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Mississippi Department of Corrections

Systems Development

A Profile of Recidivating Offenders

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#### A PROFILE OF RECIDIVATING OFFENDERS

Since the initiation of computerized offender files in July of 1978, the Mississippi Department of Corrections, Systems <u>Development</u>, has been able to collect data on 1584 recidivists (offenders with a prior adult incarceration) that have moved through its system. The purpose of this report was to help determine what type of offender recidivates.

In order to help answer this question, general statistics have been gathered describing the total recidivist population. This information has been grouped by major offense categories and includes breakdowns by race and sex, marital status at time of incarceration, urban or rural background, employment status at arrest, average reading scores, average writing scores, average arithmetic scores, substance abuse history, age when current sentence began, and present average age.

As stated before, the target population for this study included all recidivists currently incarcerated as well as those who have been released since July, 1978. Burgulary, by far, had the largest number of offenders tagged recidivists in proportion to the total number of burgulars having moved through the system (976 of the total 1534 burgulars have a prior adult confinement). Embezzlement, forgery, murder, and larceny followed with 26 percent, 24 percent, 22 percent, and 21 percent respectively. As determined from this study, the offender who most often recidivates is black, married, comes from an

urban background, was employed full time at the point of his arrest, functions at about the sixth grade academically in reading, writing, and arithmetic, uses alcohol, is of normal intelligence, and was approximately 25-29 years old when his current sentence began.

Further investigation was done to determine if the same offense is repeated when an offender recidivates. From the available sample's historical file, it was determined that only a very small portion of the recidivating population repeats the same offense.

The following charts give a more detailed breakdown of the reported recidivist population.

#### ALPHABETICAL LISTING BY OFFENSE

OFFENSE	NO. RECIDIVATING
Arson	4
Assault	60
Burgulary	976
Embezzlement	8
Forgery	61
Fraud	5
Kidnapping	7
Larceny	93
Manslaughter .	47
Murder	76
Possession of Drugs	18
Rape	. 40
Robbery	161
Sale of Drugs	28

1584

# ARSON

		·		ACK MALE (50%) AGE WHE	2 (		OTHER O (0%)				
UNDER 18	3 18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-	49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25%)	2 (50%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0	)%)	0 (0%)	0%)	0 (0%)
	PRESENT	AVERAGE AGI	3					BACKGRO	DUND	• .	
		30				URBAN		AL		RTED	• •
						1 (25%)	3 (7	75%)	0 (0%)	•	•
				MAR	RITAL ST	TATUS .					
	SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARAT	'ED	DIVORCED	WIDO	WED	OTHER	NOT REPO	RŤED
1	(25%) 2	(50%)	0 (0%)	1 (25)	%).	0 (0%)	0 (0	0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
				EMPLOYMEN	Ț STATI	JS AT ARRES	ST				
FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY U	NEMPLOYED I	ONGTIM	·NEVER WO	ORKED S	TUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
2 (50%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)		0 (0%)		0 (0%	) (	(0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25%)
	AVERA	GE READING S	SCORE	AVERAGE	WRITING	SCORE	A	VERAGE	ARITHMETIC	SCORE	
	•	6.0		;	5.0				5.0		
				SUBSTAN	ICE ABUS	SE HISTORY					
	•	ALCOHO	L ONLY D	RUGS ONLY	ALC	OHOL AND DI	RUGS	NOT RE	EPORTED		
•		0 (0%	) 0	(0%)		1 (25%)		3 (7	5%)	•	
				TEST	D INTE	LLIGENCE					
	RY SUPERIOR (0%)	SUPERIOR 0 (0%)	BRIGHT NORM	AL NORMAL 3 (75%)			RDERLINE		AL DEFECTIV 1 (25%)	E NOT RE	

## ASSAULT

## RACE AND SEX

				LACK MALE			OTHER			
		•	4	5 (75%)	14 (	23%) 1	(2%)			
	·			AGE W	HEN SENTI	ENCE BEGAN				
UNDER 1	8 18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	2 (3%)	14 (23%)	18 (30%)	13 (22%)	3 (5%)	4 (7%)	4 (7%)	0 (0%)	L (2%)	1 (2%)
	PRESENT	AVERAGE AGE	Ε				BACK	ROUND	٠.,	
	3	34				URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPO		
						46 (77%)	11 (18%)	3 (5%)		
				M	ARITAL ST	ratus				
•	SINGLE M	IARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPAR	ATED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPOR	RTED
24	(40%) 17	(28%)	7 (12%)	4 (7	'%) <sup>.</sup> '	7 (12%)	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
				EMPLOYM	ейт статі	JS ÅT ARRES	T			
FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED	LONGTIM	e ·never wo	RKED STUDE	NT INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
40 (67%)	3, (5%)	0 (0	%)	0 (	(0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	17 (28%)
	AVERAG	E READING	SCORE	AVERAG	E WRITING	G SCORE	AVERA	GE ARITHMETIC	SCORE	
		4.4			4.4		Å.	. 4.0		
				SUBST	ANCE ABU	SE HISTORY				
	•	ALCOHO	L ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALC	OHOL AND DR	RUGS NOT	REPORTED		
•		18 (3	0%)	4 (7%)		7 (12%)	31	(52%)		
				TES	TED INTE	LLIGENCE				

4 (7%) 8 (13%)

4 (7%)

40 (67%)

VERY SUPERIOR SUPERIOR BRIGHT NORMAL NORMAL DULL NORMAL BORDERLINE MENTAL DEFECTIVE NOT REPORTED

4 (7%)

0 (0%)

0 (0%)

0 (0%)

#### BURGULARY

#### RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE WHITE MALE OTHER
607 (62%) 352 (36%) 17 (2%)

#### AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

UNDER 18 18-20 21-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55-59 60 OR OVER
10 (1%) 69 (7%) 238 (24%) 271 (28%) 156 (16%) 92 (9%) 59 (6%) 40 (4%) 19 (2%) 12 (1%) 10 (1%)
PRESENT AVERAGE AGE
BACKGROUND

34

URBAN RURAL NOT REPORTED

677 (69%) 233 (24%) 66 (7%)

#### MARITAL STATUS

 SINGLE
 MARRIED
 COMMON LAW
 SEPARATED
 DIVORCED
 WIDOWED
 OTHER
 NOT REPORTED

 353 (36%)
 367 (38%)
 43 (4%)
 62 (6%)
 115 (12%)
 17 (2%)
 1 (1%)
 18 (2%)

 EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME PART TIME UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME NEVER WORKED STUDENT INCAPABLE RETIRED NOT REPORTED 656 (67%) 32 (3%) 17 (2%) 24 (2%) 5 (1%) 0 (0%) 2 (1%) 0 (0%) 240 (25%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE

AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

5.6

4.9

4.7

## SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY DRUGS ONLY ALCOHOL AND DRUGS NOT REPORTED
215 (22%) 96 (10%) 124 (13%) 541 (55%)

## TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR SUPERIOR BRIGHT NORMAL NORMAL DULL NORMAL BORDERLINE MENTAL DEFECTIVE NOT REPORTED 1 (1%) 4 (1%) 13 (1%) 98 (10%) 72 (7%) 70 (7%) 34 (3%) 684 (70%)

## **EMBEZZLEMENT**

# RACE AND SEX

WHITE MALE

BLACK MALE

OTHER

	ı		1	(13%)	7 (87	7%)	(0%)			
	·			AGE WHE	EN SENTE	NCE BEGAN				
UNDER 1	.8 18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	1 (13%)	2 (25%)	1 (13%	(13%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
	PRESENT	AVERAGE AGE					ВА	CKGROUND	•	• •
	4	0				URBAN	RURAL	NOT RE		,
						7 (87%)	0 (0%)	1 (13%	(۵)	• •
				MAF	RITAL ST	ATUS				
•	SINGLE M	ARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARAT	ED	DIVORCED	WIDOWE	D OTHER	NOT REP	ORTED
(	0 (0%) 5	(62%)	1 (13%)	1 (13	%),	1 (13%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (	0%)
				EMPLOYME	T STATU	S AT ARRES	T			
FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY U	NEMPLOYED I	LONGTIME	NEVER WO	RKED STU	DENT INCAPAB	LE RETIRE	D NOT REPORTED
5 (63%)	0 (0%)	0 (	0%)	0 (	0%)	0 (0%)	0 (	(0%) 0 (0%	%) C (0%)	3 (37%)
	AVERAG	SE READING S	CORE	AVERAGE	WRITING	SCORE	AVE	RAGE ARITHMET	IC SCORE	
	•	6.0			5.0			3.0		
				SUBSTAN	NCE ABUS	E HISTORY				
		ALCOHO	L ONLY I	RUGS ONLY	ALCO	HOL AND DR	ugs n	OT REPORTED		
•		2 (25	%)	1 (13%)	1	(13%)	4	4 (50%)		
				TEST	ED INTEL	LIGENCE				
VE	ERY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORM	IAL NORMAL	DULL N	ORMAL BOR	DERLINE	MENTAL DEFECT	IVE NOT R	EPORTED
(	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (25%)	1 (1	3%) 0	(0%)	0 (0%)	5 (6	3%)

#### FORGERY

#### RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE WHITE MALE OTHER 34 (56%) 24 (39%) 3 (5%)

#### AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

35-39 40-44 45-49 60 OR OVER 50-54 55-59 25-29 30-34 UNDER 18 18-20 21-24 1 (2%) 13 (21%) 19 (31%) 8 (13%) 11 (18%) 2 (3%) 6 (10%) 1 (2%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%)

BACKGROUND PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

44

RURAL NOT REPORTED URBAN 14 (23%) 4 (7%) 43 (70%)

#### MARITAL STATUS

NOT REPORTED SEPARATED DIVORCED WIDOWED OTHER COMMON LAW SINGLE MARRIED 0 (0%) 1 (2%) 3 (5%) 11 (18%) 1 (2%) 6 (10%) 15 (25%) 24 (39%)

### EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME PART TIME UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME NEVER WORKED STUDENT INCAPABLE RETIRED NOT REPORTED 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 10 (16%) 0 (0%) 1 (2%) 50 (82%)

AVERAGE READING SCORE

8.4

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

7.5

6.0

#### SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY DRUGS ONLY ALCOHOL AND DRUGS NOT REPORTED 10 (16%) 30 (49%) 16' (26%) 5 (8%)

## TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR SUPERIOR BRIGHT NORMAL NORMAL DULL NORMAL BORDERLINE MENTAL DEFECTIVE NOT REPORTED 0 (0%) 46 (75%) 3 (5%) 1 (2%) 0 (0%) 2 (3%) 9 (15%) 0 (0%)

# FRAUD

			BL	ACK MALE	WHITE	E MALE O	THER			
			, 1	(20%)	3 (6	0%) 1	(20%)			
	1			AGE WH	EN SENTI	ENCE BEGAN				
UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (4%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20%)
	PRESENT	AVERAGE AGE	E				BACKG	ROUND		5. s
		39				URBAN	RURAL	NOT REP		•
						5 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	) .	•
				MA	RITAL S	ratus -				
. si	INGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARA'	TED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPO	ORTED
0	(0%)	4 (8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%	(). ·	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
				EMPLOYME	ŅŢ STATI	US AT ARREST	?			
FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY U	NEMPLOYED	LONGTIM	E ∙NEVER WOF	KED STUDEN	IT INCAPABI	LE RETIREI	NOT REPORTED
2 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0	%)	0 (	(0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (60%)
	AVERA	GE READING	SCORE	AVERAGE	WRITING	G SCORE	AVERAG	E ARITHMET	IC SCORE	
		10.0			5.0			10.0		
				SUBSTA	NCE ABU	SE HISTORY				
	• •	ALCOHO	L ONLY D	RUGS ONLY	ALC	OHOL AND DRU	JGS NOT	REPORTED		
•		1 (20	%)	2 (4%)		0 (0%)	2	(4%)		
				TEST	ED INTE	LLIGENCE				
VER'	Y SUPERIOR	R SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORM	AL NORMAL	DULL	NORMAL BORI	DERLINE MEN	NTAL DEFECT	IVE NOT RI	EPORTED
	(0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (4%)			(0%)	0 (0%)		60%)

# KIDNAPPING

			1	BLACK MALE	WHITE	MALE C	OTHER			
				4 (57%)	3 (43	0%) 0	(0%)			
				AGE W	ien sente	NCE BEGAN				
UNDER 1	8 18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	1 (14%	) 3 (43%)	2 (29%)	0 (0%)	1 (14%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	(0%)	0 (0%)
	PRESENT	AVERAGE AG	E				BACKG	ROUND	· •	
		29				URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPO		•
						6 (86%)	1 (14%)	0 (0%)	• •	
				M	ARITAL ST					
								OMILIA D	NOW DEDON	man.
•		MARRIED	COMMON LA		• •	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPOR	IED
3	3 (43%) 2	(29%)	0 (0%)		•	2 (29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
				EMPLOYM	eņţ statu	S AT ARRES	r			
FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED	LONGTIME	NEVER WO	RKED STUDEN	T INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
2 (29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)		1 (14%	)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (57%)
	AVERA	GE READING	SCORE	AVERAG	E WRITING	SCORE	AVERAG	E ARITHMETIC	SCORE	
		7.0			5.0			5.0		
				SUBST	ANCE ABUS	E HISTORY				
•		ALCOHO	L ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCO	HOL AND DRI	ugs not	REPORTED		
•		2 (2	.9%)	1 (14%)		2 (29%)	2 (2	29%)		
				TES	TED INTEL	LIGENCE				
			DDTOIM NO	RMAL NORMA	t Ditt N	ORMAL BOR	DERLINE MEN	TAL DEFECTIV	E NOT REP	ORTED
VE	RY SUPERIOR		BRIGHT NO					0 (0%)	4 (57)	
	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (14%	) I (14	4%) 1	(14%)	0 (0%)	4 (3//	• ,

#### LARCENY

## · RACE AND SEX

WHITE MALE

OTHER

BLACK MALE

			5	2 (56%) AGE WHI	40 (4 En senter	•		(1%)	<b>)</b> .				
UNDER 18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	4	0-44	4.5	5-49	50-54	5	5-59	60 OR OVER
(0 (0%)	3 (3%)	17 (18%)	22 (24%)	16 (17%)	15 (16%)	7	(8%)	6	(6%)	4 (4%)	2	(2%)	1 (1%)
	PRESENT	AVERAGE AGE							BACKGR	OUND		•	•
		35				URB	AN	RI	JRAL	NOT	REPOR		
						65 (	70%)	24	(26%)	4	(4%)		
•				MAI	RITAL STA	ATUS							
SI	NGLE M	ARRIED C	OMMON LAW	SEPARA.	red, i	DIVOR	CED	WII	OOWED	OTHER		NOT REPOR	TED ·
27	(29%) 35	(38%)	1 (1%)	10 (1	1%)	15 (	16%)	1	(1%)	0 (0%)	)	4 (4%)	
				EMPLOYME	NT <sub>.</sub> STATUS	S AT	ARREST						
FULL TIME P	ART TIME	UNEMPLOYED R	ECENTLY U	NEMPLOYED 1	LONGTIME	NEV	ER WOR	KED	STUDENT	INCAP	ABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
72 (77%) 2	(2%)	0 (0%	<b>(</b> )	0 (0	%)	. 0	(0%)		0 (0%)	0 (0	)%)	0 (0%)	19 (20%)
	AVERAG	E READING SC	ORE	AVERAGE	WRITING	SCOR	E		AVERAGE	ARITHM	ETIC	SCORE	
	•	6.7			5.7					5.9			

## SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

ALCOHOL ONLY DRUGS ONLY ALCOHOL AND DRUGS NOT REPORTED 27 (29%) 9 (10%) 9 (10%) 48 (52%)

## TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR SUPERIOR BRIGHT NORMAL NORMAL DULL NORMAL BORDERLINE MENTAL DEFECTIVE NOT REPORTED 0 (0%) 1 (1%) 1 (1%) 5 (5%) 2 (2%) 1 (1%) 0 (0%) 83 (89%)

# MANSLAUGHTER

				В	LACK MAI	LE WHIT	E MALE	OTHER			
				3	34 (72%)	12 (	26%)	1 (2%)			
		•			AGI	WHEN SENT	ENCE BEGAN				
UNDER	18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50~54	55-59 60 0	R OVER
2 (4%)	)	5 (11%)	2 (4%)	9 (19%)	9 (19%	) 8 (17%)	) 4 (9%)	3 (6%)	0 (0%)	(9%) 1 (	2%)
		PRESENT	AVERAGE AG	E		•		BACKG	ROUND		
		4	10				URBAN	RURAL	NOT REPO	, ,	
							27 (57%)	20 (43%)			
						MARITAL S	, ,		0 (0,0)		
	_								A#****		
			MARRIED	COMMON LAW		•	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPORTED	
	12	(26%) 2	23 (49%)	1 (2%)		(4%)		4 (9%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)	
					EMPLO	ОХМЕЙІ ЗТАТ	US AT ARRES	T			
FULL TIM	E	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY	UNEMPLOY	ED LONGTIM	E NEVER WO	RKED STUDEN	T INCAPABLE	RETIRED NOT	REPORTED
36 (77%)	)	0, (0%)	0 (0%)		0	(0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	11 (23%)
		AVERA	GE READING	SCORE	AVE	RAGE WRITIN	G SCORE	AVERAG	E ARITHMETIC	SCORE	
			6.0			4.6			4.4		
					SUI	STANCE ABU	SE HISTORY				
		•	ALCOHO	L ONLY	DRUGS ON	NLY ALC	OHOL AND DR	UGS NOT	REPORTED		
•			12 (	(26%)	1 (2%)		1 (2%)	33	(70%)		
					1	rested inte			• •		
	VEF	RY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NOR	MAL NOI	RMAL DULL	NORMAL BOR	DERLINE MEN	TAL DEFECTIV	E NOT REPORTE	D
		0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (	15%) 4 (	(9%) 0	(0%)	4 (9%)	32 (68%)	

# MURDER

					BLACK MALE 51 (67%) AGE WHE	23 (	MALE 30%) INCE BEGAN	OTHER 2 (3%)				
UNDER	18	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-	49	50-54	55 <b>-</b> 59	60 OR OVER
2 (3%)		3 (4%) PRESENT	16 (21% AVERAGE AGE	-	) 15 (20%)	6 (8%)	7 (9%)	=	8%) BACKGRO	• •	O (0%)	3 (4%)
			42				URBAN	RUR	AL	NOT REPO		
					MAR	RITAL ST	48 (63%)	20 (	26%)	8 (11%)	•	
												v.
•	SIN	GLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAV	V SEPARAT	ED	DIVORCED	WIDO	WED	OTHER	NOT REPOR	TED
	17 (	22%)	36 (47%)	1 (1%)	6 (8%) EMPLOYMEŅ		9 (12%) S AT ARRES	•	7%)	0 (0%)	2 (3%)	
FULL TIME	E PA	RT TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED I	ONGTIME	NEVER WO	orked s	TUDENT	INCAPABLE	RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
48 (63%)	2	.(3%)	1 (1%	<b>()</b>	2 (3%)		0 (0%)	0	(0%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	22 (29%)
		AVERA	GE READING	SCORE	AVERAGE	WRITING	SCORE	A	VERAGE	ARITHMETIC	SCORE	
			4.9			4.7				3.9		
		•			SUBSTAN	ICE ABUS	E HISTORY					
		1	ALCOHO	L ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCO	HOL AND DE	RUGS	NOT RI	EPORTED		
•			13 (1	7%)	4 (5%)		6 (8%)		53 (7	0%)		
					TESTE	D INTEL	LIGENCE		·			
7	VERY	SUPERIOR	R SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NOR	RMAL NORMAL	DULL N	ORMAL BOI	RDERLINE	MENTA	AL DEFECTIV	E NOT REI	PORTED
	0	(0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (11%)	10 (1	13%) 1	0 (13%)		6 (8%)	42 (55	%)

## POSSESSION OF DRUGS

		,	BLA	CK MALE	WHITE	MALE	OTHER					
			6	(33%)	12 (6	57%)	(0%)					
	,			AGE WHE	en sente	NCE BEGAN						
UNDER 1	8 18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	9 50	)-54	55-59	60 O	R OVER
0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (28%)	5 (28%)	3 (17%)	2 (11%)	2 (11%)	1 (6%	0	(0%) 0	(0%)	0	(0%)
•	PRESENT	AVERAGE AGI	Ε				В	ACKGROUN	ID	•		
		32				URBAN	RURAI	L	NOT REPOR		•	
						16 (89%)	2 (11%	3)	0 (0%)			
				MAR	RITAL ST	ATUS						
	SINGLE N	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARAT	red <sub>i</sub> 1	DIVORCED	WIDOWI	ED O	THER	NOT REP	ORTED	
1	(5%) 1	2 (67%)	1 (5%)	1 (5%	λ.	3 (17%)	0 (0%	3) 0	(0%)	0 (	0%)	
				EMPLOYMEN	T STATU	S ÅT ARRES	T					
FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY UN	EMPLOYED I	LONGTIME	·NEVER WO	RKED STI	UDENT I	NCAPABLE	RETIRE	D NOT	REPORTED
15 (83%)	1. (5%)	0 (0%	)	0 (0%)		0 (0%)	0 (	0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	) 2	(11%)
	AVERAC	GE READING S	CORE	AVERAGE	WRITING	SCORE	AVI	ERAGE AR	RITHMETIC	SCORE		
	,	6.3			6.5				6.6			
				SUBSTAN	NCE ABUS	E HISTORY						
		ALCOHOI	ONLY DR	ugs only	ALCO	HOL AND DR	ugs 1	NOT REPO	RTED			
•		2 (1	1%) 6	(33%)	6	(33%)		4 (22%)				
				TESTE	ED INTEL	LIGENCE						
VEI	RY SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMA	L NORMAL	DULL N	ORMAL BOR	DERLINE	MENTAL	DEFECTIVE	E NOT R	EPORTE	D
	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (6%)	0 (0%)	2 (11	.%) 0	(0%)	0	(0%)	15 (	83%)	

# RAPE

			•		ACE NOW	WHITE 8 (2	•	OTHER  (0%)			
				05 00				45–49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
1	UNDER 1			25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44				
•	1 (3%)	3 (8%	,	•	10 (25%)	3 (8%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
		PRESEN	T AVERAGE AC	<b>GE</b>				BACKG	ROUND		5. K
			36			*	URBAN	RURAL	NOT REP	ORTED	
							24 (60%)	11 (28%)	5 (13	%) -	. •
				•	MA	RITAL ST	ATUS				
	•	SINGLE	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARA	TED	DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPO	ORTED
	9	(22%)	18 (45%)	4 (10%)	1 (3%	%) <sup>'</sup> '	7 (17%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	
							S AT ARRES	T			
	FULL TIME	PART TIME	E UNEMPLOYEI	RECENTLY	UNEMPLOYED	LONGTIME	· NEVER WO	RKED STUDEN	T INCAPABI	E RETIREI	NOT REPORTED
	23 (58%)	4. (10%)	0	(0%)	2 (5%)	)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	0 (0%)	10 (25%)
		AVE	RAGE READING	SCORE	AVERAGE	WRITING	SCORE	<b>AVE</b> RAG	E ARITHMET	C SCORE	
			4.4			4.0			3.3		
					SUBSTA	NCE ABUS	E HISTORY				
		• • •	ALCOH	OL ONLY	DRUGS ONLY	ALCO	HOL AND DR	UGS NOT	REPORTED		
	•		7 (	18%)	1 (3%)		3 (8%)	29	(72%)		
					TEST	ED INTE	LLIGENCE				
	VI	ERY SUPERIO	OR SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NOR	MAL NORMAL	. DULL 1	NORMAL BOR	DERLINE MEN	TAL DEFECT	LVE NOT R	EPORTED
		0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)	4 (10%)	) 4 (1	0%) 7	(18%)	3 (8%)	21 (5	2%)

#### ROBBERY

#### RACE AND SEX

BLACK MALE	WHITE MALE	OTHER
112 (70%)	48 (30%)	1 (1%)

## AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN

18-20 21-24 30-34 40-44 45-49 50-54 55-59 60 OR OVER 25-29 35-39 UNDER 18 1 (1%) 2 (1%) 11 (7%) 54 (34%) 47 (29%) 19 (12%) 13 (8%) 6 (4%) 3 (2%) 1 (1%) 4 (2%)

BACKGROUND PRESENT AVERAGE AGE

32

RURAL URBAN NOT REPORTED 15 (9%) 114 (71%) 32 (20%)

#### MARITAL STATUS

OTHER NOT REPORTED COMMON LAW SEPARATED DIVORCED WIDOWED SINGLE MARRIED 15 (9%) ' 12 (7%) 0 (0%) 3 (2%) 9 (6%) 1 (1%) 67 (42%) 54 (34%)

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST

FULL TIME PART TIME UNEMPLOYED RECENTLY UNEMPLOYED LONGTIME 'NEVER WORKED STUDENT INCAPABLE RETIRED NOT REPORTED 7 (4%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 0 (0%) 50 (31%) 92 (57%) 8 (5%) 4 (2%) AVERAGE ARITHMETIC SCORE

AVERAGE WRITING SCORE AVERAGE READING SCORE

6.0 5.3 6.4

#### SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY

DRUGS ONLY ALCOHOL AND DRUGS NOT REPORTED ALCOHOL ONLY 15 (9%) 17 (10%) 26 (16%) 103 (66%)

#### TESTED INTELLIGENCE

VERY SUPERIOR SUPERIOR BRIGHT NORMAL NORMAL DULL NORMAL BORDERLINE MENTAL DEFECTIVE NOT REPORTED 27 (17%) 15 (9%) 14 (9%) 5 (3%) 1 (1%) 2 (1%) 2 (1%) 95 (59%)

# SALE OF DRUGS

BLACK MALE WHITE MALE OTHER  12 (43%) 14 (50%) 2 (7%)  AGE WHEN SENTENCE BEGAN										
UNDER 18	`18-20	21-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 OR OVER
0 (0%)	2 (7%)	2 (7%)	13 (46%)	5 (18%)	1 (4%)	3 (11%)	1 (4%)	1 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
PRESENT AVERAGE AGE BACKGROUND										
	<u>"</u>	3				URBAN	RURAL	NOT REP	ORTED	,
						21 (75%)	5 (18%)	2 (7%)	1	
MARITAL STATUS .										
SINGLE MARRIED COMMON LA			COMMON LAW	V SEPARATED		DIVORCED	WIDOWED	OTHER	NOT REPO	RTED .
5 (18%) 21 (75%) 1 (4%)				0 (0%) '		1 (4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ARREST										
FULL TIME	PART TIME	UNEMPLOYED	RECENTLY UN	NEMPLOYED I	LONGTIME	NEVER WOR	RKED STUDE	ENT INCAPABLE	E RETIRED	NOT REPORTED
21 (75%)	1. (4%)	1 (4%	)	0 (0%)		0 (0%)	0 (0%	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (18%)
AVERAGE READING SCORE				AVERAGE WRITING SCORE			AVERA	GE ARITHMETI	C SCORE	×
7.7				5.0				5.2		
SUBSTANCE ABUSE HISTORY										
ALCOHOL ONLY				RUGS ONLY	ALCO	HOL AND DRU	ugs nót	REPORTED		
3 (11			11%) 7	(25%)	(	6 (21%) 12 (		2 (43%)		
TESTED INTELLIGENCE										
VER	Y SUPERIOR	SUPERIOR	BRIGHT NORMA	AL NORMAL	DULL N	IORMAL BORI	DERLINE ME	ENTAL DEFECTI	VE NOT RE	PORTED
0 (0%)		1 (4%)	0 (0%)	3 (11%)	0	(0%) 2	(7%)	1 (4%)	21 (7	5%)

# END