and citations are reported to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS).

In 1980, all California law enforcement agencies reported arrest and citation information to BCS on the "Monthly Arrest and Citation Register," which lists each arrestee; includes information on age, sex, and race/ethnic group; and specifies the "most serious" arrest offense and law enforcement disposition. Both arrest and citation information are included in BCS arrest statistics.

Arrests are divided into two major groups: adult arrests (18 years of age and older) and juvenile arrests. Adults and juveniles may be arrested for either felony or misdemeanor level offenses. A felony level offense can result in a sentence to state prison or death if the offender

is convicted as an adult. A misdemeanor level offense can result in a fine or a sentence of up to one year in a county jail.

Juveniles may also be arrested for status offenses, which are acts of delinquency, such as incorrigibility, truancy, or runaway.

Most data basic to this section of the report are presented in Table 4. Arrest index charts pertaining to arrests at a particular level (felony or misdemeanor), arrests for status offenses, or arrests for a specific crime or group of crimes were developed from information provided in this table.

For any given arrest index chart in this 1980 report, the index number above each bar represents the number of arrests for the year indicated in terms of its relationship to the number of arrests in 1974, the base year set at 100. Similarly, percent change from year to year was measured in terms of number of arrests. The use of number of arrests as the basis of analysis in this report, rather than the arrest rates per 100,000 population used in the 1979 report, was a departure necessitated by the 1980 census (see below).

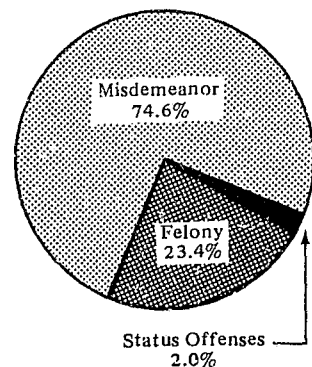
IMPACT OF THE 1980 CENSUS ON ARREST RATES AND THE BCS ARREST INDEX

Arrest rates shown in Table 4 differ from those presented in previous reports. This difference is the result of using separate sets of population estimates to calculate arrest rates in those years between censuses (1971-1979). Estimates used in this report were based on the 1980 California population count by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Estimates used in previous reports were based on the 1970 census.

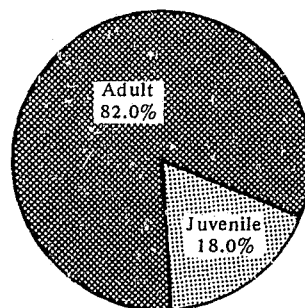
Also, it will be noted that there are no arrest rates entered in the adult and juvenile columns of Table 4. This omission was necessitated by the unavailability of population estimates by age at the time of publication. For this reason, this year's index charts were constructed on the basis of the actual number of arrests for adults and juveniles rather than arrest rates per 100,000 population. As a result, the arrest index charts of this report, which were based on number of arrests, differ substantially from the BCS Arrest Index charts in last year's report, which were based on arrest rates.

* * *

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1980
Level of Arrest

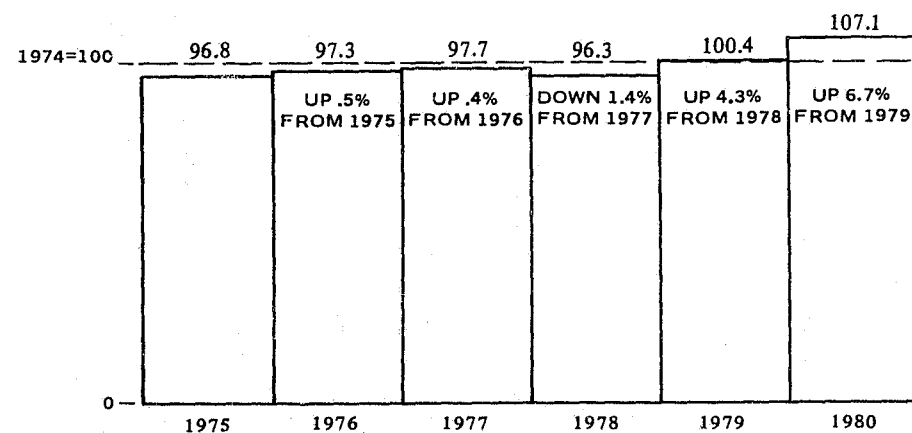


Type of Arrest



Source: Table 20.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1975-1980
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 4.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1975-1980

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 6.7 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 10.6 percent increase in the number of total arrests. A large part of the increase can be attributed to adult misdemeanor arrests for drug law violations and alcohol-related offenses.

In 1980, of 1,593,690 arrests reported:

- 82.0 percent (1,306,820) were adult arrests.
- 18.0 percent (286,870) were juvenile arrests.

And,

- 23.4 percent (372,435) were felony arrests.
- 74.6 percent (1,189,223) were misdemeanor arrests.
- 2.0 percent (32,032) were status offense arrests.

Felony, Misdemeanor, and Status Offense Arrests, 1975-1980

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the number of felony arrests reported, a 7.8 percent increase in the number of misdemeanor arrests reported, and a 2.3 percent decrease in the number of status offense arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 5.4 percent decrease in felony arrests, a 23.8 percent increase in misdemeanor arrests, and a 62.8 percent decrease in arrests for status offenses.

On January 1, 1976, the law was changed to stipulate that the possession of not more than one ounce of unconcentrated marijuana was a misdemeanor rather than a felony offense.

The impact of the marijuana law was seen immediately in 1976 in the 16.4 point drop in the arrest index for felony arrests (from 97.8 to 81.4) and in the 8.1 point rise in the arrest index for misdemeanor arrests (from 98.2 to 106.3). Consequently, the law had no apparent overall effect on the number of total arrests.

Since 1976, both arrest indexes reveal an upward trend in the number of felony and misdemeanor arrests.

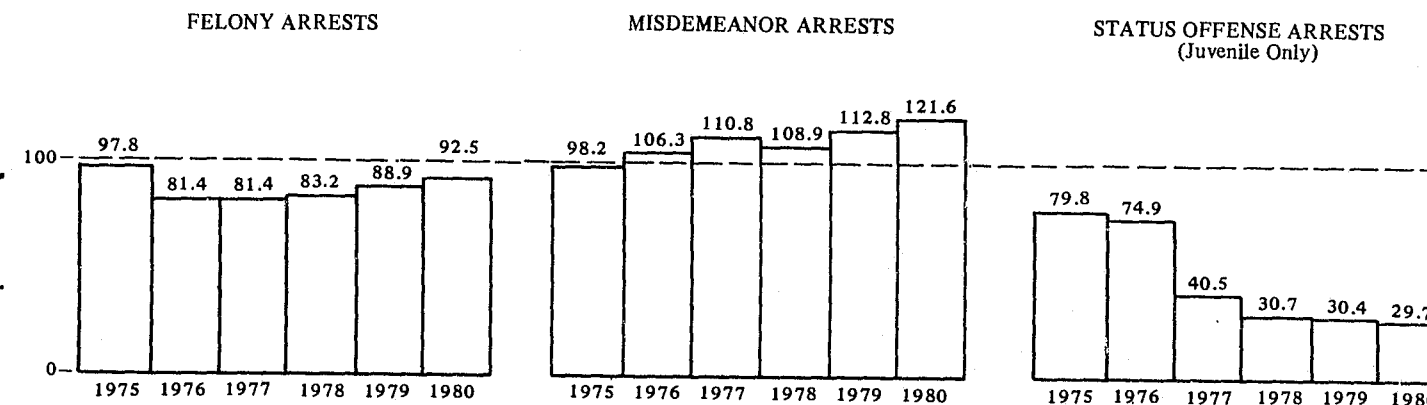
In addition, in the early 1970s, federal monies were made available to establish programs that would divert status offenders from the juvenile justice system. Although this philosophy of "treatment by diversion" was not codified into law until 1977, it has had a considerable impact on arrest statistics beginning in 1974¹.

The effects of diverting status offenders from the juvenile justice system were first noted in 1975. In that year, the arrest index for status offense arrests dropped 20.2 points, followed by a 4.9 point drop in 1976. Then, in 1977, when diversion increased as a result of the 1977 law which supported this practice, the index dropped an additional 34.4 points, followed by a 9.8 point drop in 1978. Thus, from 1974 to 1978, the arrest index for status offenses decreased 69.3 points. Since 1979, changes in the index have been minimal, indicating that the major impact of diversion on the number of status offender arrests has, in all probability, been experienced.

* * *

¹This law, in part, authorized more community services for status offenders.

ARRESTS REPORTED BY LEVEL, 1975-1980
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Note: Index chart size does not permit showing percent change figures.

Source: Table 4.

FELONY ARRESTS, 1975-1980

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 7.2 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 3.7 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 5.4 percent decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 3.4 percent increase in adult arrests and a 23.6 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 372,435 felony arrests reported:

- 23.0 percent (85,672) were for crimes against persons.
- 47.3 percent (176,299) were for crimes against property.
- 17.5 percent (65,101) were for drug law violations.
- 12.2 percent (45,363) were for "all other" offenses.

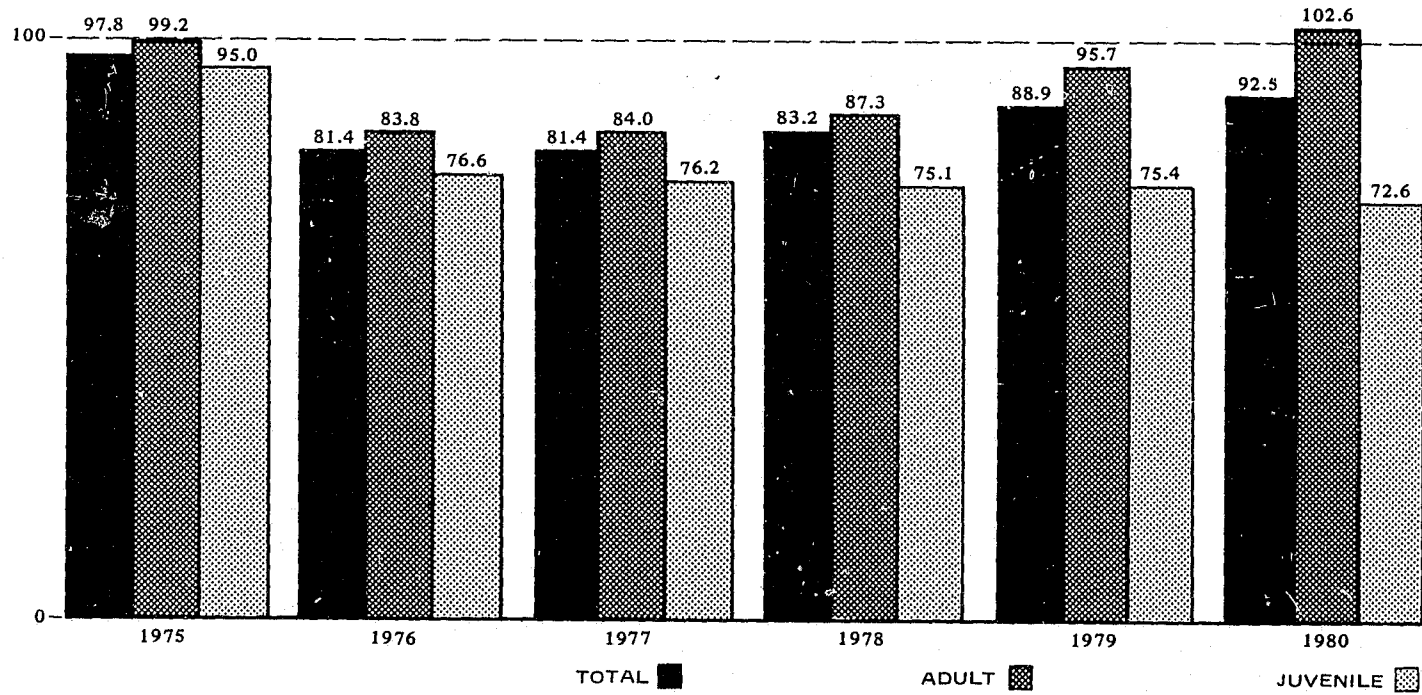
And,

- 73.8 percent (274,814) were adult arrests.
- 26.2 percent (97,621) were juvenile arrests.

Of the 85,672 arrests for crimes against persons:

- 80.2 percent (68,692) were adult arrests.
- 19.8 percent (16,980) were juvenile arrests.

FELONY ARRESTS, 1975-1980
TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Note: Index chart size does not permit showing percent change figures.

Source: Table 4.



Of the 176,299 arrests for crimes against property:

- 63.6 percent (112,140) were adult arrests.
- 36.4 percent (64,159) were juvenile arrests.

Of the 65,101 arrests for drug law violations:

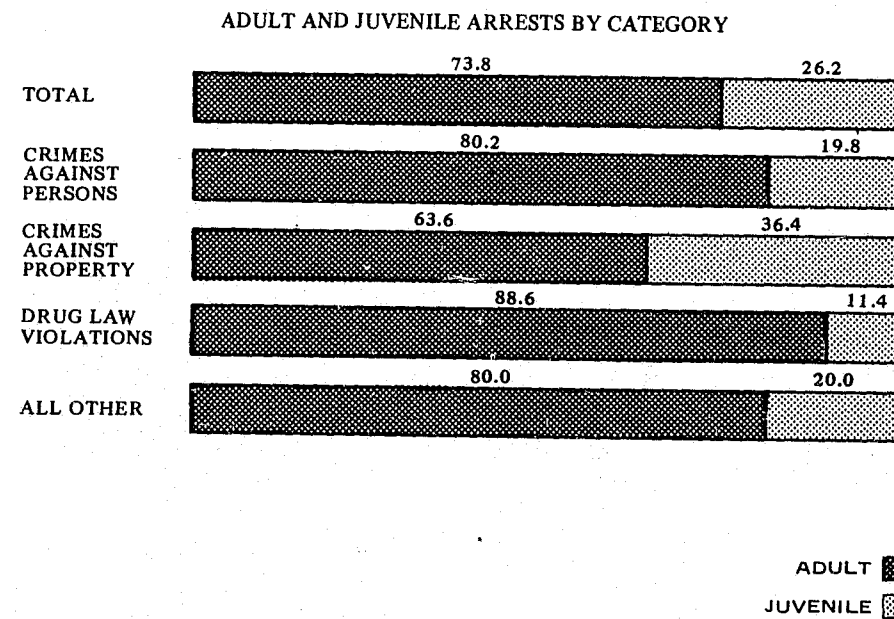
- 88.6 percent (57,682) were adult arrests.
- 11.4 percent (7,419) were juvenile arrests.

Of the 45,363 arrests for "all other" offenses:

- 80.0 percent (36,300) were adult arrests.
- 20.0 percent (9,063) were juvenile arrests.

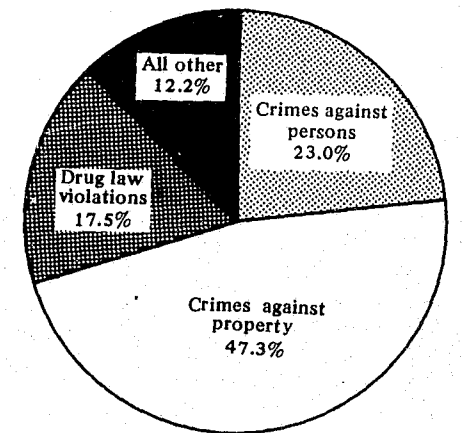
With respect to felony arrests, a most noteworthy finding is that since 1976, when felony arrests showed a significant decline due to the change in the marijuana law, the number of adult felony arrests has consistently increased. However, juvenile felony arrests have declined in all years except 1977 when they increased only slightly.

FELONY ARRESTS, 1980



Source: Table 21.

TOTAL ARRESTS BY CATEGORY



Source: Table 21.

CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS ARRESTS, 1975-1980

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

The analytical narrative pertaining to the index charts shown below is based upon data presented in Table 25. The size of the charts precludes showing percent change figures.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 4.8 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 6.0 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a .5 percent increase in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was an 18.8 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 26.3 percent increase in adult arrests and a 4.3 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 85,672 felony arrests for crimes against persons reported:

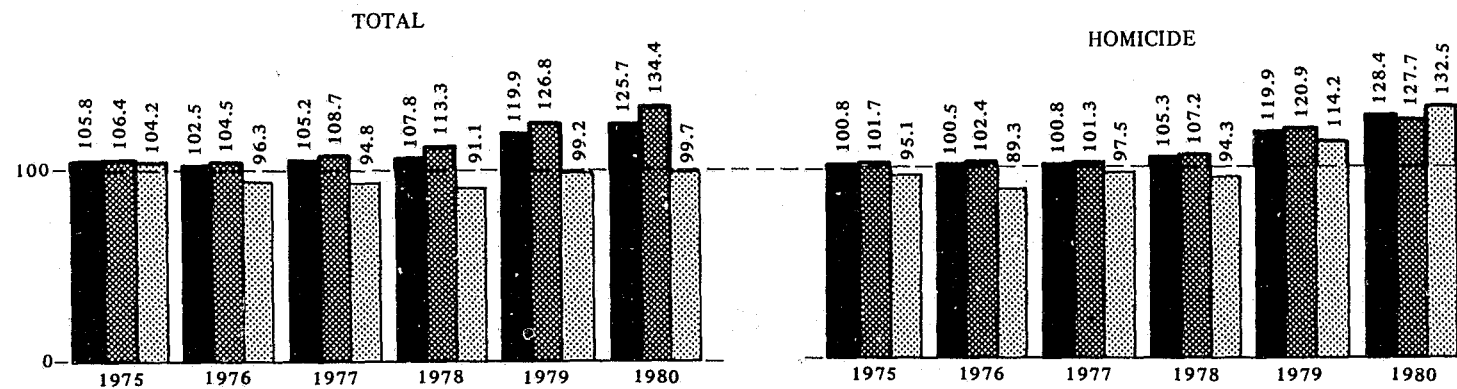
- 3.8 percent (3,263) were for homicide.
- 5.3 percent (4,508) were for forcible rape.
- 31.2 percent (26,715) were for robbery.
- 57.1 percent (48,955) were for assault.
- 2.6 percent (2,231) were for kidnapping.

And,

- 80.2 percent (68,692) were adult arrests.
- 19.8 percent (16,980) were juvenile arrests.

* * *

FELONY ARRESTS FOR CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, 1975-1980
TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 25.

Homicide Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 7.1 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 5.6 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 16.0 percent increase in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 27.4 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 25.6 percent increase in adult arrests and a 39.3 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 3,263 arrests for homicide:

- 85.1 percent (2,778) were adult arrests.
- 14.9 percent (485) were juvenile arrests.

* * *

Forcible Rape Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 1.7 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 2.1 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a .4 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

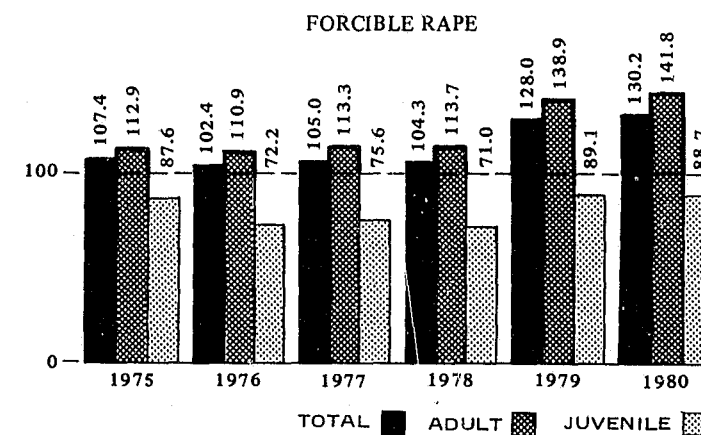
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 21.2 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 25.6 percent increase in adult arrests and a 1.3 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 4,508 arrests for forcible rape:

- 85.1 percent (3,836) were adult arrests.
- 14.9 percent (672) were juvenile arrests.

* * *



Robbery Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was an 8.8 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 9.4 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 6.7 percent increase in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was an 11.4 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 20.9 percent increase in adult arrests and a 7.8 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 26,715 arrests for robbery:

- 72.5 percent (19,361) were adult arrests.
- 27.5 percent (7,354) were juvenile arrests.

Assault Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 3.0 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 4.9 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 5.0 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

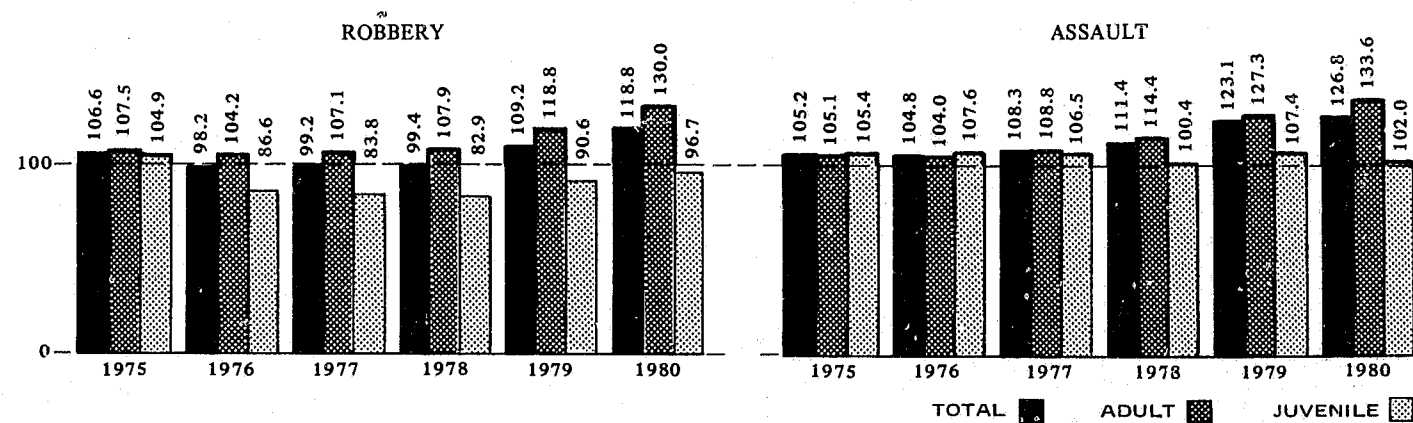
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 20.5 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 27.1 percent increase in adult arrests and a 3.2 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 48,955 arrests for assault:

- 82.7 percent (40,486) were adult arrests.
- 17.3 percent (8,469) were juvenile arrests.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, 1975-1980
TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 25.



Kidnapping Arrests

All 2,231 arrests for kidnapping were adult arrests. (See Table 25, footnote "a.")

From 1979 to 1980:

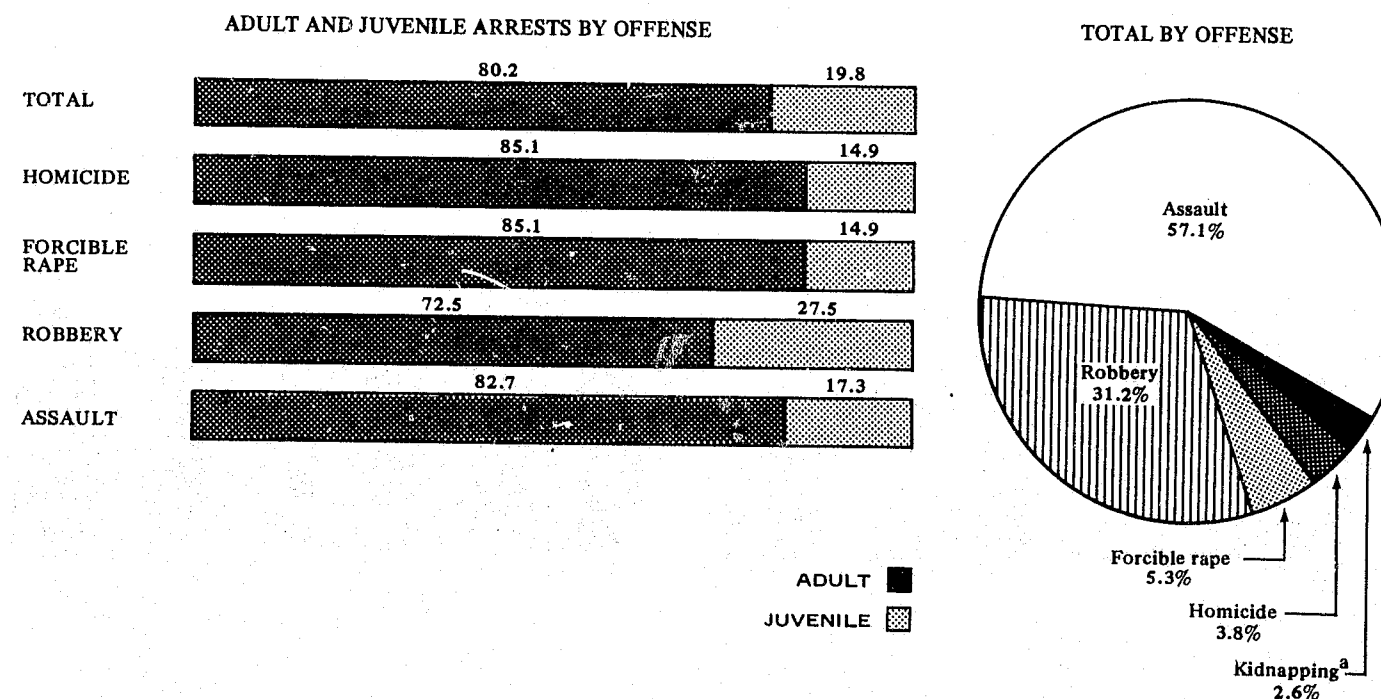
- There was a 5.1 percent increase in the number of adult arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 79.9 percent increase in adult arrests.

With respect to crimes against persons, the most noteworthy findings were that in 1980 juvenile arrests for assault and forcible rape declined while homicide arrests increased substantially and adult arrests for all crimes increased.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, 1980



Source: Table 22.

^a Arrests for kidnapping are for adults only.
Source: Table 23.

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY ARRESTS, 1975-1980

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

The analytical narrative pertaining to the index charts shown below is based upon data presented in Table 25. The size of the charts precludes showing percent change figures.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 2.3 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 6.8 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 4.7 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 5.3 percent increase in total arrests.

- There was an 18.5 percent increase in adult arrests and a 12.0 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

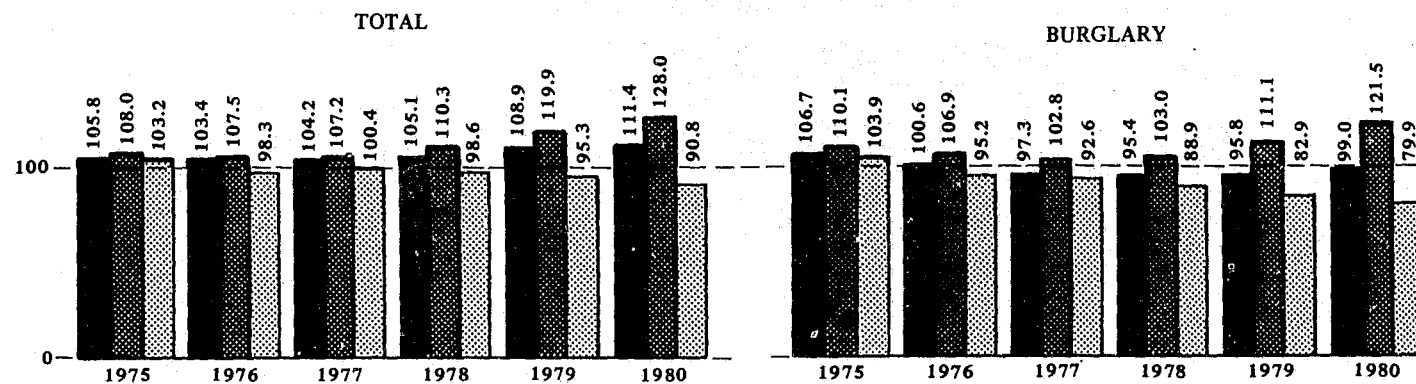
In 1980, of 176,299 arrests for crimes against property reported:

- 47.7 percent (84,160) were for burglary.
- 29.0 percent (51,047) were for theft.
- 16.7 percent (29,514) were for motor vehicle theft.
- 6.6 percent (11,578) were for forgery, checks, and credit cards.

And,

- 63.6 percent (112,140) were adult arrests.
- 36.4 percent (64,159) were juvenile arrests.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY, 1975-1980
TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 25.

Burglary Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 3.3 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 9.4 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 3.6 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 7.2 percent decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 10.4 percent increase in adult arrests and a 23.1 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 84,160 arrests for burglary:

- 56.3 percent (47,346) were adult arrests.
- 43.7 percent (36,814) were juvenile arrests.

Theft Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

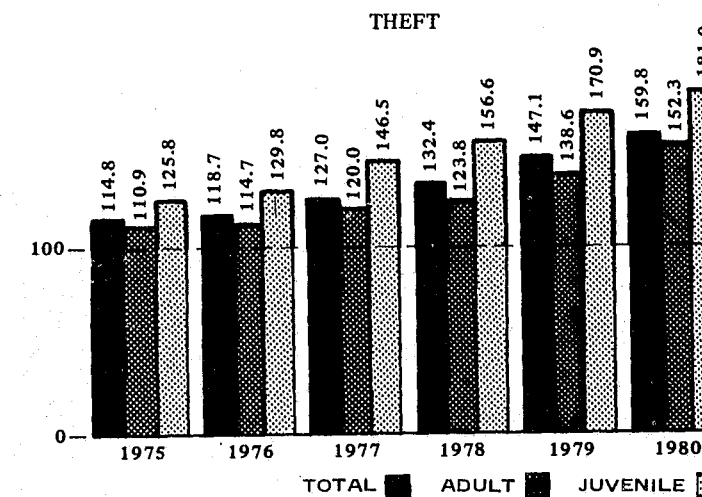
- There was an 8.6 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 9.9 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 5.9 percent increase in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 39.2 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 37.3 percent increase in adult arrests and a 43.9 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 51,047 arrests for theft:

- 70.2 percent (35,814) were adult arrests.
- 29.8 percent (15,233) were juvenile arrests.



Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 9.4 percent decrease in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 2.3 percent decrease in the number of adult arrests and a 19.0 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

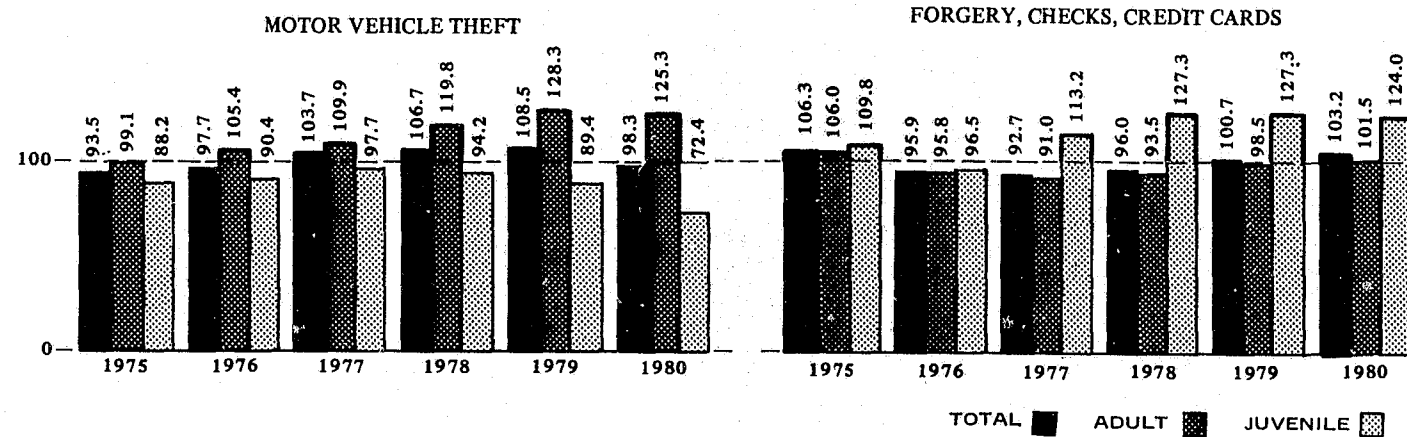
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 5.1 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 26.4 percent increase in adult arrests and a 17.9 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 29,514 arrests for motor vehicle theft:

- 62.5 percent (18,442) were adult arrests.
- 37.5 percent (11,072) were juvenile arrests.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY, 1975-1980
TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 25.

Forgery, Checks, and Credit Card Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

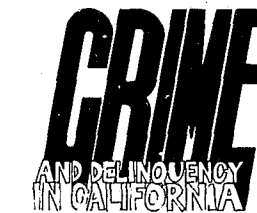
- There was a 2.5 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 3.0 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 2.6 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

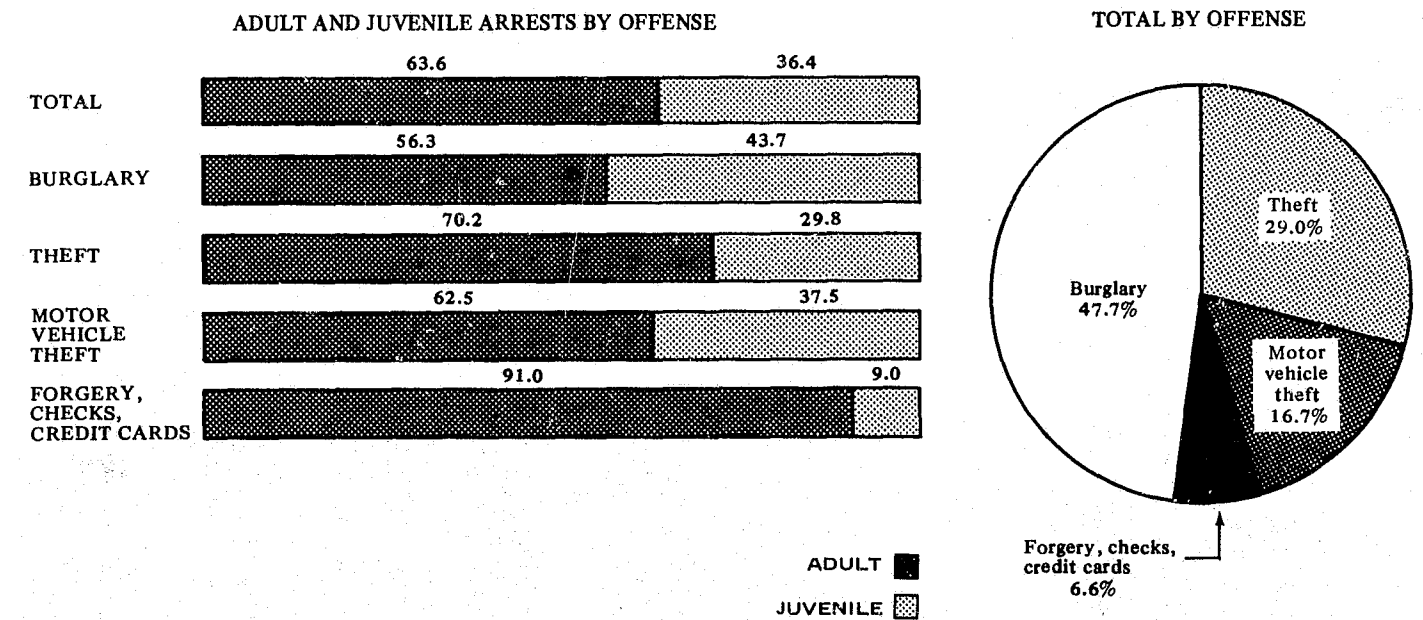
- There was a 2.9 percent decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 4.2 percent decrease in adult arrests and a 12.9 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 11,578 arrests for forgery, checks, and credit cards:

- 91.0 percent (10,538) were adult arrests.
- 9.0 percent (1,040) were juvenile arrests.



FELONY ARRESTS FOR CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY, 1980



Source: Table 22.

Source: Table 23.

DRUG LAW VIOLATION ARRESTS, 1975-1980

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

Drug law violations pertain to marijuana offenses and "other" drug law violations, such as narcotics and dangerous drugs.

From 1979 to 1980:

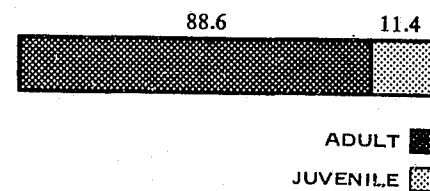
- There was a 4.9 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 7.3 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and an 11.0 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 46.7 percent decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 37.7 percent decrease in adult arrests and a 74.8 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

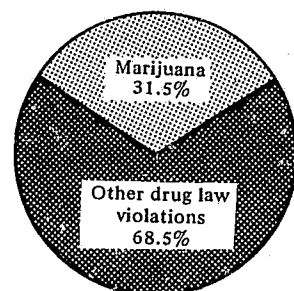
FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980

ADULT AND JUVENILE ARRESTS



Source: Table 24.

TOTAL BY OFFENSE



Source: Table 23.

In 1980, of 65,101 arrests for drug law violations:

- 31.5 percent (20,509) were marijuana arrests.
- 68.5 percent (44,592) were arrests for other drug law violations.

And,

- 88.6 percent (57,682) were adult arrests.
- 11.4 percent (7,419) were juvenile arrests.

Marijuana Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 6.7 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 10.4 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 6.5 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 76.1 percent decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 72.6 percent decrease in adult arrests and an 83.9 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 20,509 arrests for marijuana offenses:

- 79.3 percent (16,266) were adult arrests.
- 20.7 percent (4,243) were juvenile arrests.

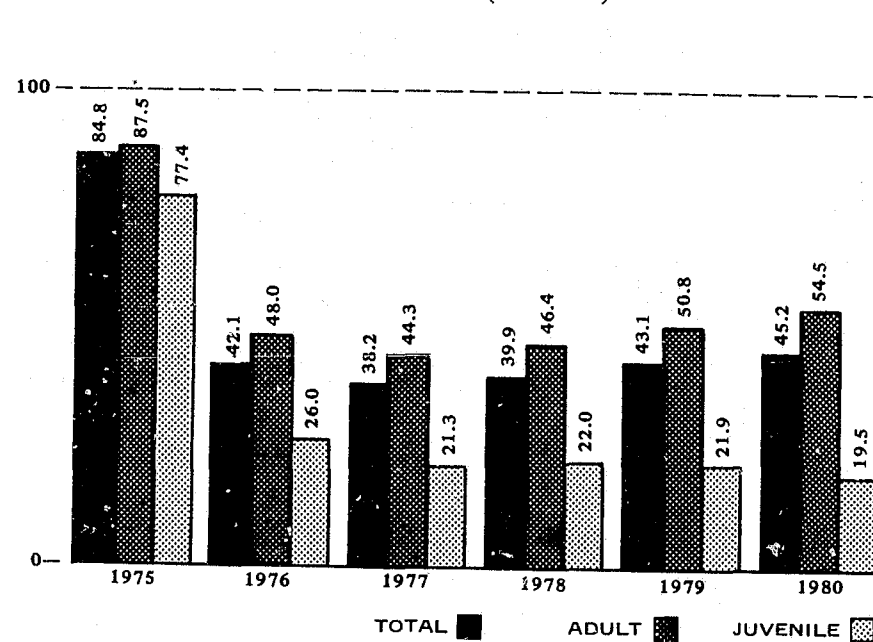
Other Drug Law Violation Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 4.1 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 6.1 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 16.6 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1975-1980

TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE ARRESTS



Source: Table 25.

From 1975 to 1980:

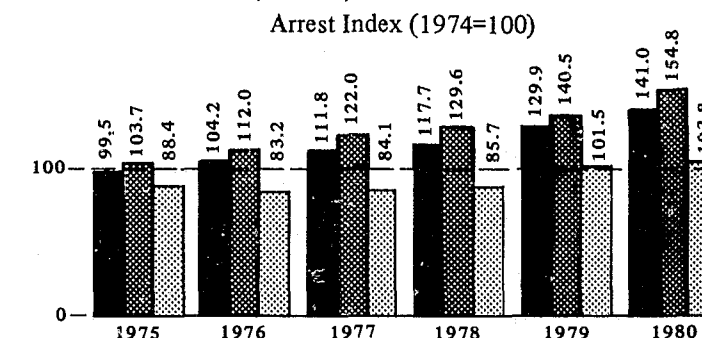
- There was a 22.8 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 24.9 percent increase in adult arrests and a .5 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 44,592 arrests for other drug law offenses:

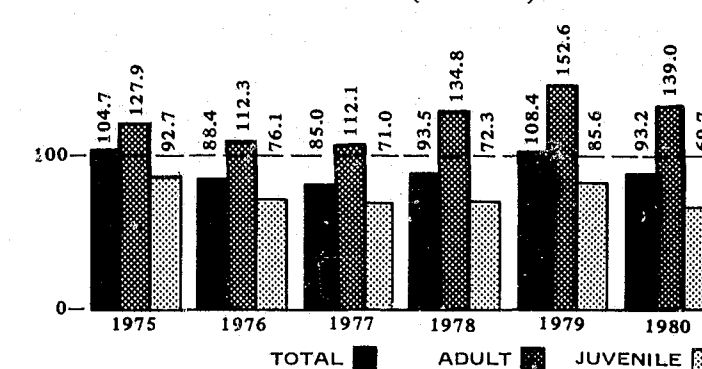
- 92.9 percent (41,416) were adult arrests.
- 7.1 percent (3,176) were juvenile arrests.

It is apparent in the index charts that most of the extremely large decreases in arrests for drug law violations (total, adult, and juvenile) during this period occurred in 1976. Decreases in this year are attributed to the marijuana law of 1976 discussed in the Arrests Section on page 24. Since the 1977 reporting year, adult arrests for drug law violations have consistently increased while juvenile arrests have remained relatively stable.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR ALL OTHER OFFENSES, 1975-1980



FELONY ARRESTS FOR ARSON, 1975-1980



Source: Table 25.

ALL OTHER ARRESTS, 1975-1980

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

This category includes arrests for arson and "other" felony offenses, such as sex law violations, driving offenses, weapons, and escape.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was an 8.5 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 10.2 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 2.3 percent increase in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 41.7 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 49.3 percent increase in adult arrests and a 17.4 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 45,363 arrests for all other offenses:

- 80.0 percent (36,300) were adult arrests.
- 20.0 percent (9,063) were juvenile arrests.

Arson Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 14.0 percent decrease in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was an 8.9 percent decrease in the number of adult arrests and an 18.6 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

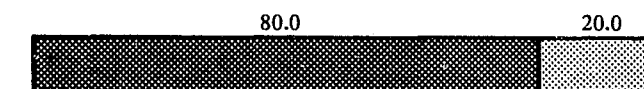
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was an 11.0 percent decrease in total arrests.
- There was an 8.7 percent increase in adult arrests and a 24.8 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 2,113 arrests for arson, it was calculated from data presented in Table 25 that:

- 50.6 percent (1,070) were adult arrests.
- 49.4 percent (1,043) were juvenile arrests.

ADULT AND JUVENILE ARRESTS FOR ALL OTHER OFFENSES, 1980



Source: Table 21.

ADULT AND JUVENILE ARRESTS FOR ARSON, 1980



ADULT
JUVENILE

**MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS,
1975-1980**

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

The analytical narrative pertaining to the index charts shown below is based upon data presented in Table 27. The size of the charts precludes showing percent change figures.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 7.8 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 9.9 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 4.2 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 23.8 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 28.5 percent increase in adult arrests and a .2 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 1,189,223 misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 4.7 percent (55,831) were for assault and battery.
- 9.6 percent (113,739) were for petty theft.
- 5.5 percent (65,933) were for drug law violations.
- 20.4 percent (242,331) were for drunk offenses.
- 25.5 percent (302,868) were for drunk-driving offenses.
- 34.4 percent (408,521) were for "all other" offenses.

And,

- 86.8 percent (1,032,006) were adult arrests.
- 13.2 percent (157,217) were juvenile arrests.

Assault and Battery Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 4.5 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was an 8.2 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 6.1 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 25.9 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 38.1 percent increase in adult arrests and a 2.8 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 55,831 arrests for assault and battery:

- 77.2 percent (43,101) were adult arrests.
- 22.8 percent (12,730) were juvenile arrests.

Petty Theft Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 1.8 percent decrease in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 3.8 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 9.1 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 5.8 percent decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 15.7 percent increase in adult arrests and a 26.1 percent decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 113,739 arrests for petty theft:

- 59.7 percent (67,924) were adult arrests.
- 40.3 percent (45,815) were juvenile arrests.

Drug Law Violation Arrests

This category includes arrests for marijuana and "other" drug law violations such as possession of paraphernalia and being under the influence of drugs.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 2.8 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 5.9 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and an 8.1 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 98.2 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 104.8 percent increase in adult arrests and a 75.2 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

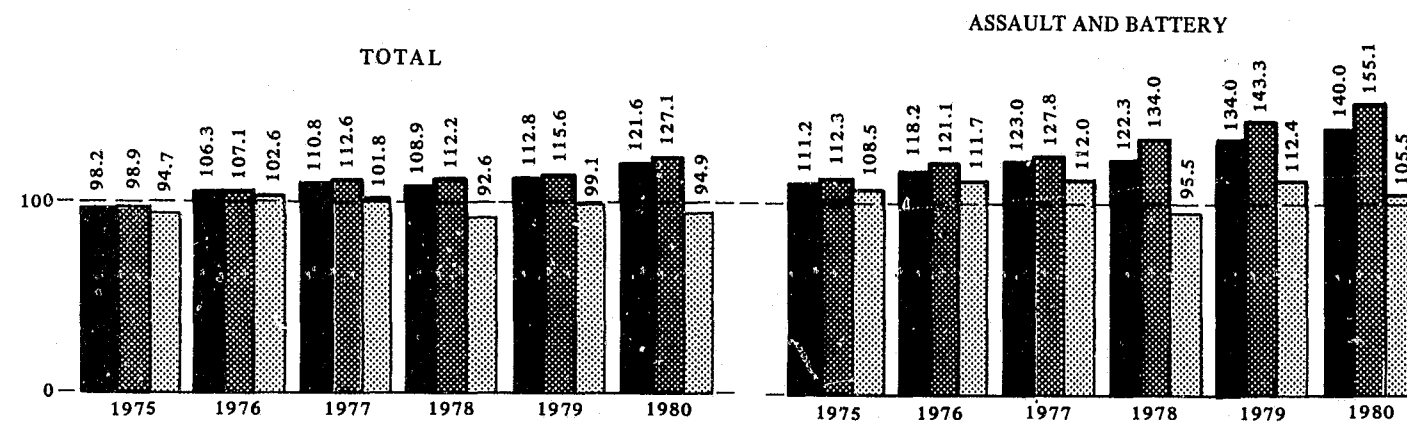
The increase in both adult and juvenile arrests during this period is attributed largely to the 1976 marijuana law discussed at length on page 24. The impact of this law on misdemeanor drug law violation arrests in 1976 was dramatic. Since 1976, the number of adult arrests has remained relatively stable while the number of juvenile arrests has consistently declined.

In 1980, of 65,933 arrests for drug law violations:

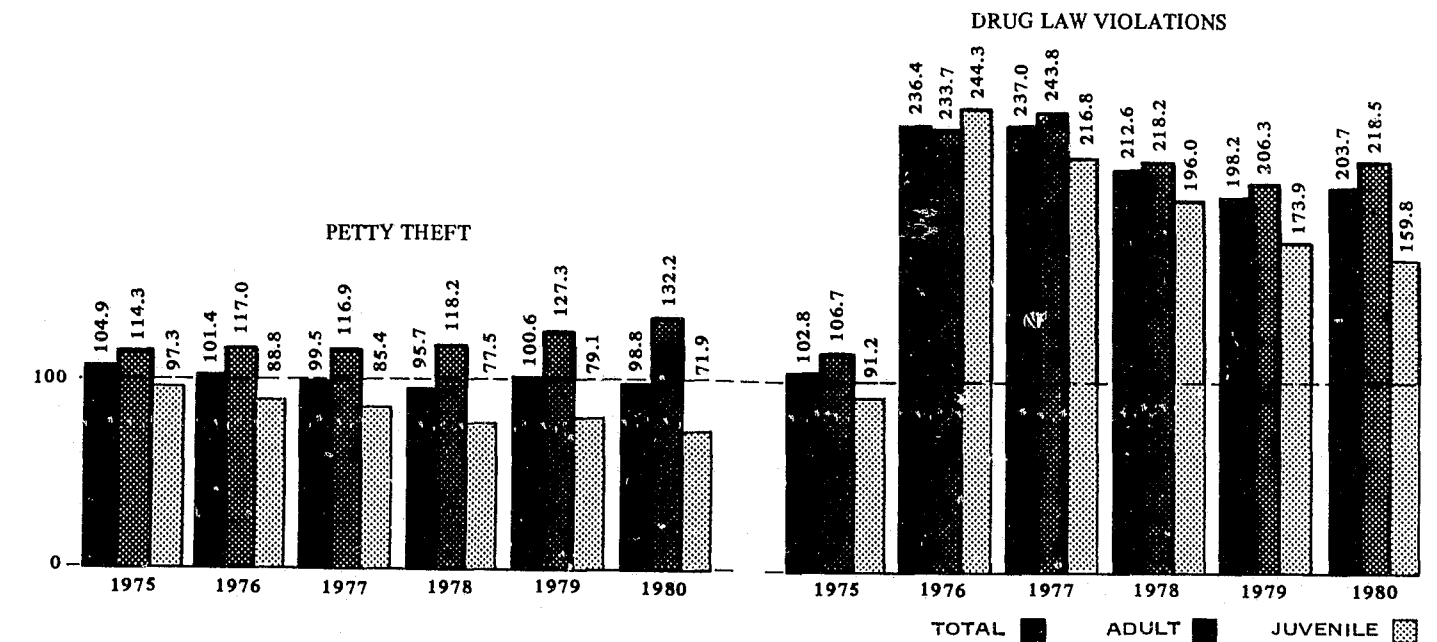
- 80.2 percent (52,887) were adult arrests.
- 19.8 percent (13,046) were juvenile arrests.

* * *

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1975-1980
TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
Arrest Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 27.



Drunk Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 3.0 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 3.4 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 3.3 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 10.8 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was a 10.1 percent increase in adult arrests and a 27.7 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 242,331 arrests for drunk offenses:

- 95.1 percent (230,466) were adult arrests.
- 4.9 percent (11,865) were juvenile arrests.

Drunk-Driving Arrests

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was an 8.9 percent increase in the number of total arrests reported.
- There was a 9.0 percent increase in the number of adult arrests and a 1.8 percent decrease in the number of juvenile arrests reported.

From 1975 to 1980:

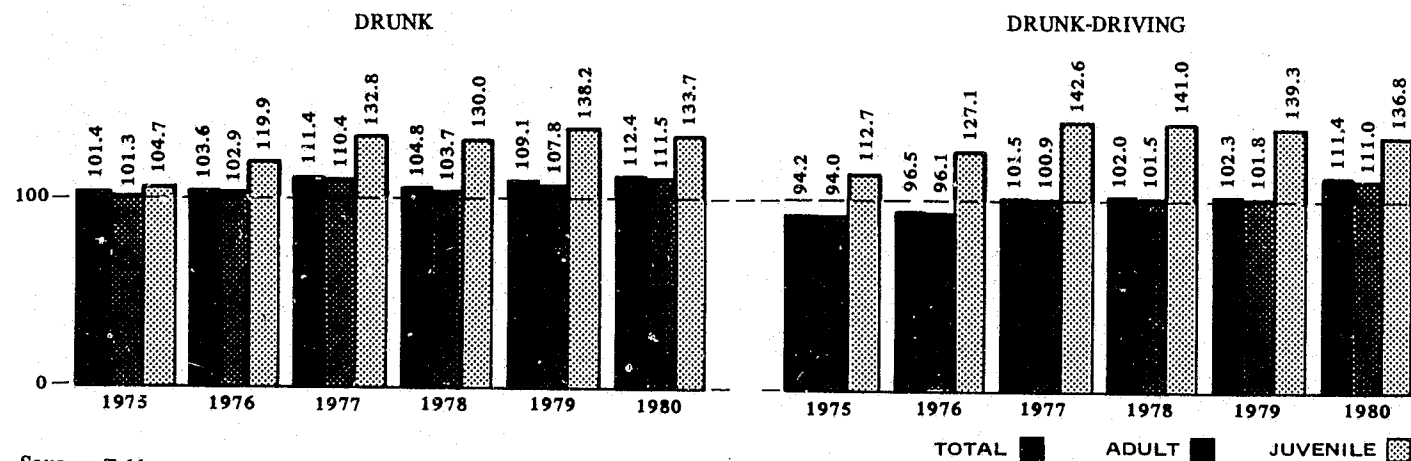
- There was an 18.3 percent increase in total arrests.
- There was an 18.1 percent increase in adult arrests and a 21.4 percent increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1980, of 302,868 arrests for drunk-driving offenses:

- 98.3 percent (297,756) were adult arrests.
- 1.7 percent (5,112) were juvenile arrests.

* * *

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1975-1980
TOTAL, ADULT, AND JUVENILE ARRESTS BY OFFENSE
Arrest Index (1974=100)



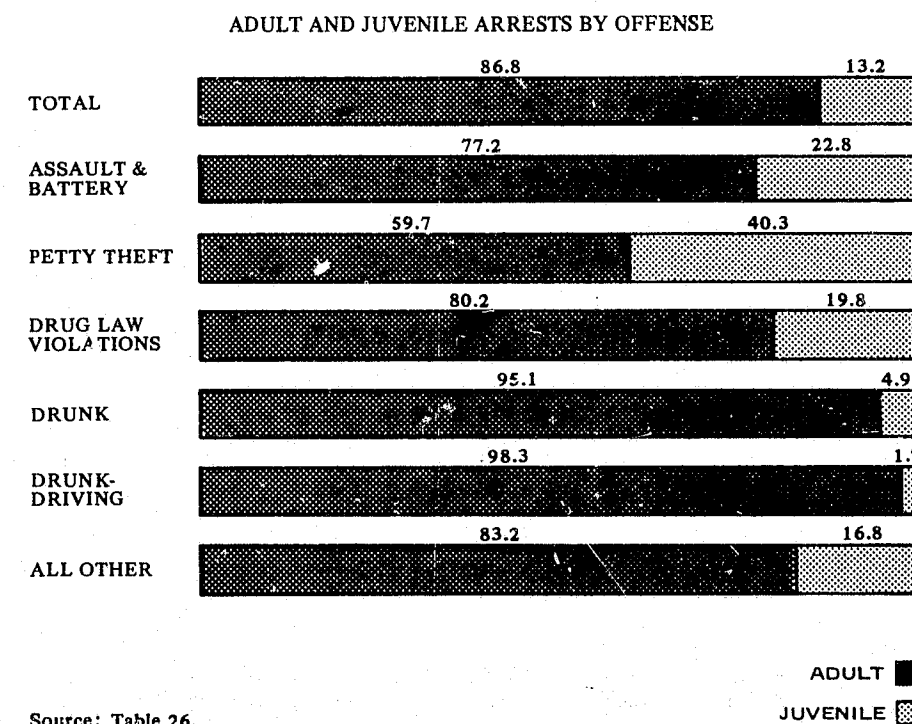
Source: Table 27.

The increase in misdemeanor arrests can be attributed directly to more adults being arrested in virtually all crime categories. The largest numerical and percentage increase (18.2 percent) occurred in the All Other category. This category includes a myriad of offenses, usually traffic offenses such as reckless driving or exhibition of speed, or violations of city/county ordinances such as loitering or selling without a permit. The second largest numerical and percentage increase was in arrests for drunk-driving. Almost 25,000 more arrests, representing a 9.0 percent increase, occurred in 1980 than in 1979.

Conversely, juvenile misdemeanor arrests decreased in all categories except for a slight increase in the All Other category.

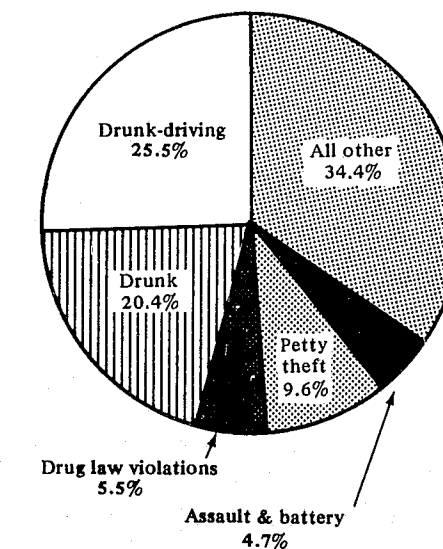
* * *

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980



Source: Table 26.

TOTAL BY OFFENSE



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Source: Table 26.

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1980

Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestees

Sex of Arrestees

Of 1,561,658 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- 86.3 percent (1,348,411) were males.
- 13.7 percent (213,247) were females.

Of the 1,348,411 males,

- 24.1 percent (325,465) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 75.9 percent (1,022,946) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

And, of the 213,247 females,

- 22.0 percent (46,970) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 78.0 percent (166,277) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

Age of Arrestees

Of 1,561,658 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- 27.8 percent (433,621) were under 20 years of age.
- 41.2 percent (643,193) were 20-29 years of age.
- 31.0 percent (484,844) were 30 years of age and over.

Of the 433,621 persons under 20 years of age,

- 34.1 percent (147,911) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 65.9 percent (285,710) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

Of the 643,193 persons 20-29 years of age,

- 23.3 percent (149,680) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 76.7 percent (493,513) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

And, of the 484,844 persons 30 years of age and over,

- 15.4 percent (74,844) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 84.6 percent (410,000) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

TABLE 5
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Sex, age, and race/ethnic group	Total		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	1,561,658	100.0	1,561,658	100.0	372,435	23.8	1,189,223	76.2
Sex								
Male	1,348,411	86.3	1,348,411	100.0	325,465	24.1	1,022,946	75.9
Female	213,247	13.7	213,247	100.0	46,970	22.0	166,277	78.0
Age								
Under 20	433,621	27.8	433,621	100.0	147,911	34.1	285,710	65.9
20-29	643,193	41.2	643,193	100.0	149,680	23.3	493,513	76.7
30 and over	484,844	31.0	484,844	100.0	74,844	15.4	410,000	84.6
Race/ethnic group								
White (not Hispanic)	834,199	53.4	834,199	100.0	169,768	20.4	664,431	79.6
Hispanic	401,601	25.7	401,601	100.0	88,451	22.0	313,150	78.0
Black	283,650	18.2	283,650	100.0	106,168	37.4	177,482	62.6
Other	42,208	2.7	42,208	100.0	8,048	19.1	34,160	80.9

Source: Tables 34 and 38.



Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestees

Of 1,561,658 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- 53.4 percent (834,199) were white (not Hispanic).
- 25.7 percent (401,601) were Hispanic.
- 18.2 percent (283,650) were black.
- 2.7 percent (42,208) were other.

Of the 834,199 whites (not Hispanic),

- 20.4 percent (169,768) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 79.6 percent (664,431) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

Of the 401,601 Hispanics,

- 22.0 percent (88,451) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 78.0 percent (313,150) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

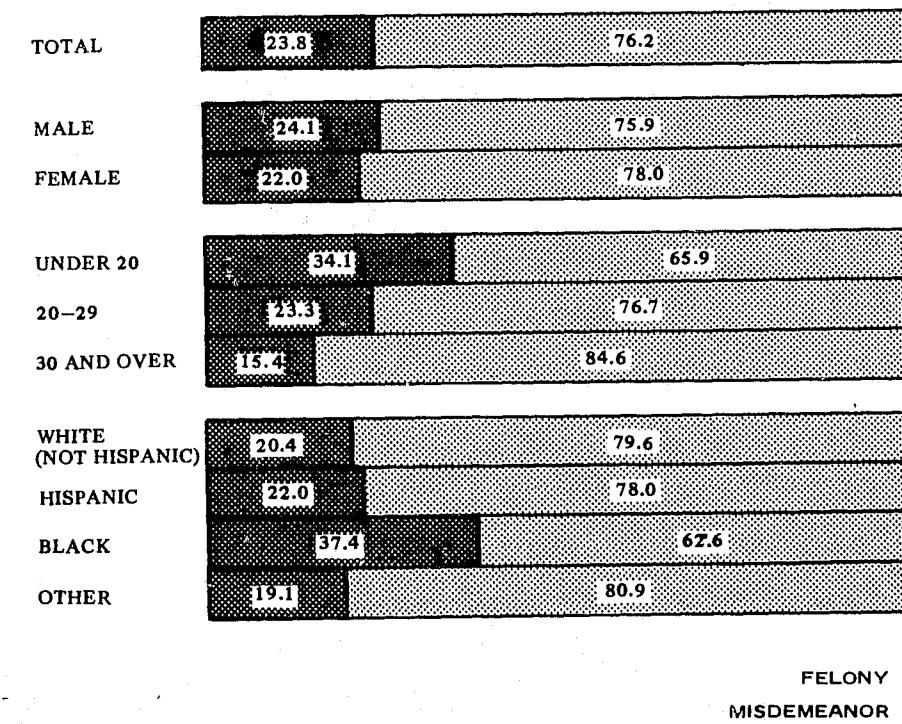
Of the 283,650 blacks,

- 37.4 percent (106,168) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 62.6 percent (177,482) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

And, of the 42,208 persons grouped as other,

- 19.1 percent (8,048) were arrested for felony offenses.
- 80.9 percent (34,160) were arrested for misdemeanor offenses.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980
Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee



Source: Table 5.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

TABLE 6
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980
Disposition Level by Arrest Offense

Dispositions	Total	Arrest offense								
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft	Motor vehicle theft	Drug law violations	All other
Felony arrest dispositions	189,303	2,009	3,126	13,931	29,779	33,328	25,753	10,621	40,451	30,305
Law enforcement releases	20,057	235	453	2,513	3,107	3,410	2,645	2,305	3,667	1,722
Complaints denied	27,925	177	647	2,010	4,702	2,950	3,441	1,948	8,163	3,887
Complaints filed	141,321	1,597	2,026	9,408	21,970	26,968	19,667	6,368	28,621	24,696
Misdemeanor complaints	66,495	28	233	1,363	13,474	11,171	10,585	3,384	13,745	12,512
Felony complaints	74,826	1,569	1,793	8,045	8,496	15,797	9,082	2,984	14,876	12,184
Lower court dispositions	97,712	277	737	3,507	17,593	16,771	15,371	4,889	20,717	17,850
Dismissed	30,481	246	440	2,062	5,280	3,970	4,435	1,379	8,598	4,071
Acquitted	633	0	7	15	237	86	99	32	66	91
Convicted	66,598	31	290	1,430	12,076	12,715	10,837	3,478	12,053	13,688
Guilty plea	65,555	29	284	1,409	11,692	12,571	10,675	3,434	11,949	13,512
Jury trial	665	2	6	12	282	89	101	27	48	98
Court trial	378	0	0	9	102	55	61	17	56	78
Sentence	66,598	31	290	1,430	12,076	12,715	10,837	3,478	12,053	13,688
Youth Authority	28	0	1	0	5	9	4	3	1	5
Probation	21,447	8	89	298	4,055	3,148	3,324	688	4,088	5,749
Probation with jail	29,133	17	148	737	5,474	6,877	5,164	1,862	3,778	5,076
Jail	10,408	5	43	345	1,770	2,274	1,852	815	1,745	1,559
Fine	5,413	1	8	49	743	392	478	106	2,360	1,276
Other	169	0	1	1	29	15	15	4	81	23
Superior court dispositions	43,609	1,320	1,289	5,901	4,377	10,197	4,296	1,479	7,904	6,846
Dismissed	3,906	104	147	471	449	666	395	110	1,074	490
Acquitted	746	59	64	105	145	89	53	20	94	117
Convicted	38,957	1,157	1,078	5,325	3,783	9,442	3,848	1,349	6,736	6,239
Original guilty plea	15,768	324	331	1,614	1,490	3,853	1,928	562	2,428	3,238
Not guilty to guilty	19,787	484	516	3,128	1,822	5,109	1,720	725	3,735	2,548
Jury trial	2,551	299	198	468	363	362	163	51	319	328
Court trial	666	45	31	92	100	96	29	9	160	104
Trial by transcript	185	5	2	23	8	22	8	2	94	21
Sentence	38,957	1,157	1,078	5,325	3,783	9,442	3,848	1,349	6,736	6,239
Death	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prison	10,311	769	460	2,378	983	2,369	677	305	921	1,449
Youth Authority	1,653	67	68	552	176	485	64	77	69	95
Probation	4,424	42	56	204	481	730	713	106	1,185	907
Probation with jail	20,743	247	379	2,068	1,994	5,404	2,227	793	4,331	3,300
Jail	1,059	8	25	87	133	300	136	62	90	218
Fine	82	0	2	1	5	8	4	0	40	22
California Rehabilitation Center	352	0	2	32	6	139	27	4	94	48
State hospital - MDSO ^a	296	0	84	3	4	6	0	2	0	197
Other	13	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	6	3

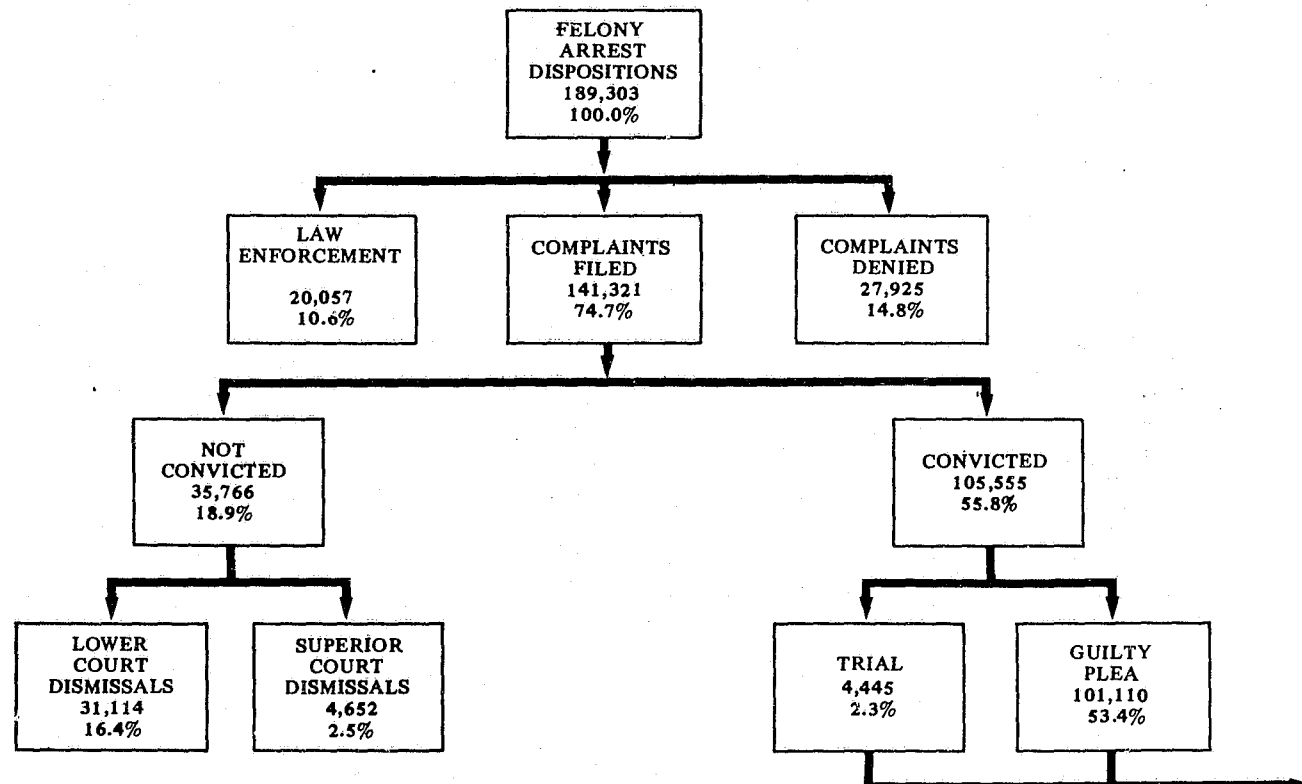
^aConfined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS IN 1980

The Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) system in California describes the aggregate experience of adults arrested for felony offenses from their arrest through final disposition. Data pertain specifically to the 189,303 reported adult felony arrests reaching final dispositions in 1980. Because of underreporting, this number represents approximately 70 percent of all adult felony arrests receiving final dispositions in 1980.

Varying degrees of underreporting also occurred in previous years. As a result, this report omits trend analysis of adult felony arrest dispositions. However, for statewide data, proportions at the disposition levels have been essentially the same each year. The Data Limitations

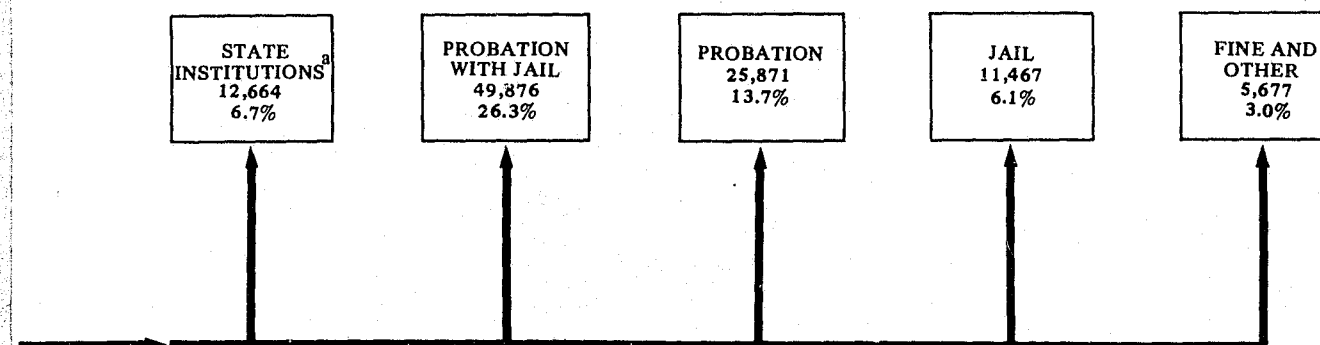
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980



Section of this report contains additional underreporting information. Despite underreporting, those arrest dispositions which were received generally describe the annual statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system.

The flow chart below displays the felony arrest dispositions reported for 1980. After arrest, the subject is released by the arresting agency or referred to the prosecutor, who determines if enough evidence is available to justify filing a complaint. The prosecutor releases or refers the arrestee to court for adjudication. Either dismissal, acquittal, or conviction occurs at the court level.

A more detailed report on 1980 adult felony arrest dispositions will be published in early September 1981.



^a Includes 24 death penalty sentences, prison, Youth Authority, California Rehabilitation Center, and state hospital (mentally disordered sex offender) sentences.

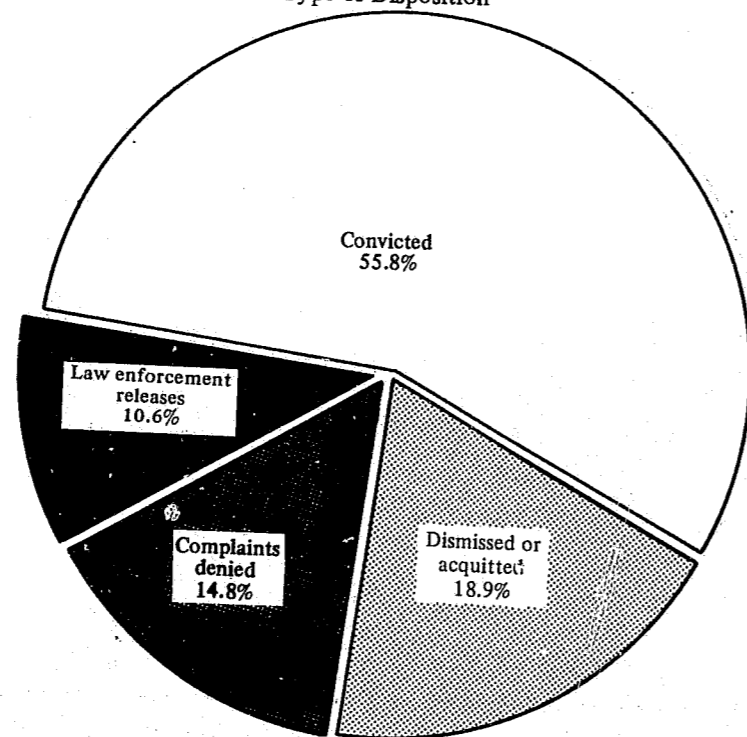
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 40.

DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS

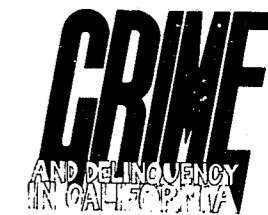
Of the 189,303 adult felony arrest dispositions reported:

- 25.4 percent (47,982) were releases.
 - 10.6 percent (20,057) of these releases were by law enforcement.
 - 14.8 percent (27,925) of these releases were by the prosecutor (complaints denied).
- 74.7 percent (141,321) were complaints filed.
 - 18.9 percent (35,766) of these resulted in dismissals or acquittals.
 - 55.8 percent (105,555) of these resulted in convictions in either lower or superior court.

DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980
Type of Disposition



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 41.

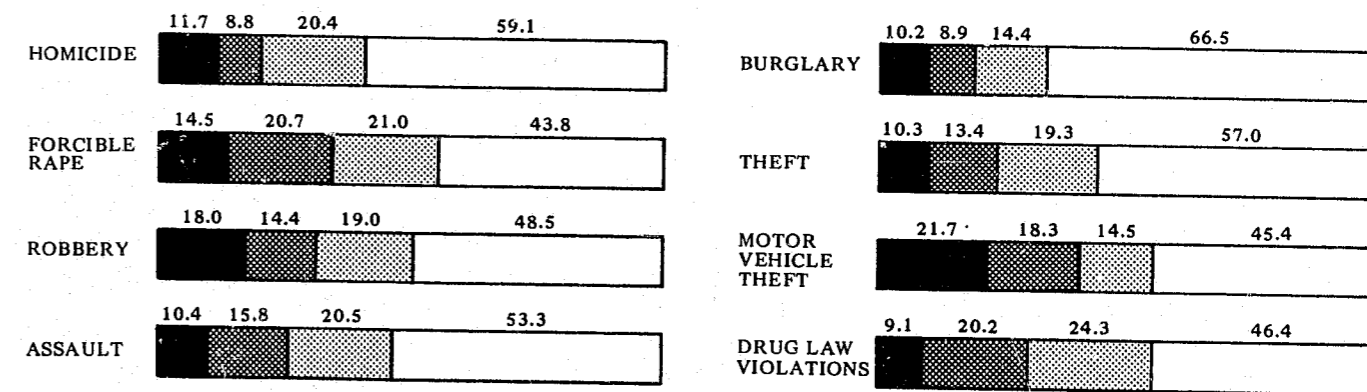


Of all offenses shown:

- Burglary and homicide had the highest conviction rates (66.5 and 59.1 percent, respectively). Motor vehicle theft and forcible rape had the lowest conviction rates (45.4 and 43.8 percent, respectively).
- Forcible rape and drug law violations showed the highest rates of complaints denied (20.7 and 20.2 percent, respectively), while burglary and homicide showed the lowest rates (8.9 and 8.8 percent, respectively).
- Drug law violations and forcible rape had the highest court dismissal/acquittal rates (24.3 and 21.0 percent, respectively), while motor vehicle theft and burglary had the lowest rates (14.5 and 14.4 percent, respectively).

* * *

DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980
Type of Disposition by Arrest Offense



LAW ENFORCEMENT RELEASES ■
COMPLAINTS DENIED ■
DISMISSED OR ACQUITTED ■
CONVICTED □

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 41.

SENTENCES OF CONVICTED ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES

Of 105,555 adult felony arrestees convicted:

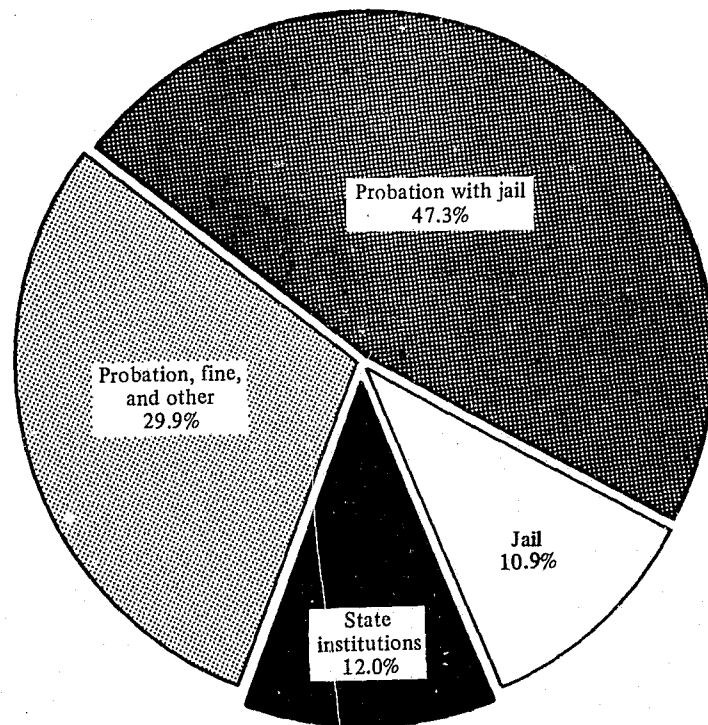
- 95.8 percent (101,110) resulted from guilty pleas.
- 4.2 percent (4,445) resulted from trial verdicts.

And,

- 12.0 percent (12,664) were sentenced to state institutions.
- 47.3 percent (49,876) were sentenced to probation with jail.
- 29.9 percent (31,548) received either straight probation, fine, or other sentences.

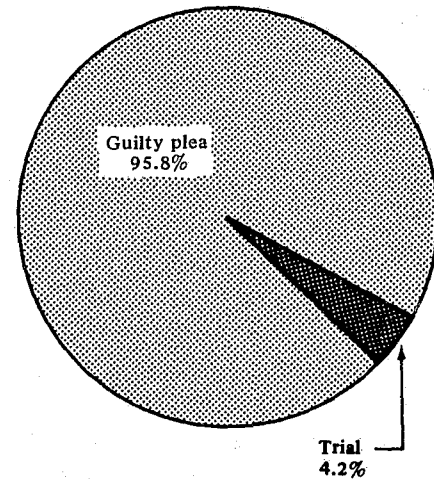
- 10.9 percent (11,467) received jail sentences.
- Although there were no executions in 1980, there were 24 death penalty sentences. These are included in sentences to state institutions.
- Offenders convicted of homicide, forcible rape, or robbery were far more likely to be sentenced to state institutions than were those convicted of other serious crimes.
- 80.2 percent of those convicted of homicide were sentenced to state institutions (796 of 993).
- 79.4 percent of those convicted of rape were sentenced to state institutions (475 of 598).

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN 1980
Type of Sentence



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 43.

METHOD OF CONVICTION OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN 1980

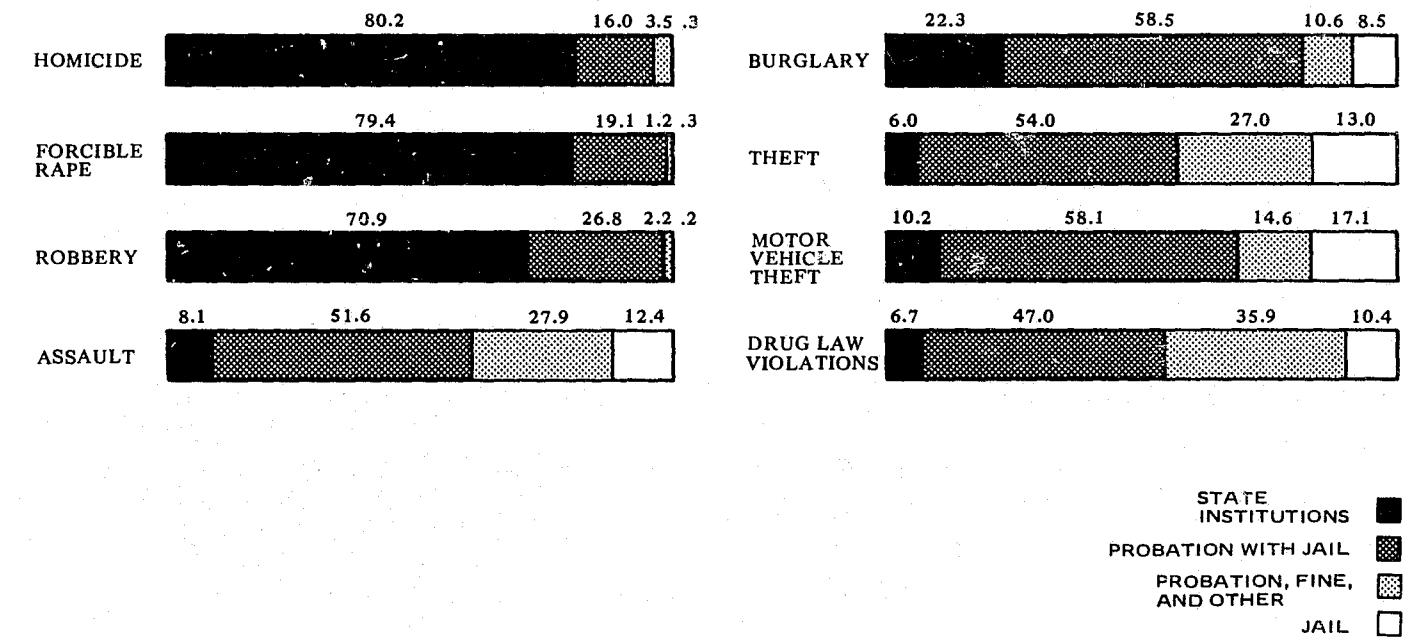


Source: Table 42.



- 70.9 percent of those convicted of robbery were sentenced to state institutions (2,767 of 3,905).
- Sentences to state institutions for other crimes ranged from 22.3 percent of those convicted of burglary (2,916 of 13,057) to 6.0 percent of those convicted of theft (1,267 of 21,273).

SENTENCES OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN 1980
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense



Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
These convicted offenses include both misdemeanors and felonies.

Source: Table 43.

PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD

Analysis of the known prior record of adult felons convicted in superior court revealed that offenders with no prior criminal record were less likely to receive sentences to state institutions, and were more likely to receive probation and probation with jail sentences.

More specifically, of 37,876 convicted adult felons whose prior criminal record and type of sentence were known:¹

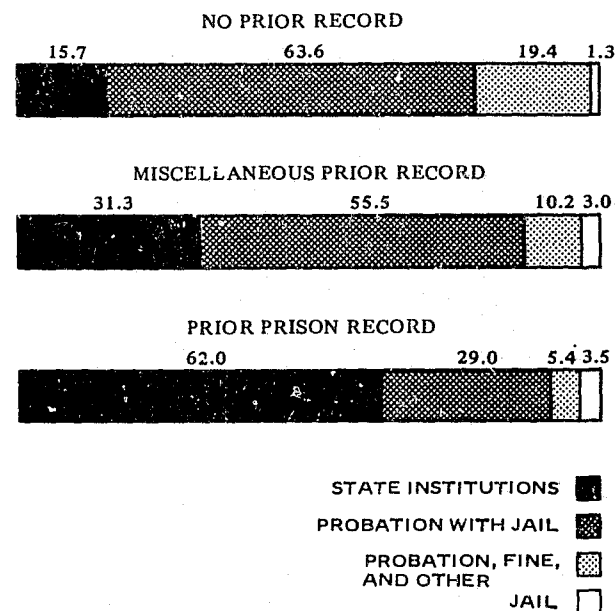
- 21.8 percent (8,275) had no prior criminal record. Of these,
 - 15.7 percent (1,301) were sentenced to state institutions.
 - 63.6 percent (5,260) were sentenced to probation with jail.
- 19.4 percent (1,605) received either straight probation, fine, or other sentences.
- 1.3 percent (109) received jail sentences.
- 63.2 percent (23,943) had a miscellaneous prior criminal record.² Of these,
 - 31.3 percent (7,495) were sentenced to state institutions.
 - 55.5 percent (13,283) were sentenced to probation with jail.
 - 10.2 percent (2,452) received either straight probation, fine, or other sentences.
 - 3.0 percent (713) received jail sentences.
- 14.9 percent (5,658) had one or more prior prison commitments. Of these,
 - 62.0 percent (3,510) were sentenced to state institutions.
 - 29.0 percent (1,642) were sentenced to probation with jail.
 - 5.4 percent (306) received either straight probation, fine, or other sentences.
 - 3.5 percent (200) received jail sentences.

* * *

¹Information on prior criminal record and existing criminal status is available only for felony defendants disposed of at the superior court level.
²Any number of arrests or convictions with a sentence less severe than state prison.

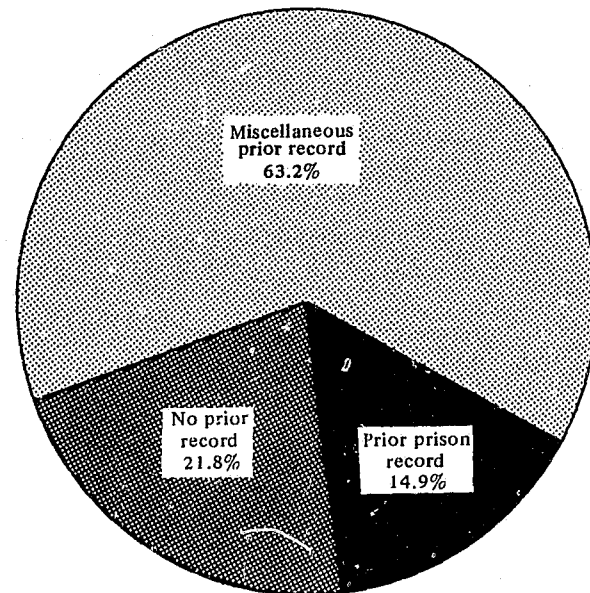
KNOWN PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS, 1980

TYPE OF SENTENCE BY PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. Source: Table 45.

PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. Source: Table 44.

EXISTING CRIMINAL STATUS

Analysis of the known criminal status at time of arrest of adult felons convicted in superior court revealed that offenders on parole were more likely to receive state institution sentences and were less likely to receive probation and probation with jail sentences.

More specifically, of 37,876 convicted adult felons whose existing criminal status and type of sentence were known:

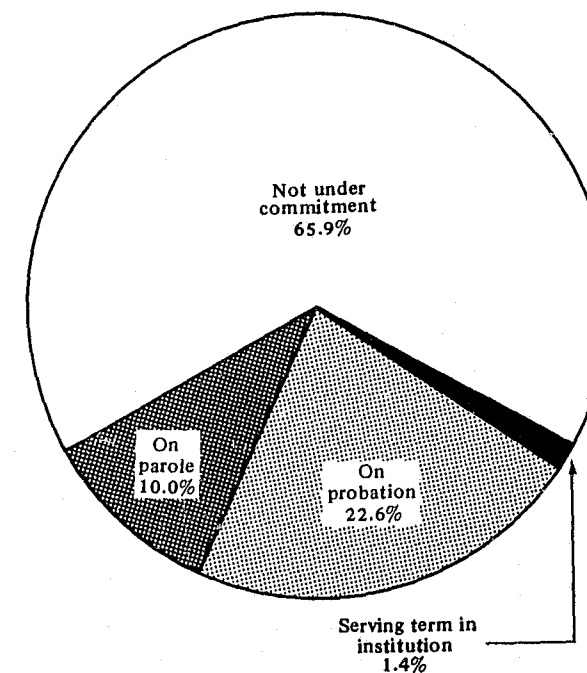
- 65.9 percent (24,964) were not under any type of supervision at the time of arrest. Of these,
 - 25.4 percent (6,349) were sentenced to state institutions.
 - 58.4 percent (14,574) were sentenced to probation with jail.
- 14.1 percent (3,528) received either straight probation, fine, or other sentences.
- 2.1 percent (513) received jail sentences.
- 22.6 percent (8,568) were on probation at the time of arrest. Of these,
 - 38.0 percent (3,252) were sentenced to state institutions.
 - 51.0 percent (4,367) were sentenced to probation with jail.
 - 7.6 percent (652) received either straight probation, fine, or other sentences.
 - 3.5 percent (297) received jail sentences.
- 10.0 percent (3,804) were on parole at the time of arrest. Of these,
 - 63.0 percent (2,397) were sentenced to state institutions.
 - 29.1 percent (1,108) were sentenced to probation with jail.
- 4.1 percent (155) received either straight probation, fine, or other sentences.
- 3.8 percent (144) received jail sentences.
- 1.4 percent (540) were serving terms in institutions at the time of arrest. Of these,
 - 57.0 percent (308) were sentenced to state institutions.
 - 25.2 percent (136) were sentenced to probation with jail.
 - 5.2 percent (28) received either probation, fine, or other sentences.
 - 12.6 percent (68) received jail sentences.

* * *

An offender may go to trial while serving a sentence for a previous conviction. Sentences received by those who were serving terms in institutions may be for crimes committed in addition to the offense(s) which resulted in the commitment to an institution.

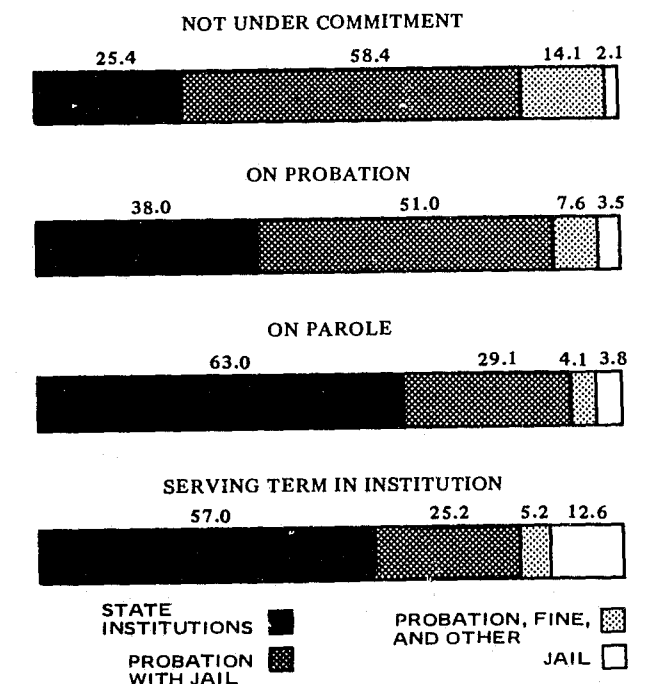
KNOWN EXISTING CRIMINAL STATUS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS, 1980

TYPE OF SENTENCE BY EXISTING CRIMINAL STATUS



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. Source: Table 44.

EXISTING CRIMINAL STATUS BY SENTENCE



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding. Source: Table 46.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA

TABLE 7
STATUS OF ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1974-1980
Type of Supervision

Type of supervision	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Percent change	
								1975- 1980	1979- 1980
TOTAL	232,711	224,372	225,843	220,266	221,014	218,943	224,188	-1	2.4
State supervision ^a	48,607	46,240	45,400	44,133	40,963	41,392	43,918	-5.0	6.1
Institutions	27,479	22,723	23,641	22,127	24,068	25,527	27,916	22.9	9.4
Prison	22,711	17,890	18,617	17,810	19,994	21,692	23,726	32.6	9.4
Youth Authority	2,059	1,943	1,844	1,744	1,963	2,093	2,358	21.4	12.7
California Rehabilitation Center	2,030	2,138	2,445	1,803	1,331	940	842	-60.6	-10.4
State hospital (mentally disordered sex offender)	679	752	735	770	780	802	990	31.6	23.4
Parole caseload	21,128	23,517	21,759	22,006	16,895	15,865	16,002	-32.0	.9
Prison	11,549	14,556	13,049	13,258	9,343	9,382	10,457	-28.2	11.5
Youth Authority	4,054	3,660	3,771	3,792	3,050	2,897	2,986	-18.4	3.1
California Rehabilitation Center (outpatient)	5,525	5,301	4,939	4,956	4,502	3,586	2,559	-51.7	-28.6
Local supervision	184,104	178,132	180,443	176,133	180,051	177,551	180,270	1.2	1.5
County and city jails and camps ^b	25,217	24,992	28,201	26,546	26,938	26,985	29,185	16.8	8.2
Sentenced	12,787	12,226	14,279	13,742	13,415	12,989	12,672	3.6	-2.4
Not sentenced	12,430	12,766	13,922	12,804	13,523	13,996	16,513	29.4	18.0
County jails	18,853	19,233	21,941	20,761	21,355	20,503	22,288	15.9	8.7
Sentenced	8,269	8,071	9,376	9,267	9,102	7,835	7,284	-9.8	-7.0
Not sentenced	10,584	11,162	12,565	11,494	12,253	12,668	15,004	34.4	18.4
City jails	1,815	1,672	1,265	1,196	1,181	1,276	1,294	-22.6	1.4
Sentenced	147	261	130	103	132	118	100	-61.7	-15.3
Not sentenced	1,668	1,411	1,135	1,093	1,049	1,158	1,194	-15.4	3.1
County and city camps	4,549	4,087	4,995	4,589	4,402	5,206	5,603	37.1	7.6
Sentenced	4,371	3,894	4,773	4,372	4,181	5,036	5,288	35.8	5.0
Not sentenced	178	193	222	217	221	170	315	63.2	85.3
Active probation caseload ^d	158,887	153,140	152,242	149,587	153,113	150,566	151,085	-1.3	.3
Superior court	71,599	63,753	63,458	61,303	61,371	59,207	61,648	-3.3	4.1
Lower court	87,288	89,387	88,784	88,284	91,742	91,359	89,437	.1	-2.1
Index of adults under supervision (base year 1974=100)									
Total	100.0	96.4	97.0	94.7	95.0	94.1	96.3		

^aOne-day count taken December 31 of each year.

^bOne-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

Note: As a result of additional information, 1979 city jail and camp data have been revised from previously published data.

Source: Prison, parole, and California Rehabilitation Center data are provided by the California Department of Corrections, mentally disordered sex offender data by the California Department of Mental Health, and Youth Authority data by the California Department of the Youth Authority.

ADULT CORRECTIONS, 1975-1980

Adults convicted in California courts are usually placed under the jurisdiction of either the state correctional system or a correctional system operated by local government. The state correctional system provides both confinement and rehabilitative services through the California Department of Corrections (CDC), the California Youth Authority (CYA), the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC), and the California Department of Mental Health (CDMH). In addition, CDC carries out the death penalty when it is required to do so by the courts. Local correctional agencies provide confinement and rehabilitative services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION

Supervision data are obtained annually by a one-day count of persons either in state and local institutions, or on parole, probation, or outpatient status.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 2.3 percent increase in the number of adults under supervision.

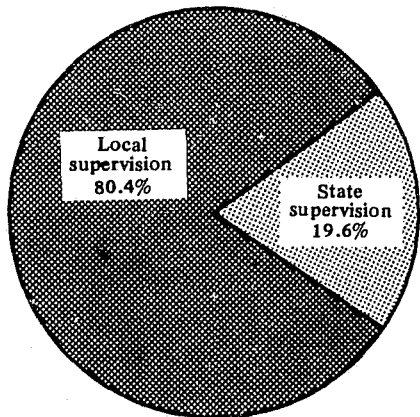
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a .1 percent decrease in the number of adults under supervision.

In 1980, of 224,188 adults under supervision:

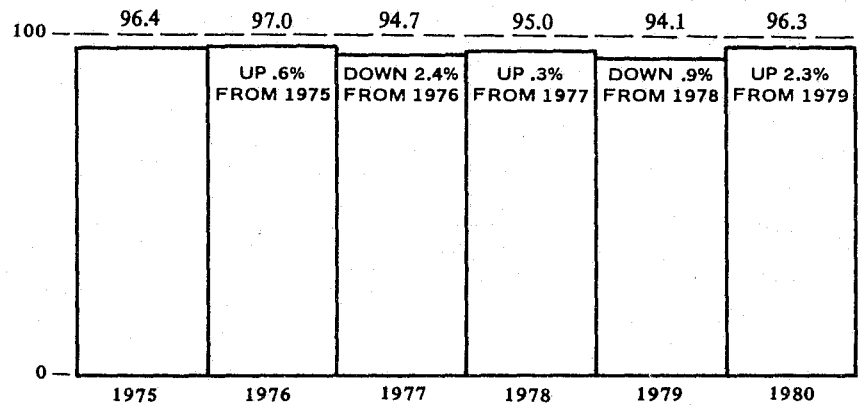
- 19.6 percent (43,918) were under state supervision.
- 80.4 percent (180,270) were under local supervision.

ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980



Source: Table 47.

ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION, 1975-1980
Adult Supervision Index (1974 = 100)



Note: Percent changes were calculated from index numbers.
Source: Table 7.

Adults Under State Supervision

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 6.1 percent increase in the number of adults under state supervision.

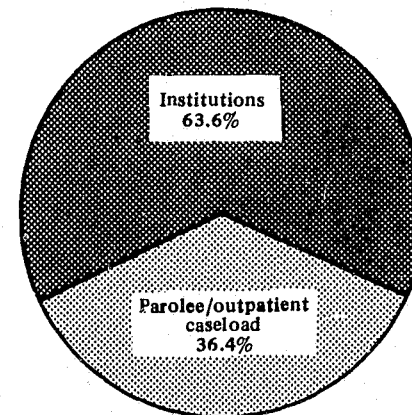
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 5.0 percent decrease in the number of adults under state supervision.

In 1980, of 43,918 adults under state supervision:

- 63.6 percent (27,916) were in institutions.
- 36.4 percent (16,002) were on parole or outpatient status.

ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1980



Source: Table 47.

Adults Under Local Supervision

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 1.5 percent increase in the number of adults under local supervision.

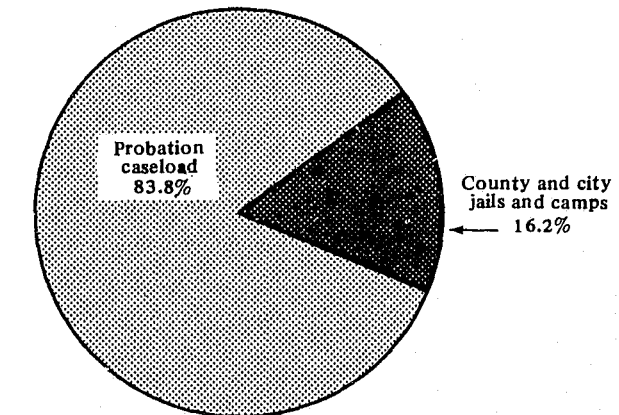
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 1.2 percent increase in the number of adults under local supervision.

In 1980, of 180,270 adults under local supervision:

- 16.2 percent (29,185) were in county or city jails and camps. Of these,
 - 43.4 percent (12,672) were serving sentences.
 - 56.6 percent (16,513) were awaiting trial or sentencing.
- 83.8 percent (151,085) were on probation.

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980



Source: Table 47.

ADULT PROBATION CASELOAD

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a .3 percent increase in the number of adults on active probation caseload.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 1.3 percent decrease in the number of adults on active probation caseload.

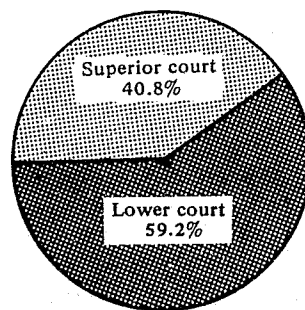
In 1980, of 151,085 adults on probation:

- 40.8 percent (61,648) had been sentenced from a superior court.
- 59.2 percent (89,437) had been sentenced from a lower court.

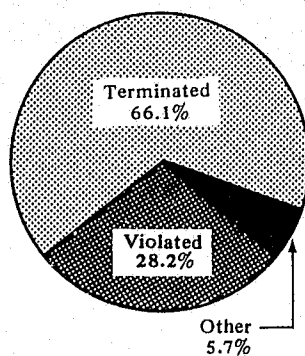
Also, in 1980, there were 86,454 adults placed on probation and 83,456 adults removed from probation. Of those removed:

- 66.1 percent (55,206) had completed their terms of probation.
- 28.2 percent (23,521) had violated their probation.
- 5.7 percent (4,729) were removed for other reasons, such as transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, sentences vacated, and appeals.

ADULT PROBATION ACTIVE CASELOAD, 1980



ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1980
Reason for Removal



Source: Tables 48 and 49.

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS

As shown in Table 50,

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 10.7 percent increase in the number of adults committed to state institutions.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 47.9 percent increase in the number of adults committed to state institutions.

In 1980, of 15,329 adults committed to state institutions:

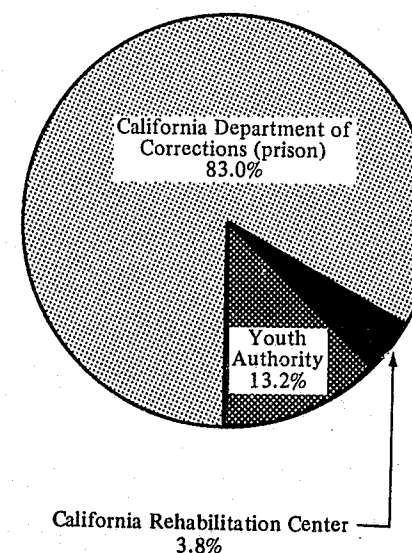
- 88.9 percent (13,628) were new commitments.
- 11.1 percent (1,701) were parolees returned with new commitments.

And,

- 83.0 percent (12,723) were committed to CDC (prison).
- 3.8 percent (578) were committed to CRC.
- 13.2 percent (2,028) were committed to CYA.

The rise in commitments to state institutions over the last five years is most likely due to changes in sentencing practices. In 1977, the determinate sentence law was passed, which required that a specific sentence be issued. In addition, several new laws have been passed requiring that those convicted of certain crimes must be sentenced to prison. An example would be using a gun in the commission of a crime.

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1980



Source: Table 50.

**JUVENILE
JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

TABLE 8
INITIAL REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974-1980
Source of Referral, Disposition, and Sex

Source of referral, disposition, and sex	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975- 1980	1979- 1980
TOTAL	178,332	100.0	163,621	100.0	161,170	100.0	149,215	100.0	142,975	100.0	145,863	100.0	144,268	100.0	-11.8	-1.1
Source of referral																
Law enforcement . .	159,286	89.3	149,469	91.4	147,766	91.7	137,108	91.9	131,277	91.8	135,360	92.8	133,019	92.2	-11.0	-1.7
Schools	5,415	3.0	1,467	.9	1,015	.6	1,210	.8	1,126	.8	1,068	.7	1,265	.9	-13.8	18.4
Parents	3,580	2.0	3,056	1.9	2,682	1.7	1,952	1.3	1,196	.8	909	.6	649	.4	-78.8	-28.6
Other and unknown .	10,051	5.6	9,629	5.9	9,707	6.0	8,945	6.0	9,376	6.6	8,526	5.8	9,335	6.5	-3.1	9.5
Disposition																
Closed, transferred . .	98,657	55.3	88,060	53.8	89,937	55.8	76,192	51.1	74,440	52.1	80,180	55.0	79,404	55.0	-9.8	-1.0
Informal probation . .	25,951	14.6	23,444	14.3	22,252	13.8	20,493	13.7	20,481	14.3	19,239	13.2	18,453	12.8	-21.3	-4.1
Petition filed	53,724	30.1	52,117	31.9	48,981	30.4	52,530	35.2	48,054	33.6	46,444	31.8	46,411	32.2	-10.9	-1
Sex																
Male	127,329	71.4	121,016	74.0	119,396	74.1	114,261	76.6	110,283	77.1	113,915	78.1	113,529	78.7	-6.2	-3
Female	51,003	28.6	42,605	26.0	41,774	25.9	34,954	23.4	32,692	22.9	31,948	21.9	30,739	21.3	-27.9	-3.8
Index of initial referrals (base year 1974 = 100)																
Total	100.0		91.8		90.4		83.7		80.2		81.8		80.9			

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

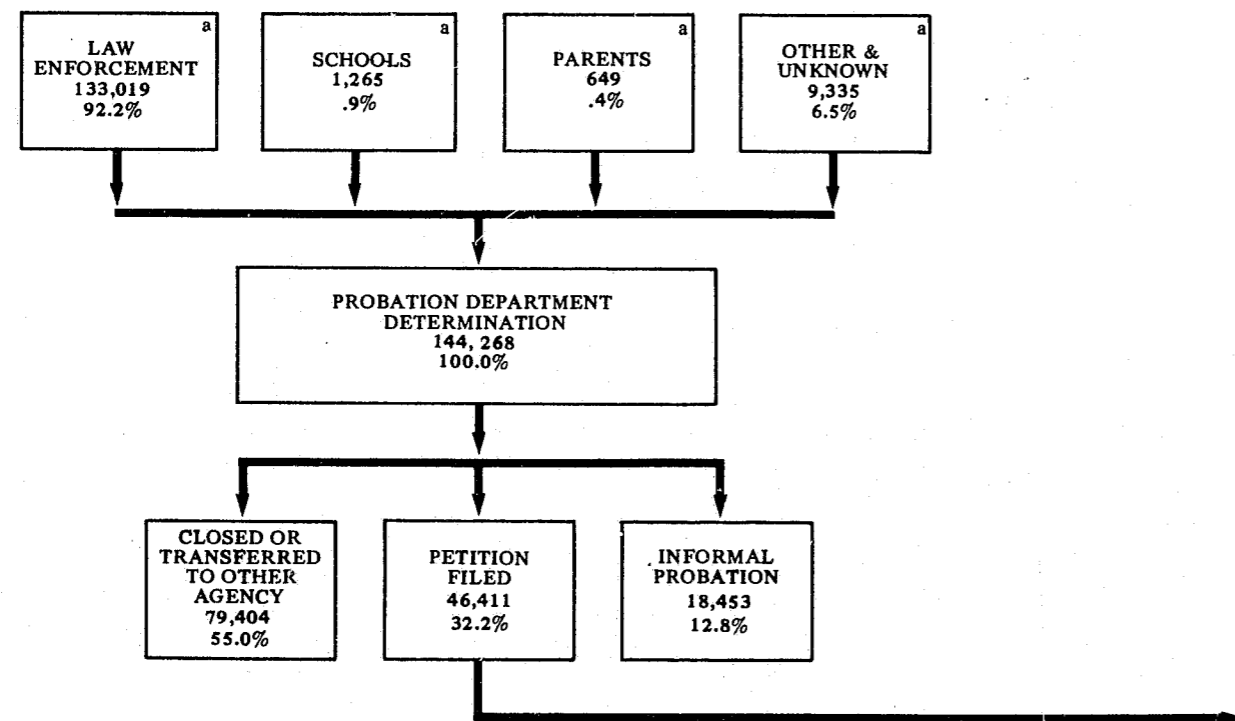
JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

The juvenile justice system in California is different from the adult system in both the type of offenders received and in the manner in which it processes them.

The juvenile justice system receives and processes persons under 18 years of age who have either violated criminal statutes or have committed "status offenses." Status offenses are those acts which are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as incorrigibility, truancy, and runaway.

The data shown in this report cover only a portion of the referrals to the juvenile justice system; that is, just the initial or

DISPOSITION OF INITIAL REFERRALS, 1980



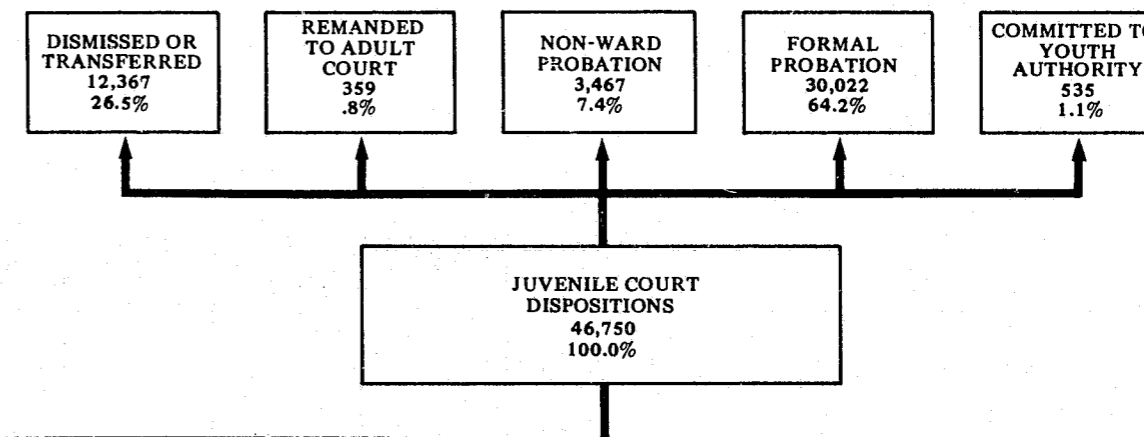
^aSources from which delinquent juveniles were initially referred to California probation departments.

new referrals. Not included are rereferrals which occur while the juvenile is currently on informal, non-ward, or formal probation. These referrals are the result of new crimes being alleged while the juvenile is on probation status. Generally, rereferrals receive harsher sentences than new or initial referrals. Although the total number of rereferrals is not known, subsequent petitions were filed on approximately 27,500 rereferrals who were adjudicated in juvenile court.

In 1980, the new juvenile justice reporting program was expanded to 54 counties. The program requires all delinquency referrals be reported, for both new and active cases. However, four large counties were still reporting in the

old format that compiles information only on initial referrals and some select rereferrals of active cases. While rereferrals comprise a large part of the system's overall activities, initial referral data are the only fully compatible elements contained within both old and new formats, limiting statewide information to such data until all 58 counties are using the new reporting program.

System processes are shown in the flow chart below. Initial referrals of law violators and status offenders are made to county probation departments by law enforcement agencies, schools, parents, and "other" sources.



Notes: The difference of 339 cases between the petition filed and juvenile court disposition figures is due to the time difference between filing and disposition.
Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Source: Tables 8 and 52.

INITIAL REFERRALS

Initial referrals are made when juveniles are not on probation or parole at the time of the referral. The term, initial referral, does not imply that the juvenile has not previously been in trouble with the law.

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 1.1 percent decrease in the number of initial referrals.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was an 11.8 percent decrease in the number of initial referrals.

In 1980, of 144,268 initial referrals to probation departments:

- 92.2 percent (133,019) were made by law enforcement agencies.
- .9 percent (1,265) were made by schools.

- .4 percent (649) were made by parents.

- 6.5 percent (9,335) were made by "other and unknown" sources.

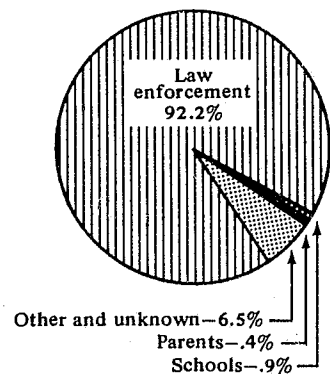
And,

- 78.7 percent (113,529) of the referrals were male.

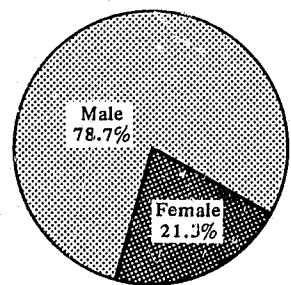
- 21.3 percent (30,739) of the referrals were female.

On January 1, 1977, a major revision to the juvenile court law went into effect. The change did essentially two things. It encouraged the diversion of status offenders from the system and it made certain law violators more responsible for their acts.

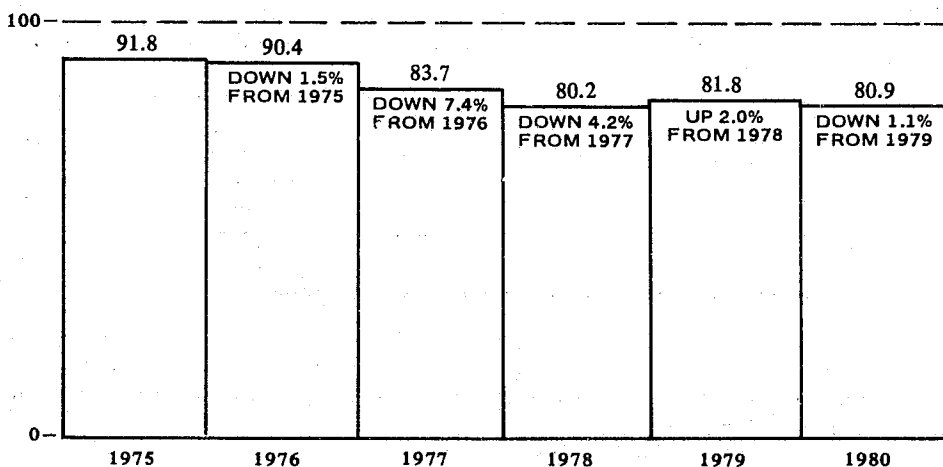
SOURCE OF INITIAL REFERRALS, 1980



SEX OF INITIAL REFERRALS, 1980



INITIAL REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1975-1980
Initial Referral Index (1974=100)



Source: Table 6.

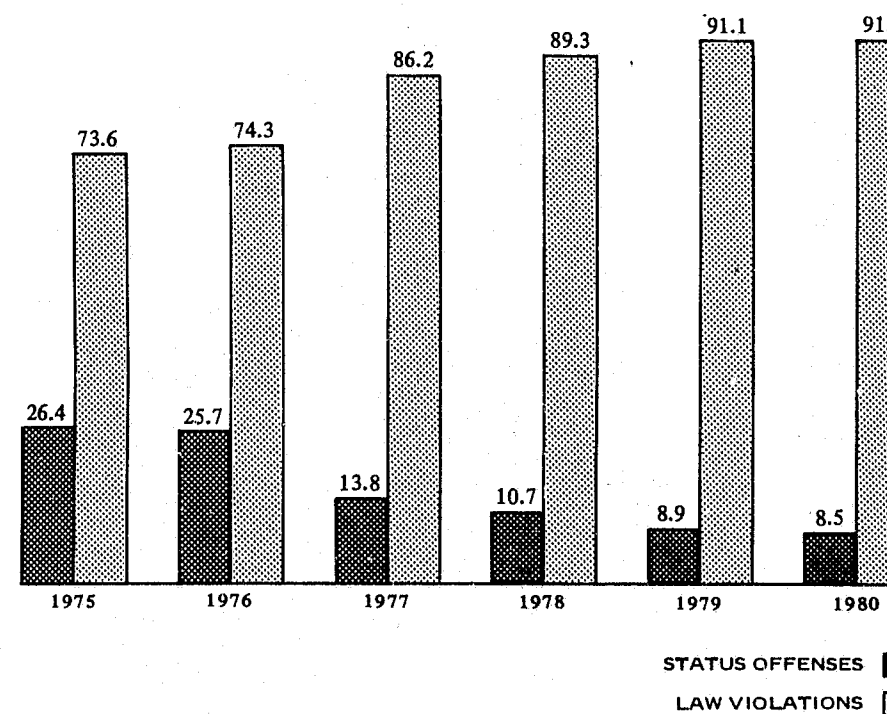
First, the new law encouraged the diversion of status offenders to community programs which, in many cases, were outside the established juvenile justice system. The law change also stipulated that a status offender could not become a law violator solely because the juvenile failed to obey an order of the court.

One major effect of these changes in the juvenile court law thus far has been to reduce status offender referrals to probation, as shown in the chart below.

Since 1979, changes in the index have been minimal, indicating that the major impact of diversion on the number of arrests of status offenders has probably been experienced.

Second, the new law stipulated that juveniles 16 and 17 years old, charged with specific felony law violations (murder, arson, armed robbery, forcible rape, kidnapping for ransom, aggravated assault, and certain violations involving discharge of firearms), must be adjudicated in adult court unless it was determined they were amenable to treatment available through the juvenile court. Prior to this change, "unfitness" for juvenile court had to be determined.

INITIAL REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1975-1980
Percent by Offense Category



Source: Table 51.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS OF INITIAL REFERRALS

From 1979 to 1980:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred remained the same at 55.0 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation decreased from 13.2 to 12.8 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed increased from 31.8 to 32.2 percent.

From 1975 to 1980:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred increased from 53.8 to 55.0 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation decreased from 14.3 to 12.8 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed increased from 31.9 to 32.2 percent.

In 1980, of 144,268 initial referrals disposed of by the probation department:

- 55.0 percent (79,404) were closed or transferred.
- 12.8 percent (18,453) were placed on informal probation.
- 32.2 percent (46,411) had petitions filed.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF INITIAL PETITIONS

As shown in Table 52,

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 2.9 percent decrease in the number of juvenile court petition dispositions.

And,

- The proportion of cases dismissed or transferred decreased from 28.7 to 26.5 percent.

- There was no change in the proportion of cases remanded to adult court (.8 percent each year).

- The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation decreased from 9.0 to 7.4 percent.

- The proportion of cases placed on formal probation increased from 60.5 to 64.2 percent.

- The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority increased from 1.0 to 1.1 percent.

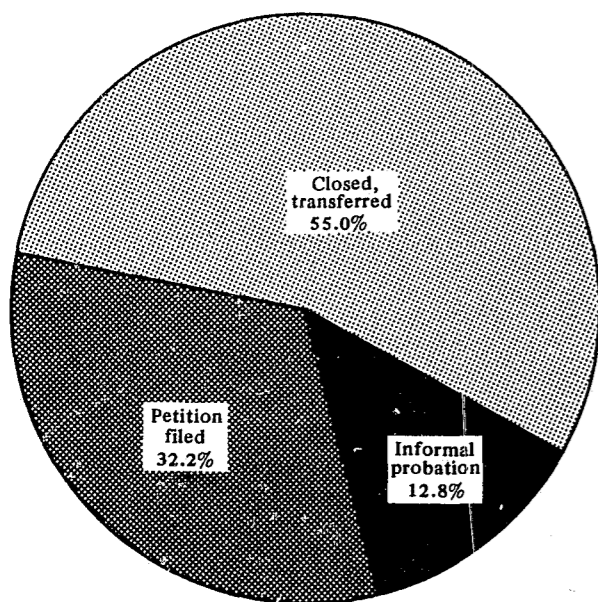
From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 16.7 percent decrease in the number of juvenile court petition dispositions.

And,

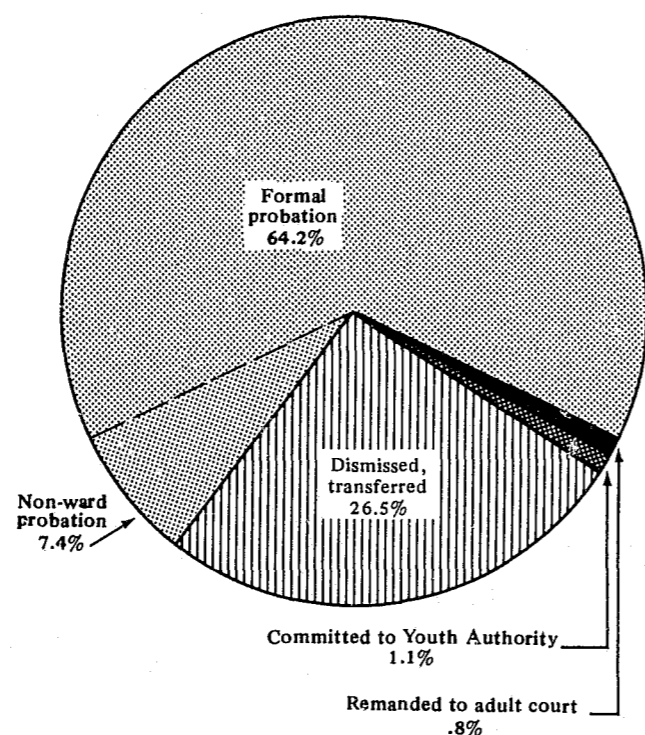
- The proportion of cases dismissed or transferred decreased from 32.3 to 26.5 percent.

INITIAL REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1980
Probation Department Disposition



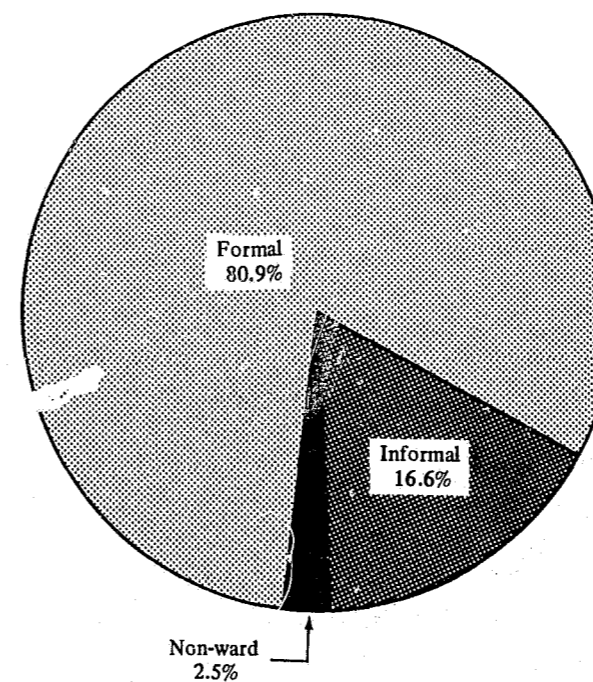
Source: Table 8.

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF INITIAL PETITIONS, 1980



Source: Table 52.

STATUS OF ACTIVE JUVENILE CASES ON DECEMBER 31, 1980
Type of Probation



Source: Table 53.

JUVENILE PROBATION CASELOAD

Juveniles are supervised by county probation departments on three levels of probation. They are placed on informal probation or on non-ward probation, which cannot exceed six months; or on formal probation as wards of the court for an indeterminate amount of time.

As shown in Table 53,

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 1.5 percent increase in the number of juveniles on caseload status.

And,

- The proportion of informal probation cases decreased from 17.0 to 16.6 percent.
- The proportion of non-ward probation cases decreased from 3.7 to 2.5 percent.
- The proportion of formal probation cases increased from 79.3 to 80.9 percent.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a .1 percent decrease in the number of juveniles on caseload status.

And,

- The proportion of informal probation cases decreased from 20.0 to 16.6 percent.
- The proportion of non-ward probation cases decreased from 4.8 to 2.5 percent.
- The proportion of formal probation cases increased from 75.1 to 80.9 percent.

Of 57,910 juveniles on probation on December 31, 1980:

- 16.6 percent (9,608) were on informal probation.
- 2.5 percent (1,431) were on non-ward probation.
- 80.9 percent (46,871) were on formal probation.

REMOVALS FROM JUVENILE PROBATION

In 1980, 51,309 juveniles were removed from probation caseload status or had their status changed as follows:

- 37.0 percent (18,967) were removed from informal probation.

Of these,

- 87.2 percent (16,542) were terminated upon fulfilling probation requirements.
- 12.8 percent (2,425) had petitions filed for not successfully completing probation requirements.
- 7.1 percent (3,621) were removed from non-ward probation.

Of these,

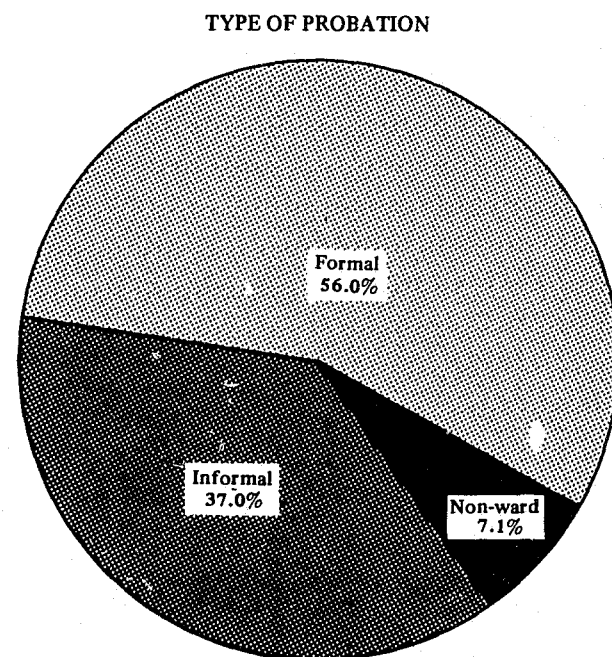
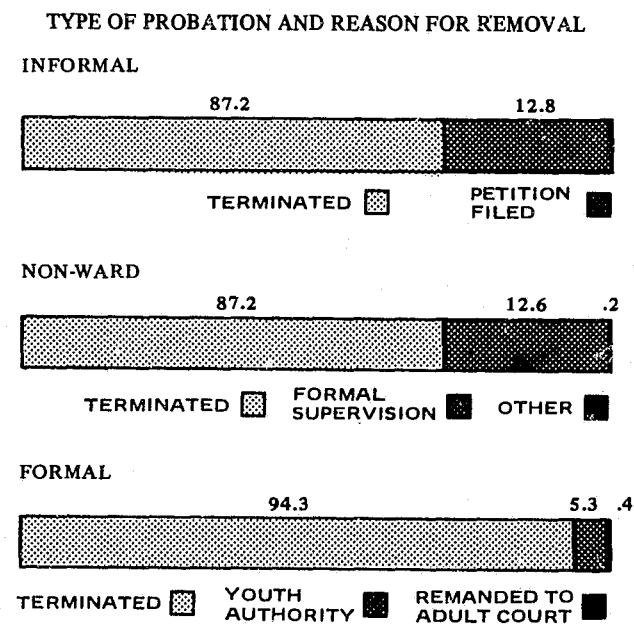
- 87.2 percent (3,158) were terminated upon fulfilling probation requirements.
- 12.6 percent (457) were placed on formal supervision.
- .2 percent (6) had other changes in their status.

- 56.0 percent (28,721) were removed from formal supervision.

Of these,

- 94.3 percent (27,083) were terminated upon fulfilling probation requirements.
- 5.3 percent (1,512) were committed to the Youth Authority.
- .4 percent (126) were remanded to adult court.

REMOVALS FROM JUVENILE PROBATION, 1980



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 54.

Source: Table 55.

JUVENILE DETENTION

County level detention facilities are used to house juveniles prior to a petition hearing and to provide treatment facilities after court or probation department determinations. These facilities are classified as "secure" and "nonsecure." Secure facilities, such as juvenile halls, camps, and ranches, are to be used solely for law violators. Status offenders may be held in a secure facility, prior to a hearing, for strictly limited time periods and under certain circumstances, such as locating and notifying parents, checking for warrants, or when the juvenile is a danger to himself or society. Nonsecure facilities, such as shelter care or crisis resolution homes, can be used for both law violators and status offenders.

As shown in Table 56,
From 1979 to 1980:

- There was an 8.3 percent increase in the number of juveniles in county probation detention facilities.

- There was a 16.1 percent increase in the number of juveniles detained in nonsecure facilities, and a 4.6 percent increase in those detained in secure facilities.

And,

- There was a 14.9 percent increase in the number of males and a 34.8 percent increase in the number of females detained in nonsecure facilities.
- There was a 3.1 percent increase in the number of males and a 14.6 percent increase in the number of females detained in secure facilities.

In 1980, of 6,818 juveniles in county probation detention facilities:

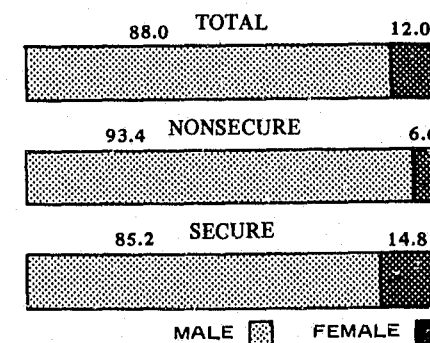
- 34.5 percent (2,349) were detained in nonsecure facilities.
- 65.5 percent (4,469) were detained in secure facilities.

And,

- 88.0 percent (6,002) of juveniles in county probation detention facilities were male.

- 12.0 percent (816) of juveniles in county probation detention facilities were female.
- 93.4 percent (2,194) of the juveniles detained in nonsecure facilities were male.
- 6.6 percent (155) of the juveniles detained in nonsecure facilities were female.
- 85.2 percent (3,808) of the juveniles detained in secure facilities were male.
- 14.8 percent (661) of the juveniles detained in secure facilities were female.

JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES, 1980
Sex by Type of Facility



Source: Table 56.

**CRIMINAL
JUSTICE
EXPENDITURES
AND
PERSONNEL**

CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

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CRIME EXPENDITURES

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL, 1975-1980

Expenditure and personnel data were collected by the Bureau and grouped into the following criminal justice agency categories: law enforcement, prosecution, public defense, courts, and corrections.

Criminal justice agency expenditures are fiscal year data obtained from the Governor's Budget and publications by the State Controller's Office. These data include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. They do not include monies derived from federal and state grants or expended for building construction.

Personnel data were obtained from annual one-day counts of all authorized full-time employees.

EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1974-75 - 1979-80

As shown in Table 57,

From Fiscal Year 1978-79 to Fiscal Year 1979-80:

- There was a 23.2 percent increase in total criminal justice agency expenditures reported.

- There was a 23.9 percent increase in law enforcement agency expenditures. The largest increase in this criminal justice agency category was the sheriffs' departments expenditures (28.0 percent).

- There was a 24.0 percent increase in prosecution agency expenditures.

- There was a 33.9 percent increase in public defense agency expenditures, the largest percent increase in any criminal justice agency category.

- There was a 19.3 percent increase in court expenditures. Superior courts showed the largest increase (21.9 percent).

- There was a 24.1 percent increase in court-related expenditures.

- There was a 22.1 percent increase in expenditures by state and local correctional agencies, with the Youth Authority showing the largest percent increase (30.2 percent).

From Fiscal Year 1974-75 to Fiscal Year 1979-80:

- There was a 79.2 percent increase in total criminal justice agency expenditures reported.

- There was a 77.4 percent increase in law enforcement agency expenditures. These expenditures accounted for over half of each year's total criminal justice agency expenditures.

- There was a 169.0 percent increase in prosecution agency expenditures, the largest percent increase of any criminal justice agency category.

- There was a 116.9 percent increase in public defense agency expenditures.

- There was a 61.1 percent increase in court expenditures.

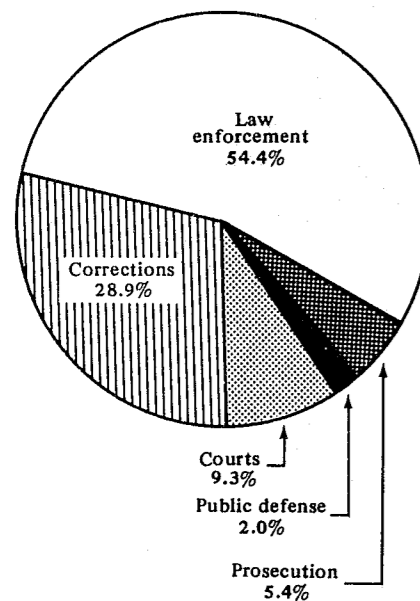
- There was a 79.9 percent increase in court-related expenditures.

- There was a 73.7 percent increase in expenditures by state and local correctional agencies.

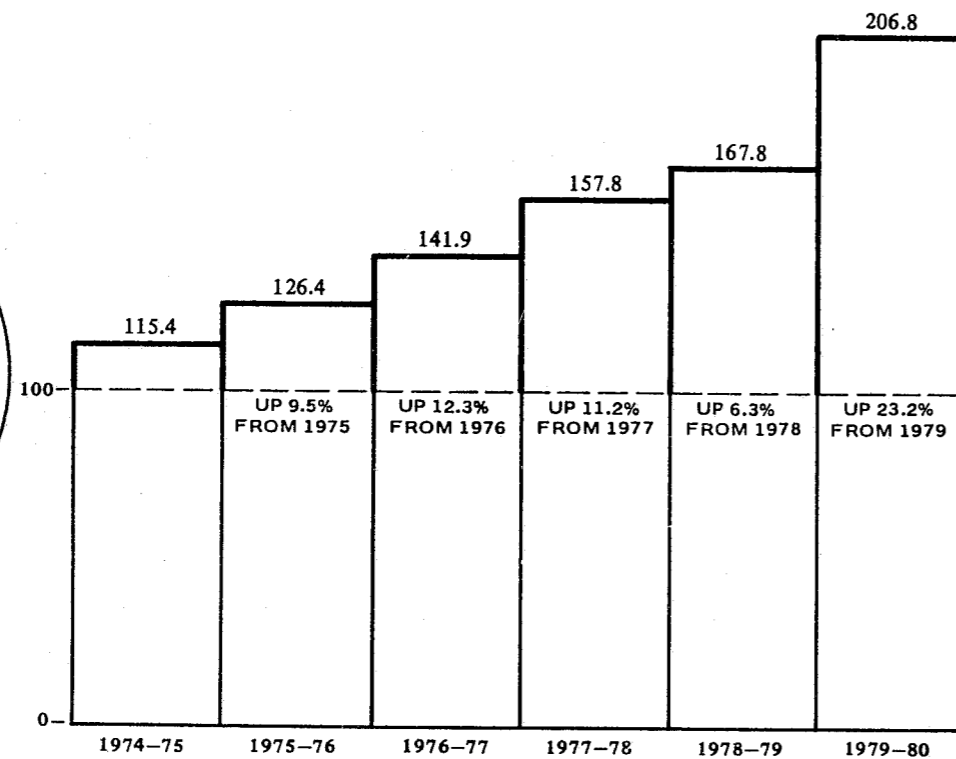
As noted, expenditures for categories of prosecution and public defense showed the largest percent increases. However, these agencies combined accounted for less than eight percent of each year's total criminal justice agency expenditures.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS, 1974-75 THROUGH 1979-80
Expenditure Index (1973-74 = 100)

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR, 1979-80
By Type of Agency



Source: Table 58.



Source: Table 57.

PERSONNEL

As shown in Table 58,

In Fiscal Year 1979-80, of \$3.8 billion expenditures reported by criminal justice agencies:

- 54.4 percent (\$2.1 billion) was spent by law enforcement agencies.
- 5.4 percent (\$205.6 million) was spent by prosecution agencies.
- 2.0 percent (\$74.9 million) was spent by public defense agencies.
- 9.3 percent (\$351.3 million) was spent by courts and court-related agencies. Courts spent \$236.6 million, and court-related agencies spent \$114.7 million.
- 28.9 percent (\$1,094.2 million) was spent by state and local correctional agencies.

* * *

PERSONNEL, 1975-1980

As shown in Table 59,

From 1979 to 1980:

- There was a 4.4 percent increase in total criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel reported.

- There was a 3.4 percent increase in law enforcement agency personnel.

- There was a 5.2 percent increase in prosecution agency personnel.

- There was an 8.2 percent increase in public defense agency personnel.

- There was a 3.8 percent increase in court personnel. Superior courts showed the largest increase in this category (7.0 percent).

- There was a 6.9 percent increase in state and local correctional agencies personnel.

From 1975 to 1980:

- There was a 7.5 percent increase in total criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel reported.

- There was a 4.9 percent increase in law enforcement agency personnel.

- There was a 49.4 percent increase in prosecution agency personnel.

- There was a 21.3 percent increase in public defense agency personnel.

- There was a 6.8 percent increase in court personnel.

- There was a 4.9 percent increase in state and local correctional agencies personnel.

Prosecution and public defense agencies reported the largest percent increases in personnel. However, these agencies combined accounted for approximately nine percent or less of each year's total criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel.

As shown in Table 60,

In 1980, of 101,814 reported criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel:

- 66.1 percent (67,321) were law enforcement agency personnel.

- 7.1 percent (7,250) were prosecution agency personnel.

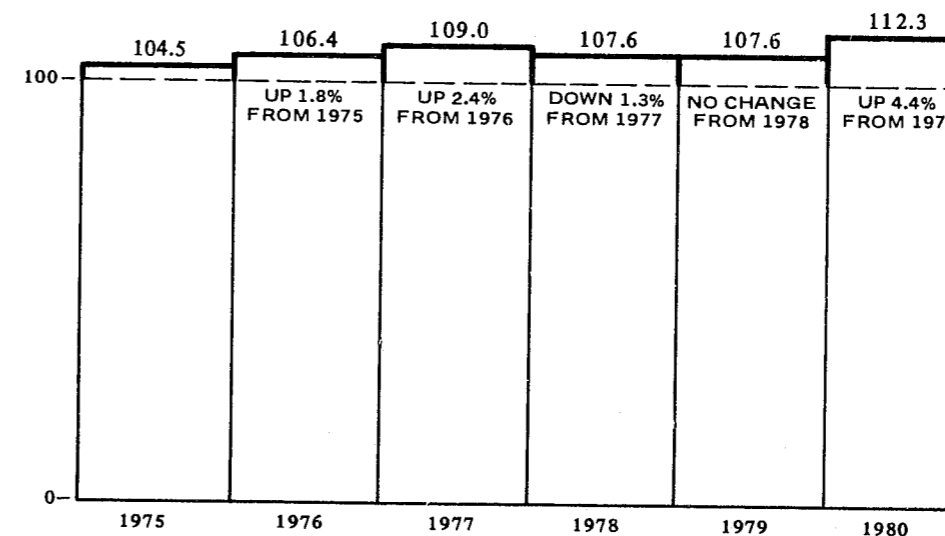
- 1.9 percent (1,910) were public defense agency personnel.

- 1.3 percent (1,352) were court personnel.

- 23.6 percent (23,981) were state and local correctional agencies personnel.

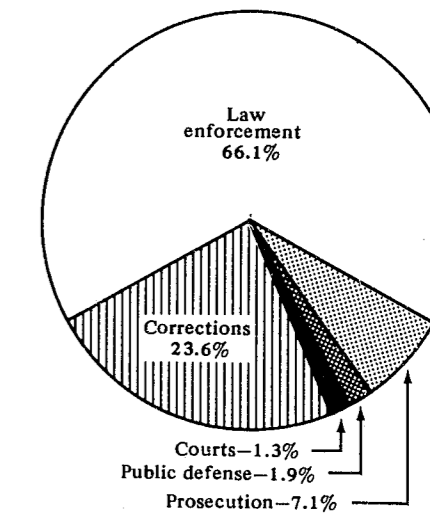
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CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1975-1980
Personnel Index (1974=100)



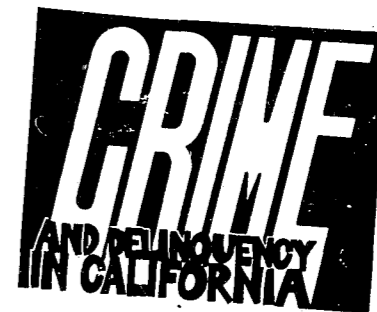
Source: Table 59.

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1980
By Type of Agency



Source: Table 60.

APPENDIX



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KNOWN DATA LIMITATIONS

CRIMES

Uniform Crime Reporting

- Oakland Police Department theft (\$200 and over) crimes are underreported, and theft (under \$50) crimes are overreported for January through May.

ARRESTS

Arrest and Citation Register

- Newport Beach Police Department misdemeanor arrest citations were not reported.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Offender-Based Transaction Statistics System

Characteristics and Data Limitations

- There is an important difference between arrests compiled through the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS) arrest reporting system and Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) data on the dispositions of adult felony arrests. Arrest data, as reported on the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register, are based on the year the arrest occurred. OBTS data pertain to the year of final disposition regardless of when the felony arrest occurred, and may be reported a year or more after the actual arrest was made.

- OBTS data do not reflect the total number of adult felony arrests or the total number of dispositions at any particular level of the criminal justice system during a given disposition year. It is estimated that, in 1980, OBTS reports were received by BCS for approximately 70 percent of the total adult felony arrests which received a final disposition during the calendar year. Despite underreporting, those arrest dispositions which were received generally describe the annual statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system. However, county and local data should be used with caution since the extent of underreporting may vary between jurisdictions and from year to year.

- In cases where an individual is arrested and charged with multiple offenses, the OBTS system records only the most serious offense at both the time of arrest and the point of conviction. The seriousness of the offense is based on the severity of possible punishment. This and underreporting account for the differences between OBTS counts and statistics generated by the Administrative Office of the Courts, which counts individual acts.

- OBTS data on commitments to state institutions from lower and superior courts may vary from data compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data

collection systems. For example, the California Department of Corrections (CDC) counts the number of defendants actually received by CDC institutions (e.g., prison) even though some may have been committed from one or more counties. The OBTS system, on the other hand, counts each commitment.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Characteristics and Data Limitations

- The data include only those adults placed on supervised probation.
- Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision in the same county.
- Persons on probation in more than one county or under the jurisdiction of both superior and lower courts are counted more than one time.
- Data were obtained from summary reports (containing counts only) provided by all county probation departments except one. The Alameda County Probation Department provided computer tape records of individual reports on each probationer.

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

Characteristics and Data Limitations

- Because of variability in reporting by the Los Angeles County Probation Department, some underreporting occurred in the latter part of 1978, 1979, and 1980. By agreement with the agency, estimates were developed that more fully represent the number of initial referrals, initial petitions, and case removals handled by the department. Statewide data for these three types of transactions reflect Los Angeles County adjustments. However, data on offense distributions were not available at the time of publication and the Los Angeles County Probation data are not shown in Table 51 and the corresponding chart. Therefore, they contain data for only 57 counties. This was also true for last year's data.

- The number of Los Angeles County juvenile arrests referred to probation was used as a base to determine the approximate number of initial referrals, initial petitions, and removals during the year. For the first seven months of 1980, Los Angeles County initial referrals, initial petitions, and removals were proportionally consistent with juvenile arrests referred to the probation department. The last five months of initial referrals, petitions,

and removals were estimated to retain that level of consistency. These annual estimates for Los Angeles County were added to data for the other 57 counties to produce statewide figures.

- In cases where a juvenile has multiple petitions filed for more than one offense, only the petition with the most serious offense is recorded. This accounts for the differences between Bureau of Criminal Statistics counts and the statistics generated by the Administrative Office of the Courts, which counts the number of petitions processed.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY¹

ABSCOND: to leave the judicial jurisdiction without consent.

ACQUITTAL: a judgment of a court, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense(s) for which he was tried.

ADULT: a person 18 years of age or older.

APPEAL: a petition initiated by a defendant for a rehearing in an appellate court of a previous sentence or motion.

ARREST: "... taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person." (P.C. 834)

ARREST INDEX: this index expresses the number of arrests for each year from 1975-1980 in terms of its relationship to the 1974 number of arrests, which is set at 100. The difference between the index number of any given year and 100, whether positive or negative, represents percent change in the number of arrests relative to 1974.

ARREST RATE: the number of arrests per 100,000 population.

BCS CRIME INDEX: this is a number which expresses the crime rate of each year from 1975-1980 in terms of its relationship to the 1974 crime rate, which is set at 100. The difference between the index number of any given year and 100, whether positive or negative, represents percent change in the crime rate relative to 1974.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): the state agency which has jurisdiction over the California Rehabilitation Center and the California prison system.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): an institution operated by the California Department of Corrections which is designated for the treatment of persons addicted to narcotics or in imminent danger of addiction. Commitment to the facility is by civil procedure only.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal, and superior courts.

CAMPS, RANCHES, HOMES, AND SCHOOLS: county-level juvenile correctional facilities for post-court treatment of juvenile offenders. These facilities are maintained by county probation departments.

CHARGE: a formal allegation that a specific person has committed a specific offense.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict; or in a state hospital under the Department of Mental Health as a mentally disordered sex offender or as a person declared insane.

CLOSED AT INTAKE: a case closed by the probation department at the time the juvenile is referred to the department, following an investigation of the juvenile's circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

COMPLAINT: a verified written accusation, filed by a prosecuting attorney with a local criminal court, which charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE: a drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is included in Schedules I through V inclusive, as set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These would include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, and psychedelics.

CONVICTION: a judgment, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on the guilty plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty.

CORRECTIONS: see California Department of Corrections.

COURT: an agency of the judicial branch of government, authorized or established by statute or constitution, having one or more judicial officers on its staff. A court has the authority to decide upon controversies in law and disputed matters of fact brought before it.

CRC: see California Rehabilitation Center.

CRIME: "... an act committed or omitted in violation of a law forbidding or commanding it" (P.C. 15)

CRIME RATE: the number of crimes per 100,000 general population.

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment which results when a defendant is sentenced to prison or the California Youth Authority.

CYA: see California Youth Authority.

DEFENDANT: a person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending.

¹The following glossary terms are intended for this specific publication.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: sentencing which, by law, requires imposition of a term of imprisonment proportionate to the seriousness of the crime, with sentences uniform for like crimes.

DELINQUENT ACTS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

DELINQUENT TENDENCIES: see Status Offense.

DISMISSAL: a decision by a judicial officer to terminate a case without a determination of guilt or innocence.

DISPOSITION - COURT: an action taken as the result of an appearance in court by a defendant. Examples would be: adults - dismissed, acquitted, or convicted and sentenced; juveniles - dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court, placed on probation, or sentenced to the California Youth Authority.

DISPOSITION - POLICE: an action taken as the result of an arrest. Police dispositions include actions taken by prosecutors and account for a defendant's entry into lower or superior court or the juvenile justice system. Examples of a police disposition are: adults - released by law enforcement, referred to another jurisdiction, or a misdemeanor or felony complaint filed; juveniles - handled within the department, referred to another agency, or referred to the probation department or juvenile court. (Uniform Crime Reports)

DISPOSITION - PROSECUTOR: an action taken as the result of complaints which were requested by

the arresting agency. Dispositions include granting a misdemeanor or a felony complaint, or denying a complaint for such reasons as lack of corpus, lack of probable cause, interest of justice, victim declines to prosecute, witness unavailable, illegal search and seizure, combined with other counts, etc.

DRUGS: see Controlled Substance.

EXISTING CRIMINAL STATUS: the type of correctional supervision at the time of the arrest which led to the disposition of the defendant in superior court. Categories include:

NONE: not under commitment.

PROBATION: at liberty in the community subject to meeting certain conditions and requirements of the disposition rendered at the time of conviction.

PAROLE: under supervision in the community after early release from an institution.

INSTITUTION: confined in California, federal, or other state penal institution.

FELONY: "... a crime which is punishable with death or by imprisonment in the state prison ..." (P.C. 17)

FILING: a document filed with the municipal court clerk or county clerk by a prosecuting attorney alleging that a person committed or attempted to commit a crime.

FINE: the penalty imposed upon a convicted person by a court requiring that he pay a specified sum of money.

GRANT: the act of placing an adult on probation.

GUILTY PLEA: a defendant's formal answer in open court to the charge(s) in a complaint, indictment, or information, stating that the charge(s) is true and that he has committed the offense(s) as charged.

INITIAL PETITION: a petition filed in juvenile court for a minor, who is currently not under active probation supervision or on parole from CYA, alleging that the minor has committed a delinquent act.

INITIAL REFERRAL: a juvenile who is not actively being supervised or on CYA parole is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code Sections 601 or 602.

INTAKE DETERMINATION: the probation department disposition of an initial referral; these are usually "closed or transferred," "informal probation," or "petition filed."

JAIL: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons.

JUVENILE: a person under the age of 18.

JUVENILE COURT: the court responsible for adjudicating juvenile offenders.

JUVENILE HALL: a county-operated facility used for temporary detention of juvenile offenders pending their court appearance, and in some instances, for short-term (up to 180 days) post-adjudication rehabilitative purposes.

LAW VIOLATIONS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defined as a crime.

LOWER COURT: municipal or justice court.

MANDATORY SENTENCING: sentencing mandated by law which limits judicial discretion for specific convicted offenders.

MDSO - MENTALLY DISORDERED SEX OFFENDER: "... any person who, by reason of mental defect, disease, or disorder, is predisposed to the commission of sexual offenses to such a degree that he is dangerous to the health and safety of others ..." (Welfare and Institutions Code Section 6300)

MISDEMEANOR: a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail, by a fine, or by both. Under certain conditions defined by Section 17 of the Penal Code, a felony crime can be treated as a misdemeanor.

MONTHLY ARREST AND CITATION REGISTER: a reporting system used to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests. The Arrest Register reports details which identify age, sex, and race characteristics of offenders and creates a link to subsequent court activity.

MUNICIPAL OR JUSTICE COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for the prosecution of persons accused of misdemeanor or certain felony offenses. Also, municipal and justice courts conduct preliminary hearings to determine probable cause in the case of felony offenders who are subject to jurisdiction of superior courts - the felony trial court.

NONSECURE FACILITY: shelter care, crisis resolution home, or counseling and educational centers.

OFFENDER-BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS): a system designed to collect statistical information on the various processes within the criminal justice system that occur between the point of arrest and the point of final disposition.

OFFENSE: the charged offense is the offense for which the defendant was arrested or filed on by the district attorney. The convicted offense is the offense for which the defendant was convicted of or pled guilty to in court. The sustained offense is the offense for which the juvenile court sustains a petition.

PAROLE: the supervision of an offender in the community after early release from a county jail or a state institution.

PETITION: the formal presentation to the juvenile court of information surrounding the alleged offense by a juvenile; similar to a criminal complaint for an adult.

PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD (OBTS SYSTEM): the criminal record prior to the arrest which led to the disposition of the defendant in superior court. Categories include:

NONE: no arrests.

MISCELLANEOUS: any number of arrests or convictions with a sentence(s) of less severity than state prison.

PRISON: any number of state prison commitments.

PRISON: a state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction of a felony offense.

PROBATION: a judicial requirement that a person fulfill certain conditions of behavior in lieu of a sentence to confinement but sometimes including a jail sentence.

PROBATION WITH JAIL: a type of disposition rendered upon conviction which imposes a jail term as a condition of probation status.

PROBATION - FORMAL: a probation grant in which the minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

PROBATION - INFORMAL: supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between the probation officer and the minor's parents or guardian provided for under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 654.

PROBATION - NON-WARD: a probation grant without wardship from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months as described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 725a.

PROSECUTOR: an attorney employed by a governmental agency whose official duty is to initiate and maintain criminal proceedings on behalf of the government against a person accused of committing criminal offenses.

PUNISHMENT: a minimum sentence for a felony conviction is six months in state prison, maximum is death. Misdemeanor convictions are punishable by imprisonment in the county jail for one day to one year, or by a fine, or both.

REMAND TO ADULT COURT: a juvenile at least 16 years of age is referred to adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code Section 707 because he is not "amenable" to the treatment available through the juvenile court.

REMOVAL: a case removed from the active caseload and no longer under the supervision of the probation department, or a case not removed but escalated to a more advanced level of supervision.

REFERRALS CLOSED AT INTAKE: an intake disposition other than a petition filing made for a juvenile already on probation or parole at the time of referral to a probation department for a new arrest.

REVOCATION: cancellation or suspension of parole or probation.

REVOKE: withdraw, repeal, or cancel probation or parole for an adult.

SARB (SCHOOL ATTENDANCE REVIEW BOARD): a school system board which provides a review process outside of and prior to the probation department referral system for juveniles.

SECONDARY GRANT: a subsequent grant of probation in the same court for an adult still on probation for the initial grant. That is, a probation sentence following conviction in a given court on a subsequent offense when the sentence in the same court for the first offense was also probation.

SECURE FACILITY: a facility in which a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

SENTENCE: the penalty imposed by a court upon a convicted person.

STATE INSTITUTION: a facility for housing defendants that are under the jurisdiction of the state correctional or treatment programs.

STATUS OFFENDER: a juvenile who has been adjudicated by a judicial officer of a juvenile court, as having committed a status offense, which is an act or conduct which is an offense only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

STATUS OFFENSE: an act or conduct, described by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 601, which is declared by statute to be an offense, but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile, and which can be adjudicated only by a juvenile court.

STRAIGHT PROBATION: probation granted to adults with no condition or stipulation that the defendant serve time in jail as a condition of probation.

SUBSEQUENT DISPOSITION: a judicial decision or sentence given at the time of a court return.

SUBSEQUENT GRANT: see Secondary Grant.

SUBSEQUENT PETITION: a petition filed on behalf of a juvenile who is already under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

SUMMARY SYSTEM: a data collection method based on gross counts as differentiated from one based on an individual incident count.

SUPERIOR COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for felony cases and all juvenile hearings. Also, the first court of appeals for municipal or justice court cases.

TERMINATED: completed specified term of probation.

TRANSFER: a disposition which transfers a juvenile to another agency within the county such as a welfare department, a health department, a legal aid society, etc. or referral to any agency outside the county including the probation departments of other counties.

TRIAL: a determination of guilt or innocence by a judge, jury, or by the court on the basis of testimony contained in a transcript. There are three types of trials:

COURT: the decision is rendered by the judge.

JURY: the decision is rendered by a panel of the defendant's peers.

TRANSCRIPT: the decision is rendered by the court on a basis of the testimony contained in the transcript of the preliminary hearing held in lower court.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS (UCR): a federal reporting system which provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies in the nation. The Bureau of Criminal Statistics administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

VIOLATION: breach or infringement of the terms or conditions of probation.

YA — YOUTH AUTHORITY: see California Youth Authority.

OFFENSE DEFINITIONS CRIMES REPORTED LEVEL

FBI CRIME INDEX OFFENSES: seven offenses, because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to the police, were initially selected to serve as an Index for evaluating fluctuations in the volume of crime. These crimes, known as the Crime Index offenses, were murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth Index offense in late 1978. (This definition was taken from "Crime in the United States, 1979.")

NONAGGRAVATED ASSAULT: an assault which did not involve the use of a firearm, knife, or cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon, and there was no serious injury or aggravated injury to the victim.

SEVEN MAJOR OFFENSES: offenses most likely to be reported to the police by the public. These offenses are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, theft (\$200 and over), and motor vehicle theft, and are reported according to definitions taken from the F.B.I. Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook.

Crimes Against Persons

Willful Homicide — the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. (Includes murder and nonnegligent manslaughter.)

Forcible Rape — the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. (Includes attempts to commit forcible rape.)

Robbery — the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by instilling fear.

Aggravated Assault — the unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon and/or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Crimes Against Property

Burglary — the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. (Includes attempted forcible entry.)

Theft (\$200 and Over) — the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another with a value of \$200 or more. (Except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, worthless checks.)

Motor Vehicle Theft — the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

**CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA**

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES^a

Homicide — 128,187,187/12022.5, 189,189/12022.5, 190, 192 (except vehicular manslaughter), 192(1), 192(2), 193, 399

Forcible Rape — 220/261, 261, 261(1), 261(2), 261(3), 261(4), 261(5), 261/12022.5, 262, 264, 264.1, 664/261, 664/261/12022.5

Robbery — 211, 211/12022, 211/12022.5, 211/12022.7, 211a, 211a/12022.5, 211a/12022.7, 213, 213/12022.5, 213/12022.7, 214, 220/211, 664/211, 664/211/12022.5

Assault — 69, 71, 148.1 148.3(b), 148.4(b), 149, 151(a)(2), 203, 204, 216, 217, 217.1, 217/12022.5, 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2, 220/203, 221, 222, 240, 240/241, 241, 241/243, 242/243, 243, 243.1, 243.2, 243.4, 244, 245(a), 245(a)/12022.5, 245(b), 245(b)/12022.5, 246, 247, 273a^b, 273a(1), 273d, 273.5, 347, 375(4), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b), 422, 588a^b, 664/187, 664/189, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 12301, 12303, 12303.1, 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304^b, 12305, 12308, 12309, 12310(a), 12310(b), 12312, 23110(b) VC

Kidnapping — 157, 207, 207/12022.5, 208, 209(a), 209(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 664/207/12022.5, 4503

Burglary — 459, 459/12022.5, 459/12022.7, 460, 460/12022.5, 460/12022.7, 461, 461/12022.5, 461/12022.7, 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/459/12022.5

Theft — 72, 115, 116, 117, 134, 154^b, 155^b, 156, 182(4), 220 EC, 332^b, 334(a)^b, 337.7, 424, 474, 481, 484^b, 484/487(1), 484b^b, 484c, 485, 487, 487(1), 487(2), 487(3)^c, 487a, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 489, 495, 496^b, 496a, 496c, 497, 499c(b), 499d, 500, 502.5, 502.7^b, 503, 504, 504a, 504b, 505, 506, 507, 508, 514, 528, 529, 530, 532, 533, 534, 535, 538, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548, 556 IC, 560, 560.4, 577, 578, 580, 581, 620, 648^b, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 4463 VC, 10238.3 BP, 10238.6 BP, 10855 VC, 11010 BP, 11019 BP, 11022 BP, 11023 BP, 11483(2) WI, 14014 WI^b, 14107 WI, 14403 EC, 17410 WI, 17551 AC, 18848 AC, 18910 WI^b, 25110 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443 GC, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC

Motor Vehicle Theft — 487(3), 664/487(3), 664/10851 VC, 10851 VC

Forgery, Checks, Credit Cards — 366, 470, 470a, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475a, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)^b, 477, 478, 479, 480, 484e(4), 484f(1), 484f(2), 484g, 484h(a), 484h(b), 484i(b), 617, 664/470

Other Sex Law Violations

Lewd and Lascivious — 288

All Other — 220/286, 261.5, 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266i, 267, 268, 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c), 286(d), 286(e), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c), 288a(d), 288a(e), 289, 311.2(a)^b, 311.2(b), 311.4(b), 314(1)^b, 647a^b, 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e)

Drug Law Violations

Marijuana — 11354 HS, 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361 HS

All Other — 4234 BP, 4390 BP, 11152 HS, 11153 HS, 11154 HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11173 HS, 11174 HS, 11350 HS, 11351 HS, 11352 HS, 11353 HS, 11354 HS, 11355 HS, 11363 HS, 11366 HS, 11368 HS, 11371 HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379 HS, 11379.5 HS, 11380 HS, 11380(a) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 23106 VC

Weapons — 171c, 171d, 626.9, 4502, 1200i.5, 12020, 12021, 12025^b, 12090, 12091, 12220, 12402, 12403.7, 12420, 12422, 12450, 12520, 12560

Drunk-Driving — 23101 VC

Hit-and-Run — 20001 VC

Escape — 107, 109, 110, 1257 WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7^b, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532, 4532(a), 4532(b), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4550(1), 4550(2), 6133, 6330 WI, 7326 WI

Bookmaking — 337a, 337i

Arson — 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454, 455

All Other Felony Offenses

^aPenal Code Sections unless indicated as follows: AC — Agricultural Code; BP — Business and Professions Code; CC — Corporations Code; EC — Elections Code; GC — Government Code; HS — Health and Safety Code; IC — Insurance Code; VC — Vehicle Code; WI — Welfare and Institutions Code. All other felony offenses also include sections in the Financial Code, Fish and Game Code, and Revenue and Taxation Code.

^bCode section can also be shown as a misdemeanor.

^cCode section can be shown as theft or theft of a motor vehicle.

CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES^a

Assault and Battery — 147, 148, 148.2, 148.3(a), 148.4(a), 151(a)(1), 240, 240/242, 242, 273a(2), 361, 374c, 375(1), 375(2), 375(3), 383, 402a, 417(a), 2652, 2653, 2654, 12304^b

Petty Theft — 484^b, 484b^b, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.5, 502.5^b

Checks and Credit Cards — 476a(b)^b, 484e(1), 484e(2), 484e(3), 484g, 484i(a)

Drug Law Violations — 377, 647(f)^c, 4143 BP, 4144 BP, 4145 BP, 4146 BP, 4227 BP, 4230 BP, 4235 BP, 4390.5 BP, 4392 BP, 11150 HS, 11157 HS, 11161 HS, 11162 HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11175 HS, 11216 HS, 11217 HS, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11360(b) HS, 11364 HS, 11365 HS, 11377(b) HS, 11550 HS, 11590 HS, 11594 HS, 23105(a) VC, 23105(b) VC, 23105(c) VC, 23105(e) VC

Indecent Exposure — 314(1)^b, 314(2)

Annoying Children — 647a^b

Obscene Matter — 311, 311.2(a)^b, 311.4(a), 311.5, 311.6, 311.7, 313.1(a), 313.1(b), 313.1(c)

Lewd Conduct — 647(a), 647(d), 647(h), 653g

Prostitution — 315, 316, 647(b), 25601 BP

Drunk — 647(f)^c

Disorderly Conduct — 647(c), 647(e), 647(g), 647(i), 647b

Disturbing the Peace — 171(f), 171(f)(2), 302, 403, 404, 404.6, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415, 415.5(a), 416, 602.10, 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6, 626.8(a), 650, 653m, 727, 9051 GC, 11460

Drunk-Driving — 23102 VC, 23102(d) VC

Hit-and-Run — 20002 VC

Traffic-Custody — 14601(a) VC, 23103 VC, 23104 VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 40508 VC, all other traffic

Gambling — 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s, 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300

Nonsupport — 270^b, 270a, 270c

Weapons — 467, 468, 626.10(a), 653k, 12021.5, 12025^b, 12031, 12034, 12070, 12072, 12076, 12093, 12094, 12550, 12551, 12552, 12582

Glue Sniffing — 381, 647(f)^c

Malicious Mischief — 555.1, 587a, 588b, 590, 592, 594(b)(2), 594(a)^b, 594(c), 594.5(a), 603, 604, 605, 606^b, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622½, 625b(a), 10750 VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 23110(a) VC

Liquor Law Violations — 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(1), 172k, 172l, 303, 303a, 304, 347b, 397, 398, 11200, 23121 VC, 23122 VC, 23123 VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25604 BP, 25607 BP, 25608 BP, 25617 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662 BP, 25663 BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

^aPenal Code sections unless indicated as follows: BP — Business and Professions Code; EC — Education Code; GC — Government Code; HS — Health and Safety Code; VC — Vehicle Code. All other misdemeanor offenses also include: Agricultural Code; California Administrative Code; City or County Ordinance; Elections Code; Fish and Game Code; Harbors and Navigation Code; Labor Code; Military and Veterans Code; Public Utility Code; Revenue and Taxation Code; Unemployment Insurance Code; Welfare and Institutions Code.

^bCode section can also be shown as a felony (e.g., with prior).

^cThis code may include those found in any public place under the influence of intoxicating liquor, or any drug, toluene, any substance defined as a poison in Schedule D of Section 4160 BP, or any combination of the above.

CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

**DATA
SECTION**
CRIME
AND DELINQUENCY
IN CALIFORNIA

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CONTINUED

1 OF 2

DATA SECTION TABLES

Table	Page	Table	Page
9 POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1974-1980	93	24 FELONY DRUG LAW VIOLATION ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense	102
10 THE SEVEN MAJOR OFFENSES, 1975-1980, By Category and Offense	94	25 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1974-1980, Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Arrest Index.	103
11 WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1975-1980, Known Type of Weapon Used	94	26 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980, By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense	106
12 FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1975-1980.	95	27 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1974-1980, Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Arrest Index.	107
13 ROBBERY CRIMES, 1975-1980, By Location and Type of Weapon Used.	95	28 ADULT FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980, By Category and Arrest Offense	108
14 ASSAULT CRIMES, 1975-1980, By Type of Assault and Weapon Used for Aggravated Assaults.	96	29 ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980, By Arrest Offense	109
15 BURGLARY CRIMES, 1975-1980, By Type of Entry, Location, and Time of Day	96	30 JUVENILE ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980, By Category and Arrest Offense	110
16 THEFT CRIMES, 1974-1980, Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and BCS Crime Index	97	31 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Category and Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee	111
17 THEFT CRIMES, 1975-1980, By Type and Value	98	32 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee	112
18 MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1975-1980, By Type of Vehicle	98	33 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee	113
19 STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1979-1980, By Type and Dollar Value	99	34 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee.	114
20 ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980, By Adult, Juvenile, Type, and Level of Offense.	100	35 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee.	118
21 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980, By Adult, Juvenile, and Category	100	36 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee	119
22 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED FOR CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS AND CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY, 1975-1980, By Adult, Juvenile, Category, and Arrest Offense.	101	37 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee	120
23 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, By Category and Arrest Offense	102		

DATA SECTION TABLES - Continued

Table	Page	Table	Page
38 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980, Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee	121	50 ADULTS COMMITTED TO PRISON, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER, AND YOUTH AUTHORITY, 1975, 1979, AND 1980, Type of Commitment	131
39 DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980, Disposition Level by Arrest Offense and Percent Distribution	124	51 INITIAL REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1975-1980, By Disposition and Offense Category.	132
40 ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1980, Type of Disposition and Sentence	125	52 JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF INITIAL PETITIONS, 1975-1980, Type of Disposition.	132
41 DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980, Type of Disposition by Arrest Offense	126	53 STATUS OF ACTIVE JUVENILE CASES ON DECEMBER 31, 1975-1980, By Type of Probation.	133
42 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN 1980, Method of Conviction by Type of Court	127	54 REMOVALS FROM JUVENILE PROBATION, 1975-1980, Type of Removal.	133
43 SENTENCES OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN 1980, Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense	127	55 REMOVALS FROM JUVENILE PROBATION, 1980, Type of Probation and Reason for Removal	134
44 KNOWN PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD AND EXISTING CRIMINAL STATUS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS IN 1980.	128	56 JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY PROBATION DETENTION FACILITIES, 1978-1980, Type of Facility by Sex	135
45 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS IN 1980, Prior Criminal Record by Type of Sentence	128	57 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1973-74 THROUGH 1979-80, Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars.	136
46 ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS IN 1980, Existing Criminal Status by Type of Sentence.	128	58 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1974-75 THROUGH 1979-80, By Type of Agency.	137
47 STATUS OF ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1975-1980, Percent Distribution of Type of Supervision	129	59 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1974-1980	138
48 ADULT PROBATION ACTIVE CASELOADS ON DECEMBER 31, 1975-1980, Type of Court	130	60 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1975-1980, By Type of Agency	140
49 ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1976-1980, Type of Court and Reason for Removal.	130		

TABLE 9
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1974-1980

Year	Total
1980.....	23,773,000
1979.....	23,295,000
1978.....	22,850,000
1977.....	22,371,000
1976.....	21,956,000
1975.....	21,557,000
1974.....	21,191,000

Note: These population estimates are compiled by the Population Research Unit of the California Department of Finance. They are preliminary figures based on the 1980 count by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

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TABLE 10
THE SEVEN MAJOR OFFENSES, 1975-1980
By Category and Offense

Category and offense	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Seven Major Offenses	876,288	100.0	907,898	100.0	917,358	100.0	977,985	100.0	1,060,631	100.0	1,192,489	100.0
Crimes against persons	138,400	15.8	143,507	15.8	152,827	16.7	164,751	16.8	183,704	17.3	209,903	17.6
Crimes against property	737,888	84.2	764,391	84.2	764,531	83.3	813,234	83.2	876,927	82.7	982,586	82.4
Crimes against persons	138,400	100.0	143,507	100.0	152,827	100.0	164,751	100.0	183,704	100.0	209,903	100.0
Willful homicide	2,196	1.6	2,214	1.5	2,481	1.6	2,601	1.6	2,941	1.6	3,405	1.6
Forcible rape	8,787	6.3	9,552	6.7	10,715	7.0	11,249	6.8	12,199	6.6	13,661	6.5
Robbery	59,747	43.2	59,132	41.2	62,207	40.7	67,920	41.2	75,649	41.2	90,282	43.0
Aggravated assault	67,670	48.9	72,609	50.6	77,424	50.7	82,981	50.4	92,915	50.6	102,555	48.9
Crimes against property	737,888	100.0	764,391	100.0	764,531	100.0	813,234	100.0	876,927	100.0	982,586	100.0
Burglary	468,433	63.5	465,758	60.9	462,736	60.5	485,742	59.7	494,736	56.4	543,846	55.3
Theft (\$200 and over)	136,522	18.5	160,564	21.0	157,781	20.6	174,386	21.4	214,947	24.5	264,192	26.9
Motor vehicle theft	132,933	18.0	138,069	18.1	144,014	18.8	153,106	18.8	167,244	19.1	174,548	17.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 1.

TABLE 11
WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1975-1980
Known Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
TOTAL	2,196		2,214		2,481		2,601		2,941		3,405		55.1	15.8
Unknown	28		47		51		73		57		88			
Total known	2,168	100.0	2,167	100.0	2,430	100.0	2,528	100.0	2,884	100.0	3,317	100.0	53.0	15.0
Firearm	1,220	56.3	1,170	54.0	1,380	56.8	1,468	58.1	1,732	60.1	2,011	60.6	64.8	16.1
Knife or cutting instrument ^a	446	20.6	516	23.8	554	22.8	606	24.0	687	23.8	765	23.1	71.5	11.4
Blunt object ^b	137	6.3	121	5.6	141	5.8	158	6.2	173	6.0	193	5.8	40.9	11.6
Personal weapons ^c	204	9.4	205	9.5	210	8.6	159	6.3	165	5.7	191	5.8	-6.4	15.8
Other means	161	7.4	155	7.2	145	6.0	137	5.4	127	4.4	157	4.7	-2.5	23.6

^a Any instrument used to cut or stab.

^b Bludgeon, club, etc.

^c Hands, fists, feet, etc.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 12
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1975-1980

	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-	1979-
													1980	1980
TOTAL	8,787	100.0	9,552	100.0	10,715	100.0	11,249	100.0	12,199	100.0	13,661	100.0	55.5	12.0
Rape by force	5,702	64.9	6,276	65.7	7,028	65.6	7,257	64.5	7,901	64.8	9,042	66.2	58.6	14.4
Attempts to commit forcible rape	3,085	35.1	3,276	34.3	3,687	34.4	3,992	35.5	4,298	35.2	4,619	33.8	49.7	7.5

TABLE 13
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1975-1980
By Location and Type of Weapon Used

Location and type of weapon	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-	1979-
													1980	1980
TOTAL	59,747	100.0	59,132	100.0	62,207	100.0	67,920	100.0	75,649	100.0	90,282	100.0	51.1	19.3
Location														
Highway ^a	25,881	43.3	24,397	41.3	25,707	41.3	29,489	43.4	35,606	47.1	44,342	49.1	71.3	24.5
Commercial ^b	20,327	34.0	20,722	35.0	21,103	33.9	22,811	33.6	22,608	29.9	26,528	29.4	30.5	17.3
Residence	5,904	9.9	5,741	9.7	5,967	9.6	6,876	10.1	7,554	10.0	8,478	9.4	43.6	12.2
Bank	818	1.4	1,125	1.9	1,202	1.9	1,526	2.2	2,045	2.7	2,026	2.2	147.7	-9
Miscellaneous	6,817	11.4	7,147	12.1	8,228	13.2	7,218	10.6	7,836	10.4	8,908	9.9	30.7	13.7
Type of weapon														
Armed	37,462	62.7	37,645	63.7	40,083	64.4	43,480	64.0	47,534	62.8	57,742	64.0	54.1	21.5
Strong-arm	22,285	37.3	21,487	36.3	22,124	35.6	24,440	36.0	28,115	37.2	32,540	36.0	46.0	15.7
Armed by weapon type														
Firearm	26,371	70.4	26,299	69.9	27,182	67.8	29,468	67.8	31,387	66.0	38,807	67.2	47.2	23.6
Knife or cutting instrument ^c	6,970	18.6	7,479	19.9	8,108	20.2	8,912	20.5	10,014	21.1	11,778	20.4	69.0	17.6
Other dangerous weapon	4,121	11.0	3,867	10.3	4,793	12.0	5,100	11.7	6,133	12.9	7,157	12.4	73.7	16.7

^aStreets, parks, parking lots, etc.
^bCommercial house, gas or service station, chain store, etc.
^cAny instrument used to cut or stab.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 14
ASSAULT CRIMES, 1975-1980
By Type of Assault and Weapon Used for Aggravated Assaults

Type of assault and weapon	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-	1979-
													1980	1980
TOTAL	149,794		157,379		166,575		177,642		196,248		210,425		40.5	7.2
Aggravated assault	67,670	100.0	72,609	100.0	77,424	100.0	82,981	100.0	92,915	100.0	102,555	100.0	51.6	10.4
Firearm	14,819	21.9	15,988	22.0	17,339	22.4	18,008	21.7	21,620	23.3	25,346	24.7	71.0	17.2
Knife or cutting instrument ^a	13,461	19.9	14,485	19.9	15,270	19.7	15,801	19.0	18,418	19.8	19,975	19.5	48.4	8.5
Other dangerous weapon	20,959	31.0	22,341	30.8	24,252	31.3	26,698	32.2	28,400	30.6	30,324	29.6	44.7	6.8
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	18,431	27.2	19,795	27.3	20,563	26.6	22,474	27.1	24,477	26.3	26,910	26.2	46.0	9.9
Nonaggravated assault	82,124		84,770		89,151		94,661		103,333		107,870		31.4	4.4

^aAny instrument used to cut or stab.

TABLE 15
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1975-1980
By Type of Entry, Location, and Time of Day

Entry, location, and time of day	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-	1979-
													1980	1980
TOTAL	468,433	100.0	465,758	100.0	462,736	100.0	485,742	100.0	494,736	100.0	543,846	100.0	16.1	9.9
Force and attempted force.	334,874	71.5	328,627	70.6	324,181	70.1	342,566	70.5	352,088	71.2	389,394	71.6	16.3	10.6
No force (unlawful entry)	133,559	28.5	137,131	29.4	138,555	29.9	143,176	29.5	142,648	28.8	154,452	28.4	15.6	8.3
Residence	312,726	66.8	318,575	68.4	317,019	68.5	332,414	68.4	328,148	66.3	367,136	67.5	17.4	11.9
Nonresidence	155,707	33.2	147,183	31.6	145,717	31.5	153,328	31.6	166,588	33.7	176,710	32.5	13.5	6.1
Daytime	171,551	36.6	174,259	37.4	170,506	36.8	188,138	38.7	190,839	38.6	212,503	39.1	23.9	11.4
Nighttime	165,289	35.3	163,426	35.1	165,561	35.8	168,750	34.7	174,988	35.4	187,502	34.5	13.4	7.2
Unknown	131,593	28.1	128,073	27.5	126,669	27.4	128,854	26.5	128,909	26.1	143,841	26.4	9.3	11.6

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 16
THEFT CRIMES, 1974-1980
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and BCS Crime Index

Year	Total	\$200 and over	Under \$200		
			Total	\$50-\$199	Under \$50
1980	910,120	264,192	645,928	268,788	377,140
1979	843,468	214,947	628,521	257,103	371,418
1978	771,583	174,386	597,197	236,359	360,838
1977	757,265	157,781	599,484	241,102	358,382
1976	800,980	160,564	640,416	263,084	377,332
1975	783,063	136,522	646,541	251,726	394,815
1974 (base year)	734,506	110,444	624,062	236,729	387,333
Rate per 100,000 population					
1980	3828.4	1111.3	2717.1	1130.6	1586.4
1979	3620.8	922.7	2698.1	1103.7	1594.4
1978	3376.7	763.2	2613.6	1034.4	1579.2
1977	3385.0	705.3	2679.7	1077.7	1602.0
1976	3648.1	731.3	2916.8	1198.2	1718.6
1975	3632.5	633.3	2999.2	1167.7	1831.5
1974	3466.1	521.2	2944.9	1117.1	1827.8
Percent change in rate from ^a					
1979 to 1980	5.7	20.5	.8	2.4	-.5
1978 to 1979	7.3	20.9	3.2	6.7	.9
1977 to 1978	-.3	8.2	-2.4	-4.0	-1.4
1976 to 1977	-7.2	-3.6	-8.1	-10.1	-6.8
1975 to 1976 . . . . .	.5	15.5	-2.8	2.7	-6.2
1975 to 1980	5.4	75.5	-9.3	-3.2	-13.4
BCS Crime Index ^b (1974 = 100)					
1980	110.5	213.2	92.3	101.2	86.8
1979	104.5	177.0	91.6	98.8	87.2
1978	97.4	146.4	88.8	92.6	86.4
1977	97.7	135.3	91.0	96.5	87.6
1976	105.3	140.3	99.0	107.3	94.0
1975	104.8	121.5	101.8	104.5	100.2
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^aPercent changes in rate were calculated from the BCS Crime Index.
^bThe BCS Crime Index represents crime rates from 1975-1980 with the 1974 rate set at 100.
 Note: Individual crime rates may not add to the subtotal crime rates because of rounding.

TABLE 17
THEFT CRIMES, 1975-1980
By Type and Value

Type of theft and value	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-	1979-
													1980	1980
TOTAL	783,063	100.0	800,980	100.0	757,265	100.0	771,583	100.0	843,468	100.0	910,120	100.0	16.2	7.9
Pocket-picking	4,079	.5	4,387	.5	4,974	.7	5,403	.7	5,382	.6	6,500	.7	59.4	20.8
Purse-snatching	9,946	1.3	9,340	1.2	9,015	1.2	9,999	1.3	10,808	1.3	11,583	1.3	16.5	7.2
Shoplifting	107,531	13.7	107,327	13.4	107,984	14.3	114,361	14.8	116,342	13.8	114,888	12.6	6.8	-1.2
From auto and auto accessories	282,722	36.1	319,045	39.8	285,056	37.6	288,785	37.4	325,724	38.6	353,222	38.8	24.9	8.4
Bicycles	98,454	12.6	92,784	11.6	88,022	11.6	76,759	9.9	94,254	11.2	96,968	10.7	-1.5	2.9
From buildings	118,643	15.2	110,432	13.8	113,895	15.0	120,883	15.7	124,472	14.8	132,508	14.6	11.7	6.5
Coin machines	6,939	.9	6,244	.8	5,623	.7	5,257	.7	4,957	.6	4,933	.5	-28.9	-5
All other	154,749	19.8	151,421	18.9	142,696	18.8	150,136	19.5	161,529	19.2	189,518	20.8	22.5	17.3
\$200 and over	136,522	17.4	160,564	20.0	157,781	20.8	174,386	22.6	214,947	25.5	264,192	29.0	93.5	22.9
Under \$200	646,541	82.6	640,416	80.0	599,484	79.2	597,197	77.4	628,521	74.5	645,928	71.0	-1	2.8
\$50 to \$199	251,726	32.1	263,084	32.8	241,102	31.8	236,359	30.6	257,103	30.5	268,788	29.5	6.8	4.5
Under \$50	394,815	50.4	377,332	47.1	358,382	47.3	360,838	46.8	371,418	44.0	377,140	41.4	-4.5	1.5

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 18
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1975-1980
By Type of Vehicle

Type of vehicle	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-	1979-
													1980	1980
TOTAL	132,933	100.0	138,069	100.0	144,014	100.0	153,106	100.0	167,244	100.0	174,548	100.0	31.3	4.4
Autos	104,667	78.7	107,648	78.0	109,637	76.1	114,097	74.5	119,649	71.5	120,473	69.0	15.1	.7
Trucks and buses ^a	12,039	9.1	12,913	9.4	15,055	10.5	17,806	11.6	22,019	13.2	27,679	15.9	129.9	25.7
Other vehicles ^b	16,227	12.2	17,508	12.7	19,322	13.4	21,203	13.8	25,576	15.3	26,396	15.1	62.7	3.2

^aIncludes motor homes.

^bIncludes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 19
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1979-1980
By Type and Dollar Value

Type of property	Stolen				Percent change 1979- 1980	Percent recovered ^a	
	1979		1980				
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
TOTAL	\$985,928,000	100.0	\$1,381,488,000	100.0	40.1		
Currency, notes, etc.	86,048,000	8.7	118,955,000	8.6	38.2		
Jewelry and precious metals	138,772,000	14.1	303,560,000	22.0	118.7		
Clothing and furs	27,794,000	2.8	41,770,000	3.0	50.3		
Motor vehicles	305,602,000	31.0	348,008,000	25.2	13.9		
Office equipment	13,192,000	1.3	18,819,000	1.4	42.7		
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.	94,484,000	9.6	113,581,000	8.2	20.2		
Firearms	11,908,000	1.2	14,121,000	1.0	18.6		
Household goods	22,817,000	2.3	34,547,000	2.5	51.4		
Consumable goods	8,531,000	.9	10,150,000	.7	19.0		
Livestock	1,957,000	.2	1,892,000	.1	-3.3		
Other	274,825,000	27.9	376,085,000	27.2	36.8		
Type of property	Recovered				Percent change 1979- 1980	Percent recovered ^a	
	1979		1980			1979	1980
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
TOTAL	\$282,450,000	100.0	\$319,516,000	100.0	13.1	28.6	23.1
Currency, notes, etc.	9,504,000	3.4	9,832,000	3.1	3.5	11.0	8.3
Jewelry and precious metals	11,625,000	4.1	19,555,000	6.1	68.2	8.4	6.4
Clothing and furs	3,293,000	1.2	4,307,000	1.3	30.8	11.8	10.3
Motor vehicles	210,704,000	74.6	234,025,000	73.2	11.1	68.9	67.2
Office equipment	1,319,000	.5	2,005,000	.6	52.0	10.0	10.7
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.	4,759,000	1.7	5,953,000	1.9	25.1	5.0	5.2
Firearms	1,151,000	.4	1,230,000	.4	6.9	9.7	8.7
Household goods	2,107,000	.7	2,293,000	.7	8.8	9.2	6.6
Consumable goods	1,082,000	.4	872,000	.3	-19.4	12.7	8.6
Livestock	733,000	.3	400,000	.1	-45.4	37.5	21.1
Other	36,172,000	12.8	39,045,000	12.2	7.9	13.2	10.4

^aPercent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.
Note: Dollar amounts may not balance and percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 20
ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980
By Adult, Juvenile, Type, and Level of Offense

Type and level of offense	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	1,439,857	100.0	1,447,750	100.0	1,454,300	100.0	1,432,852	100.0	1,493,433	100.0	1,593,690	100.0
Felony	393,658	27.3	327,535	22.6	327,434	22.5	334,965	23.4	357,892	24.0	372,435	23.4
Misdemeanor	960,062	66.7	1,039,453	71.8	1,083,153	74.5	1,064,759	74.3	1,102,716	73.8	1,189,223	74.6
Status offenses	86,137	6.0	80,762	5.6	43,713	3.0	33,128	2.3	32,825	2.2	32,032	2.0
Adult	1,068,907	74.2	1,093,998	75.6	1,139,425	78.3	1,145,323	79.9	1,195,001	80.0	1,306,820	82.0
Felony	265,816	18.5	224,532	15.5	224,961	15.5	233,957	16.3	256,467	17.2	274,814	17.2
Misdemeanor	803,091	55.8	869,466	60.1	914,464	62.9	911,366	63.6	938,534	62.8	1,032,006	64.8
Juvenile	370,950	25.8	353,752	24.4	314,875	21.7	287,529	20.1	298,432	20.0	286,870	18.0
Felony	127,842	8.9	103,003	7.1	102,473	7.0	101,008	7.0	101,425	6.8	97,621	6.1
Misdemeanor	156,971	10.9	169,987	11.7	168,689	11.6	153,393	10.7	164,182	11.0	157,217	9.9
Status offenses	86,137	6.0	80,762	5.6	43,713	3.0	33,128	2.3	32,825	2.2	32,032	2.0

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals because of rounding.
Source: Table 4.

TABLE 21
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980
By Adult, Juvenile, and Category

Category	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	393,658	100.0	327,535	100.0	327,434	100.0	334,965	100.0	357,892	100.0	372,435	100.0
Crimes against persons ^a	72,119	18.3	69,828	21.3	71,679	21.9	73,427	21.9	81,687	22.8	85,672	23.0
Crimes against property	167,436	42.5	163,552	49.9	164,801	50.3	166,214	49.6	172,326	48.2	176,299	47.3
Drug law violations	122,076	31.0	60,642	18.5	54,997	16.8	57,446	17.1	62,084	17.3	65,101	17.5
All other	32,027	8.1	33,513	10.2	35,957	11.0	37,878	11.3	41,795	11.7	45,363	12.2
TOTAL	393,658	100.0	327,535	100.0	327,434	100.0	334,965	100.0	357,892	100.0	372,435	100.0
Adult	265,816	67.5	224,532	68.6	224,961	68.7	233,957	69.8	256,467	71.7	274,814	73.8
Juvenile	127,842	32.5	103,003	31.4	102,473	31.3	101,008	30.2	101,425	28.3	97,621	26.2
Crimes against persons ^a	72,119	100.0	69,828	100.0	71,679	100.0	73,427	100.0	81,687	100.0	85,672	100.0
Adult	54,377	75.4	53,430	76.5	55,538	77.5	57,906	78.9	64,789	79.3	68,692	80.2
Juvenile	17,742	24.6	16,398	23.5	16,141	22.5	15,521	21.1	16,898	20.7	16,980	19.8
Crimes against property	167,436	100.0	163,552	100.0	164,801	100.0	166,214	100.0	172,326	100.0	176,299	100.0
Adult	94,565	56.5	94,108	57.5	93,924	57.0	96,592	58.1	105,009	60.9	112,140	63.6
Juvenile	72,871	43.5	69,444	42.5	70,877	43.0	69,622	41.9	67,317	39.1	64,159	36.4
Drug law violations	122,076	100.0	60,642	100.0	54,997	100.0	57,446	100.0	62,084	100.0	65,101	100.0
Adult	92,569	75.8	50,747	83.7	46,889	85.3	49,068	85.4	53,742	86.6	57,682	88.6
Juvenile	29,507	24.2	9,895	16.3	8,108	14.7	8,378	14.6	8,342	13.4	7,419	11.4
All other	32,027	100.0	33,513	100.0	35,957	100.0	37,878	100.0	41,795	100.0	45,363	100.0
Adult	24,305	75.9	26,247	78.3	28,610	79.6	30,391	80.2	32,927	78.8	36,300	80.0
Juvenile	7,722	24.1	7,266	21.7	7,347	20.4	7,487	19.8	8,868	21.2	9,063	20.0

^aJuvenile arrests for kidnapping are excluded from the crimes against persons category and are included in that of "all other" arrests because statewide data for this offense were not available prior to 1978.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 25.

TABLE 22
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED FOR CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS AND
CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY, 1975-1980
By Adult, Juvenile, Category, and Arrest Offense

Category and offense	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Crimes against persons ^a	72,119	100.0	69,828	100.0	71,679	100.0	73,427	100.0	81,687	100.0	85,672	100.0
Adult	54,377	75.4	53,430	76.5	55,538	77.5	57,906	78.9	64,789	79.3	68,692	80.2
Juvenile	17,742	24.6	16,398	23.5	16,141	22.5	15,521	21.1	16,898	20.7	16,980	19.8
Homicide	2,561	100.0	2,554	100.0	2,561	100.0	2,676	100.0	3,047	100.0	3,263	100.0
Adult	2,213	86.4	2,227	87.2	2,204	86.1	2,331	87.1	2,629	86.3	2,778	85.1
Juvenile	348	13.6	327	12.8	357	13.9	345	12.9	418	13.7	485	14.9
Forcible rape	3,718	100.0	3,547	100.0	3,637	100.0	3,613	100.0	4,433	100.0	4,508	100.0
Adult	3,054	82.1	3,000	84.6	3,064	84.2	3,075	85.1	3,758	84.8	3,836	85.1
Juvenile	664	17.9	547	15.4	573	15.8	538	14.9	675	15.2	672	14.9
Robbery	23,986	100.0	22,094	100.0	22,311	100.0	22,359	100.0	24,569	100.0	26,715	100.0
Adult	16,005	66.7	15,506	70.2	15,938	71.4	16,058	71.8	17,680	72.0	19,361	72.5
Juvenile	7,981	33.3	6,588	29.8	6,373	28.6	6,301	28.2	6,889	28.0	7,354	27.5
Assault	40,614	100.0	40,447	100.0	41,802	100.0	43,011	100.0	47,515	100.0	48,955	100.0
Adult	31,865	78.5	31,511	77.9	32,964	78.9	34,674	80.6	38,599	81.2	40,486	82.7
Juvenile	8,749	21.5	8,936	22.1	8,838	21.1	8,337	19.4	8,916	18.8	8,469	17.3
Kidnapping ^a	1,240	100.0	1,186	100.0	1,368	100.0	1,768	100.0	2,123	100.0	2,231	100.0
Adult	1,240	100.0	1,186	100.0	1,368	100.0	1,768	100.0	2,123	100.0	2,231	100.0
Juvenile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crimes against property	167,436	100.0	163,552	100.0	164,801	100.0	166,214	100.0	172,326	100.0	176,299	100.0
Adult	94,565	56.5	94,108	57.5	93,924	57.0	96,592	58.1	105,009	60.9	112,140	63.6
Juvenile	72,871	43.5	69,444	42.5	70,877	43.0	69,622	41.9	67,317	39.1	64,159	36.4
Burglary	90,769	100.0	85,555	100.0	82,715	100.0	81,117	100.0	81,476	100.0	84,160	100.0
Adult	42,903	47.3	41,668	48.7	40,069	48.4	40,150	49.5	43,290	53.1	47,346	56.3
Juvenile	47,866	52.7	43,887	51.3	42,646	51.6	40,967	50.5	38,186	46.9	36,814	43.7
Theft	36,659	100.0	37,906	100.0	40,562	100.0	42,291	100.0	46,990	100.0	51,047	100.0
Adult	26,073	71.1	26,984	71.2	28,227	69.6	29,107	68.8	32,604	69.4	35,814	70.2
Juvenile	10,586	28.9	10,922	28.8	12,335	30.4	13,184	31.2	14,386	30.6	15,233	29.8
Motor vehicle theft	28,079	100.0	29,334	100.0	31,126	100.0	32,035	100.0	32,562	100.0	29,514	100.0
Adult	14,581	51.9	15,509	52.9	16,180	52.0	17,632	55.0	18,885	58.0	18,442	62.5
Juvenile	13,498	48.1	13,825	47.1	14,946	48.0	14,403	45.0	13,677	42.0	11,072	37.5
Forgery, checks, credit cards	11,929	100.0	10,757	100.0	10,398	100.0	10,771	100.0	11,298	100.0	11,578	100.0
Adult	11,008	92.3	9,947	92.5	9,448	90.9	9,703	90.1	10,230	90.5	10,538	91.0
Juvenile	921	7.7	810	7.5	950	9.1	1,068	9.9	1,068	9.5	1,040	9.0

^aJuvenile arrests for kidnapping are excluded from the crimes against persons category because statewide data for this offense were not available prior to 1978.
Source: Table 25.

TABLE 23
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
By Category and Arrest Offense

Category and offense	Number	Percent
TOTAL	372,435	
Crimes against persons ^a	85,672	100.0
Homicide	3,263	3.8
Forcible rape	4,508	5.3
Robbery	26,715	31.2
Assault	48,955	57.1
Kidnapping ^a	2,231	2.6
Crimes against property	176,299	100.0
Burglary	84,160	47.7
Theft	51,047	29.0
Motor vehicle theft	29,514	16.7
Forgery, checks, credit cards	11,578	6.6
Drug law violations	65,101	100.0
Marijuana	20,509	31.5
Other	44,592	68.5
All other	45,363	100.0
Arson	2,113	4.7
Other	43,250	95.3

^aJuvenile arrests for kidnapping are excluded from the crimes against persons category and are included in that of "all other" arrests in order to be consistent with trend data (see footnote a, Table 25).
Source: Table 25.

TABLE 24
FELONY DRUG LAW VIOLATION ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense

Offense	Number	Percent
TOTAL	65,101	100.0
Adult	57,682	88.6
Juvenile	7,419	11.4
Marijuana	20,509	100.0
Adult	16,266	79.3
Juvenile	4,243	20.7
All other	44,592	100.0
Adult	41,416	92.9
Juvenile	3,176	7.1

Source: Table 25.

TABLE 25
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1974-1980
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Arrest Index

Year	Total			Crimes against persons ^a																	
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total			Homicide			Forcible rape			Robbery			Assault			Kidnapping ^a		
				Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1980	372,435	274,814	97,621	85,672	68,692	16,980	3,263	2,778	485	4,508	3,836	672	26,715	19,361	7,354	48,955	40,486	8,469	-	2,231	-
1979	357,892	256,467	101,425	81,687	64,789	16,898	3,047	2,629	418	4,433	3,758	675	24,569	17,680	6,889	47,515	38,599	8,916	-	2,123	-
1978	334,965	233,957	101,008	73,427	57,906	15,521	2,676	2,331	345	3,613	3,075	538	22,359	16,058	6,301	43,011	34,674	8,337	-	1,768	-
1977	327,434	224,961	102,473	71,679	55,538	16,141	2,561	2,204	357	3,637	3,064	573	22,311	15,938	6,373	41,802	32,964	8,838	-	1,368	-
1976	327,535	224,532	103,003	69,828	53,430	16,398	2,554	2,227	327	3,547	3,000	547	22,094	15,506	6,588	40,447	31,511	8,936	-	1,186	-
1975	393,658	265,816	127,842	72,119	54,377	17,742	2,561	2,213	348	3,718	3,054	664	23,986	16,005	7,981	40,614	31,865	8,749	-	1,240	-
1974 (base year)	402,421	267,904	134,517	68,138	51,108	17,030	2,541	2,175	366	3,463	2,705	758	22,493	14,888	7,605	38,611	30,310	8,301	-	1,030	-
Percent change in number from ^b																					
1979 to 1980 . .	4.0	7.2	-3.7	4.8	6.0	.5	7.1	5.6	16.0	1.7	2.1	-4	8.8	9.4	6.7	3.0	4.9	-5.0	-	5.1	-
1978 to 1979 . .	6.8	9.6	.4	11.2	11.9	8.9	13.9	12.8	21.1	22.7	22.2	25.5	9.9	10.1	9.3	10.5	11.3	7.0	-	20.0	-
1977 to 1978 . .	2.2	3.9	-1.4	2.5	4.2	-3.9	4.5	5.8	-3.3	-7	.4	-6.1	.2	.7	-1.1	2.9	5.1	-5.7	-	29.3	-
1976 to 1977 . .	.0	.2	-5	2.6	4.0	-1.6	.3	-1.1	9.2	2.5	2.2	4.7	1.0	2.8	-3.2	3.3	4.6	-1.0	-	15.4	-
1975 to 1976 . .	-16.8	-15.5	-19.4	-3.1	-1.8	-7.6	-3	.7	-6.1	-4.7	-1.8	-17.6	-7.9	-3.1	-17.4	-4	-1.0	2.1	-	-4.4	-
1975 to 1980 . .	-5.4	3.4	-23.6	18.8	26.3	-4.3	27.4	25.6	39.3	21.2	25.6	1.3	11.4	20.9	-7.8	20.5	27.1	-3.2	-	79.9	-
Arrest Index ^c (1974 = 100)																					
1980	92.5	102.6	72.6	125.7	134.4	99.7	128.4	127.7	132.5	130.2	141.8	88.7	118.8	130.0	96.7	126.8	133.6	102.0	-	216.6	-
1979	88.9	95.7	75.4	119.9	126.8	99.2	119.9	120.9	114.2	128.0	138.9	89.1	109.2	118.8	90.6	123.1	127.3	107.4	-	206.1	-
1978	83.2	87.3	75.1	107.8	113.3	91.1	105.3	107.2	94.3	104.3	113.7	71.0	99.4	107.9	82.9	111.4	114.4	100.4	-	171.7	-
1977	81.4	84.0	76.2	105.2	108.7	94.8	100.8	101.3	97.5	105.0	113.3	75.6	99.2	107.1	83.8	108.3	108.8	106.5	-	132.8	-
1976	81.4	83.8	76.6	102.5	104.5	96.3	100.5	102.4	89.3	102.4	110.9	72.2	98.2	104.2	86.6	104.8	104.0	107.6	-	115.1	-
1975	97.8	99.2	95.0	105.8	106.4	104.2	100.8	101.7	95.1	107.4	112.9	87.6	106.6	107.5	104.9	105.2	105.1	105.4	-	120.4	-
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-
Rate per 100,000 population (total) ^{d,e}																					
1980	1,566.6	-	-	360.4	-	-	13.7	-	-	19.0	-	-	112.4	-	-	205.9	-	-	-	-	-
1979	1,536.3	-	-	350.7	-	-	13.1	-	-	19.0	-	-	105.5	-	-	204.0	-	-	-	-	-
1978	1,465.9	-	-	321.3	-	-	11.7	-	-	15.8	-	-	97.9	-	-	188.2	-	-	-	-	-
1977	1,463.7	-	-	320.4	-	-	11.4	-	-	16.3	-	-	99.7	-	-	186.9	-	-	-	-	-
1976	1,491.8	-	-	318.0	-	-	11.6	-	-	16.2	-	-	100.6	-	-	184.2	-	-	-	-	-
1975	1,826.1	-	-	334.6	-	-	11.9	-	-	17.2	-	-	111.3	-	-	188.4	-	-	-	-	-
Percent change in rate from																					
1979 to 1980 . .	2.0	-	-	2.8	-	-	4.6	-	-	.0	-	-	6.5	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-
1978 to 1979 . .	4.8	-	-	9.2	-	-	12.0	-	-	20.3	-	-	7.8	-	-	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
1977 to 1978 . .	.2	-	-	.3	-	-	2.6	-	-	-3.1	-	-	-1.8	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-
1976 to 1977 . .	-1.9	-	-	.8	-	-	-1.7	-	-	.6	-	-	-9	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1976 . .	-18.3	-	-	-5.0	-	-	-2.5	-	-	-5.8	-	-	-9.6	-	-	-2.2	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1980 . .	-14.2	-	-	7.7	-	-	15.1	-	-	10.5	-	-	1.0	-	-	9.3	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 25 - Continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1974-1980
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Arrest Index

Year	Crimes against property														
	Total			Burglary			Theft			Motor vehicle theft			Forgery, checks, credit cards		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1980	176,299	112,140	64,159	84,160	47,346	36,814	51,047	35,814	15,233	29,514	18,442	11,072	11,578	10,538	1,040
1979	172,326	105,009	67,317	81,476	43,290	38,186	46,990	32,604	14,386	32,562	18,885	13,677	11,298	10,230	1,068
1978	166,214	96,592	69,622	81,117	40,150	40,967	42,291	29,107	13,184	32,035	17,632	14,403	10,771	9,703	1,068
1977	164,801	93,924	70,877	82,715	40,069	42,646	40,562	28,227	12,335	31,126	16,180	14,946	10,398	9,448	950
1976	163,552	94,108	69,444	85,555	41,668	43,887	37,906	26,984	10,922	29,334	15,509	13,825	10,757	9,947	810
1975	167,436	94,565	72,871	90,769	42,903	47,866	36,659	26,073	10,586	28,079	14,581	13,498	11,929	11,008	921
1974 (base year)	158,211	87,582	70,629	85,039	38,962	46,077	31,936	23,519	8,417	30,015	14,719	15,296	11,221	10,382	839
Percent change in number from ^b															
1979 to 1980	2.3	6.8	-4.7	3.3	9.4	-3.6	8.6	9.9	5.9	-9.4	-2.3	-19.0	2.5	3.0	-2.6
1978 to 1979	3.6	8.7	-3.3	.4	7.9	-6.7	11.1	12.0	9.1	1.7	7.1	-5.1	4.9	5.3	.0
1977 to 1978 . . . . .	.9	2.9	-1.8	-2.0	.2	-4.0	4.3	3.2	6.9	2.9	9.0	-3.6	3.6	2.7	12.5
1976 to 1977 . . . . .	.8	-3	2.1	-3.3	-3.8	-2.7	7.0	4.6	12.9	6.1	4.3	8.1	-3.3	-5.0	17.3
1975 to 1976	-2.3	-5	-4.7	-5.7	-2.9	-8.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.5	6.4	2.5	-9.8	-9.6	-12.1
1975 to 1980	5.3	18.5	-12.0	-7.2	10.4	-23.1	39.2	37.3	43.9	5.1	26.4	-17.9	-2.9	-4.2	12.9
Arrest Index ^c (1974 = 100)															
1980	111.4	128.0	90.8	99.0	121.5	79.9	159.8	152.3	181.0	98.3	125.3	72.4	103.2	101.5	124.0
1979	108.9	119.9	95.3	95.8	111.1	82.9	147.1	138.6	170.9	108.5	128.3	89.4	100.7	98.5	127.3
1978	105.1	110.3	98.6	95.4	103.0	88.9	132.4	123.8	156.6	106.7	119.8	94.2	96.0	93.5	127.3
1977	104.2	107.2	100.4	97.3	102.8	92.6	127.0	120.0	146.5	103.7	109.9	97.7	92.7	91.0	113.2
1976	103.4	107.5	98.3	100.6	106.9	95.2	118.7	114.7	129.8	97.7	105.4	90.4	95.9	95.8	96.5
1975	105.8	108.0	103.2	106.7	110.1	103.9	114.8	110.9	125.8	93.5	99.1	88.2	106.3	106.0	109.8
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rate per 100,000 population (total) ^{d,e}															
1980	741.6	-	-	354.0	-	-	214.7	-	-	124.1	-	-	48.7	-	-
1979	739.8	-	-	349.8	-	-	201.7	-	-	139.8	-	-	48.5	-	-
1978	727.4	-	-	355.0	-	-	185.1	-	-	140.2	-	-	47.1	-	-
1977	736.7	-	-	369.7	-	-	181.3	-	-	139.1	-	-	46.5	-	-
1976	744.9	-	-	389.7	-	-	172.6	-	-	133.6	-	-	49.0	-	-
1975	776.7	-	-	421.1	-	-	170.1	-	-	130.3	-	-	55.3	-	-
Percent change in rate from															
1979 to 1980 . . . . .	.2	-	-	1.2	-	-	6.4	-	-	-11.2	-	-	.4	-	-
1978 to 1979	1.7	-	-	-1.5	-	-	9.0	-	-	-3	-	-	3.0	-	-
1977 to 1978	-1.3	-	-	-4.0	-	-	2.1	-	-	.8	-	-	1.3	-	-
1976 to 1977	-1.1	-	-	-5.1	-	-	5.0	-	-	4.1	-	-	-5.1	-	-
1975 to 1976	-4.1	-	-	-7.5	-	-	1.5	-	-	2.5	-	-	-11.4	-	-
1975 to 1980	-4.5	-	-	-15.9	-	-	26.2	-	-	-4.8	-	-	-11.9	-	-

TABLE 25 - Continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1974-1980
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Arrest Index

Year	Drug law violations									All other								
	Total			Marijuana			Other			Total			Arson			Other		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1980	65,101	57,682	7,419	20,509	16,266	4,243	44,592	41,416	3,176	45,363	36,300	9,063	2,113	1,070	1,043	43,250	35,230	8,020
1979	62,084	53,742	8,342	19,263	14,725	4,538	42,821	39,017	3,804	41,795	32,927	8,868	2,457	1,175	1,282	39,338	31,752	7,586
1978	57,446	49,068	8,378	17,397	12,891	4,506	40,049	36,177	3,872	37,878	30,391	7,487	2,120	1,038	1,082	35,758	29,353	6,405
1977	54,997	46,889	8,108	17,262	12,861	4,401	37,735	34,028	3,707	35,957	28,610	7,347	1,926	863	1,063	34,031	27,747	6,284
1976	60,642	50,747	9,895	19,284	13,003	6,281	41,358	37,744	3,614	33,513	26,247	7,266	2,004	865	1,139	31,509	25,382	6,127
1975	122,076	92,569	29,507	85,757	59,408	26,349	36,319	33,161	3,158	32,027	24,305	7,722	2,373	985	1,388	29,654	23,320	6,334
1974 (base year)	143,896	105,771	38,125	99,597	66,641	32,956	44,299	39,130	5,169	32,176	23,443	8,733	2,267	770	1,497	29,909	22,673	7,236
Percent change in number from ^b																		
1979 to 1980	4.9	7.3	-11.0	6.7	10.4	-6.5	4.1	6.1	-16.6	8.5	10.2	2.3	-14.0	-8.9	-18.6	10.0	11.0	5.7
1978 to 1979	8.0	9.5	-5	10.3	14.5	.7	7.0	7.8	-1.7	10.4	8.4	18.4	15.9	13.2	18.4	9.9	8.1	18.4
1977 to 1978	4.5	4.7	3.3	1.2	.0	2.2	6.1	6.3	4.5	5.3	6.2	1.9	10.0	20.2	1.8	5.1	5.8	2.0
1976 to 1977	-9.3	-7.7	-18.1	-10.8	-1.0	-29.8	-8.8	-9.8	2.6	7.3	8.9	1.1	-3.8	-2	-6.7	8.1	9.4	2.5
1975 to 1976	-50.4	-45.1	-66.4	-77.5	-78.1	-76.1	13.9	13.9	14.4	4.7	8.0	-5.9	-15.6	-12.2	-17.9	6.3	8.7	-3.2
1975 to 1980	-46.7	-37.7	-74.8	-76.1	-72.6	-83.9	22.8	24.9	.5	41.7	49.3	17.4	-11.0	8.7	-24.8	45.9	51.0	26.6
Arrest Index ^c (1974 = 100)																		
1980	45.2	54.5	19.5	20.6	24.4	12.9	100.7	105.8	61.4	141.0	154.8	103.8	93.2	139.0	69.7	144.6	155.4	110.8
1979	43.1	50.8	21.9	19.3	22.1	13.8	96.7	99.7	73.6	129.9	140.5	101.5	108.4	152.6	85.6	131.5	140.0	104.8
1978	39.9	46.4	22.0	17.5	19.3	13.7	90.4	92.5	74.9	117.7	129.6	85.7	93.5	134.8	72.3	119.6	129.5	88.5
1977	38.2	44.3	21.3	17.3	19.3	13.4	85.2	87.0	71.7	111.8	122.0	84.1	85.0	112.1	71.0	113.8	122.4	86.8
1976	42.1	48.0	26.0	19.4	19.5	19.1	93.4	96.5	69.9	104.2	112.0	83.2	88.4	112.3	76.1	105.3	111.9	84.7
1975	84.8	87.5	77.4	86.1	89.1	80.0	82.0	84.7	61.1	99.5	103.7	88.4	104.7	127.9	92.7	99.1	102.9	87.5
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rate per 100,000 population (total) ^{d,e}																		
1980	273.8	-	-	86.3	-	-	187.6	-	-	190.8	-	-	8.9	-	-	181.9	-	-
1979	266.5	-	-	82.7	-	-	183.8	-	-	179.4	-	-	10.5	-	-	168.9	-	-
1978	251.4	-	-	76.1	-	-	175.3	-	-	165.8	-	-	9.3	-	-	156.5	-	-
1977	245.8	-	-	77.2	-	-	168.7	-	-	160.7	-	-	8.6	-	-	152.1	-	-
1976	276.2	-	-	87.8	-	-	188.4	-	-	152.6	-	-	9.1	-	-	143.5	-	-
1975	566.3	-	-	397.8	-	-	168.5	-	-	148.6	-	-	11.0	-	-	137.6	-	-
Percent change in rate from																		
1979 to 1980	2.7	-	-	4.4	-	-	2.1	-	-	6.4	-	-	-15.2	-	-	7.7	-	-
1978 to 1979	6.0	-	-	8.7	-	-	4.8	-	-	8.2	-	-	12.9	-	-	7.9	-	-
1977 to 1978	2.3	-	-	-1.4	-	-	3.9	-	-	3.2	-	-	8.1	-	-	2.9	-	-
1976 to 1977	-11.0	-	-	-12.1	-	-	-10.5	-	-	5.3	-	-	-5.5	-	-	6.0	-	-
1975 to 1976	-51.2	-	-	-77.9	-	-	11.8	-	-	2.7	-	-	-17.3	-	-	4.3	-	-
1975 to 1980	-51.7	-	-	-78.3	-	-	11.3	-	-	28.4	-	-	-19.1	-	-	32.2	-	-

^aJuvenile arrests for kidnapping are excluded from the crimes against persons category and are included in that of "all other" arrests because statewide data for this offense were not available prior to 1978.
^bPercent changes in number were calculated from the Arrest Index. Because of rounding, these may differ slightly from those calculated from numbers.
^cThe Arrest Index represents the number of arrests reported from 1975-1980 with the number of arrests in 1974 set at 100.
^dIndividual arrest rates may not add to the total or subtotal arrest rates because of rounding.
^eRates are based on annual population estimates (see Data Section, Table 9). Population estimates (by age) necessary to determine adult and juvenile population at risk were not available at the time of publication.
 Note. Because of revised population estimates, rates per 100,000 population and percent changes in rate differ from those previously published.

TABLE 26
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980
By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense

Offense	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	960,062	100.0	1,039,453	100.0	1,083,153	100.0	1,064,759	100.0	1,102,716	100.0	1,189,223	100.0
Assault and battery	44,314	4.6	47,136	4.5	49,044	4.5	48,766	4.6	53,403	4.8	55,831	4.7
Petty theft	120,758	12.6	116,728	11.2	114,479	10.6	110,127	10.3	115,803	10.5	113,739	9.6
Drug law violations	33,264	3.5	76,528	7.4	76,710	7.1	68,818	6.5	64,146	5.8	65,933	5.5
Drunk	218,542	22.8	223,352	21.5	240,038	22.2	225,796	21.2	235,072	21.3	242,331	20.4
Drunk-driving	256,333	26.7	262,595	25.3	275,995	25.5	277,483	26.1	278,216	25.2	302,868	25.5
All other	286,851	29.9	313,114	30.1	326,887	30.2	333,769	31.3	356,076	32.3	408,521	34.4
Total	960,062	100.0	1,039,453	100.0	1,083,153	100.0	1,064,759	100.0	1,102,716	100.0	1,189,223	100.0
Adult	803,091	83.6	869,466	83.6	914,464	84.4	911,366	85.6	938,534	85.1	1,032,006	86.8
Juvenile	156,971	16.4	169,987	16.4	168,689	15.6	153,393	14.4	164,182	14.9	157,217	13.2
Assault and battery	44,314	100.0	47,136	100.0	49,044	100.0	48,766	100.0	53,403	100.0	55,831	100.0
Adult	31,215	70.4	33,648	71.4	35,520	72.4	37,244	76.4	39,839	74.6	43,101	77.2
Juvenile	13,099	29.6	13,488	28.6	13,524	27.6	11,522	23.6	13,564	25.4	12,730	22.8
Petty theft	120,758	100.0	116,728	100.0	114,479	100.0	110,127	100.0	115,803	100.0	113,739	100.0
Adult	58,751	48.7	60,150	51.5	60,077	52.5	60,750	55.2	65,426	56.5	67,924	59.7
Juvenile	62,007	51.3	56,578	48.5	54,402	47.5	49,377	44.8	50,377	43.5	45,815	40.3
Drug law violations	33,264	100.0	76,528	100.0	76,710	100.0	68,818	100.0	64,146	100.0	65,933	100.0
Adult	25,821	77.6	56,588	73.9	59,016	76.9	52,815	76.7	49,954	77.9	52,887	80.2
Juvenile	7,443	22.4	19,940	26.1	17,694	23.1	16,003	23.3	14,192	22.1	13,046	19.8
Drunk	218,542	100.0	223,352	100.0	240,038	100.0	225,796	100.0	235,072	100.0	242,331	100.0
Adult	209,251	95.7	212,708	95.2	228,250	95.1	214,255	94.9	222,809	94.8	230,466	95.1
Juvenile	9,291	4.3	10,644	4.8	11,788	4.9	11,541	5.1	12,263	5.2	11,865	4.9
Drunk-driving	256,333	100.0	262,595	100.0	275,995	100.0	277,483	100.0	278,216	100.0	302,868	100.0
Adult	252,120	98.4	257,846	98.2	270,667	98.1	272,213	98.1	273,011	98.1	297,756	98.3
Juvenile	4,213	1.6	4,749	1.8	5,328	1.9	5,270	1.9	5,205	1.9	5,112	1.7
All other	286,851	100.0	313,114	100.0	326,887	100.0	333,769	100.0	356,076	100.0	408,521	100.0
Adult	225,933	78.8	248,526	79.4	260,934	79.8	274,089	82.1	287,495	80.7	339,872	83.2
Juvenile	60,918	21.2	64,588	20.6	65,953	20.2	59,680	17.9	68,581	19.3	68,649	16.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 27.

TABLE 27
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1974-1980
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Arrest Index

Year	Total			Assault and battery			Petty theft			Drug law violations			Drunk			Drunk-driving			All other		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
1980	1,189,223	1,032,006	157,217	55,831	43,101	12,730	113,739	67,924	45,815	65,933	52,887	13,046	242,331	230,466	11,865	302,868	297,756	5,112	408,521	339,872	68,649
1979	1,102,716	938,534	164,182	53,403	39,839	13,564	115,803	65,426	50,377	64,146	49,954	14,192	235,072	222,809	12,263	278,216	273,011	5,205	356,076	287,495	68,581
1978	1,064,759	911,366	153,393	48,766	37,244	11,522	110,127	60,750	49,377	68,818	52,815	16,003	225,796	214,255	11,541	277,483	272,213	5,270	333,769	274,089	59,680
1977	1,083,153	914,464	168,689	49,044	35,520	13,524	114,479	60,077	54,402	76,710	59,016	17,694	240,038	228,250	11,788	275,995	270,667	5,328	326,887	260,934	65,953
1976	1,039,453	869,466	169,987	47,136	33,648	13,488	116,728	60,150	56,578	76,328	56,588	19,940	223,352	212,708	10,644	262,595	257,846	4,749	313,114	248,526	64,588
1975	960,062	803,091	156,971	44,314	31,215	13,099	120,758	58,751	62,007	33,264	25,821	7,443	218,542	209,251	9,291	256,333	252,120	4,213	286,851	225,933	60,918
1974 (base year)	977,783	812,067	165,716	39,866	27,795	12,071	115,109	51,394	63,715	32,372	24,209	8,163	215,533	206,658	8,875	271,981	268,244	3,737	302,922	233,767	69,155
Percent change in number from ^a																					
1979 to 1980	7.8	9.9	-4.2	4.5	8.2	-6.1	-1.8	3.8	-9.1	2.8	5.9	-8.1	3.0	3.4	-3.3	8.9	9.0	-1.8	14.8	18.2	.1
1978 to 1979	3.6	3.0	7.0	9.6	6.9	17.7	5.1	7.7	2.1	-6.8	-5.5	-11.3	4.1	4.0	6.3	.3	.3	-1.2	6.6	4.9	14.9
1977 to 1978	-1.7	-4	-9.0	-6	4.9	-14.7	-3.8	1.1	-9.2	-10.3	-10.5	-9.6	-5.9	-6.1	-2.1	.5	.6	-1.1	2.1	5.0	-9.5
1976 to 1977	4.2	5.1	-8	4.1	5.5	.3	-1.9	-1	-3.8	.3	4.3	-11.3	7.5	7.3	10.8	5.2	5.0	12.2	4.4	5.0	2.1
1975 to 1976	8.2	8.3	8.3	6.3	7.8	2.9	-3.3	2.4	-8.7	130.0	119.0	167.9	2.2	1.6	14.5	2.4	2.2	12.8	9.2	10.0	6.0
1975 to 1980	23.8	28.5	.2	25.9	38.1	-2.8	-5.8	15.7	-26.1	98.2	104.8	75.2	10.8	10.1	27.7	18.3	18.1	21.4	42.4	50.5	12.7
Arrest Index ^b (1974 = 100)																					
1980	121.6	127.1	94.9	140.0	155.1	105.5	98.8	132.2	71.9	203.7	218.5	159.8	112.4	111.5	133.7	111.4	111.0	136.8	134.9	143.4	99.3
1979	112.8	115.6	99.1	134.0	143.3	112.4	100.6	127.3	79.1	198.2	206.3	173.9	109.1	107.8	138.2	102.3	101.8	139.3	117.5	123.0	99.2
1978	108.9	112.2	92.6	122.3	134.0	95.5	95.7	118.2	77.5	212.6	218.2	196.0	104.8	103.7	130.0	102.0	101.5	141.0	110.2	117.2	86.3
1977	110.8	112.6	101.8	123.0	127.8	112.0	99.5	116.9	85.4	237.0	243.8	216.8	111.4	110.4	132.8	101.5	100.9	142.6	107.9	111.6	95.4
1976	106.3	107.1	102.6	118.2	121.1	111.7	101.4	117.0	88.8	236.4	233.7	244.3	103.6	102.9	119.9	96.5	96.1	127.1	103.4	106.3	93.4
1975	98.2	98.9	94.7	111.2	112.3	108.5	104.9	114.3	97.3	102.8	106.7	91.2	101.4	101.3	104.7	94.2	94.0	112.7	94.7	96.6	88.1
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rate per 100,000 population (total) ^{c,d}																					
1980	5,002.4	-	-	234.8	-	-	478.4	-	-	277.3	-	-	1,019.4	-	-	1,274.0	-	-	1,718.4	-	-
1979	4,733.7	-	-	229.2	-	-	497.1	-	-	275.4	-	-	1,009.1	-	-	1,194.3	-	-	1,528.6	-	-
1978	4,659.8	-	-	213.4	-	-	482.0	-	-	301.2	-	-	988.2	-	-	1,214.4	-	-	1,460.7	-	-
1977	4,841.8	-	-	219.2	-	-	511.7	-	-	342.9	-	-	1,073.0	-	-	1,233.7	-	-	1,461.2	-	-
1976	4,734.3	-	-	214.7	-	-	531.6	-	-	348.6	-	-	1,017.3	-	-	1,196.0	-	-	1,426.1	-	-
1975	4,453.6	-	-	205.6	-	-	560.2	-	-	154.3	-	-	1,013.8	-	-	1,189.1	-	-	1,530.7	-	-
Percent change in rate from																					
1979 to 1980	5.7	-	-	2.4	-	-	-3.8	-	-	.7	-	-	1.0	-	-	6.7	-	-	12.4	-	-
1978 to 1979	1.6	-	-	7.4	-	-	3.1	-	-	-8.6	-	-	2.1	-	-	-1.7	-	-	4.6	-	-
1977 to 1978	-3.8	-	-	-2.6	-	-	-5.8	-	-	-12.2	-	-	-7.9	-	-	-1.6	-	-	.0	-	-
1976 to 1977	2.3	-	-	2.1	-	-	-3.7	-	-	-1.6	-	-	5.5	-	-	3.2	-	-	2.5	-	-
1975 to 1976	6.3	-	-	4.4	-	-	-5.1	-	-	125.9	-	-	.3	-	-	.6	-	-	7.2	-	-
1975 to 1980	12.3	-	-	14.2	-	-	-14.6	-	-	79.7	-	-	.6	-	-	7.1	-	-	29.1	-	-

^a Percent changes in number were calculated from the Arrest Index. Because of rounding, these may differ slightly from those calculated from numbers.

^b The Arrest Index represents the number of arrests reported from 1975-1980 with the number of arrests in 1974 set at 100.

^c Individual arrest rates may not add to the total arrest rates because of rounding.

^d Rates are based on annual population estimates (see Data Section, Table 9). Population estimates (by age) necessary to determine adult and juvenile population at risk were not available at the time of publication.

Note: Because of revised population estimates, rates per 100,000 population and percent changes in rate differ from those previously published.

TABLE 28
ADULT FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980
By Category and Arrest Offense

Category and offense	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
Crimes against persons	54,377	53,430	55,538	57,906	64,789	68,692	25.0	26.3	6.0
Homicide	2,213	2,227	2,204	2,331	2,629	2,778	1.0	25.5	5.7
Forcible rape	3,054	3,000	3,064	3,075	3,758	3,836	1.4	25.6	2.1
Robbery	16,005	15,506	15,938	16,058	17,680	19,361	7.0	21.0	9.5
Assault	31,865	31,511	32,964	34,674	38,599	40,486	14.7	27.1	4.9
Kidnapping	1,240	1,186	1,368	1,768	2,123	2,231	.8	79.9	5.1
Crimes against property	94,565	94,108	93,924	96,592	105,009	112,140	40.8	18.6	6.8
Burglary	42,903	41,668	40,069	40,150	43,290	47,346	17.2	10.4	9.4
Theft	26,073	26,984	28,227	29,107	32,604	35,814	13.0	37.4	9.8
Motor vehicle theft	14,581	15,509	16,180	17,632	18,885	18,442	6.7	26.5	-2.3
Forgery, checks, credit cards	11,008	9,947	9,448	9,703	10,230	10,538	3.8	-4.3	3.0
Drug law violations	92,569	50,747	46,889	49,068	53,742	57,682	21.0	-37.7	7.3
Marijuana	59,408	13,003	12,861	12,891	14,725	16,266	5.9	-72.6	10.5
Other	33,161	37,744	34,028	36,177	39,017	41,416	15.1	24.9	6.1
Sex law violations	3,795	3,033	3,289	3,289	3,177	3,679	1.3	-3.1	15.8
Lewd and lascivious	1,581	1,430	1,653	1,676	1,714	1,782	.6	12.7	4.0
Other	2,214	.603	1,636	1,613	1,463	1,897	.7	-14.3	29.7
All other	20,510	23,214	25,321	27,102	29,750	32,621	11.9	59.0	9.6
Weapons	6,463	6,627	7,262	7,833	9,504	10,579	3.8	63.7	11.3
Drunk-driving	3,621	3,900	4,558	4,690	5,306	5,738	2.1	58.5	8.1
Hit-and-run	1,054	1,026	1,112	1,171	1,371	1,337	.5	26.8	-2.5
Escape	869	974	1,016	1,056	994	932	.3	7.2	-6.2
Bookmaking	1,702	1,690	1,540	1,516	1,392	1,182	.4	-30.6	-15.1
Arson	985	865	863	1,038	1,175	1,070	.4	8.6	-8.9
Other	5,816	8,132	8,970	9,798	10,008	11,783	4.3	102.6	17.7
Total less drug law violations	173,247	173,785	178,072	184,889	202,725	217,132	79.0	25.3	7.1
Police dispositions	265,816	224,532	224,961	233,957	256,467	274,814	100.0	3.4	7.2
Released ^a	42,750	38,313	38,570	39,762	44,244	40,637	14.8	-4.9	-8.2
Other jurisdiction	9,829	8,942	9,060	8,773	8,431	7,309	2.7	-25.6	-13.3
Complaint filed	213,237	177,277	177,331	185,422	203,792	226,868	82.6	6.4	11.3

^aIncludes releases where no complaints were sought, and releases where complaints were rejected by the district attorney.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 29
ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980
By Arrest Offense

Offense	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
Assault and battery	31,215	33,648	35,520	37,244	39,839	43,101	4.2	38.1	8.2
Petty theft	58,751	60,150	60,077	60,750	65,426	67,924	6.6	15.6	3.8
Checks and credit cards	1,527	1,689	1,933	1,829	1,976	1,870	.2	22.5	-5.4
Drug law violations	25,821	56,588	59,016	52,815	49,954	52,887	5.1	104.8	5.9
Indecent exposure	1,781	1,831	1,935	1,942	2,266	2,197	.2	23.4	-3.0
Annoying children	648	1,107	1,057	1,045	1,010	1,055	.1	62.8	4.5
Obscene matter	255	206	110	66	70	59	.0	-76.9	-15.7
Lewd conduct	3,751	4,930	6,265	4,967	5,232	4,166	.4	11.1	-20.4
Prostitution	8,707	11,082	12,828	13,213	12,826	12,941	1.3	48.6	.9
Drunk	209,251	212,708	228,250	214,255	222,809	230,466	22.3	10.1	3.4
Disorderly conduct	8,455	7,956	8,036	8,849	10,176	11,077	1.1	31.0	8.9
Disturbing the peace	11,751	10,996	11,540	11,387	12,420	13,132	1.3	11.8	5.7
Drunk-driving	252,120	257,846	270,667	272,213	273,011	297,756	28.9	18.1	9.1
Hit-and-run	2,800	3,670	4,012	3,963	4,118	4,797	.5	71.3	16.5
Traffic-custody	114,249	116,711	116,014	125,940	128,616	139,848	13.6	22.4	8.7
Gambling	5,090	4,797	3,688	3,616	5,243	5,108	.5	.4	-2.6
Nonsupport	2,222	1,615	1,274	1,242	1,170	1,054	.1	52.6	-9.9
All other	64,697	81,936	92,242	96,030	102,372	142,568	13.8	120.4	39.3
Police dispositions	803,091	869,466	914,464	911,366	938,534	1,032,006	100.0	28.5	10.0
Released ^a	75,643	85,308	108,384	103,462	113,927	131,683	12.8	74.1	15.6
Other jurisdiction	10,308	14,109	15,705	16,192	16,196	17,242	1.7	67.3	6.5
Complaint filed	717,140	770,049	790,375	791,712	808,411	883,081	85.6	23.1	9.2

^aIncludes releases where no complaints were sought, and releases where complaints were rejected by the district attorney.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 30
 JUVENILE ARRESTS REPORTED, 1975-1980
 By Category and Arrest Offense

Category and offense	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
TOTAL	370,950	353,752	314,875	287,529	298,432	286,870	100.0	-22.7	-3.9
Law violations	284,813	272,990	271,162	254,401	265,607	254,838	88.8	-10.5	-4.1
Felony-level	127,842	103,003	102,473	101,008	101,425	97,621	34.0	-23.6	-3.8
Crimes against persons	17,742	16,398	16,141	15,521	16,898	16,980	5.9	-4.3	.5
Homicide	348	327	357	345	418	485	.2	39.4	16.0
Forcible rape	664	547	573	538	675	672	.2	1.2	-.4
Robbery	7,981	6,588	6,373	6,301	6,889	7,354	2.6	-7.9	6.7
Assault	8,749	8,936	8,838	8,337	8,916	8,469	3.0	-3.2	-5.0
Crimes against property	72,871	69,444	70,877	69,622	67,317	64,159	22.4	-12.0	-4.7
Burglary	47,866	43,887	42,646	40,967	38,186	36,814	12.8	-23.1	-3.6
Theft	10,586	10,922	12,335	13,184	14,386	15,233	5.3	43.9	5.9
Motor vehicle theft	13,498	13,825	14,946	14,403	13,677	11,072	3.9	-18.0	-19.0
Forgery, checks, credit cards	921	810	950	1,068	1,068	1,040	.4	12.9	-2.6
Drug law violations	29,507	9,895	8,108	8,378	8,342	7,419	2.6	-74.9	-11.1
Marijuana	26,349	6,281	4,401	4,506	4,538	4,243	1.5	-83.9	-6.5
Other	3,158	3,614	3,707	3,872	3,804	3,176	1.1	.6	-16.5
Arson	1,388	1,139	1,063	1,082	1,282	1,043	.4	-24.9	-18.6
All other	6,334	6,127	6,284	6,405	7,586	8,020	2.8	26.6	5.7
Misdemeanor-level	156,971	169,987	168,689	153,393	164,182	157,217	54.8	.2	-4.2
Assault and battery	13,099	13,488	13,524	11,522	13,564	12,730	4.4	-2.8	-6.1
Petty theft	62,007	56,578	54,402	49,377	50,377	45,815	16.0	-26.1	-9.1
Checks and credit cards	34	47	56	46	65	71	.0	-	9.2
Drug law violations	7,443	19,940	17,694	16,003	14,192	13,046	4.5	75.3	-8.1
Weapons	1,764	1,802	1,601	1,437	1,852	1,834	.6	4.0	-1.0
Drunk-driving	4,213	4,749	5,328	5,270	5,205	5,112	1.8	21.3	-1.8
Drunk	9,291	10,644	11,788	11,541	12,263	11,865	4.1	27.7	-3.2
Disturbing the peace	7,587	6,626	6,235	5,404	6,036	5,803	2.0	-23.5	-3.9
Glue sniffing	2,319	2,170	2,820	2,406	2,300	1,984	.7	-14.4	-13.7
Malicious mischief	16,017	15,036	13,819	11,412	14,050	12,625	4.4	-21.2	-10.1
Liquor law violations	10,139	12,269	13,810	12,769	15,282	16,407	5.7	61.8	7.4
All other	23,058	26,638	27,612	26,206	28,996	29,925	10.4	29.8	3.2
Status offenses ^a	86,137	80,762	43,713	33,128	32,825	32,032	11.2	-62.8	-2.4
Police dispositions	370,950	353,752	314,875	287,529	298,432	286,870	100.0	-22.7	-3.9
Handled within department	144,297	136,478	120,270	103,333	107,241	101,308	35.3	-29.8	-5.5
Other jurisdiction	9,396	7,517	6,971	6,127	5,351	4,086	1.4	-56.5	-23.6
Juvenile court or probation department	217,257	209,757	187,634	178,069	185,840	181,476	63.3	-16.5	-2.3

^aStatus offenses were formerly titled delinquent tendencies.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

Percent changes from one given year to a subsequent year are not calculated when the given base year number is less than 50.

TABLE 31
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Category and Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number							Percent						
	Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group				Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other		Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other
TOTAL	372,435	325,465	46,970	169,768	88,451	106,168	8,048	100.0	87.4	12.6	45.6	23.7	28.5	2.2
Crimes against persons	85,934	77,234	8,700	29,368	24,612	29,626	2,328	100.0	89.9	10.1	34.2	28.6	34.5	2.7
Homicide	3,263	2,919	344	923	1,090	1,141	109	100.0	89.5	10.5	28.3	33.4	35.0	3.3
Forcible rape	4,508	4,488	20	1,587	1,089	1,710	122	100.0	99.6	.4	35.2	24.2	37.9	2.7
Robbery	26,715	24,470	2,245	6,494	7,038	12,662	521	100.0	91.6	8.4	24.3	26.3	47.4	2.0
Assault	48,955	43,086	5,869	19,412	14,659	13,378	1,506	100.0	88.0	12.0	39.7	29.9	27.3	3.1
Kidnapping	2,493	2,271	222	952	736	735	70	100.0	91.1	8.9	38.2	29.5	29.5	2.8
Crimes against property	176,299	153,624	22,675	82,500	41,924	48,190	3,685	100.0	87.1	12.9	46.8	23.8	27.3	2.1
Burglary	84,160	75,740	8,420	40,172	21,296	20,987	1,705	100.0	90.0	10.0	47.7	25.3	24.9	2.0
Theft	51,047	43,728	7,319	24,500	11,009	14,396	1,142	100.0	85.7	14.3	48.0	21.6	28.2	2.2
Motor vehicle theft	29,514	26,563	2,951	11,796	8,081	9,053	584	100.0	90.0	10.0	40.0	27.4	30.7	2.0
Forgery, checks, credit cards	11,578	7,593	3,985	6,032	1,538	3,754	254	100.0	65.6	34.4	52.1	13.3	32.4	2.2
Drug law violations	65,101	53,945	11,156	34,589	10,848	18,799	865	100.0	82.9	17.1	53.1	16.7	28.9	1.3
Narcotics	21,357	17,411	3,946	10,675	4,466	5,931	285	100.0	81.5	18.5	50.0	20.9	27.8	1.3
Marijuana	20,509	18,010	2,499	12,733	2,644	4,838	294	100.0	87.8	12.2	62.1	12.9	23.6	1.4
Dangerous drugs	21,431	17,227	4,204	10,025	3,556	7,596	254	100.0	80.4	19.6	46.8	16.6	35.4	1.2
Other	1,804	1,297	507	1,156	182	434	32	100.0	71.9	28.1	64.1	10.1	24.1	1.8
Sex law violations	4,503	4,347	156	2,606	863	907	127	100.0	96.5	3.5	57.9	19.2	20.1	2.8
Lewd and lascivious	2,270	2,224	46	1,353	493	356	68	100.0	98.0	2.0	59.6	21.7	15.7	3.0
Other	2,233	2,123	110	1,253	370	551	59	100.0	95.1	4.9	56.1	16.6	24.7	2.6
Driving offenses	7,434	6,612	822	4,288	2,288	677	181	100.0	88.9	11.1	57.7	30.8	9.1	2.4
Drunk-driving	5,974	5,284	690	3,716	1,617	503	138	100.0	88.4	11.6	62.2	27.1	8.4	2.3
Hit-and-run	1,460	1,328	132	572	671	174	43	100.0	91.0	9.0	39.2	46.0	11.9	2.9
All other	33,164	29,703	3,461	16,417	7,916	7,969	862	100.0	89.6	10.4	49.5	23.9	24.0	2.6
Weapons	14,321	13,626	695	6,611	4,309	2,964	437	100.0	95.1	4.9	46.2	30.1	20.7	3.1
Escape	1,114	1,038	76	686	254	161	13	100.0	93.2	6.8	61.6	22.8	14.5	1.2
Bookmaking	1,184	952	232	287	49	829	19	100.0	80.4	19.6	24.2	4.1	70.0	1.6
Arson	2,113	1,875	238	1,329	358	373	53	100.0	88.7	11.3	62.9	16.9	17.7	2.5
Other	14,432	12,212	2,220	7,504	2,946	3,642	340	100.0	84.6	15.4	52.0	20.4	25.2	2.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Source: Table 34.

TABLE 32
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number				Percent			
	Total	Under 20	20-29	30 and over	Total	Under 20	20-29	30 and over
TOTAL	372,435	147,911	149,680	74,844	100.0	39.7	40.2	20.1
Crimes against persons	85,934	28,278	36,765	20,891	100.0	32.9	42.8	24.3
Homicide	3,263	941	1,417	905	100.0	28.8	43.4	27.7
Forcible rape	4,508	1,161	2,162	1,185	100.0	25.8	48.0	26.3
Robbery	26,715	11,728	11,166	3,821	100.0	43.9	41.8	14.3
Assault	48,955	13,906	20,703	14,346	100.0	28.4	42.3	29.3
Kidnapping	2,493	542	1,317	634	100.0	21.7	52.8	25.4
Crimes against property	176,299	89,403	60,723	26,173	100.0	50.7	34.4	14.8
Burglary	84,160	49,087	25,840	9,233	100.0	58.3	30.7	11.0
Theft	51,047	22,381	18,708	9,958	100.0	43.8	36.6	19.5
Motor vehicle theft	29,514	15,749	10,267	3,498	100.0	53.4	34.8	11.9
Forgery, checks, credit cards	11,578	2,186	5,908	3,484	100.0	18.9	51.0	30.1
Drug law violations	65,101	15,895	34,368	14,838	100.0	24.4	52.8	22.8
Narcotics	21,357	3,711	11,565	6,081	100.0	17.4	54.2	28.5
Marijuana	20,509	7,511	9,791	3,207	100.0	36.6	47.7	15.6
Dangerous drugs	21,431	4,419	12,117	4,895	100.0	20.6	56.5	*22.8
Other	1,804	254	895	655	100.0	14.1	49.6	36.3
Sex law violations	4,503	1,096	1,289	2,118	100.0	24.3	28.6	47.0
Lewd and lascivious	2,270	612	525	1,133	100.0	27.0	23.1	49.9
Other	2,233	484	764	985	100.0	21.7	34.2	44.1
Driving offenses	7,434	1,140	3,494	2,800	100.0	15.3	47.0	37.7
Drunk-driving	5,974	844	2,774	2,356	100.0	14.1	46.4	39.4
Hit-and-run	1,460	296	720	444	100.0	20.3	49.3	30.4
All other	33,164	12,099	13,041	8,024	100.0	36.5	39.3	24.2
Weapons	14,321	6,269	5,494	2,558	100.0	43.8	38.4	17.9
Escape	1,114	317	563	234	100.0	28.5	50.5	21.0
Bookmaking	1,184	8	142	1,034	100.0	.7	12.0	87.3
Arson	2,113	1,217	489	407	100.0	57.6	23.1	19.3
Other	14,432	4,288	6,353	3,791	100.0	29.7	44.0	26.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 34.

TABLE 33
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 10	10-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 10	10-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
TOTAL	372,435	1,128	146,783	149,680	50,617	24,227	100.0	.3	39.4	40.2	13.6	6.5
Crimes against persons	85,934	116	28,162	36,765	13,696	7,195	100.0	.1	32.8	42.8	15.9	8.4
Homicide	3,263	0	941	1,417	576	329	100.0	.0	28.8	43.4	17.7	10.1
Forcible rape	4,508	5	1,156	2,162	848	337	100.0	.1	25.6	48.0	18.8	7.5
Robbery	26,715	34	11,694	11,166	2,938	883	100.0	.1	43.8	41.8	11.0	3.3
Assault	48,955	77	13,829	20,703	8,855	5,491	100.0	.2	28.2	42.3	18.1	11.2
Kidnapping	2,493	0	542	1,317	479	155	100.0	.0	21.7	52.8	19.2	6.2
Crimes against property	176,299	830	88,573	60,723	18,404	7,769	100.0	.5	50.2	34.4	10.4	4.4
Burglary	84,160	734	48,353	25,840	6,763	2,470	100.0	.9	57.5	30.7	8.0	2.9
Theft	51,047	72	22,309	18,708	6,577	3,381	100.0	.1	43.7	36.6	12.9	6.6
Motor vehicle theft	29,514	16	15,733	10,267	2,588	910	100.0	.1	53.3	34.8	8.8	3.1
Forgery, checks, credit cards	11,578	8	2,178	5,908	2,476	1,008	100.0	.1	18.8	51.0	21.4	8.7
Drug law violations	65,101	2	15,893	34,368	10,894	3,944	100.0	.0	24.4	52.8	16.7	6.1
Narcotics	21,357	2	3,709	11,565	4,433	1,648	100.0	.0	17.4	54.2	20.8	7.7
Marijuana	20,509	0	7,511	9,791	2,479	728	100.0	.0	36.6	47.7	12.1	3.5
Dangerous drugs	21,431	0	4,419	12,117	3,525	1,370	100.0	.0	20.6	56.5	16.4	6.4
Other	1,804	0	254	895	457	198	100.0	.0	14.1	49.6	25.3	11.0
Sex law violations	4,503	17	1,079	1,289	1,174	944	100.0	.4	24.0	28.6	26.1	21.0
Lewd and lascivious	2,270	13	599	525	609	524	100.0	.6	26.4	23.1	26.8	23.1
Other	2,233	4	480	764	565	420	100.0	.2	21.5	34.2	25.3	18.8
Driving offenses	7,434	0	1,140	3,494	1,504	1,296	100.0	.0	15.3	47.0	20.2	17.4
Drunk-driving	5,974	0	844	2,774	1,233	1,123	100.0	.0	14.1	46.4	20.6	18.8
Hit-and-run	1,460	0	296	720	271	173	100.0	.0	20.3	49.3	18.6	11.8
All other	33,164	163	11,936	13,041	4,945	3,079	100.0	.5	36.0	39.3	14.9	9.3
Weapons	14,321	3	6,266	5,494	1,752	806	100.0	.0	43.8	38.4	12.2	5.6
Escape	1,114	0	317	563	184	50	100.0	.0	28.5	50.5	16.5	4.5
Bookmaking	1,184	0	8	142	256	778	100.0	.0	.7	12.0	21.6	65.7
Arson	2,113	120	1,097	489	229	178	100.0	5.7	51.9	23.1	10.8	8.4
Other	14,432	40	4,248	6,353	2,524	1,267	100.0	.3	29.4	44.0	17.5	8.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 34.

TABLE 34
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	372,435	325,465	46,970	169,768	145,748	24,020	88,451	80,108	8,343	106,168	92,794	13,374	8,048	6,815	1,233
Under 10	1,128	1,020	108	638	579	59	199	186	13	265	234	31	26	21	5
10-19	146,783	131,014	15,769	69,320	61,006	8,314	37,013	33,660	3,353	37,089	33,363	3,726	3,361	2,985	376
20-29	149,680	129,114	20,566	64,883	54,649	10,234	37,004	33,603	3,401	44,929	38,473	6,456	2,864	2,389	475
30-39	50,617	43,360	7,257	23,416	19,795	3,621	9,900	8,786	1,114	16,134	13,866	2,268	1,167	913	254
40 and over	24,227	20,957	3,270	11,511	9,719	1,792	4,335	3,873	462	7,751	6,858	893	630	507	123
Crimes against persons . . .	85,934	77,234	8,700	29,368	26,113	3,255	24,612	22,883	1,729	29,626	26,200	3,426	2,328	2,038	290
Under 10	116	108	8	42	41	1	12	12	0	60	54	6	2	1	1
10-19	28,162	25,361	2,801	7,932	7,056	876	9,047	8,271	776	10,445	9,372	1,073	738	662	76
20-29	36,765	33,198	3,567	12,591	11,220	1,371	11,084	10,450	634	12,150	10,711	1,439	940	817	123
30-39	13,696	12,183	1,513	5,618	4,992	626	3,055	2,838	217	4,595	3,986	609	428	367	61
40 and over	7,195	6,384	811	3,185	2,804	381	1,414	1,312	102	2,376	2,077	299	220	191	29
Homicide	3,263	2,919	344	923	783	140	1,090	1,036	54	1,141	1,008	133	109	92	17
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	941	875	66	183	148	35	416	404	12	316	298	18	26	25	1
20-29	1,417	1,258	159	410	358	52	462	435	27	500	430	70	45	35	10
30-39	576	504	72	209	180	29	143	134	9	202	172	30	22	18	4
40 and over	329	282	47	121	97	24	69	63	6	123	108	15	16	14	2
Forcible rape	4,508	4,488	20	1,587	1,580	7	1,089	1,087	2	1,710	1,699	11	122	122	0
Under 10	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
10-19	1,156	1,145	11	348	345	3	313	312	1	470	463	7	25	25	0
20-29	2,162	2,154	8	718	714	4	559	559	0	820	816	4	65	65	0
30-39	848	847	1	369	369	0	152	151	1	302	302	0	25	25	0
40 and over	337	337	0	152	152	0	65	65	0	113	113	0	7	7	0
Robbery	26,715	24,470	2,245	6,494	5,760	734	7,038	6,552	486	12,662	11,691	971	521	467	54
Under 10	34	34	0	10	10	0	5	5	0	19	19	0	0	0	0
10-19	11,694	10,661	1,033	2,293	2,026	267	3,111	2,843	268	6,027	5,555	472	263	237	26
20-29	11,166	10,235	931	2,917	2,577	340	3,044	2,862	182	5,025	4,635	390	180	161	19
30-39	2,938	2,698	240	948	842	106	676	644	32	1,261	1,166	95	53	46	7
40 and over	883	842	41	326	305	21	202	198	4	330	316	14	25	23	2
Assault	48,955	43,086	5,869	19,412	17,151	2,261	14,659	13,517	1,142	13,378	11,125	2,253	1,506	1,293	213
Under 10	77	69	8	32	31	1	7	7	0	36	30	6	2	1	1
10-19	13,829	12,195	1,634	4,957	4,407	550	5,014	4,533	481	3,457	2,902	555	401	353	48
20-29	20,703	18,335	2,368	8,076	7,159	917	6,618	6,206	412	5,394	4,445	949	615	525	90
30-39	8,855	7,701	1,154	3,851	3,384	467	1,974	1,811	163	2,713	2,238	475	317	268	49
40 and over	5,491	4,786	705	2,496	2,170	326	1,046	960	86	1,778	1,510	268	171	146	25
Kidnapping	2,493	2,271	222	952	839	113	736	691	45	735	677	58	70	64	6
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	542	485	57	151	130	21	193	179	14	175	154	21	23	22	1
20-29	1,317	1,216	101	470	412	58	401	388	13	411	385	26	35	31	4
30-39	479	433	46	241	217	24	110	98	12	117	108	9	11	10	1
40 and over	155	137	18	90	80	10	32	26	6	32	30	2	1	1	0

TABLE 34 - Continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Crimes against property . .	176,299	153,624	22,675	82,500	71,386	11,114	41,924	37,577	4,347	48,190	41,683	6,507	3,685	2,978	707
Under 10	830	737	93	463	410	53	169	156	13	176	153	23	22	18	4
10-19	88,573	79,309	9,264	44,732	39,759	4,973	21,055	19,104	1,951	20,817	18,733	2,084	1,969	1,713	256
20-29	60,723	51,613	9,110	25,418	21,411	4,007	15,492	13,837	1,655	18,744	15,539	3,205	1,069	826	243
30-39	18,404	15,436	2,968	8,027	6,664	1,363	3,773	3,240	533	6,200	5,258	942	404	274	130
40 and over	7,769	6,529	1,240	3,860	3,142	718	1,435	1,240	195	2,253	2,000	253	221	147	74
Burglary	84,160	75,740	8,420	40,172	36,046	4,126	21,296	19,273	2,023	20,987	19,005	1,982	1,705	1,416	289
Under 10	734	653	81	415	367	48	151	140	11	152	133	19	16	13	3
10-19	48,353	44,034	4,319	25,204	22,839	2,365	11,247	10,275	972	10,836	9,974	862	1,066	946	120
20-29	25,840	23,113	2,727	10,594	9,485	1,109	7,621	6,895	726	7,201	6,395	806	424	338	86
30-39	6,763	5,882	881	2,813	2,442	371	1,736	1,506	230	2,085	1,855	230	129	79	50
40 and over	2,470	2,058	412	1,146	913	233	541	457	84	713	648	65	70	40	30
Theft	51,047	43,728	7,319	24,500	21,021	3,479	11,009	9,820	1,189	14,396	12,008	2,388	1,142	879	263
Under 10	72	61	11	39	34	5	10	8	2	20	16	4	3	3	0
10-19	22,309	19,885	2,424	11,690	10,420	1,270	4,934	4,520	414	5,175	4,518	657	510	427	83
20-29	18,708	15,487	3,221	8,225	6,845	1,380	4,172	3,663	509	5,968	4,726	1,242	343	253	90
30-39	6,577	5,437	1,140	2,905	2,380	525	1,255	1,070	185	2,235	1,863	372	182	124	58
40 and over	3,381	2,858	523	1,641	1,342	299	638	559	79	998	885	113	104	72	32
Motor vehicle theft	29,514	26,563	2,951	11,796	10,409	1,387	8,081	7,374	707	9,053	8,265	788	584	515	69
Under 10	16	16	0	7	7	0	5	5	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
10-19	15,733	14,017	1,716	6,497	5,647	850	4,572	4,091	481	4,320	3,970	350	344	309	35
20-29	10,267	9,306	961	3,715	3,297	418	2,860	2,678	182	3,523	3,183	340	169	148	21
30-39	2,588	2,377	211	1,094	1,008	86	485	451	34	955	874	81	54	44	10
40 and over	910	847	63	483	450	33	159	149	10	251	234	17	17	14	3
Forgery, checks, credit cards	11,578	7,593	3,985	6,032	3,910	2,122	1,558	1,110	428	3,754	2,405	1,349	254	168	86
Under 10	8	7	1	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
10-19	2,178	1,373	805	1,341	853	488	302	218	84	486	271	215	49	31	18
20-29	5,908	3,707	2,201	2,884	1,784	1,100	839	601	238	2,052	1,235	817	133	87	46
30-39	2,476	1,740	736	1,215	834	381	297	213	84	925	666	259	39	27	12
40 and over	1,008	766	242	590	437	153	97	75	22	291	233	58	30	21	9
Drug law violations	65,101	53,945	11,156	34,589	27,464	7,125	10,848	9,239	1,609	18,799	16,522	2,277	865	720	145
Under 10	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	15,893	13,296	2,597	9,407	7,611	1,796	2,862	2,458	404	3,402	3,035	367	222	192	30
20-29	34,368	28,433	5,935	17,968	14,176	3,792	5,719	4,905	814	10,253	8,992	1,261	428	360	68
30-39	10,894	8,942	1,952	5,652	4,477	1,175	1,601	1,326	275	3,489	3,025	464	152	114	38
40 and over	3,944	3,273	671	1,560	1,199	361	666	550	116	1,655	1,470	185	63	54	9
Narcotics	21,357	17,411	3,946	10,675	8,388	2,287	4,466	3,743	723	5,931	5,042	889	285	238	47
Under 10	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	3,709	2,894	815	2,293	1,727	566	797	651	146	568	473	95	51	43	8
20-29	11,565	9,396	2,169	5,851	4,583	1,268	2,355	1,987	368	3,208	2,697	511	151	129	22
30-39	4,433	3,697	736	2,021	1,646	375	887	749	138	1,465	1,256	209	60	46	14
40 and over	1,648	1,423	225	508	431	77	427	356	71	690	616	74	23	20	3
Marijuana	20,509	18,010	2,499	12,733	10,820	1,913	2,644	2,408	236	4,838	4,530	308	294	252	42
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	7,511	6,678	833	4,750	4,115	635	1,059	981	78	1,580	1,476	104	122	106	16
20-29	9,791	8,622	1,169	5,968	5,082	886	1,255	1,143	112	2,440	2,287	153	128	110	18
30-39	2,479	2,129	350	1,578	1,301	277	254	219	35	620	587	33	27	22	5
40 and over	728	581	147	437	322	115	76	65	11	198	180	18	17	14	3

TABLE 34 - Continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Dangerous drugs	21,431	17,227	4,204	10,025	7,457	2,568	3,556	2,953	603	7,596	6,609	987	254	208	46
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	4,419	3,529	890	2,197	1,647	550	964	789	175	1,215	1,056	159	43	37	6
20-29	12,117	9,787	2,330	5,549	4,104	1,445	2,029	1,716	313	4,396	3,849	547	143	118	25
30-39	3,525	2,790	735	1,753	1,319	434	420	334	86	1,296	1,095	201	56	42	14
40 and over	1,370	1,121	249	526	387	139	143	114	29	689	609	80	12	11	1
Other drug law violations	1,804	1,297	507	1,156	799	357	182	135	47	434	341	93	32	22	10
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	254	195	59	167	122	45	42	37	5	39	30	9	6	6	0
20-29	895	628	267	600	407	193	80	59	21	209	159	50	6	3	3
30-39	457	326	131	300	211	89	40	24	16	108	87	21	9	4	5
40 and over	198	148	50	89	59	30	20	15	5	78	65	13	11	9	2
Sex law violations	4,503	4,347	156	2,606	2,501	105	863	850	13	907	872	35	127	124	3
Under 10	17	16	1	10	9	1	1	1	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
10-19	1,079	1,028	51	595	564	31	207	201	6	252	238	14	25	25	0
20-29	1,289	1,234	55	626	593	33	310	305	5	317	301	16	36	35	1
30-39	1,174	1,144	30	737	713	24	194	193	1	214	210	4	29	28	1
40 and over	944	925	19	638	622	16	151	150	1	118	117	1	37	36	1
Lewd and lascivious	2,270	2,224	46	1,353	1,323	30	493	490	3	356	345	11	68	66	2
Under 10	13	12	1	9	8	1	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
10-19	599	578	21	341	330	11	119	117	2	131	123	8	8	8	0
20-29	525	516	9	261	255	6	151	150	1	96	94	2	17	17	0
30-39	609	601	8	396	389	7	121	121	0	75	75	0	17	16	1
40 and over	524	517	7	346	341	5	101	101	0	51	50	1	26	25	1
Other sex law violations	2,233	2,123	110	1,253	1,178	75	370	360	10	551	527	24	59	58	1
Under 10	4	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
10-19	480	450	30	254	234	20	88	84	4	121	115	6	17	17	0
20-29	764	718	46	365	338	27	159	155	4	221	207	14	19	18	1
30-39	565	543	22	341	324	17	73	72	1	139	135	4	12	12	0
40 and over	420	408	12	292	281	11	50	49	1	67	67	0	11	11	0
Driving offenses	7,434	6,612	822	4,288	3,692	596	2,288	2,167	121	677	597	80	181	156	25
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	1,140	1,006	134	695	591	104	380	357	23	42	37	5	23	21	2
20-29	3,494	3,130	364	1,924	1,672	252	1,221	1,158	63	259	220	39	90	80	10
30-39	1,504	1,346	158	850	739	111	435	417	18	180	159	21	39	31	8
40 and over	1,296	1,130	166	819	690	129	252	235	17	196	181	15	29	24	5
Drunk-driving	5,974	5,284	690	3,716	3,186	530	1,617	1,537	80	503	443	60	138	118	20
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	844	741	103	576	487	89	241	227	14	13	13	0	14	14	0
20-29	2,774	2,474	300	1,672	1,451	221	854	813	41	184	155	29	64	55	9
30-39	1,233	1,092	141	740	638	102	319	305	14	139	121	18	35	28	7
40 and over	1,123	977	146	728	610	118	203	192	11	167	154	13	25	21	4
Hit-and-run	1,460	1,328	132	572	506	66	671	630	41	174	154	20	43	38	5
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	296	265	31	119	104	15	139	130	9	29	24	5	9	7	2
20-29	720	656	64	252	221	31	367	345	22	75	65	10	26	25	1
30-39	271	254	17	110	101	9	116	112	4	41	38	3	4	3	1
40 and over	173	153	20	91	80	11	49	43	6	29	27	2	4	3	1

TABLE 34 - Continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All other felonies	33,164	29,703	3,461	16,417	14,592	1,825	7,916	7,392	524	7,969	6,920	1,049	862	799	63
Under 10	163	158	5	121	118	3	17	17	0	23	21	2	2	2	0
10-19	11,936	11,014	922	5,959	5,425	534	3,462	3,269	193	2,131	1,948	183	384	372	12
20-29	13,041	11,506	1,535	6,356	5,577	779	3,178	2,948	230	3,206	2,710	496	301	271	30
30-39	4,945	4,309	636	2,532	2,210	322	842	772	70	1,456	1,228	228	115	99	16
40 and over	3,079	2,716	363	1,449	1,262	187	417	386	31	1,153	1,013	140	60	55	5
Weapons	14,321	13,626	695	6,611	6,269	342	4,309	4,173	136	2,964	2,759	205	437	425	12
Under 10	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	6,266	6,031	235	2,782	2,675	107	2,174	2,106	68	1,075	1,018	57	235	232	3
20-29	5,494	5,176	318	2,610	2,443	167	1,599	1,545	54	1,135	1,044	91	150	144	6
30-39	1,752	1,642	110	871	820	51	359	348	11	484	439	45	38	35	3
40 and over	806	774	32	346	329	17	176	173	3	270	258	12	14	14	0
Escape	1,114	1,038	76	686	631	55	254	243	11	161	152	9	13	12	1
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	317	284	33	211	184	27	68	64	4	36	35	1	2	1	1
20-29	563	533	30	323	303	20	145	140	5	88	83	5	7	7	0
30-39	184	173	11	122	114	8	26	24	2	32	31	1	4	4	0
40 and over	50	48	2	30	30	0	15	15	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
Bookmaking	1,184	952	232	287	235	52	49	48	1	829	653	176	19	16	3
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	8	5	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	5	2	0	0	0
20-29	142	88	54	31	26	5	4	4	0	107	58	49	0	0	0
30-39	256	189	67	64	47	17	16	16	0	173	123	50	3	3	0
40 and over	778	670	108	192	162	30	28	28	0	542	467	75	16	13	3
Arson	2,113	1,875	238	1,329	1,195	134	358	336	22	373	296	77	53	48	5
Under 10	120	116	4	90	88	2	10	10	0	18	16	2	2	2	0
10-19	1,097	1,000	97	729	663	66	215	203	12	130	112	18	23	22	1
20-29	489	422	67	276	247	29	87	82	5	114	81	33	12	12	0
30-39	229	183	46	119	101	18	26	23	3	73	52	21	11	7	4
40 and over	178	154	24	115	96	19	20	18	2	38	35	3	5	5	0
Other	14,432	12,212	2,220	7,504	6,262	1,242	2,946	2,592	354	3,642	3,060	582	340	298	42
Under 10	40	39	1	29	28	1	6	6	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
10-19	4,248	3,694	554	2,237	1,903	334	1,004	896	108	883	778	105	124	117	7
20-29	6,353	5,287	1,066	3,116	2,558	558	1,343	1,177	166	1,762	1,444	318	132	108	24
30-39	2,524	2,122	402	1,356	1,128	228	415	361	54	694	583	111	59	50	9
40 and over	1,267	1,070	197	766	645	121	178	152	26	298	250	48	25	23	2

TABLE 35
 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense	Number							Percent						
	Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group				Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other		Male	Female	White (not Hispanic)	Hispanic	Black	Other
TOTAL	1,189,223	1,022,946	166,277	664,431	313,150	177,482	34,160	100.0	86.0	14.0	55.9	26.3	14.9	2.9
Assault and battery	55,831	48,061	7,770	30,002	13,224	11,014	1,591	100.0	86.1	13.9	53.7	23.7	19.7	2.8
Petty theft	113,739	70,800	42,939	59,926	27,283	20,645	5,885	100.0	62.2	37.8	52.7	24.0	18.2	5.2
Checks and credit cards	1,941	1,195	746	1,338	139	419	45	100.0	61.6	38.4	68.9	7.2	21.6	2.3
Drug law violations	65,933	56,818	9,115	36,321	14,874	13,575	1,163	100.0	86.2	13.8	55.1	22.6	20.6	1.8
Marijuana	38,270	34,338	3,932	24,826	5,991	6,744	709	100.0	89.7	10.3	64.9	15.7	17.6	1.9
Other	27,663	22,480	5,183	11,495	8,883	6,831	454	100.0	81.3	18.7	41.6	32.1	24.7	1.6
Indecent exposure	2,582	2,462	120	1,768	477	275	62	100.0	95.4	4.6	68.5	18.5	10.7	2.4
Annoying children	1,417	1,217	200	760	369	249	39	100.0	85.9	14.1	53.6	26.0	17.6	2.8
Obscene matter	61	45	16	52	3	5	1	100.0	73.8	26.2	85.2	4.9	8.2	1.6
Lewd conduct	5,368	4,616	752	3,024	1,084	1,027	233	100.0	86.0	14.0	56.3	20.2	19.1	4.3
Prostitution	13,459	5,190	8,269	6,298	1,359	5,288	514	100.0	38.6	61.4	46.8	10.1	39.3	3.8
Drunk	242,331	221,954	20,377	125,588	81,387	26,929	8,427	100.0	91.6	8.4	51.8	33.6	11.1	3.5
Liquor laws	45,469	38,686	6,783	32,747	9,646	2,190	886	100.0	85.1	14.9	72.0	21.2	4.8	1.9
Disturbing the peace	18,935	15,803	3,132	9,834	5,204	3,376	521	100.0	83.5	16.5	51.9	27.5	17.8	2.8
Malicious mischief	22,782	20,667	2,115	13,622	5,582	2,977	601	100.0	90.7	9.3	59.8	24.5	13.1	2.6
Trespassing	15,780	13,297	2,483	10,979	2,188	2,143	470	100.0	84.3	15.7	69.6	13.9	13.6	3.0
Weapons	11,547	10,750	797	4,182	3,861	3,270	234	100.0	93.1	6.9	36.2	33.4	28.3	2.0
Drunk-driving	302,868	270,578	32,290	183,857	86,819	24,851	7,341	100.0	89.3	10.7	60.7	28.7	8.2	2.4
Hit-and-run	5,514	4,728	786	2,983	1,784	517	230	100.0	85.7	14.3	54.1	32.4	9.4	4.2
Traffic-custody	146,163	133,969	12,194	77,794	33,244	32,504	2,621	100.0	91.7	8.3	53.2	22.7	22.2	1.8
Gambling	5,307	4,854	453	589	553	4,038	127	100.0	91.5	8.5	11.1	10.4	76.1	2.4
All other	112,196	97,256	14,940	62,767	24,070	22,190	3,169	100.0	86.7	13.3	55.9	21.5	19.8	2.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Source: Table 38.

TABLE 36
 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Offense	Number				Percent			
	Total	Under 20	20-29	30 and over	Total	Under 20	20-29	30 and over
TOTAL	1,189,223	285,710	493,523	410,000	100.0	24.0	41.5	34.5
Assault and battery	55,831	18,478	22,619	14,734	100.0	33.1	40.5	26.4
Petty theft	113,739	57,842	30,648	25,249	100.0	50.9	26.9	22.2
Checks and credit cards	1,941	181	1,020	740	100.0	9.3	52.6	38.1
Drug law violations	65,933	23,234	31,247	11,452	100.0	35.2	47.4	17.4
Marijuana	38,270	18,432	16,518	3,320	100.0	48.2	43.2	8.7
Other	27,663	4,802	14,729	8,132	100.0	17.4	53.2	29.4
Indecent exposure	2,582	615	1,135	832	100.0	23.8	44.0	32.2
Annoying children	1,417	513	467	437	100.0	36.2	33.0	30.8
Obscene matter	61	7	23	31	100.0	11.5	37.7	50.8
Lewd conduct	5,368	1,729	1,702	1,937	100.0	32.2	31.7	36.1
Prostitution	13,459	2,652	8,369	2,438	100.0	19.7	62.2	18.1
Drunk	242,331	28,985	91,479	121,867	100.0	12.0	37.7	50.3
Liquor laws	45,469	34,999	9,232	1,238	100.0	77.0	20.3	2.7
Disturbing the peace	18,935	8,130	7,037	3,768	100.0	42.9	37.2	19.9
Malicious mischief	22,782	14,878	5,340	2,564	100.0	65.3	23.4	11.3
Trespassing	15,780	7,822	4,886	3,072	100.0	49.6	31.0	19.5
Weapons	11,547	3,135	4,916	3,496	100.0	27.1	42.6	30.3
Drunk-driving	302,868	23,188	130,758	148,922	100.0	7.7	43.2	49.2
Hit-and-run	5,514	1,445	2,492	1,577	100.0	26.2	45.2	28.6
Traffic-custody	146,163	27,572	86,176	32,415	100.0	18.9	59.0	22.2
Gambling	5,307	422	1,319	3,566	100.0	8.0	24.9	67.2
All other	112,196	29,883	52,648	29,665	100.0	26.6	46.9	26.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Source: Table 38.

TABLE 37
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

Offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 10	10-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 10	10-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
TOTAL	1,189,223	2,277	283,433	493,513	213,250	196,750	100.0	.2	23.8	41.5	17.9	16.5
Assault and battery	55,831	125	18,353	22,619	9,111	5,623	100.0	.2	32.9	40.5	16.3	10.1
Petty theft	113,739	1,192	56,650	30,648	12,724	12,525	100.0	1.0	49.8	26.9	11.2	11.0
Checks and credit cards	1,941	1	180	1,020	511	229	100.0	.1	9.3	52.6	26.3	11.8
Drug law violations	65,933	6	23,228	31,247	8,531	2,921	100.0	.0	35.2	47.4	12.9	4.4
Marijuana	38,270	5	18,427	16,518	2,702	618	100.0	.0	48.1	43.2	7.1	1.6
Other	27,663	1	4,801	14,729	5,829	2,303	100.0	.0	17.4	53.2	21.1	8.3
Indecent exposure	2,582	7	608	1,135	534	298	100.0	.3	23.5	44.0	20.7	11.5
Annoying children	1,417	0	513	467	227	210	100.0	.0	36.2	33.0	16.0	14.8
Obscene matter	61	0	7	23	19	12	100.0	.0	11.5	37.7	31.1	19.7
Lewd conduct	5,368	4	1,725	1,702	1,026	911	100.0	.1	32.1	31.7	19.1	17.0
Prostitution	13,459	0	2,652	8,369	1,665	773	100.0	.0	19.7	62.2	12.4	5.7
Drunk	242,331	6	28,979	91,479	52,554	69,313	100.0	.0	12.0	37.7	21.7	28.6
Liquor laws	45,469	0	34,999	9,232	690	548	100.0	.0	77.0	20.3	1.5	1.2
Disturbing the peace	18,935	73	8,057	7,037	2,450	1,318	100.0	.4	42.6	37.2	12.9	7.0
Malicious mischief	22,782	608	14,270	5,340	1,708	856	100.0	2.7	62.6	23.4	7.5	3.8
Trespassing	15,780	125	7,697	4,886	1,773	1,299	100.0	.8	48.8	31.0	11.2	8.2
Weapons	11,547	3	3,132	4,916	2,035	1,461	100.0	.0	27.1	42.6	17.6	12.7
Drunk-driving	302,868	4	23,184	130,758	75,054	73,868	100.0	.0	7.7	43.2	24.8	24.4
Hit-and-run	5,514	2	1,443	2,492	859	718	100.0	.0	26.2	45.2	15.6	13.0
Traffic-custody	146,163	11	27,561	86,176	22,714	9,701	100.0	.0	18.9	59.0	15.5	6.6
Gambling	5,307	0	422	1,319	1,135	2,431	100.0	.0	8.0	24.9	21.4	45.8
All other	112,196	110	29,773	52,648	17,930	11,735	100.0	.1	26.5	46.9	16.0	10.5

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 38.

TABLE 38
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	1,189,223	1,022,946	166,277	664,431	561,514	102,917	313,150	284,009	29,141	177,482	149,661	27,821	34,160	27,762	6,398
Under 10	2,277	1,948	329	1,342	1,147	195	463	406	57	398	337	61	74	58	16
10-19	283,433	232,820	50,613	170,355	138,934	31,421	72,809	62,724	10,085	33,261	25,772	7,489	7,008	5,390	1,618
20-29	493,513	429,678	63,835	261,739	224,935	36,804	142,074	131,182	10,892	76,772	62,942	13,830	12,928	10,619	2,309
30-39	213,250	185,621	27,629	114,922	97,684	17,238	54,288	49,481	4,807	36,623	32,431	4,192	7,417	6,025	1,392
40 and over	196,750	172,879	23,871	116,073	98,814	17,259	43,516	40,216	3,300	30,428	28,179	2,249	6,733	5,670	1,063
Assault and battery	55,831	48,061	7,770	30,002	25,880	4,122	13,224	11,550	1,674	11,014	9,287	1,727	1,591	1,344	247
Under 10	125	105	20	73	63	10	28	23	5	22	18	4	2	1	1
10-19	18,353	14,910	3,443	9,665	7,923	1,742	4,804	3,931	873	3,431	2,681	750	453	375	78
20-29	22,619	20,079	2,540	11,758	10,448	1,310	5,563	5,061	502	4,646	4,005	641	652	565	87
30-39	9,111	8,037	1,074	5,020	4,413	607	1,840	1,658	182	1,944	1,710	234	307	256	51
40 and over	5,623	4,930	693	3,486	3,033	453	989	877	112	971	873	98	177	147	30
Petty theft	113,739	70,800	42,939	59,926	37,728	22,198	27,283	16,659	10,624	20,645	13,360	7,285	5,885	3,053	2,832
Under 10	1,192	968	224	636	509	127	254	212	42	254	211	43	48	36	12
10-19	56,650	36,921	19,729	32,107	21,204	10,903	12,038	7,779	4,259	10,100	6,484	3,616	2,405	1,454	951
20-29	30,648	19,194	11,454	13,712	8,832	4,880	8,807	5,451	3,356	6,417	4,063	2,354	1,712	848	864
30-39	12,724	7,216	5,508	5,786	3,307	2,479	3,509	1,854	1,655	2,500	1,692	808	929	363	566
40 and over	12,525	6,501	6,024	7,685	3,876	3,809	2,675	1,363	1,312	1,374	910	464	791	352	439
Checks and credit cards	1,941	1,195	746	1,338	800	538	139	84	55	419	281	138	45	30	15
Under 10	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	180	109	71	117	66	51	18	13	5	41	29	12	4	1	3
20-29	1,020	607	413	693	399	294	80	47	33	219	143	76	28	18	10
30-39	511	317	194	350	212	138	25	13	12	128	85	43	8	7	1
40 and over	229	161	68	177	122	55	16	11	5	31	24	7	5	4	1
Drug law violations	65,933	56,818	9,115	36,321	30,738	5,583	14,874	13,203	1,671	13,575	11,886	1,689	1,163	991	172
Under 10	6	5	1	2	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-19	23,228	20,146	3,082	14,836	12,650	2,186	4,755	4,231	524	3,221	2,910	311	416	355	61
20-29	31,247	26,802	4,445	16,468	13,934	2,534	7,103	6,257	846	7,106	6,126	980	570	485	85
30-39	8,531	7,272	1,259	3,873	3,207	666	2,091	1,849	242	2,438	2,106	332	129	110	19
40 and over	2,921	2,593	328	1,142	945	197	922	864	58	810	744	66	47	40	7
Marijuana	38,270	34,338	3,932	24,826	21,970	2,856	5,991	5,530	461	6,744	6,212	532	709	626	83
Under 10	5	4	1	2	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	18,427	16,275	2,152	12,653	11,003	1,650	3,022	2,752	270	2,430	2,238	192	322	282	40
20-29	16,518	15,106	1,412	10,340	9,382	958	2,512	2,355	157	3,337	3,073	264	329	296	33
30-39	2,702	2,410	292	1,525	1,325	200	371	344	27	756	697	59	50	44	6
40 and over	618	543	75	306	258	48	83	77	6	221	204	17	8	4	4
Other	27,663	22,480	5,183	11,495	8,768	2,727	8,883	7,673	1,210	6,831	5,674	1,157	454	365	89
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-19	4,801	3,871	930	2,183	1,647	536	1,733	1,479	254	791	672	119	94	73	21
20-29	14,729	11,696	3,033	6,128	4,552	1,576	4,591	3,902	689	3,769	3,053	716	241	189	52
30-39	5,829	4,862	967	2,348	1,882	466	1,720	1,505	215	1,682	1,409	273	79	66	13
40 and over	2,303	2,050	253	836	687	149	839	787	52	589	540	49	39	36	3
Indecent exposure	2,582	2,462	120	1,768	1,677	91	477	466	11	275	258	17	62	61	1
Under 10	7	5	2	5	4	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	608	589	19	453	438	15	99	98	1	46	43	3	10	10	0
20-29	1,135	1,060	75	744	683	61	238	235	3	119	109	10	34	33	1
30-39	534	516	18	378	367	11	74	70	4	72	69	3	10	10	0
40 and over	298	292	6	188	185	3	64	62	2	38	37	1	8	8	0

TABLE 38 -- Continued
 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Annoying children	1,417	1,217	200	760	680	80	369	344	25	249	160	89	39	33	6
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	513	431	82	199	167	32	204	183	21	99	72	27	11	9	2
20-29	467	361	106	236	196	40	115	111	4	103	45	58	13	9	4
30-39	227	215	12	160	152	8	28	28	0	29	25	4	10	10	0
40 and over	210	210	0	165	165	0	22	22	0	18	18	0	5	5	0
Obscene matter	61	45	16	52	37	15	3	3	0	5	4	1	1	1	0
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	7	5	2	5	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29	23	12	11	19	9	10	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
30-39	19	17	2	17	15	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
40 and over	12	11	1	11	10	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lewd conduct	5,368	4,616	752	3,024	2,657	367	1,084	1,010	74	1,027	747	280	233	202	31
Under 10	4	4	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-19	1,725	1,441	284	762	628	134	506	443	63	366	287	79	91	83	8
20-29	1,702	1,306	396	905	709	196	301	294	7	419	242	177	77	61	16
30-39	1,026	966	60	672	641	31	166	163	3	146	125	21	42	37	5
40 and over	911	899	12	683	677	6	110	109	1	95	92	3	23	21	2
Prostitution	13,459	5,190	8,269	6,298	2,631	3,667	1,359	974	385	5,288	1,307	3,981	514	278	236
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	2,652	832	1,820	1,338	505	833	217	133	84	1,025	167	858	72	27	45
20-29	8,369	2,721	5,648	3,655	1,193	2,462	796	551	245	3,666	849	2,817	252	128	124
30-39	1,665	962	703	831	498	333	245	194	51	465	197	268	124	73	51
40 and over	773	675	98	474	435	39	101	96	5	132	94	38	66	50	16
Drunk	242,331	221,954	20,377	125,588	112,153	13,435	81,387	77,585	3,802	26,929	24,659	2,270	8,427	7,557	870
Under 10	6	5	1	3	2	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	28,979	25,521	3,458	15,163	12,931	2,232	11,741	10,816	925	1,369	1,187	182	706	587	119
20-29	91,479	83,487	7,992	45,636	40,788	4,848	33,832	32,325	1,507	9,273	8,125	1,148	2,738	2,449	289
30-39	52,554	48,100	4,454	26,710	23,824	2,886	16,398	15,598	800	7,219	6,692	527	2,227	1,986	241
40 and over	69,313	64,641	4,672	38,076	34,608	3,468	19,413	18,843	570	9,068	8,655	413	2,756	2,535	221
Liquor laws	45,469	38,686	6,783	32,747	27,331	5,416	9,646	8,643	1,003	2,190	1,978	212	886	734	152
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	34,999	29,534	5,465	25,897	21,271	4,626	7,318	6,669	649	1,258	1,146	112	526	448	78
20-29	9,232	8,229	1,003	6,214	5,570	644	1,984	1,737	247	810	727	83	224	195	29
30-39	690	505	185	354	265	89	216	151	65	57	48	9	63	41	22
40 and over	548	418	130	282	225	57	128	86	42	65	57	8	73	50	23
Disturbing the peace	18,935	15,803	3,132	9,834	8,132	1,702	5,204	4,487	717	3,376	2,755	621	521	429	92
Under 10	73	64	9	53	48	5	8	8	0	11	7	4	1	1	0
10-19	8,057	6,490	1,567	4,081	3,244	837	2,474	2,039	435	1,303	1,043	260	199	164	35
20-29	7,037	6,110	927	3,566	3,105	461	1,964	1,773	191	1,316	1,075	241	191	157	34
30-39	2,450	2,079	371	1,298	1,096	202	530	461	69	538	450	88	84	72	12
40 and over	1,318	1,060	258	836	639	197	228	206	22	208	180	28	46	35	11
Malicious mischief	22,782	20,667	2,115	13,622	12,341	1,281	5,582	5,148	434	2,977	2,628	349	601	550	51
Under 10	608	560	48	403	369	34	111	105	6	78	71	7	16	15	1
10-19	14,270	12,918	1,352	8,765	7,901	864	3,759	3,430	329	1,400	1,270	130	346	317	29
20-29	5,340	4,918	422	2,941	2,724	217	1,265	1,201	64	978	847	131	156	146	10
30-39	1,708	1,526	182	986	892	94	300	273	27	365	311	54	57	50	7
40 and over	856	745	111	527	455	72	147	139	8	156	129	27	26	22	4

TABLE 38 - Continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White (not Hispanic)			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Trespassing	15,780	13,297	2,483	10,979	9,226	1,753	2,188	1,897	291	2,143	1,823	320	470	351	119
Under 10	125	110	15	90	78	12	21	20	1	12	10	2	2	2	0
10-19	7,697	6,608	1,089	5,653	4,851	802	1,126	974	152	746	639	107	172	144	28
20-29	4,886	4,168	718	3,191	2,733	458	681	607	74	861	720	141	153	108	45
30-39	1,773	1,447	326	1,143	916	227	199	174	25	345	299	46	86	58	28
40 and over	1,299	964	335	902	648	254	161	122	39	179	155	24	57	39	18
Weapons	11,547	10,750	797	4,182	3,874	308	3,861	3,703	158	3,270	2,953	317	234	220	14
Under 10	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	3,132	2,958	174	959	900	59	1,337	1,279	58	761	709	52	75	70	5
20-29	4,916	4,556	360	1,812	1,661	151	1,677	1,615	62	1,321	1,180	141	106	100	6
30-39	2,035	1,880	155	837	786	51	533	508	25	639	562	77	26	24	2
40 and over	1,461	1,353	108	572	525	47	313	300	13	549	502	47	27	26	1
Drunk-driving	302,868	270,578	32,290	183,857	158,104	25,753	86,819	82,876	3,943	24,851	22,936	1,915	7,341	6,662	679
Under 10	4	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-19	23,184	20,754	2,430	14,743	12,777	1,966	7,482	7,124	358	597	533	64	362	320	42
20-29	130,758	117,999	12,759	74,554	64,544	10,010	45,085	43,329	1,756	8,076	7,366	710	3,043	2,760	283
30-39	75,054	66,639	8,415	45,272	38,618	6,654	20,237	19,244	993	7,372	6,787	585	2,173	1,990	183
40 and over	73,868	65,182	8,686	49,285	42,162	7,123	14,015	13,179	836	8,805	8,249	556	1,763	1,592	171
Hit-and-run	5,514	4,728	786	2,983	2,483	500	1,784	1,615	169	517	435	82	230	195	35
Under 10	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-19	1,443	1,225	218	852	699	153	444	397	47	89	77	12	58	52	6
20-29	2,492	2,207	285	1,212	1,057	155	942	866	76	235	193	42	103	91	12
30-39	859	722	137	477	386	91	254	230	24	100	84	16	28	22	6
40 and over	718	572	146	442	341	101	143	121	22	92	80	12	41	30	11
Traffic-custody	146,163	133,969	12,194	77,794	70,419	7,375	33,244	31,235	2,009	32,504	29,964	2,540	2,621	2,351	270
Under 10	11	11	0	4	4	0	4	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
10-19	27,561	25,699	1,862	16,518	15,308	1,210	7,037	6,660	377	3,566	3,320	246	440	411	29
20-29	86,176	79,038	7,138	45,163	40,931	4,232	20,252	19,109	1,143	19,221	17,604	1,617	1,540	1,394	146
30-39	22,714	20,378	2,336	11,230	9,850	1,380	4,240	3,880	360	6,801	6,277	524	443	371	72
40 and over	9,701	8,843	858	4,879	4,326	553	1,711	1,582	129	2,913	2,760	153	198	175	23
Gambling	5,307	4,854	453	589	399	190	553	538	15	4,038	3,797	241	127	120	7
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19	422	402	20	38	31	7	55	53	2	316	305	11	13	13	0
20-29	1,319	1,183	136	187	130	57	209	203	6	891	820	71	32	30	2
30-39	1,135	994	141	192	116	76	137	131	6	780	723	57	26	24	2
40 and over	2,431	2,275	156	172	122	50	152	151	1	2,051	1,949	102	56	53	3
All other	112,196	97,256	14,940	62,767	54,224	8,543	24,070	21,989	2,081	22,190	18,443	3,747	3,169	2,600	569
Under 10	110	101	9	65	60	5	26	25	1	15	14	1	4	2	2
10-19	29,773	25,327	4,446	18,204	15,437	2,767	7,393	6,470	923	3,527	2,870	657	649	550	99
20-29	52,648	45,441	7,207	29,073	25,289	3,784	11,179	10,409	770	11,092	8,701	2,391	1,304	1,042	262
30-39	17,930	15,833	2,097	9,336	8,123	1,213	3,266	3,002	264	4,684	4,188	496	644	520	124
40 and over	11,735	10,554	1,181	6,089	5,315	774	2,206	2,083	123	2,872	2,670	202	568	486	82

TABLE 39
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980
Disposition Level by Arrest Offense and Percent Distribution

Dispositions	Total	Arrest offense								
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft	Motor vehicle theft	Drug law violations	All other
Felony arrest dispositions	189,303	2,009	3,126	13,931	29,779	33,328	25,753	10,621	40,451	30,305
Percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement releases	10.6	11.7	14.5	18.0	10.4	10.2	10.3	21.7	9.1	5.7
Complaints denied	14.8	8.8	20.7	14.4	15.8	8.9	13.4	18.3	20.2	12.8
Complaints filed	74.7	79.5	64.8	67.5	73.8	80.9	76.4	60.0	70.8	81.5
Misdemeanor complaints	35.1	1.4	7.5	9.8	45.2	33.5	41.1	31.9	34.0	41.3
Felony complaints	39.5	78.1	57.4	57.7	28.5	47.4	35.3	28.1	36.8	40.2
Lower court dispositions	51.6	13.8	23.6	25.2	59.1	50.3	59.7	46.0	51.2	58.9
Dismissed	16.1	12.2	14.1	14.8	17.7	11.9	17.2	13.0	21.3	13.4
Acquitted	.3	.0	.2	.1	.8	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3
Convicted	35.2	1.5	9.3	10.3	40.6	38.2	42.1	32.7	29.8	45.2
Guilty plea	34.6	1.4	9.1	10.1	39.3	37.7	41.5	32.3	29.5	44.6
Jury trial	.4	.1	.2	.1	.9	.3	.4	.3	.1	.3
Court trial	.2	.0	.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
Sentence	35.2	1.5	9.3	10.3	40.6	38.2	42.1	32.7	29.8	45.2
Youth Authority	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Probation	11.3	.4	2.8	2.1	13.6	9.4	12.9	6.5	10.1	19.0
Probation with jail	15.4	.8	4.7	5.3	18.4	20.6	20.1	17.5	9.3	16.7
Jail	5.5	.2	1.4	2.5	5.9	6.8	7.2	7.7	4.3	5.1
Fine	2.9	.0	.3	.4	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.0	5.8	4.2
Other	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.0	.2	.1
Superior court dispositions	23.0	65.7	41.2	42.4	14.7	30.6	16.7	13.9	19.5	22.6
Dismissed	2.1	5.2	4.7	3.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.6
Acquitted	.4	2.9	2.0	.8	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4
Convicted	20.6	57.6	34.5	38.2	12.7	28.3	14.9	12.7	16.7	20.6
Original guilty plea	8.3	16.1	10.6	11.6	5.0	11.6	7.5	5.3	6.0	10.7
Not guilty to guilty	10.5	24.1	16.5	22.5	6.1	15.3	6.7	6.8	9.2	8.4
Jury trial	1.3	14.9	6.3	3.4	1.2	1.1	.6	.5	.8	1.1
Court trial	.4	2.2	1.0	.7	.3	.3	.1	.1	.4	.3
Trial by transcript	.1	.2	.1	.2	.0	.1	.0	.0	.2	.1
Sentence	20.6	57.6	34.5	38.2	12.7	28.3	14.9	12.7	16.7	20.6
Death	.0	1.2	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Prison	5.4	38.3	14.7	17.1	3.3	7.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	4.8
Youth Authority	.9	3.3	2.2	4.0	.6	1.5	.2	.7	.2	.3
Probation	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.0	2.9	3.0
Probation with jail	11.0	12.3	12.1	14.8	6.7	16.2	8.6	7.5	10.7	10.9
Jail	.6	.4	.8	.6	.4	.9	.5	.6	.2	.7
Fine	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1
California Rehabilitation Center	.2	.0	.1	.2	.0	.4	.1	.0	.2	.2
State hospital - MDSO ^a	.2	.0	2.7	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6
Other	.0	.0	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0

^aConfined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.
Notes: Percent distributions were calculated from data presented in Table 6.
Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 40
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1980
Type of Disposition and Sentence

Disposition and sentence	Number	Percent
TOTAL	189,303	100.0
Dispositions		
Law enforcement releases	20,057	10.6
Complaints denied	27,925	14.8
Complaints filed	141,321	74.7
Not convicted (dismissed or acquitted)	35,766	18.9
Lower court	31,114	16.4
Superior court	4,652	2.5
Convicted	105,555	55.8
By trial	4,445	2.3
Guilty plea	101,110	53.4
Sentences		
State institutions	12,664	6.7
Prison ^a	10,335	5.5
Youth Authority	1,681	.9
California Rehabilitation Center	352	.2
State hospital (mentally disordered sex offender)	296	.2
Probation with jail	49,876	26.3
Probation	25,871	13.7
Jail	11,467	6.1
Fine and other	5,677	3.0

^aPrison includes 24 death penalty sentences.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 6.

TABLE 41
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980
Type of Disposition by Arrest Offense

Arrest offense	Total	Law enforcement releases	Complaints denied	Dismissed or acquitted	Convicted
TOTAL					
Number	189,303	20,057	27,925	35,766	105,555
Percent	100.0	10.6	14.8	18.9	55.8
Homicide					
Number	2,009	235	177	409	1,188
Percent	100.0	11.7	8.8	20.4	59.1
Forcible rape					
Number	3,126	453	647	658	1,368
Percent	100.0	14.5	20.7	21.0	43.8
Robbery					
Number	13,931	2,513	2,010	2,653	6,755
Percent	100.0	18.0	14.4	19.0	48.5
Assault					
Number	29,779	3,107	4,702	6,111	15,859
Percent	100.0	10.4	15.8	20.5	53.3
Burglary					
Number	33,328	3,410	2,950	4,811	22,157
Percent	100.0	10.2	8.9	14.4	66.5
Theft					
Number	25,753	2,645	3,441	4,982	14,685
Percent	100.0	10.3	13.4	19.3	57.0
Motor vehicle theft					
Number	10,621	2,305	1,948	1,541	4,827
Percent	100.0	21.7	18.3	14.5	45.4
Drug law violations					
Number	40,451	3,667	8,163	9,832	18,789
Percent	100.0	9.1	20.2	24.3	46.4
All other					
Number	30,305	1,722	3,887	4,769	19,927
Percent	100.0	5.7	12.8	15.7	65.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 6.

TABLE 42
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN 1980
Method of Conviction by Type of Court

Method of conviction	Number			Percent		
	Total	Lower court	Superior court	Total	Lower court	Superior court
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	105,555	66,598	38,957	100.0	100.0	100.0
Guilty plea	101,110	65,555	35,555	95.8	98.4	91.3
Trial	4,445	1,043	3,402	4.2	1.6	8.7
Jury	3,216	665	2,551	3.0	1.0	6.5
Court	1,044	378	666	1.0	.6	1.7
By transcript	185	-	185	.2	-	.5

Note: Dash indicates data are not applicable.
Source: Table 6.

TABLE 43
SENTENCES OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN 1980
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense

Convicted offense	Total	State institutions ^a	Probation with jail	Probation, fine, and other	Jail
TOTAL					
Number	105,555	12,664	49,876	31,548	11,467
Percent	100.0	12.0	47.3	29.9	10.9
Homicide					
Number	993	796	159	35	3
Percent	100.0	80.2	16.0	3.5	.3
Forcible rape					
Number	598	475	114	7	2
Percent	100.0	79.4	19.1	1.2	.3
Robbery					
Number	3,905	2,767	1,046	84	8
Percent	100.0	70.9	26.8	2.2	.2
Assault					
Number	13,208	1,071	6,821	3,683	1,633
Percent	100.0	8.1	51.6	27.9	12.4
Burglary					
Number	13,057	2,916	7,642	1,388	1,111
Percent	100.0	22.3	58.5	10.6	8.5
Theft					
Number	21,273	1,267	11,494	5,741	2,771
Percent	100.0	6.0	54.0	27.0	13.0
Motor vehicle theft					
Number	4,107	419	2,388	599	701
Percent	100.0	10.2	58.1	14.6	17.1
Drug law violations					
Number	15,455	1,030	7,258	5,555	1,612
Percent	100.0	6.7	47.0	35.9	10.4
All other					
Number	32,959	1,923	12,954	14,456	3,626
Percent	100.0	5.8	39.3	43.9	11.0

^aIncludes 24 death penalty sentences, prison, Youth Authority, California Rehabilitation Center, and state hospital (mentally disordered sex offender) sentences.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
These convicted offense data include both misdemeanors and felonies.

TABLE 44
KNOWN PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD AND EXISTING CRIMINAL STATUS
OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS IN 1980

Prior criminal record	Number	Percent	Existing criminal status	Number	Percent
TOTAL	38,957		TOTAL	38,957	
Unknown	1,081		Unknown	1,081	
Total known	37,876	100.0	Total known	37,876	100.0
None	8,275	21.8	Not under commitment	24,964	65.9
Miscellaneous	23,943	63.2	On probation	8,568	22.6
Prison	5,658	14.9	On parole	3,804	10.0
			Serving term in institution	540	1.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Tables 45 and 46.

TABLE 45
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS IN 1980
Prior Criminal Record by Type of Sentence

Prior criminal record	Total	State institutions ^a	Probation with jail	Probation, fine, and other	Jail
TOTAL	38,957	12,636	20,743	4,519	1,059
Unknown	1,081	330	558	156	37
Total known	37,876	12,306	20,185	4,363	1,022
Number					
Percent	100.0	32.5	53.3	11.5	2.7
None					
Number	8,275	1,301	5,260	1,605	109
Percent	100.0	15.7	63.6	19.4	1.3
Miscellaneous					
Number	23,943	7,495	13,283	2,452	713
Percent	100.0	31.3	55.5	10.2	3.0
Prison					
Number	5,658	3,510	1,642	306	200
Percent	100.0	62.0	29.0	5.4	3.5

^aIncludes 24 death penalty sentences, prison, Youth Authority, California Rehabilitation Center, and state hospital (mentally disordered sex offender) sentences.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 46
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED IN SUPERIOR COURTS IN 1980
Existing Criminal Status by Type of Sentence

Existing criminal status	Total	State institutions ^a	Probation with jail	Probation, fine, and other	Jail
TOTAL	38,957	12,636	20,743	4,519	1,059
Unknown	1,081	330	558	156	37
Total known	37,876	12,306	20,185	4,363	1,022
Number					
Percent	100.0	32.5	53.3	11.5	2.7
Not under commitment					
Number	24,964	6,349	14,574	3,528	513
Percent	100.0	25.4	58.4	14.1	2.1
On probation					
Number	8,568	3,252	4,367	652	297
Percent	100.0	38.0	51.0	7.6	3.5
On parole					
Number	3,804	2,397	1,108	155	144
Percent	100.0	63.0	29.1	4.1	3.8
Serving term in institution					
Number	540	308	136	28	68
Percent	100.0	57.0	25.2	5.2	12.6

^aIncludes 24 death penalty sentences, prison, Youth Authority, California Rehabilitation Center, and state hospital (mentally disordered sex offender) sentences.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 47
STATUS OF ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1975-1980
Percent Distribution of Type of Supervision

Type of supervision	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State supervision	20.6	20.1	20.0	18.5	18.9	19.6
Local supervision	79.4	79.9	80.0	81.5	81.1	80.4
State supervision ^a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Institutions						
Prison	49.1	52.1	50.1	58.8	61.7	63.6
Youth Authority	38.7	41.0	40.4	48.8	52.4	54.0
California Rehabilitation Center	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.4
State hospital (mentally disordered sex offender)	4.6	5.4	4.1	3.2	2.3	1.9
Parole caseload	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3
Prison	50.9	47.9	49.9	41.2	38.3	36.4
Youth Authority	31.5	28.7	30.0	22.8	22.7	23.8
California Rehabilitation Center (outpatient)	7.9	8.3	8.6	7.4	7.0	6.8
Local supervision	11.5	10.9	11.2	11.0	8.7	5.8
County and city jails and camps ^b	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sentenced	14.0	15.6	15.1	15.0	15.2	16.2
Not sentenced	6.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.0
County jails	7.2	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.9	9.2
Sentenced	10.8	12.2	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.4
Not sentenced	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.0
City jails	6.3	7.0	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.3
Sentenced . . . . .	.9	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
Not sentenced . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
County and city camps . . . . .	.8	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
Sentenced	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.1
Not sentenced	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.9
Active probation caseload ^a . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Superior court	86.0	84.4	84.9	85.0	84.8	83.8
Lower court	35.8	35.2	34.8	34.1	33.3	34.2
	50.2	49.2	50.1	51.0	51.5	49.6

^aOne-day count taken December 31 of each year.

^bOne-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

Notes: Percent distributions were calculated from data presented in Table 7.

Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

As a result of additional information, 1979 city jail and camp data have been revised and the percent distributions differ from those previously published.

Source: Prison and California Rehabilitation Center data are provided by the California Department of Corrections, mentally disordered sex offender data by the California Department of Mental Health, and Youth Authority data by the California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 48
ADULT PROBATION ACTIVE CASELOADS ON DECEMBER 31, 1975-1980
Type of Court

Year	Total		Superior court		Lower court	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1980	151,085	100.0	61,648	40.8	89,437	59.2
1979	150,566	100.0	59,207	39.3	91,359	60.7
1978	153,113	100.0	61,371	40.1	91,742	59.9
1977	149,587	100.0	61,303	41.0	88,284	59.0
1976	152,242	100.0	63,458	41.7	88,784	58.3
1975	153,140	100.0	63,753	41.6	89,387	58.4
Percent change in number						
1975 to 1980 .	-1.3		-3.3		.1	
1979 to 1980 .	.3		4.1		-2.1	

TABLE 49
ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1976-1980
Type of Court and Reason for Removal

Type of court and reason for removal	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change 1979- 1980
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
	Placed on probation										
TOTAL	71,179	100.0	73,089	100.0	71,923	100.0	77,386	100.0	86,454	100.0	11.7
Superior court	22,093	31.0	22,736	31.1	23,339	32.4	24,364	31.5	29,595	34.2	21.5
Lower court	49,086	69.0	50,353	68.9	48,584	67.6	53,022	68.5	56,859	65.8	7.2
Removed from probation											
TOTAL	77,802	100.0	70,358	100.0	71,583	100.0	81,299	100.0	83,456	100.0	2.7
Superior court	24,415	31.4	23,915	34.0	23,897	33.4	26,672	32.8	26,452	31.7	-8
Lower court	53,387 ^a	68.6	46,443	66.0	47,686	66.6	54,627	67.2	57,004	68.3	4.4
Terminated	55,785	71.7	47,076	66.9	47,517	66.4	53,309	65.6	55,206	66.1	3.6
Superior court	15,775	20.3	14,914	21.2	14,729	20.6	16,288	20.0	16,277	19.5	-1
Lower court	40,010	51.4	32,162	45.7	32,788	45.8	37,021	45.5	38,929	46.6	5.2
Violated	20,557	26.4	21,241	30.2	21,147	29.5	24,066	29.6	23,521	28.2	-2.3
Superior court	7,970	10.2	8,201	11.7	8,056	11.3	8,800	10.8	8,266	9.9	-6.1
Lower court	12,587	16.2	13,040	18.5	13,091	18.3	15,266	18.8	15,255	18.3	-1
Other ^b	1,460	1.9	2,041	2.9	2,919	4.1	3,924	4.8	4,729	5.7	20.5
Superior court	670	.9	800	1.1	1,112	1.6	1,584	1.9	1,909	2.3	20.5
Lower court	790	1.0	1,241	1.8	1,807	2.5	2,340	2.9	2,820	3.4	20.5

^aIncludes estimated data for Alameda County removals based on the 1977 proportions reported.
^b"Other" includes transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, sentences vacated, appeals, etc.
Note: Percents may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 50
ADULTS COMMITTED TO PRISON, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER,
AND YOUTH AUTHORITY, 1975, 1979, AND 1980
Type of Commitment

Type of commitment	Number			Percent			Percent change	
	1975	1979	1980	1975	1979	1980	1975- 1980	1979- 1980
	TOTAL	10,366	13,848	15,329	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.9	10.7
Newly received from court	9,000	12,100	13,628	86.8	87.4	88.9	51.4	12.6
Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitment	1,366	1,748	1,701	13.2	12.6	11.1	24.5	-2.7
Prison	6,531	11,236	12,723	63.0	81.1	83.0	94.8	13.2
Newly received from court	5,765	9,874	11,347	55.6	71.3	74.0	96.8	14.9
Parolees returned with new commitment	766	1,362	1,376	7.4	9.8	9.0	79.6	1.0
California Rehabilitation Center ^a	1,882	727	578	18.2	5.2	3.8	-69.3	-20.5
Newly received from court	1,660	644	502	16.0	4.6	3.3	-69.8	-22.0
Outpatients returned with new commitment	222	83	76	2.1	.6	.5	-65.8	-8.4
Youth Authority	1,953	1,885	2,028	18.8	13.6	13.2	3.8	7.6
Newly received from court ^b	1,575	1,582	1,779	15.2	11.4	11.6	13.0	12.5
Parolees returned with new commitment ^c	378	303	249	3.6	2.2	1.6	-34.1	-17.8

^aIncludes civil narcotic addicts newly received from court with a felony charge and returned from outpatient status with a new felony charge.
^bIncludes first commitments of adults from criminal courts.
^cIncludes commitments of adults from criminal court who had previous Youth Authority commitments and who may have been under Youth Authority jurisdiction at the time of the new commitment.
Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.
Unit of count for prison and California Rehabilitation Center is persons received by the California Department of Corrections.
Unit of count for Youth Authority is persons coming under their jurisdiction from criminal court.
Sources: California Department of Corrections, Offender Information Services, Policy and Planning Division and California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 51
INITIAL REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1975-1980
By Disposition and Offense Category

Disposition and offense category	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
TOTAL ^{a,b}	126,763	100.0	128,873	100.0	120,266	100.0	115,946	100.0	120,590	100.0	119,795	100.0	-5.5	-.7
Status offenses . . .	33,515	26.4	33,178	25.7	16,600	13.8	12,382	10.7	10,781	8.9	10,241	8.5	-69.4	-5.0
Law violations . . .	93,248	73.6	95,695	74.3	103,666	86.2	103,564	89.3	109,809	91.1	109,554	91.5	17.5	-.2
Closed, transferred . .	77,111	100.0	79,214	100.0	67,938	100.0	66,514	100.0	71,325	100.0	70,569	100.0	-8.5	-1.1
Status offenses . . .	23,511	30.5	23,910	30.2	12,744	18.8	9,913	14.9	8,869	12.4	8,635	12.2	-63.3	-2.6
Law violations . . .	53,600	69.5	55,304	69.8	55,194	81.2	56,601	85.1	62,456	87.6	61,934	87.8	15.5	-.8
Informal probation . .	15,666	100.0	15,362	100.0	14,465	100.0	13,612	100.0	12,893	100.0	12,687	100.0	-19.0	-1.6
Status offenses . . .	3,617	23.1	3,815	24.8	2,096	14.5	1,246	9.2	985	7.6	794	6.3	-78.0	-19.4
Law violations . . .	12,049	76.9	11,547	75.2	12,369	85.5	12,366	90.8	11,908	92.4	11,893	93.7	-1.3	-.1
Petition filed	33,986	100.0	34,297	100.0	37,863	100.0	35,820	100.0	36,372	100.0	36,539	100.0	7.5	.5
Status offenses . . .	6,387	18.8	5,453	15.9	1,760	4.6	1,223	3.4	927	2.5	812	2.2	-87.3	-12.4
Law violations . . .	27,599	81.2	28,844	84.1	36,103	95.4	34,597	96.6	35,445	97.5	35,727	97.8	29.4	.8

^aData for Los Angeles County are not included. (See Juvenile Justice System Data Limitations, page 77.)
^bIncludes only those cases where offense category was known.
 Notes: Status offenses are those offenses described in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 601.
 Law violations are described in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602.

TABLE 52
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF INITIAL PETITIONS, 1975-1980
Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
TOTAL	56,150	100.0	52,795	100.0	52,998	100.0	48,744	100.0	48,133	100.0	46,750	100.0	-16.7	-2.9
Dismissed, transferred Remanded to adult court	18,158	32.3	18,346	34.7	18,052	34.1	14,991	30.8	13,838	28.7	12,367	26.5	-31.9	-10.6
.	667	1.2	518	1.0	544	1.0	584	1.2	361	.8	359	.8	-46.2	-.6
Probation - non-ward	7,544	13.4	6,282	11.9	4,617	8.7	4,709	9.7	4,344	9.0	3,467	7.4	-54.0	-20.2
Probation - formal . .	29,390	52.3	27,321	51.7	29,336	55.4	27,981	57.4	29,120	60.5	30,022	64.2	2.2	3.1
Committed to Youth Authority	391	.7	328	.6	449	.8	479	1.0	470	1.0	535	1.1	36.8	13.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 53
STATUS OF ACTIVE JUVENILE CASES ON DECEMBER 31, 1975-1980
By Type of Probation

Type of probation	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
TOTAL ^a	57,963	100.0	55,859	100.0	53,322	100.0	53,894	100.0	57,058	100.0	57,910	100.0	-.1	1.5
Informal	11,616	20.0	10,481	18.8	9,762	18.3	9,751	18.1	9,689	17.0	9,608	16.6	-17.3	-.8
Non-ward	2,788	4.8	2,540	4.5	2,246	4.2	2,374	4.4	2,124	3.7	1,431	2.5	-48.7	-32.6
Formal	43,559	75.1	42,838	76.7	41,314	77.5	41,769	77.5	45,245	79.3	46,871	80.9	7.6	3.6

^aThose cases pending court actions are not included.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 54
REMOVALS FROM JUVENILE PROBATION, 1975-1980
Type of Removal

Type of removal ^a	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1975-1980	1979-1980
TOTAL	59,689	100.0	55,344	100.0	55,538	100.0	51,737	100.0	48,537	100.0	51,309	100.0	-14.0	5.7
Probation - informal.	25,907	43.4	22,592	40.8	21,951	39.5	19,319	37.3	17,984	37.1	18,967	37.0	-26.8	5.5
Terminated	22,311	37.4	19,468	35.2	18,806	33.9	16,411	31.7	15,582	32.1	16,542	32.2	-25.9	6.2
Petition filed	3,596	6.0	3,124	5.6	3,145	5.7	2,908	5.6	2,402	4.9	2,425	4.7	-32.6	1.0
Probation - non-ward	5,203	8.7	4,911	8.9	4,648	8.4	4,475	8.6	4,450	9.2	3,621	7.1	-30.4	-18.6
Terminated	4,464	7.5	4,253	7.7	3,993	7.2	3,986	7.7	3,926	8.1	3,158	6.2	-29.3	-19.6
To formal supervision	728	1.2	651	1.2	638	1.1	481	.9	515	1.1	457	.9	-37.2	-11.3
Other	11	.0	7	.0	17	.0	8	.0	9	.0	6	.0	-	-
Probation - formal	28,579	47.9	27,841	50.3	28,939	52.1	27,943	54.0	26,103	53.8	28,721	56.0	.5	10.0
Terminated	27,126	45.4	26,576	48.0	27,012	48.6	26,474	51.2	24,727	50.9	27,083	52.8	-.2	9.5
Committed to Youth Authority	1,216	2.0	1,124	2.0	1,751	3.2	1,353	2.6	1,280	2.6	1,512	2.9	24.3	18.1
Remanded to adult court	237	.4	141	.3	176	.3	116	.2	96	.2	126	.2	-46.8	31.2

Notes: Percent changes from one given year to a subsequent year are not calculated when the given base year number is less than 50.
Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 55
REMOVALS FROM JUVENILE PROBATION, 1980
Type of Probation and Reason for Removal

Type of probation and reason for removal	Number	Percent
TOTAL	51,309	
Probation — informal	18,967	100.0
Terminated	16,542	87.2
Petition filed	2,425	12.8
Probation — non-ward	3,621	100.0
Terminated	3,158	87.2
To formal supervision	457	12.6
Other	6	.2
Probation — formal	28,721	100.0
Terminated	27,083	94.3
Committed to Youth Authority	1,512	5.3
Remanded to adult court	126	.4

Source: Table 54.

TABLE 56
JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES, 1978-1980
Type of Facility by Sex

Type of facility by sex	1978		1979		1980		Percent change 1979-1980
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
TOTAL	6,028	100.0	6,296	100.0	6,818	100.0	8.3
Nonsecure	2,101	34.9	2,024	32.1	2,349	34.5	16.1
Secure	3,927	65.1	4,272	67.9	4,469	65.5	4.6
Male	5,307	88.0	5,604	89.0	6,002	88.0	7.1
Female	721	12.0	692	11.0	816	12.0	17.9
Nonsecure	2,101	100.0	2,024	100.0	2,349	100.0	16.1
Male	1,951	92.9	1,909	94.3	2,194	93.4	14.9
Female	150	7.1	115	5.7	155	6.6	34.8
Secure	3,927	100.0	4,272	100.0	4,469	100.0	4.6
Male	3,356	85.5	3,695	86.5	3,808	85.2	3.1
Female	571	14.5	577	13.5	661	14.8	14.6

Note: One day count taken on the fourth Thursday in September.

TABLE 57
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1973-74 THROUGH 1979-80^a
 Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars

Agency	Fiscal year							Percent change	
	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1974/75- 1979/80	1978/79- 1979/80
TOTAL	\$1,829,886	\$2,112,394	\$2,312,906	\$2,596,473	\$2,888,394	\$3,070,469	\$3,784,880	79.2	23.2
Law enforcement	1,018,333	1,160,710	1,284,178	1,418,008	1,579,537	1,661,488	2,058,821	77.4	23.9
California Highway Patrol	153,377	170,881	186,423	201,443	219,193	216,735	275,244	61.1	27.0
Police departments	602,521	699,830	775,264	852,245	956,284	1,043,978	1,271,643	81.7	21.8
Sheriffs' departments	257,869	284,193	316,594	357,710	396,959	393,516	503,661	77.2	28.0
California State Police	4,566	5,806	5,897	6,610	7,101	7,259	8,273	42.5	14.0
Prosecution ^b	67,162	76,426	93,364	128,716	148,676	165,848	205,571	169.0	24.0
Public defense	29,555	34,528	37,018	47,387	54,795	55,961	74,906	116.9	33.9
Courts	124,562	146,843	149,572	177,109	191,840	198,308	236,626	61.1	19.3
Superior	49,973	59,438	57,344	69,996	76,920	79,066	96,346	62.1	21.9
Municipal	65,108	76,996	81,856	98,657	106,554	110,827	130,781	69.9	18.0
Justice	9,481	10,409	10,372	8,456	8,366	8,415	9,499	-8.7	12.9
Court-related	55,937	63,764	67,500	78,643	87,737	92,418	114,709	79.9	24.1
Constables and marshals	20,792	23,322	21,481	27,159	29,546	30,795	40,159	72.2	30.4
Court reporters and transcripts .	882	898	931	1,073	1,193	1,313	1,441	60.5	9.7
County clerks	27,266	31,736	35,938	39,734	44,712	45,794	54,938	73.1	20.0
Grand juries	1,593	1,774	1,969	2,016	2,101	2,037	2,044	15.2	.3
Law libraries	110	116	199	167	158	135	187	61.2	38.5
All other ^c	5,294	5,918	6,982	8,494	10,027	12,344	15,940	169.3	29.1
Corrections	534,337	630,123	681,274	746,610	825,809	896,446	1,094,247	73.7	22.1
Jail and rehabilitation	97,405	110,412	114,815	125,153	154,328	180,514	216,342	95.9	19.8
Probation departments	182,719	221,161	237,292	256,019	269,813	260,814	321,015	45.1	23.1
Department of Corrections	167,148	198,773	218,703	246,764	277,180	283,524	333,482	67.8	17.6
Youth Authority	87,065	99,777	110,464	118,674	124,488	171,594	223,408	123.9	30.2
Index of criminal justice agency expenditures (base Fiscal Year 1973-74 = 100)									
Total	100.0	115.4	126.4	141.9	157.8	167.8	206.8		

^a Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. Monies spent for building construction or derived from federal and state grants are not included.
^b Prior to Fiscal Year 1975-76 family support expenditures were not fully reported. For example, Fiscal Year 1974-75 expenditures exclude \$871,922 (1.1 percent of the total prosecution expenditures).
^c Includes cost for Juvenile Justice Commission, Delinquency Prevention Commission, jurors and interpreters, examination of the insane, juvenile court referees, Jury Commissioners, and other court-related expenses.
 Notes: As a result of additional information, law enforcement, courts, and court-related expenditure data have been revised from previously published data. Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.
 Sources: State of California Governor's Budget.
 Annual Report of Financial Transactions Concerning Cities and Counties in California, State Controller's Office.

TABLE 58
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1974-75 THROUGH 1979-80
 By Type of Agency

Type of agency	Fiscal year											
	1974-75		1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	\$2,112,394	100.0	\$2,312,906	100.0	\$2,596,473	100.0	\$2,888,394	100.0	\$3,070,469	100.0	\$3,784,880	100.0
Law enforcement	1,160,710	54.9	1,284,178	55.5	1,418,008	54.6	1,579,537	54.7	1,661,488	54.1	2,058,821	54.4
Prosecution	76,426	3.6	93,364	4.0	128,716	5.0	148,676	5.1	165,848	5.4	205,571	5.4
Public defense	34,528	1.6	37,018	1.6	47,387	1.8	54,795	1.9	55,961	1.8	74,906	2.0
Courts and court-related	210,607	10.0	217,072	9.4	255,752	9.8	279,577	9.7	290,726	9.5	351,335	9.3
Courts	146,843	7.0	149,572	6.5	177,109	6.8	191,840	6.6	198,308	6.5	236,626	6.3
Court-related	63,764	3.0	67,500	2.9	78,643	3.0	87,737	3.0	92,418	3.0	114,709	3.0
Corrections	630,123	29.8	681,274	29.5	746,610	28.8	825,809	28.6	896,446	29.2	1,094,247	28.9

Notes: Data shown in thousands of dollars.
 Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.
 Source: Table 57.

TABLE 59
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1974-1980

Agency	Year							Percent change	
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1975-1980	1979-1980
TOTAL	90,661	94,720	96,451	98,844	97,581	97,511	101,814	7.5	4.4
Law enforcement	62,020	64,177	64,060	65,971	64,928	65,120	67,321	4.9	3.4
Police departments	34,822	36,259	36,030	37,011	36,198	36,313	37,474	3.4	3.2
Sworn	26,604	27,056	26,976	27,286	27,142	26,977	27,478	1.6	1.9
Civilian	8,218	9,203	9,054	9,725	9,056	9,336	9,996	8.6	7.1
Sheriffs' departments	18,961	19,915	20,253	21,309	21,215	21,270	21,832	9.6	2.6
Sworn	14,132	14,763	14,790	15,535	15,390	15,528	15,653	6.0	.8
Civilian	4,829	5,152	5,463	5,774	5,825	5,742	6,179	19.9	7.6
California Highway Patrol	7,484	7,243	7,012	6,930	6,722	6,721	6,925	-4.4	3.0
Sworn	5,555	5,398	5,203	5,130	5,044	4,925	5,033	-6.8	2.2
Civilian	1,929	1,845	1,809	1,800	1,678	1,796	1,892	2.5	5.3
University of California Police	361	370	371	344	379	414	448	21.1	8.2
Sworn	274	285	278	273	278	280	279	-2.1	-4
Civilian	87	85	93	71	101	134	169	98.8	26.1
Bay Area Rapid Transit	98	88	92	96	128	136	127	44.3	-6.6
Sworn	82	70	74	78	103	111	100	42.9	-9.9
Civilian	16	18	18	18	25	25	27	-	-
California State Police	294	302	302	281	286	266	250	-17.2	-6.0
Sworn	278	279	275	219	246	207	197	-29.4	-4.8
Civilian	16	23	27	62	40	59	53	-	-10.2
Lawrence Radiation Laboratory ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-
Sworn	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-
Civilian	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	-
Prosecution ^b	4,329	4,852	6,159	6,786	6,783	6,893	7,250	49.4	5.2
Attorneys	1,671	1,728	1,824	2,014	1,957	1,970	2,034	17.7	3.2
Investigators	655	709	975	967	905	883	890	25.5	.8
Clerical	1,649	1,880	2,558	2,771	2,834	2,857	2,995	59.3	4.8
All other	354	535	802	1,034	1,087	1,183	1,331	148.8	12.5
Public defense	1,559	1,574	1,680	1,784	1,782	1,766	1,910	21.3	8.2
Attorneys	978	1,001	1,069	1,109	1,125	1,103	1,172	17.1	6.3
Investigators	171	180	199	214	222	215	225	25.0	4.7
Clerical	362	355	379	405	391	398	441	24.2	10.8
All other	48	38	33	56	44	50	72	-	44.0
Courts	1,215	1,266	1,278	1,269	1,276	1,302	1,352	6.8	3.8
Superior	573	601	619	647	646	659	705	17.3	7.0
Judgeship	478	503	521	542	551	561	607	20.7	8.2
Auxiliary ^c	95	98	98	105	95	98	98	.0	.0
Municipal	428	458	483	510	526	541	547	19.4	1.1
Judgeship	384	406	426	447	455	466	472	16.3	1.3
Auxiliary ^c	44	52	57	63	71	75	75	44.2	.0
Justice - Judgeship	214	207	176	112	104	102	100	-51.7	-2.0

TABLE 59 - Continued
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1974-1980

Agency	Year							Percent change	
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1975-1980	1979-1980
Corrections	21,538	22,851	23,274	23,034	22,812	22,430	23,981	4.9	6.9
Probation departments ^d	9,826	10,479	10,950	10,631	10,199	9,720	10,950	4.5	12.7
Probation officers	6,598	7,455	8,045	7,678	7,192	6,586	-	-	-
All other	3,228	3,024	2,905	2,953	3,007	3,134	-	-	-
Department of Corrections	7,960	8,360	8,285	8,302	8,519	8,435	8,558	2.4	1.5
Correctional officers	4,134	4,221	4,134	4,063	4,057	4,063	4,510	6.8	11.0
Parole officers	576	613	606	576	558	495	481	-21.5	-2.8
Guidance and counseling	382	433	421	434	425	402	423	-2.3	5.2
All other	2,868	3,093	3,124	3,229	3,479	3,475	3,144	1.6	-9.5
Youth Authority	3,752	4,012	4,039	4,101	4,094	4,275	4,473	11.5	4.6
Correctional officers	471	662	640	585	601	662	683	3.2	3.2
Parole officers	431	452	478	478	472	464	477	5.5	2.8
Guidance and counseling	954	995	1,047	1,077	1,054	1,122	1,265	27.1	12.7
All other	1,896	1,903	1,874	1,961	1,967	2,027	2,048	7.6	1.0
Index of criminal justice agency personnel (base year 1974 = 100)									
Total	100.0	104.5	106.4	109.0	107.6	107.6	112.3		

^a Personnel counts for Lawrence Radiation Laboratory were not available prior to 1980. Inclusion of this year's counts had a negligible effect on percent changes in number and index.

^b Prior to 1976, family support personnel were not fully reported. The percent change in family support from 1975 to 1976 was 2.6 percent.

^c In order to permit meaningful comparisons of workload, full-time court commissioners and referees employed by courts were included as auxiliary judicial positions. This treatment assumes that these court officers were available to handle matters which would have otherwise required the full-time effort of an equivalent number of judges.

^d Probation department classification counts, compiled by the Youth Authority, were not available at the time of publication. These data will be included in subsequent publications.

Notes: One day count of personnel taken June 30 with the exception of police departments, sheriffs' departments, California Highway Patrol, and University of California Police which were taken October 31.

As a result of additional information, law enforcement, prosecution, and public defense personnel data have been revised from previously published data.

Percent changes from one given year to a subsequent year are not calculated when the given base number is less than 50.

Personnel in Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

Sources: State of California Governor's Budget.

Annual Report of the Administrative Office of the California Courts, California Judicial Council.

California Public Defender, District Attorney, Law Enforcement and Probation Personnel Surveys, Bureau of Criminal Statistics.

TABLE 60
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1975-1980
 By Type of Agency

Type of agency	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	94,720	100.0	96,451	100.0	98,844	100.0	97,581	100.0	97,511	100.0	101,814	100.0
Law enforcement . .	64,177	67.8	64,060	66.4	65,971	66.7	64,928	66.5	65,120	66.8	67,321	66.1
Prosecution	4,852	5.1	6,159	6.4	6,786	6.9	6,783	7.0	6,893	7.1	7,250	7.1
Public defense	1,574	1.7	1,680	1.7	1,784	1.8	1,782	1.8	1,766	1.8	1,910	1.9
Courts	1,266	1.3	1,278	1.3	1,269	1.3	1,276	1.3	1,302	1.3	1,352	1.3
Corrections	22,851	24.1	23,274	24.1	23,034	23.3	22,812	23.4	22,430	23.0	23,981	23.6

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Source: Table 59.

END