

65842

X  
Mississippi Department of Corrections

Systems Development

A Profile of Recidivating Offenders

Prepared by:  
Sandra K. C. Martin

W. Scott Fulton, Director  
Systems Development

March 7, 1980

## A PROFILE OF RECIDIVATING OFFENDERS

Since the initiation of computerized offender files in July of 1978, the Mississippi Department of Corrections, Systems Development, has been able to collect data on 1584 recidivists (offenders with a prior adult incarceration) that have moved through its system. The purpose of this report was to help determine what type of offender recidivates.

In order to help answer this question, general statistics have been gathered describing the total recidivist population. This information has been grouped by major offense categories and includes breakdowns by race and sex, marital status at time of incarceration, urban or rural background, employment status at arrest, average reading scores, average writing scores, average arithmetic scores, substance abuse history, age when current sentence began, and present average age.

As stated before, the target population for this study included all recidivists currently incarcerated as well as those who have been released since July, 1978. Burglary, by far, had the largest number of offenders tagged recidivists in proportion to the total number of burglars having moved through the system (976 of the total 1534 burglars have a prior adult confinement). Embezzlement, forgery, murder, and larceny followed with 26 percent, 24 percent, 22 percent, and 21 percent respectively. As determined from this study, the offender who most often recidivates is black, married, comes from an

urban background, was employed full time at the point of his arrest, functions at about the sixth grade academically in reading, writing, and arithmetic, uses alcohol, is of normal intelligence, and was approximately 25-29 years old when his current sentence began.

Further investigation was done to determine if the same offense is repeated when an offender recidivates. From the available sample's historical file, it was determined that only a very small portion of the recidivating population repeats the same offense.

The following charts give a more detailed breakdown of the reported recidivist population.

## ALPHABETICAL LISTING BY OFFENSE

OFFENSE	NO. RECIDIVATING
Arson	4
Assault	60
Burgulary	976
Embezzlement	8
Forgery	61
Fraud	5
Kidnapping	7
Larceny	93
Manslaughter	47
Murder	76
Possession of Drugs	18
Rape	40
Robbery	161
Sale of Drugs	28

ARSON

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
2 (50%)	2 (50%)	0 (0%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25%)	2 (50%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

30

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
1 (25%)	3 (75%)	0 (0%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
1 (25%)	2 (50%)	0 (0%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
2 (50%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

6.0

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

5.0

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

5.0

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25%)	3 (75%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (75%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)

N = 4

ASSAULT

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
45 (75%)	14 (23%)	1 (2%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	2 (3%)	14 (23%)	18 (30%)	13 (22%)	3 (5%)	4 (7%)	4 (7%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)	1 (2%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

34

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
46 (77%)	11 (18%)	3 (5%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
24 (40%)	17 (28%)	7 (12%)	4 (7%)	7 (12%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
40 (67%)	3 (5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	17 (28%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

4.4

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

4.4

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

4.0

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
18 (30%)	4 (7%)	7 (12%)	31 (52%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (7%)	4 (7%)	8 (13%)	4 (7%)	40 (67%)

N = 60

**BURGULARY**

**RACE AND SEX**

<b>BLACK MALE</b>	<b>WHITE MALE</b>	<b>OTHER</b>
607 (62%)	352 (36%)	17 (2%)

**AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN**

<b>UNDER 18</b>	<b>18-20</b>	<b>21-24</b>	<b>25-29</b>	<b>30-34</b>	<b>35-39</b>	<b>40-44</b>	<b>45-49</b>	<b>50-54</b>	<b>55-59</b>	<b>60 OR OVER</b>
10 (1%)	69 (7%)	238 (24%)	271 (28%)	156 (16%)	92 (9%)	59 (6%)	40 (4%)	19 (2%)	12 (1%)	10 (1%)

**PRESENT AVERAGE AGE**

34

**BACKGROUND**

<b>URBAN</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
677 (69%)	233 (24%)	66 (7%)

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>SINGLE</b>	<b>MARRIED</b>	<b>COMMON LAW</b>	<b>SEPARATED</b>	<b>DIVORCED</b>	<b>WIDOWED</b>	<b>OTHER</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
353 (36%)	367 (38%)	43 (4%)	62 (6%)	115 (12%)	17 (2%)	1 (1%)	18 (2%)

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST**

<b>FULL TIME</b>	<b>PART TIME</b>	<b>UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY</b>	<b>UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME</b>	<b>NEVER WORKED</b>	<b>STUDENT</b>	<b>INCAPABLE</b>	<b>RETIRED</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
656 (67%)	32 (3%)	17 (2%)	24 (2%)	5 (1%)	0 (0%)	2 (1%)	0 (0%)	240 (25%)

**AVERAGE READING SCORE**

5.6

**AVERAGE WRITING SCORE**

4.9

**AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE**

4.7

**SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY**

<b>ALCOHOL ONLY</b>	<b>DRUGS ONLY</b>	<b>ALCOHOL AND DRUGS</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
215 (22%)	96 (10%)	124 (13%)	541 (55%)

**TESTED INTELLIGENCE**

<b>VERY SUPERIOR</b>	<b>SUPERIOR</b>	<b>BRIGHT NORMAL</b>	<b>NORMAL</b>	<b>DULL NORMAL</b>	<b>BORDERLINE</b>	<b>MENTAL DEFECTIVE</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
1 (1%)	4 (1%)	13 (1%)	98 (10%)	72 (7%)	70 (7%)	34 (3%)	684 (70%)

N = 976



EMBEZZLEMENT

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
1 (13%)	7 (87%)	0 (0%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	2 (25%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

40

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
7 (87%)	0 (0%)	1 (13%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	5 (62%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
5 (63%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (37%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

6.0

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

5.0

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

3.0

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
2 (25%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	4 (50%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (25%)	1 (13%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (63%)

N = 8

FORGERY

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
34 (56%)	24 (39%)	3 (5%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	1 (2%)	13 (21%)	19 (31%)	8 (13%)	11 (18%)	2 (3%)	6 (10%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

44

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
43 (70%)	14 (23%)	4 (7%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
15 (25%)	24 (39%)	6 (10%)	3 (5%)	11 (18%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
50 (82%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (16%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

8.4

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

7.5

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

6.0

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
16 (26%)	5 (8%)	10 (16%)	30 (49%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (3%)	9 (15%)	3 (5%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	46 (75%)

N = 61

FRAUD

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
1 (20%)	3 (60%)	1 (20%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (4%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

39

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
5 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	4 (8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
2 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (60%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

10.0

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

5.0

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

10.0

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
1 (20%)	2 (4%)	0 (0%)	2 (4%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (60%)

N = 5

KIDNAPPING

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
4 (57%)	3 (43%)	0 (0%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	1 (14%)	3 (43%)	2 (29%)	0 (0%)	1 (14%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

29

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
6 (86%)	1 (14%)	0 (0%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
3 (43%)	2 (29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
2 (29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (14%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (57%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

7.0

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

5.0

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

5.0

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
2 (29%)	1 (14%)	2 (29%)	2 (29%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (14%)	1 (14%)	1 (14%)	0 (0%)	4 (57%)

N = 7

LARCENY

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
52 (56%)	40 (43%)	1 (1%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
(0 (0%))	3 (3%)	17 (18%)	22 (24%)	16 (17%)	15 (16%)	7 (8%)	6 (6%)	4 (4%)	2 (2%)	1 (1%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

35

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
65 (70%)	24 (26%)	4 (4%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
27 (29%)	35 (38%)	1 (1%)	10 (11%)	15 (16%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	4 (4%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
72 (77%)	2 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	19 (20%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

6.7

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

5.7

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

5.9

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
27 (29%)	9 (10%)	9 (10%)	48 (52%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	1 (1%)	1 (1%)	5 (5%)	2 (2%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	83 (89%)

N = 93

**MANSLAUGHTER**

**RACE AND SEX**

<b>BLACK MALE</b>	<b>WHITE MALE</b>	<b>OTHER</b>
34 (72%)	12 (26%)	1 (2%)

**AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN**

<b>UNDER 18</b>	<b>18-20</b>	<b>21-24</b>	<b>25-29</b>	<b>30-34</b>	<b>35-39</b>	<b>40-44</b>	<b>45-49</b>	<b>50-54</b>	<b>55-59</b>	<b>60 OR OVER</b>
2 (4%)	5 (11%)	2 (4%)	9 (19%)	9 (19%)	8 (17%)	4 (9%)	3 (6%)	0 (0%)	4 (9%)	1 (2%)

**PRESENT AVERAGE AGE**

40

**BACKGROUND**

<b>URBAN</b>	<b>RURAL</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
27 (57%)	20 (43%)	0 (0%)

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>SINGLE</b>	<b>MARRIED</b>	<b>COMMON LAW</b>	<b>SEPARATED</b>	<b>DIVORCED</b>	<b>WIDOWED</b>	<b>OTHER</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
12 (26%)	23 (49%)	1 (2%)	2 (4%)	4 (9%)	4 (9%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST**

<b>FULL TIME</b>	<b>PART TIME</b>	<b>UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY</b>	<b>UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME</b>	<b>NEVER WORKED</b>	<b>STUDENT</b>	<b>INCAPABLE</b>	<b>RETIRED</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
36 (77%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	11 (23%)

**AVERAGE READING SCORE**

6.0

**AVERAGE WRITING SCORE**

4.6

**AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE**

4.4

**SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY**

<b>ALCOHOL ONLY</b>	<b>DRUGS ONLY</b>	<b>ALCOHOL AND DRUGS</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
12 (26%)	1 (2%)	1 (2%)	33 (70%)

**TESTED INTELLIGENCE**

<b>VERY SUPERIOR</b>	<b>SUPERIOR</b>	<b>BRIGHT NORMAL</b>	<b>NORMAL</b>	<b>DULL NORMAL</b>	<b>BORDERLINE</b>	<b>MENTAL DEFECTIVE</b>	<b>NOT REPORTED</b>
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (15%)	4 (9%)	0 (0%)	4 (9%)	32 (68%)

N = 47

MURDER

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
51 (67%)	23 (30%)	2 (3%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
2 (3%)	3 (4%)	16 (21%)	16 (21%)	15 (20%)	6 (8%)	7 (9%)	6 (8%)	2 (3%)	0 (0%)	3 (4%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

42

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
48 (63%)	20 (26%)	8 (11%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
17 (22%)	36 (47%)	1 (1%)	6 (8%)	9 (12%)	5 (7%)	0 (0%)	2 (3%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
48 (63%)	2 (3%)	1 (1%)	2 (3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	22 (29%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

4.9

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

4.7

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

3.9

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
13 (17%)	4 (5%)	6 (8%)	53 (70%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (11%)	10 (13%)	10 (13%)	6 (8%)	42 (55%)

N = 76

POSSESSION OF DRUGS

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
6 (33%)	12 (67%)	0 (0%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (28%)	5 (28%)	3 (17%)	2 (11%)	2 (11%)	1 (6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

32

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
16 (89%)	2 (11%)	0 (0%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
1 (5%)	12 (67%)	1 (5%)	1 (5%)	3 (17%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
15 (83%)	1 (5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (11%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

6.3

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

6.5

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

6.6

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
2 (11%)	6 (33%)	6 (33%)	4 (22%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (6%)	0 (0%)	2 (11%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	15 (83%)

N = 18



RAPE

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
32 (80%)	8 (20%)	0 (0%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
1 (3%)	3 (8%)	7 (18%)	15 (38%)	10 (25%)	3 (8%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

36

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
24 (60%)	11 (28%)	5 (13%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
9 (22%)	18 (45%)	4 (10%)	1 (3%)	7 (17%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
23 (58%)	4 (10%)	0 (0%)	2 (5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	10 (25%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

4.4

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

4.0

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

3.3

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
7 (18%)	1 (3%)	3 (8%)	29 (72%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	4 (10%)	4 (10%)	7 (18%)	3 (8%)	21 (52%)

N = 40

ROBBERY

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
112 (70%)	48 (30%)	1 (1%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
4 (2%)	11 (7%)	54 (34%)	47 (29%)	19 (12%)	13 (8%)	6 (4%)	3 (2%)	1 (1%)	1 (1%)	2 (1%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

32

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
114 (71%)	32 (20%)	15 (9%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
67 (42%)	54 (34%)	9 (6%)	15 (9%)	12 (7%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	3 (2%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
92 (57%)	8 (5%)	4 (2%)	7 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	50 (31%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

6.4

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

6.0

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

5.3

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
26 (16%)	15 (9%)	17 (10%)	103 (66%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
1 (1%)	2 (1%)	2 (1%)	27 (17%)	15 (9%)	14 (9%)	5 (3%)	95 (59%)

N = 161

SALE OF DRUGS

RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
12 (43%)	14 (50%)	2 (7%)

AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	2 (7%)	2 (7%)	13 (46%)	5 (18%)	1 (4%)	3 (11%)	1 (4%)	1 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

33

BACKGROUND

URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPORTED
21 (75%)	5 (18%)	2 (7%)

MARITAL STATUS

SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
5 (18%)	21 (75%)	1 (4%)	0 (0%)	1 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME	NEVER WORKED	STUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
21 (75%)	1 (4%)	1 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (18%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

7.7

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

5.0

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

5.2

SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCOHOL AND DRUGS	NOT REPORTED
3 (11%)	7 (25%)	6 (21%)	12 (43%)

TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMAL	NORMAL	DULL NORMAL	BORDERLINE	MENTAL DEFECTIVE	NOT REPORTED
0 (0%)	1 (4%)	0 (0%)	3 (11%)	0 (0%)	2 (7%)	1 (4%)	21 (75%)

N = 28

**END**