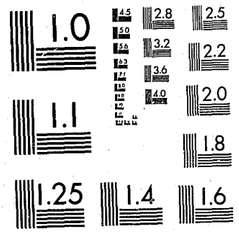

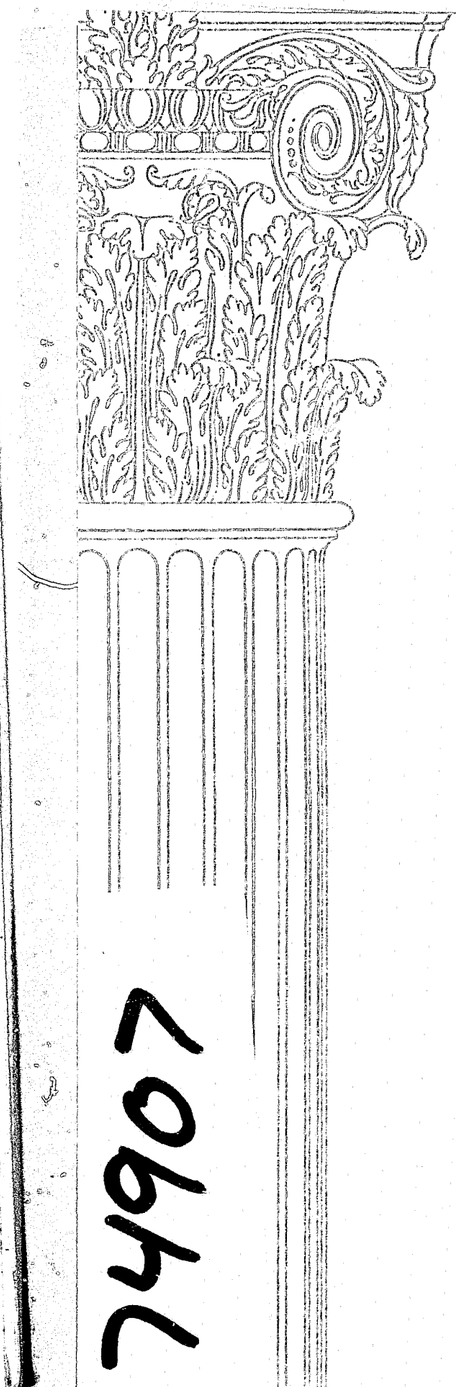

1980

JUROR UTILIZATION

in

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

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JUROR UTILIZATION

in United States District Courts

Prepared by:
Statistical Analysis and Reports Division

Administrative Office of the United States Courts
Washington, D.C. 20544

November 1980

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD

The petit juror reporting system was instituted in July 1970 pursuant to a Judicial Conference Resolution of March 1970. The grand juror reporting system went into effect in July 1974. The Administrative Office of the United States Courts has published an annual report on petit juror utilization in the United States district courts since 1971. Grand juror information was first included in the 1975 report. The presentation of information on the entire jury program is useful to the Federal Judiciary and to those taking an interest in the improvement of juror service and the utilization of those citizens reporting for jury duty.

This report presents a compilation of grand and petit juror statistics derived from the JS-11G and JS-11 monthly reports submitted by each district court during the year ended June 30, 1980. Comparison statistics from prior years are also provided.

Section I presents juror utilization data in various summary tables and accompanying text. Section II contains information on juror expenditures for each district court as well as national figures for juror costs. Section III provides individual profile pages for each of the 95 districts. Each utilization profile gives historical comparison data for a five year period in selected areas. The profile data for each district illustrates pertinent juror statistics for the year ended June 30, 1980 in a format that will provide an overall picture of the jury system and the efficient or inefficient operation of that system.

In reviewing a district's profile page, it is helpful to refer to the national profile page at the end of this report. The relevant national averages provided there make it possible to assess each district in terms of the performance of the federal court system as a whole.

William E. Foley

Director

November 1980

Section I

JUROR UTILIZATION

Grand and petit juror usage statistics are compiled from information reported on the JS-11G and JS-11 monthly forms submitted by the 95 district courts during the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980. The following statistics provide a comprehensive picture of the jury operations in the federal courts. National totals for prior years are included in text tables to provide a means of identifying trends in juror usage.

Detailed information on payments to jurors appears in Section II of this report.

Grand Jury

During the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980 grand jury activity increased substantially. As shown in Table 1, the total number of grand jury sessions convened increased 5.6 percent from 9,791 sessions in 1979 to 10,338 sessions in 1980. The total number of jurors in session also increased by 6.4 percent or 12,459 jurors. The number of hours in session rose to 54,163, a 6.4 percent increase over the 1979 figure.

Between 1977 and 1980 the average number of jurors per session and the average number of hours per session have remained level with no significant increase or decrease from year to year.

In 1980, the total number of grand juries in existence increased slightly by 3.7 percent. There were 674 grand juries in existence in 1979 and 699 in 1980. Of the 699 in existence in 1980, 108 were special grand juries. In large judicial districts, regular grand juries[1], as a rule, meet to investigate isolated instances of criminal activity, while a special grand jury will be impaneled to study the overall picture of criminal activity in the district. The role of the special grand jury has historically been that of an advisory body and it has had greater discre-

[1] Regular grand juries have a natural life of 18 months but may be discharged by court order at any time during the 18 month period (Rule 6(g), Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure).

Table 1
National Grand Juror Statistics
For the Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1977 - 1980

Grand Jurors and Juries	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 over 1979 Increase	1980 over 1979 Percent Change
Total Number of:						
Sessions convened	8,849	8,929	9,791	10,338	547	5.6
Jurors in session	175,687	176,459	194,168	206,627	12,459	6.4
Hours in session	47,094	46,739	50,896	54,163	3,267	6.4
Average Number of:						
Jurors per session	19.9	19.8	19.8	20.0	0.2	1.0
Hours per session	5.32	5.23	5.20	5.24	0.04	0.8
Total Number of: Grand Juries:						
In Existence	641	659	674	699	25	3.7
Impaneled	298	321	311	312	1	0.3
Discharged	303	295	286	288	2	0.7

tion than the regular grand jury in investigating crime. At the end of its term of service, a special grand jury may submit a report concerning the misconduct of public officials or organized crime conditions in a district.[2]

Tables 2 and 3 provide statistics on grand juries by individual district. Table 2 is categorized by the number of grand juries in existence on July 1, 1979, the number impaneled and discharged in the twelve month period, and the number in existence at the close of the twelve month period. The total number of grand juries that were in existence at some point during the twelve month period is also provided.

Nationwide, 387 grand juries were in existence on July 1, 1979. During the current year 312 grand juries were impaneled and 288 were discharged, resulting in a total of 411 grand juries in existence on June 30, 1980. The number of grand juries in existence varies considerably among the districts due to such factors as amount and type of criminal activity and the number of places of holding court. The Eastern District of New York, for example, recorded 51 grand juries in existence at some time in 1980, whereas only one grand jury served in seven of the 93 districts[3] reporting grand jury activity in the twelve month period.

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2 Title 18 U.S.C. Section 3333.
3 The Virgin Islands and the Canal Zone reported no grand juries in existence in the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980.

Table 2
United States District Courts
Number of Grand Juries For The Twelve Month Period Ended June 30, 1980

District	Number on July 1, 1979	Impaneled in the 12 month period	Discharged in the 12 month period	Number on June 30, 1980	Total in existence in the period
Total All Districts	387	312	288	411	699
District of Columbia	15	10	10	15	25
First Circuit					
Maine	2	-	-	2	2
Massachusetts	10	7	5	12	17
New Hampshire	1	-	-	1	1
Rhode Island	3	3	3	3	6
Puerto Rico	3	2	2	3	5
Second Circuit					
Connecticut	11	6	8	9	17
New York:					
Northern	4	6	7	3	10
Eastern	28	23	17	34	51
Southern	29	19	19	29	48
Western	5	4	3	6	9
Vermont	3	2	2	3	5
Third Circuit					
Delaware	2	1	1	2	3
New Jersey	7	6	5	8	13
Pennsylvania:					
Eastern	9	6	6	9	15
Middle	4	2	2	4	6
Western	7	6	5	8	13
Virgin Islands*	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth Circuit					
Maryland	8	10	9	9	18
North Carolina:					
Eastern	2	2	2	2	4
Middle	1	1	1	1	2
Western	2	2	2	2	4
South Carolina	1	1	1	1	2
Virginia:					
Eastern	10	8	8	10	18
Western	1	1	1	1	2
West Virginia:					
Northern	1	1	1	1	2
Southern	5	4	4	5	9
Fifth Circuit					
Alabama:					
Northern	2	2	3	1	4
Middle	1	1	1	1	2
Southern	2	-	1	1	2
Florida:					
Northern	2	2	2	2	4
Middle	7	3	4	6	10
Southern	15	6	8	13	21
Georgia:					
Northern	7	5	5	7	12
Middle	2	2	1	3	4
Southern	1	1	1	1	2
Louisiana:					
Eastern	5	3	3	5	8
Middle	1	3	2	2	4
Western	3	4	4	3	7
Mississippi:					
Northern	1	1	1	1	2
Southern	1	-	-	1	1
Texas:					
Northern	6	6	4	8	12
Eastern	2	1	1	2	3
Southern	8	6	4	10	14
Western	11	9	8	12	20
Canal Zone*	-	-	-	-	-
Sixth Circuit					
Kentucky:					
Eastern	5	5	5	5	10
Western	2	1	2	1	3
Michigan:					
Eastern	11	6	7	10	17
Western	2	2	2	2	4
Ohio:					
Northern	11	5	6	10	16
Southern	5	3	1	7	8
Tennessee:					
Eastern	2	3	2	3	5
Middle	3	4	3	4	7
Western	3	2	3	2	5
Seventh Circuit					
Illinois:					
Northern	12	15	15	12	27
Central	2	2	2	2	4
Southern	1	-	-	1	1
Indiana:					
Northern	3	1	1	3	4
Southern	1	3	2	2	4
Wisconsin:					
Eastern	2	1	1	2	3
Western	1	1	1	1	2
Eighth Circuit					
Arkansas:					
Eastern	1	1	1	1	2
Western	1	1	1	1	2
Iowa:					
Northern	2	-	2	-	2
Southern	1	-	-	1	1
Minnesota	2	3	1	4	5
Missouri:					
Eastern	3	-	1	2	3
Western	3	1	-	4	4
Nebraska	2	1	1	2	3
North Dakota	1	-	1	-	1
South Dakota	2	2	2	2	4
Ninth Circuit					
Alaska	1	2	1	2	3
Arizona	1	4	2	3	5
California:					
Northern	5	7	6	6	12
Eastern	3	2	3	2	5
Central	13	16	13	16	29
Southern	6	4	4	6	10
Hawaii	2	2	2	2	4
Idaho	-	1	-	1	1
Montana	1	1	1	1	2
Nevada	3	3	2	4	6
Oregon	-	3	-	3	3
Washington:					
Eastern	1	1	1	1	2
Western	2	-	-	2	2
Guam	1	1	1	1	2
Northern Marianas	-	1	-	1	1
Tenth Circuit					
Colorado	2	2	2	2	4
Kansas	4	3	3	4	7
New Mexico	2	2	2	2	4
Oklahoma:					
Northern	1	1	1	1	2
Eastern	1	1	1	1	2
Western	1	1	1	1	2
Utah	1	2	1	2	3
Wyoming	1	1	1	1	2

* The districts of the Virgin Islands and the Canal Zone reported no grand juries in existence during the 12-month period ended June 30, 1980.

Table 3
United States District Courts
Grand Juror Usage for the Twelve Month Period
July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980

District	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
Total	10,338	206,627	54,163	20.0	5.24
District of Columbia	702	13,773	3,121	19.6	4.45
First Circuit					
Maine	20	397	119	19.9	5.95
Massachusetts	403	7,709	1,741	19.1	4.32
New Hampshire	24	510	118	21.3	4.92
Rhode Island	47	994	298	21.1	6.34
Puerto Rico	50	1,018	251	20.4	5.02
Second Circuit					
Connecticut	215	4,154	1,235	19.3	5.74
New York:					
Northern	98	1,910	340	19.5	3.47
Eastern	723	14,284	3,210	19.8	4.44
Southern	941	19,193	4,512	20.4	4.79
Western	191	3,704	920	19.4	4.82
Vermont	49	941	222	19.2	4.53
Third Circuit					
Delaware	43	780	166	18.1	3.86
New Jersey	314	6,184	1,520	19.7	4.84
Pennsylvania:					
Eastern	378	7,598	1,564	20.1	4.14
Middle	73	1,488	423	20.4	5.79
Western	190	3,917	1,131	20.6	5.95
Virgin Islands*	-	-	-	-	-
Fourth Circuit					
Maryland	246	4,811	1,080	19.6	4.39
North Carolina:					
Eastern	23	475	140	20.7	6.09
Middle	25	503	145	20.2	5.80
Western	13	249	81	19.2	6.23
South Carolina	25	530	188	21.2	7.52
Virginia:					
Eastern	151	2,952	985	19.5	6.52
Western	32	672	239	21.0	7.47
West Virginia:					
Northern	13	289	95	22.2	7.31
Southern	63	1,252	462	19.9	7.33
Fifth Circuit					
Alabama:					
Northern	42	917	302	21.8	7.19
Middle	33	662	194	20.1	5.88
Southern	17	334	92	19.6	5.41
Florida:					
Northern	31	632	193	20.4	6.23
Middle	177	3,531	1,112	19.9	6.28
Southern	377	7,375	1,759	19.6	4.67
Georgia:					
Northern	148	2,962	756	20.0	5.11
Middle	35	727	223	20.8	6.37
Southern	16	338	83	21.1	5.19
Louisiana:					
Eastern	138	2,791	831	20.2	6.02
Middle	57	1,218	298	21.4	5.23
Western	71	1,488	478	21.0	6.73
Mississippi:					
Northern	23	488	166	21.2	7.22
Southern	42	888	239	21.1	5.69
Texas:					
Northern	95	1,917	662	20.2	6.97
Eastern	40	791	206	19.8	5.15
Southern	185	3,727	980	20.1	5.30
Western	135	2,759	512	20.4	3.79
Canal Zone*	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3
United States District Courts
Grand Juror Usage for the Twelve Month Period
July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980

District	Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
Sixth Circuit					
Kentucky:					
Eastern	87	1,825	489	21.0	5.62
Western	47	984	257	20.9	5.47
Michigan:					
Eastern	247	5,035	1,262	20.4	5.11
Western	37	747	223	20.2	6.03
Ohio:					
Northern	218	4,422	1,227	20.3	5.63
Southern	118	2,260	784	19.2	6.64
Tennessee:					
Eastern	22	432	150	19.6	6.82
Middle	84	1,667	521	19.8	6.20
Western	67	1,433	402	21.4	6.00
Seventh Circuit					
Illinois:					
Northern	427	8,750	2,080	20.5	4.87
Central	52	1,073	311	20.6	5.98
Southern	53	1,038	348	19.6	6.57
Indiana:					
Northern	43	834	241	19.4	5.60
Southern	96	1,936	696	20.2	7.25
Wisconsin:					
Eastern	58	1,158	364	20.0	6.28
Western	27	534	166	19.8	6.15
Eighth Circuit					
Arkansas:					
Eastern	16	331	118	20.7	7.38
Western	12	265	68	22.1	5.67
Iowa:					
Northern	25	494	135	19.8	5.40
Southern	25	462	133	18.5	5.32
Minnesota	67	1,379	428	20.6	6.39
Missouri:					
Eastern	76	1,479	416	19.5	5.47
Western	43	863	317	20.1	7.37
Nebraska	31	628	194	20.3	6.26
North Dakota	9	176	46	19.6	5.11
South Dakota	21	403	132	19.2	6.29
Ninth Circuit					
Alaska	25	524	189	21.0	7.56
Arizona	116	2,322	642	20.0	5.53
California:					
Northern	167	3,304	951	19.8	5.69
Eastern	52	1,067	256	20.5	4.92
Central	446	8,687	2,464	19.5	5.52
Southern	198	3,902	1,088	19.7	5.49
Hawaii	36	668	192	18.6	5.33
Idaho	28	578	169	20.6	6.04
Montana	10	212	59	21.2	5.90
Nevada	139	2,697	603	19.4	4.34
Oregon	66	1,359	409	20.6	6.20
Washington:					
Eastern	12	227	49	18.9	4.08
Western	58	1,260	455	21.7	7.84
Guam	11	217	72	19.7	6.55
Northern Marianas	6	131	15	21.8	2.50
Tenth Circuit					
Colorado	56	1,132	418	20.2	7.46
Kansas	31	629	189	20.3	6.10
New Mexico	30	602	185	20.1	6.17
Oklahoma:					
Northern	20	437	160	21.9	8.00
Eastern	19	384	132	20.2	6.95
Western	44	902	300	20.5	6.82
Utah	29	599	154	20.7	5.31
Wyoming	17	346	112	20.4	6.59

* The districts of the Virgin Islands and Canal Zone reported no grand juries in existence during the twelve month period, July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980.

Table 4
Duration of Grand Juries Discharged
From July 1, 1974 to June 30, 1980

Grand Juries Discharged	Number of Months in Existence																	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1975																		
Regular	11	8	7	9	10	18	12	6	9	7	10	9	10	6	5	5	16	51
Special	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	4	2	2	1	2	17
Total	11	8	9	11	11	18	13	6	11	9	10	10	14	8	7	6	18	68
Percent of Total	4.1	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.1	6.7	4.9	2.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	5.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	6.7	25.4
July 1, 1975 - June 30, 1976																		
Regular	10	5	5	13	11	16	15	6	4	5	5	16	5	2	3	4	14	89
Special	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	12
Total	11	5	6	13	11	16	15	6	6	5	8	16	6	2	5	5	14	101
Percent of Total	4.2	1.9	2.3	5.0	4.2	6.2	5.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.1	6.2	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.9	5.4	38.8
July 1, 1976 - June 30, 1977																		
Regular	9	5	5	14	7	9	6	3	4	13	8	11	8	4	11	9	13	115
Special	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	2	-	-	21
Total	9	5	5	14	8	11	8	3	4	13	8	13	12	4	13	9	13	136
Percent of Total	3.0	1.7	1.7	4.6	2.6	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.3	4.3	2.6	4.3	4.0	1.3	4.3	3.0	4.3	44.9
July 1, 1977 - June 30, 1978																		
Regular	10	4	10	16	8	7	10	6	5	4	9	13	2	7	10	7	22	106
Special	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	18
Total	10	4	10	16	8	7	10	8	5	5	9	14	3	7	12	7	22	124
Percent of Total	3.4	1.4	3.4	5.4	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.0	2.4	4.1	2.4	7.5	42.0
July 1, 1978 - June 30, 1979																		
Regular	5	6	3	12	4	7	4	7	3	4	7	19	8	1	7	12	25	121
Special	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	11
Total	6	6	3	13	5	7	5	9	4	4	7	19	8	3	8	12	26	132
Percent of Total	2.1	2.1	1.0	4.5	1.7	2.4	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.4	2.4	6.6	2.8	1.0	2.8	4.2	9.1	46.2
July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980																		
Regular	3	10	7	11	2	5	7	2	5	5	3	12	6	3	6	7	24	134
Special	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	12
Total	3	10	8	13	2	6	7	2	6	5	3	13	11	3	6	8	24	146
Percent of Total	1.0	3.5	2.8	4.5	0.7	2.1	2.4	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.0	4.5	3.8	1.0	2.1	2.8	8.3	50.7
Total Grand Juries Discharged July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1980																		
Regular	48	38	37	75	42	62	54	30	30	38	42	80	39	23	42	44	114	616
Special	2	-	4	5	3	3	4	4	6	3	3	5	15	4	9	3	3	91
Total	50	38	41	80	45	65	58	34	36	41	45	85	54	27	51	47	117	707
Percent of Total	2.9	2.2	2.4	4.7	2.6	3.8	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	5.0	3.2	1.6	3.0	2.8	6.9	41.6

Table 4
Duration of Grand Juries Discharged
From July 1, 1974 to June 30, 1980

Grand Juries Discharged	Number of Months in Existence														
	19	20	21	23	24	25	26	27	29	30	31	33	35	36	Totals
July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1975															
Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	210
Special	-	2	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	4	58
Total	-	2	1	-	6	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	1	4	268
Percent of Total	-	0.7	0.4	-	2.2	-	0.4	-	-	1.5	0.4	-	0.4	1.5	100%
July 1, 1975 - June 30, 1976															
Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228
Special	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	32
Total	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	4	260
Percent of Total	0.4	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	1.5	100%
July 1, 1976 - June 30, 1977															
Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254
Special	5	1	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	49
Total	5	1	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	303
Percent of Total	1.7	0.3	-	0.7	1.0	-	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	100%
July 1, 1977 - June 30, 1978															
Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256
Special	3	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	39
Total	3	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	295
Percent of Total	1.0	0.3	-	-	1.4	0.3	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.7	-	0.3	100%
July 1, 1978 - June 30, 1979															
Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255
Special	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	31
Total	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	286
Percent of Total	-	-	0.3	-	0.7	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	100%
July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980															
Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252
Special	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	36
Total	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	288
Percent of Total	-	-	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.7	100%
Total Grand Juries Discharged July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1980															
Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1,455
Special	9	4	3	3	19	3	4	1	1	6	3	3	2	17	245
Total	9	4	3	3	19	3	4	1	1	7	3	3	2	17	1,700
Percent of Total	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	100%

Table 3 shows that in 1980 the Southern District of New York reported the greatest number of grand jury sessions convened at 941, the largest number of grand jurors in session at 19,193, and the highest number of hours in session at 4,512. The Northern Mariana Islands, on the other hand, reported only six sessions involving 131 grand jurors for a total of 15 hours.

Table 3 also shows the average number of jurors present for each session convened within a district and the average number of hours for each of these sessions. In order for a grand jury session to convene there must be between 16 and 23 jurors present. Grand jurors are included in the category of "Jurors in Session" only when they participate in a convened session. Jurors in travel status, prospective jurors reporting only for impanelment, or jurors waiting for a quorum of 16 are not included in this category. Nationally, there were 20.0 jurors per grand jury session and 5.24 hours per session. The average number of grand jurors per session ranged from a low of 18.1 in Delaware to a high of 22.2 in the Northern District of West Virginia. A higher average number of hours per session is one indication of more efficient use of grand jurors' time. Thirteen districts averaged seven hours or more per session, while grand jurors in the Northern Mariana Islands spent an average of only 2.50 hours per session.

Table 4 provides six years of historical data on the number of months each grand jury was in existence before being discharged. The 707 grand juries which were in existence for 18 months accounted for 41.6 percent of all grand juries discharged. A total of 78 special grand juries or 31.8 percent of all special grand juries lasted more than 18 months, while 17 special grand juries, or 6.9 percent, lasted the full 36 months.

In addition, 319 grand juries, or 18.8 percent, lasted six months or less; 299 grand juries, or 17.6 percent, lasted between seven and twelve months; 1,003 grand juries, or 59.0 percent were in existence between 13 and 18 months; and 79 grand juries, or 4.6 percent, lasted between 19 and 36 months.

A summary of the number of cases that were commenced by indictment and the number of defendants that were proceeded against by indictment for the years 1976 through 1980 are presented in Table 5. This information is derived from the criminal statistical reports submitted to the Administrative Office by the clerk of court for each district. The number of

grand jury sessions convened, as well as the number of hours grand juries were in session, is also provided. This information can be used to determine what was produced by the grand jury system in the past five years. Nationally, 16,764 cases, involving 25,612 defendants, were commenced by indictment as a result of the 10,338 grand jury sessions in 1980. While the number of grand jury sessions convened continued to increase, the average number of defendants indicted per grand jury session continued to drop. In 1976 an average of 4.61 defendants were indicted per grand jury session, while in 1980 the average had decreased to 2.48.

Table 5
Proceedings by Indictment and Grand Jury Sessions
Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1976 - 1980

Years	Proceedings Commenced by Indictment		Average Defendants per Case	Grand Jury Sessions Convened	Average Defendants Indicted per Grand Jury Session	Hours in Session	Average Hours per Session
	Cases	Defendants					
1976	26,150	38,753	1.48	8,404	4.61	44,765	5.33
1977	25,016	36,608	1.46	8,849	4.14	47,094	5.32
1978	22,694	32,740	1.44	8,929	3.67	46,739	5.23
1979	18,973	28,395	1.50	9,791	2.90	50,896	5.20
1980	16,764	25,612	1.53	10,338	2.48	54,163	5.24

Table 6 provides the number of cases commenced by indictment and the number of defendants for whom indictments were obtained in each district. Also included in Table 6 are the number of grand jury sessions convened and the number of hours in session for each district. An examination of these figures for any one district will give a clear picture of the activity of that district's grand juries. This data should not, however, be construed as an indication of the efficiency, or lack thereof, of a particular court's grand jury operation, since the time required to obtain indictments depends on the nature of the activity, the number of defendants involved, and the guidance of the U.S. Attorney in any matter which a grand jury is investigating.

Table 6
United States District Courts
Proceedings by Indictment and Grand Juror Usage
For the Twelve Month Period Ended June 30, 1980

District	Proceedings Commenced by Indictment: Cases	Defendants	Grand Jury Sessions Convened	Hours in Session
Total All Districts	16,764	25,612	10,338	54,163
District of Columbia	475	635	702	3,121
First Circuit				
Maine	56	90	20	119
Massachusetts	303	469	403	1,741
New Hampshire	25	33	24	118
Rhode Island	41	64	47	298
Puerto Rico	183	291	50	251
Second Circuit				
Connecticut	113	198	215	1,235
New York:				
Northern	74	98	98	340
Eastern	326	642	723	3,210
Southern	579	878	941	4,512
Western	109	172	191	920
Vermont	36	61	49	222
Third Circuit				
Delaware	47	65	43	166
New Jersey	227	407	314	1,520
Pennsylvania:				
Eastern	276	493	378	1,564
Middle	84	140	73	423
Western	145	226	190	1,131
Virgin Islands*	-	-	-	-
Fourth Circuit				
Maryland	316	478	246	1,080
North Carolina:				
Eastern	174	289	23	140
Middle	151	243	25	145
Western	150	191	13	81
South Carolina	255	405	25	188
Virginia:				
Eastern	292	391	151	985
Western	106	145	32	239
West Virginia:				
Northern	48	66	13	95
Southern	113	182	63	462
Fifth Circuit				
Alabama:				
Northern	253	349	42	302
Middle	126	167	33	194
Southern	53	110	17	92
Florida:				
Northern	78	115	31	193
Middle	283	475	177	1,112
Southern	529	1,122	377	1,759
Georgia:				
Northern	218	366	148	756
Middle	68	100	35	223
Southern	76	104	16	83
Louisiana:				
Eastern	244	356	138	831
Middle	25	34	57	298
Western	100	148	71	478
Mississippi:				
Northern	34	49	23	166
Southern	51	78	42	239
Texas:				
Northern	357	532	95	662
Eastern	98	137	40	206
Southern	1,071	1,724	185	980
Western	406	626	135	512
Canal Zone*	-	-	-	-
Sixth Circuit				
Kentucky:				
Eastern	145	240	87	489
Western	176	262	47	257
Michigan:				
Eastern	285	431	247	1,262
Western	52	88	37	223
Ohio:				
Northern	196	287	218	1,227
Southern	145	234	118	784
Tennessee:				
Eastern	136	200	22	150
Middle	125	191	84	521
Western	242	361	67	402
Seventh Circuit				
Illinois:				
Northern	346	554	427	2,080
Central[1]	91	117	52	311
Southern[2]	83	129	53	348
Indiana:				
Northern	99	152	43	241
Southern	105	194	96	696
Wisconsin:				
Eastern	101	129	58	364
Western	56	77	27	166
Eighth Circuit				
Arkansas:				
Eastern	143	188	16	118
Western	63	83	12	68
Iowa:				
Northern	41	66	25	135
Southern	66	88	25	133
Minnesota	181	264	67	428
Missouri:				
Eastern	157	212	76	416
Western	167	256	43	317
Nebraska	80	136	31	194
North Dakota	67	89	9	46
South Dakota	144	168	21	132
Ninth Circuit				
Alaska	74	96	25	189
Arizona	444	625	116	642
California:				
Northern	317	454	167	951
Eastern	272	384	52	256
Central	950	1,358	446	2,464
Southern	542	932	198	1,088
Hawaii	80	104	36	192
Idaho	80	95	28	169
Montana	89	117	10	59
Nevada	134	244	139	603
Oregon	163	228	66	409
Washington:				
Eastern	143	168	12	49
Western	237	305	58	455
Guam	33	49	11	72
Northern Mariana Islands	1	-	6	15
Tenth Circuit				
Colorado	219	307	56	418
Kansas	138	183	31	189
New Mexico	136	184	30	185
Oklahoma:				
Northern	106	136	20	160
Eastern	66	104	19	132
Western	126	215	44	300
Utah	90	119	29	154
Wyoming	60	65	17	112

* The districts of the Virgin Islands and Canal Zone reported no grand juries in existence in the 12-month period ended June 30, 1980.

Petit Jury

Table 7 provides a breakdown by category of the 605,547 jurors available during the current twelve month period in addition to data for previous years. The status for each juror can be categorized daily as selected or serving; challenged by court or counsel; or not selected, serving, or challenged. Jurors in travel status are included in the category of not selected, serving, or challenged. Although these jurors are not actually "available" to serve on travel days, they are required to travel, are paid by the court, and therefore are reported on the JS-11 form. The proportion of jurors selected or serving has increased slightly from 59.2 percent in 1979 to 60.9 percent in 1980. The percentage of jurors who were challenged decreased from 16.2 to 15.2 percent in 1980, and for the first time since 1975, the proportion of jurors not selected dropped below 24.0 percent. Also for the first time, information on jurors in travel status is included in this table. For the current twelve month period, 0.8 percent of the jurors available were en route to the place of holding court on the day(s) prior to trial, or returning home following jury service.

Table 7
United States District Courts
National Petit Juror Usage
For the Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1975 - 1980

Petit Jurors	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 over 1979: Increase	Percent Change
Total Available	546,627	592,594	584,122	570,523	565,617	605,547	39,930	7.1
Selected or Serving	328,445	356,951	352,940	345,372	334,765	368,710	33,945	10.1
Percent	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.5	59.2	60.9	-	-
Challenged	88,228	92,727	90,693	88,103	91,575	92,110	535	0.6
Percent	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.5	16.2	15.2	-	-
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	129,954	142,916	140,489	137,048	139,277	144,727	5,450	3.9
Percent	23.8	24.1	24.1	24.0	24.6	23.9	-	-
In Travel Status*	-	-	-	-	-	4,582	-	-
Percent	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-
Jury Trial Days	28,293	30,032	29,875	29,238	28,851	32,159	3,308	11.5
Criminal	15,818	17,818	16,945	16,084	15,171	15,649	478	3.2
Percent	55.9	59.3	56.7	55.0	52.6	48.7	-	-
Civil	12,475	12,214	12,930	13,154	13,680	16,510	2,830	20.7
Percent	44.1	40.7	43.3	45.0	47.4	51.3	-	-

* The jurors in travel status are included in the category of jurors not selected, serving or challenged.

Table 8
United States District Courts
Petit Juror Usage For the Twelve Month Period Ended June 30, 1980

District	Number of Juror Days					Jury Trial Days			Juror Usage Index[2]
	Total Available	Percent Selected or Serving	Percent Challenged	Percent Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	Percent in Travel Status	Total	Percent Civil	Percent Criminal	
Total All Districts	605,547	60.9	15.2	23.1	0.8	32,159	51.3	48.7	18.83
District of Columbia	9,838	60.5	14.0	25.5	-	523	51.1	48.9	18.81
First Circuit									
Maine	1,237	75.0	14.1	9.4	1.5	71	47.9	52.1	17.42
Massachusetts	14,511	66.0	10.4	23.6	-	909	54.2	45.8	15.96
New Hampshire	3,001	74.7	15.5	9.8	-	180	55.6	44.4	16.67
Rhode Island	3,091	79.1	18.9	2.0	-	200	67.0	33.0	15.46
Puerto Rico	5,237	51.2	10.4	24.2	14.2	230	47.4	52.6	22.77
Second Circuit									
Connecticut	4,564	77.9	16.4	5.7	-	302	70.2	29.8	15.11
New York:									
Northern	2,635	63.0	7.0	29.9	0.1	139	41.0	59.0	18.96
Eastern	25,937	54.0	15.6	30.4	-	1,214	47.2	52.8	21.36
Southern	46,026	49.2	15.6	35.2	-	1,964	48.1	51.9	23.43
Western[1]	8,130	70.0	9.9	20.1	-	404	37.4	62.6	20.12
Vermont	1,895	70.8	9.9	19.3	-	127	56.7	43.3	14.92
Third Circuit									
Delaware	967	71.2	17.4	11.4	-	72	70.8	29.2	13.43
New Jersey	15,551	72.6	11.0	16.4	-	936	44.9	55.1	16.61
Pennsylvania:									
Eastern	32,293	50.3	18.0	31.6	0.1	1,589	72.6	27.4	20.32
Middle	6,034	69.1	17.6	13.1	0.2	283	61.1	38.9	21.32
Western	9,241	64.9	21.4	10.9	2.8	576	53.1	46.9	16.04
Virgin Islands	4,386	58.2	27.0	14.8	-	124	27.4	72.6	35.37
Fourth Circuit									
Maryland	13,223	55.7	15.4	27.6	1.3	640	48.8	51.2	20.66
North Carolina:									
Eastern[1]	3,304	76.5	9.2	14.3	-	157	40.8	59.2	21.04
Middle	1,740	76.1	11.2	11.4	1.3	113	33.6	66.4	15.40
Western[1]	2,457	81.2	8.7	10.1	-	170	64.7	35.3	14.45
South Carolina	10,021	74.8	10.7	13.5	1.0	477	60.6	39.4	21.00
Virginia:									
Eastern	5,983	55.8	29.5	14.7	-	370	58.9	41.1	16.17
Western[1]	1,661	50.6	37.1	12.2	0.1	96	77.1	22.9	17.30
West Virginia:									
Northern	1,521	54.0	28.9	16.1	1.0	88	56.8	43.2	17.28
Southern	4,046	68.7	15.4	15.0	0.9	217	30.0	70.0	18.65
Fifth Circuit									
Alabama:									
Northern	7,816	53.3	18.0	22.6	6.1	371	46.1	53.9	21.07
Middle	1,810	72.3	14.5	8.0	5.2	88	47.7	52.3	20.57
Southern	2,816	76.2	13.5	4.3	6.0	147	42.9	57.1	19.16
Florida:									
Northern	2,129	57.5	19.4	23.0	0.1	113	54.9	45.1	18.84
Middle	11,103	68.2	13.8	17.9	0.1	665	47.1	52.9	16.70
Southern	19,271	52.7	12.5	34.5	0.3	831	23.2	76.8	23.19
Georgia:									
Northern	13,289	61.0	17.1	21.9	-	738	47.2	52.8	18.01
Middle[1]	3,008	66.2	20.3	13.5	-	149	51.0	49.0	20.19
Southern	2,567	69.7	22.9	7.4	-	139	56.8	43.2	18.47
Louisiana:									
Eastern	11,430	51.1	20.7	28.1	0.1	622	73.0	27.0	18.38
Middle	712	49.7	27.0	23.3	-	39	53.8	46.2	18.26
Western	4,531	50.4	19.9	29.7	-	208	61.5	38.5	21.78
Mississippi:									
Northern	1,705	58.7	22.1	18.4	0.8	90	64.4	35.6	18.94
Southern[1]	3,618	53.2	16.0	28.5	2.3	145	80.7	19.3	24.95
Texas:									
Northern	13,763	66.3	11.6	22.0	0.1	766	62.9	37.1	17.97
Eastern	5,209	67.2	15.8	16.8	0.2	285	71.6	28.4	18.28
Southern	14,666	60.6	13.5	25.9	-	678	38.1	61.9	21.63
Western	7,634	59.5	15.9	24.6	-	274	19.3	80.7	27.86
Canal Zone[1]	584	51.0	33.4	15.6	-	23	21.7	78.3	25.39

Table 8
United States District Courts
Petit Juror Usage For The Twelve Month Period Ended June 30, 1980

District	Number of Juror Days					Jury Trial Days			Juror Usage Index[2]
	Total Available	Percent Selected or Serving	Percent Challenged	Percent Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	Percent in Travel Status	Total	Percent Civil	Percent Criminal	
Sixth Circuit									
Kentucky:									
Eastern	6,118	70.1	11.9	18.0	-	289	16.6	83.4	21.17
Western	3,541	43.2	19.6	37.1	0.1	152	53.3	46.7	23.30
Michigan:									
Eastern	21,623	66.4	10.5	23.1	-	1,343	51.9	48.1	16.10
Western	3,609	73.0	10.3	15.7	1.0	187	28.9	71.1	19.30
Ohio:									
Northern	7,628	54.2	10.2	35.3	0.3	374	51.3	48.7	20.40
Southern	4,173	64.0	12.9	22.7	0.4	227	40.1	59.9	18.38
Tennessee:									
Eastern	3,422	71.9	11.0	17.1	-	256	85.9	14.1	13.37
Middle	5,243	48.5	10.9	40.6	-	191	33.0	67.0	27.45
Western	4,624	69.7	17.7	12.6	-	255	22.7	77.3	18.13
Seventh Circuit									
Illinois:									
Northern	20,058	60.6	12.5	26.9	-	1,111	50.0	50.0	18.05
Central	2,826	66.4	17.4	16.0	0.2	168	50.6	49.4	16.82
Southern	1,971	64.3	17.8	17.8	0.1	114	75.4	24.6	17.29
Indiana:									
Northern	3,446	56.8	14.6	28.6	-	192	63.0	37.0	17.95
Southern	4,045	62.4	13.8	23.7	0.1	235	45.5	54.5	17.21
Wisconsin:									
Eastern	3,349	69.2	16.4	14.4	-	238	66.4	33.6	14.07
Western	1,835	76.2	18.2	4.7	0.9	117	41.0	59.0	15.68
Eighth Circuit									
Arkansas:									
Eastern[1]	4,225	57.7	21.4	19.9	1.0	209	60.3	39.7	20.22
Western[1]	2,684	66.9	22.0	11.1	-	125	83.2	16.8	21.47
Iowa:									
Northern	1,203	64.0	12.6	13.8	9.6	85	71.8	28.2	14.15
Southern	2,505	63.1	16.5	20.1	0.3	160	69.4	30.6	15.66
Minnesota	6,904	61.1	14.0	24.2	0.7	402	57.5	42.5	17.17
Missouri:									
Eastern	6,337	58.8	19.5	21.5	0.2	461	83.7	16.3	13.75
Western	7,909	68.4	15.3	16.2	0.1	432	24.8	75.2	18.31
Nebraska	3,140	50.9	16.4	28.3	4.4	193	77.7	22.3	16.27
North Dakota	2,116	55.6	23.4	13.6	7.4	106	36.8	63.2	19.96
South Dakota	3,574	54.4	18.2	22.5	4.9	179	57.5	42.5	19.97
Ninth Circuit									
Alaska	1,484	63.1	11.8	20.1	5.0	74	33.8	66.2	20.05
Arizona	7,902	63.3	19.7	16.0	1.0	415	16.9	83.1	19.04
California:									
Northern	15,277	65.1	13.2	21.6	0.1	886	56.9	43.1	17.24
Eastern	2,634	58.4	12.2	28.2	1.2	133	25.6	74.4	19.80
Central	22,723	63.3	10.0	25.7	1.0	1,213	38.6	61.4	18.73
Southern	5,591	49.5	19.3	31.2	-	227	32.6	67.4	24.63
Hawaii	1,362	59.3	31.3	9.3	0.1	69	20.3	79.7	19.74
Idaho	1,236	60.8	17.2	19.7	2.3	68	39.7	60.3	18.18
Montana	1,880	51.3	15.2	23.6	9.9	100	75.0	25.0	18.80
Nevada	2,864	55.7	17.7	24.3	2.3	149	43.6	56.4	19.22
Oregon	4,183	62.6	16.9	18.2	2.3	246	48.8	51.2	17.00
Washington:									
Eastern	1,804	63.7	16.0	18.1	2.2	105	60.0	40.0	17.18
Western	4,855	61.8	18.0	18.0	2.2	271	39.1	60.9	17.92
Guam	265	24.9	20.4	54.7	-	7	57.1	42.9	37.86
Northern Mariana Islands	354	26.0	42.6	31.4	-	10	-	100.0	35.40
Tenth Circuit									
Colorado	4,880	62.4	21.6	14.3	1.7	328	57.0	43.0	14.88
Kansas	4,213	68.5	13.7	17.0	0.8	265	51.3	48.7	15.90
New Mexico	4,870	68.9	15.5	8.7	6.9	315	73.3	26.7	15.46
Oklahoma:									
Northern	2,244	68.7	15.4	15.9	-	177	75.1	24.9	12.68
Eastern	1,246	79.5	18.4	1.1	1.0	92	39.1	60.9	13.54
Western	4,694	74.5	16.6	8.9	-	347	60.8	39.2	13.53
Utah[1]	2,889	73.1	18.6	7.9	0.4	166	63.3	36.7	17.40
Wyoming	1,798	72.3	14.1	13.6	-	153	71.2	28.8	11.75

[1] Indicates those districts which have not yet adopted local rules reducing the size of civil juries.
[2] Total available jurors divided by total jury trial days giving the average number of jurors available per jury trial day.

Both criminal and civil jury trial days increased this year by 3.2 percent and 20.7 percent respectively; but for the first time, the total number of civil jury trial days was larger than the total number of criminal jury trial days.

The highest percentage of jurors selected or serving on jury trials was 81.2 percent in the Western District of North Carolina. The lowest proportion of jurors selected or serving was 24.9 percent in the District of Guam. The national average for this category was 60.9 percent.

The Northern District of New York reported the lowest proportion of jurors challenged at 7.0 percent. The highest proportion of jurors challenged was reported in the Northern Mariana Islands at 42.6 percent, which is a significant increase over its 18.4 percent challenged in 1979.

Efficient juror management is enhanced by reducing the percentage of those jurors not selected, serving, or challenged. This category includes people who are not sent to a voir dire because of such factors as an overcall of jurors for that day or late settlements or pleas; and those people not reached on voir dire questioning due to such factors as excessively large panels or poor jury pool management. Factors that can improve juror utilization in this category are jury pooling; less than 12 member civil juries; multiple voir dire; staggering of trial starts; deadlines for settlements or pleas; reduction in voir dire size; effective use of pretrial hearings; and use of the code-a-phone for notifying jurors of postponement or cancellation of a trial. The districts with the lowest percentages of jurors not selected, serving, or challenged were the Eastern District of Oklahoma, with 1.1 percent and Rhode Island with 2.0 percent. On the other hand, Guam and the Middle District of Tennessee reported 54.7 and 40.6 percent, respectively.

For the category of jury trial days, all the districts were divided almost evenly with 52 districts reporting a majority of civil trial days, and 42 districts reporting a majority of criminal trial days. One district, the Northern District of Illinois, reported exactly 50 percent civil and 50 percent criminal trial days. The percentage of criminal jury trial days for the current twelve month period ranged from 100 percent and 83.4 percent in the Northern Mariana Islands and Eastern District of Kentucky, respectively, to 14.1 percent in the Eastern District of

PETIT JUROR USAGE

12 MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

NOTE: Nineteen people are pictured because the Juror Usage Index* in 1980 was 18.83.

SELECTED OR SERVING = **60.9%**

CHALLENGED = **15.2%**

NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED = **23.9%****

*The Juror Usage Index is the average number of jurors on hand for each jury trial day and is calculated by dividing the total number of available jurors by the total number of jury trial days.

**Includes those jurors reported in travel status.

Tennessee. A district with a higher proportion of criminal jury trials is generally less able to utilize jurors as efficiently as a district with a majority of civil jury trials due to anticipated increases in both challenges and requirements for alternates. The percentage of civil jury trial days varied from 85.9 percent in the Eastern District of Tennessee to 16.6 percent in the Eastern District of Kentucky.

The Juror Usage Index (J.U.I.), used to gauge the efficiency of juror usage, is the average number of jurors available for each jury trial day. The index is calculated by dividing the total number of available jurors by the total number of jury trial days. As shown in Table 8, the National J.U.I. for the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980 was 18.83, which indicates that, on the average, almost 19 jurors were called for every jury trial day. For the past six years, the J.U.I. has remained between 19.12 and 19.73. The 1980 figure of 18.83 is the first time that the J.U.I. has dropped below 19.00, a notable improvement in juror management. For 1980 the district J.U.I.'s ranged from 37.86 and 35.40 in Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands, respectively, to 11.75 in Wyoming.

COMPARISON OF JUROR UTILIZATION 1974 - 1980

Tables 9, 10 and 11 provide seven year trends for each district court in the areas of the Juror Usage Index; percent selected or serving; and percent not selected, serving, or challenged. The Juror Usage Index, for 43 of the 91 districts* has shown improvement when 1980 data is compared to 1974 data. The Northern District of Oklahoma exhibited the greatest amount of improvement with its J.U.I. declining from 27.92 in 1974 to 12.68 in 1980. Forty-eight districts showed improvement in their percent of jurors selected or serving from 1974 to 1980. The Northern District of Oklahoma again recorded the most improvement, increasing its percent selected or serving from 33.7 percent in 1974 to 68.7 percent in 1980, an increase of 35 percentage points. The Eastern District of Oklahoma showed the most improvement in the category of not selected, serving, or challenged. Its 39.8 percent not selected, serving, or challenged in 1974 was reduced to 1.1 percent in 1980. Further, 55 districts have shown improvement in this area from 1974 to 1980 resulting in a decrease in the overall national average from 26.5 percent in 1974 to 23.1 percent in 1980.

* For these comparisons Middle Louisiana was not included since 1974 - 1979 data was under reported. Since the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P.L. 95-409) changed district boundaries in Illinois, a 1974 to 1980 comparison cannot be made. The District of the Northern Marianas was established on January 8, 1978.

Table 9
United States District Courts
Juror Usage Indexes
For The Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1974 - 1980

District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
National Average	19.12	19.32	19.73	19.55	19.51	19.60	18.83
District of Columbia	22.05	19.51	21.00	21.59	20.31	22.65	18.81
First Circuit							
Maine	12.20	15.67	17.69	24.03	17.16	16.79	17.42
Massachusetts	15.87	17.62	18.54	16.07	18.42	18.17	15.96
New Hampshire	13.12	13.22	14.75	18.10	25.26	15.48	16.67
Rhode Island	11.31	12.54	15.68	15.58	13.86	16.58	15.46
Puerto Rico	18.30	19.33	31.32	25.08	24.09	22.71	22.77
Second Circuit							
Connecticut	14.70	16.70	19.15	21.59	15.08	17.01	15.11
New York:							
Northern	18.26	17.56	18.17	23.74	22.38	19.29	18.96
Eastern	23.62	20.62	22.09	23.04	22.37	19.83	21.36
Southern	27.65	23.60	22.88	21.46	23.41	23.07	23.43
Western	21.62	18.30	20.37	21.60	24.00	21.05	20.12
Vermont	15.46	15.94	16.78	15.89	14.21	17.44	14.92
Third Circuit							
Delaware	19.77	17.56	17.76	17.94	15.16	12.81	13.43
New Jersey	16.18	17.97	18.55	18.87	19.87	19.17	16.61
Pennsylvania:							
Eastern	20.15	18.83	19.21	18.11	20.42	22.18	20.32
Middle	12.62	17.34	17.68	17.80	17.13	17.04	21.32
Western	17.25	20.59	20.83	19.63	19.90	19.06	16.04
Virgin Islands	30.08	29.38	30.85	33.99	27.81	28.14	35.37
Fourth Circuit							
Maryland	18.01	17.71	18.34	23.21	17.94	19.25	20.66
North Carolina:							
Eastern	19.68	20.78	19.89	24.61	26.18	23.79	21.04
Middle	15.05	14.84	17.58	16.62	18.21	15.58	15.40
Western	15.49	15.53	14.61	14.62	14.74	15.76	14.45
South Carolina	17.65	18.68	18.79	18.57	19.76	20.47	21.00
Virginia:							
Eastern	23.32	19.36	17.68	18.45	16.49	15.96	16.17
Western	18.83	16.62	18.69	15.37	18.67	17.60	17.30
West Virginia:							
Northern	19.83	18.32	23.78	17.43	19.00	25.01	17.28
Southern	20.42	24.95	21.74	19.97	18.10	18.53	18.65
Fifth Circuit							
Alabama:							
Northern	13.63	13.05	16.99	17.30	17.10	18.77	21.07
Middle	12.78	15.84	18.46	17.73	20.95	20.52	20.57
Southern	15.15	15.53	18.47	15.95	15.28	19.85	19.16
Florida:							
Northern	18.24	19.38	19.69	19.93	22.19	20.30	18.84
Middle	17.74	20.00	18.81	19.90	19.22	17.74	16.70
Southern	19.02	18.78	20.61	22.73	21.52	24.85	23.19
Georgia:							
Northern	17.86	16.95	17.83	21.02	19.56	17.77	18.01
Middle	22.06	19.32	21.06	19.99	21.67	20.48	20.19
Southern	19.60	21.26	18.96	20.27	20.60	18.72	18.47
Louisiana:							
Eastern	16.10	16.31	16.88	15.66	17.07	16.86	18.38
Middle[1]	31.22	28.33	22.50	26.59	24.00	37.60	18.26
Western	16.48	18.10	18.16	17.19	14.39	18.83	21.78
Mississippi:							
Northern	12.71	18.92	18.39	19.92	17.89	18.18	18.94
Southern	21.06	22.42	24.97	22.82	21.92	25.39	24.95
Texas:							
Northern	19.26	19.29	19.49	18.24	18.53	19.96	17.97
Eastern	13.42	15.90	19.80	17.94	20.52	19.21	18.28
Southern	15.46	19.00	22.47	22.81	23.89	22.82	21.63
Western	14.20	21.92	22.87	23.67	26.14	26.77	27.86
Canal Zone	27.54	21.79	26.57	21.43	30.06	34.74	25.39
Sixth Circuit							
Kentucky:							
Eastern	22.36	27.05	23.51	23.54	23.72	21.43	21.17
Western	20.60	23.37	19.11	21.91	23.52	20.94	23.30
Michigan:							
Eastern	19.98	20.60	20.40	19.65	16.99	17.54	16.10
Western	12.16	14.70	17.51	17.15	21.00	23.53	19.30
Ohio:							
Northern	17.02	20.61	21.12	20.43	17.74	17.36	20.40
Southern	18.74	18.84	19.00	18.50	17.19	16.71	18.38
Tennessee:							
Eastern	17.07	16.92	15.38	15.43	14.27	15.34	13.37
Middle	18.43	19.75	19.43	23.94	23.34	20.77	27.45
Western	15.79	16.82	17.07	17.26	16.87	17.30	18.13
Seventh Circuit							
Illinois:							
Northern	16.75	16.87	19.86	17.47	17.89	18.37	18.05
Central[2]	-	-	-	-	-	22.44	16.82
Southern[2]	-	-	-	-	-	19.67	17.29
Indiana:							
Northern	23.53	25.73	31.26	20.93	19.93	19.31	17.95
Southern	16.24	15.83	14.97	17.58	13.20	15.53	17.21
Wisconsin:							
Eastern	19.81	17.94	17.69	15.81	15.52	14.63	14.07
Western	12.25	15.67	17.95	19.11	16.17	17.89	15.68
Eighth Circuit							
Arkansas:							
Eastern	22.17	21.90	21.73	20.91	23.20	21.48	20.22
Western	25.27	25.26	22.11	23.39	23.08	22.86	21.47
Iowa:							
Northern	14.84	15.64	17.77	14.29	21.70	14.08	14.15
Southern	14.93	21.84	17.45	15.91	17.15	20.40	15.66
Minnesota	18.52	17.55	16.32	17.62	17.77	18.67	17.17
Missouri:							
Eastern	18.58	17.17	17.08	17.43	16.89	15.03	13.75
Western	24.76	26.67	24.60	22.85	22.85	16.96	18.31
Nebraska	16.74	19.88	17.04	15.43	15.34	18.43	16.27
North Dakota	16.88	20.60	20.63	20.49	18.14	19.03	19.96
South Dakota	22.39	24.18	24.62	22.89	22.39	20.18	19.97
Ninth Circuit							
Alaska	22.77	25.41	20.94	16.04	23.58	31.98	20.05
Arizona	23.81	22.00	25.88	21.56	24.29	21.40	19.04
California:							
Northern	16.15	15.97	16.16	16.77	15.76	16.28	17.24
Eastern	18.86	20.55	23.39	22.48	20.39	18.26	19.80
Central	20.08	20.83	19.64	19.77	20.71	19.82	18.73
Southern	24.54	23.66	20.95	22.73	19.72	21.72	24.63
Hawaii	22.01	19.93	15.40	20.32	12.73	19.62	19.74
Idaho	16.05	15.39	15.51	16.57	20.39	16.61	18.18
Montana	17.45	19.73	20.45	17.16	18.37	18.87	18.80
Nevada	20.28	20.99	22.65	23.24	23.47	22.78	19.22
Oregon	16.05	16.28	15.96	16.02	16.15	17.21	17.00
Washington:							
Eastern	15.06	17.16	20.18	19.41	21.54	17.86	17.18
Western	20.45	19.53	19.90	18.96	20.31	21.79	17.92
Guam	20.07	18.94	34.50	60.00	14.35	19.35	37.86
Northern Marianas[3]	-	-	-	-	-	46.10	35.40
Tenth Circuit							
Colorado	14.63	15.09	16.53	16.77	17.76	17.26	14.88
Kansas	15.83	19.85	17.62	16.87	17.48	16.59	15.90
New Mexico	15.93	16.69	19.25	17.55	16.55	20.56	15.46
Oklahoma:							
Northern	27.92	20.28	16.37	19.89	14.35	16.99	12.68
Eastern	21.93	17.57	14.80	14.69	18.59	16.01	13.54
Western	15.53	17.28	13.56	13.49	12.33	11.70	13.53
Utah	21.40	18.78	19.60	23.40	22.70	19.51	17.40
Wyoming	11.80	11.67	12.84	12.24	12.82	14.35	11.75

[1]Data from 1976 to 1979 was under reported.
[2]Pursuant to the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P.L. 95-409), district boundaries in Illinois were changed. Only data since passage of that legislation is shown.
[3]The District of the Northern Marianas was established on January 8, 1978.

Table 10
United States District Courts
Percentage of Jurors Selected Or
Serving On Jury Trials
For the Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1974 - 1980

District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
National Average	58.3%	60.1%	60.2%	60.4%	60.5%	60.2%	60.9%
District of Columbia	54.8	63.1	58.2	56.3	61.8	57.0	60.5
First Circuit							
Maine	82.7	82.2	83.1	54.0	74.1	71.8	75.0
Massachusetts	62.6	66.0	68.4	71.0	67.7	68.9	66.0
New Hampshire	72.2	72.2	68.2	58.8	53.0	64.5	74.7
Rhode Island	80.8	78.4	72.5	77.5	82.9	81.7	79.1
Puerto Rico	54.7	51.5	35.0	43.3	44.5	49.1	51.2
Second Circuit							
Connecticut	73.6	71.8	75.3	70.7	86.1	74.0	77.9
New York:							
Northern	61.2	64.8	66.1	46.3	57.0	54.2	63.0
Eastern	57.5	60.9	59.6	53.7	55.9	59.0	54.0
Southern	43.4	48.7	52.6	54.2	51.5	52.4	49.2
Western	64.7	70.8	71.6	70.2	69.3	70.1	70.0
Vermont	54.7	55.0	56.4	61.3	60.8	57.3	70.8
Third Circuit							
Delaware	56.3	62.7	60.5	60.4	70.5	67.2	71.2
New Jersey	74.3	73.6	72.5	68.9	64.5	67.0	72.6
Pennsylvania:							
Eastern	51.5	56.2	52.2	55.8	50.6	45.9	50.3
Middle	78.2	77.0	72.0	76.0	77.3	75.2	69.1
Western	56.2	55.5	49.7	56.6	57.4	53.9	64.9
Virgin Islands	49.4	49.8	54.1	48.8	54.6	59.0	58.2
Fourth Circuit							
Maryland	67.6	62.7	67.8	54.6	66.9	59.6	55.7
North Carolina:							
Eastern	62.5	63.4	69.4	59.2	60.3	62.4	76.5
Middle	67.1	63.7	69.6	73.1	66.1	77.1	76.1
Western	74.7	74.7	78.6	76.3	77.3	75.8	81.2
South Carolina	56.0	63.4	69.3	71.0	77.3	72.2	74.8
Virginia:							
Eastern	43.7	48.4	53.9	49.2	54.8	52.5	55.8
Western	48.6	51.3	52.3	57.6	50.2	51.9	50.6
West Virginia:							
Northern	59.3	63.1	39.0	60.5	55.5	46.8	54.0
Southern	55.6	44.3	51.4	47.9	58.5	60.7	68.7
Fifth Circuit							
Alabama:							
Northern	60.8	71.0	56.3	53.7	56.9	54.6	53.3
Middle	81.9	78.2	73.7	75.0	73.3	73.0	72.3
Southern	72.8	73.4	85.0	80.8	81.0	68.5	76.2
Florida:							
Northern	68.3	68.6	68.2	69.7	60.4	61.7	57.5
Middle	69.1	66.0	68.5	67.0	64.7	68.6	68.2
Southern	59.4	56.8	58.0	52.8	56.6	52.6	52.7
Georgia:							
Northern	64.5	59.4	57.8	56.2	53.6	57.2	61.0
Middle	57.2	65.6	60.4	64.9	60.6	62.7	66.2
Southern	57.2	72.8	74.0	76.8	71.9	70.3	69.7
Louisiana:							
Eastern	56.4	59.6	58.9	59.0	60.4	56.8	51.1
Middle[1]	30.6	28.2	45.2	38.5	41.7	27.7	49.7
Western	53.5	61.1	57.8	53.8	55.0	55.1	50.4
Mississippi:							
Northern	71.5	71.0	73.5	64.2	68.6	65.8	58.7
Southern	59.2	58.0	53.8	58.9	61.0	55.1	53.2
Texas:							
Northern	63.6	65.2	63.3	69.2	67.1	61.2	66.3
Eastern	72.1	66.1	62.9	65.9	58.5	60.3	67.2
Southern	67.1	75.0	65.8	67.3	58.4	62.8	60.6
Western	69.1	63.3	61.7	61.3	57.9	56.2	59.5
Canal Zone	43.6	54.8	46.2	59.3	47.9	38.2	51.0
Sixth Circuit							
Kentucky:							
Eastern	51.3%	54.5%	56.6%	58.3%	61.8%	68.2%	70.1%
Western	45.7	44.4	53.3	53.9	51.9	50.0	43.2
Michigan:							
Eastern	63.1	64.4	65.2	67.4	68.2	62.3	66.4
Western	88.8	81.4	72.4	81.9	73.3	64.1	73.0
Ohio:							
Northern	61.2	54.1	51.3	54.4	50.9	66.4	54.2
Southern	66.5	67.8	67.6	68.1	70.4	67.4	64.0
Tennessee:							
Eastern	63.3	65.1	61.3	62.5	63.1	61.4	71.9
Middle	53.4	53.8	53.2	49.9	54.7	58.5	48.5
Western	71.5	66.3	70.0	69.1	68.3	65.7	69.7
Seventh Circuit							
Illinois:							
Northern	64.5	63.6	58.3	63.6	62.1	56.6	60.6
Central[2]	-	-	-	-	-	55.7	66.4
Southern[2]	-	-	-	-	-	54.0	64.3
Indiana:							
Northern	45.6	49.2	42.8	59.1	53.1	63.5	56.8
Southern	63.1	60.6	63.7	60.6	60.6	61.2	62.4
Wisconsin:							
Eastern	56.6	60.4	69.1	68.0	63.3	70.6	69.2
Western	67.7	72.8	67.9	71.3	78.2	71.4	76.2
Eighth Circuit							
Arkansas:							
Eastern	55.3	54.7	55.9	57.2	51.3	59.0	57.7
Western	53.7	53.1	63.8	58.7	64.4	62.6	66.9
Iowa:							
Northern	65.4	61.8	57.6	65.1	45.5	61.9	64.0
Southern	74.1	49.9	67.4	69.3	68.0	61.4	63.1
Minnesota	56.9	71.4	67.7	60.4	60.7	59.9	61.1
Missouri:							
Eastern	50.6	59.4	55.2	54.9	57.4	57.3	58.8
Western	47.2	45.5	46.5	48.3	58.4	56.6	68.4
Nebraska	53.8	51.9	52.6	57.8	56.6	49.7	60.9
North Dakota	74.5	57.7	59.8	61.3	56.8	55.3	55.6
South Dakota	46.3	42.2	43.5	48.7	50.3	56.9	54.4
Ninth Circuit							
Alaska	51.1	49.5	62.3	63.9	52.5	38.0	63.1
Arizona	50.5	53.9	45.6	47.4	49.6	59.5	63.3
California:							
Northern	67.6	65.8	66.8	65.9	69.3	65.6	65.1
Eastern	58.4	55.4	53.4	53.5	59.3	59.4	58.4
Central	61.0	62.0	62.4	61.3	61.7	57.5	63.3
Southern	50.1	53.6	60.8	60.1	65.6	58.7	49.5
Hawaii	54.4	58.2	65.0	58.1	67.5	61.2	59.3
Idaho	70.9	60.5	60.5	59.1	49.5	61.0	60.8
Montana	50.0	51.0	54.7	68.3	63.1	55.9	51.3
Nevada	56.4	59.2	56.6	49.4	54.8	55.1	55.7
Oregon	56.3	54.5	54.2	54.9	64.0	56.2	62.6
Washington:							
Eastern	60.7	57.6	55.5	58.4	56.4	60.6	63.7
Western	53.7	55.9	59.9	59.1	62.1	57.0	61.8
Guam	51.2	56.7	32.8	20.5	66.5	57.1	24.9
Northern Marianas[3]	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	26.0
Tenth Circuit							
Colorado	68.2	64.8	57.3	64.5	59.8	60.7	62.4
Kansas	67.5	63.5	64.4	63.2	66.3	65.5	68.5
New Mexico	64.7	59.6	64.7	66.6	70.3	62.9	68.9
Oklahoma:							
Northern	33.7	52.7	70.5	69.0	72.9	66.8	68.7
Eastern	47.0	54.7	68.9	68.8	60.7	69.6	79.5
Western	67.9	62.3	69.6	70.8	77.6	76.3	74.5
Utah	61.3	64.9	64.8	52.1	56.7	65.5	73.1
Wyoming	73.9	67.1	70.6	68.2	67.4	71.4	72.5

[1]Data from 1976 to 1979 was under reported.
[2]Pursuant to the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P.L. 95-409), district boundaries in Illinois were changed. Only data since passage of that legislation is shown.
[3]The District of the Northern Marianas was established on January 8, 1978.

Table 11
United States District Courts
Percentage of Jurors Not Selected, Serving or Challenged
For the Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1974 - 1980

District	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980[4]
Total all districts	26.5%	23.8%	24.1%	24.1%	24.0%	24.6%	23.1%
District of Columbia	31.4	23.4	28.0	28.0	22.7	28.5	25.5
First Circuit							
Maine	3.9	3.3	3.8	33.9	7.8	14.0	9.4
Massachusetts	27.9	22.1	21.6	16.3	20.0	22.3	23.6
New Hampshire	12.7	14.4	17.1	23.5	29.1	20.7	9.8
Rhode Island	10.5	16.3	19.5	12.7	10.1	6.0	2.0
Puerto Rico	29.1	33.5	49.0	43.0	41.4	38.0	24.2
Second Circuit							
Connecticut	12.0	9.0	10.0	8.7	6.8	8.7	5.7
New York:							
Northern	25.8	24.2	23.0	45.6	33.9	38.4	29.9
Eastern	29.4	23.9	27.1	32.9	29.4	24.0	30.4
Southern	44.0	34.9	31.1	30.2	33.4	31.5	35.2
Western	26.9	19.5	19.3	20.9	20.7	18.5	20.1
Vermont	31.9	29.8	31.2	25.4	28.6	32.0	19.3
Third Circuit							
Delaware	6.1	8.1	15.2	15.4	8.7	13.9	11.4
New Jersey	14.2	14.3	16.2	20.2	25.2	21.9	16.4
Pennsylvania:							
Eastern	33.4	26.8	31.9	25.1	30.5	35.1	31.6
Middle	8.2	8.9	9.5	8.8	8.9	7.1	13.1
Western	27.9	28.9	35.2	27.1	23.4	26.7	10.9
Virgin Islands	21.4	26.6	24.8	29.9	23.9	17.6	14.8
Fourth Circuit							
Maryland	15.8	17.7	15.9	31.3	15.8	23.1	27.6
North Carolina:							
Eastern	27.4	25.3	21.3	31.7	25.9	23.6	14.3
Middle	13.0	18.6	12.0	13.6	15.9	8.1	11.4
Western	15.5	16.3	14.5	12.9	13.2	16.4	10.1
South Carolina	25.8	17.6	14.4	15.8	12.6	15.4	13.5
Virginia:							
Eastern	23.4	18.8	12.2	14.0	11.9	17.0	14.7
Western	13.4	14.3	13.1	5.1	23.3	9.1	12.2
West Virginia:							
Northern	21.0	14.2	39.5	14.8	18.5	24.3	16.1
Southern	23.6	31.8	25.3	28.3	19.4	19.1	15.0
Fifth Circuit							
Alabama:							
Northern	17.4	11.2	24.2	26.9	23.6	23.9	22.6
Middle	8.4	13.4	15.4	13.9	14.5	14.5	8.0
Southern	10.4	10.3	6.9	6.2	4.4	17.7	4.3
Florida:							
Northern	20.6	17.4	20.0	15.8	23.8	20.7	23.0
Middle	19.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	21.3	16.1	17.9
Southern	23.8	28.5	26.0	34.0	29.0	32.0	34.5
Georgia:							
Northern	15.9	18.7	20.6	24.0	26.1	24.2	21.9
Middle	16.5	10.4	13.5	11.8	14.6	15.1	13.5
Southern	22.6	6.4	9.9	5.6	10.5	11.1	7.4
Louisiana:							
Eastern	19.4	17.7	17.0	17.8	19.7	20.9	28.1
Middle[1]	44.7	48.8	24.9	28.1	17.0	33.2	23.3
Western	30.6	20.9	21.5	24.6	23.0	27.1	29.7
Mississippi:							
Northern	11.8	9.2	10.2	16.6	13.3	12.9	18.4
Southern	28.0	26.8	30.4	25.0	26.1	30.2	28.5
Texas:							
Northern	19.1	18.5	21.2	17.5	20.0	24.4	22.0
Eastern	13.1	15.0	19.0	19.1	26.3	22.5	16.8
Southern	18.7	12.7	18.8	20.8	26.9	24.2	25.9
Western	13.7	16.4	18.9	21.6	24.1	26.7	24.6
Canal Zone	37.0	29.2	29.0	34.7	25.9	32.4	15.6
Sixth Circuit							
Kentucky:							
Eastern	39.4%	35.8%	34.8%	30.3%	28.3%	20.7%	18.0%
Western	36.2	40.2	32.2	30.2	31.9	32.0	37.1
Michigan:							
Eastern	28.8	28.0	25.6	22.8	20.4	26.2	23.1
Western	4.2	8.3	16.9	9.8	14.2	23.5	15.7
Ohio:							
Northern	31.0	36.6	40.3	37.4	29.5	22.9	35.3
Southern	20.8	19.5	20.0	18.7	17.5	15.7	22.7
Tennessee:							
Eastern	24.7	23.3	25.5	23.3	24.6	23.8	17.1
Middle	33.6	31.7	35.5	38.9	33.4	27.1	40.6
Western	11.8	13.5	15.9	13.7	13.6	16.7	12.6
Seventh Circuit							
Illinois:							
Northern	25.4	25.2	31.9	26.8	27.1	30.4	26.9
Central[2]	-	-	-	-	-	21.7	16.0
Southern[2]	-	-	-	-	-	27.1	17.8
Indiana:							
Northern	34.7	32.0	37.1	24.6	27.6	23.9	28.6
Southern	22.5	18.1	16.4	21.7	24.4	23.5	23.7
Wisconsin:							
Eastern	23.6	22.2	16.7	16.1	25.7	13.9	14.4
Western	8.7	8.7	11.5	4.7	5.0	8.4	4.7
Eighth Circuit							
Arkansas:							
Eastern	19.2	18.7	19.9	17.8	26.9	19.9	19.9
Western	18.7	21.4	6.1	17.2	10.3	7.5	11.1
Iowa:							
Northern	17.3	18.9	21.9	19.5	34.8	21.0	13.8
Southern	9.5	31.3	15.2	12.8	13.1	21.6	20.1
Minnesota	18.4	13.8	16.6	21.1	22.8	24.5	24.2
Missouri:							
Eastern	24.7	19.0	20.3	20.0	22.0	21.3	21.5
Western	27.1	31.7	29.0	26.3	24.7	17.7	16.2
Nebraska	31.2	30.4	31.8	22.6	26.7	30.6	28.3
North Dakota	14.2	23.0	23.5	23.2	24.8	23.4	13.6
South Dakota	33.8	36.3	36.3	31.9	28.5	25.9	22.5
Ninth Circuit							
Alaska	43.7	36.3	25.6	22.6	32.3	52.5	20.1
Arizona	26.3	21.2	24.5	15.6	24.3	19.8	16.0
California:							
Northern	20.5	21.2	21.5	21.4	17.3	21.8	21.6
Eastern	29.2	32.7	34.6	37.0	24.9	25.2	28.2
Central	30.0	28.2	27.7	28.4	29.5	32.8	25.7
Southern	28.3	25.6	20.5	22.9	18.4	24.2	31.2
Hawaii	35.2	13.3	8.7	8.3	1.3	4.2	9.3
Idaho	17.7	26.4	20.0	22.8	34.7	19.6	19.7
Montana	30.9	30.4	23.3	17.4	22.7	30.9	23.6
Nevada	19.1	26.0	28.3	38.8	30.4	27.9	24.3
Oregon	24.3	26.6	22.6	22.7	19.2	24.1	18.2
Washington:							
Eastern	17.1	19.9	20.0	21.0	18.0	19.3	18.1
Western	26.0	25.7	21.6	22.1	20.9	25.6	18.0
Guam	33.2	25.8	57.9	63.1	30.7	30.5	54.7
Northern Mariana Islands[3]	-	-	-	-	100.0	63.4	31.4
Tenth Circuit							
Colorado	14.9	16.3	23.9	18.6	23.2	20.8	14.3
Kansas	16.5	20.7	20.2	21.4	18.6	19.6	17.0
New Mexico	18.2	18.3	14.3	15.6	13.4	19.0	8.7
Oklahoma:							
Northern	52.3	29.1	12.3	17.4	11.5	21.5	15.9
Eastern	39.8	27.2	19.2	13.1	21.2	9.7	1.1
Western	20.9	22.7	12.6	14.2	6.7	8.1	8.3
Utah	27.6	21.3	21.4	36.8	30.9	14.2	7.9
Wyoming	15.6	19.6	13.9	21.2	19.7	14.7	13.6

[1] Data from 1976 to 1979 was under reported.
[2] Pursuant to the Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978 (P. L. 95-409), district boundaries in Illinois were changed. Only data since passage of that legislation is shown.
[3] The District of the Northern Mariana Islands was established on January 8, 1978.
[4] 1980 data excludes jurors in travel status.

THE EFFECT OF THE SPEEDY TRIAL ACT OF 1974

ON GRAND JUROR USAGE

By law every defendant charged with an offense is to be brought to trial within a specified time limit. Pursuant to the August 2, 1979 amendments to the Speedy Trial Act of 1974, the original time limit of 30 days from arrest to indictment continues. The former ten day interval from indictment to arraignment has been merged with the 60 day arraignment to trial interval resulting in a 70 day interval from indictment to trial. Altogether, 23 reasons for delay are applicable to the two time periods. When delays to the time intervals are approved, they extend the time the defendant is under prosecution since the excludable time is deducted from the 30 or 70 day period of prosecution.

In 1980, an average of 2.48 defendants were indicted per grand jury session. This is almost half the number of defendants indicted in 1976 per grand jury session. Grand jury sessions convened rose to 10,338 compared to 8,404 in 1976, an increase of 23.0 percent. It is more efficient to summon grand jurors to hear evidence in at least two cases for a full day's work, rather than calling them in an hour at a time for individual cases. This is not a significant problem in large metropolitan courts; however, in a district which does not have a heavy criminal caseload, the U. S. Attorney cannot wait to present two or three cases at one grand jury session because of the risk involved in not meeting Speedy Trial time requirements. Since grand jurors must be called in to hear evidence in a single case, grand jury sessions in a district with a low criminal caseload will be "short" and not optimally efficient.

The first interval from arrest to indictment affects the calling of the grand jury. Although this time interval can be extended by 30 days (Title 18 U.S.C. Section 3161(b)), only 51 extensions were granted during the twelve months ended June 30, 1980. With a majority of defendants indicted in 30 days or less this time constraint results in more grand juries being called more often to hear evidence for fewer cases.

As a result, the national grand jury statistics are affected. Indeed, the number of grand jury sessions convened nationally has increased 23.0 percent in 1980. The average number of hours per grand jury session has decreased slightly from 5.33 hours in 1976 to 5.24 hours in 1980. As anticipated, more jurors were brought in for more grand jury sessions in 1980 than in any of the previous years. This trend is expected to continue.

Further discussion of the effects of the Speedy Trial Act can be found in the Sixth Report on the Implementation of the Speedy Trial Act of 1974, Title I, September 30, 1980, published by the Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts.

JUROR UTILIZATION CHECK SHEET

The Juror Utilization Check Sheet, which follows, is the end result of the study of the various juror utilization problems encountered by the district courts. This is made possible by the steady communication of various district courts with the Administrative Office concerning juror utilization. The check sheet lists 14 basic positive factors which tend to result in a low Juror Usage Index. Also shown are the 14 counterparts to these positive factors which have an adverse effect resulting in a high J.U.I. Because each of the 95 district courts have variations in local rules and practices, this listing is not meant to include all possible factors affecting a district's juror utilization performance. Rather, it should be used as the starting point to isolate and study the individual aspects of a district's juror utilization program. Once a court has determined the practices or conditions that exist in its jury program, it can proceed to isolate those areas which may require changes or modifications to improve the utilization of petit jurors.

CHECK SHEET ON JUROR UTILIZATION FACTORS THAT MAY HAVE AN EFFECT ON THE JUROR USAGE INDEX

	POSITIVE FACTORS		ADVERSE FACTORS	
☐	Good cooperation and communication between judges and court personnel.	1	Poor cooperation and communication between judges and court personnel.	☐
☐	A small number of places of holding court with jury trial activity.	2	A large number of places of holding court with jury trial activity.	☐
☐	Use of a jury pool system, where the number of judges and trials permits.	3	Each judge using a separate jury panel.	☐
☐	The staggering of trial starts where the number of judges and trials permits.	4	All judges beginning jury selection at the same time and on the same day.	☐
☐	Use of multiple voir dires in the jury selection process.	5	A voir dire being called for each trial with a failure to return unused jurors to the jury pool for further use on another trial.	☐
☐	Reduction in voir dire panel size.	6	Use of voir dire panels larger than recommended.	☐
☐	Use of civil juries of less than twelve members.	7	Use of civil juries of twelve or more members.	☐
☐	Reduction in the number of challenges allowed.	8	Excessive use of peremptory challenges.	☐
☐	Established deadlines for settlements or pleas.	9	Allowing settlements or pleas to be entered up to and during trials.	☐
☐	Extensive and good use of pretrial hearings in civil cases or omnibus hearings for criminal defendants.	10	Little or poor use of pretrial hearings or omnibus hearings.	☐
☐	A predominantly civil trial calendar - 70% or more of all jury trials.	11	A predominantly criminal trial calendar - 70% or more of all jury trials.	☐
☐	Back up trials set so that a jury panel for the first case may still be used if this first case does not go forward for some reason.	12	No back up trials set so that a jury panel for a case is sent home unused if this case does not go forward.	☐
☐	Stipulation by counsel to waive alternate jurors or verdicts by 12 or 6.	13	Use of alternates in all cases with no attempt to obtain waiver of their use.	☐
☐	No highly publicized trials and few multiple defendant criminal cases.	14	One or more highly publicized trials or multiple defendant criminal cases requiring extra-large panels for jury selection.	☐

NOTE: Factors are randomly listed with no order as to significance.

Section II

JUROR COSTS

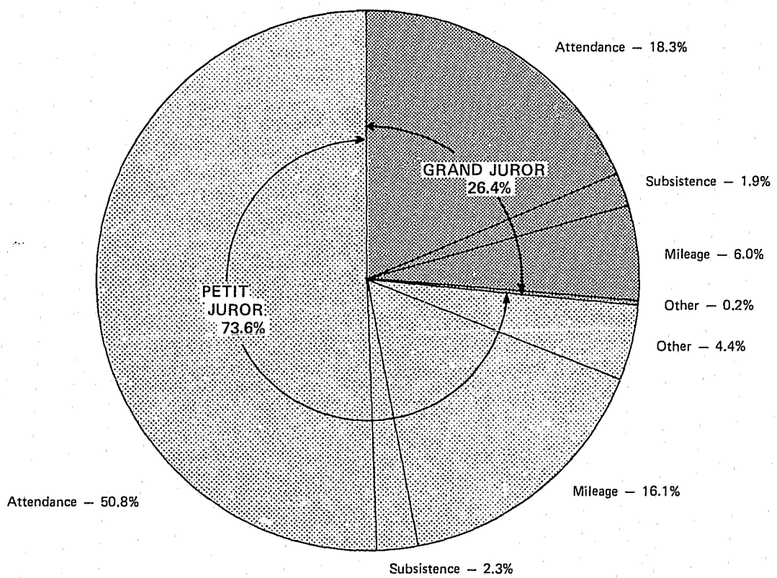
Approximately $33,622,100 was expended to petit and grand jurors during the year ended June 30, 1980. This figure is a 31.4 percent increase over the $25,594,000 paid to jurors in 1979. The amount paid to petit jurors was $24,759,200 or 73.6 percent, while $8,862,900 (26.4 percent) was paid to grand jurors.

The accompanying chart shows a breakdown of all juror expenditures into the various payment categories.

HOW JUROR DOLLARS WERE SPENT

IN THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

Total Juror Expenditures: $33,622,100
Grand Juror Expenditures: 8,862,900
Petit Juror Expenditures: 24,759,200



GRAND JUROR COSTS

A total of $8,862,900 was expended for grand juror activity for the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980. This figure is a 31.7 percent increase over the $6,730,500 paid during 1979. Grand juror payments are divided into the categories of attendance, mileage, subsistence, and other miscellaneous expenses. A substantial 69.3 percent of the $8,862,900 was expended for juror attendance fees of $30 per juror per day (excluding federal employees who do not receive this payment). Of the total amount, $2,036,500 or 23.0 percent, was expended for mileage and toll payments. Approximately $629,500, or 7.1 percent was spent on the subsistence of grand jurors. Payments in the final category of other miscellaneous juror costs equalled 0.6 percent of the total amount expended.

The average cost per grand jury session in 1980 was $857 compared to $687 in 1979. The average cost per grand juror day increased from $35 in 1979 to $43 in 1980.

Table 12
United States District Courts
National Grand Juror Payments
For The Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1976 - 1980

Grand Juror Payments	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 over 1979 Increase	1980 over 1979 Percent Increase
Total Payments	$4,662,200	$4,992,400	$4,645,400	$6,730,500	$8,862,900	$2,132,400	31.7
Attendance	3,578,200	3,799,400	3,536,000	4,925,600	6,141,300	1,215,700	24.7
Mileage	846,600	912,700	847,100	1,389,000	2,036,500	647,500	46.6
Subsistence	237,500	280,300	250,900	403,200	629,500	226,300	56.1
Other*.....	-	-	11,400	12,700	55,600	42,900	337.8

* "Other" miscellaneous payments for the comfort and convenience of grand jurors were available for the first time in 1978.

Table 13
United States District Courts
Grand Juror Expenditure Breakdown
For the Year Ended June 30, 1980

District	Est. Total Expenditures	Percentage of Estimated Total Expenditure for: Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Other
Total All Districts	$8,862,900*	69.3	7.1	23.0	0.6
District Of Columbia	318,800	94.5	0.0	5.5	0.0
First Circuit					
Maine	18,400	64.4	4.6	30.0	1.0
Massachusetts	301,800	77.2	0.0	22.8	0.0
New Hampshire	20,900	69.7	3.9	26.4	0.0
Rhode Island	35,200	84.8	0.0	14.8	0.4
Puerto Rico	74,300	48.9	34.7	16.4	0.0
Second Circuit					
Connecticut	142,100	78.9	0.0	19.5	1.6
New York:					
Northern	66,300	79.2	0.0	19.7	1.1
Eastern	531,000	81.3	0.0	18.2	0.5
Southern	706,200	83.8	0.0	16.0	0.2
Western	130,500	77.7	0.0	18.9	3.4
Vermont	35,600	76.8	0.6	21.8	0.8
Third Circuit					
Delaware	33,000	73.0	0.0	23.4	3.6
New Jersey	243,000	79.2	0.2	20.6	0.0
Pennsylvania:					
Eastern	297,400	75.4	1.1	23.5	0.0
Middle	67,200	68.6	2.0	26.2	3.2
Western	198,200	63.8	13.5	22.1	0.6
Virgin Islands	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fourth Circuit					
Maryland	213,300	63.2	4.2	32.2	0.4
North Carolina:					
Eastern	28,400	50.6	15.9	33.5	0.0
Middle	23,800	60.7	3.1	35.9	0.3
Western	15,600	66.0	0.0	34.0	0.0
South Carolina	30,100	54.5	15.6	29.9	0.0
Virginia:					
Eastern	100,000	72.7	1.5	25.3	0.5
Western	59,800	43.9	26.8	25.3	4.0
West Virginia:					
Northern	15,000	58.5	9.6	31.9	0.0
Southern	49,800	70.2	2.0	27.8	0.0
Fifth Circuit					
Alabama:					
Northern	46,400	51.9	14.9	33.2	0.0
Middle	33,100	55.5	14.8	27.8	1.9
Southern	20,900	61.6	16.4	20.1	1.9
Florida:					
Northern	32,300	60.8	12.6	26.6	0.0
Middle	173,800	64.4	11.5	24.1	0.0
Southern	280,600	78.6	3.6	17.6	0.2
Georgia:					
Northern	132,800	64.8	6.9	27.9	0.4
Middle	50,800	46.4	28.2	25.4	0.0
Southern	45,800	41.8	32.7	25.5	0.0
Louisiana:					
Eastern	133,200	71.0	0.2	28.8	0.0
Middle	37,300	78.3	0.0	21.7	0.0
Western	93,000	54.6	24.6	20.8	0.0
Mississippi:					
Northern	29,200	50.9	13.2	35.9	0.0
Southern	61,200	45.4	36.9	17.4	0.3
Texas:					
Northern	94,200	68.3	4.1	27.6	0.0
Eastern	37,000	64.0	6.4	27.7	1.9
Southern	168,000	69.7	1.7	28.2	0.4
Western	112,500	72.4	1.1	24.0	2.5
Canal Zone	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 13
United States District Courts
Grand Juror Expenditure Breakdown
For the Year Ended June 30, 1980
(Continued)

District	Est. Total Expenditures	Percentage of Estimated Total Expenditure for: Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Other
Sixth Circuit					
Kentucky:					
Eastern	$ 79,200	71.2	0.3	26.2	2.3
Western	34,500	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Michigan:					
Eastern	225,300	71.4	0.1	28.0	0.5
Western	42,300	59.6	7.0	32.8	0.6
Ohio:					
Northern	195,800	64.4	8.3	27.3	0.0
Southern	101,300	67.1	9.6	23.3	0.0
Tennessee:					
Eastern	13,800	70.9	0.5	28.6	0.0
Middle	74,300	60.9	0.0	39.1	0.0
Western	51,000	77.2	0.0	22.8	0.0
Seventh Circuit					
Illinois:					
Northern	306,200	80.4	0.5	19.0	0.1
Central	62,200	54.3	8.4	36.6	0.7
Southern	54,900	54.4	26.2	19.2	0.2
Indiana:					
Northern	58,900	51.6	21.3	27.1	0.0
Southern	145,200	50.2	27.7	22.1	0.0
Wisconsin:					
Eastern	78,400	56.3	17.5	25.4	0.8
Western	50,900	41.8	27.8	30.4	0.0
Eighth Circuit					
Arkansas:					
Eastern	20,900	55.6	8.5	34.7	1.2
Western	19,000	45.4	26.1	28.5	0.0
Iowa:					
Northern	30,600	56.2	12.9	30.9	0.0
Southern	19,700	69.1	2.3	28.2	0.4
Minnesota	98,800	50.4	28.1	21.5	0.0
Missouri:					
Eastern	61,200	67.4	2.2	30.1	0.3
Western	33,000	55.3	20.1	24.6	0.0
Nebraska	48,300	47.1	28.5	24.4	0.0
North Dakota	16,200	39.8	22.0	38.0	0.2
South Dakota	54,100	36.2	29.3	34.3	0.2
Ninth Circuit					
Alaska	62,200	37.5	25.6	33.4	3.5
Arizona	123,400	59.5	12.9	25.1	2.5
California:					
Northern	128,900	73.4	0.7	25.4	0.5
Eastern	72,000	56.0	9.6	29.2	5.2
Central	349,800	71.0	3.1	25.3	0.6
Southern	129,400	74.7	0.2	20.2	4.9
Hawaii	32,600	65.4	9.1	24.9	0.6
Idaho	55,600	41.7	30.3	28.0	0.0
Montana	19,000	40.3	27.0	32.7	0.0
Nevada	81,500	82.6	0.3	15.1	2.0
Oregon	100,400	48.2	25.6	26.2	0.0
Washington:					
Eastern	23,900	42.3	18.0	39.1	0.6
Western	50,500	69.1	5.7	25.2	0.0
Guam	6,900	88.4	11.3	0.3	0.0
Northern Marianas	4,300	93.1	0.0	6.9	0.0
Tenth Circuit					
Colorado	84,400	46.4	28.0	22.3	3.3
Kansas	37,200	59.3	10.8	29.9	0.0
New Mexico	48,900	46.6	22.3	30.7	0.4
Oklahoma:					
Northern	19,400	74.0	0.0	26.0	0.0
Eastern	28,700	45.5	28.2	26.3	0.0
Western	52,400	53.6	23.5	22.9	0.0
Utah	30,400	66.4	11.1	22.5	0.0
Wyoming	7,600	84.1	6.3	9.6	0.0

* This figure is the total grand juror expenditure for the year ended June 30, 1980 rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and is more accurate than the sum of the district estimates.

PETIT JUROR COSTS

In 1980, total payments to petit jurors reached approximately $24,759,200, a 31.3 percent increase over the $18,863,500 paid the previous year. Petit juror payments are categorized as attendance, mileage, subsistence, and other miscellaneous expenses. As shown below, 69 percent or $17,076,400 was paid for attendance fees amounting to $30 per juror per day, excluding federal employees. While 21.9 percent, or $5,418,100 was paid for mileage, only 3.2 percent, or $783,700 was paid for subsistence. Other miscellaneous expenses include meals and lodging for sequestered jurors, transportation of jurors during the hours of actual service on a trial, and expenses for the comfort and convenience of jurors. A total of $1,481,000 or 5.9 percent of the total payments to petit jurors was expended in this category.

The average cost per petit juror per day in 1980 was approximately $41 compared to $33 per petit juror during 1979. The average cost per jury trial day increased from $654 to $770.

Table 14
United States District Courts
National Petit Juror Payments
For The Twelve Month Periods Ended June 30, 1976 - 1980

Petit Juror Payments	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1980 over 1979 Increase	1980 over 1979 Percent Increase
Total Payments	$15,594,800	$15,282,800	$14,875,400	$18,863,500	$24,759,200	$5,895,700	31.3
Attendance	12,057,700	11,600,800	11,283,000	14,241,900	17,076,400	2,834,500	19.9
Mileage	2,623,100	2,597,500	2,525,200	3,675,100	5,418,100	1,743,000	47.4
Subsistence	398,200	355,100	359,400	563,900	783,700	219,800	39.0
Other	515,800	729,400	707,800	382,600	1,481,000	1,098,400	287.1

Table 15
United States District Courts
Petit Juror Expenditure Breakdown
For the Year Ended June 30, 1980

District	Est. Total Expenditures	Percentage of Estimated Total Expenditure for: Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Other
Total All Districts	$24,759,200*	69.0	3.2	21.9	5.9
District of Columbia	228,800	77.6	0.0	11.9	10.5
First Circuit					
Maine	48,800	64.6	1.7	30.7	3.0
Massachusetts	592,100	74.0	0.0	21.3	4.7
New Hampshire	149,300	61.1	4.0	32.2	2.7
Rhode Island	109,200	82.0	0.0	13.7	4.3
Puerto Rico	312,300	47.4	36.4	13.7	2.5
Second Circuit					
Connecticut	168,700	77.5	0.0	19.8	2.7
New York:					
Northern	99,400	76.3	0.2	22.1	1.4
Eastern	830,500	79.1	0.0	17.6	3.3
Southern	1,948,100	68.3	0.0	13.7	18.0
Western	320,600	71.9	0.5	15.6	12.0
Vermont	83,500	67.0	1.3	28.1	3.6
Third Circuit					
Delaware	36,600	72.8	0.0	23.5	3.7
New Jersey	609,900	71.1	0.1	17.2	11.6
Pennsylvania:					
Eastern	1,417,000	64.5	2.1	20.6	12.8
Middle	295,100	66.3	2.1	26.3	5.3
Western	379,200	67.3	9.1	20.7	2.9
Virgin Islands	148,200	75.0	0.0	3.7	21.3
Fourth Circuit					
Maryland	509,600	63.0	3.7	30.9	2.4
North Carolina:					
Eastern	135,700	74.6	0.0	24.9	0.5
Middle	85,500	63.8	4.5	30.9	0.8
Western	92,100	79.3	0.0	20.7	0.0
South Carolina	522,400	55.8	6.8	30.0	7.4
Virginia:					
Eastern	191,900	73.9	0.1	24.6	1.4
Western	80,500	66.9	0.3	25.2	7.6
West Virginia:					
Northern	59,600	72.7	1.7	24.6	1.0
Southern	170,300	73.1	4.7	21.3	0.9
Fifth Circuit					
Alabama:					
Northern	436,000	49.5	20.0	28.8	1.7
Middle	111,200	53.6	8.8	32.9	4.7
Southern	153,200	60.0	10.6	25.0	4.4
Florida:					
Northern	87,300	76.3	0.5	22.2	1.0
Middle	472,600	69.1	3.5	24.4	3.0
Southern	726,200	74.1	3.3	15.5	7.1
Georgia:					
Northern	536,800	72.8	0.6	24.5	2.1
Middle	137,000	67.9	0.6	22.0	9.5
Southern	143,200	56.1	1.1	15.0	27.8
Louisiana:					
Eastern	486,500	70.9	1.7	25.8	1.6
Middle	27,700	80.0	0.0	19.2	0.8
Western	188,800	66.8	0.3	23.1	9.8
Mississippi:					
Northern	84,800	58.2	3.2	37.6	1.0
Southern	144,600	64.4	5.8	26.9	2.9
Texas:					
Northern	468,200	80.8	0.5	18.7	0.0
Eastern	208,000	71.4	0.9	26.4	1.3
Southern	661,400	70.2	0.4	26.5	2.9
Western	263,200	75.2	0.3	20.8	3.7
Canal Zone	5,300	98.1	0.0	1.9	0.0

Table 15
United States District Courts
Petit Juror Expenditure Breakdown
For the Year Ended June 30, 1980
(Continued)

District	Est. Total Expenditures	Percentage of Estimated Total Expenditure for: Attendance	Subsistence	Mileage	Other
Sixth Circuit					
Kentucky:					
Eastern	$ 270,800	71.2	0.4	24.8	3.6
Western	127,800	73.8	0.1	24.6	1.5
Michigan:					
Eastern	912,500	69.0	0.6	23.8	6.6
Western	174,800	61.1	4.9	32.7	1.3
Ohio:					
Northern	322,400	70.4	1.9	24.8	2.9
Southern	175,100	67.9	1.4	20.4	10.3
Tennessee:					
Eastern	150,400	72.2	0.1	27.3	0.4
Middle	180,700	71.5	0.0	27.7	0.8
Western	182,500	79.3	0.0	20.5	0.2
Seventh Circuit					
Illinois:					
Northern	714,000	77.8	0.3	18.1	3.8
Central	129,600	60.7	2.7	32.6	4.0
Southern	94,000	63.5	2.0	32.4	2.1
Indiana:					
Northern	133,400	76.8	0.3	17.8	5.1
Southern	202,700	64.4	2.1	27.4	6.1
Wisconsin:					
Eastern	116,700	73.8	0.6	20.6	5.0
Western	76,100	69.8	2.9	25.9	1.4
Eighth Circuit					
Arkansas:					
Eastern	168,600	69.3	1.5	27.4	1.8
Western	106,000	73.6	0.0	24.9	1.5
Iowa:					
Northern	50,400	55.8	11.5	28.3	4.4
Southern	94,000	69.2	2.3	27.6	0.9
Minnesota	252,200	72.2	3.9	20.8	3.1
Missouri:					
Eastern	243,300	75.9	0.6	20.1	3.4
Western	316,000	76.7	1.8	20.4	1.1
Nebraska	135,300	59.2	13.2	25.3	2.3
North Dakota	108,300	56.5	14.7	26.7	2.1
South Dakota	178,800	54.8	12.7	30.9	1.6
Ninth Circuit					
Alaska	63,000	65.1	10.8	15.7	8.4
Arizona	297,500	76.0	3.2	16.4	4.4
California:					
Northern	640,900	67.5	1.1	20.3	11.1
Eastern	119,700	64.2	4.4	29.8	1.6
Central	888,900	65.0	3.3	24.6	7.1
Southern	201,600	75.0	0.3	18.3	6.4
Hawaii	50,800	69.2	8.6	21.0	1.2
Idaho	53,600	63.3	6.8	28.7	1.2
Montana	93,800	56.5	15.3	27.0	1.2
Nevada	113,800	74.8	4.7	17.8	2.7
Oregon	167,200	69.4	5.9	22.5	2.2
Washington:					
Eastern	72,300	70.0	7.5	17.5	5.0
Western	183,500	70.5	5.9	20.3	3.3
Guam	7,900	87.6	0.0	10.3	2.1
Northern Marianas	11,400	93.9	0.0	4.7	1.4
Tenth Circuit					
Colorado	230,100	67.9	9.9	20.1	2.1
Kansas	183,700	68.3	4.4	27.2	0.1
New Mexico	271,600	52.0	18.3	28.2	1.5
Oklahoma:					
Northern	90,300	75.6	0.1	23.6	0.7
Eastern	59,500	58.6	4.6	36.8	0.0
Western	169,100	74.8	0.7	24.1	0.4
Utah	142,300	68.4	6.5	23.5	1.6
Wyoming	63,300	85.8	3.4	9.7	1.1

* This figure is the total petit juror expenditure for the year ended June 30, 1980 rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and is more accurate than the sum of the district estimates.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1980

[1] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS [2]

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3	4	5	6	7	12
100 %	8 %	9 %	10 %	11 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 13	14	15
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 16		

JURY TRIALS				
17	18	19	20	21
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
22	23	24	25	26
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
27	28	29	30	31

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 37	38	39

USAGE STATISTICS				
32	33	34	35	36
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

For National Profile
Open Foldout
At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976			40				41		
1977									
1978									
1979									
1980									

Section III
JUROR USAGE PROFILES

EXPLANATION OF ENTRIES ON DISTRICT JUROR USAGE PROFILES

1. Places of holding court where petit jurors have been in court and available to serve for jury trial activity.
2. Authorized judgeships on June 30, 1980 (does not include senior judges).
3. Total number of petit jurors in court whether "selected or serving," "challenged," or "not selected, serving or challenged." Also includes jurors in travel status.
4. Total number of petit jurors who were selected for or serving on one or more trial juries.
5. Total number of petit jurors who were challenged - either for cause or peremptorily - and did not serve on a trial jury.
6. Total number of petit jurors in court who were neither selected, served, nor challenged.
7. Total number of petit jurors who were required to travel to the place of holding court on the day(s) prior to trial, or travel home following jury service.
8. Percentage of petit jurors who were selected for or serving on trial juries.
9. Percentage of petit jurors who were challenged.
10. Percentage of petit jurors who were not selected, serving, or challenged.
11. Percentage of petit jurors who were in travel status.
12. It is the average number of jurors available in court (whether selected, serving, or challenged, or not selected, serving or challenged) per jury trial per day. The J.U.I. is arrived at by dividing the total number of petit jurors available per year by the total number of jury trial days per year. If a court's index is 20, an average of 20 petit jurors are in court per jury trial day.
13. Total estimated expenditure for all petit jurors' expenses which include attendance, subsistence, mileage and toll costs, and miscellaneous costs.
14. Estimated cost per jury trial per day.
15. Estimated cost per petit juror per day.
16. Total estimated expenditure for those petit jurors who were not selected, serving, or challenged (Box 10 times Box 13).
17. Total number of civil and criminal jury trials. This information is derived from the JS-10, the Monthly Report of Trials and Other Court Activity.
18. Total number of civil jury trials.
19. Percentage of civil jury trials (Box 18 divided by box 17).
20. Total number of criminal jury trials.

21. Percentage of criminal jury trials (Box 20 divided by box 17).

22. Total number of civil and criminal jury trial days. Three jury trial days could either be one trial running three days or three trials occurring on one day, or a combination.

23. Total number of civil jury trial days.

24. Percentage of civil jury trial days (Box 23 divided by box 22).

25. Total number of criminal jury trial days.

26. Percentage of criminal jury trial days (Box 25 divided by box 22).

27. Total number of grand juries that were in existence for one or more months during the past year (July 1, 1979 through June 30, 1980).

28. Total number of grand juries in existence on July 1, 1979.

29. Total number of grand juries impaneled or brought into existence at some time between July 1, 1979 and June 30, 1980.

30. Total number of grand juries which were either discharged by the court or which had served the 18 month statutory period and ceased to exist at some time between July 1, 1979 and June 30, 1980.

31. Total number of grand juries still in existence on July 1, 1980.

32. Number of grand jury sessions convened. A session is counted for each day on which the grand jury convenes for at least one hour.

33. Number of grand jurors in convened sessions. Grand jurors are included in this category only when they participate in a convened session. Travel days, prospective jurors reporting only for impanelment, or jurors reporting when no session is convened are not included in this figure.

34. Number of hours in session. This category includes all time from the start of a convened session to the close of that session on a given day. The time required for the impanelment of any grand jury is also included in this figure.

35. The average number of jurors that participated in each convened session. It is arrived at by dividing the number of jurors in session (Box 33) by the number of sessions convened (Box 32). This number will fall somewhere between 16 and 23 as Rule 6(a) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure requires a grand jury to consist of 16 to 23 members.

36. The average number of hours for each convened session. Arrived at by dividing the number of hours in session (Box 34) by the number of sessions convened (Box 32).

37. Total estimated expenditure for all grand jurors' expenses which include attendance, subsistence, mileage and toll costs, and miscellaneous costs.

38. Estimated cost for each grand jury session convened.

39. Estimated cost per grand juror per day.

40. A comparison of selected petit juror utilization data for the year ended June 30, 1976 through 1980.

41. A comparison of selected grand juror data, 1976 through 1980.

COMMENT: A statement is provided for those districts reporting various occurrences in the operation of their jury system which have had an effect on their utilization statistics. This information is obtained from the JS-11 and JS-11G monthly reports provided by the Clerks of the United States District Courts. The data in this report are compiled by the Statistical Analysis and Reports Division.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

MAINE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX	ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
1,237	928	175	116	18	17.42	$ 48,800	687	39
	75.0	14.1	9.4	1.5		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 4,600		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL		CRIMINAL	
22	6	27.3	16	72.7

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL		CRIMINAL	
71	34	47.9	37	52.1

2	2	-	-	2	18,400	920	46

20	397	119	19.9	5.95

20	80.0	3.8	83.1	17.69	2	14	83	5.93
10	70.0	33.9	54.0	24.03	4	14	88	6.29
18	72.2	7.8	74.1	17.16	3	21	123	5.86
21	47.6	14.0	71.8	16.79	4	14	79	5.64
22	72.7	9.4	75.0	17.42	2	20	119	5.95

COMMENT: Despite improvement in the percentage of jurors selected or serving from 71.8 percent in 1979 to 75.0 percent in 1980, and in the percent not selected, serving, or challenged from 14.0 percent to 9.4 percent, the J.U.I. for this district rose to 17.42. This increase may be partially attributed to last minute changes of plea, an increase in the percentage of criminal jury trials and trials not beginning on the same day that the jury selection was completed.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **MASSACHUSETTS** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 10

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
14,511	9,575	1,510	3,426	-	15.96
100 %	66.0 %	10.4 %	23.6 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 592,100	651	41
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 139,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
211	120	56.9	91	43.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
909	493	54.2	416	45.8

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
17	10	7	5	12

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 301,800	749	39

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
403	7,709	1,741	19.1	4.32

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At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	157	74.5	21.6	68.4	18.54	13	210	1,055	5.02
1977	169	58.0	16.3	71.0	16.07	14	230	1,082	4.70
1978	116	72.4	20.0	67.7	18.42	14	249	1,173	4.71
1979	107	59.8	22.3	68.9	18.17	17	329	1,557	4.73
1980	211	43.1	23.6	66.0	15.96	17	403	1,741	4.32

COMMENT: Despite several notorious cases and the practice of calling in large numbers of prospective jurors for orientation at the start of their term of service, Massachusetts' J.U.I. of 15.96 was its most efficient since 1974 and ranked 20th when compared to the 1980 J.U.I.'s of the other 94 districts.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **NEW HAMPSHIRE** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,001	2,243	464	293	1	16.67
100 %	74.7 %	15.5 %	9.8 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 149,300	829	50
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 14,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
39	30	76.9	9	23.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
180	100	55.6	80	44.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
1	1	-	-	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 20,900	871	41

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
24	510	118	21.3	4.92

For National Profile
Open Foldout
At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	51	19.6	17.1	68.2	14.75	2	7	35	5.00
1977	37	16.2	23.5	58.8	18.10	1	11	57	5.18
1978	17	52.9	29.1	53.0	25.26	2	12	61	5.08
1979	28	14.3	20.7	64.5	15.48	2	31	177	5.71
1980	39	23.1	9.8	74.7	16.67	1	24	118	4.92

COMMENT: New Hampshire calls in large numbers of prospective jurors primarily for orientation and instruction which usually adversely affect juror statistics. This district's J.U.I. of 16.67, however, still compares favorably to the national average of 18.83.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

RHODE ISLAND

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,091	2,445	583	63	-	15.46
100 %	79.1%	18.9%	2.0 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 109,200	546	35
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 2,200		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
38	22	57.9	16	42.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
200	134	67.0	66	33.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
6	3	3	3	3

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 35,200	749	35

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
47	994	298	21.1	6.34

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	36	52.8	19.5	72.5	15.68	4	40	212	5.30
1977	25	60.0	12.7	77.5	15.58	3	37	219	5.92
1978	38	39.5	10.1	82.9	13.86	4	43	270	6.28
1979	35	48.6	6.0	81.7	16.58	4	42	260	6.19
1980	38	42.1	2.0	79.1	15.46	6	47	298	6.34

COMMENT: Only 2.0 percent of all prospective jurors in this district were not selected, serving, or challenged through the use of the multiple voir dire technique, the code-a-phone, and the availability of backup cases if a scheduled case did not go to trial. This resulted in this district's continued efficiency in juror management with a 1980 J.U.I. of 15.46.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

PUERTO RICO

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 7

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
5,237	2,682	545	1,269	741	22.77
100 %	51.2 %	10.4 %	24.2 %	14.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 312,300	1,358	60
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 75,600		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
36	14	38.9	22	61.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
230	109	47.4	121	52.6

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
5	3	2	2	3

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 74,300	1,486	73

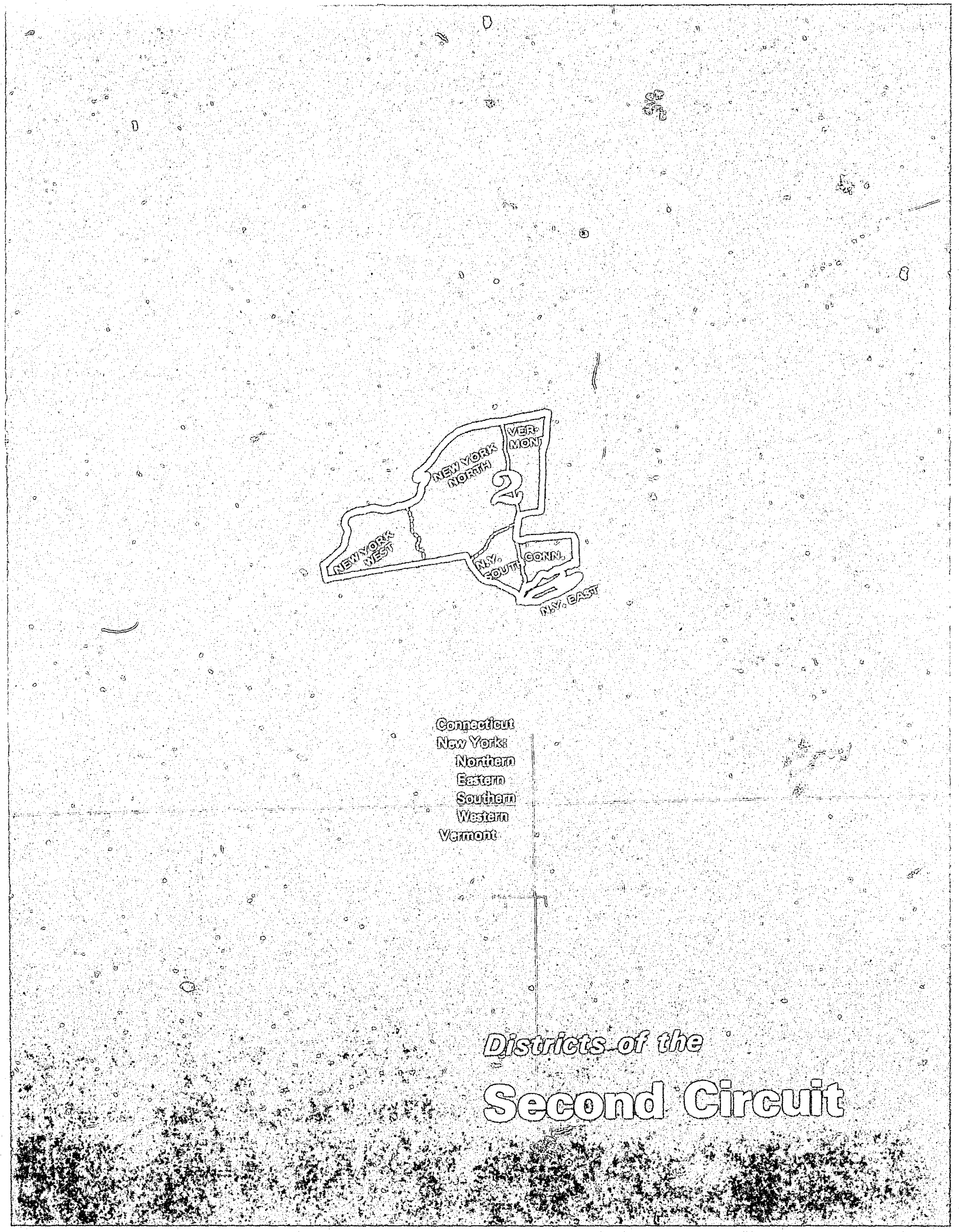
USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
50	1,018	251	20.4	5.02

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	56	58.9	49.0	35.0	31.32	3	44	270	6.14
1977	59	47.5	43.0	43.3	25.08	3	39	230	5.90
1978	46	50.0	41.4	44.5	24.09	5	52	330	6.35
1979	47	53.2	38.0	49.1	22.71	5	46	237	5.15
1980	36	61.1	24.2	51.2	22.77	5	50	251	5.02

COMMENT: A sequestered jury, changes of plea, cases settled at the last minute and a high percentage of jurors in travel status prevented Puerto Rico from showing any significant improvement in its J.U.I. between 1979 and 1980.



CONNECTICUT

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) — JUDGESHIPS 5

4,564	3,555	747	262	-	15.11	168,700	559	37
	77.9	16.4	5.7	-			9,600	

55	39	70.9	16	29.1	302	212	70.2	90	29.8

17	11	6	8	9	142,100	661	34

215	4,154	1,235	19.3	5.74

66	57.6	10.0	75.3	19.15	5	66	377	5.71
98	53.1	8.7	70.7	21.59	11	102	623	6.11
31	48.4	6.8	86.1	15.08	10	68	349	5.13
63	36.5	8.7	74.0	17.01	13	134	751	5.60
55	29.1	5.7	77.9	15.11	17	215	1,235	5.74

COMMENT: Extensive use of multiple voir dire for jury selection and a predominately civil calendar contributed to Connecticut's low J.U.I. of 15.11, which ranked 13th when compared to J.U.I.'s for all other districts.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **NEW YORK NORTHERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,635	1,660	185	788	2	18.96
100 %	63.0 %	7.0 %	29.9 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 99,400	715	38
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 29,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
32	19	59.4	13	40.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
139	57	41.0	82	59.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
10	4	6	7	3

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 66,300	677	35

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
98	1,910	340	19.5	3.47

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	18	83.3	23.0	66.1	18.17	7	72	281	3.90
1977	39	43.6	45.6	46.3	23.74	7	63	269	4.27
1978	33	60.6	33.9	57.0	22.38	6	58	282	4.86
1979	35	40.0	38.4	54.2	19.29	8	72	308	4.28
1980	32	40.6	29.9	63.0	18.96	10	98	340	3.47

COMMENT: The effectiveness of the multiple voir dire technique was counteracted by many cases that were settled at the last minute or cases in which the defendant pled guilty after the jury panel had reported for duty. This resulted in those jurors being not selected, serving, or challenged. Also, this district holds separate orientation days for jurors which further hinders effective juror utilization.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **NEW YORK EASTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 10

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
25,937	14,005	4,051	7,881	-	21.36
100 %	54.0 %	15.6 %	30.4 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 830,500	684	32
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 252,500	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
222	114	51.4	108	48.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
1,214	573	47.2	641	52.8

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
51	28	23	17	34

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 531,000	734	37

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
723	14,284	3,210	19.8	4.44

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	213	74.2	27.1	59.6	22.09	33	538	2,546	4.73
1977	216	60.6	32.9	53.7	23.04	35	477	2,042	4.28
1978	210	64.8	29.4	55.9	22.37	40	573	2,453	4.28
1979	232	56.0	24.0	59.0	19.83	48	686	2,773	4.04
1980	222	48.6	30.4	54.0	21.36	51	723	3,210	4.44

COMMENT: In this district, a large percentage of jurors (30.4 percent) were not selected, serving, or challenged. The J.U.I. rose from 19.83 to 21.36 due, in part, to the presence of a notorious case that lasted two months and required a sequestered jury. This type of case has an adverse affect on juror usage statistics.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NEW YORK SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

[1] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS [27]

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
46,026	22,663	7,168	16,194	1	23.43
100 %	49.2 %	15.6 %	35.2 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 1,948,100	992	42
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 685,700		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
328	187	57.0	141	43.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
1,964	945	48.1	1,019	51.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
48	29	19	19	29

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 706,200	750	37

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
941	19,193	4,512	20.4	4.79

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	373	59.8	31.1	52.6	22.88	48	968	3,772	3.90
1977	417	47.2	30.2	54.2	21.46	53	990	4,210	4.25
1978	353	50.1	33.4	51.5	23.41	49	931	4,081	4.38
1979	354	42.4	31.5	52.4	23.07	47	979	4,329	4.42
1980	328	43.0	35.2	49.2	23.43	48	941	4,512	4.79

COMMENT: According to several years of juror data, judges in this district consistently request large panels of over 100 jurors from which selections must be made. These panels are usually in anticipation of an increased number of challenges and excuses. Often, it takes several days to select these juries. It is not unusual for over 30 percent of all available jurors in this district to be not selected, serving, or challenged. The occurrence of sequestered juries also unfavorably influenced juror statistics in this district in 1980.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NEW YORK WESTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

[2] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS [3]

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
8,130	5,697	801	1,631	1	20.12
100 %	70.0 %	9.9 %	20.1 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 320,600	794	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 64,400		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
72	21	29.2	51	70.8

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
404	151	37.4	253	62.6

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
9	5	4	3	6

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 130,500	683	35

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
191	3,704	920	19.4	4.82

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	55	65.5	19.3	71.6	20.37	9	185	894	4.83
1977	71	73.2	20.9	70.2	21.60	5	101	448	4.44
1978	64	75.0	20.7	69.3	24.00	6	153	756	4.94
1979	54	53.7	18.5	70.1	21.95	9	179	898	5.02
1980	72	70.8	20.1	70.0	20.12	9	191	920	4.82

COMMENT: A majority of criminal trials, last minute settlements, notorious cases, and a sequestered jury offset what effectiveness the multiple voir dire technique would have had on this year's juror statistics. Of the 8,130 jurors available in 1980, 1,631 or 20.1 percent were not selected, serving, or challenged.

Although several seven member civil juries were reported, New York, Western has not adopted a local rule reducing the size of civil juries. The reduced jury size for these seven cases was agreed to by stipulation of the parties to the litigation.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

VERMONT

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,895	1,342	187	366	-	14.92
100 %	70.8 %	9.9 %	19.3 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 83,500	657	44
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 16,100	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
25	16	64.0	9	36.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
127	72	56.7	55	43.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
5	3	2	2	3

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 35,600	727	38

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
49	941	222	19.2	4.53

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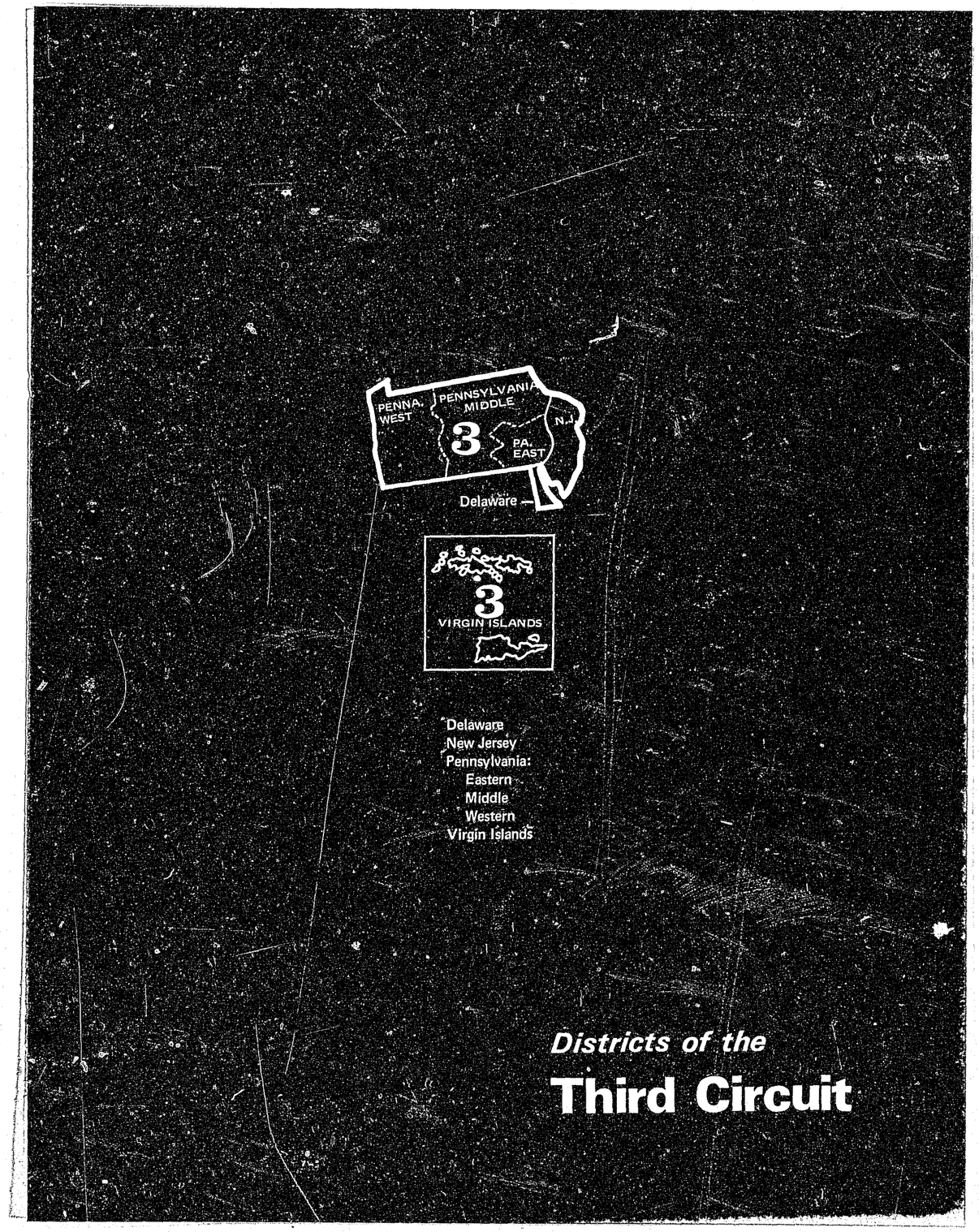
HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	42	31.0	31.2	56.4	16.78	4	42	220	5.24
1977	46	32.6	25.4	61.3	15.89	4	35	208	5.94
1978	24	4.2	28.6	60.8	14.21	4	32	129	4.03
1979	32	15.6	32.0	57.3	17.44	5	41	150	3.66
1980	25	36.0	19.3	70.8	14.92	5	49	222	4.53

COMMENT: Despite Vermont's practice of conducting separate orientation days for prospective jurors, this district experienced an improvement in its J.U.I. Also, the percentage of jurors selected or serving increased from 57.3 in 1979 to 70.8 in 1980.



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

DELAWARE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
967	689	168	110	-	13.43
100 %	71.2 %	17.4 %	11.4 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 36,600	508	38
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 4,200	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
18	13	72.2	5	27.8

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
72	51	70.8	21	29.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	2	1	1	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 33,000	767	42

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
43	780	166	18.1	3.86

For National Profile
Open Foldout
At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	22	68.2	15.2	60.5	17.76	3	49	198	4.04
1977	24	58.3	15.4	60.4	17.94	3	48	179	3.73
1978	14	50.0	8.7	70.5	15.16	4	37	120	3.24
1979	27	22.2	13.9	67.2	12.81	3	47	184	3.91
1980	18	27.8	11.4	71.2	13.43	3	43	166	3.86

COMMENT: From 1979 to 1980 the proportion of jurors selected for trials increased from 67.2 percent to 71.2 percent. The presence of a notorious trial for which jury selection lasted two days and last minute settlements, had negative effects on the district's statistics; however, this district's J.U.I. remained relatively unchanged at 13.43. The total number of jurors available fell from 1,499 in 1979 to 967 in 1980, a 35 percent decrease.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NEW JERSEY

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 11

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
15,551	11,286	1,712	2,553	-	16.61
100 %	72.6%	11.0%	16.4 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 609,900	652	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 100,000	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
146	83	56.8	63	43.2	936	420	44.9	516	55.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
13	7	6	5	8

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 243,000	774	39

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
314	6,184	1,520	19.7	4.84

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	198	59.6	16.2	72.5	18.55	11	243	1,186	4.88
1977	210	48.6	20.2	68.9	18.87	11	270	1,483	5.49
1978	138	52.9	25.2	64.5	19.87	14	282	1,382	4.90
1979	125	47.2	21.9	67.0	19.17	14	300	1,404	4.68
1980	146	43.2	16.4	72.6	16.61	13	314	1,520	4.84

COMMENT: The occurrence of sequestered juries, notorious cases and jurors who reported unnecessarily are factors which negatively affect juror statistics and should be taken into account when reviewing this district's data. Despite those factors, New Jersey showed a significant decrease in its J.U.I. from 19.17 last year to 16.61 this year. This decrease can be partially attributed to the extensive use of the multiple voir dire technique.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

PENNSYLVANIA EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 19

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
32,293	16,234	5,818	10,214	27	20.32
100 %	50.3 %	18.0 %	31.6 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$1,417,000	892	44
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 447,800	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
296	231	78.0	65	22.0	1,589	1,153	72.6	436	27.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
15	9	6	6	9

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 297,400	787	39

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
378	7,598	1,564	20.1	4.14

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	335	30.1	31.9	52.2	19.21	11	260	1,390	5.35
1977	373	26.5	25.1	55.8	18.11	11	304	1,323	4.35
1978	298	30.2	30.5	50.6	20.42	15	357	1,628	4.56
1979	283	25.8	35.1	45.9	22.18	15	377	1,667	4.42
1980	296	22.0	31.6	50.3	20.32	15	378	1,564	4.14

COMMENT: This district reported a notorious case, a number of sequestered juries, including one highly publicized case in which a 16 member criminal jury was sequestered for four weeks. Highly publicized cases usually adversely affect juror statistics, but Pennsylvania, Eastern showed a slight improvement from last year despite these occurrences. This district also has a local court rule that allows six member civil juries but as in previous years, several civil juries proceeded with 10 to 12 jurors.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **PENNSYLVANIA MIDDLE** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 5

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
6,034	4,171	1,062	792	9	21.32
100 %	69.1 %	17.6 %	13.1 %	0.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 295,100	1,043	49
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 38,700	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
50	36	72.0	14	28.0	283	173	61.1	110	38.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
6	4	2	2	4

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 67,200	921	45

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
73	1,488	423	20.4	5.79

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	104	26.9	9.5	72.0	17.68	6	60	308	5.13
1977	68	33.8	8.8	76.0	17.80	6	57	276	4.84
1978	67	20.9	8.9	77.3	17.13	5	39	177	4.54
1979	63	17.5	7.1	75.2	17.04	6	38	203	5.34
1980	50	28.0	13.1	69.1	21.32	6	73	423	5.79

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. rose from 17.04 to 21.32 because of last minute settlements and pleas. Sequestered juries and jurors not notified about cancellations also caused the J.U.I. to increase. The multiple voir dire technique generally improves juror utilization but can be counteracted by such events.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **PENNSYLVANIA WESTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 10

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
9,241	5,992	1,979	1,011	259	16.04
100 %	64.9 %	21.4 %	10.9 %	2.8 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 379,200	658	41
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 41,300	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
102	53	52.0	49	48.0	576	306	53.1	270	46.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
13	7	6	5	8

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 198,200	1,043	51

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
190	3,917	1,131	20.6	5.95

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	129	46.5	35.2	49.7	20.83	9	102	608	5.96
1977	123	48.0	27.1	56.6	19.63	9	106	657	6.20
1978	124	63.7	23.4	57.4	19.90	11	125	749	5.99
1979	130	46.2	26.7	53.9	19.06	11	155	944	6.09
1980	102	48.0	10.9	64.9	16.04	13	190	1,131	5.95

COMMENT: This district reported a number of last minute settlements and pleas and a notorious case requiring an extra large panel due to the anticipated number of challenges and excuses. Despite these occurrences, Pennsylvania, Western's J.U.I. improved from 19.06 to 16.04. Practices such as staggered trial starts and use of the code-a-phone may have contributed to the improvement in this district's juror usage statistics.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

VIRGIN ISLANDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,386	2,551	1,185	650	-	35.37
100 %	58.2 %	27.0%	14.8 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 148,200	1,195	34
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 21,900		

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
53	8	15.1	45	84.9	124	34	27.4	90	72.6

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
-	-	-	-	-

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ -	-	-

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
-	-	-	-	-

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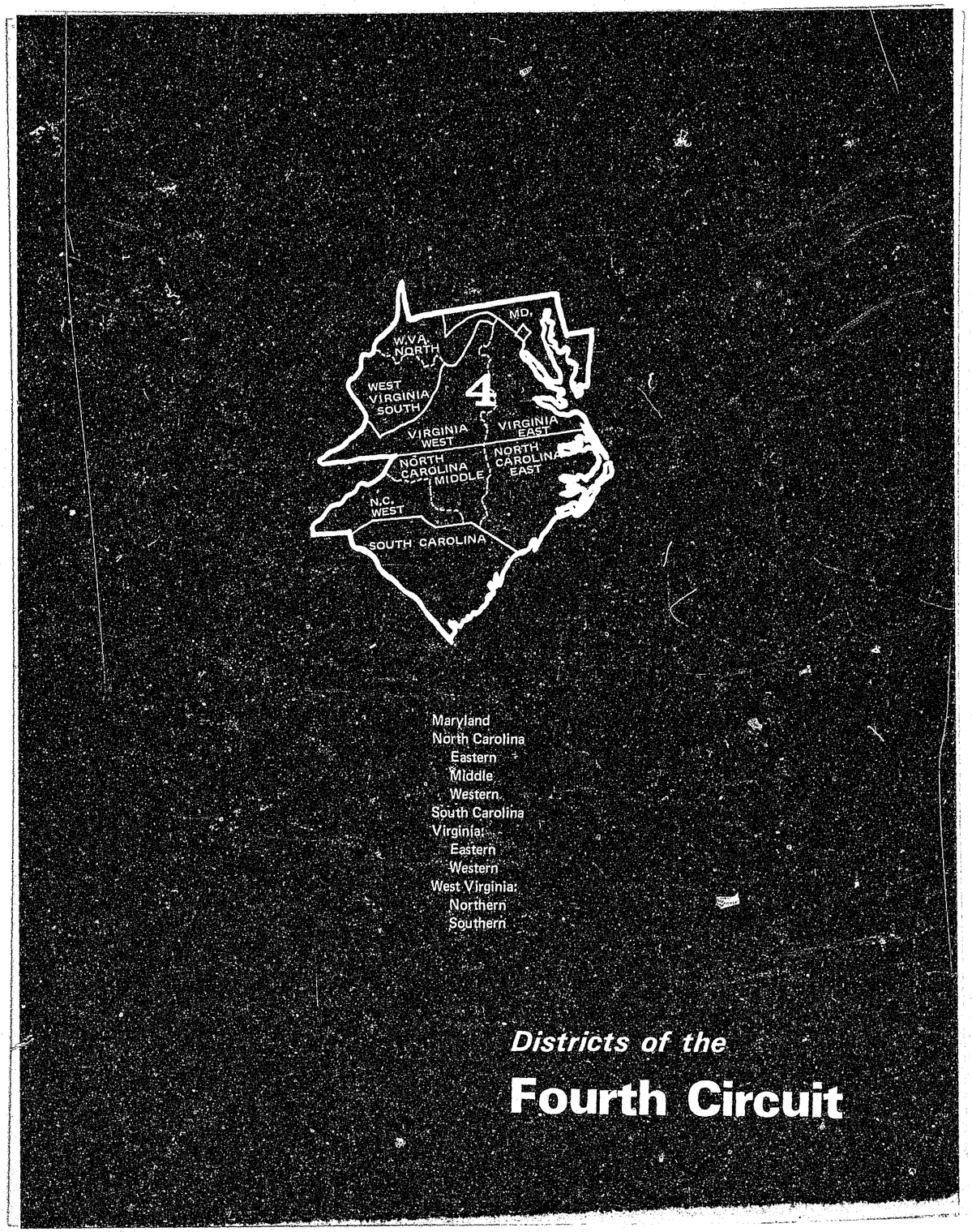
HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	109	61.5	24.8	54.1	30.85	N/A	-	-	-
1977	92	67.4	29.9	48.8	33.99	N/A	-	-	-
1978	75	69.3	23.9	54.6	27.81	N/A	-	-	-
1979	83	72.3	17.6	59.0	28.14	N/A	-	-	-
1980	53	84.9	14.8	58.2	35.37	N/A	-	-	-

COMMENT: The J.U.I. in the Virgin Islands increased 7.23 points from 28.14 to 35.37. This district's predominately criminal (84.9 percent) jury trial calendar required several large panels of prospective jurors to be called, including one panel with 250 members. These large panels are in anticipation of the increased number of challenges and excuses in criminal trials. The predominance of criminal jury trials together with last minute settlements and sequestered juries adversely affected this district's juror statistics despite its extensive use of the multiple voir dire technique.

No grand jury system was in operation in the Virgin Islands during the twelve month period ended June 30, 1980.



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

MARYLAND

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 9

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
13,223	7,370	2,035	3,651	167	20.66
100 %	55.7 %	15.4 %	27.6 %	1.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 509,600	796	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 140,600	

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
115	51	44.3	64	55.7

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
640	312	48.8	328	51.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
18	8	10	9	9

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 213,300	867	44

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
246	4,811	1,080	19.6	4.39

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At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	118	63.6	15.9	67.8	18.34	15	171	741	4.33
1977	118	62.7	31.3	54.6	23.21	13	167	685	4.10
1978	117	57.3	15.8	66.9	17.94	14	172	763	4.44
1979	118	54.2	23.1	59.6	19.25	15	276	1,436	5.20
1980	115	55.7	27.6	55.7	20.66	18	246	1,080	4.39

COMMENT: The use of separate juror organization/orientation days and notorious trials for which up to 150 prospective jurors were called contributed to the 27.6 percent of jurors in the not selected, serving or challenged category. Also, last minute settlements, changes of plea and jurors reporting for duty although they were not used had a negative effect on juror statistics as shown in the increased J.U.I. of 20.66.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NORTH CAROLINA EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,304	2,529	303	472	-	21.04
100 %	76.5 %	9.2 %	14.3 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 135,700	864	41
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 19,400	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
41	14	34.1	27	65.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
157	64	40.8	93	59.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 28,400	1,235	60

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
23	475	140	20.7	6.09

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	54	88.9	21.3	69.4	19.89	4	24	154	6.42
1977	37	54.1	31.7	59.2	24.61	3	20	129	6.45
1978	26	96.2	25.9	60.3	26.18	4	33	199	6.03
1979	36	80.6	23.6	62.4	23.79	5	27	144	5.33
1980	41	65.9	14.3	76.5	21.04	4	23	140	6.09

COMMENT: The efficient use of the multiple voir dire in the selection process and its reuse of jurors is the reason North Carolina, Eastern improved its J.U.I. This district's J.U.I. improved despite the high percentage of criminal jury trials (65.9 percent), some last minute settlements, and changes of plea.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NORTH CAROLINA MIDDLE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,740	1,323	195	199	23	15.40
100 %	76.1 %	11.2 %	11.4 %	1.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 85,500	757	49
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 9,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
25	9	36.0	16	64.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
113	38	33.6	75	66.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 23,800	952	47

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
25	504	145	20.2	5.80

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	31	77.4	12.0	69.6	17.58	2	9	54	6.00
1977	14	78.6	13.6	73.1	16.62	2	16	90	5.62
1978	20	75.0	15.9	66.1	18.21	2	16	78	4.88
1979	35	74.3	8.1	77.1	15.58	3	30	179	5.97
1980	25	64.0	11.4	76.1	15.40	2	25	145	5.80

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **NORTH CAROLINA WESTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,457	1,996	213	248	-	14.45
100 %	81.2%	8.7 %	10.1 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 92,100	542	37
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 9,300	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
77	45	58.4	32	41.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
170	110	64.7	60	35.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 15,600	1,200	63

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
13	249	81	19.2	6.23

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	96	40.6	14.5	78.6	14.61	4	14	96	6.86
1977	94	39.4	12.9	76.3	14.62	4	23	149	6.48
1978	80	43.8	13.2	77.3	14.74	4	17	99	5.82
1979	55	56.4	16.4	75.8	15.76	4	12	79	6.58
1980	77	41.6	10.1	81.2	14.45	4	13	81	6.23

COMMENT: Success in efficient juror utilization is indicated in this district's low J.U.I.'s over the past several years. The 1980 J.U.I. was 14.45, which ranked tenth when compared to the Indexes of all other districts.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **SOUTH CAROLINA** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 8

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
10,021	7,491	1,071	1,356	103	21.01
100 %	74.8 %	10.7 %	13.5 %	1.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 522,400	1,095	52
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 70,500	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
144	105	72.9	39	27.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
477	289	60.6	188	39.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 30,100	1,204	57

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
25	530	188	21.2	7.52

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	218	44.0	14.4	69.3	18.79	2	15	107	7.13
1977	141	36.9	15.8	71.0	18.57	2	27	190	7.04
1978	128	34.4	12.6	77.3	19.76	2	20	123	6.15
1979	103	42.7	15.4	72.2	20.47	2	22	163	7.41
1980	144	27.1	13.5	74.8	21.01	2	25	188	7.52

COMMENT: Although only 27.1 percent of the trials in this district were criminal jury trials, several were notorious cases involving extensive voir dire and sequestered juries. These cases, along with many last minute settlements, jurors reporting for duty unnecessarily, and problems due to inclement weather resulted in an increase in the J.U.I. to 21.01.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

VIRGINIA EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 8

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
5,983	3,339	1,762	881	1	16.17
100 %	55.8 %	29.5 %	14.7 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 191,900	519	32

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 28,200

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
171	104	60.8	67	39.2

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
370	218	58.9	152	41.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
18	10	8	8	10

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 100,000	662	34

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
151	2,952	985	19.5	6.52

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	220	51.4	12.2	53.9	17.68	14	153	995	6.50
1977	163	39.3	14.0	49.2	18.45	17	116	720	6.21
1978	175	41.7	11.9	54.8	16.49	16	182	1,171	6.43
1979	147	32.7	17.0	52.5	15.96	19	161	1,061	6.59
1980	171	39.2	14.7	55.8	16.17	18	151	985	6.52

COMMENT: Virginia, Eastern's J.U.I. of 16.17 ranked 23rd when compared to all other districts. When civil cases are settled at the last minute, this district requires the parties in litigation to pay juror costs. This may explain why only 14.7 percent of the total available jurors were not selected, serving, or challenged. Virginia, Eastern's J.U.I. might have been even lower had it not been for the presence of a notorious trial lasting three weeks.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

VIRGINIA WESTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 4

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
1,661	840	617	202	2	17.30
100 %	50.6 %	37.1 %	12.2 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 80,500	839	48

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 9,800

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
50	39	78.0	11	22.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
96	74	77.1	22	22.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 59,800	1,869	89

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
32	672	239	21.0	7.47

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	32	37.5	13.1	52.3	18.69	18	16	85	5.31
1977	43	34.9	5.1	57.6	15.37	15	29	179	6.17
1978	52	25.0	23.3	50.2	18.67	7	18	99	5.50
1979	43	39.5	9.1	51.9	17.60	2	22	151	6.86
1980	50	22.0	12.2	50.6	17.30	2	32	239	7.47

JUROR USAGE PROFILE — WEST VIRGINIA NORTHERN — YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) — JUDGESHIPS 1½

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,521	822	439	245	15	17.28
100 %	54.0 %	28.9 %	16.1 %	1.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 59,600	677	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 9,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
29	17	58.6	12	41.4

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
88	50	56.8	38	43.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$15,000	1,154	52

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
13	289	95	22.2	7.31

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	6	66.7	39.5	39.0	23.78	2	8	47	5.88
1977	17	64.7	14.8	60.5	17.43	2	8	49	6.12
1978	29	51.7	18.5	55.5	19.00	2	9	65	7.22
1979	30	73.3	24.3	46.8	25.01	2	22	166	7.55
1980	29	41.4	16.1	54.0	17.28	2	13	95	7.31

COMMENT: West Virginia, Northern's J.U.I. of 17.28 was its most efficient ever achieved and compared favorably to the national average of 18.83.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE — WEST VIRGINIA SOUTHERN — YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) — JUDGESHIPS 4½

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,046	2,780	624	606	36	18.65
100 %	68.7%	15.4 %	15.0 %	0.9 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 170,300	785	42
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 25,500	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
38	16	42.1	22	57.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
217	65	30.0	152	70.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
9	5	4	4	5

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$49,800	790	40

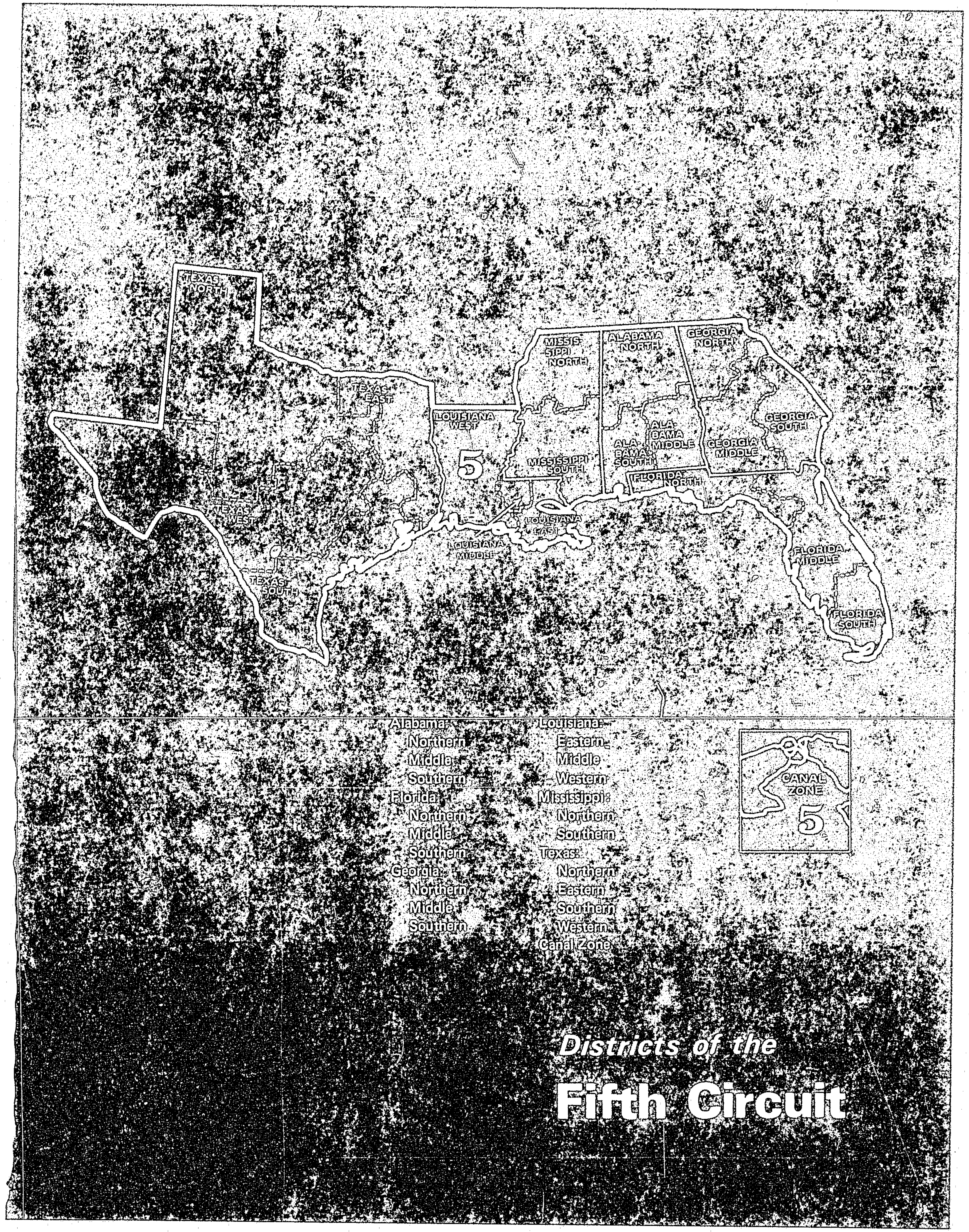
USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
63	1,252	462	19.9	7.33

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	52	53.8	25.3	51.4	21.74	4	32	218	6.81
1977	47	38.3	28.3	47.9	19.97	5	28	191	6.82
1978	59	32.2	19.4	58.5	18.10	7	31	210	6.77
1979	45	40.0	19.1	60.7	18.43	6	75	546	7.28
1980	38	57.9	15.0	68.7	18.65	9	63	462	7.33

COMMENT: West Virginia, Southern experienced many cases that settled at the last minute and a notorious case which took four days to complete jury selection. These two factors can adversely affect juror statistics, but this district's J.U.I. showed only a slight increase from 1979 (18.43) to 1980 (18.65).



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ALABAMA NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 7

PETIT

	Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	Juror Usage Index	Estimated Costs: Total	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
Number of juror days	7,816	4,163	1,404	1,768	481	21.07	$ 436,000	1,175	56
Percent	100 %	53.3	18.0	22.6	6.1				

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged: $ 98,500

	Total	Civil	%	Criminal	%
Jury Trials	104	63	60.6	41	39.4
Jury Trial Days	371	171	46.1	200	53.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. on July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. on July 1, 1980
4	2	2	3	1

ESTIMATED COSTS

Total	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 46,400	1,105	51

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
42	917	302	21.8	7.19

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS: Number of Jury Trials	Criminal Jury Trials	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	162	32.7	24.2	56.3	16.99	3	30	227	7.57
1977	152	30.9	26.9	53.7	17.30	3	26	194	7.46
1978	120	35.0	23.6	56.9	17.10	4	36	271	7.53
1979	106	33.0	23.9	54.6	18.77	4	56	392	7.00
1980	104	39.4	22.6	53.3	21.07	4	42	302	7.19

COMMENT: Alabama, Northern experienced a notorious case which required an extra large panel of prospective jurors for the selection process. This case, along with the large number of jurors (6.1 percent) reported in travel status adversely affected the juror utilization statistics. The J.U.I. climbed two points from 1979 to 21.07, while the number of jurors selected or serving dropped to 53.3 percent.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ALABAMA MIDDLE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,810	1,308	262	145	95	20.57
100 %	72.3 %	14.5 %	8.0 %	5.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 111,200	1,264	61
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 8,900	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
33	11	33.3	22	66.7

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
88	42	47.7	46	52.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 33,100	1,003	50

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
33	662	194	20.1	5.88

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	60	70.0	15.4	73.7	18.46	1	14	92	6.57
1977	88	59.1	13.9	75.0	17.73	1	9	54	6.00
1978	68	63.2	14.5	73.3	20.95	1	18	101	5.61
1979	53	66.0	14.5	73.0	20.52	2	21	119	5.67
1980	33	66.7	8.0	72.3	20.57	2	33	194	5.88

COMMENT: Through the use of the multiple voir dire method of jury selection, this district recorded a large percentage (72.3 percent) of the jurors available as selected or serving. Several last minute settlements and a sequestered jury caused the J.U.I. to remain relatively high at 20.57.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ALABAMA SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,816	2,147	379	120	170	19.16
100 %	76.2 %	13.5 %	4.3 %	6.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 153,200	1,042	54
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 6,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
54	34	63.0	20	37.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
147	63	42.9	84	57.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	2	-	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 20,900	1,229	63

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
17	334	92	19.6	5.41

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	63	68.3	6.9	85.0	18.47	2	17	118	6.94
1977	59	47.5	6.2	80.8	15.95	3	44	309	7.02
1978	56	42.9	4.4	81.0	15.28	3	14	81	5.79
1979	48	39.6	17.7	68.5	19.85	3	14	92	6.57
1980	54	37.0	4.3	76.2	19.16	2	17	92	5.41

COMMENT: This district had a large proportion (6.0 percent) of available jurors travelling to the place of holding court one day in advance, or travelling home the day after service. In addition, several last minute settlements (especially one real estate class action case which resulted in 77 unused jurors) were reported which had an adverse effect on juror utilization statistics. In spite of these occurrences, the multiple voir dire technique in selecting jurors enabled Alabama, Southern to report a slight decrease in its J.U.I. to 19.16.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

FLORIDA NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,129	1,224	412	489	4	18.84
100 %	57.5 %	19.4 %	23.0 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 87,300	773	41
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 20,100	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
41	17	41.5	24	58.5

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
113	62	54.9	51	45.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 32,300	1,042	51

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
31	632	193	20.4	6.23

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	56	83.9	20.0	68.2	19.69	3	15	74	4.93
1977	48	77.1	15.8	69.7	19.93	4	15	88	5.87
1978	35	77.1	23.8	60.4	22.19	3	19	102	5.37
1979	32	65.6	20.7	61.7	20.30	4	15	89	5.93
1980	41	58.5	23.0	57.5	18.84	4	31	193	6.23

COMMENT: The multiple voir dire method of jury selection and six member civil juries improved the J.U.I. of Florida, Northern from 20.30 in 1979 to 18.84 in 1980.

This district experienced an increase in grand jury activity. The four grand juries in existence more than doubled the number of sessions convened to 31 in 1980, compared to the 15 sessions held in 1979.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

FLORIDA MIDDLE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 9

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
11,103	7,569	1,537	1,989	8	16.70
100 %	68.2 %	13.8 %	17.9 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 472,600	711	43
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 84,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
123	53	43.1	70	56.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
665	313	47.1	352	52.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
10	7	3	4	6

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 173,800	982	49

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
177	3,531	1,112	19.9	6.28

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	125	79.2	17.9	68.5	18.81	11	148	914	6.18
1977	111	73.9	20.6	67.0	19.90	12	154	941	6.11
1978	130	79.2	21.3	64.7	19.22	11	164	974	5.94
1979	130	74.6	16.1	68.6	17.74	12	175	992	5.67
1980	123	56.9	17.9	68.2	16.70	10	177	1,112	6.28

COMMENT: This district had several notorious trials, multi-defendant cases, and last minute settlements. Such occurrences have an adverse effect on juror usage statistics, but Florida, Middle improved its J.U.I. to 16.70 through effective use of multiple voir dire, six member civil juries, and by experiencing a decline in its percentage of criminal jury trials.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

FLORIDA SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 12

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
19,271	10,159	2,418	6,647	47	23.19
100 %	52.7 %	12.5 %	34.5 %	0.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 726,200	874	38
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$250,500	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
168	34	20.2	134	79.8

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
831	193	23.2	638	76.8

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
22	16	6	9	13

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 280,600	744	38

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
377	7,375	1,759	19.6	4.67

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	229	75.1	26.0	58.0	20.61	19	253	1,463	5.78
1977	189	78.3	34.0	52.8	22.73	19	281	1,628	5.79
1978	186	78.0	29.0	56.6	21.52	23	311	1,482	4.77
1979	149	83.2	32.0	52.6	24.85	25	375	1,617	4.31
1980	168	79.8	34.5	52.7	23.19	22	377	1,759	4.67

COMMENT: Florida, Southern experienced a large number of continuances, last minute settlements and pleas, and jurors reporting because they did not receive notice of trial cancellation which resulted in large numbers of unused jurors. In addition, a multi-defendant case was reported that required an extra large panel and six days for jury selection. The negative effect these types of occurrences have on juror utilization statistics is reflected in this district's relatively high J.U.I. of 23.19.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

GEORGIA NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 11

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
13,289	8,110	2,267	2,911	1	18.01
100 %	61.0 %	17.1 %	21.9 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 536,800	727	40
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 117,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
159	93	58.5	66	41.5

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
738	348	47.2	390	52.8

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
12	7	5	5	7

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$132,800	897	45

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
148	2,962	756	20.0	5.11

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	233	54.1	20.6	57.8	17.83	9	150	942	6.28
1977	177	70.1	24.0	56.2	21.02	10	130	835	6.42
1978	175	57.1	26.1	53.6	19.56	7	98	652	6.65
1979	148	41.9	24.2	57.2	17.77	8	158	956	6.05
1980	159	41.5	21.9	61.0	18.01	12	148	756	5.11

COMMENT: The Northern District of Georgia reported a number of notorious trials and high publicity cases in 1980. One murder trial required an extra large panel of prospective jurors. These types of occurrences generally undermine efforts to achieve efficient utilization of jurors. Through extensive use of the multiple voir dire method of selecting jurors, this district's J.U.I. increased only slightly and remained below the national average.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

GEORGIA MIDDLE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,008	1,993	610	405	-	20.19
100 %	66.2 %	20.3 %	13.5 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 137,000	919	46
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 18,500		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
49	28	57.1	21	42.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
149	76	51.0	73	49.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	1	3

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 50,800	1,451	70

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
35	727	223	20.8	6.37

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	78	47.4	13.5	60.4	21.06	4	70	498	7.11
1977	72	45.8	11.8	64.9	19.99	5	44	336	7.64
1978	52	48.1	14.6	60.6	21.67	4	45	309	6.87
1979	52	46.2	15.1	62.7	20.48	4	47	315	6.70
1980	49	42.9	13.5	66.2	20.19	4	35	223	6.37

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

GEORGIA SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,567	1,789	587	191	-	18.47
100 %	69.7 %	22.9 %	7.4 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 143,200	1,030	56
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 10,600		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
63	44	69.8	19	30.2

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
139	79	56.8	60	43.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 45,800	2,863	136

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
16	338	83	21.1	5.19

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	96	36.5	9.9	74.0	18.96	3	38	227	5.97
1977	77	27.3	5.6	76.8	20.27	3	20	82	4.10
1978	86	46.5	10.5	71.9	20.60	5	19	81	4.26
1979	82	42.7	11.1	70.3	18.72	2	20	88	4.40
1980	63	30.2	7.4	69.7	18.47	2	16	83	5.19

COMMENT: This district reported many trials in which juries were sequestered as well as several last minute settlements. Nevertheless, with the percentage of criminal jury trials decreasing and through use of the multiple voir dire method of jury selection, Georgia, Southern's J.U.I. improved slightly in 1980 to 18.47.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

LOUISIANA EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

[1] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS [13]

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
11,430	5,843	2,363	3,214	10	18.38
100 %	51.1 %	20.7 %	28.1 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 486,500	782	43
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 136,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
216	173	80.1	43	19.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
622	454	73.0	168	27.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
8	5	3	3	5

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 133,200	965	48

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
138	2,791	831	20.2	6.02

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	192	39.6	17.0	58.9	16.88	9	114	627	5.50
1977	231	22.1	17.8	59.0	15.66	8	132	822	6.23
1978	150	30.7	19.7	60.4	17.07	10	147	866	5.89
1979	213	23.9	20.9	56.8	16.86	8	116	715	6.16
1980	216	19.9	28.1	51.1	18.38	8	138	831	6.02

COMMENT: In spite of an increase in the J.U.I. over last year, the district still has better petit juror usage than the national average. In each month of the year ended June 30, 1980 there were several cases which were concluded just before the trial began, including one notorious civil case. The district also reported a notorious criminal trial. These occurrences tend to hinder more effective jury management.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

LOUISIANA MIDDLE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

[1] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS [2]

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
712	354	192	166	-	18.26
100 %	49.7 %	27.0 %	23.3 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 27,700	710	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 6,500	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
19	11	57.9	8	42.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
39	21	53.8	18	46.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	1	3	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 37,300	654	31

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
57	1,218	298	21.4	5.23

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	21	52.4	24.9	45.2	22.50	5	27	140	5.19
1977	17	70.6	28.1	38.5	26.59	4	48	253	5.27
1978	9	77.8	17.0	41.7	24.00	4	57	362	6.35
1979	10	50.0	33.2	27.7	37.60	4	57	279	4.89
1980	19	42.1	23.3	49.7	18.26	4	57	298	5.23

COMMENT: Data for 1976 through 1979 were recorded for only the first day of trial, rather than the entire trial. The effects of this under reporting were inflated J.U.I.s; inflated figures for the percentage of jurors not selected, serving or challenged; and deflated figures for the percentage of jurors selected or serving. The 1980 figures, however, are based on total trial days and the J.U.I. of 18.26 compares favorably with the national average of 18.83.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **LOUISIANA WESTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 5

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,531	2,284	901	1,346	-	21.78
100 %	50.4 %	19.9 %	29.7 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 188,800	908	42
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 56,100	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
72	55	76.4	17	23.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
208	128	61.5	80	38.5

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
7	3	4	4	3

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 93,000	1,310	63

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
71	1,488	478	21.0	6.73

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	69	43.5	21.5	57.8	18.16	9	61	387	6.34
1977	65	24.6	24.6	53.8	17.19	10	51	334	6.55
1978	70	10.0	23.0	55.0	14.39	7	37	263	7.11
1979	88	17.0	27.1	55.1	18.83	7	51	355	6.96
1980	72	23.6	29.7	50.4	21.78	7	71	478	6.73

COMMENT: The Western District of Louisiana averaged two to three last minute settlements or pleas per month which offset the extensive use of the multiple voir dire technique in jury selection.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **MISSISSIPPI NORTHERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,705	1,001	376	314	14	18.94
100 %	58.7 %	22.1 %	18.4 %	0.8 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 84,800	942	50
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 15,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
29	20	69.0	9	31.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
90	58	64.4	32	35.6

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 29,200	1,270	60

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
23	488	166	21.2	7.22

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	71	52.1	10.2	73.5	18.39	2	9	53	5.89
1977	60	58.3	16.6	64.2	19.92	2	20	130	6.50
1978	48	31.2	13.3	68.6	17.89	2	18	128	7.11
1979	44	34.1	12.9	65.8	18.18	2	29	221	7.62
1980	29	31.0	18.4	58.7	18.94	2	23	166	7.22

COMMENT: In spite of this district's use of about two orientation days every month, its J.U.I. is very close to the national average of 18.83. This may be due in part to the district's use of the multiple voir dire technique.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

MISSISSIPPI SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
3,618	1,926	576	1,032	84	24.95
100 %	53.2%	16.0 %	28.5 %	2.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 144,600	997	40

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 41,200

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
41	31	75.6	10	24.4

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
145	117	80.7	28	19.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
1	1	-	-	1

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 61,200	1,457	69

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
42	888	239	21.1	5.69

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	59	32.2	30.4	53.8	24.97	2	15	79	5.27
1977	53	20.8	25.0	58.9	22.82	2	25	139	5.56
1978	44	27.3	26.1	61.0	21.92	2	20	108	5.40
1979	43	16.3	30.2	55.1	25.39	2	25	131	5.24
1980	41	24.4	28.5	53.2	24.95	1	42	239	5.69

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. improved over last year due in part to the use of the multiple voir dire technique in jury selection. There were several last minute settlements reported throughout the year and, in one criminal case, 102 potential jurors were called but had to be dismissed when the trial was postponed due to the illness of one of the attorneys.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

TEXAS NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 9

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
13,763	9,121	1,599	3,032	11	17.97
100 %	66.3 %	11.6 %	22.0 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 468,200	611	34

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 103,000

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
170	113	66.5	57	33.5

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
766	482	62.9	284	37.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
12	6	6	4	8

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 94,200	992	49

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
95	1,917	662	20.2	6.97

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	161	40.4	21.2	63.3	19.49	13	120	760	6.33
1977	157	37.6	17.5	69.2	18.24	14	134	884	6.60
1978	141	39.7	20.0	67.1	18.53	10	94	612	6.51
1979	120	43.3	24.4	61.2	19.96	10	91	610	6.70
1980	170	33.5	22.0	66.3	17.97	12	95	662	6.97

COMMENT: The Northern District of Texas showed a dramatic improvement in its J.U.I. over last year. This occurred in spite of this district's practice of holding "orientation and impanelment" days during the year, at least one notorious trial, and a large number of places of holding court.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

TEXAS EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 4

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
5,209	3,498	824	877	10	18.28
100 %	67.2 %	15.8 %	16.8 %	0.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$208,000	730	40
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$34,900	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
109	87	79.8	22	20.2	285	204	71.6	81	28.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	2	1	1	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$37,000	925	47

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
40	791	206	19.8	5.15

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	81	12.3	19.0	62.9	19.80	4	14	79	5.64
1977	89	20.2	19.1	65.9	17.94	3	32	190	5.94
1978	88	18.2	26.3	58.5	20.52	2	28	171	6.11
1979	89	15.7	22.5	60.3	19.21	4	38	211	5.55
1980	109	20.2	16.8	67.2	18.28	3	40	206	5.15

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. improved over last year by almost a full point. This was undoubtedly helped by its very effective use of the multiple voir dire- up to 11 juries were chosen from a single panel this year. At times, however, civil juries of 12 members were used although the district has approved the use of six member juries.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

TEXAS SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 13

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
14,666	8,888	1,983	3,795	-	21.63
100 %	60.6 %	13.5 %	25.9 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 661,400	976	45
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$171,300	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
175	56	32.0	119	68.0	678	258	38.1	420	61.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
14	8	6	4	10

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 168,000	908	45

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
185	3,727	980	20.1	5.30

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	200	84.5	18.8	65.8	22.47	10	87	521	5.99
1977	171	74.9	20.8	67.3	22.81	13	144	861	5.98
1978	161	65.2	26.9	58.4	23.89	16	180	993	5.52
1979	149	77.2	24.2	62.8	22.82	16	173	816	4.72
1980	175	68.0	25.9	60.6	21.63	14	185	980	5.30

COMMENT: The Southern District of Texas reduced its J.U.I. to its lowest level since 1975. This improvement was made despite two notorious trials and two trials rising out of multi-district litigation cases.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

TEXAS WESTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 6

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
7,634	4,541	1,217	1,875	1	27.86
100 %	59.5 %	15.9 %	24.6 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$263,200	961	34
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$64,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
96	21	21.9	75	78.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
274	53	19.3	221	80.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
20	11	9	8	12

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 112,500	833	41

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
135	2,759	512	20.4	3.79

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	124	69.4	18.9	61.7	22.87	17	101	407	4.03
1977	136	75.0	21.6	61.3	23.67	19	147	744	5.06
1978	118	83.1	24.1	57.9	26.14	19	102	393	3.85
1979	127	81.1	26.7	56.2	26.77	18	142	543	3.82
1980	96	78.1	24.6	59.5	27.86	20	135	512	3.79

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

CANAL ZONE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 1

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
584	298	195	91	-	25.39
100 %	51.0 %	33.4 %	15.6 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$5,300	230	9
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 800	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
9	1	11.1	8	88.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
23	5	21.7	18	78.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
-	-	-	-	-

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ -	-	-

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
-	-	-	-	-

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

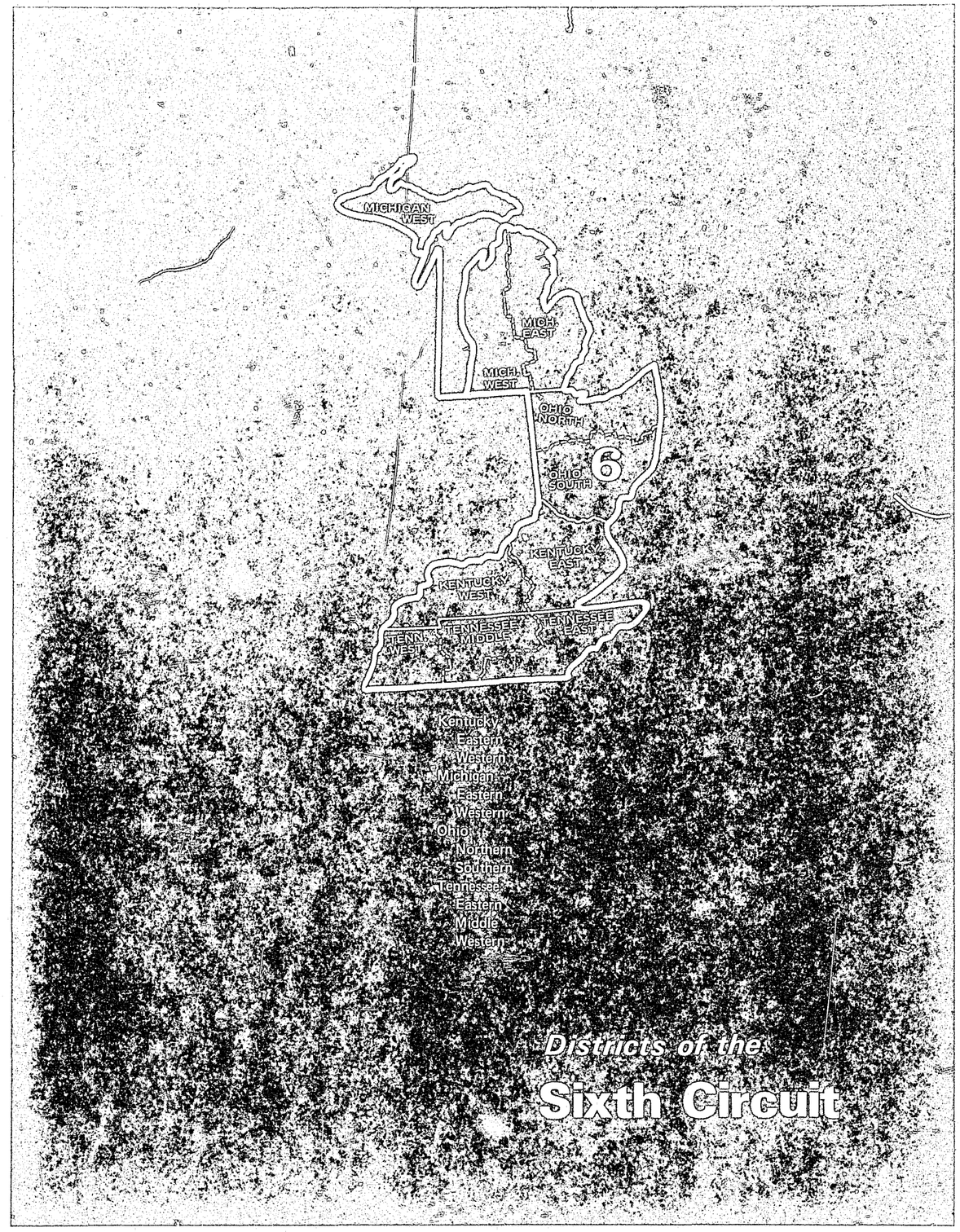
HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	3	100.0	29.0	46.2	26.57	N/A	-	-	-
1977	3	100.0	34.7	59.3	21.43	N/A	-	-	-
1978	21	95.2	25.9	47.9	30.06	N/A	-	-	-
1979	25	100.0	32.4	38.2	34.74	N/A	-	-	-
1980	9	88.9	15.6	51.0	25.39	N/A	-	-	-

COMMENT: The 1980 J.U.I. declined by 9.35 points from 1979, partially due to the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials. This district also reported that no grand jury system was in operation during 1980.

CONTINUED

1 OF 2



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

KENTUCKY EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 5½

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS						ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	Juror Usage Index	TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
6,118	4,286	729	1,100	3		$270,800	937	44
100	70.1	11.9	18.0	-	21.17	Not Selected Serving or Challenged	$48,700	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL		CRIMINAL		TOTAL	CIVIL		CRIMINAL	
51	4	7.8	47	92.2	289	48	16.6	241	83.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES					ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
10	5	5	5	5	$ 79,200	910	43

JSAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours Per Session
87	1,825	489	21.0	5.62

For National Profile
Open Foldout
At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	Not Selected Serving or Challenged	Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	118	79.7	34.8	56.6	23.51	6	22	126	5.73
1977	86	79.1	30.3	58.3	23.54	5	16	79	4.94
1978	65	86.2	28.3	61.8	23.72	4	30	148	4.93
1979	56	87.5	20.7	68.2	21.43	7	54	316	5.85
1980	51	92.2	18.0	70.1	21.17	10	87	489	5.62

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **KENTUCKY WESTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 3½

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,541	1,529	693	1,312	7	23.30
100 %	43.2 %	19.6 %	37.1 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 127,800	841	36
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 47,400	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
62	31	50.0	31	50.0	152	81	53.3	71	46.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	2	1	2	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 34,500	734	35

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
47	984	257	20.9	5.47

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	40	55.0	32.2	53.3	19.11	6	67	333	4.97
1977	49	65.3	30.2	53.9	21.91	4	101	581	5.75
1978	64	78.1	31.9	51.9	23.52	5	72	435	6.04
1979	70	42.9	32.0	50.0	20.94	3	52	271	5.21
1980	62	5.0	37.1	43.2	23.30	3	47	257	5.47

COMMENT: The Western District of Kentucky's J.U.I. ranked 86th in the nation. During the past year, the court experienced two notorious trials and a number of last minute settlements and (more often) changes of plea. These factors and the use of "Qualification Days" in which many people can be called but not used in a jury trial negatively affected this district's juror statistics.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **MICHIGAN EASTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 13

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
21,623	14,353	2,277	4,989	4	16.10
100 %	66.4 %	10.5 %	23.1 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$912,500	679	42
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 10,800	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
187	119	63.6	68	36.4	1,343	697	51.9	646	48.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
17	11	6	7	10

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$225,300	912	45

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
247	5,035	1,262	20.4	5.11

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	200	76.0	25.6	65.2	20.40	10	297	1,803	6.07
1977	235	60.0	22.8	67.4	19.65	20	302	1,697	5.62
1978	199	54.8	20.4	68.2	16.99	18	315	1,903	6.04
1979	207	49.3	26.2	62.3	17.57	19	306	1,812	5.92
1980	187	35.4	23.1	66.4	16.10	17	247	1,262	5.11

COMMENT: In spite of several notorious trials and opening a new place of holding court, this district lowered its J.U.I. to 16.10, ranking it 22nd in the nation which is better than 77 percent of the districts in the country.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

MICHIGAN WESTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 4

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,609	2,632	373	567	37	19.30
100 %	73.0 %	10.3 %	15.7 %	1.0%	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$174,800	935	48
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 27,400		

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
33	14	42.4	19	57.6	187	54	28.9	133	71.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 42,300	1,143	57

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
37	747	223	20.2	6.03

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	36	61.1	16.9	72.4	17.51	1	16	107	6.69
1977	62	53.2	9.8	81.9	17.15	2	15	82	5.47
1978	29	69.0	14.2	73.3	21.00	2	22	138	6.27
1979	33	69.7	23.5	64.1	23.53	3	46	314	6.83
1980	33	57.6	15.7	73.0	19.30	4	37	223	6.03

COMMENT: The Western District of Michigan's J.U.I. improved by more than four points this year. This occurred despite one notorious criminal trial in April, 1980. This district uses the multiple voir dire technique and has some jurors and alternates serving on more than one case.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

OHIO NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 10

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
7,628	4,135	777	2,696	20	20.40
100 %	54.2 %	10.2 %	35.3 %	0.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$322,400	862	42
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 113,800		

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
87	57	65.5	30	34.5	374	192	51.3	182	48.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
16	11	5	6	10

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$195,800	898	44

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
218	4,422	1,227	20.3	5.63

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	124	46.0	40.3	51.3	21.12	12	141	782	5.55
1977	128	43.0	37.4	54.4	20.43	10	145	796	5.49
1978	94	42.6	29.5	59.9	17.74	15	134	707	5.28
1979	88	48.9	22.9	66.4	17.36	15	176	877	4.98
1980	87	34.5	35.3	54.2	20.40	16	218	1,227	5.63

COMMENT: The Northern District of Ohio had a notorious organized crime case which required 13 days to select the jury. The district also had a number of last minute settlements and changes of plea which result in unused jurors. These factors tend to negatively affect juror statistics as shown in the increased J.U.I.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

OHIO SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 6

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
4,173	2,672	537	948	16	18.38
100 %	64.0 %	12.9 %	22.7 %	0.4 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 175,100	771	42

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 39,700

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
56	26	46.4	30	53.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
227	91	40.1	136	59.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
8	5	3	1	7

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 101,300	858	45

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
118	2,260	784	19.2	6.64

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	95	51.6	20.0	67.6	19.00	7	66	393	5.95
1977	98	49.0	18.7	68.1	18.50	7	67	459	6.85
1978	57	54.4	17.5	70.4	17.19	9	91	590	6.48
1979	53	47.2	15.7	67.4	16.71	10	83	555	6.69
1980	56	53.6	22.7	64.0	18.38	8	118	784	6.64

COMMENT: This district had two notorious trials during the year, including one highly publicized murder trial. These cases should be taken into account when reviewing this district's statistics as they had an adverse influence on the district's performance.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

TENNESSEE EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
3,422	2,462	375	585	-	13.37
100 %	71.9 %	11.0 %	17.1 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 150,400	588	44

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 25,700

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
86	66	76.7	20	23.3

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
256	220	85.9	36	14.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
5	2	3	2	3

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 13,800	627	32

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
22	432	150	19.6	6.82

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	128	36.7	25.5	61.3	15.38	5	13	81	6.23
1977	133	38.3	23.3	62.5	15.43	5	17	98	5.76
1978	88	31.8	24.6	63.1	14.27	7	14	83	5.93
1979	71	28.2	23.8	61.4	15.34	4	14	85	6.07
1980	86	23.3	17.1	71.9	13.37	5	22	150	6.82

COMMENT: The Eastern District of Tennessee's J.U.I. of 13.37 is the third best of the 95 districts. Because this district reuses jurors through multiple voir dire, the J.U.I. improved by almost two points over last year.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

TENNESSEE MIDDLE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
5,243	2,546	570	2,127	-	27.45
100 %	48.5 %	10.9 %	40.6 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 180,700	946	34
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 73,400	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
44	18	40.9	26	59.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
191	63	33.0	128	67.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
7	3	4	3	4

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 74,300	885	45

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
84	1,667	521	19.8	6.20

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	78	53.8	35.5	53.2	19.43	1	16	92	5.75
1977	60	58.3	38.9	49.9	23.94	2	17	99	5.82
1978	58	67.2	33.4	54.7	23.34	2	26	176	6.77
1979	59	50.8	27.1	58.5	20.77	3	53	358	6.75
1980	44	59.1	40.6	48.5	27.45	7	84	521	6.20

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

TENNESSEE WESTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,624	3,223	817	584	-	18.13
100 %	69.7 %	17.7 %	12.6 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 182,500	716	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 23,000	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
74	20	27.0	54	73.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
255	58	22.7	197	77.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
5	3	2	3	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 51,000	761	36

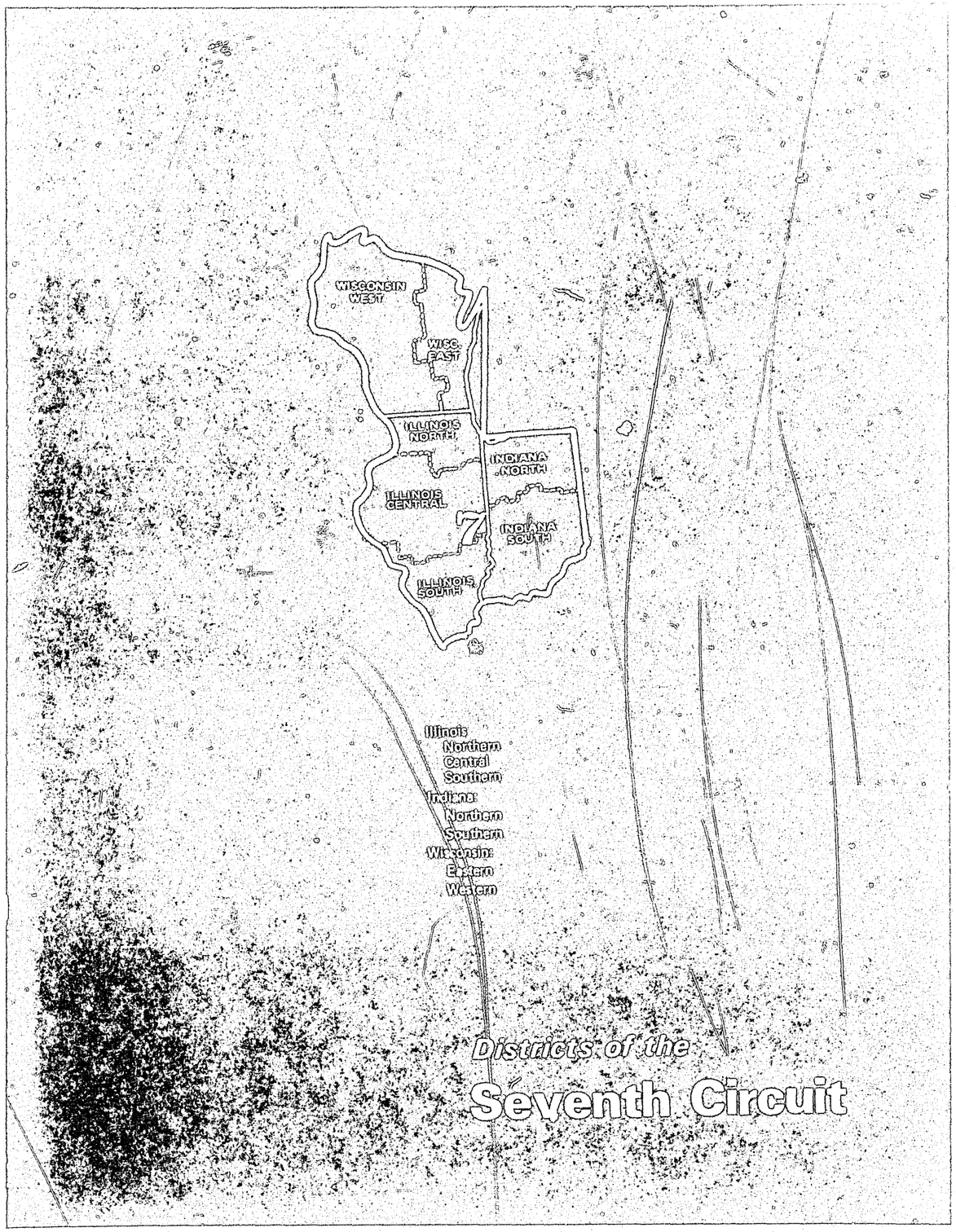
USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
67	1,433	402	21.4	6.00

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	78	51.3	15.9	70.0	17.07	3	56	353	6.30
1977	69	60.9	13.7	69.1	17.26	3	89	621	6.98
1978	82	64.6	13.6	68.3	16.87	4	67	400	5.97
1979	87	59.8	16.7	65.7	17.30	6	93	569	6.12
1980	74	73.0	12.6	69.7	18.13	5	67	402	6.00

COMMENT: Partly due to the occurrence of a notorious trial in August 1979, this district's 1980 J.U.I. of 18.13 is its highest in the eight years that this statistic has been recorded.



JUROR USAGE PROFILE — **ILLINOIS NORTHERN** — YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 16

	NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS						ESTIMATED COSTS			
	Total Available	Selected or Served	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	Juror Use/ Judgeship INDEX	TOTAL	Cost Per Trial Day	Cost Per Juror Day
	20,058	12,155	2,502	5,401	-	18.05	$ 714,000	643	36
		60.6	12.5	26.9	-		$ 192,100		
	197	102	51.8	95	48.2	1,111	555	50.0	556	50.0
	27	12	15	15	12		306,200	717	35
	427	8,750	2,080	20.5	4.87				
	135	78.5	31.9	58.3	19.86	21	451	2,729	6.05
	163	66.9	26.8	63.6	17.47	22	388	2,074	5.35
	171	65.5	27.1	62.1	17.89	20	383	1,944	5.08
	213	53.3	30.4	56.6	18.37	22	431	2,200	5.10
	197	48.2	26.9	60.6	18.05	27	427	2,080	4.87

COMMENT: This district reported a three day jury selection for a multi-defendant case and a notorious civil case requiring an extra large panel of prospective jurors due to the anticipated number of challenges and excuses. Often, these factors have a detrimental effect on juror utilization statistics, but due to the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials and Illinois Northern's practice of reusing jurors, the 1980 J.U.I. remained relatively constant at 18.05.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ILLINOIS CENTRAL

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,826	1,876	491	453	6	16.82
100 %	66.4 %	17.4 %	16.0 %	0.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 129,600	771	46
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 20,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
53	32	60.4	21	39.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
168	85	50.6	83	49.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 62,200	1,196	58

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
52	1,073	311	20.6	5.98

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	43	58.1	25.6	53.8	21.56	5	37	223	6.03
1980	53	39.6	16.0	66.4	16.82	4	52	311	5.98

COMMENT: Because the "Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978" (P. L. 95-409) and P. L. 95-573 realigned boundaries in this district, no historical comparisons have been provided for years preceding 1979. Since April 1, 1979, the statutory places of holding court for this district are Peoria, Quincy, Springfield, Rock Island, and Danville.

Through use of the multiple voir dire, this district's J.U.I. improved by 4.74 points, from 21.56 in 1979 to 16.82 in 1980.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ILLINOIS SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,971	1,267	350	351	3	17.29
100 %	64.3 %	17.8 %	17.8 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 94,000	825	48
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 16,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
36	28	77.8	8	22.2

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
114	86	75.4	28	24.6

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
1	1	-	-	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 54,900	1,036	53

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
53	1,038	348	19.6	6.57

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979	26	61.5	22.0	56.4	20.67	3	37	217	5.86
1980	36	22.2	17.8	64.3	17.29	1	53	348	6.57

COMMENT: Statistics for only the last two years are provided due to the "Federal District Court Organization Act of 1978" (P.L. 95-409) and P.L. 95-573 which re-aligned boundaries in this district effective April 1, 1979. Currently, the statutory places of holding court in this district are Alton, Cairo, East St. Louis, and Benton.

This district experienced a turnaround in its percentage of criminal jury trials, from 61.5 percent in 1979 to 22.2 percent in 1980. This factor, along with effective use of the multiple voir dire technique, enabled Illinois, Southern to lower its J.U.I. to 17.29.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

INDIANA NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 4

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,446	1,958	503	985	-	17.95
100 %	56.8 %	14.6 %	28.6 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 133,400	695	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 38,200	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
54	30	55.6	24	44.4	192	121	63.0	71	37.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES					ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
4	3	1	1	3	$ 58,900	1,370	71

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
43	834	241	19.4	5.60

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	83	91.6	37.1	42.8	31.26	4	59	340	5.76
1977	84	58.3	24.6	59.1	20.93	4	60	364	6.07
1978	57	50.9	27.6	53.1	19.93	6	51	287	5.63
1979	54	64.8	23.9	63.5	19.31	4	43	218	5.07
1980	54	44.4	28.6	56.8	17.95	4	43	241	5.60

COMMENT: The percentage of criminal jury trials fell by 20.4 percentage points from 1979. This decrease contributed to the district's improved J.U.I. of 17.95.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

INDIANA SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 5

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,045	2,523	560	959	3	17.21
100 %	62.4 %	13.8 %	23.7 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 202,700	863	50
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 48,000	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
50	31	62.0	19	38.0	235	107	45.5	128	54.5

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES					ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
4	1	3	2	2	$ 145,200	1,513	75

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
96	1,936	696	20.2	7.25

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	57	50.9	16.4	63.7	14.97	5	89	615	6.91
1977	60	51.7	21.7	60.6	17.58	4	57	349	6.12
1978	42	26.2	24.4	60.6	13.20	4	50	303	6.06
1979	49	32.7	23.5	61.2	15.53	4	66	478	7.24
1980	50	38.0	23.7	62.4	17.21	4	96	696	7.25

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

WISCONSIN EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 4

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,349	2,319	549	481	-	14.07
100 %	69.2 %	16.4 %	14.4 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$116,700	490	35
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$16,800	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
40	22	55.0	18	45.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
238	158	66.4	80	33.6

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	2	1	1	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$78,400	1,352	68

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
58	1,158	364	20.0	6.28

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	38	71.1	16.7	69.1	17.69	3	61	363	5.95
1977	58	62.1	16.1	68.0	15.81	4	84	524	6.24
1978	32	37.5	25.7	63.3	15.52	4	73	411	5.63
1979	46	43.5	13.9	70.6	14.63	3	64	346	5.41
1980	40	45.0	14.4	69.2	14.07	3	58	364	6.28

COMMENT: This district reported an improvement in its J.U.I. despite several last minute settlements and a sequestered jury. In April 1980, juror costs were assessed to the parties involved in a case which was settled the morning of the trial. This procedure may have contributed to the 1980 J.U.I. of 14.07 which ranked eighth when compared to the other 94 districts.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

WISCONSIN WESTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,835	1,399	334	85	17	15.68
100 %	76.2 %	18.2 %	4.7 %	0.9 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 76,100	650	41
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 3,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
35	14	40.0	21	60.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
117	48	41.0	69	59.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 50,900	1,885	95

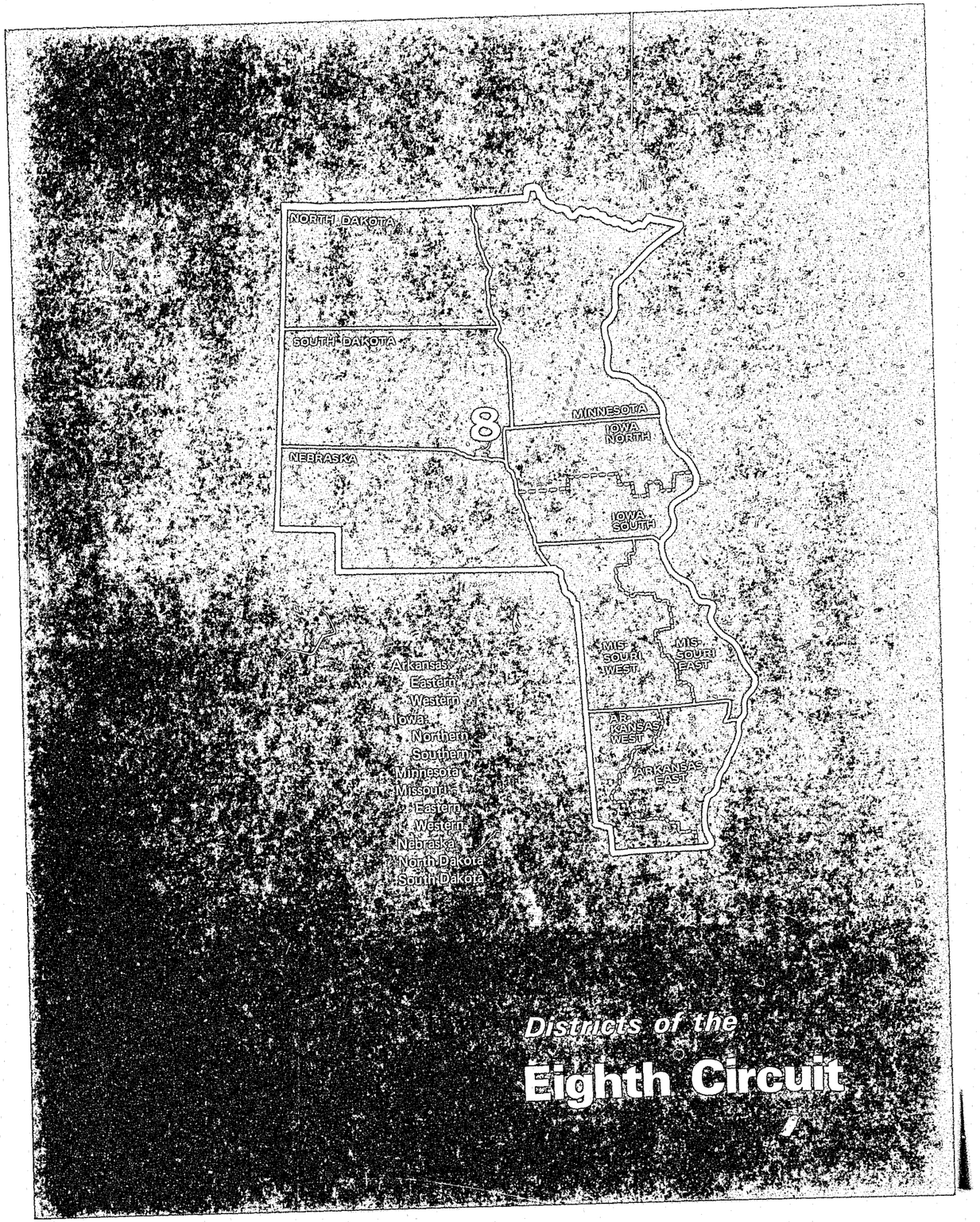
USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
27	534	166	19.8	6.15

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	17	58.8	11.5	67.9	17.95	1	21	105	5.00
1977	8	87.5	4.7	71.3	19.11	2	20	115	5.75
1978	24	50.0	5.0	78.2	16.17	2	32	226	7.06
1979	28	75.0	8.4	71.4	17.89	2	27	162	6.00
1980	35	60.0	4.7	76.2	15.68	2	27	166	6.15

COMMENT: Wisconsin, Western's improved J.U.I. of 15.68 was partially due to the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials from 75.0 percent to 60.0 percent. The percentage of jurors not used decreased from 8.4 to 4.7 percent.



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ARKANSAS EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 4

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,225	2,439	905	838	43	20.22
100 %	57.7 %	21.4 %	19.9 %	1.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$168,600	807	40
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 33,600		

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
87	54	62.1	33	37.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
209	126	60.3	83	39.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 20,900	1,306	63

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
16	331	118	20.7	7.38

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	88	72.7	19.9	55.9	21.73	2	21	115	5.48
1977	100	70.0	17.8	57.2	20.91	3	28	158	5.64
1978	77	79.2	26.9	51.3	23.30	3	21	144	6.86
1979	74	47.3	19.9	59.0	21.48	1	19	131	6.89
1980	87	37.9	19.9	57.7	20.22	2	16	118	7.38

COMMENT: Arkansas, Eastern reported numerous continuances and last minute settlements. These occurrences had an adverse effect on juror utilization statistics as shown by the decrease in the percentage of jurors selected or serving to 57.7. Nevertheless, this district did experience a modest improvement in the J.U.I. to 20.22.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **ARKANSAS WESTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,684	1,796	589	299	-	21.47
100 %	66.9 %	22.0 %	11.1 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 106,000	848	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 11,800	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
47	38	80.9	9	19.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
125	104	83.2	21	16.8

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 19,000	1,583	72

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
12	265	68	22.1	5.67

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	47	38.3	6.1	63.8	22.11	1	10	44	4.40
1977	39	23.1	17.2	58.7	23.39	1	10	57	5.70
1978	42	16.7	10.3	64.4	23.08	2	11	59	5.36
1979	44	36.4	7.5	62.6	22.86	1	10	48	4.80
1980	47	19.1	11.1	66.9	21.47	2	12	68	5.67

COMMENT: This district experienced a 43.8 percent decline in the number of criminal trials. With extensive use of the multiple voir dire method of selecting jurors, Arkansas, Western recorded improvement in the category of percent of jurors selected or serving which increased to 66.9 and in its J.U.I. which dropped to 21.47.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **IOWA NORTHERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 1½

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,203	771	151	166	115	14.15
100 %	64.0 %	12.6 %	13.8 %	9.6 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 50,400	593	42
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 7,000	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
15	10	66.7	5	33.3

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
85	61	71.8	24	28.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	2	-	2	-

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 30,600	1,224	62

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
25	494	135	19.8	5.40

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	22	50.0	21.9	57.6	17.77	4	32	211	6.59
1977	31	38.7	19.5	65.1	14.29	4	45	313	6.96
1978	17	35.3	34.8	45.5	21.70	2	16	95	5.94
1979	14	35.7	21.0	61.9	14.08	4	26	161	6.19
1980	15	33.3	13.8	64.0	14.15	2	25	135	5.40

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **IOWA SOUTHERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 2½

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX	ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
2,505	1,581	414	502	8	15.66	$ 94,000	588	38
100 %	63.1 %	16.5 %	20.1 %	0.3 %		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 18,900		

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
28	15	53.6	13	46.4	160	111	69.4	49	30.6

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES					ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
1	1	-	-	1	$ 19,700	788	43

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
25	462	133	18.5	5.32

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	53	67.9	15.2	67.4	17.45	3	41	301	7.34
1977	43	60.5	12.8	69.3	15.91	2	16	104	6.50
1978	30	66.7	13.1	68.0	17.15	2	18	112	6.22
1979	35	82.9	21.6	61.4	20.40	2	20	128	6.40
1980	28	46.4	20.1	63.1	15.66	1	25	133	5.32

COMMENT: Iowa, Southern experienced two notorious trials which required large panels of prospective jurors to be called. Despite these trials, this district reported a dramatic improvement in its J.U.I. which declined from 20.40 in 1979 to 15.66 in 1980.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **MINNESOTA** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 6

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX	ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status		TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
6,904	4,215	970	1,670	49	17.17	$ 252,200	627	37
100 %	61.1 %	14.0 %	24.2 %	0.7 %		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 61,000		

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
73	44	60.3	29	39.7	402	231	57.5	171	42.5

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES					ESTIMATED COSTS		
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
5	2	3	1	4	$ 98,800	1,475	72

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
67	1,379	428	20.6	6.39

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	97	48.5	16.6	67.7	16.32	2	52	261	5.02
1977	87	62.1	21.1	60.4	17.62	2	70	349	4.99
1978	79	54.4	22.8	60.7	17.77	3	54	310	5.74
1979	65	53.8	24.5	59.9	18.67	4	64	343	5.36
1980	73	39.7	24.2	61.1	17.17	5	67	428	6.39

COMMENT: Numerous last minute settlements, changes of pleas, and the calling of large panels of jurors for orientation days where no juries are selected for trial tend to have a negative effect on juror usage. This may account, in part, for the large percentage (24.2) of unused jurors. Minnesota, however, managed to improve its J.U.I. to 17.17.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

MISSOURI EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 5

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
6,337	3,729	1,234	1,360	14	13.75
100 %	58.8 %	19.5 %	21.5 %	0.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 243,300	528	38
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 52,300		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
137	104	75.9	33	24.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
461	386	83.7	75	16.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	3	-	1	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 61,200	805	41

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
76	1,479	416	19.5	5.47

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	121	52.1	20.3	55.2	17.08	6	111	585	5.27
1977	138	44.2	20.0	54.9	17.43	6	102	514	5.04
1978	100	42.0	22.0	57.4	16.89	4	73	420	5.75
1979	109	31.2	21.3	57.3	15.03	5	67	375	5.60
1980	137	24.1	21.5	58.8	13.75	3	76	416	5.47

COMMENT: Despite several last minute settlements and orientation for large panels of jurors where the large majority remained unused, this district, through the extensive use of the multiple voir dire method of jury selection, improved the J.U.I. to 13.75.

Missouri, Eastern had only three grand juries in 1980 compared to five in 1979. Nevertheless, the number of sessions convened increased 13.4 percent to 76.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NEBRASKA

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,140	1,599	516	888	137	16.27
100 %	50.9 %	16.4 %	28.3 %	4.4 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 135,300	701	43
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 38,300		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
40	35	87.5	5	12.5

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
193	150	77.7	43	22.3

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	2	1	1	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 48,300	1,558	77

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
31	628	194	20.3	6.26

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	63	30.2	31.8	52.6	17.04	1	15	103	6.87
1977	62	29.0	22.6	57.8	15.43	2	16	112	7.00
1978	50	24.0	26.7	56.6	15.34	1	13	89	6.85
1979	48	35.4	30.6	49.7	18.43	3	21	141	6.71
1980	40	12.5	28.3	50.9	16.27	3	31	194	6.26

COMMENT: Nebraska reported a number of last minute settlements which tend to have an adverse effect on juror utilization statistics. Due to a substantial decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials, however, the J.U.I. improved to 16.27.

This district experienced a rise in grand jury activity with a 47.6 percent rise in the number of sessions convened over last year.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **MISSOURI WESTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 6

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
7,909	5,413	1,209	1,280	7	18.31
100 %	68.4 %	15.3 %	16.2 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 316,000	731	40
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 51,200	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
71	31	43.7	40	56.3

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
432	107	24.8	325	75.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	3	1	-	4

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 33,000	767	38

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
43	863	317	20.1	7.37

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	70	67.1	29.0	46.5	24.60	6	46	290	6.30
1977	59	50.8	26.3	48.3	22.85	3	53	374	7.06
1978	57	66.7	24.7	48.4	22.85	4	63	427	6.78
1979	44	47.7	17.7	56.6	16.96	6	65	429	6.60
1980	71	56.3	16.2	68.4	18.31	4	43	317	7.37

COMMENT: Missouri, Western reported several notorious trials where extra large panels of jurors were called in anticipation of challenges and excuses. Despite this, the proportion of jurors selected or serving rose from 56.6 percent in 1979 to 68.4 percent in 1980. Notorious trials tend to have a negative effect on juror efficiency and account, in part, for the increase in the J.U.I. to 18.31.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **NORTH DAKOTA** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,116	1,176	496	288	156	19.96
100 %	55.6 %	23.4 %	13.6 %	7.4 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 108,300	1,022	51
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 14,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
29	8	27.6	21	72.4

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
106	39	36.8	67	63.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
1	1	-	1	-

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 16,200	1,800	92

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
9	176	46	19.6	5.11

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	24	58.3	23.5	59.8	20.63	2	8	44	5.50
1977	24	79.2	23.2	61.3	20.49	2	11	63	5.73
1978	31	64.5	24.8	56.8	18.14	2	12	65	5.42
1979	27	74.1	23.4	55.3	19.03	3	15	89	5.93
1980	29	72.4	13.6	55.6	19.96	1	9	46	5.11

COMMENT: This district experienced one notorious case and numerous jurors in travel status due to inclement weather. These occurrences help account for the increase in the J.U.I. to 19.96.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE — SOUTH DAKOTA — YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
3,574	1,946	650	803	175	19.97
100 %	54.4 %	18.2 %	22.5 %	4.9 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 178,800	999	50
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 40,200		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
50	21	42.0	29	58.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
179	103	57.5	76	42.5

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 54,100	2,576	134

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
21	403	132	19.2	6.29

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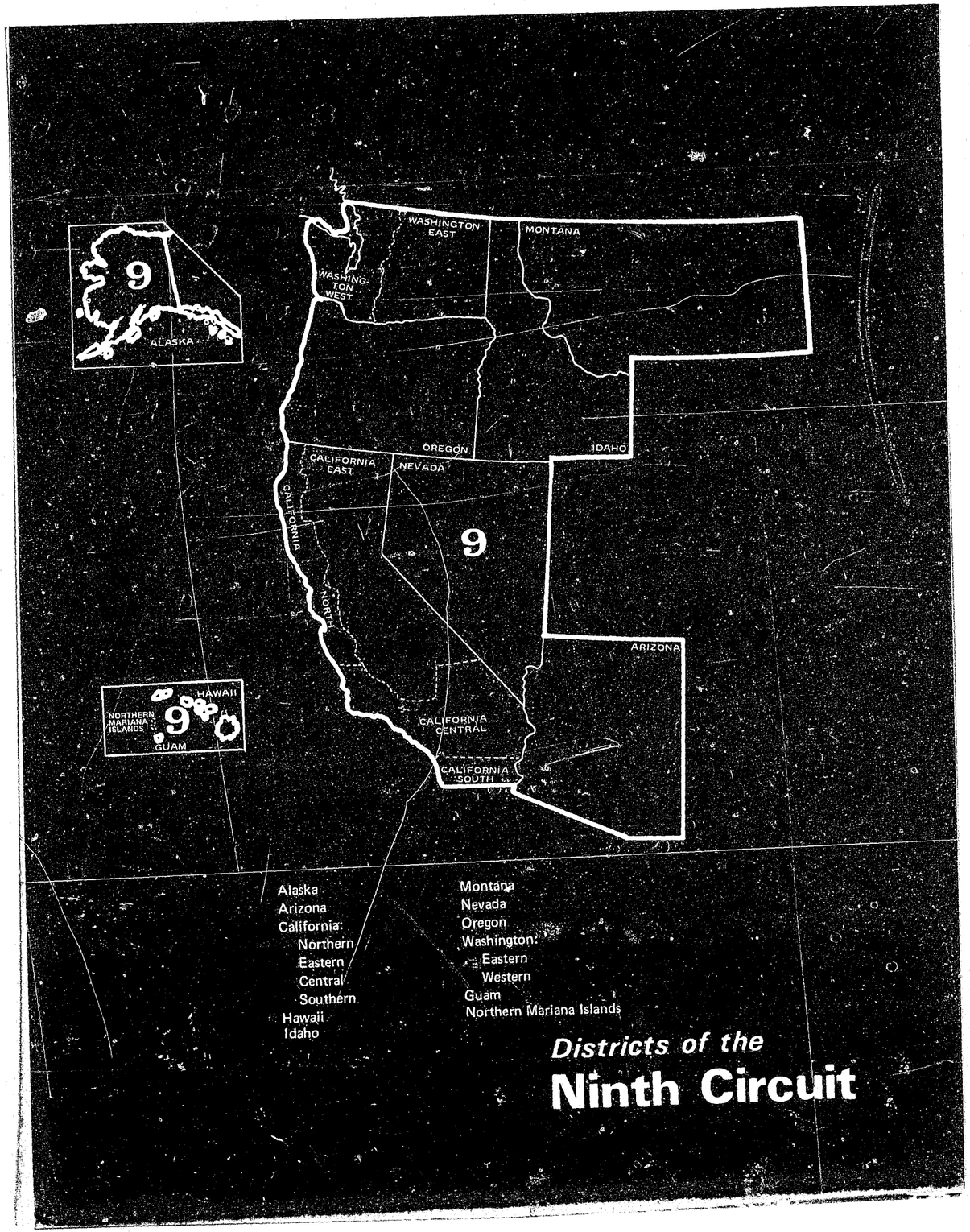
HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	64	73.4	36.3	43.5	24.62	2	36	206	5.72
1977	42	59.5	31.9	48.7	22.89	4	24	132	5.50
1978	43	62.8	28.5	50.3	22.39	2	21	93	4.43
1979	29	65.5	25.9	56.9	20.18	2	17	96	5.65
1980	50	58.0	22.5	54.4	19.97	4	21	132	6.29

COMMENT: South Dakota reported a 72.4 percent rise in the number of jury trials. Despite the use of the multiple voir dire method of selecting jurors, the J.U.I. improved only slightly to 19.97.



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ALASKA

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,484	936	175	299	74	20.05
100 %	63.1 %	11.8 %	20.1 %	5.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$63,000	851	42
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $12,700		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
20	2	10.0	18	90.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
74	25	33.8	49	66.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	1	2	1	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$62,200	2,488	119

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
25	524	189	21.0	7.56

For National Profile
Open Foldout
At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	18	88.9	25.6	62.3	20.94	1	21	76	3.76
1977	20	85.0	22.6	63.9	18.04	2	25	135	5.40
1978	14	78.6	32.3	52.5	23.58	2	21	131	6.24
1979	14	85.7	52.5	38.0	31.98	1	14	106	7.57
1980	20	90.0	20.1	63.1	20.05	3	25	189	7.56

COMMENT: It is frequently necessary for jurors in this district to spend several days in travel status due to weather conditions or infrequent airline flights to certain villages. In addition, the district also has one of the highest proportions of criminal jury trials in the nation. Despite these problems, Alaska substantially improved its J.U.I. over last year and now has a lower Index than over one-quarter of the courts in the nation.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

ARIZONA

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 8

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
7,902	5,000	1,554	1,268	80	19.04
100 %	63.3 %	19.7 %	16.0 %	1.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 297,500	717	38

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 47,600

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
95	7	7.4	88	92.6

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
415	70	16.9	345	83.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
5	1	4	2	3

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 123,400	1,064	53

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
116	2,322	642	20.0	5.53

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	174	95.4	24.5	45.6	25.88	7	105	664	6.32
1977	170	95.9	15.6	57.4	21.56	7	142	820	5.77
1978	106	93.4	24.3	49.6	24.29	8	138	824	5.97
1979	84	94.0	19.8	59.5	21.40	5	128	671	5.24
1980	95	92.6	16.0	63.3	19.04	5	116	642	5.53

COMMENT: The district had a number of highly publicized cases and mistrials last year. There were also several last minute settlements and changes of plea. The district of Arizona, however, was able to improve its J.U.I. by over two points.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

CALIFORNIA NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 12

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
15,277	9,948	2,010	3,309	10	17.24
100 %	65.1 %	13.2 %	21.6 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 640,900	723	42

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 138,400

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
106	55	51.9	51	48.1

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
886	504	56.9	382	43.1

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
12	5	7	6	6

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 128,900	772	39

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
167	3,304	951	19.8	5.69

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	119	54.6	21.5	66.8	16.16	11	148	805	5.44
1977	120	60.0	21.4	65.9	16.77	9	140	779	5.56
1978	133	56.4	17.3	69.3	15.76	10	131	734	5.60
1979	107	48.6	21.8	65.6	16.28	8	163	898	5.51
1980	106	48.1	21.6	65.1	17.24	12	167	951	5.69

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **CALIFORNIA EASTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 6

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,634	1,539	320	743	32	19.80
100 %	58.4 %	12.2 %	28.2 %	1.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 119,700	900	45
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$33,800	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
32	6	18.8	26	81.2

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
133	34	25.6	99	74.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
5	3	2	3	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$72,000	1,385	67

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
52	1,067	256	20.5	4.92

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	57	87.7	34.6	53.4	23.39	3	50	182	3.64
1977	30	90.0	37.0	53.5	22.48	2	40	146	3.65
1978	37	81.1	24.9	59.3	20.39	5	43	179	4.16
1979	41	78.0	25.2	59.4	18.26	5	71	346	4.87
1980	32	81.2	28.2	58.4	19.80	5	52	256	4.92

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **CALIFORNIA CENTRAL** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 17

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
22,723	14,375	2,280	5,846	222	18.73
100 %	63.3 %	10.0 %	25.7 %	1.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 888,900	733	39
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 228,400	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
240	71	29.6	169	70.4

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
1,213	468	38.6	745	61.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
29	13	16	13	16

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 349,800	784	40

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
446	8,687	2,464	19.5	5.52

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	206	82.0	27.7	62.4	19.64	26	423	2,226	5.26
1977	225	78.7	28.4	61.3	19.77	33	405	2,083	5.14
1978	177	71.8	29.5	61.7	20.71	27	327	1,647	5.04
1979	193	67.4	32.8	57.5	19.82	28	376	2,015	5.36
1980	240	70.4	25.7	63.3	18.73	29	446	2,464	5.52

COMMENT: The district's J.U.I. improved for the second year in a row, dropping by more than a full point. This district provides for separate juror orientation days which tends to adversely affect its overall J.U.I.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

CALIFORNIA SOUTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 7

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
5,591	2,767	1,081	1,743	-	24.63
100 %	49.5 %	19.3 %	31.2 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$201,600	888	36
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$62,900	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
53	9	17.0	44	83.0	227	74	32.6	153	67.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
10	6	4	4	6

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$129,400	654	33

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
198	3,902	1,088	19.7	5.49

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	146	90.4	20.5	60.8	20.95	14	177	796	4.50
1977	105	91.4	22.9	60.1	22.73	13	168	827	4.92
1978	102	94.1	18.4	65.6	19.72	13	154	676	4.39
1979	79	84.8	24.2	58.7	21.72	12	163	808	4.96
1980	53	83.0	31.2	49.5	24.63	10	198	1,088	5.49

COMMENT: This district reported large numbers of jurors impaneled for orientation alone. In addition, California, Southern experienced several notorious cases and last minute pleas. These occurrences contributed to the substantial increase in the J.U.I. and the decline in the percent of jurors selected or serving to its lowest level since 1973.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

HAWAII

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,362	807	426	127	2	19.74
100 %	59.3 %	31.3 %	9.3 %	0.1 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$50,800	736	37
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 4,700	

JURY TRIALS					JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
21	5	23.8	16	76.2	69	14	20.3	55	79.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$32,600	906	49

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
36	668	192	18.6	5.33

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	20	65.0	8.7	65.0	15.40	3	33	198	6.00
1977	20	75.0	8.3	58.1	20.32	3	60	371	6.18
1978	11	36.4	1.3	67.5	12.73	4	47	212	4.51
1979	18	77.8	4.2	61.2	19.62	4	31	148	4.77
1980	21	76.2	9.3	59.3	19.74	4	36	192	5.33

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

IDAHO

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,236	751	213	244	28	18.18
100 %	60.8 %	17.2 %	19.7 %	2.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 53,600	788	43
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $10,600		

JURY TRIALS				
20	10	50.0	10	50.0
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
68	27	39.7	41	60.3
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
1	-	1	-	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 55,600	1,986	96

USAGE STATISTICS				
28	578	169	20.6	6.04
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	25	68.0	20.0	69.5	15.51	3	29	182	6.28
1977	31	51.6	22.8	59.1	16.57	3	32	240	7.50
1978	22	54.5	34.7	49.5	20.39	3	16	108	6.75
1979	24	50.0	19.6	61.0	16.61	1	22	141	6.41
1980	20	50.0	19.7	60.8	18.18	1	28	169	6.04

COMMENT: Idaho reported many trials which were vacated before jury selection could be completed resulting in substantial numbers of unused jurors. This accounts, in part, for the increase in the J.U.I. from 16.61 in 1979 to 18.18 in 1980.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

MONTANA

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,880	964	286	443	187	18.80
100 %	51.3 %	15.2 %	23.6 %	9.9 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 93,800	938	50
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $22,100		

JURY TRIALS				
23	14	60.9	9	39.1
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
100	75	75.0	25	25.0
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 19,000	1,900	90

USAGE STATISTICS				
10	212	59	21.2	5.90
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	32	62.5	23.3	54.7	20.45	1	9	66	7.33
1977	54	59.3	17.4	68.3	17.16	1	8	55	6.88
1978	38	60.5	22.7	63.1	18.37	2	7	52	7.43
1979	28	32.1	30.9	55.9	18.87	2	7	45	6.43
1980	23	39.1	23.6	51.3	18.80	2	10	59	5.90

COMMENT: Primarily due to inclement weather, Montana reported a large percentage of jurors (9.9 percent) in travel status. This resulted in a decline in the percent selected or serving to 51.3. The J.U.I., however, remained virtually unchanged at 18.80.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NEVADA

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,864	1,595	507	695	67	19.22
100 %	55.7 %	17.7 %	24.3 %	2.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$113,800	764	40
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 27,700	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
38	16	42.1	22	57.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
149	65	43.6	84	56.4

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
6	3	3	2	4

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 81,500	586	30

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
139	2,697	603	19.4	4.34

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	55	89.1	28.3	56.6	22.65	4	89	421	4.73
1977	41	73.2	38.8	49.4	23.24	5	139	760	5.47
1978	26	76.9	30.4	54.8	23.47	5	110	508	4.62
1979	42	76.2	27.9	55.1	22.78	5	110	483	4.39
1980	38	57.9	24.3	55.7	19.22	6	139	603	4.34

COMMENT: Nevada summons prospective jurors for orientation only which results in some jurors being present and paid for services not used. Despite this, Nevada showed an improvement in the J.U.I. of more than three points.

Grand jury activity increased with the number of grand jury sessions rising by 26.4 percent from 110 in 1979 to 139 in 1980.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

OREGON

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 5

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,183	2,620	706	760	97	17.00
100 %	62.6 %	16.9 %	18.2 %	2.3 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 167,200	680	40
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 30,400	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
40	12	30.0	28	70.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
246	120	48.8	126	51.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	-	3	-	3

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 100,400	1,521	74

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
66	1,359	409	20.6	6.20

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	83	36.1	22.6	54.2	15.96	5	50	245	4.90
1977	81	54.3	22.7	54.9	16.02	5	67	336	5.01
1978	61	63.9	19.2	64.0	16.15	5	72	409	5.68
1979	49	67.3	24.1	56.2	17.21	3	63	406	6.44
1980	40	70.0	18.2	62.6	17.00	3	66	409	6.20

COMMENT: Oregon reported three notorious cases, including a hijacking and a drug case involving 17 defendants. Larger numbers of jurors are called in for these types of cases due to the anticipated number of excuses and challenges. In spite of these occurrences, Oregon showed improvement in both the percentage of jurors not selected, serving, or challenged and the percentage of jurors selected or serving.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **WASHINGTON EASTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) JUDGESHIPS 2

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,804	1,150	288	326	40	17.18
100 %	63.7 %	16.0 %	18.1 %	2.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$72,300	689	40
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 13,100	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
21	7	33.3	14	66.7

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
105	63	60.0	42	40.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 23,900	1,992	105

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
12	227	49	18.9	4.08

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	31	74.2	20.0	55.5	20.18	2	13	93	7.15
1977	23	65.2	21.0	58.4	19.41	2	13	78	6.00
1978	27	74.1	18.0	56.4	21.54	1	12	61	5.08
1979	19	68.4	19.3	60.6	17.86	2	12	50	4.17
1980	21	66.7	18.1	63.7	17.18	2	12	49	4.08

JUROR USAGE PROFILE **WASHINGTON WESTERN** YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial acuvity) JUDGESHIPS 5

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,855	3,001	874	876	104	17.92
100 %	61.8 %	18.0 %	18.0 %	2.2 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$183,500	677	38
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 33,000	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
65	14	21.5	51	78.5

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
271	106	39.1	165	60.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	2	-	-	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 50,500	871	40

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
58	1,260	455	21.7	7.84

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	82	90.2	21.6	59.9	19.90	4	54	376	6.96
1977	73	82.2	22.1	59.1	18.96	2	53	373	7.04
1978	61	85.2	20.9	62.1	20.31	4	55	419	7.62
1979	72	87.5	25.6	57.0	21.79	4	60	478	7.97
1980	65	78.5	18.0	61.8	17.92	2	58	455	7.84

COMMENT: Through use of the multiple voir dire this district was able to improve its J.U.I. by 3.87 points. This occurred despite a number of notorious trials. The presence of notorious trials usually adversely affects juror statistics. The decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trials may account, in part, for the improved J.U.I.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE — GUAM — YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) — JUDGESHIPS 1

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS: Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX	ESTIMATED COSTS: TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
265	66	54	145	-	37.86	$ 7,900	1,129	30
100 %	24.9 %	20.4 %	54.7 %	- %		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 4,300	

JURY TRIALS: TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
2	1	50.0	1	50.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS: TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
7	4	57.1	3	42.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES: Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	ESTIMATED COSTS: TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
2	1	1	1	1	$ 6,900	627	32

USAGE STATISTICS: Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
11	217	72	19.7	6.55

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS: Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: % Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	9	66.7	57.9	32.8	34.50	2	8	30	3.75
1977	2	50.0	63.1	20.5	60.00	2	15	59	3.93
1978	3	33.3	30.7	66.5	14.35	1	7	24	3.43
1979	4	25.0	30.5	57.1	19.35	1	11	55	5.00
1980	2	50.0	54.7	24.9	37.86	2	11	72	6.55

COMMENT: Guam reported only two jury trials during the entire statistical year of 1980, one civil case in March and one criminal case in February. Out of the 265 jurors available, only 66 were selected, whereas 145 jurors were not selected, serving, or challenged. As a result, Guam's J.U.I. for 1980 was 37.86.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE — NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS — YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) — JUDGESHIPS 1

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS: Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX	ESTIMATED COSTS: TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
354	92	151	111	-	35.40	$ 11,400	1,140	32
100 %	26.0 %	42.6 %	31.4 %	- %		Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 3,600	

JURY TRIALS: TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
4	-	-	4	100.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS: TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
10	-	-	10	100.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES: Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980	ESTIMATED COSTS: TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
1	-	1	-	1	$ 4,300	717	33

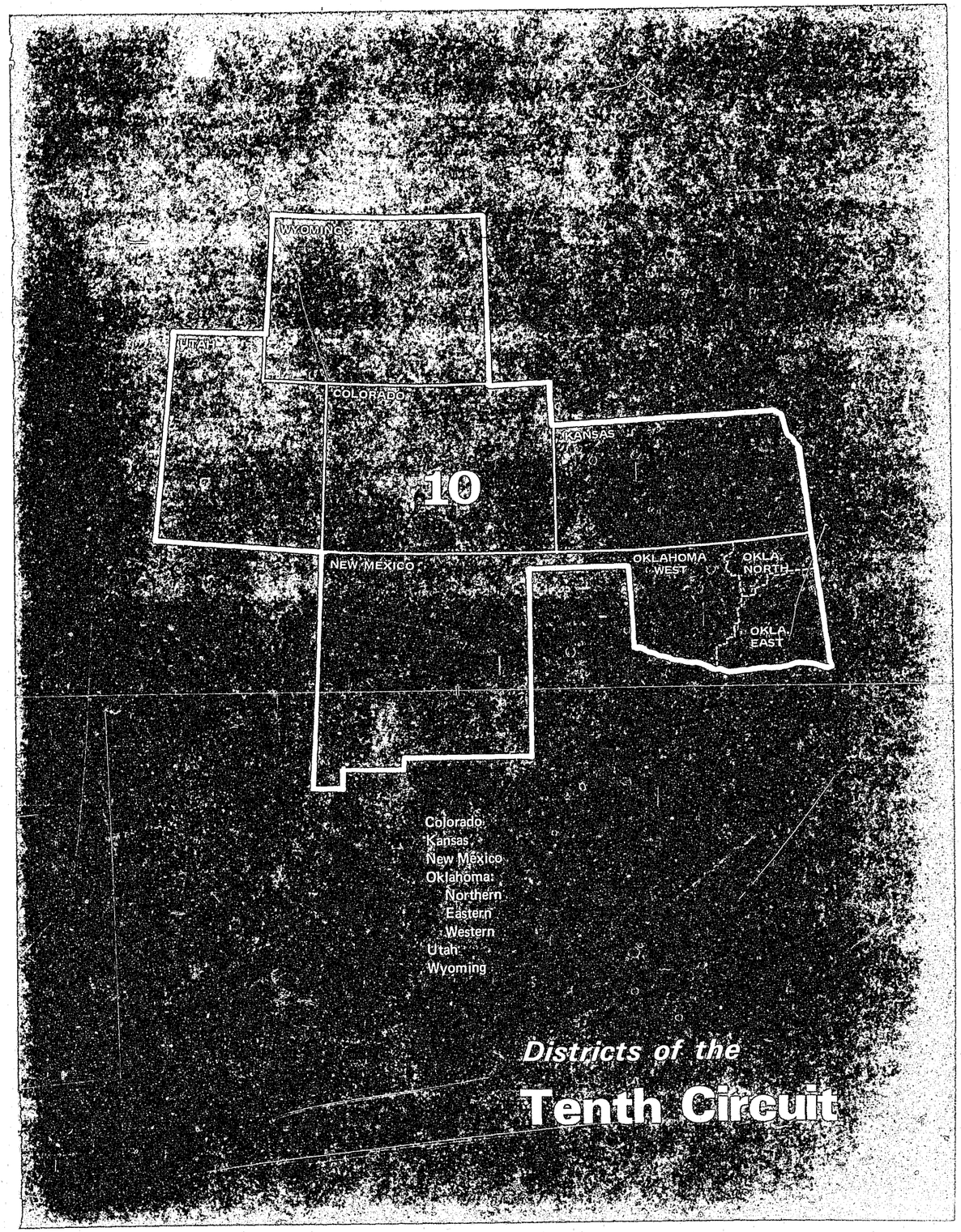
USAGE STATISTICS: Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
6	131	15	21.8	2.50

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS: Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: % Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978	-	-	100.0	-	-	N/A	-	-	-
1979	4	100.0	63.4	18.2	46.10	-	-	-	-
1980	4	100.0	31.4	26.0	35.40	1	6	15	2.50

COMMENT: The Northern Mariana Islands experienced only four criminal trials during 1980 for a period of ten jury trial days. Almost half of the jurors called (42.6 percent) were challenged, 111 jurors (31.4 percent) were not selected and only 92 jurors (26.0 percent) were selected for service. These figures account for the high J.U.I. of 35.40. This is the second year that Northern Mariana Islands reported jury trials since the district was created on January 8, 1978.



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

COLORADO

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 6

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
4,880	3,044	1,055	698	83	14.88
100 %	62.4 %	21.6 %	14.3 %	1.7 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 230,100	702	47

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $32,900

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
97	37	38.1	60	61.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
328	187	57.0	141	43.0

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$84,400	1,507	75

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
56	1,132	418	20.2	7.46

For National Profile
Open Foldout
At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	107	62.6	23.9	57.3	16.53	1	49	334	6.82
1977	101	72.3	18.6	64.5	16.77	2	44	332	7.55
1978	96	69.8	23.2	59.8	17.76	3	62	420	6.77
1979	130	74.6	20.8	60.7	17.26	4	50	370	7.40
1980	97	61.9	14.3	62.4	14.88	4	56	418	7.46

COMMENT: Colorado's Local Rule 11 provides for jury costs to be "assessed equally against the parties and their counsel," when a civil action is settled or "disposed of in advance of the actual trial." This rule may discourage last minute settlements that can result in jurors being paid but not serving.

Colorado's 1980 J.U.I. of 14.88 ranked eleventh among the 95 district courts.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

KANSAS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 5

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,213	2,885	579	717	32	15.90
100 %	68.5 %	13.7 %	17.0 %	0.8 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$183,700	693	44
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$31,200	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
69	33	47.8	36	52.2

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
265	136	51.3	129	48.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
7	4	3	3	4

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$37,200	1,200	59

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
31	629	189	20.3	6.10

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	104	59.6	20.2	64.4	17.62	3	33	241	7.30
1977	76	53.9	21.4	63.2	16.87	6	42	289	6.88
1978	80	70.0	18.6	66.3	17.48	5	56	359	6.41
1979	55	60.0	19.6	65.5	16.59	5	25	174	6.96
1980	69	52.2	17.0	68.5	15.90	7	31	189	6.10

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

NEW MEXICO

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 4

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,870	3,354	757	423	336	15.46
100 %	68.9 %	15.5 %	8.7 %	6.9 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$271,600	862	56
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$23,600	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
78	48	61.5	30	38.5

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
315	231	73.3	84	26.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
4	2	2	2	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$48,900	1,630	81

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
30	602	185	20.1	6.17

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	84	52.4	14.3	64.7	19.25	5	61	325	5.33
1977	86	50.0	15.6	66.6	17.55	5	43	228	5.30
1978	84	53.6	13.4	70.3	16.55	5	29	154	5.31
1979	75	64.0	19.0	62.9	20.56	4	31	149	4.81
1980	78	38.5	8.7	68.9	15.46	4	30	185	6.17

COMMENT: The number of jury trials did not change significantly, but the type of jury trials showed a change from being predominately criminal to predominately civil. This positively affected New Mexico's J.U.I. Only 8.7 percent of all prospective jurors were not used despite three notorious trials.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

OKLAHOMA NORTHERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 2 2/3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
2,244	1,542	345	357	-	12.68
100 %	68.7 %	15.4 %	15.9 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$90,300	510	40

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $14,400

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
52	39	75.0	13	25.0

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
177	133	75.1	44	24.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total In Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$19,400	970	44

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
20	437	160	21.9	8.00

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS: Number of Jury Trials	JURY TRIALS: % Criminal Jury Trials	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: % Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: % Selected or Serving	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: Juror Usage Index	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Total Number of Grand Juries	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Number of Sessions Convened	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Number of Hours in Session	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	45	53.3	12.3	70.5	16.37	2	40	303	7.58
1977	39	53.8	17.4	69.0	19.89	2	25	165	6.60
1978	21	42.9	11.5	72.9	14.35	2	17	120	7.06
1979	25	60.0	21.5	66.8	16.99	2	20	152	7.60
1980	52	25.0	15.9	68.7	12.68	2	20	160	8.00

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. of 12.68 ranked second nationally despite the occurrence of three notorious trials. Contributing factors to the improved J.U.I. were the increase in the number of jury trial days and the decrease in the percentage of criminal jury trial days.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

OKLAHOMA EASTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 1 2/3

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS

Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	JUROR USAGE INDEX
1,246	991	229	14	12	13.54
100 %	79.5%	18.4 %	1.1 %	1.0 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$59,500	647	48

Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 700

JURY TRIALS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
26	6	23.1	20	76.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS

TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
92	36	39.1	56	60.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$28,700	1,511	75

USAGE STATISTICS

Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
19	384	132	20.2	6.95

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS: Number of Jury Trials	JURY TRIALS: % Criminal Jury Trials	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: % Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: % Selected or Serving	PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION: Juror Usage Index	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Total Number of Grand Juries	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Number of Sessions Convened	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Number of Hours in Session	GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION: Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	48	50.0	19.2	68.9	14.80	2	9	47	5.22
1977	40	52.5	13.1	68.8	14.69	2	23	151	6.57
1978	24	70.8	21.2	60.7	18.59	2	14	93	6.64
1979	42	71.4	9.7	69.6	16.01	2	18	117	6.50
1980	26	76.9	1.1	79.5	13.54	2	19	132	6.95

COMMENT: Through use of the multiple voir dire technique, Oklahoma, Eastern was able to decrease its J.U.I. to 13.54, which ranked sixth in comparison to all other districts in 1980.

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

OKLAHOMA WESTERN

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

[1] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS [3 2/3]

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
4,694	3,497	779	418	-	13.53
100 %	74.5 %	16.6 %	8.9 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$169,100	487	36
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 15,000	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
107	75	70.1	32	29.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
347	211	60.8	136	39.2

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$52,400	1,191	58

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors In Session	Hours In Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
44	902	300	20.5	6.82

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	112	47.3	12.6	69.6	13.56	1	14	93	6.64
1977	100	46.0	14.2	70.8	13.49	2	21	150	7.14
1978	85	29.4	6.7	77.6	12.33	2	35	255	7.29
1979	79	27.8	8.1	76.3	11.70	2	44	326	7.41
1980	107	29.9	8.9	74.5	13.53	2	44	300	6.82

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

UTAH

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

[2] PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS [3]

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
2,889	2,112	536	228	13	17.40
100 %	73.1 %	18.6 %	7.9 %	0.4 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$142,300	857	49
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 11,200	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
38	15	39.5	23	60.5

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
166	105	63.3	61	36.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
3	1	2	1	2

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 30,400	1,048	51

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
29	599	154	20.7	5.31

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	72	59.7	21.4	64.8	19.60	4	26	99	3.81
1977	47	48.9	36.8	52.1	23.40	2	65	300	4.62
1978	47	87.2	30.9	56.7	22.70	4	26	129	4.96
1979	45	77.8	14.2	65.5	19.51	2	21	107	5.10
1980	38	60.5	7.9	73.1	17.40	3	29	154	5.31

JUROR USAGE PROFILE

WYOMING

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 1

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
1,798	1,300	253	244	1	11.75
100 %	72.3 %	14.1 %	13.6 %	- %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$63,300	414	35
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $8,600		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
41	20	48.8	21	51.2

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
153	109	71.2	44	28.8

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
2	1	1	1	1

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$7,600	447	22

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
17	346	112	20.4	6.59

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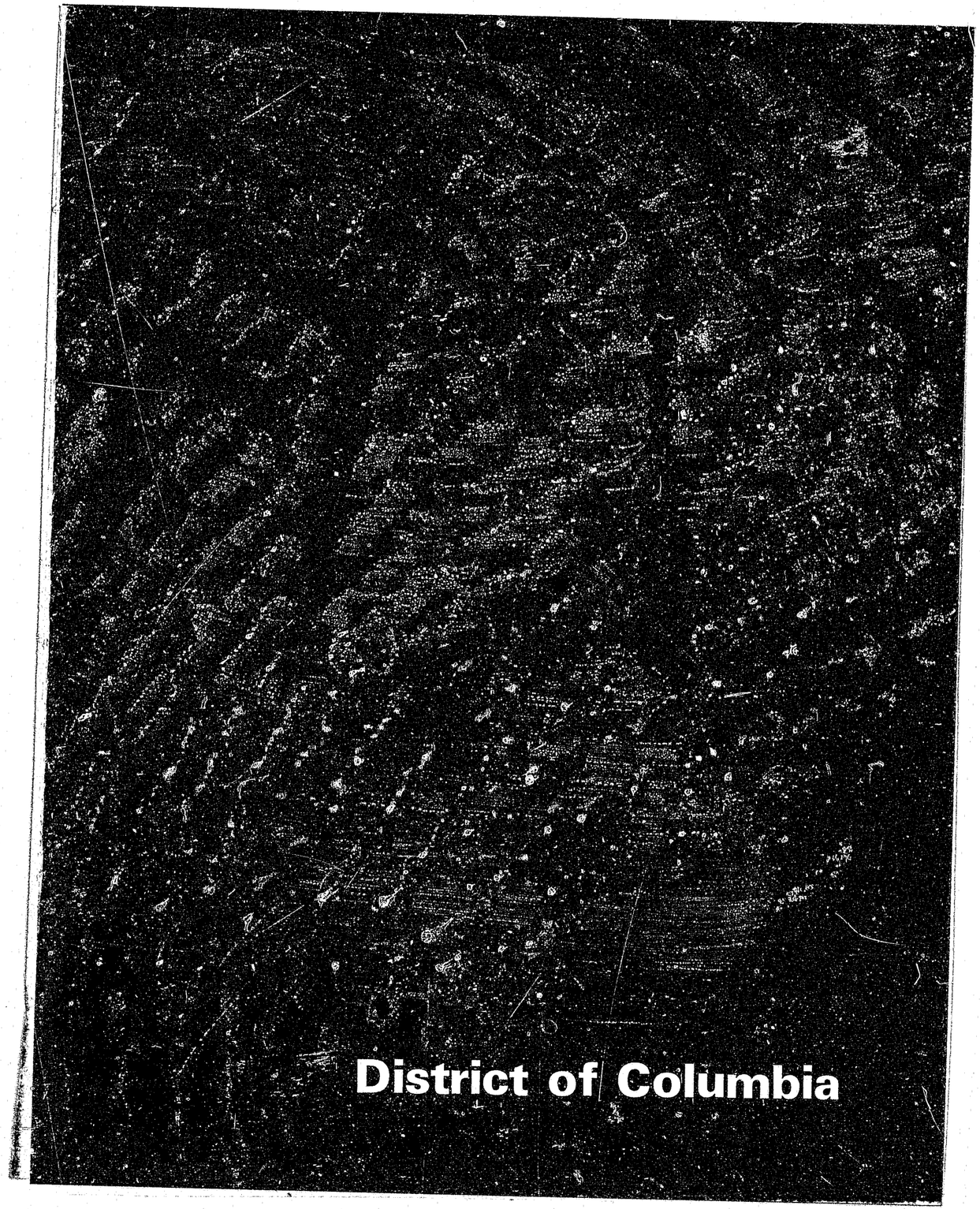
HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	32	46.9	13.9	70.6	12.84	1	5	36	7.20
1977	39	46.2	21.2	68.2	12.24	1	5	37	7.40
1978	26	42.3	19.7	67.4	12.82	2	8	55	6.88
1979	18	55.6	14.7	71.4	14.35	1	19	144	7.58
1980	41	51.2	13.6	72.3	11.75	2	17	112	6.59

COMMENT: This district's J.U.I. of 11.75 ranked first compared to all other districts in 1980. This figure is Wyoming's lowest Index since 1975.



JUROR USAGE PROFILE

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity)

JUDGESHIPS 15

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
9,838	5,950	1,380	2,508	-	18.81
100 %	60.5 %	14.0 %	25.5 %	-%	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 228,800	437	23
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	$ 58,300	

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
114	38	33.3	76	66.7

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
523	267	51.1	256	48.9

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
25	15	10	10	15

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 318,800	454	23

USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
702	13,773	3,121	19.6	4.45

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HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	193	70.5	28.0	58.2	21.00	18	497	2,464	4.96
1977	150	74.7	28.0	56.3	21.59	23	681	3,269	4.80
1978	147	74.1	22.7	61.8	20.31	26	838	4,161	4.97
1979	125	63.2	28.5	57.0	22.65	23	705	3,373	4.78
1980	114	66.7	25.5	60.5	18.81	25	702	3,121	4.45

COMMENT: This district's predominance of criminal jury trials necessitates the practice of calling in large panels of prospective jurors due to the anticipated number of challenges and excuses. This factor, along with a sequestered jury and many continuances can adversely affect juror utilization statistics. The District of Columbia, however, showed improvement over last year in its J.U.I. (18.81), percent selected or serving (60.5 percent) and percent not selected, serving, or challenged (25.5 percent).

APPENDIX A
GLOSSARY OF TERMS

CHALLENGE FOR CAUSE: An objection by a party to the impaneling of a prospective juror, for which some disqualifying cause or reason is alleged.

EMPANELMENT DAY: The day when juries are chosen for trials before all judges of a court.

GRAND JURY: The grand jury is made up of 16 to 23 persons. The grand jury hears evidence of criminal activity presented by the prosecution and determines whether the government's evidence is sufficient to justify the bringing of formal criminal charges. A regular grand jury can hold sessions for as long as 18 months, while a special grand jury can be extended for another 18 months.

INDICTMENT: An accusation in writing presented by a grand jury to the court in which it is impaneled charging that the defendants named therein have committed a criminal offense punishable by law.

JURY PANEL: A group of prospective jurors chosen from the larger jury pool for the voir dire examination in a case. Jurors not selected to serve in that case return to the jury pool.

JURY POOL: A large group of prospective jurors available for jury panels. The initial pool size is the number of jurors summoned and reporting at the beginning of a district court's jury term.

LOCAL RULES: Certain rules or orders of each district court for the purpose of regulating the practice in actions before them.

MULTIPLE VOIR DIRE: The simultaneous examination and selection of two or more juries to be subsequently used in separate trials before the same judge.

NOTORIOUS CASE: A case which receives extensive publicity prior to or during trial. Often in such cases the judge requires the jurors to be sequestered or kept together for the duration of the trial for reasons of security and to shield them from publicity.

PETIT JURY: Persons selected according to law, impaneled and sworn in a district court to determine questions of fact, in any civil or criminal action, through hearing the evidence presented at trial.

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGE: A challenge to a juror without cause; a limited number of peremptory challenges is by law allowed each side in any case.

PLEA: In a criminal proceeding the defendant's declaration, in open court, that he is guilty or not guilty of the charges made against him in the indictment.

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION (OR PRELIMINARY HEARING): A hearing to determine whether or not probable cause exists to believe that an offense has been committed and that the defendant has committed it.

PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE: An informal conference between opposing counsel, with the judge as moderator, to clarify and narrow issues for trial or to agree upon a settlement.

SETTLEMENT: In civil cases, an agreement of the parties to compromise a lawsuit, thus concluding it without the necessity of a trial.

STAGGERED TRIAL STARTS: In a multiple judge court the starting time of voir dire for each judge is staggered to avoid simultaneous voir dires and limit the number of jurors who must be summoned. The jurors not selected to serve in the first case can then be used in a second or third voir dire on the same day.

VOIR DIRE: The examination made of prospective jurors in court prior to the empanelment of a jury in a particular case. Its purposes are (1) to determine their qualifications to serve in a particular case, including questions of competence and bias, and (2) to elicit information about the jurors which is needed by the parties and their attorneys for the informal exercise of peremptory challenges.

APPENDIX B

List of U. S. District Courts That Have
Adopted Rules Reducing the Size of Civil Juries

District of Columbia (April 16, 1971)*

"In all civil cases tried in this Court the jury shall consist of six (6) members, except in cases of eminent domain." (Effective June 1, 1971)

FIRST CIRCUIT

Maine (November 29, 1971)

". . . In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Massachusetts (October 8, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members. This rule shall become effective November 1, 1971."

New Hampshire (July 27, 1971)

"(a)(1) In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members and the clerk shall select by lot the names of six persons to be drawn initially." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Rhode Island (Filed September 20, 1971)

"(a) Six-man juries. In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members. The jury in a criminal case shall consist of twelve members, except as provided in Rule 23(b) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure." (Effective September 27, 1971)

Puerto Rico (January 19, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

SECOND CIRCUIT

Connecticut (October 17, 1972)

"Number of Jurors. The jury shall consist of six members in the trial of all civil cases." (Effective October 1, 1972)

New York, Northern (July 3, 1973)

"In all Civil Jury Cases in this District Court, the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Effective August 31, 1973)

New York, Eastern (July 3, 1973)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons." (Effective August 1, 1973)

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*Date of Court Order, if known.

New York, Southern (July 24, 1973)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons." (Effective August 1, 1973)

Vermont (October 17, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members. In protracted litigation an additional juror, or jurors, may be selected who will participate in the deliberations and verdict." (Effective July 1, 1973)

THIRD CIRCUIT

Delaware

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members except that the parties may stipulate that the jury in any such case shall consist of any number less than six. (Effective 1-1-73, applicable to all civil trials commencing on or after that date, without regard to the date upon which the action was filed)."

New Jersey (May 28, 1971)

"In all civil jury actions, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Pennsylvania, Eastern (April 13, 1971)

"(a) Except as provided in (b), juries in civil cases shall consist, initially, of eight (8) members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service. If the number of jurors falls below six (6), a mistrial shall be declared upon prompt application therefore by any party then on the record. (b) Trial by a jury consisting of twelve (12) members may be had if written demand therefore (with notice to all parties) is filed with the court not less than thirty (30) and not more than sixty (60) days following service of the last pleading directed to the issue triable of right by the jury. (c) This rule shall become effective on May 1, 1971. All civil jury cases pending in this court on the effective date hereof shall be tried in accordance with sub-division (a) unless demand for trial by jury consisting of twelve (12) members is made within fifteen (15) days following the effective date of this rule." (Effective May 1, 1971)

Pennsylvania, Middle (July 6, 1973)

"(a) Juries in civil cases shall consist, initially, of at least eight (8) members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service. If the number of jurors falls below six (6), a mistrial shall be declared upon prompt application therefore by any party then on record." (Effective July 6, 1973)

Pennsylvania, Western (May 27, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members. This Rule shall be applicable to all civil actions tried in this District on or after September 1, 1971." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Virgin Islands (February 16, 1973)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective March 1, 1973)

FOURTH CIRCUIT

Maryland (June 10, 1971)

"In civil cases in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to F.R.C.P. 38, the jury shall consist of six jurors, plus such number of alternate jurors, as the court may deem necessary. This rule shall apply to all cases tried on or after the date of this order, effective August 20, 1973."

North Carolina, Middle (October 14, 1971)

"(a) Number of Jurors in Civil Jury Cases. In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective January 1, 1972)

South Carolina (March 14, 1978)

"In all civil cases tried in the United States District Courts for the District of South Carolina, the issues may be submitted to juries of six (6) or twelve (12) jurors, at the discretion of the presiding judge."

Virginia, Eastern (May 22, 1972)

"The jury in any civil case shall consist of six. The number of peremptory challenges shall be as provided by law (28 U.S.C. §1870)." (Effective July 1, 1972)

Virginia, Western

There is no local rule, "however, unless counsel object it is the policy of this court to use (7) seven member juries for civil cases." Joyce F. Witt, Clerk of Court.

West Virginia, Northern

"(e) In civil actions in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to Rule 38, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the jury shall consist of six jurors, plus such number of alternate jurors as the Court may determine necessary." (October 1, 1970)

West Virginia, Southern (February 15, 1974)

"In civil actions in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to Rule 38, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the jury shall consist of six jurors, plus such number of alternate jurors as the Court may determine necessary." (Effective July 1, 1973, amended February 15, 1974)

FIFTH CIRCUIT

Alabama, Northern (October 8, 1974)

"Rule 4. Size of Civil Juries.--Except as otherwise directed by a Judge of the court, the jury in all civil jury cases shall consist of six members. This rule does not preclude the impaneling of alternate jurors under Rule 47 (b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, nor does it preclude the parties, with the consent of a Judge of the court, from entering additional stipulations with respect to such jury under Rule 48, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Alabama, Middle (July 12, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective August 15, 1971)

Alabama, Southern (August 25, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Florida, Northern (December 1, 1977)

"Rule 22. In all civil cases tried by jury, the jury shall consist of six persons plus such number of alternate jurors, if any, as may be directed by the Court to be called and impaneled to sit as alternate jurors."

Florida, Middle (June 27, 1972)

"Rule 5.01(a) In all civil cases tried by jury, the jury shall consist of six persons plus such number of alternate jurors, if any, as the Court may specify." (Effective July 1, 1977)

Florida, Southern (February 8, 1971)

"Rule 15A. (Effective June 13, 1972) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Georgia, Northern

"All civil actions shall be tried to a jury of six members and challenges shall be in accordance with Title 28 U.S.C. §1870."

Georgia, Southern

"Rule 9. All civil actions shall be tried to a jury of six members and challenges shall be in accordance with Title 28 U.S.C. §1870, when a party files a written demand therefore at or before the time of the pretrial conference. All other civil cases shall be tried to a jury of twelve members."

Louisiana, Eastern (April 20, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective May 1, 1971)

Louisiana, Middle

"Rule 16A. Jury Cases. In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Louisiana, Western (April 9, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, jurisdiction for which is based on 28 U.S.C. §1332, 45 U.S.C. §51, and 46 U.S.C. §688, the jury shall consist of six members, with three peremptory challenges allowed to each opposing party. One alternate juror, in lengthy cases, will be impaneled, with one peremptory challenge allowed to each of the opposing parties." (Effective April 15, 1971)

Mississippi, Northern (September 27, 1972)

"The District Judges for the United States District Court for the Northern District of Mississippi do hereby adopt a local rule of court to provide that in all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members, with three peremptory challenges allowed to each opposing party. In its discretion the court may impanel two alternate jurors, with one peremptory challenge allowed each of the opposing parties." (Effective January 1, 1973)

Texas, Northern (Filed May 29, 1980)

"Miscellaneous Order No. 21 (June 1, 1980) Order concerning civil jury composition. It is ordered that effective June 1, 1980, in all civil jury cases in the Northern District of Texas, except as may otherwise be expressly required by law or controlling rule, at the discretion of the presiding Judge, the jury may consist of six members or twelve members. Peremptory challenges shall be allowed for jurors and alternate jurors as provided in Section 1870 of Title 28, United States Code and Rule 47(b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

The Judges of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas have voted by majority vote that the Chief Judge of the District promulgate the above order to be effective as above set forth.

Texas, Eastern (December 3, 1973)

". . . in all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise required by law, the jury shall consist of six members; however, it shall be optional with the Presiding Judge to require a twelve-member civil jury trial rather than six members." (Effective January 1, 1974)

Texas, Southern (July 27, 1973)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled." (Effective July 30, 1973)

Texas, Western (May 1, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective July 1, 1971) (As amended July 1, 1971)

SIXTH CIRCUIT

Kentucky, Eastern (January 6, 1976)

"Order. It is ordered, effective immediately, in all civil jury cases in this District, the jury shall consist of six (6) members plus such alternates as the Court may deem proper under the circumstances of the case."

Kentucky, Western (April 24, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective May 1, 1972)

Michigan, Eastern (September 1, 1979)

"In all civil cases, the jury shall consist of six persons, unless before a verdict is returned the parties stipulate in writing with the approval of the court that a verdict may be returned by a jury of fewer or more than six persons."

Michigan, Western (July 17, 1974)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Ohio, Northern (March 24, 1972)

"In all civil trials, juries shall consist of six members."

Ohio, Southern

"Rule 3.12A A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled, unless the court orders a jury of eight (8) or twelve (12). (Effective February 22, 1978)

Tennessee, Eastern (October 13, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases except as may be otherwise expressly required by law, the jury shall consist of not less than six (6) members."

Tennessee, Middle (March 23, 1972)

"It is therefore ORDERED that from and after May 1, 1972, in all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six persons, excluding alternates."

Tennessee, Western (January 6, 1978)

"Rule 18 Juries in Civil Cases. Juries in civil cases shall consist, initially, of eight (8) members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service."

SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Illinois, Northern (May 18, 1971)

"In all jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 13, 1971)

Illinois, Eastern (December 10, 1970)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Illinois, Southern (January 21, 1971)

"In all jury cases (civil), except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective May 1, 1971)

Indiana, Northern (February 1, 1975)

"Rule 25 Civil Jury Cases. In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six (6) members, unless otherwise provided by law."

Indiana, Southern (March 3, 1975)

"Rule 31 In all civil cases the jury shall consist of six (6) jurors."

Wisconsin, Eastern (July 26, 1971)

"In all jury cases except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 1, 1971)

Wisconsin, Western (August 28, 1973)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Iowa, Northern

"To better serve the interests of judicial economy and to avoid the calling of alternates in all civil jury cases the parties shall be bound by the verdict of not less than six jurors." (Effective November 30, 1971)

Iowa, Southern (amended July 20, 1973)

"To better serve the interests of judicial economy and to avoid the calling of alternates in all civil jury cases the parties shall be bound by the verdict of not less than six jurors."

Minnesota (November 12, 1970)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of 6 members."

Missouri, Eastern (July 30, 1973)

"(g)(1) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Missouri, Western (July 1, 1972)

"Unless otherwise specially ordered by the court in a designated civil action or consolidated actions, the juries shall consist of six members in all civil cases, including but not limited to complex cases."

Nebraska (January 17, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases the juries shall consist of six members." (Effective March 1, 1972)

North Dakota (January 1, 1977)

"Rule VIII C 1. In all jury cases, including condemnation cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of 12 persons, or at the discretion of the presiding Judge, it shall consist of 6 persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled. (January 1, 1977 Order signed by Judge B. Van Sickle: "Pursuant to the provisions of Rule VIII C. of the Local Rules of the United States District court for the District of North Dakota, as amended January 1, 1977, all civil juries to be impaneled in the Southwestern and Northwestern Divisions of the District shall consist of six persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled. Peremptory challenges shall be exercised as provided by 28 United States Code, Section 1870, and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure".

South Dakota

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six persons." (Effective July 30, 1973)

NINTH CIRCUIT

Alaska (October 1, 1973)

"(A) In all civil cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members." (Effective October 1, 1973)

Arizona (October 1, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

California, Northern (November 18, 1971)

"Rule 245-1 In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

California, Eastern (October 22, 1971)

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of a cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members." (Effective November 5, 1971)

California, Central (March 8, 1971)

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of the cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members." (Effective March 15, 1971)

California, Southern (March 19, 1971)

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of the cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members." (Effective April 15, 1971)

Hawaii (March 31, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases for which jurisdiction is based on 28 U.S.C. Section 1332, 45 United States Code, Section 51, and 46 United States Code, Section 688, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective April 12, 1971)

Idaho

"Rule 12.1 Civil Jury. The jury in a civil case at law, or in a non-criminal case in which a right by jury is otherwise granted by statute, shall consist of six jurors unless the parties stipulate to a lesser number." (Effective July 1, 1974)

Montana (Filed July 14, 1971)

"(d)(1) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Nevada

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternates as may be impaneled." (Effective November 15, 1973)

Oregon (May 1, 1976)

"Rule 22 (c) In all civil cases tried to a jury, the number of jurors shall be six. The parties shall be entitled to the challenges available under 28 U.S.C. §1870 and Federal Rules of Civil Proc." 47(b)

Washington, Eastern

"Rule 17 (a) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six jurors."

Washington, Western (May 22, 1972)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six jurors plus such alternate jurors that may be impaneled." (effective July 1, 1972)

Guam

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of the cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members, unless otherwise ordered by the Court." (Effective September 1, 1973)

Northern Mariana Islands

"(c)(1) A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

TENTH CIRCUIT

Colorado

"(c) Except as is otherwise expressly provided by law, in all civil cases the jury shall consist of six members unless the parties stipulate to a lesser number."

Kansas (March 11, 1971)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective June 1, 1971)

New Mexico (February 1, 1977)

"Rule 21. Six Member Juries. The jury shall consist of six members in all civil jury cases. The number of alternate members will be at the discretion of the Court."

Oklahoma, Northern (August 7, 1973)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47 (b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Entered August 7, 1973)

Oklahoma, Eastern (April 14, 1972)

"(3) In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Effective July 1, 1972)

Oklahoma, Western

"(c) In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure." (Added, effective August 1, 1973.)

Wyoming (February 25, 1971) (amended August 21, 1972)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members." (Effective September 1, 1972)

JUROR USAGE PROFILE — NATIONAL — YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

296 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (with jury trial activity) — JUDGESHIPS 516

PETIT

NUMBER OF JUROR DAYS					JUROR USAGE INDEX
Total Available	Selected or Serving	Challenged	Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	In Travel Status	
605,547	368,710	92,110	140,145	4,582	18.83
100 %	60.9%	15.2 %	23.1%	0.8 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Trial Day	Per Juror Day
$ 24,759,200	770	41
Not Selected, Serving or Challenged $ 5,719,400		

JURY TRIALS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
7,289	3,871	53.1	3,418	46.9

JURY TRIAL DAYS				
TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
32,159	16,510	51.3	15,649	48.7

GRAND

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
Total in Existence	No. On July 1, 1979	No. Impaneled	No. Discharged	No. On July 1, 1980
699	387	312	288	411

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	Per Session	Per Juror Day
$ 8,862,900	857	43

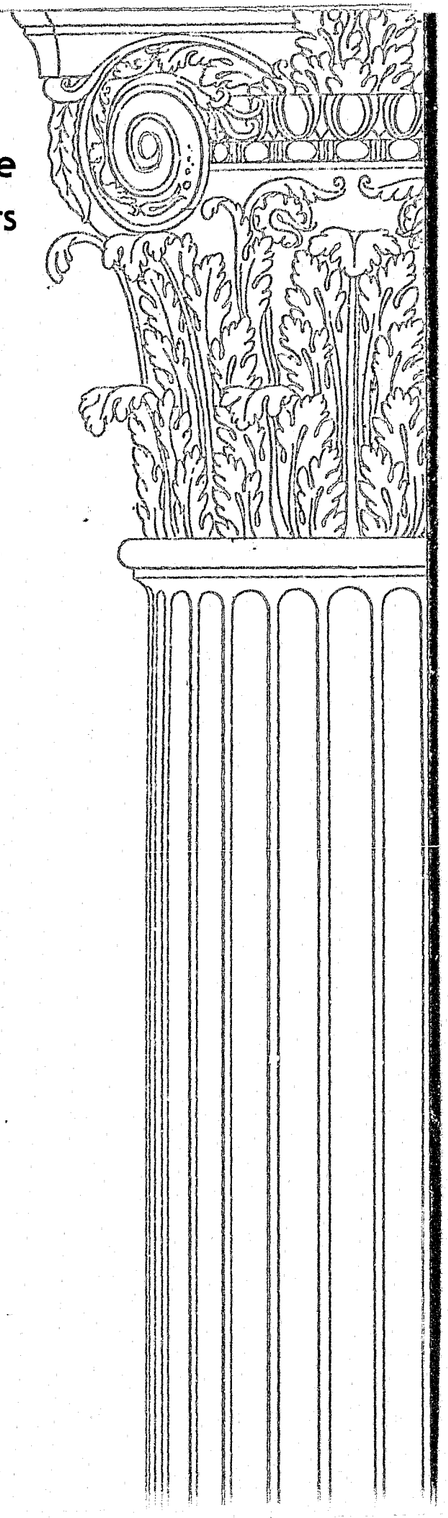
USAGE STATISTICS				
Sessions Convened	Jurors in Session	Hours in Session	Avg. Jurors per Session	Avg. Hours per Session
10,338	206,627	54,163	20.0	5.24

For National Profile Open Foldout At Back Cover

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR UTILIZATION			GRAND JUROR UTILIZATION			
	Number of Jury Trials	% Criminal Jury Trials	% Not Selected, Serving or Challenged	% Selected or Serving	Juror Usage Index	Total Number of Grand Juries	Number of Sessions Convened	Number of Hours in Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
1976	8,709	59.1	24.1	60.2	19.73	604	8,404	44,765	5.33
1977	8,374	54.5	24.1	60.4	19.55	641	8,849	47,094	5.32
1978	7,181	55.6	24.0	60.5	19.51	659	8,929	46,739	5.23
1979	7,083	51.8	24.6	59.2	19.60	674	9,790	50,891	5.20
1980	7,289	46.9	23.1	60.9	18.83	699	10,338	54,163	5.24

Prepared by the Administrative Office
of the United States Courts



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