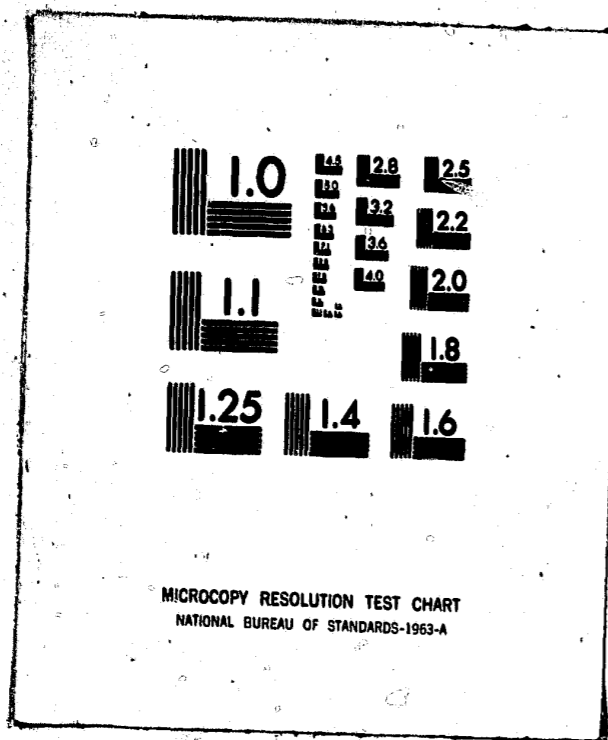


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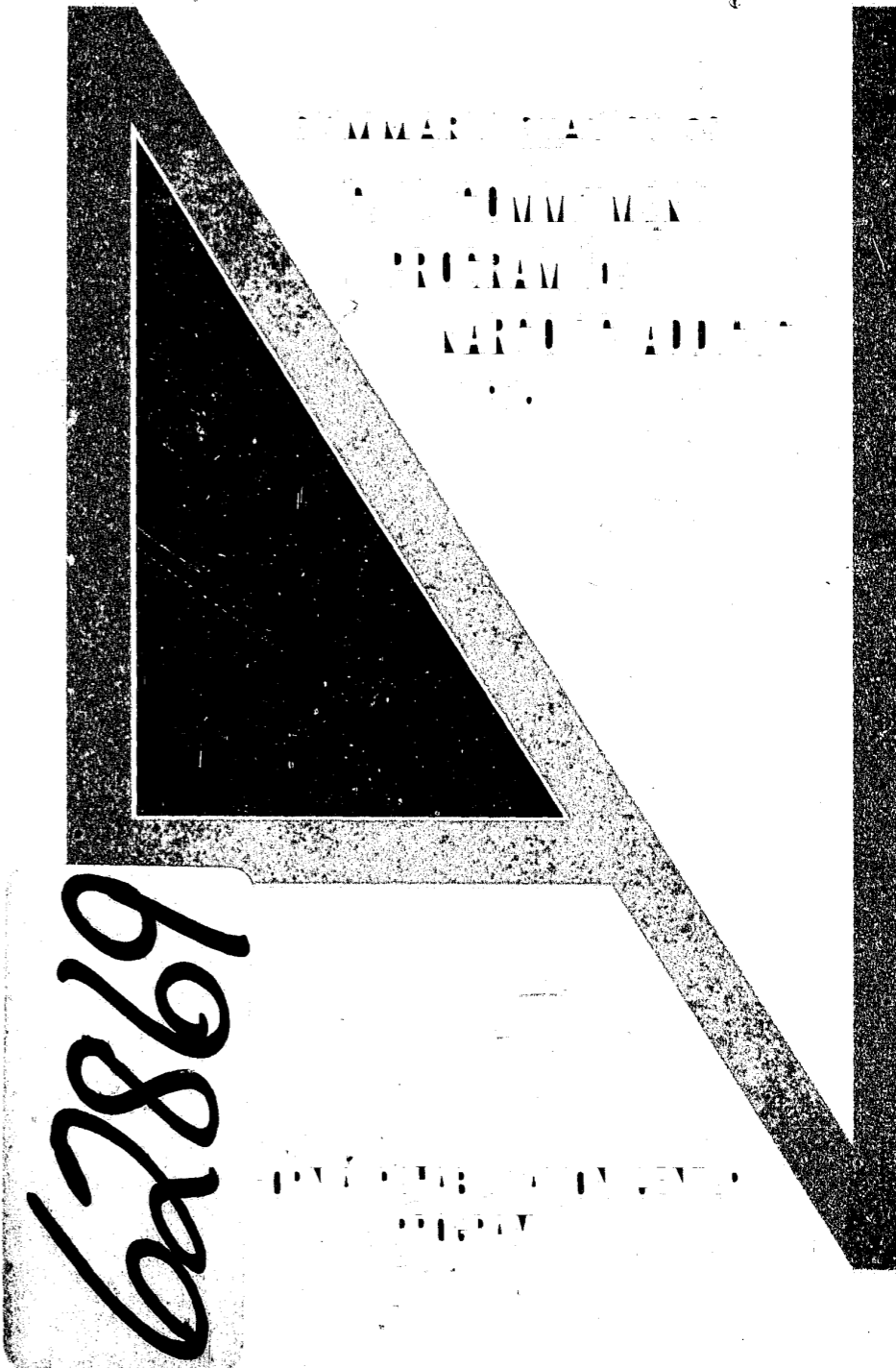
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National Institute of Justice
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C. 20531

Date Filmed

OCTOBER 13, 1980



SUMMARY STATISTICS

**X CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM
FOR
NARCOTIC ADDICTS
1976 NCJRS**

NOV 7 1979

ACQUISITIONS

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM

HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY

**DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SECTION**

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

**HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY
MARIO G. OBLEDO
*Secretary***

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J. J. ENOMOTO
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**CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM
ROLAND W. WOOD
*Superintendent***

NARCOTIC ADDICT EVALUATION AUTHORITY

**EDWARD WALKER Chairman
JOHN H. STEVENS Member
CAPTAIN THORVALD T. BROWN Member
EDWIN A. KUJAWA Member**

**as of
December 31, 1976**

PREFACE

Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program For Narcotic Addicts, presents a summary of statistics for men and women civilly committed to the California Rehabilitation Center Program.

This volume addresses primarily the 1976 civil addict population, movement, and characteristics compared with the 1975 data and selected long-term trend statistics.

Movement statistics include all movements within a given calendar year. Population characteristics statistics are based on December 31 of the designated year.

This report has been approved by
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CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM 1976

SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Rehabilitation Center institution population numbered 2,445 on December 31, 1976. The ratio of institution population to 100,000 State population on that date was 11.4, the largest ratio since 1970. The population rose from 2,138 on December 31, 1975, to 2,445 at the close of 1976, an increase of 14.4 percent. The December 31, 1976 population was comprised of 2,034 men and 411 women.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS ADMITTED TO CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

In 1976, the California Rehabilitation Center received 1,716 men and 401 women civil narcotic addicts newly admitted from court. Of the men, 94.9 percent were charged with a felony, 5.0 percent with a misdemeanor, and 0.1 percent had no criminal charge. Women addicts newly admitted from court were charged: 84.3 percent with felony, and 15.7 percent with misdemeanor charges. The percentage of male civil narcotic addicts newly admitted with felony charges has been increasing annually since 1967.

CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTS IN CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER INSTITUTION PROGRAM

Of the 2,034 men and the 411 women addicts in the institution population on December 31, 1976, felony charges were pending against 95.3 percent of the men residents and against 83.9 percent of the women residents. These percentages are very similar to those of men and women civil narcotic addicts newly admitted from court in 1976.

Of the civil addicts in the institution program with criminal charges pending, 41.1 percent of the men and 46.9 percent of the women had been convicted of controlled substance or marijuana offenses.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM THE INSTITUTION

Men released from the institution program in 1976 totaled 3,932, of which 3,485 men were placed in outpatient status, 431 were discharged as unfit for the program, 14 were discharged by expiration of commitment, and two men died. Men released for the first time and going to outpatient status comprised 34.0 percent of all males released. These men were in the institution program a median of seven months before release.

Women released from institutional care numbered 725, of which 678 were released to outpatient status and 47 were discharged as unfit for the

program. Women released to outpatient status for the first time constituted 39.3 percent of all women released. These women had been in residence a median seven months.

OUTPATIENT POPULATION

The civil narcotic addict outpatient population totaled 4,939 persons on December 31, 1976, consisting of 4,135 men and 804 women. These figures were less than similar populations at the beginning of the year, as population decreased by 362 patients, 337 men and 25 women.

Persons entering outpatient status in 1976 numbered 8,578 with 4,163 coming directly from the institution, 4,414 being reinstated after having been suspended from active outpatient status, and one case reactivated. During 1976, 8,940 addicts were removed from outpatient status, 7,865 being suspended, 783 successfully completing the program, 202 being discharged by court order, and 90 died.

Felony charges were pending against 93.9 percent of the men and 83.3 percent of the women in outpatient status on December 31, 1976.

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The population in the California Rehabilitation Center institution program increased 14.4 percent during the year 1976. On December 31, 1976, the 2,445 civil addicts in this program included 2,034 men and 411 women. The total institution population formed a ratio of 11.4 persons per 100,000 State population, and was the highest ratio at the close of any year since 1970.

The California Rehabilitation Center institution program received 4,556 men during 1976, and released 4,385. The majority (2,435) of men received were outpatients returned but 1,716 men were newly committed from court. Of the 4,385 men released from the institution program, 3,485, or 79.5 percent, were placed under outpatient supervision. Men discharged by court order numbered 431, and men released due to expiration of commitment totaled 14.

The California Rehabilitation Center institution program received 1,026 women during 1976, with 401 women newly committed from court and 467 women outpatients returned. Women released from the institution numbered 890, an increase of 16.8 percent over 1975, with 678 women being placed on outpatient status and 47 discharged by order of the court.

During 1976, male outpatients returned to the institution without a new narcotic commitment numbered 2,229 (91.5 percent) of the male outpatients returned. Women outpatients returned without a new narcotic commitment number 442 (94.6 percent) of the women outpatients returned to the institution.

CHART I
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

1966 THROUGH 1976

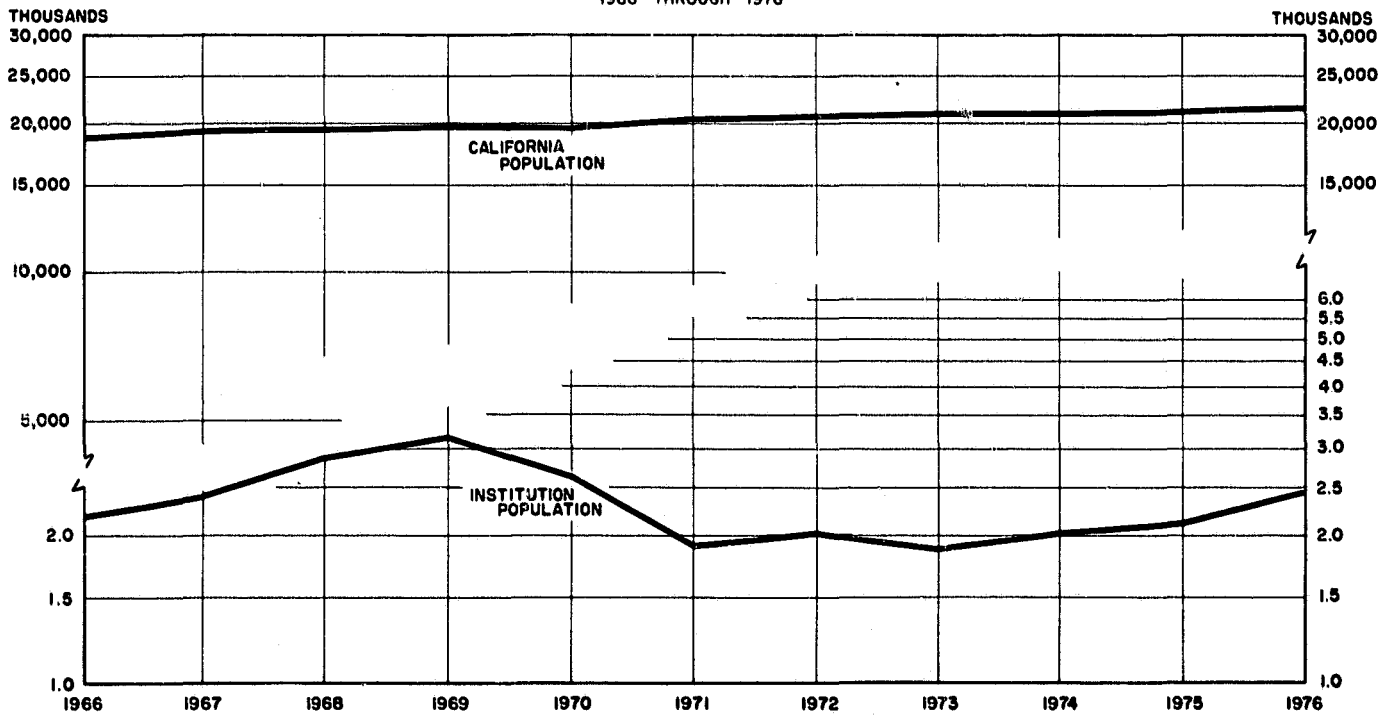


TABLE 1
INSTITUTION POPULATION
CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM
December 31, 1961 through 1976

| December 31 | Institution population | Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population* | Annual change in institution population | |
|-------------|------------------------|--|---|---------|
| | | | Number | Percent |
| 1961 | 535 | ** | ** | ** |
| 1962 | 1,285 | 7.5 | | |
| 1963 | 1,305 | 7.4 | 80 | 1.5 |
| 1964 | 1,900 | 10.5 | 604 | 46.3 |
| 1965 | 1,887 | 9.7 | -82 | -4.3 |
| 1966 | 2,184 | 11.4 | 354 | 19.5 |
| 1967 | 2,353 | 12.0 | 169 | 7.7 |
| 1968 | 2,555 | 14.4 | 503 | 21.4 |
| 1969 | 3,133 | 15.5 | 578 | 22.6 |
| 1970 | 2,634 | 13.3 | -499 | -18.9 |
| 1971 | 1,903 | 9.4 | -731 | -27.8 |
| 1972 | 2,015 | 9.8 | 112 | 5.9 |
| 1973 | 1,897 | 9.1 | -118 | -6.2 |
| 1974 | 2,030 | 9.5 | 133 | 7.0 |
| 1975 | 2,133 | 10.1 | 103 | 4.8 |
| 1976 | 2,445 | 11.4 | 307 | 14.4 |

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
** Opened, September 15, 1961.

TABLE 2
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER PROGRAM
MEN AND WOMEN
1975 and 1976

| Type of movement | Men | | Women | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | 1975 | 1976 |
| Population, January 1 | 1,768 | 1,653 | 865 | 878 |
| Total received | 4,008 | 4,556 | 789 | 1,086 |
| New commitments from court | 1,594 | 1,716 | 298 | 401 |
| Felony charge | 1,483 | 1,689 | 277 | 338 |
| Misdemeanor charge | 100 | 85 | 89 | 63 |
| No criminal charge | 1 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Outpatients returned | 2,108 | 2,435 | 396 | 497 |
| With new narcotic commitment | 816 | 806 | 39 | 85 |
| Without new narcotic commitment | 1,286 | 1,629 | 296 | 412 |
| Escapes returned | 8 | 2 | - | - |
| Returned from court | 317 | 358 | 185 | 103 |
| All other | 51 | 45 | 17 | 55 |
| Total released | 3,901 | 4,365 | 708 | 690 |
| To outpatient status | 3,155 | 3,455 | 595 | 678 |
| First release | 1,459 | 1,338 | 278 | 285 |
| Re-release | 1,696 | 2,117 | 317 | 393 |
| Expiration of commitment | 16 | 14 | 1 | - |
| Court order discharge | 394 | 431 | 46 | 47 |
| Died | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Escaped | 10 | 9 | - | 1 |
| To court | 351 | 389 | 130 | 106 |
| All other | 43 | 55 | 16 | 58 |
| Population, December 31 | 1,863 | 2,034 | 875 | 411 |
| Population change | 101 | 171 | 7 | 136 |

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS ADMITTED TO CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

In 1976, the California Rehabilitation Center received 1,716 male civil narcotic addicts newly admitted from court. Of these, 94.9 percent had felony charges, 5.0 percent had misdemeanor charges, and 0.1 percent had no criminal charge. Women civil narcotic addicts newly admitted from court numbered 401, with 84.3 percent having felony charges, and 15.7 percent misdemeanor charges. The percentage of male civil addicts newly admitted from court with felony charges pending has been increasing annually since 1967. The admission rates per 100,000 State population in 1976 were 7.98 for male addicts and 1.86 for women addicts.

Of the 1,714 men who were admitted to the institution program in 1976, after conviction of a criminal offense, 35.2 percent had been charged with a controlled substance or marijuana offense. Other offenses with which male addicts had been charged include burglary, 32.3 percent; theft except auto, 12.0 percent; and robbery, 8.7 percent.

The offense charge distribution for the 401 women civil addicts admitted was 36.9 percent for controlled substances and marijuana, 20.0 percent for forgery and checks, 17.0 percent for theft except auto, and 11.3 percent for burglary.

Based on county population, the commitment rates by county for the five counties with the highest commitment rate in 1976 were: first, Placer, 47.02; second, Imperial, 31.40; third, Colusa, 31.25; fourth, Monterey, 30.57; and fifth, Kings, 25.53.

The ethnic distribution for male civil addicts admitted in 1976 was similar to that occurring in 1975: white, 44.3 percent; Mexican-American, 30.2 percent; black, 24.5 percent; and all others, 1.0 percent. The ethnic distribution for women civil narcotic addicts received in 1976 was: white, 55.6 percent; Mexican-American, 22.4 percent; black, 20.0 percent; and all others, 2.0 percent.

The median age at admission in 1976 was 26.1 years for male addicts. Also, 7.2 percent of the male addicts were under 21 years of age and 42.7 percent were under 25 years of age. The women had a median age of 24.6 years, with 12.7 percent being under 21 years of age, and 53.9 percent under 25 years of age.

Based on tests administered by the Center, the level of educational achievement for male addicts admitted during 1976 was a 7.8 grade median. The level of educational achievement for women addicts admitted during 1976 was a median grade of 7.5.

In 1976, 10.3 percent of the men and 8.2 percent of the women admitted had spent less than ten years in the State before commitment on the current charge.

The median age at first known arrest, including the present arrest, was 17.2 years for men and 18.5 years for women received in 1976.

Prior criminal commitments had been served by 84.0 percent of the men and 66.1 percent of the women admitted in 1976. Prior prison commitments had been served by 14.7 percent of the men and 2.7 percent of the women admitted.

TABLE 3
NUMBER ADMITTED EACH YEAR
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AND COMMITMENT RATE
1965 through 1976

| Year | Grand total | Men | | | | Women | | | |
|--------|-------------|-------|----------------|--------------|------|-------|----------------|--------------|------|
| | | Total | Type of charge | | | Total | Type of charge | | |
| | | | Felony | Mis-demeanor | None | | Felony | Mis-demeanor | None |
| Number | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965 | 1,056 | 913 | 715 | 143 | 55 | 143 | 101 | 34 | 8 |
| 1966 | 1,231 | 1,085 | 768 | 163 | 154 | 146 | 86 | 29 | 31 |
| 1967 | 1,545 | 1,428 | 966 | 161 | 261 | 217 | 136 | 47 | 34 |
| 1968 | 1,783 | 1,553 | 1,129 | 197 | 239 | 222 | 137 | 54 | 37 |
| 1969 | 2,249 | 1,961 | 1,503 | 163 | 215 | 264 | 196 | 37 | 29 |
| 1970 | 2,225 | 1,974 | 1,621 | 154 | 199 | 251 | 186 | 43 | 22 |
| 1971 | 2,433 | 2,186 | 1,950 | 130 | 76 | 269 | 218 | 40 | 11 |
| 1972 | 2,125 | 1,879 | 1,723 | 137 | 18 | 253 | 207 | 41 | 5 |
| 1973 | 2,180 | 1,632 | 1,704 | 115 | 13 | 322 | 272 | 52 | 4 |
| 1974 | 2,076 | 1,776 | 1,653 | 116 | 5 | 300 | 246 | 54 | - |
| 1975 | 1,822 | 1,524 | 1,423 | 100 | 1 | 296 | 237 | 59 | 2 |
| 1976 | 2,117 | 1,716 | 1,629 | 85 | 2 | 401 | 338 | 63 | - |

| Year | Percentage | | | | | | | |
|------|------------|--------|--------------|------|-------|--------|--------------|------|
| | Total | Felony | Mis-demeanor | None | Total | Felony | Mis-demeanor | None |
| 1965 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 15.7 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 70.6 | 23.8 | 5.6 |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 19.9 | 21.2 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 11.3 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 62.7 | 21.6 | 15.7 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 72.6 | 12.0 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 60.1 | 23.7 | 16.2 |
| 1969 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 14.0 | 11.0 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 17.1 | 8.8 |
| 1971 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 14.9 | 4.1 |
| 1972 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 16.2 | 2.0 |
| 1973 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 6.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 82.9 | 15.9 | 1.2 |
| 1974 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 18.0 | - |
| 1975 | 100.0 | 93.4 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 79.5 | 19.8 | 0.7 |
| 1976 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 13.7 | - |

| Year | Rate per 100,000 State population * | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------|------|-------|--------|--------------|------|------|
| | Total | Felony | Mis-demeanor | None | Total | Felony | Mis-demeanor | None | |
| 1965 | 5.64 | 4.88 | 3.82 | 0.76 | 0.30 | 0.76 | 0.54 | 0.18 | 0.04 |
| 1966 | 6.43 | 5.67 | 4.01 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.45 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| 1967 | 8.45 | 7.33 | 5.06 | 0.83 | 1.44 | 1.12 | 0.70 | 0.24 | 0.18 |
| 1968 | 9.12 | 7.95 | 5.77 | 0.96 | 1.22 | 1.17 | 0.70 | 0.28 | 0.19 |
| 1969 | 11.31 | 9.98 | 8.08 | 0.82 | 1.06 | 1.33 | 1.00 | 0.19 | 0.14 |
| 1970 | 11.22 | 9.96 | 8.18 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 1.26 | 0.94 | 0.21 | 0.11 |
| 1971 | 12.11 | 10.78 | 9.77 | 0.64 | 0.37 | 1.33 | 1.06 | 0.20 | 0.05 |
| 1972 | 10.35 | 9.12 | 8.39 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 1.23 | 1.01 | 0.20 | 0.02 |
| 1973 | 10.41 | 8.83 | 8.22 | 0.55 | 0.05 | 1.58 | 1.31 | 0.25 | 0.02 |
| 1974 | 9.92 | 8.43 | 7.91 | 0.55 | 0.02 | 1.44 | 1.18 | 0.26 | - |
| 1975 | 8.63 | 7.22 | 6.74 | 0.47 | 0.01 | 1.41 | 1.12 | 0.28 | 0.01 |
| 1976 | 9.84 | 7.98 | 7.57 | 0.40 | 0.01 | 1.86 | 1.57 | 0.29 | - |

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 4A
OFFENSE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1976

| Offense | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total | 1,716 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge | 2 | | | | | |
| Total charged | 1,714 | 100.0 | 1,629 | 100.0 | 85 | 100.0 |
| Homicide | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Voluntary manslaughter | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Robbery | 149 | 8.7 | 149 | 9.1 | - | - |
| Robbery 1st | 69 | 4.0 | 69 | 4.2 | - | - |
| Robbery 2nd | 69 | 4.0 | 69 | 4.2 | - | - |
| Other | 11 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.7 | - | - |
| Assault | 17 | 1.0 | 15 | 0.9 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Assault with a deadly weapon | 10 | 0.6 | 8 | 0.5 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Assault, battery on peace officer | 2 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Other | 5 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Burglary | 554 | 32.3 | 540 | 33.2 | 14 | 16.4 |
| Burglary 1st | 48 | 2.8 | 48 | 3.0 | - | - |
| Burglary 2nd | 500 | 29.2 | 496 | 29.8 | 14 | 16.4 |
| Other | 6 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.4 | - | - |
| Theft except auto | 206 | 12.0 | 187 | 11.6 | 19 | 22.3 |
| Grand theft | 81 | 4.7 | 76 | 4.6 | 6 | 7.0 |
| Petty theft with prior | 28 | 1.6 | 22 | 1.4 | 6 | 7.0 |
| Forgery fraud | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Forgery of credit card | 13 | 0.7 | 13 | 0.8 | - | - |
| Receiving stolen property | 83 | 4.9 | 76 | 4.7 | 7 | 8.3 |
| Auto theft | 16 | 1.0 | 17 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.2 |
| Forgery and check | 111 | 6.5 | 99 | 6.0 | 22 | 24.1 |
| Sex | 2 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Controlled Substances Schedules I & II (opiate) | 552 | 32.2 | 550 | 33.6 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Possession | 228 | 13.3 | 227 | 13.9 | 1 | 1.2 |
| Possession for sale | 72 | 4.2 | 72 | 4.5 | - | - |
| Sale | 242 | 14.1 | 242 | 14.9 | - | - |
| Forgery or fraud of narcotic prescription | 5 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.2 | 1 | 1.2 |
| Sell substance in lieu of narcotic | 3 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Maintain place for narcotics | 2 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Controlled Substances Schedules III, IV & V (dangerous drugs) | 31 | 1.8 | 30 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.2 |
| Possession of dangerous drugs | 13 | 0.7 | 12 | 0.7 | 1 | 1.2 |
| Possession for sale | 5 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Sale | 8 | 0.5 | 8 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Forgery of drug prescription | 5 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Marijuana | 20 | 1.2 | 18 | 1.1 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Possession | 7 | 0.4 | 5 | 0.3 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Possession for sale | 11 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.7 | - | - |
| Sale | 2 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Other felony offenses | 22 | 1.3 | 21 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.2 |
| Misdemeanor charges | 31 | 1.8 | - | - | 31 | 36.4 |
| Misdemeanor narcotic charges | 23 | 1.3 | - | - | 23 | 27.0 |
| Narcotic addiction | 16 | 0.9 | - | - | 16 | 18.8 |
| Possession of hypodermic kit | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | 5 | 5.8 |
| Other narcotic or drug misdemeanor | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | 2 | 2.4 |
| Other | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | 6 | 9.4 |

CHART II A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
 MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS ADMITTED TO
 CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER
 1970 THROUGH 1976

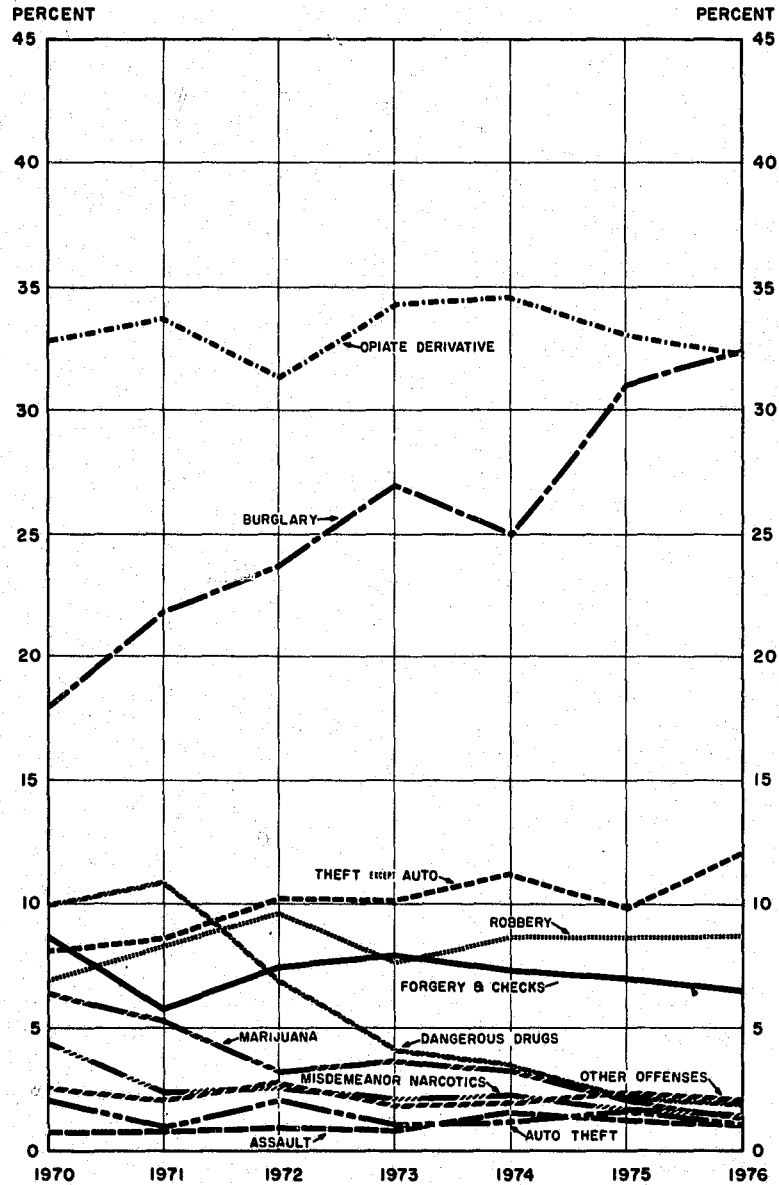


TABLE 4B
OFFENSE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
 WOMEN ADMITTED
 1976

| Offense | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total..... | 401 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge | - | | | | 63 | 100.0 |
| Total charged..... | 401 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Robbery..... | 16 | 4.0 | 16 | 4.7 | - | - |
| Robbery 1st | 4 | 1.0 | 4 | 1.2 | - | - |
| Robbery 2nd | 12 | 3.0 | 12 | 3.5 | - | - |
| Assault | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | 1 | 1.6 |
| Burglary | 45 | 11.3 | 43 | 12.7 | 2 | 3.2 |
| Theft except auto | 68 | 17.0 | 49 | 14.5 | 19 | 30.1 |
| Grand theft | 21 | 5.2 | 18 | 5.3 | 3 | 4.7 |
| Petty theft with prior | 21 | 5.2 | 12 | 3.5 | 9 | 14.3 |
| Forgery of credit card | 11 | 2.8 | 6 | 1.8 | 5 | 7.9 |
| Receiving stolen property | 15 | 3.8 | 13 | 3.9 | 2 | 3.2 |
| Auto theft | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Forgery and checks | 80 | 20.0 | 76 | 22.5 | 4 | 6.4 |
| Controlled Substances Schedules I & II (opiate) | 144 | 35.9 | 144 | 42.6 | - | - |
| Possession | 66 | 16.5 | 66 | 19.5 | - | - |
| Possession for sale..... | 19 | 4.8 | 19 | 5.6 | - | - |
| Sale | 56 | 14.0 | 56 | 16.6 | - | - |
| Other | 3 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.9 | - | - |
| Controlled Substances Schedules III, IV & V (dangerous drugs) | 2 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 1.6 |
| Possession | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Forgery of drug prescription..... | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | 1 | 1.6 |
| Marijuana | 3 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.9 | - | - |
| Possession | 2 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Sale | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Other felony offenses | 5 | 1.4 | 5 | 1.5 | - | - |
| Misdemeanor charges | 36 | 9.0 | - | - | 36 | 57.1 |
| Misdemeanor narcotic charges | 30 | 7.5 | - | - | 30 | 47.6 |
| Narcotic addiction | 20 | 5.0 | - | - | 20 | 31.7 |
| Possession of hypodermic kit..... | 6 | 1.5 | - | - | 6 | 9.5 |
| Other narcotic or drug misdemeanor | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | 4 | 6.4 |
| Other | 6 | 1.5 | - | - | 6 | 9.5 |

CHART II B

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

WOMEN CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS ADMITTED TO CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

1970 THROUGH 1976

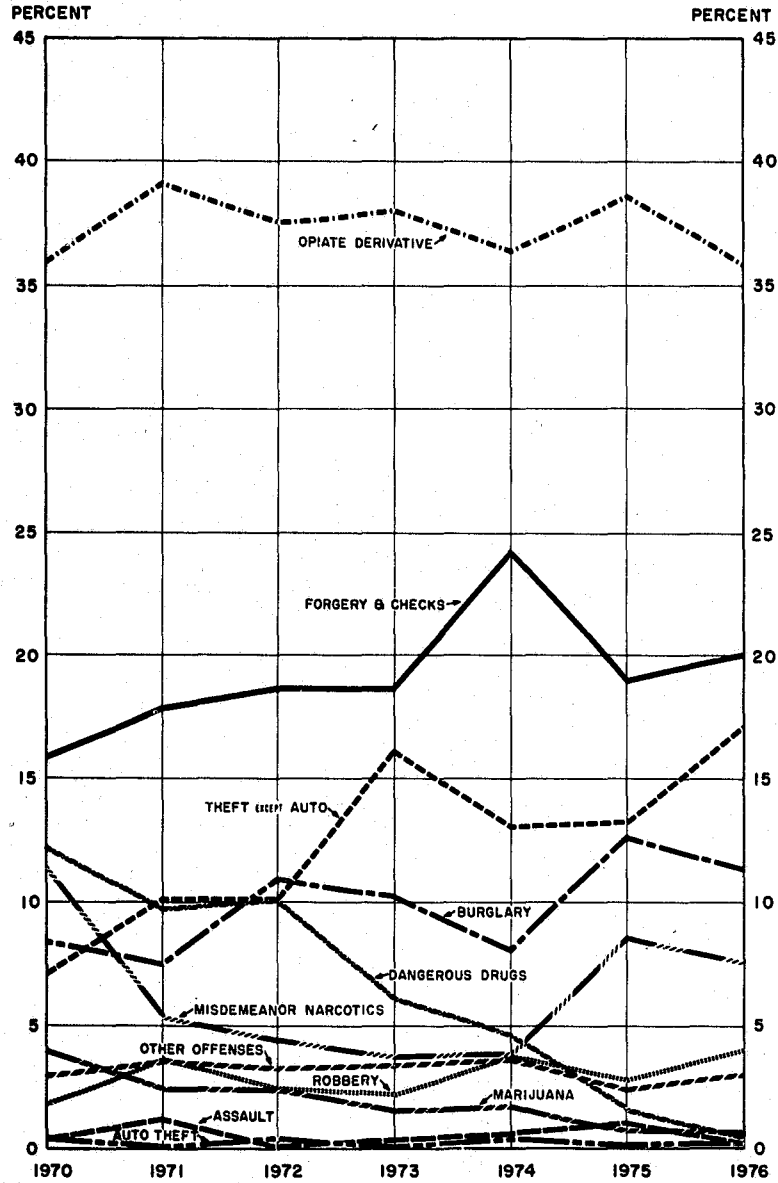


TABLE 5
COMMITMENT RATES
BY GEOGRAPHIC AREAS
MEN AND WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| 1975 | | | | 1976 | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| Geographic area | County population in thousands | Number admitted | Rate per 100,000 population | Geographic area | County population in thousands | Number admitted | Rate per 100,000 population |
| 10 MOST POPULOUS COUNTIES IN RANK ORDER | | | | | | | |
| Total | 21,113.0 | 1,822 | 8.63 | Total | 21,530.0 | 2,117 | 9.84 |
| Los Angeles | 6,970.0 | 473 | 6.79 | Los Angeles | 7,004.6 | 540 | 7.71 |
| Orange | 1,664.9 | 52 | 3.07 | Orange | 1,753.6 | 65 | 3.76 |
| San Diego | 1,571.7 | 156 | 9.93 | San Diego | 1,623.4 | 189 | 11.64 |
| Santa Clara | 1,190.0 | 115 | 9.66 | Santa Clara | 1,198.9 | 180 | 15.01 |
| Alameda | 1,066.6 | 86 | 8.10 | Alameda | 1,065.4 | 74 | 6.78 |
| San Bernardino | 696.3 | 73 | 10.45 | San Bernardino | 712.5 | 99 | 13.89 |
| Sacramento | 657.4 | 57 | 8.29 | Sacramento | 702.8 | 80 | 2.85 |
| San Francisco | 657.7 | 173 | 25.91 | San Francisco | 665.0 | 167 | 25.11 |
| Contra Costa | 584.9 | 54 | 9.23 | Contra Costa | 597.9 | 45 | 7.69 |
| San Mateo | 571.1 | 15 | 2.62 | San Mateo | 581.2 | 24 | 4.13 |
| Balance of State | 5,390.4 | 566 | 10.50 | Balance of State | 5,582.7 | 712 | 12.75 |

COUNTIES WITH HIGHEST COMMITMENT RATES (GREATER THAN STATE RATE) IN RANK ORDER

| 1975 | | | | 1976 | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| County | County population in thousands | Number admitted | Rate per 100,000 population | County | County population in thousands | Number admitted | Rate per 100,000 population |
| Total | 21,113.0 | 1,822 | 8.63 | Total | 21,530.0 | 2,117 | 9.84 |
| San Francisco | 657.7 | 173 | 25.91 | Placer | 95.7 | 45 | 47.02 |
| Fresno | 447.1 | 110 | 24.60 | Imperial | 86.0 | 37 | 31.40 |
| Yuba | 45.0 | 11 | 24.44 | Colusa | 12.8 | 4 | 31.25 |
| Monterey | 265.4 | 62 | 23.27 | Monterey | 271.5 | 83 | 30.57 |
| Madera | 46.2 | 9 | 19.48 | Kings | 70.5 | 18 | 25.53 |
| Kern | 342.6 | 66 | 19.25 | San Francisco | 665.0 | 167 | 25.11 |
| Imperial | 94.1 | 15 | 17.84 | Fresno | 462.5 | 111 | 24.00 |
| Tulare | 207.7 | 34 | 16.37 | Tulare | 213.4 | 40 | 22.96 |
| Santa Cruz | 148.4 | 24 | 16.17 | Ventura | 452.5 | 71 | 15.69 |
| Shasta | 87.7 | 13 | 14.82 | Kern | 354.3 | 55 | 15.52 |
| Mono | 7.3 | 1 | 13.70 | Yuba | 46.3 | 7 | 15.12 |
| Kings | 69.2 | 9 | 13.00 | Santa Clara | 1,198.9 | 180 | 15.01 |
| Merced | 117.0 | 15 | 12.82 | Merced | 180.3 | 18 | 14.96 |
| San Bernardino | 696.3 | 73 | 10.45 | Santa Barbara | 286.3 | 42 | 14.67 |
| Trinity | 9.6 | 1 | 10.41 | El Dorado | 63.2 | 9 | 14.24 |
| Sonoma | 242.8 | 25 | 10.30 | San Bernardino | 712.5 | 99 | 13.89 |
| San Diego | 1,571.7 | 156 | 9.93 | San Diego | 1,623.4 | 189 | 11.64 |
| Santa Clara | 1,190.0 | 115 | 9.66 | Santa Cruz | 1,029.9 | 18 | 11.05 |
| Riverside | 526.6 | 50 | 9.49 | Nevada | 36.4 | 4 | 10.99 |
| Contra Costa | 584.9 | 54 | 9.23 | Madera | 45.0 | 5 | 10.42 |
| Sutter | 46.0 | 4 | 8.69 | Balance of State | 14,537.6 | 916 | 6.30 |
| Balance of State | 13,707.5 | 802 | 5.86 | | | | |

Note: Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 6A
ETHNIC GROUP
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Ethnic group | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,584 | 100.0 | 1,423 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 1 |
| White | 688 | 44.7 | 632 | 44.4 | 40 | 40.0 | 1 |
| Mexican-American | 470 | 30.8 | 435 | 30.6 | 35 | 35.0 | - |
| Black | 390 | 23.0 | 338 | 23.7 | 19 | 19.0 | - |
| Other | 28 | 1.5 | 18 | 1.3 | 4 | 4.0 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,716 | 100.0 | 1,629 | 100.0 | 85 | 100.0 | 2 |
| White | 761 | 44.3 | 711 | 43.6 | 49 | 57.7 | 1 |
| Mexican-American | 519 | 30.2 | 490 | 30.1 | 28 | 32.9 | 1 |
| Black | 430 | 24.5 | 412 | 25.3 | 8 | 9.4 | - |
| Other | 16 | 1.0 | 16 | 1.0 | - | - | - |

TABLE 6B
ETHNIC GROUP
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Ethnic group | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 298 | 100.0 | 237 | 100.0 | 59 | 100.0 | 2 |
| White | 168 | 54.4 | 124 | 52.3 | 36 | 61.0 | 2 |
| Mexican-American | 86 | 28.8 | 48 | 20.3 | 8 | 13.6 | - |
| Black | 69 | 23.1 | 58 | 24.5 | 11 | 18.6 | - |
| Other | 11 | 3.7 | 7 | 2.9 | 4 | 6.8 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 401 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | 63 | 100.0 | - |
| White | 223 | 55.6 | 179 | 52.9 | 44 | 69.8 | - |
| Mexican-American | 90 | 22.4 | 78 | 23.1 | 12 | 19.1 | - |
| Black | 80 | 20.0 | 74 | 21.9 | 6 | 9.5 | - |
| Other | 8 | 2.0 | 7 | 2.1 | 1 | 1.6 | - |

Table 7A
MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
MEN ADMITTED
1962 through 1976

| Year | Number | Median age | Percent under 21 | Percent under 25 |
|------|--------|------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1962 | 984 | 24.7 | 13.7 | 52.3 |
| 1963 | 1,063 | 26.0 | 12.4 | 44.2 |
| 1964 | 1,107 | 24.9 | 11.2 | 51.0 |
| 1965 | 913 | 26.4 | 9.8 | 42.0 |
| 1966 | 1,085 | 27.5 | 7.3 | 34.6 |
| 1967 | 1,428 | 26.7 | 12.9 | 40.7 |
| 1968 | 1,555 | 26.2 | 13.4 | 43.3 |
| 1969 | 1,981 | 25.7 | 14.4 | 43.7 |
| 1970 | 1,974 | 24.9 | 14.5 | 51.3 |
| 1971 | 2,186 | 24.6 | 13.4 | 54.0 |
| 1972 | 1,872 | 24.7 | 12.0 | 52.4 |
| 1973 | 1,832 | 24.9 | 10.6 | 50.3 |
| 1974 | 1,778 | 25.3 | 8.9 | 48.3 |
| 1975 | 1,524 | 25.7 | 7.9 | 45.4 |
| 1976 | 1,716 | 26.1 | 7.2 | 42.7 |

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

Table 7B
MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN ADMITTED
1962 through 1976

| Year | Number | Median age | Percent under 21 | Percent under 25 |
|------|--------|------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1962 | 195 | 26.0 | 7.7 | 32.8 |
| 1963 | 181 | 27.2 | 10.0 | 32.3 |
| 1964 | 196 | 25.7 | 8.7 | 45.9 |
| 1965 | 143 | 27.4 | 9.1 | 36.4 |
| 1966 | 146 | 27.0 | 8.9 | 30.0 |
| 1967 | 217 | 26.0 | 12.8 | 45.6 |
| 1968 | 226 | 25.7 | 12.3 | 43.7 |
| 1969 | 264 | 25.2 | 15.1 | 48.8 |
| 1970 | 251 | 25.4 | 14.3 | 48.2 |
| 1971 | 299 | 24.4 | 11.6 | 53.4 |
| 1972 | 253 | 25.2 | 14.2 | 48.5 |
| 1973 | 328 | 24.7 | 12.0 | 53.1 |
| 1974 | 300 | 24.1 | 12.3 | 52.3 |
| 1975 | 226 | 24.8 | 12.4 | 52.0 |
| 1976 | 401 | 24.6 | 12.7 | 53.9 |

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 8A
AGE AT ADMISSION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Age at admission in years | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,594 | 100.0 | 1,423 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 1 |
| Under 20 | 49 | 3.2 | 37 | 2.6 | 12 | 12.0 | - |
| 18 | 5 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.2 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| 19 | 44 | 2.9 | 34 | 2.4 | 10 | 10.0 | - |
| 20-24 | 643 | 42.2 | 607 | 42.7 | 36 | 36.0 | - |
| 20 | 71 | 4.7 | 64 | 4.5 | 7 | 7.0 | - |
| 21 | 115 | 7.5 | 109 | 7.7 | 6 | 6.0 | - |
| 22 | 142 | 9.3 | 133 | 9.3 | 9 | 9.0 | - |
| 23 | 167 | 11.0 | 159 | 11.2 | 8 | 8.0 | - |
| 24 | 148 | 9.7 | 142 | 10.0 | 6 | 6.0 | - |
| 25-29 | 531 | 34.9 | 462 | 34.6 | 38 | 38.0 | 1 |
| 30-34 | 163 | 10.7 | 153 | 10.7 | 10 | 10.0 | - |
| 35-39 | 80 | 5.2 | 78 | 5.4 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| 40-44 | 35 | 2.3 | 35 | 2.5 | - | - | - |
| 45-49 | 14 | 0.9 | 14 | 1.0 | - | - | - |
| 50 and over | 9 | 0.6 | 7 | 0.5 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| Median age in years | 25.7 | | 25.7 | | 25.3 | | - |
| Percent under 21 | | 7.9 | | 7.1 | | 19.0 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 45.4 | | 45.3 | | 48.0 | |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,716 | 100.0 | 1,629 | 100.0 | 85 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Under 20 | 44 | 2.6 | 36 | 2.2 | 8 | 9.3 | - |
| 18 | 10 | 0.6 | 7 | 0.4 | 3 | 3.5 | - |
| 19 | 34 | 2.0 | 29 | 1.8 | 5 | 5.8 | - |
| 20-24 | 688 | 40.1 | 650 | 39.9 | 37 | 43.5 | 1 |
| 20 | 79 | 4.6 | 77 | 4.7 | 2 | 2.3 | - |
| 21 | 115 | 6.7 | 109 | 6.7 | 6 | 7.1 | - |
| 22 | 151 | 8.6 | 142 | 8.7 | 9 | 10.6 | - |
| 23 | 182 | 10.6 | 174 | 10.7 | 8 | 9.4 | - |
| 24 | 161 | 9.4 | 148 | 9.1 | 12 | 14.1 | 1 |
| 25-29 | 580 | 33.8 | 554 | 34.0 | 25 | 29.4 | 1 |
| 30-34 | 291 | 16.9 | 281 | 17.2 | 10 | 11.8 | - |
| 35-39 | 92 | 5.3 | 88 | 5.4 | 4 | 4.8 | - |
| 40-44 | 53 | 3.2 | 54 | 3.3 | 1 | 1.2 | - |
| 45-49 | 24 | 1.4 | 24 | 1.5 | - | - | - |
| 50 and over | 12 | 0.7 | 12 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| Median age in years | 26.1 | | 26.2 | | 24.7 | | - |
| Percent under 21 | | 7.2 | | 6.9 | | 11.6 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 42.7 | | 42.1 | | 52.8 | |

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 8B
AGE AT ADMISSION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Age at admission in years | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 298 | 100.0 | 237 | 100.0 | 59 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Under 20 | 17 | 5.7 | 13 | 5.5 | 4 | 6.8 | - |
| 18 | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | 2 | 3.4 | - |
| 19 | 15 | 5.0 | 13 | 5.5 | 2 | 3.4 | - |
| 20-24 | 138 | 46.3 | 108 | 45.6 | 30 | 50.8 | - |
| 20 | 20 | 6.7 | 15 | 6.3 | 5 | 8.5 | - |
| 21 | 23 | 7.7 | 17 | 7.2 | 6 | 10.1 | - |
| 22 | 35 | 11.7 | 30 | 12.7 | 5 | 8.5 | - |
| 23 | 34 | 11.4 | 28 | 11.8 | 6 | 10.1 | - |
| 24 | 26 | 8.8 | 18 | 7.6 | 8 | 13.6 | - |
| 25-29 | 101 | 33.9 | 80 | 33.8 | 19 | 32.8 | 2 |
| 30-34 | 26 | 8.8 | 23 | 9.7 | 3 | 5.1 | - |
| 35-39 | 13 | 4.3 | 10 | 4.2 | 3 | 5.1 | - |
| 40-44 | 2 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| 45-49 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and over | 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| Median age in years | 24.8 | | 24.9 | | 24.3 | | - |
| Percent under 21 | | 12.4 | | 11.8 | | 15.3 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 52.0 | | 51.1 | | 57.6 | |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 401 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | 63 | 100.0 | - |
| Under 20 | 22 | 5.5 | 15 | 4.4 | 7 | 11.1 | - |
| 17 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| 18 | 3 | 0.8 | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - |
| 19 | 16 | 4.3 | 11 | 3.2 | 7 | 11.1 | - |
| 20-24 | 194 | 48.4 | 162 | 47.9 | 32 | 50.7 | - |
| 20 | 29 | 7.2 | 24 | 7.1 | 5 | 7.9 | - |
| 21 | 43 | 10.7 | 37 | 10.9 | 6 | 9.5 | - |
| 22 | 48 | 12.0 | 39 | 11.5 | 9 | 14.3 | - |
| 23 | 36 | 9.3 | 32 | 9.5 | 4 | 6.3 | - |
| 24 | 36 | 9.0 | 30 | 8.9 | 6 | 9.5 | - |
| 25-29 | 131 | 32.7 | 114 | 33.7 | 17 | 27.0 | - |
| 30-34 | 34 | 8.5 | 31 | 9.2 | 3 | 4.8 | - |
| 35-39 | 12 | 3.0 | 9 | 2.7 | 3 | 4.8 | - |
| 40-44 | 5 | 1.2 | 4 | 1.2 | 1 | 1.6 | - |
| 45-49 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| 50 and over | 2 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.6 | - | - | - |
| Median age in years | 24.6 | | 24.8 | | 23.6 | | - |
| Percent under 21 | | 12.7 | | 11.5 | | 19.0 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 53.9 | | 52.4 | | 61.8 | |

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 9A
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Grade achievement score | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,584 | | 1,483 | | 100 | | 1 |
| Not tested | 33 | | 31 | | 2 | | - |
| Total tested | 1,461 | 100.0 | 1,398 | 100.0 | 98 | 100.0 | 1 |
| Illiterate | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| Grade 3 | 66 | 4.4 | 63 | 4.5 | 3 | 3.1 | - |
| Grade 4 | 85 | 5.7 | 83 | 6.0 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| Grade 5 | 140 | 9.4 | 133 | 9.6 | 7 | 7.1 | - |
| Grade 6 | 147 | 9.9 | 137 | 9.8 | 10 | 10.2 | - |
| Grade 7 | 176 | 11.8 | 168 | 11.6 | 14 | 14.3 | - |
| Grade 8 | 219 | 14.7 | 200 | 14.4 | 19 | 19.4 | - |
| Grade 9 | 178 | 11.9 | 166 | 11.9 | 13 | 13.3 | - |
| Grade 10-11 | 345 | 23.1 | 323 | 23.2 | 22 | 22.4 | - |
| Grade 12 and over | 134 | 9.0 | 125 | 9.0 | 8 | 8.2 | 1 |
| Median grade | 8.1 | | 8.1 | | 8.2 | | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,716 | | 1,689 | | 85 | | 2 |
| Not tested | 47 | | 44 | | 3 | | 1 |
| Total tested | 1,669 | 100.0 | 1,585 | 100.0 | 83 | 100.0 | 1 |
| Illiterate | 5 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Grade 3 | 95 | 5.7 | 86 | 5.6 | 7 | 8.4 | - |
| Grade 4 | 122 | 7.3 | 120 | 7.6 | 2 | 2.4 | - |
| Grade 5 | 153 | 9.3 | 145 | 9.1 | 10 | 12.1 | - |
| Grade 6 | 196 | 11.7 | 186 | 11.7 | 10 | 12.1 | - |
| Grade 7 | 198 | 11.9 | 188 | 11.5 | 15 | 18.1 | 1 |
| Grade 8 | 215 | 12.9 | 206 | 13.1 | 7 | 8.4 | - |
| Grade 9 | 199 | 11.9 | 187 | 11.8 | 12 | 14.4 | - |
| Grade 10-11 | 350 | 21.0 | 334 | 21.1 | 16 | 19.3 | - |
| Grade 12 and over | 134 | 8.0 | 130 | 8.2 | 4 | 4.8 | - |
| Median grade | 7.8 | | 7.8 | | 7.3 | | - |

Note: Grade achievement scores are recorded on a continuous scale; the specific grades shown here represent the midpoints of the intervals (i.e., grade 3 = 2.5-3.4)

TABLE 9B
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Grade achievement score | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 466 | | 237 | | 59 | | 2 |
| Not tested | 22 | | 15 | | 6 | | 1 |
| Total tested | 276 | 100.0 | 222 | 100.0 | 53 | 100.0 | 1 |
| Illiterate | 2 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - |
| Grade 3 | 4 | 1.4 | 2 | 0.9 | 2 | 3.8 | - |
| Grade 4 | 12 | 4.3 | 9 | 4.0 | 3 | 5.7 | - |
| Grade 5 | 22 | 8.0 | 22 | 9.9 | - | - | - |
| Grade 6 | 29 | 10.5 | 23 | 10.4 | 6 | 11.3 | - |
| Grade 7 | 30 | 10.9 | 26 | 11.7 | 4 | 7.5 | - |
| Grade 8 | 50 | 18.1 | 41 | 18.5 | 9 | 17.0 | - |
| Grade 9 | 46 | 17.8 | 39 | 17.5 | 10 | 18.9 | - |
| Grade 10-11 | 61 | 22.1 | 43 | 19.4 | 15 | 33.9 | - |
| Grade 12 and over | 17 | 6.2 | 15 | 6.7 | 1 | 1.9 | 1 |
| Median grade | 6.3 | | 6.2 | | 6.6 | | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 401 | | 338 | | 63 | | - |
| Not tested | 47 | | 40 | | 7 | | - |
| Total tested | 354 | 100.0 | 298 | 100.0 | 56 | 100.0 | - |
| Illiterate | 3 | 0.8 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - |
| Grade 3 | 10 | 2.8 | 9 | 3.0 | 1 | 1.8 | - |
| Grade 4 | 18 | 5.1 | 14 | 4.7 | 4 | 7.1 | - |
| Grade 5 | 26 | 7.9 | 23 | 7.7 | 5 | 8.9 | - |
| Grade 6 | 53 | 15.0 | 46 | 15.5 | 7 | 12.5 | - |
| Grade 7 | 67 | 18.9 | 57 | 19.1 | 10 | 17.9 | - |
| Grade 8 | 77 | 21.8 | 65 | 21.8 | 12 | 21.4 | - |
| Grade 9 | 43 | 12.2 | 35 | 11.8 | 6 | 10.3 | - |
| Grade 10-11 | 36 | 10.7 | 29 | 9.7 | 9 | 16.1 | - |
| Grade 12 and over | 17 | 4.8 | 17 | 5.7 | - | - | - |
| Median grade | 7.5 | | 7.4 | | 7.6 | | - |

Note: Grade achievement scores are recorded on a continuous scale; the specific grades shown here represent the midpoints of the intervals (i.e., grade 3 = 2.5-3.4)

TABLE 10A
TIME IN STATE BEFORE COMMITMENT ON CURRENT CHARGE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Time in State before commitment | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,584 | 100.0 | 1,483 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 1 |
| Less than 1 month | 2 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| 1 month but less than 6 | 2 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - |
| 6 months but less than 12 | 2 | 0.5 | 6 | 0.4 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 15 | 1.0 | 15 | 1.1 | - | - | - |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 19 | 1.3 | 17 | 1.2 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| 3 years but less than 5 | 36 | 2.4 | 35 | 2.5 | 1 | 1.0 | - |
| 5 years but less than 10 | 60 | 3.9 | 57 | 4.0 | 3 | 3.0 | - |
| 10 years or more | 1,368 | 90.7 | 1,369 | 90.8 | 98 | 98.0 | 1 |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,716 | 100.0 | 1,689 | 100.0 | 85 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Less than 1 month | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 month but less than 6 | 6 | 0.4 | 6 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| 6 months but less than 12 | 5 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 14 | 0.8 | 14 | 0.9 | - | - | - |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 17 | 1.0 | 17 | 1.0 | - | - | - |
| 3 years but less than 5 | 37 | 2.1 | 35 | 2.1 | 2 | 2.4 | - |
| 5 years but less than 10 | 67 | 3.9 | 63 | 3.7 | 4 | 4.7 | - |
| 10 years or more | 1,540 | 89.7 | 1,499 | 89.8 | 79 | 92.9 | 2 |

TABLE 10B
TIME IN STATE BEFORE COMMITMENT ON CURRENT CHARGE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Time in State before commitment | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 298 | 100.0 | 237 | 100.0 | 89 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Less than 1 month | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 month but less than 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 months but less than 12 | 3 | 1.0 | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 2 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| 2 years but less than 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 years but less than 5 | 4 | 1.3 | 2 | 0.8 | 2 | 3.4 | - |
| 5 years but less than 10 | 14 | 4.7 | 8 | 3.4 | 6 | 10.2 | - |
| 10 years or more | 278 | 92.7 | 223 | 94.1 | 81 | 88.4 | 2 |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 401 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | 63 | 100.0 | - |
| Less than 1 month | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 month but less than 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 months but less than 12 | 2 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.6 | - | - | - |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 2 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.6 | - | - | - |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 3 | 0.7 | 2 | 0.6 | 1 | 1.6 | - |
| 3 years but less than 5 | 4 | 1.0 | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - |
| 5 years but less than 10 | 22 | 5.5 | 21 | 6.2 | 1 | 1.6 | - |
| 10 years or more | 368 | 91.8 | 307 | 90.8 | 61 | 96.6 | - |

TABLE 11A
AGE FIRST KNOWN ARREST INCLUDING PRESENT ARREST
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Age first known arrest including present arrest | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,584 | 100.0 | 1,423 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 1 |
| Under 18 | 58 | 3.6 | 54 | 3.8 | 4 | 4.0 | - |
| 12-13 | 186 | 10.9 | 153 | 10.8 | 12 | 12.0 | 1 |
| 14-15 | 288 | 18.9 | 271 | 19.0 | 17 | 17.0 | - |
| 16 | 174 | 11.4 | 160 | 11.2 | 14 | 14.0 | - |
| 17 | 149 | 9.8 | 133 | 9.4 | 16 | 16.0 | - |
| 18 | 285 | 18.7 | 269 | 18.9 | 16 | 16.0 | - |
| 19-30 | 805 | 51.5 | 748 | 52.6 | 57 | 57.0 | - |
| 21-24 | 147 | 9.6 | 135 | 9.5 | 12 | 12.0 | - |
| 25-29 | 43 | 2.8 | 43 | 3.0 | - | - | - |
| 30 and over | 9 | 0.6 | 7 | 0.5 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| Median age in years | 17.5 | | 17.6 | | 17.2 | | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,716 | 100.0 | 1,629 | 100.0 | 85 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Under 18 | 84 | 4.9 | 83 | 5.1 | 1 | 1.2 | - |
| 12-13 | 196 | 11.5 | 189 | 11.6 | 8 | 9.4 | 1 |
| 14-15 | 336 | 19.6 | 322 | 19.8 | 14 | 16.5 | - |
| 16 | 213 | 12.4 | 199 | 12.2 | 14 | 16.5 | - |
| 17 | 152 | 8.9 | 145 | 8.9 | 7 | 8.2 | - |
| 18 | 287 | 16.7 | 272 | 16.7 | 14 | 16.5 | 1 |
| 19-30 | 925 | 53.9 | 875 | 53.8 | 50 | 58.8 | - |
| 21-24 | 186 | 10.9 | 171 | 10.5 | 15 | 17.6 | - |
| 25-29 | 41 | 2.4 | 39 | 2.4 | 2 | 2.3 | - |
| 30 and over | 14 | 0.8 | 14 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| Median age in years | 17.2 | | 17.1 | | 17.8 | | - |

TABLE 11B
AGE FIRST KNOWN ARREST INCLUDING PRESENT ARREST
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Age first known arrest including present arrest | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 296 | 100.0 | 237 | 100.0 | 59 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Under 18 | 10 | 3.4 | 9 | 3.8 | 1 | 1.7 | - |
| 12-13 | 28 | 9.4 | 21 | 8.9 | 7 | 11.9 | - |
| 14-15 | 38 | 12.8 | 35 | 14.8 | 3 | 5.1 | - |
| 16 | 24 | 8.1 | 21 | 8.9 | 3 | 5.1 | - |
| 17 | 14 | 4.7 | 11 | 4.6 | 3 | 5.1 | - |
| 18 | 48 | 16.1 | 37 | 15.6 | 11 | 18.6 | - |
| 19-30 | 46 | 15.4 | 34 | 14.3 | 12 | 20.3 | - |
| 21-24 | 63 | 21.1 | 48 | 20.2 | 14 | 23.7 | 1 |
| 25-29 | 23 | 7.7 | 18 | 7.6 | 4 | 6.8 | 1 |
| 30 and over | 4 | 1.3 | 3 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.7 | - |
| Median age in years | 18.7 | | 18.6 | | 19.3 | | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 401 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | 63 | 100.0 | - |
| Under 18 | 9 | 2.2 | 9 | 2.7 | - | - | - |
| 12-13 | 36 | 9.0 | 30 | 8.9 | 6 | 9.5 | - |
| 14-15 | 75 | 18.7 | 59 | 17.4 | 16 | 25.4 | - |
| 16 | 30 | 7.5 | 26 | 7.7 | 4 | 6.3 | - |
| 17 | 26 | 6.5 | 22 | 6.5 | 4 | 6.3 | - |
| 18 | 31 | 7.7 | 25 | 7.4 | 6 | 9.5 | - |
| 19-30 | 78 | 19.5 | 69 | 20.1 | 9 | 14.3 | - |
| 21-24 | 64 | 16.0 | 51 | 15.1 | 13 | 20.7 | - |
| 25-29 | 27 | 6.7 | 26 | 7.7 | 1 | 1.6 | - |
| 30 and over | 5 | 1.2 | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - |
| Median age in years | 18.5 | | 18.5 | | 18.2 | | - |

TABLE 12A
PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT(S) SERVED
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Prior criminal commitment(s) served | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,534 | 100.0 | 1,423 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 1 |
| No prior | 272 | 17.9 | 251 | 17.6 | 21 | 21.0 | - |
| 1 or 2 jail or juvenile | 537 | 35.2 | 494 | 34.7 | 43 | 43.0 | - |
| 3 or more jail or juvenile | 545 | 35.8 | 514 | 36.1 | 30 | 30.0 | 1 |
| Prior prison | 170 | 11.1 | 164 | 11.6 | 6 | 6.0 | - |
| 1 prison | 119 | 7.8 | 115 | 8.1 | 4 | 4.0 | - |
| 2 or more prison | 51 | 3.3 | 49 | 3.5 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,716 | 100.0 | 1,629 | 100.0 | 85 | 100.0 | 2 |
| No prior | 275 | 16.0 | 253 | 15.5 | 22 | 25.9 | - |
| 1 or 2 jail or juvenile | 566 | 33.1 | 537 | 33.0 | 30 | 35.3 | 1 |
| 3 or more jail or juvenile | 629 | 36.8 | 594 | 36.5 | 27 | 31.7 | 1 |
| Prior prison | 251 | 14.7 | 245 | 15.0 | 6 | 7.1 | - |
| 1 prison | 157 | 9.2 | 151 | 9.2 | 6 | 7.1 | - |
| 2 or more prison | 94 | 5.5 | 94 | 5.8 | - | - | - |

TABLE 12B
PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT(S) SERVED
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Prior criminal commitment(s) served | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 298 | 100.0 | 237 | 100.0 | 59 | 100.0 | 2 |
| No prior | 102 | 34.2 | 79 | 33.3 | 21 | 35.6 | 2 |
| 1 or 2 jail or juvenile | 124 | 41.6 | 96 | 41.4 | 26 | 44.1 | - |
| 3 or more jail or juvenile | 64 | 21.5 | 53 | 22.4 | 11 | 18.6 | - |
| Prior prison | 8 | 2.7 | 7 | 2.9 | 1 | 1.7 | - |
| 1 prison | 8 | 2.7 | 7 | 2.9 | 1 | 1.7 | - |
| 2 or more prison | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 401 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | 63 | 100.0 | - |
| No prior | 136 | 33.9 | 109 | 32.2 | 28 | 44.4 | - |
| 1 or 2 jail or juvenile | 171 | 42.7 | 146 | 43.2 | 24 | 38.1 | - |
| 3 or more jail or juvenile | 83 | 20.7 | 72 | 21.3 | 11 | 17.5 | - |
| Prior prison | 11 | 2.7 | 11 | 3.3 | - | - | - |
| 1 prison | 8 | 2.0 | 8 | 2.4 | - | - | - |
| 2 or more prison | 3 | 0.7 | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - |

TABLE 13A
PRIOR PRISON COMMITMENT(S) SERVED
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Prior prison commitment(s) served | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,524 | 100.0 | 1,423 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 1 |
| No prior prison | 1,351 | 88.7 | 1,256 | 88.3 | 94 | 94.0 | 1 |
| Prior prison | 173 | 11.3 | 167 | 11.7 | 6 | 6.0 | - |
| Felon commitment to California Department of Corrections still active | 35 | 2.3 | 32 | 2.2 | 3 | 3.0 | - |
| Prior California prison | 107 | 7.0 | 105 | 7.4 | 2 | 2.0 | - |
| Prior other prison | 31 | 2.0 | 30 | 2.1 | 1 | 1.0 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,716 | 100.0 | 1,629 | 100.0 | 85 | 100.0 | 2 |
| No prior prison | 1,465 | 85.4 | 1,364 | 85.0 | 79 | 92.9 | 2 |
| Prior prison | 251 | 14.6 | 245 | 15.0 | 6 | 7.1 | - |
| Felon commitment to California Department of Corrections still active | 60 | 3.5 | 60 | 3.7 | - | - | - |
| Prior California prison | 135 | 7.9 | 131 | 8.0 | 4 | 4.7 | - |
| Prior other prison | 56 | 3.2 | 54 | 3.3 | 2 | 2.4 | - |

Notes: When more than one prior prison commitment was served, the California commitment, if any, was counted.

TABLE 13B
PRIOR PRISON COMMITMENT(S) SERVED
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN ADMITTED
1975 and 1976

| Prior prison commitment(s) served | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 298 | 100.0 | 237 | 100.0 | 59 | 100.0 | 2 |
| No prior prison | 290 | 97.4 | 230 | 97.1 | 58 | 98.3 | 2 |
| Prior prison | 8 | 2.6 | 7 | 2.9 | 1 | 1.7 | - |
| Felon commitment to California Department of Corrections still active | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prior California prison | 2 | 0.6 | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - |
| Prior other prison | 6 | 0.6 | 5 | 2.1 | 1 | 1.7 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 401 | 100.0 | 338 | 100.0 | 63 | 100.0 | - |
| No prior prison | 390 | 97.3 | 327 | 96.7 | 63 | 100.0 | - |
| Prior prison | 11 | 2.7 | 11 | 3.3 | - | - | - |
| Felon commitment to California Department of Corrections still active | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Prior California prison | 5 | 1.2 | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - |
| Prior other prison | 6 | 1.5 | 6 | 1.8 | - | - | - |

Notes: When more than one prior prison commitment was served, the California commitment, if any, was counted.

**CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTS IN CALIFORNIA
REHABILITATION CENTER INSTITUTION PROGRAM**

On December 31, 1976, 95.3 percent of the men residents had felony charges pending, while 83.9 percent of the women residents had felony charges pending. Of the men with criminal charges pending, 41.1 percent had controlled substances or marijuana charges and of the women with criminal charges, 46.9 percent had controlled substances or marijuana charges pending.

Southern California counties had committed 56.1 percent of the men in the institution program in 1976, including Los Angeles County which had sent 27.8 percent of the men. Los Angeles County contributed 24.3 percent of the women in the institution and was part of the ten Southern California counties which had sent 57.4 percent of the women in the institution as of December 31, 1976.

The ethnic composition of men in the institution program on December 31, 1976 was: 40.3 percent white, 32.5 percent Mexican-American, and 26.3 percent black. The ethnic groups for women were: 52.8 percent white, 23.1 percent Mexican-American, and 21.7 percent black.

The median age for men in the institution program was 27.5 years, with 2.9 percent under 21 years and 30.3 percent under 25 years. The median age for women in the program was 26.0 years, with 7.0 percent under 21 years, and 42.1 percent under 25 years.

Prior criminal commitments had been served by 88.2 percent of the men in the institution program in 1976 and by 69.8 percent of the women in the program in 1976.

On December 31, 1976, 53.0 percent of the men in the institution program had not been released to outpatient supervision since commitment, while 62.5 percent of the women were in the same category.

**TABLE 14A
TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976**

| Type of charge | 1975 | | 1976 | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total | 1,863 | 100.0 | 2,034 | 100.0 |
| Felony charge | 1,755 | 94.2 | 1,938 | 95.3 |
| Misdemeanor charge | 104 | 5.6 | 94 | 4.6 |
| No criminal charge | 4 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 |

**TABLE 14B
TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976**

| Type of charge | 1975 | | 1976 | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total | 275 | 100.0 | 411 | 100.0 |
| Felony charge | 227 | 82.5 | 345 | 83.9 |
| Misdemeanor charge | 48 | 17.5 | 66 | 16.1 |
| No criminal charge | — | — | — | — |

TABLE 15A
OFFENSE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Offense | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,863 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge | 4 | | | | | |
| Total charged | 1,859 | 100.0 | 1,735 | 100.0 | 104 | 100.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 639 | 34.4 | 637 | 36.3 | 2 | 1.9 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) | 63 | 3.4 | 61 | 3.5 | 2 | 1.9 |
| Marijuana | 46 | 2.6 | 46 | 2.6 | 2 | 1.9 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 32 | 1.7 | — | — | 32 | 30.8 |
| Crimes against property | 871 | 46.8 | 819 | 46.7 | 52 | 50.0 |
| Other felony offenses | 800 | 10.8 | 198 | 10.9 | 6 | 7.7 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses | 6 | 0.3 | — | — | 6 | 5.8 |
| 1976 | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,034 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge | 2 | | | | | |
| Total charged | 2,032 | 100.0 | 1,938 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 716 | 35.3 | 713 | 36.4 | 3 | 3.2 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) | 57 | 2.8 | 55 | 2.8 | 2 | 2.1 |
| Marijuana | 33 | 1.6 | 29 | 1.5 | 4 | 4.3 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 29 | 1.4 | — | — | 29 | 30.8 |
| Crimes against property | 965 | 47.5 | 917 | 47.3 | 48 | 51.0 |
| Other felony offenses | 226 | 11.2 | 224 | 11.6 | 4 | 4.3 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses | 4 | 0.2 | — | — | 4 | 4.3 |

*Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART III A
OFFENSE CHARGED
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS
AT CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1976

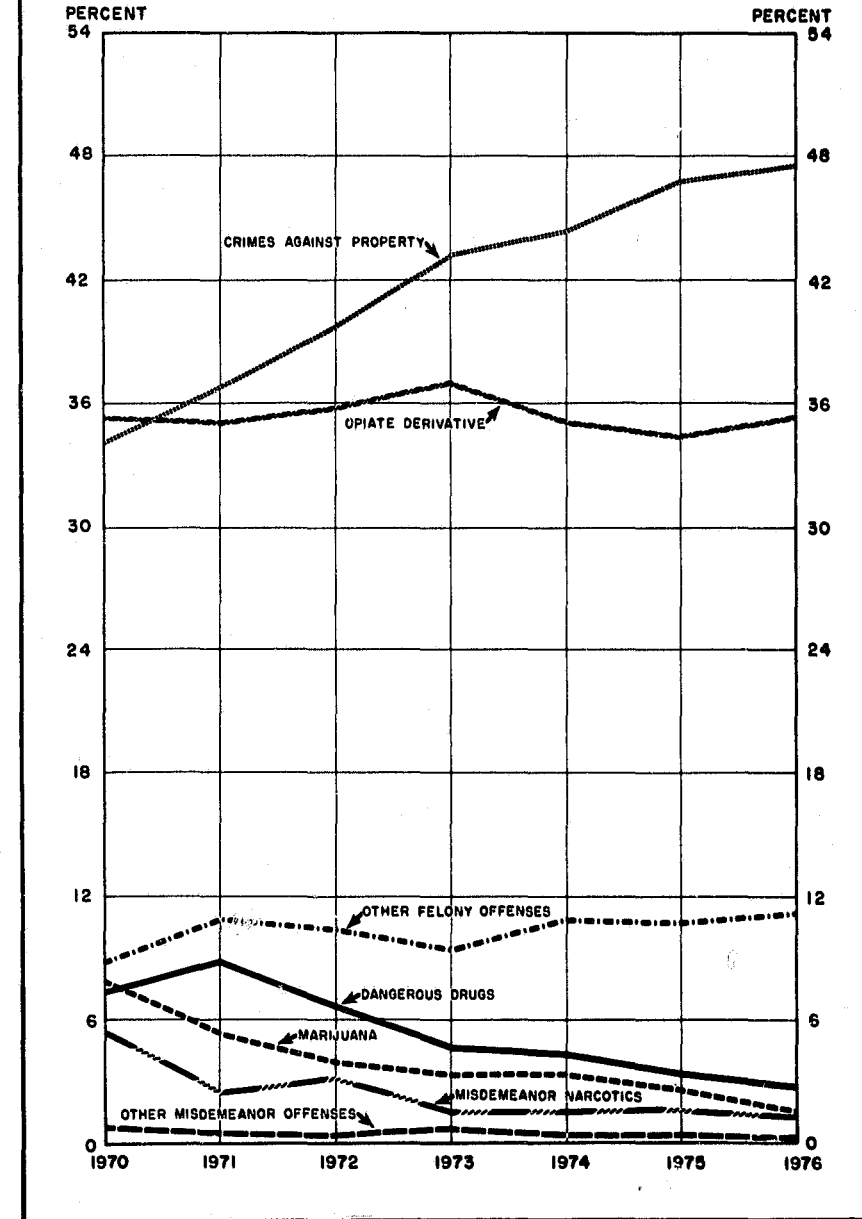


TABLE 15B
OFFENSE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Offense | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 275 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge..... | — | | | | 48 | 100.0 |
| Total charged..... | 275 | 100.0 | 227 | 100.0 | 48 | 100.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate)..... | 118 | 40.7 | 111 | 48.9 | 7 | 14.5 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)..... | 5 | 1.8 | 3 | 1.3 | 2 | 4.2 |
| Marijuana..... | 3 | 1.1 | — | — | 3 | 6.2 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics..... | 21 | 7.7 | — | — | 21 | 43.7 |
| Crimes against property..... | 100 | 36.4 | 108 | 47.6 | 19 | 39.6 |
| Other felony offenses..... | 8 | 2.9 | 8 | 3.5 | — | — |
| Other misdemeanor offenses..... | 6 | 2.2 | — | — | 6 | 12.5 |
| 1976 | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 411 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge..... | — | | | | 66 | 100.0 |
| Total charged..... | 411 | 100.0 | 345 | 100.0 | 66 | 100.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate)..... | 155 | 37.7 | 153 | 44.3 | 2 | 3.0 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)..... | 9 | 2.2 | 4 | 1.2 | 5 | 7.6 |
| Marijuana..... | 3 | 0.7 | 3 | 0.9 | — | — |
| Misdemeanor narcotics..... | 26 | 6.3 | — | — | 26 | 39.4 |
| Crimes against property..... | 108 | 26.3 | 108 | 31.3 | 24 | 36.4 |
| Other felony offenses..... | 23 | 5.6 | 23 | 6.7 | 2 | 3.0 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses..... | 7 | 1.7 | — | — | 7 | 10.6 |

*Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART III B
OFFENSE CHARGED
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS
AT CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1976

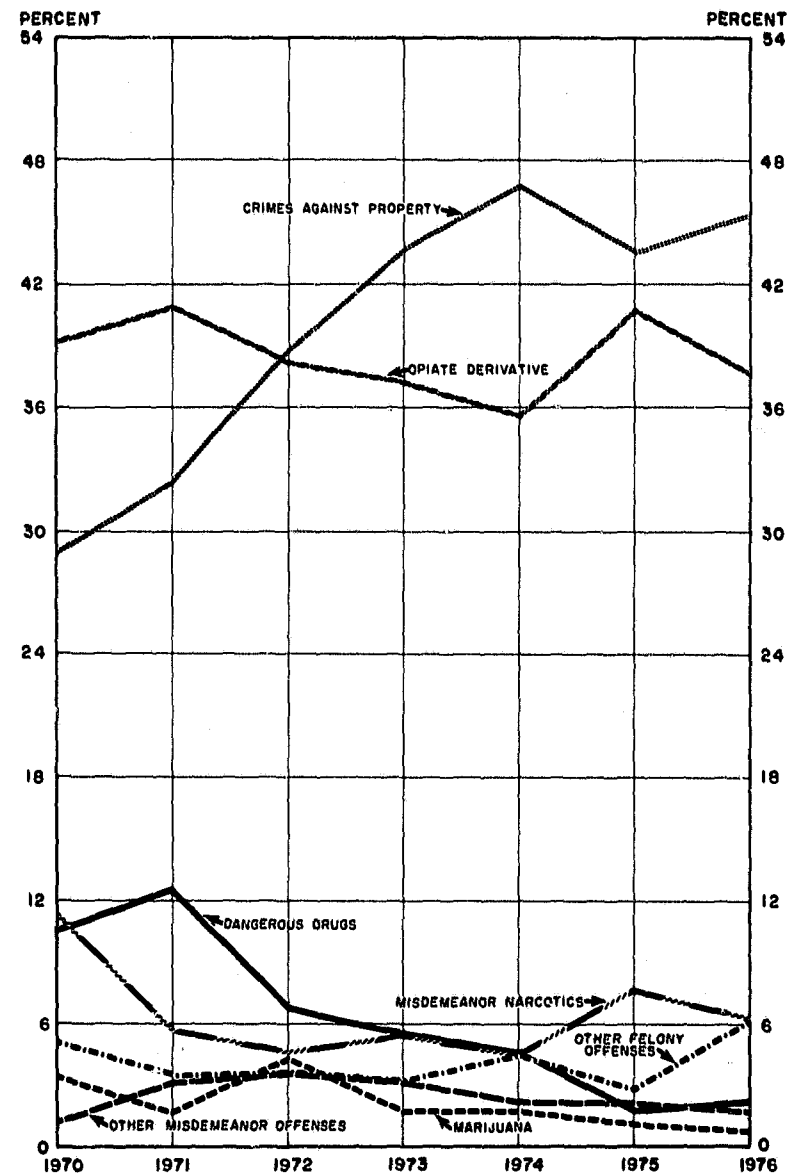


TABLE 16A
AREA OF COMMITMENT
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Area of Commitment | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,863 | 100.0 | 1,753 | 100.0 | 104 | 100.0 | 4 |
| Southern California counties | 1,048 | 55.9 | 981 | 55.9 | 57 | 54.8 | 4 |
| Los Angeles County | 541 | 29.0 | 523 | 29.8 | 14 | 13.5 | 4 |
| 9 other counties | 501 | 26.9 | 458 | 26.1 | 43 | 41.3 | - |
| Northern California counties | 811 | 44.1 | 774 | 44.1 | 47 | 45.2 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,034 | 100.0 | 1,938 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Southern California counties | 1,142 | 56.1 | 1,087 | 56.1 | 54 | 57.4 | 1 |
| Los Angeles County | 586 | 27.8 | 558 | 28.8 | 14 | 14.9 | - |
| 9 other counties | 576 | 28.3 | 529 | 27.5 | 40 | 42.5 | 1 |
| Northern California counties | 892 | 43.9 | 851 | 43.9 | 40 | 42.6 | 1 |

TABLE 16B
AREA OF COMMITMENT
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Area of Commitment | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 275 | 100.0 | 227 | 100.0 | 48 | 100.0 | - |
| Southern California counties | 156 | 56.7 | 127 | 55.9 | 29 | 60.4 | - |
| Los Angeles County | 79 | 28.7 | 65 | 28.6 | 14 | 29.2 | - |
| 9 other counties | 77 | 28.0 | 62 | 27.3 | 15 | 31.2 | - |
| Northern California counties | 119 | 43.3 | 100 | 44.1 | 19 | 39.6 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 411 | 100.0 | 345 | 100.0 | 66 | 100.0 | - |
| Southern California counties | 236 | 57.4 | 190 | 55.1 | 46 | 69.7 | - |
| Los Angeles County | 100 | 24.3 | 86 | 25.0 | 12 | 18.2 | - |
| 9 other counties | 136 | 33.1 | 104 | 30.1 | 34 | 51.5 | - |
| Northern California counties | 175 | 42.6 | 155 | 44.9 | 20 | 30.3 | - |

TABLE 17A
ETHNIC GROUP
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Ethnic group | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,863 | 100.0 | 1,753 | 100.0 | 104 | 100.0 | 4 |
| White | 789 | 42.3 | 740 | 42.2 | 47 | 45.2 | 2 |
| Mexican-American | 614 | 33.0 | 573 | 32.6 | 39 | 37.5 | 2 |
| Black | 446 | 23.9 | 430 | 24.5 | 16 | 15.4 | - |
| Other | 14 | 0.8 | 10 | 0.7 | 2 | 1.9 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,034 | 100.0 | 1,938 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 2 |
| White | 880 | 43.3 | 788 | 40.4 | 38 | 40.4 | - |
| Mexican-American | 861 | 42.3 | 815 | 41.7 | 45 | 47.5 | 1 |
| Black | 534 | 26.3 | 525 | 27.1 | 11 | 11.7 | 1 |
| Other | 19 | 0.9 | 10 | 1.0 | - | - | - |

TABLE 17B
ETHNIC GROUP
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Ethnic group | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 275 | 100.0 | 227 | 100.0 | 48 | 100.0 | - |
| White | 156 | 56.7 | 122 | 53.7 | 34 | 70.8 | - |
| Mexican-American | 55 | 20.0 | 49 | 21.6 | 6 | 12.5 | - |
| Black | 57 | 20.7 | 50 | 22.0 | 7 | 14.6 | - |
| Other | 7 | 2.6 | 6 | 2.7 | 1 | 2.1 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 411 | 100.0 | 345 | 100.0 | 66 | 100.0 | - |
| White | 217 | 52.8 | 180 | 52.2 | 37 | 56.1 | - |
| Mexican-American | 95 | 23.1 | 77 | 22.3 | 18 | 27.3 | - |
| Black | 89 | 21.7 | 80 | 23.2 | 9 | 13.6 | - |
| Other | 10 | 2.4 | 8 | 2.3 | 2 | 3.0 | - |

TABLE 18A
AGE IN YEARS
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Age in years | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,863 | 100.0 | 1,735 | 100.0 | 104 | 100.0 | 4 |
| Under 20 | 24 | 1.3 | 18 | 1.0 | 6 | 5.8 | - |
| 20-24 | 586 | 31.4 | 549 | 31.3 | 37 | 35.6 | - |
| 25 | 49 | 2.6 | 45 | 2.6 | 3 | 2.9 | - |
| 26 | 75 | 4.0 | 66 | 3.8 | 9 | 8.7 | - |
| 27 | 134 | 7.2 | 123 | 7.0 | 11 | 10.6 | - |
| 28 | 143 | 7.6 | 136 | 7.7 | 7 | 6.7 | - |
| 29 | 186 | 10.0 | 179 | 10.2 | 7 | 6.7 | - |
| 30-34 | 754 | 40.5 | 713 | 40.6 | 41 | 39.4 | - |
| 35-39 | 279 | 15.0 | 268 | 15.3 | 9 | 8.7 | 2 |
| 40 and over | 116 | 6.2 | 110 | 6.3 | 4 | 3.8 | 2 |
| | 104 | 5.6 | 97 | 5.5 | 7 | 6.7 | - |
| Median age in years | 27.1 | | 27.2 | | 26.1 | | |
| Percent under 21 | | 3.9 | | 3.6 | | 8.7 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 32.7 | | 32.3 | | 41.4 | |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,034 | 100.0 | 1,938 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Under 20 | 19 | 0.9 | 16 | 0.8 | 3 | 3.2 | - |
| 20-24 | 598 | 29.4 | 561 | 29.0 | 35 | 37.2 | 2 |
| 25 | 40 | 2.0 | 36 | 1.9 | 4 | 4.3 | - |
| 26 | 75 | 3.7 | 71 | 3.7 | 4 | 4.3 | - |
| 27 | 122 | 6.0 | 112 | 5.8 | 10 | 10.6 | - |
| 28 | 170 | 8.3 | 161 | 8.3 | 8 | 8.5 | 1 |
| 29 | 191 | 9.4 | 181 | 9.3 | 9 | 9.5 | 1 |
| 30-34 | 783 | 39.0 | 760 | 39.2 | 33 | 35.1 | - |
| 35-39 | 368 | 18.1 | 356 | 18.4 | 12 | 12.8 | - |
| 40 and over | 129 | 6.4 | 121 | 6.2 | 8 | 8.5 | - |
| | 127 | 6.2 | 124 | 6.4 | 3 | 3.2 | - |
| Median age in years | 27.5 | | 27.6 | | 26.4 | | |
| Percent under 21 | | 2.9 | | 2.7 | | 7.5 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 30.3 | | 29.8 | | 40.4 | |

Note: Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 18B
AGE IN YEARS
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Age in years | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 275 | 100.0 | 227 | 100.0 | 48 | 100.0 | - |
| Under 20 | 7 | 2.6 | 4 | 1.8 | 3 | 6.3 | - |
| 20-24 | 111 | 40.3 | 87 | 38.3 | 24 | 50.0 | - |
| 25 | 16 | 5.8 | 15 | 6.6 | 1 | 2.1 | - |
| 26 | 13 | 4.7 | 9 | 3.9 | 4 | 8.3 | - |
| 27 | 30 | 10.9 | 24 | 10.6 | 6 | 12.5 | - |
| 28 | 28 | 10.2 | 22 | 9.7 | 6 | 12.5 | - |
| 29 | 24 | 8.7 | 17 | 7.5 | 7 | 14.6 | - |
| 30-34 | 100 | 36.3 | 85 | 37.4 | 15 | 31.2 | - |
| 35-39 | 36 | 13.1 | 31 | 13.7 | 5 | 10.4 | - |
| 40 and over | 14 | 5.1 | 13 | 5.7 | 1 | 2.1 | - |
| | 7 | 2.6 | 7 | 3.1 | - | - | - |
| Median age in years | 26.0 | | 26.3 | | 26.0 | | |
| Percent under 21 | | 8.4 | | 8.4 | | 8.4 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 42.9 | | 40.1 | | 56.3 | |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 411 | 100.0 | 345 | 100.0 | 66 | 100.0 | - |
| Under 20 | 12 | 2.9 | 8 | 2.3 | 4 | 6.1 | - |
| 20-24 | 161 | 39.2 | 138 | 40.0 | 23 | 34.8 | - |
| 25 | 17 | 4.1 | 14 | 4.0 | 3 | 4.5 | - |
| 26 | 22 | 5.4 | 21 | 6.1 | 1 | 1.5 | - |
| 27 | 37 | 9.0 | 31 | 9.0 | 6 | 9.1 | - |
| 28 | 40 | 9.8 | 33 | 9.6 | 7 | 10.6 | - |
| 29 | 45 | 10.9 | 39 | 11.3 | 6 | 9.1 | - |
| 30-34 | 159 | 38.7 | 131 | 38.0 | 28 | 42.5 | - |
| 35-39 | 45 | 10.9 | 39 | 11.3 | 6 | 9.1 | - |
| 40 and over | 22 | 5.4 | 19 | 5.5 | 3 | 4.5 | - |
| | 12 | 2.9 | 10 | 2.9 | 2 | 3.0 | - |
| Median age in years | 26.0 | | 26.0 | | 26.1 | | |
| Percent under 21 | | 7.0 | | 6.3 | | 10.6 | |
| Percent under 25 | | 42.1 | | 42.3 | | 40.9 | |

Notes: Median computed from grouped data.

CHART IV
AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS AT CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER

DECEMBER 31, 1975 AND 1976

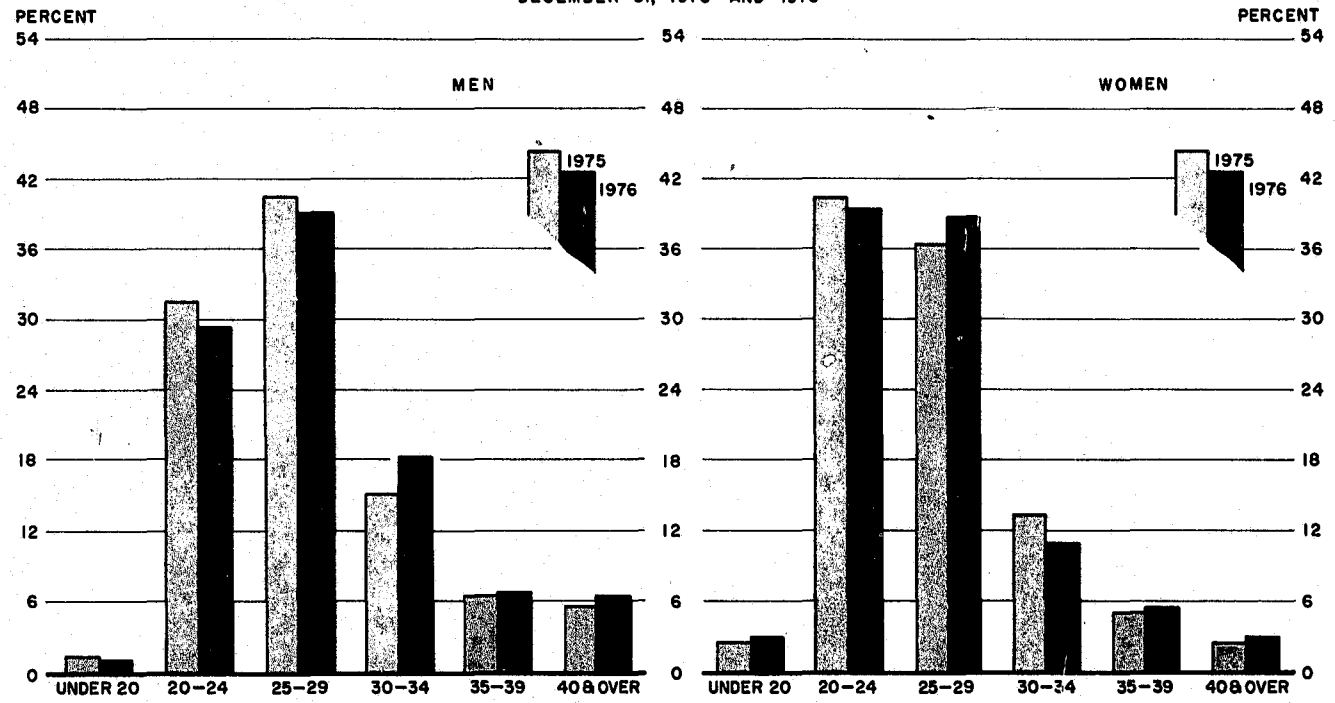


TABLE 19A
PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT(S) SERVED
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Prior criminal commitment(s) served | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,863 | 100.0 | 1,755 | 100.0 | 104 | 100.0 | 4 |
| No prior commitment | 245 | 13.1 | 230 | 13.1 | 15 | 14.4 | - |
| Prior jail or juvenile only | 1,407 | 75.5 | 1,325 | 75.5 | 78 | 73.0 | 4 |
| One prison | 154 | 8.3 | 146 | 8.3 | 8 | 7.7 | - |
| Two or more prison | 57 | 3.1 | 54 | 3.1 | 3 | 2.9 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,034 | 100.0 | 1,938 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 2 |
| No prior commitment | 241 | 11.8 | 226 | 11.7 | 14 | 14.9 | 1 |
| Prior jail or juvenile only | 1,513 | 74.4 | 1,440 | 74.3 | 72 | 76.6 | 1 |
| One prison | 193 | 9.5 | 186 | 9.6 | 7 | 7.4 | - |
| Two or more prison | 87 | 4.3 | 86 | 4.4 | 1 | 1.1 | - |

TABLE 19B
PRIOR CRIMINAL COMMITMENT(S) SERVED
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Prior criminal commitment(s) served | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 275 | 100.0 | 227 | 100.0 | 48 | 100.0 | - |
| No prior commitment | 85 | 30.9 | 87 | 38.5 | 18 | 37.5 | - |
| Prior jail or juvenile only | 182 | 66.2 | 153 | 67.4 | 29 | 60.4 | - |
| One prison | 8 | 2.9 | 7 | 3.1 | 1 | 2.1 | - |
| Two or more prison | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 411 | 100.0 | 345 | 100.0 | 66 | 100.0 | - |
| No prior commitment | 124 | 30.2 | 99 | 28.7 | 25 | 37.9 | - |
| Prior jail or juvenile only | 276 | 67.2 | 235 | 68.1 | 41 | 62.1 | - |
| One prison | 8 | 1.9 | 8 | 2.3 | - | - | - |
| Two or more prison | 3 | 0.7 | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - |

TABLE 20A
STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO OUTPATIENT EXPERIENCE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Outpatient experience | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,863 | 100.0 | 1,783 | 100.0 | 104 | 100.0 | 4 |
| Not released since commitment | 934 | 50.1 | 871 | 48.7 | 62 | 59.6 | 1 |
| Released and returned once | 433 | 23.2 | 411 | 23.4 | 21 | 20.2 | 1 |
| Released and returned twice | 271 | 14.6 | 255 | 14.5 | 16 | 15.4 | - |
| Released and returned more than twice | 225 | 12.1 | 216 | 12.4 | 5 | 4.8 | 2 |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,034 | 100.0 | 1,938 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Not released since commitment | 1,078 | 53.0 | 1,032 | 53.2 | 45 | 47.9 | 1 |
| Released and returned once | 414 | 20.4 | 385 | 19.9 | 28 | 29.8 | 1 |
| Released and returned twice | 243 | 11.9 | 231 | 11.9 | 12 | 12.7 | - |
| Released and returned more than twice | 259 | 12.7 | 250 | 12.8 | 9 | 9.6 | - |

TABLE 20B
STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO OUTPATIENT EXPERIENCE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Outpatient experience | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 275 | 100.0 | 227 | 100.0 | 48 | 100.0 | - |
| Not released since commitment | 100 | 36.4 | 131 | 57.7 | 29 | 60.4 | - |
| Released and returned once | 65 | 23.6 | 58 | 25.6 | 7 | 14.6 | - |
| Released and returned twice | 28 | 10.2 | 23 | 10.1 | 5 | 10.4 | - |
| Released and returned more than twice | 22 | 8.0 | 15 | 6.6 | 7 | 14.6 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 411 | 100.0 | 345 | 100.0 | 66 | 100.0 | - |
| Not released since commitment | 257 | 62.5 | 227 | 65.8 | 30 | 45.4 | - |
| Released and returned once | 68 | 16.6 | 51 | 14.8 | 17 | 25.8 | - |
| Released and returned twice | 35 | 8.5 | 28 | 8.1 | 7 | 10.6 | - |
| Released and returned more than twice | 51 | 12.4 | 39 | 11.3 | 12 | 18.2 | - |

CALIFORNIA NARCOTIC ADDICTS RELEASED FROM THE INSTITUTION

In 1976, the men released from institutional care totaled 3,932, with 3,485 of these men going to outpatient supervision, 431 discharged as unfit for the program, 14 discharged at expiration of commitment, and 2 died. Men released for the first time accounted for 39.1 percent of all released.

Women leaving institutional care in 1976 numbered 725, with 678 released to outpatient status and 47 discharged as unfit for the program. Women departing for the first time accounted for 41.4 percent of those released.

The median time spent in residence for men before first release to outpatient status in 1976 was seven months. Men returned from outpatient status with a new civil narcotic commitment were in the institution a median of eight months before again being placed in outpatient status in 1976. Those who had been returned to the institution program without a new civil commitment had been in the institution a median of four months before being returned to outpatient status in 1976.

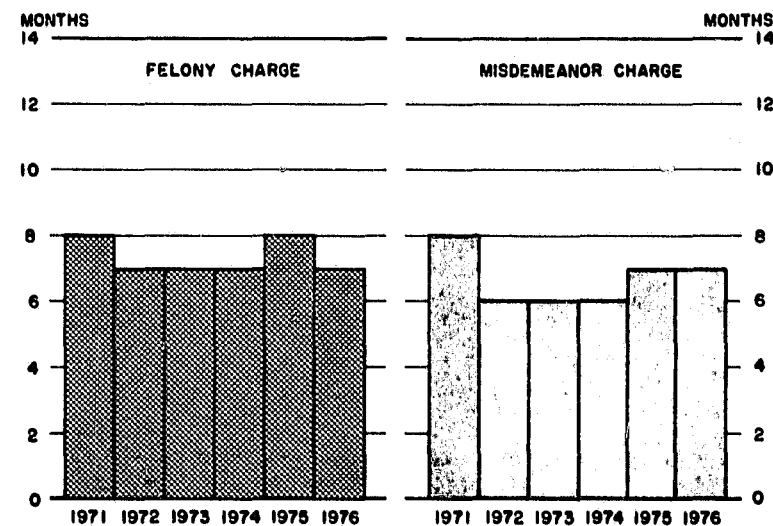
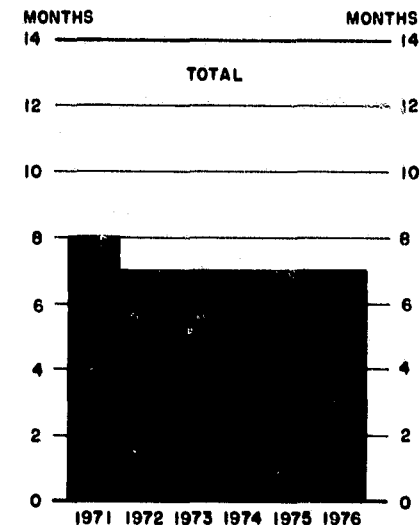
Women first released to outpatient status had spent a median seven months in residence. Women re-released to outpatient status had spent seven months in residence if returned to the institution with a new civil commitment, but a median of only four months if returned without a new civil commitment.

TABLE 22A
MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE BEFORE LAST RELEASE
Type Of Release And Type Of Charge
MEN RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS
1969 through 1976

| Year of release | Total number released | First release | | Re-release after return to California Rehabilitation Center | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Median time in residence in months | With new civil commitment | | Without new civil commitment | |
| | | | | Number | Median time in residence in months | Number | Median time in residence in months |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 2,768 | 1,338 | 10 | 147 | 10 | 1,283 | 8 |
| 1970 | 3,506 | 1,777 | 11 | 198 | 11 | 1,531 | 7 |
| 1971 | 4,099 | 2,247 | 8 | 216 | 8 | 1,686 | 4 |
| 1972 | 3,806 | 1,897 | 7 | 307 | 7 | 1,304 | 2 |
| 1973 | 3,897 | 1,588 | 7 | 311 | 8 | 1,798 | 4 |
| 1974 | 2,945 | 1,285 | 7 | 191 | 8 | 1,468 | 4 |
| 1975 | 3,155 | 1,469 | 7 | 178 | 9 | 1,514 | 4 |
| 1976 | 3,455 | 1,338 | 7 | 192 | 8 | 1,585 | 4 |
| Felony charge | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 2,113 | 987 | 10 | 141 | 10 | 985 | 8 |
| 1970 | 2,721 | 1,364 | 11 | 187 | 11 | 1,140 | 7 |
| 1971 | 3,381 | 1,922 | 8 | 305 | 8 | 1,254 | 3 |
| 1972 | 2,861 | 1,570 | 7 | 197 | 7 | 1,094 | 2 |
| 1973 | 3,276 | 1,462 | 7 | 303 | 8 | 1,611 | 4 |
| 1974 | 2,747 | 1,306 | 7 | 185 | 8 | 1,333 | 5 |
| 1975 | 2,973 | 1,379 | 8 | 168 | 9 | 1,436 | 4 |
| 1976 | 3,289 | 1,250 | 7 | 189 | 8 | 1,250 | 4 |
| Misdemeanor charge | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 322 | 146 | 10 | 6 | * | 170 | 9 |
| 1970 | 365 | 154 | 10 | 9 | * | 302 | 8 |
| 1971 | 343 | 163 | 8 | 7 | * | 173 | 5 |
| 1972 | 235 | 106 | 6 | 9 | * | 180 | 2.5 |
| 1973 | 257 | 114 | 6 | 6 | * | 137 | 2 |
| 1974 | 178 | 83 | 6 | 5 | * | 90 | 2 |
| 1975 | 166 | 88 | 7 | 4 | * | 74 | 2.5 |
| 1976 | 191 | 87 | 7 | 3 | * | 101 | 4 |
| No criminal charge | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 333 | 205 | 9 | - | - | 188 | 7 |
| 1970 | 430 | 229 | 10 | 2 | - | 159 | 6 |
| 1971 | 365 | 168 | 8 | 4 | * | 199 | 2 |
| 1972 | 112 | 31 | 6 | 1 | * | 90 | 2 |
| 1973 | 64 | 12 | * | 2 | * | 50 | 2 |
| 1974 | 23 | 4 | * | - | - | 19 | 3 |
| 1975 | 18 | 2 | * | - | - | 14 | * |
| 1976 | 5 | 1 | * | - | - | 4 | * |

Note: Mandatory six months confinement was rescinded by 1970 Legislation, effective November 1/70 (W&I Code Section 3181 amended).
 * Median computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART X A
MEDIAN TIME IN THE INSTITUTION
BEFORE FIRST RELEASE TO OUTPATIENT STATUS
MALE CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS
1971 THROUGH 1976



CIVIL COMMITMENT PROGRAM FOR NARCOTIC ADDICTS

TABLE 22B
MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE BEFORE LAST RELEASE
Type Of Release And Type Of Charge
WOMEN RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS
1969 through 1976

| Year of release | Total number released | First release | | Re-release after return to California Rehabilitation Center | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Median time in residence in months | With new civil commitment | | Without new civil commitment | |
| | | | | Number | Median time in residence in months | Number | Median time in residence in months |
| Total | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 471 | 248 | 10 | 24 | 8 | 205 | 7 |
| 1970 | 436 | 225 | 9 | 10 | * | 223 | 7 |
| 1971 | 471 | 254 | 9 | 24 | 8 | 193 | 4 |
| 1972 | 463 | 272 | 7 | 10 | * | 181 | 2 |
| 1973 | 509 | 284 | 6 | 26 | 6 | 195 | 4 |
| 1974 | 500 | 266 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 215 | 2 |
| 1975 | 588 | 278 | 7 | 19 | 7 | 289 | 3 |
| 1976 | 678 | 286 | 7 | 26 | 7 | 367 | 4 |
| Felony charge | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 315 | 149 | 10 | 24 | 8 | 148 | 7 |
| 1970 | 299 | 146 | 9 | 6 | * | 143 | 7 |
| 1971 | 350 | 192 | 9 | 24 | 8 | 134 | 4 |
| 1972 | 367 | 211 | 7 | 10 | * | 126 | 3 |
| 1973 | 401 | 221 | 6 | 26 | 6 | 144 | 4 |
| 1974 | 412 | 227 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 172 | 2 |
| 1975 | 431 | 222 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 218 | 3.5 |
| 1976 | 542 | 226 | 7 | 24 | 7 | 290 | 4 |
| Misdemeanor charge | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 96 | 53 | 11 | - | - | 41 | 8 |
| 1970 | 83 | 38 | 9 | 2 | * | 50 | 7 |
| 1971 | 86 | 44 | 8 | - | - | 42 | 6 |
| 1972 | 75 | 33 | 6 | - | - | 42 | 2 |
| 1973 | 95 | 49 | 6 | - | - | 46 | 2.5 |
| 1974 | 86 | 45 | 6 | 2 | * | 39 | 4.5 |
| 1975 | 112 | 53 | 7 | 2 | * | 55 | 3 |
| 1976 | 136 | 57 | 6 | 2 | * | 77 | 2 |
| No criminal charge | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | 80 | 36 | 9 | - | - | 22 | 7 |
| 1970 | 46 | 25 | 9 | - | - | 21 | 5 |
| 1971 | 35 | 15 | 8.5 | - | - | 17 | 3 |
| 1972 | 21 | 6 | * | - | - | 13 | * |
| 1973 | 9 | 4 | * | - | - | 5 | * |
| 1974 | 5 | 1 | * | - | - | 4 | * |
| 1975 | 3 | 1 | * | - | - | 2 | * |
| 1976 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: Mandatory six months confinement was rescinded by 1970 Legislation, effective November 1970 (W&I Code Section 3181 amended).
 * Median computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART II B
MEDIAN TIME IN THE INSTITUTION BEFORE FIRST RELEASE TO OUTPATIENT STATUS
WOMEN CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS
1971 THROUGH 1976

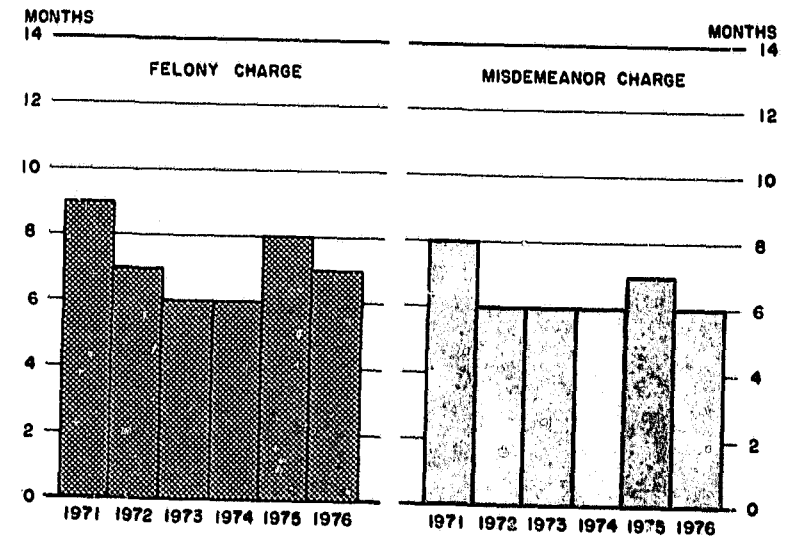
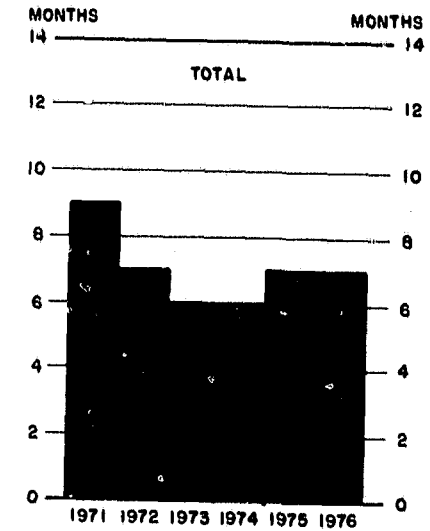


TABLE 23A
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE
MEN RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS FOR THE FIRST TIME
1975 and 1976

| Offense | 1975 | | 1976 | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
| | Number | Median Time in residence in months | Number | Median time in residence in months |
| Total | 1,469 | 7 | 1,338 | 7 |
| No criminal charge | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| Total charged | 1,467 | 7 | 1,337 | 7 |
| Felony charge | 1,379 | 8 | 1,250 | 7 |
| Robbery 1st | 40 | 12 | 38 | 12 |
| Robbery 2nd | 71 | 10 | 57 | 11 |
| Burglary 1st | 46 | 8 | 38 | 7 |
| Burglary 2nd | 353 | 7 | 362 | 7 |
| All thefts | 171 | 7 | 132 | 7 |
| Forgery and checks | 93 | 7 | 109 | 7 |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) | 496 | 8 | 430 | 7 |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) | 48 | 7 | 23 | 7 |
| Marijuana | 29 | 7 | 17 | 8 |
| Other felonies | 42 | 8 | 44 | 8.5 |
| Misdemeanor charge | 88 | 7 | 87 | 7 |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 23B
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME IN RESIDENCE
WOMEN RELEASED TO OUTPATIENT STATUS FOR THE FIRST TIME
1975 and 1976

| Offense | 1975 | | 1976 | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
| | Number | Median Time in residence in months | Number | Median time in residence in months |
| Total | 278 | 7 | 285 | 7 |
| No criminal charge | 1 | - | - | - |
| Total charged | 277 | 7 | 285 | 7 |
| Felony charge | 222 | 8 | 228 | 7 |
| Forgery and checks | 54 | 7 | 59 | 6 |
| CSS * I & II (opiate) | 102 | 8 | 100 | 7 |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs) | 16 | - | 2 | - |
| Marijuana | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| Other felonies | 54 | 8 | 66 | 6.5 |
| Misdemeanor charge | 55 | 7 | 57 | 6 |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

OUTPATIENT POPULATION

The civil narcotic outpatient population was 4,939 persons on December 31, 1976, a decrease of 362 from the prior December. This decrease occurred in both the men and the women populations. On December 31, 1976, the men under outpatient supervision numbered 4,135, which was 337 less than the prior year, while the women numbered 804, a decrease of 25 women from the close of 1975.

Civil addicts placed under outpatient supervision during 1976 totaled 8,578 persons, of which 4,163 came directly from the institution and 4,414 were reinstated after having been suspended from active outpatient status and one case was reactivated. During the same year, 8,940 persons were removed from outpatient status. Of those leaving outpatient status, 7,865 were suspended, 783 successfully completed the program, 202 were discharged by court order, and 90 died.

On December 31, 1976, 4,135 men and 804 women were under active outpatient supervision. Felony charges were pending against 93.9 percent of this male population and 83.3 percent of the women.

Of the 3,883 male addict outpatients with felony charges pending on December 31, 1976, almost one-half (48.2 percent) were convicted for controlled substance or marijuana offenses and 42.6 percent for crimes against property. Of the 670 women outpatients with felony charges, 53.7 percent were convicted of controlled substance or marijuana offenses and 42.9 percent for crimes against property.

Almost all of the outpatients were under supervision in California on December 31, 1976. Less than 3 percent were out-of-state or in custody. Of the 4,135 men outpatients under supervision, 54.3 percent were in Southern California counties and 42.9 percent in the northern area of the State. The 804 women outpatients were located with 60.7 percent in Southern California counties and 37.3 percent in the northern counties. The ethnic classification of men outpatients at the end of 1976 was 47.3 percent white, 29.7 percent Mexican-American, and 22.1 percent black. The women were ethnically grouped 54.5 percent white, 20.0 percent Mexican-American, and 23.8 percent black.

Less than 50 percent (48.2) male addicts under supervision on December 31, 1976 were experiencing outpatient supervision for the first time. At the close of 1975, this percent had been 52.1. The percentage of women experiencing first time as outpatients also changed from 56.1 percent at the end of 1975 to 53.9 percent at the close of 1976.

The percentage of outpatients who had been under supervision less than one year on December 31, 1976 was 52.8 percent of the men under supervision and 50.1 percent of the women. In both groups the percentage had increased from that of the close of 1975 when these groups were 46.8 percent and 46.9 percent respectively.

During the year 1976, 3,185 men and 611 women were suspended from

outpatient status for the first time. The median time under supervision before first suspension was three months for both the men and the women.

Of the 3,484 men in outpatient supervision in California during 1976, 54.0 percent were suspended during the year of release. This is the highest percentage of men suspended during year of release since 1967. Of the 678 women released to outpatient supervision in California during 1976, only 44.1 percent were suspended during that year. This is the lowest percentage suspended during year of release since 1971.

Not all outpatients suspended are returned to the institution. Many are reinstated to active outpatient supervision. During 1976, 4,414 persons were reinstated. These included 3,660 men and 754 women.

Outpatients returned to the California Rehabilitation Center during 1976, the year of their release from the institution to outpatient supervision, were 25.1 percent of the men released and 26.2 percent of the women. These percentages were the highest in seven years for the men and in nine years for the women.

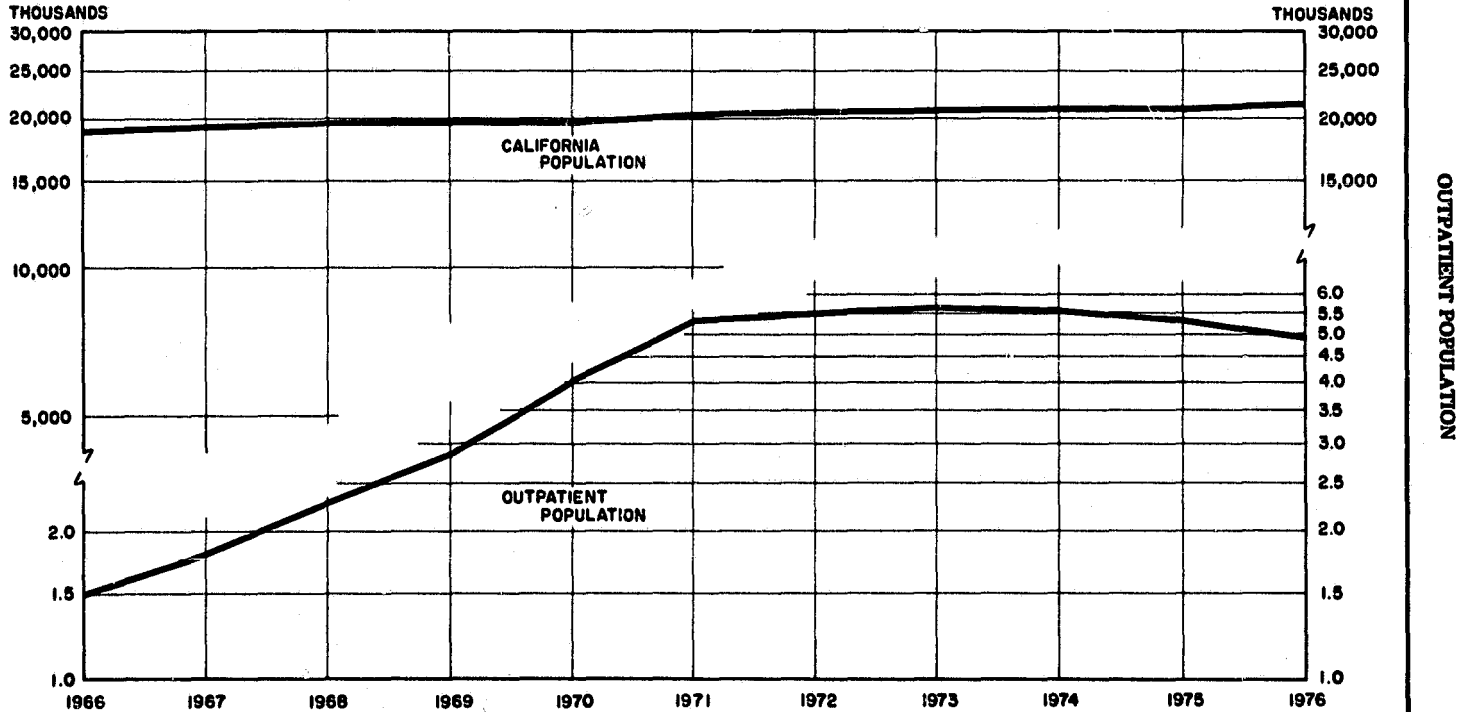
The disposition of civil narcotic addict outpatients by year of release from the institution program to outpatient status is studied for a period of six years, including the initial year of release. California statutes require that persons under certain types of commitment not be discharged from outpatient status until a specific period of time with good behavior has lapsed. The final disposition of persons placed in outpatient supervision is more accurately reflected in the data of earlier release cohorts. Approximately one-third (33.8 percent) of the women and 20.7 percent of the men who were released to outpatient status during 1971 successfully completed the program as of December 31, 1976. A sufficient period of time has not elapsed to determine the percentage of persons who may successfully complete the outpatient supervision program during 1973 and hereafter.

TABLE 24
MOVEMENT IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
MEN AND WOMEN
1975 and 1976

| Type of movement | 1975 | | | 1976 | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women |
| Population, end of previous year | 5,525 | 4,725 | 800 | 5,301 | 4,472 | 829 |
| Received in outpatient status | 8,338 | 6,990 | 1,348 | 8,578 | 7,146 | 1,432 |
| From institution | 3,781 | 3,153 | 628 | 4,163 | 3,485 | 678 |
| Reinstated | 4,613 | 3,831 | 782 | 4,414 | 3,660 | 754 |
| Reactivated | 4 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Removed from outpatient status | 8,562 | 7,243 | 1,319 | 8,940 | 7,483 | 1,457 |
| Suspended | 7,479 | 6,310 | 1,169 | 7,865 | 6,531 | 1,334 |
| Successfully completed program | 782 | 651 | 131 | 783 | 671 | 112 |
| Discharged by other court order* | 201 | 183 | 18 | 202 | 183 | 19 |
| Died | 100 | 89 | 11 | 90 | 78 | 12 |
| Population, end of year | 5,301 | 4,472 | 829 | 4,969 | 4,135 | 834 |
| Net change during year | -224 | -253 | 29 | -362 | -337 | -28 |

* Other court orders as unfit, writs, reversals of judgment.

CHART VI
 CALIFORNIA AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER
 1966 THROUGH 1976



OUTPATIENT POPULATION

TABLE 25A
TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Type of charge | 1975 | | 1976 | |
|--------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total | 4,478 | 100.0 | 4,135 | 100.0 |
| Felony charge | 4,159 | 93.0 | 3,883 | 93.9 |
| Misdemeanor charge | 299 | 6.0 | 230 | 5.6 |
| No criminal charge | 45 | 1.0 | 22 | 0.5 |

TABLE 25B
TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Type of charge | 1975 | | 1976 | |
|--------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total | 630 | 100.0 | 604 | 100.0 |
| Felony charge | 673 | 81.2 | 670 | 83.3 |
| Misdemeanor charge | 153 | 18.4 | 138 | 16.4 |
| No criminal charge | 3 | 0.4 | 8 | 0.3 |

TABLE 26A
OFFENSE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Offense | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | |
|--|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,478 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge | 45 | | | | | |
| Total charged | 4,427 | 100.0 | 4,159 | 100.0 | 268 | 100.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 1,727 | 39.0 | 1,718 | 41.3 | 9 | 3.4 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) | 249 | 5.6 | 235 | 5.7 | 11 | 4.1 |
| Marijuana | 181 | 4.1 | 167 | 4.0 | 14 | 5.2 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.) | 95 | 2.1 | - | - | 95 | 35.4 |
| Crimes against property | 1,761 | 39.8 | 1,647 | 39.6 | 114 | 43.6 |
| Other felony offenses | 368 | 8.0 | 352 | 8.4 | 6 | 2.2 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses | 19 | 0.4 | - | - | 19 | 7.1 |

| 1976 | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Total | 4,135 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge | 22 | | | | | |
| Total charged | 4,113 | 100.0 | 3,883 | 100.0 | 230 | 100.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 1,576 | 38.3 | 1,571 | 40.5 | 5 | 2.2 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) | 189 | 4.6 | 182 | 4.7 | 7 | 3.0 |
| Marijuana | 125 | 3.1 | 118 | 3.0 | 7 | 3.0 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.) | 79 | 1.9 | - | - | 79 | 34.4 |
| Crimes against property | 1,758 | 42.7 | 1,634 | 42.6 | 104 | 45.2 |
| Other felony offenses | 366 | 8.9 | 358 | 9.2 | 6 | 2.5 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses | 20 | 0.5 | - | - | 20 | 8.7 |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

**TABLE 26B
OFFENSE
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976**

| Offense | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | |
|---|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 889 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge..... | 3 | | | | | |
| Total charged..... | 886 | 100.0 | 673 | 100.0 | 153 | 100.0 |
| CSS * I & II (opiate)..... | 319 | 36.6 | 316 | 47.0 | 3 | 1.9 |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs)..... | 59 | 7.2 | 58 | 7.7 | 7 | 4.6 |
| Marijuana..... | 81 | 9.5 | 19 | 2.8 | 8 | 1.3 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.)..... | 50 | 6.1 | - | - | 50 | 32.7 |
| Crimes against property..... | 385 | 39.3 | 257 | 38.2 | 66 | 44.2 |
| Other felony offenses..... | 31 | 3.8 | 29 | 4.3 | 2 | 1.3 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses..... | 21 | 2.5 | - | - | 21 | 13.7 |
| 1976 | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 804 | | | | | |
| No criminal charge..... | 2 | | | | | |
| Total charged..... | 802 | 100.0 | 670 | 100.0 | 132 | 100.0 |
| CSS * I & II (opiate)..... | 315 | 39.4 | 315 | 47.0 | 1 | 0.6 |
| CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs)..... | 41 | 5.1 | 37 | 5.5 | 4 | 3.0 |
| Marijuana..... | 9 | 1.1 | 3 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.6 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.)..... | 49 | 6.1 | - | - | 49 | 37.1 |
| Crimes against property..... | 345 | 43.4 | 297 | 48.9 | 61 | 46.2 |
| Other felony offenses..... | 23 | 2.9 | 23 | 3.4 | - | - |
| Other misdemeanor offenses..... | 16 | 2.0 | - | - | 16 | 12.1 |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

**TABLE 27A
LOCATION OF OUTPATIENT SUPERVISION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976**

| Location | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge | |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 4,472 | 100.0 | 4,159 | 100.0 | 265 | 100.0 | 43 | 100.0 |
| California..... | 4,372 | 97.8 | 4,081 | 97.7 | 265 | 99.8 | 43 | 100.0 |
| Southern counties..... | 2,556 | 57.2 | 2,344 | 56.4 | 170 | 63.4 | 42 | 93.3 |
| Northern counties..... | 1,816 | 40.6 | 1,717 | 41.3 | 95 | 36.6 | 3 | 6.7 |
| Out of State or custody..... | 100 | 2.2 | 98 | 2.3 | 2 | 0.8 | - | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 4,135 | 100.0 | 3,883 | 100.0 | 230 | 100.0 | 22 | 100.0 |
| California..... | 4,081 | 97.2 | 3,776 | 97.2 | 224 | 97.4 | 21 | 95.5 |
| Southern counties..... | 2,546 | 54.3 | 2,391 | 53.8 | 136 | 59.1 | 19 | 86.4 |
| Northern counties..... | 1,775 | 42.9 | 1,665 | 43.4 | 88 | 38.3 | 2 | 9.1 |
| Out of State or custody..... | 114 | 2.8 | 107 | 2.8 | 6 | 2.6 | 1 | 4.5 |

**TABLE 27B
LOCATION OF OUTPATIENT SUPERVISION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976**

| Location | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 689 | 100.0 | 673 | 100.0 | 153 | 100.0 | 3 |
| California..... | 616 | 88.4 | 603 | 88.5 | 150 | 98.0 | 3 |
| Southern counties..... | 530 | 63.9 | 430 | 63.9 | 98 | 64.0 | 2 |
| Northern counties..... | 266 | 34.5 | 253 | 34.6 | 52 | 34.0 | 1 |
| Out of State or custody..... | 13 | 1.8 | 10 | 1.5 | 3 | 2.0 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 804 | 100.0 | 670 | 100.0 | 132 | 100.0 | 2 |
| California..... | 788 | 98.0 | 656 | 98.2 | 126 | 97.0 | 2 |
| Southern counties..... | 488 | 60.7 | 466 | 69.6 | 98 | 74.1 | 2 |
| Northern counties..... | 300 | 37.3 | 252 | 37.6 | 28 | 34.9 | - |
| Out of State or custody..... | 16 | 2.0 | 12 | 1.8 | 4 | 3.0 | - |

TABLE 28A
ETHNIC GROUP
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Ethnic group | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge | |
|------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,473 | 100.0 | 4,159 | 100.0 | 228 | 100.0 | 43 | 100.0 |
| White | 4,099 | 46.7 | 3,935 | 46.5 | 139 | 31.9 | 15 | 33.3 |
| Mexican-American | 1,290 | 31.1 | 1,278 | 30.7 | 97 | 36.8 | 17 | 37.8 |
| Black | 93 | 2.1 | 91 | 2.2 | 25 | 9.3 | 13 | 29.9 |
| Other | 40 | 0.9 | 33 | 0.8 | 7 | 2.6 | - | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,135 | 100.0 | 3,883 | 100.0 | 230 | 100.0 | 22 | 100.0 |
| White | 3,857 | 47.3 | 3,685 | 47.0 | 185 | 34.4 | 7 | 31.8 |
| Mexican-American | 1,296 | 29.7 | 1,146 | 29.5 | 68 | 29.6 | 12 | 54.5 |
| Black | 915 | 22.1 | 868 | 22.7 | 30 | 13.0 | 3 | 13.6 |
| Other | 37 | 0.9 | 30 | 0.8 | 7 | 3.0 | - | - |

TABLE 28B
ETHNIC GROUP
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Ethnic group | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 689 | 100.0 | 673 | 100.0 | 153 | 100.0 | 3 |
| White | 446 | 63.8 | 363 | 54.0 | 80 | 52.3 | 3 |
| Mexican-American | 149 | 21.6 | 118 | 17.5 | 31 | 20.3 | - |
| Black | 81 | 11.8 | 79 | 11.6 | 39 | 25.5 | - |
| Other | 13 | 1.9 | 13 | 1.9 | 3 | 1.9 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 804 | 100.0 | 670 | 100.0 | 132 | 100.0 | 2 |
| White | 436 | 54.2 | 357 | 53.3 | 79 | 59.8 | 2 |
| Mexican-American | 161 | 20.0 | 137 | 20.5 | 24 | 18.2 | - |
| Black | 191 | 23.8 | 165 | 24.6 | 28 | 19.7 | - |
| Other | 16 | 2.0 | 11 | 1.6 | 3 | 2.3 | - |

TABLE 29A
TIMES IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Times in outpatient status | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,473 | 100.0 | 4,159 | 100.0 | 228 | 100.0 | 43 | 100.0 |
| First time as outpatient | 2,386 | 53.1 | 2,157 | 51.8 | 155 | 57.8 | 16 | 36.6 |
| Second time as outpatient | 1,180 | 26.0 | 1,039 | 25.0 | 63 | 23.5 | 16 | 40.0 |
| Third or more times as outpatient | 1,007 | 22.9 | 963 | 23.2 | 50 | 18.7 | 11 | 24.4 |
| 1976 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,135 | 100.0 | 3,883 | 100.0 | 230 | 100.0 | 22 | 100.0 |
| First time as outpatient | 1,991 | 48.2 | 1,846 | 47.6 | 133 | 57.8 | 10 | 45.5 |
| Second time as outpatient | 1,131 | 27.1 | 1,056 | 27.2 | 55 | 23.9 | 10 | 45.5 |
| Third or more times as outpatient | 1,013 | 24.7 | 979 | 25.2 | 42 | 18.3 | 8 | 36.4 |

TABLE 29B
TIMES IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Times in outpatient status | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 689 | 100.0 | 673 | 100.0 | 153 | 100.0 | 3 |
| First time as outpatient | 465 | 67.5 | 377 | 56.0 | 87 | 56.9 | 1 |
| Second time as outpatient | 203 | 29.5 | 195 | 29.0 | 38 | 24.8 | 2 |
| Third or more times as outpatient | 161 | 23.0 | 151 | 22.5 | 30 | 19.6 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 804 | 100.0 | 670 | 100.0 | 132 | 100.0 | 2 |
| First time as outpatient | 433 | 53.9 | 355 | 53.1 | 76 | 57.6 | 1 |
| Second time as outpatient | 277 | 34.5 | 253 | 37.8 | 54 | 41.0 | 1 |
| Third or more times as outpatient | 164 | 20.4 | 151 | 22.5 | 32 | 24.5 | - |

TABLE 30A
LENGTH OF TIME IN PRESENT OUTPATIENT STATUS
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
DECEMBER 31, 1975 and 1976

| Length of time | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,472 | 100.0 | 4,159 | 100.0 | 268 | 100.0 | 45 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 year | 2,095 | 46.8 | 1,963 | 47.7 | 104 | 38.8 | 8 | 17.8 |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 1,040 | 23.3 | 973 | 23.4 | 59 | 22.0 | 8 | 17.8 |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 623 | 13.9 | 572 | 13.7 | 46 | 17.2 | 5 | 11.1 |
| 3 years or more | 714 | 16.0 | 651 | 15.2 | 59 | 22.0 | 24 | 53.3 |
| 1976 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,135 | 100.0 | 3,883 | 100.0 | 230 | 100.0 | 22 | 100.0 |
| Less than 1 year | 2,182 | 52.8 | 2,064 | 53.2 | 114 | 49.6 | 4 | 18.2 |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 878 | 21.2 | 837 | 21.5 | 40 | 17.4 | 1 | 4.5 |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 480 | 11.6 | 446 | 11.5 | 33 | 14.3 | 1 | 4.5 |
| 3 years or more | 595 | 14.4 | 536 | 13.8 | 43 | 18.7 | 16 | 72.8 |

TABLE 30B
LENGTH OF TIME IN PRESENT OUTPATIENT STATUS
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
DECEMBER 31, 1975 and 1976

| Length of time | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 829 | 100.0 | 673 | 100.0 | 153 | 100.0 | 3 |
| Less than 1 year | 329 | 40.9 | 312 | 46.4 | 76 | 49.6 | 1 |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 199 | 24.0 | 169 | 25.1 | 29 | 19.0 | 1 |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 131 | 15.8 | 101 | 15.0 | 29 | 19.0 | 1 |
| 3 years or more | 110 | 13.3 | 91 | 13.5 | 19 | 12.4 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 804 | 100.0 | 670 | 100.0 | 132 | 100.0 | 2 |
| Less than 1 year | 403 | 50.1 | 335 | 50.0 | 68 | 51.5 | - |
| 1 year but less than 2 | 173 | 21.5 | 140 | 20.9 | 31 | 23.5 | - |
| 2 years but less than 3 | 108 | 13.1 | 93 | 13.9 | 12 | 9.1 | - |
| 3 years or more | 122 | 15.3 | 102 | 15.2 | 21 | 15.9 | - |

TABLE 31A
MEDIAN TIME IN OUTPATIENT STATUS BEFORE SUSPENSION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1967 through 1976

| Year during which suspended | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Median time in months | Number | Median time in months | Number | Median time in months | Number | Median time in months |
| 1967 | 1,793 | 4 | 1,382 | 4 | 285 | 3 | 126 | 3 |
| 1968 | 2,094 | 3 | 1,548 | 4 | 388 | 3 | 258 | 2 |
| 1969 | 2,930 | 4 | 1,719 | 4 | 992 | 4 | 270 | 3 |
| 1970 | 2,598 | 4 | 1,904 | 4 | 279 | 4 | 305 | 4 |
| 1971 | 3,152 | 5 | 2,490 | 5 | 314 | 6 | 348 | 5 |
| 1972 | 3,423 | 6 | 2,529 | 6 | 289 | 6 | 187 | 7 |
| 1973 | 3,354 | 4 | 3,036 | 4 | 329 | 4 | 79 | 6 |
| 1974 | 2,938 | 4 | 2,734 | 4 | 190 | 4 | 34 | 3 |
| 1975 | 2,943 | 4 | 2,758 | 4 | 170 | 4 | 15 | 4 |
| 1976 | 3,183 | 3 | 3,006 | 3 | 170 | 3 | 9 | 5 |

TABLE 31B
MEDIAN TIME IN OUTPATIENT STATUS BEFORE SUSPENSION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1967 through 1976

| Year during which suspended | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Number | Median time in months | Number | Median time in months | Number | Median time in months | Number | Median time in months |
| 1967 | 282 | 3 | 189 | 3 | 70 | 2.5 | 23 | 1 |
| 1968 | 281 | 3 | 190 | 3 | 60 | 2 | 31 | 3 |
| 1969 | 352 | 4 | 236 | 4 | 74 | 4 | 42 | 4 |
| 1970 | 347 | 5 | 237 | 5 | 80 | 3 | 30 | 4 |
| 1971 | 396 | 6 | 279 | 6 | 81 | 4 | 36 | 5 |
| 1972 | 432 | 4 | 337 | 5 | 75 | 3 | 20 | 4 |
| 1973 | 429 | 3 | 329 | 4 | 89 | 3 | 11 | 6 |
| 1974 | 474 | 3 | 380 | 3.5 | 88 | 3 | 6 | - |
| 1975 | 496 | 3 | 407 | 3 | 89 | 3 | 2 | - |
| 1976 | 611 | 3 | 483 | 3 | 128 | 3 | - | - |

Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 27A
LOCATION OF OUTPATIENT SUPERVISION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
MEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Location | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge | |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,678 | 100.0 | 4,150 | 100.0 | 265 | 100.0 | 43 | 100.0 |
| California | 4,372 | 97.8 | 4,061 | 97.7 | 265 | 99.8 | 43 | 100.0 |
| Southern counties | 2,256 | 57.2 | 2,244 | 56.4 | 170 | 63.4 | 42 | 93.3 |
| Northern counties | 1,816 | 40.6 | 1,717 | 41.3 | 95 | 35.6 | 3 | 6.7 |
| Out of State or custody | 100 | 2.2 | 89 | 2.3 | 2 | 0.8 | - | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,135 | 100.0 | 3,853 | 100.0 | 230 | 100.0 | 52 | 100.0 |
| California | 4,081 | 97.2 | 3,776 | 97.2 | 224 | 97.4 | 51 | 98.5 |
| Southern counties | 2,246 | 54.3 | 2,091 | 53.8 | 138 | 59.1 | 19 | 36.4 |
| Northern counties | 1,775 | 42.9 | 1,685 | 43.4 | 86 | 38.3 | 2 | 3.1 |
| Out of State or custody | 114 | 2.8 | 107 | 2.8 | 6 | 2.6 | 1 | 2.5 |

TABLE 27B
LOCATION OF OUTPATIENT SUPERVISION
BY TYPE OF CHARGE
WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Location | Total | | Felony charge | | Misdemeanor charge | | No criminal charge |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number |
| 1975 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 289 | 100.0 | 273 | 100.0 | 153 | 100.0 | 3 |
| California | 216 | 98.4 | 203 | 98.5 | 120 | 98.0 | 3 |
| Southern counties | 130 | 63.9 | 130 | 63.9 | 68 | 64.0 | 2 |
| Northern counties | 86 | 34.5 | 73 | 34.6 | 52 | 34.0 | 1 |
| Out of State or custody | 13 | 4.6 | 10 | 3.7 | 3 | 2.0 | - |
| 1976 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 204 | 100.0 | 170 | 100.0 | 128 | 100.0 | 2 |
| California | 198 | 98.0 | 156 | 98.2 | 128 | 97.0 | 2 |
| Southern counties | 128 | 63.7 | 106 | 63.6 | 68 | 68.1 | - |
| Northern counties | 70 | 34.3 | 50 | 37.6 | 60 | 34.9 | 2 |
| Out of State or custody | 16 | 8.0 | 14 | 8.2 | 4 | 3.0 | - |

TABLE 32A
 OUTPATIENTS SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME
 BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE
 CALIFORNIA SUPERVISED CASES ONLY
 CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE
 MEN
 1967 through 1976

| Year during which suspended | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number released to outpatient status | 2,115 | 2,507 | 2,766 | 3,506 | 4,085 | 3,904 | 3,592 | 2,942 | 3,153 | 3,484 |
| Year of release | 55.2 | 52.5 | 47.6 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 45.6 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 51.3 | 54.0 |
| 1st year after release | 85.5 | 83.5 | 81.4 | 79.7 | 80.0 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 86.3 | 87.4 | |
| 2nd year after release | 89.4 | 88.6 | 87.2 | 85.8 | 87.1 | 89.3 | 91.2 | 90.9 | | |
| 3rd year after release | 90.1 | 89.6 | 88.2 | 87.1 | 88.0 | 90.1 | 91.8 | | | |
| 4th year after release | 91.3 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 87.3 | 88.1 | 90.2 | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 91.3 | 89.7 | 88.5 | 87.3 | 88.1 | | | | | |

TABLE 32B
 OUTPATIENTS SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME
 BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE
 CALIFORNIA SUPERVISED CASES ONLY
 CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE
 WOMEN
 1967 through 1976

| Year during which suspended | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Number released to outpatient status | 372 | 374 | 471 | 436 | 469 | 462 | 504 | 503 | 564 | 678 |
| Year of release | 54.8 | 47.9 | 45.0 | 39.7 | 24.9 | 49.8 | 47.8 | 51.5 | 51.1 | 44.1 |
| 1st year after release | 77.2 | 79.1 | 77.1 | 63.4 | 62.0 | 82.3 | 84.9 | 89.1 | 86.3 | |
| 2nd year after release | 82.0 | 84.5 | 81.5 | 70.6 | 69.9 | 87.0 | 89.5 | 93.0 | | |
| 3rd year after release | 82.5 | 88.2 | 82.4 | 71.6 | 69.9 | 87.2 | 89.3 | | | |
| 4th year after release | 82.8 | 88.5 | 82.4 | 71.8 | 69.9 | 87.4 | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 82.8 | 88.5 | 82.4 | 71.8 | 69.9 | | | | | |

TABLE 33
 OUTPATIENTS REINSTATED TO ACTIVE OUTPATIENT STATUS
 1963 through 1976

| Year | Total | Men | Women |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1963 | 6 | - | 6 |
| 1964 | 8 | 8 | - |
| 1965 | 16 | 13 | 3 |
| 1966 | 29 | 20 | 9 |
| 1967 | 249 | 226 | 23 |
| 1968 | 473 | 422 | 51 |
| 1969 | 818 | 715 | 103 |
| 1970 | 1,286 | 1,123 | 163 |
| 1971 | 2,384 | 2,088 | 296 |
| 1972 | 3,396 | 2,968 | 408 |
| 1973 | 4,124 | 3,609 | 515 |
| 1974 | 4,585 | 3,906 | 679 |
| 1975 | 4,613 | 3,831 | 782 |
| 1976 | 4,414 | 3,660 | 754 |

TABLE 3A
 OUTPATIENTS RETURNED TO CENTER
 BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE
 CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE
 MEN
 1968 through 1976

| Year of release | Year of release from institution | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | |
| Returned from outpatient status without or with a new civil narcotic commitment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 2,506 | 2,768 | 3,506 | 4,089 | 3,206 | 3,597 | 2,948 | 3,153 | 3,485 | |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Year of release | 29.2 | 23.7 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 22.2 | 25.1 | |
| 1st year after release | 64.2 | 53.1 | 43.3 | 40.0 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 46.0 | 53.6 | | |
| 2nd year after release | 70.5 | 61.8 | 50.6 | 51.8 | 53.0 | 58.8 | 56.8 | | | |
| 3rd year after release | 72.6 | 64.3 | 54.7 | 53.2 | 58.4 | 60.8 | | | | |
| 4th year after release | 73.3 | 65.4 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 60.2 | | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 73.8 | 65.8 | 56.5 | 57.7 | | | | | | |

Returned from outpatient status without a new civil narcotic commitment

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Year of release | 27.4 | 21.9 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 23.9 |
| 1st year after release | 56.9 | 47.0 | 38.0 | 34.5 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 41.1 | 49.3 | |
| 2nd year after release | 62.2 | 54.2 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 49.1 | 50.6 | 50.8 | | |
| 3rd year after release | 64.1 | 56.3 | 47.4 | 47.8 | 52.1 | 53.9 | | | |
| 4th year after release | 64.6 | 57.2 | 48.5 | 49.2 | 53.8 | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 65.1 | 57.5 | 49.0 | 50.1 | | | | | |

Returned from outpatient status with a new civil narcotic commitment

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Year of release | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1st year after release | 7.3 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 | |
| 2nd year after release | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.0 | | |
| 3rd year after release | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 | | | |
| 4th year after release | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.4 | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 8.7 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | | | | | |

TABLE 34B
 OUTPATIENTS RETURNED TO CENTER
 BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE
 CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE
 WOMEN
 1968 through 1976

| Year of release | Year of release from institution | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
| Returned from outpatient status without or with a new civil narcotic commitment | | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 374 | 471 | 438 | 471 | 463 | 505 | 503 | 566 | 678 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year of release | 21.9 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 9.6 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 17.7 | 20.1 | 26.2 |
| 1st year after release | 51.1 | 48.0 | 37.7 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 38.4 | 42.6 | 53.3 | |
| 2nd year after release | 56.9 | 54.8 | 44.8 | 43.5 | 43.2 | 48.9 | 54.9 | | |
| 3rd year after release | 59.9 | 56.0 | 50.2 | 46.3 | 48.6 | 54.5 | | | |
| 4th year after release | 59.9 | 56.7 | 51.1 | 47.5 | 49.9 | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 59.9 | 57.5 | 51.6 | 48.6 | | | | | |
| Returned from outpatient status without a new civil narcotic commitment | | | | | | | | | |
| Year of release | 20.6 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 25.5 |
| 1st year after release | 45.7 | 43.7 | 34.9 | 30.8 | 30.2 | 36.2 | 38.6 | 50.5 | |
| 2nd year after release | 50.8 | 50.1 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 36.9 | 43.1 | 50.1 | | |
| 3rd year after release | 53.5 | 51.1 | 46.3 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 50.3 | | | |
| 4th year after release | 53.5 | 51.8 | 47.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 53.5 | 52.6 | 47.5 | 43.7 | | | | | |
| Returned from outpatient status with a new civil narcotic commitment | | | | | | | | | |
| Year of release | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 1st year after release | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 | |
| 2nd year after release | 6.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 4.8 | | |
| 3rd year after release | 6.4 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 4.2 | | | |
| 4th year after release | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.7 | | | | |
| 5th year after release | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | | | | | |

CHART VIII
 CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER
 EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE IN 1970 THROUGH 1976

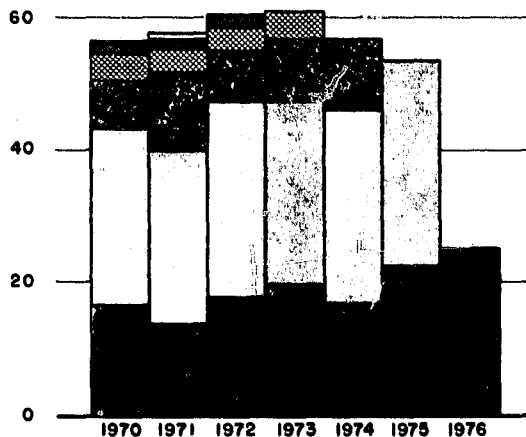
CUMULATIVE
 PERCENT
 RETURNED

MEN

80

CUMULATIVE
 PERCENT
 RETURNED

WOMEN

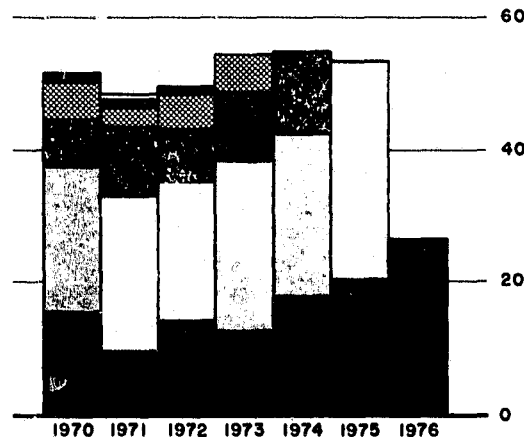


60

40

20

0



60

40

20

0

RETURNED YEAR OF RELEASE
 RETURNED FIRST YEAR AFTER RELEASE
 RETURNED SECOND YEAR AFTER RELEASE

RETURNED THIRD YEAR AFTER RELEASE
 RETURNED FOURTH YEAR AFTER RELEASE
 RETURNED FIFTH YEAR AFTER RELEASE

YEAR OF RELEASE TO OUTPATIENT STATUS

OUTPATIENT POPULATION

TABLE 35A
DISPOSITION OF PERSONS PLACED IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE 1971-1976
MEN
As of December 31, 1976

| Status | Year of release to outpatient status | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Number released to outpatient status..... | 4,099 | 100.0 | 3,908 | 100.0 | 3,597 | 100.0 | 2,948 | 100.0 | 3,153 | 100.0 | 3,485 | 100.0 |
| Status as of December 31, 1976 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active outpatient status..... | 112 | 2.7 | 156 | 4.9 | 299 | 8.3 | 480 | 16.3 | 878 | 27.9 | 2,182 | 62.6 |
| Inactive outpatient status *..... | 10 | 0.3 | 14 | 0.4 | 50 | 1.4 | 86 | 2.9 | 174 | 5.5 | 313 | 9.0 |
| Returned to California Rehabilitation Center..... | 2,360 | 57.7 | 1,931 | 60.2 | 2,187 | 60.8 | 1,675 | 56.8 | 1,692 | 53.6 | 876 | 25.1 |
| Successfully completed program..... | 848 | 20.7 | 506 | 13.8 | 398 | 11.1 | 302 | 6.9 | 92 | 2.9 | 44 | 1.3 |
| Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants..... | 532 | 13.0 | 354 | 11.1 | 257 | 7.3 | 100 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Discharged by Department of Corrections— no criminal charge..... | 316 | 7.7 | 152 | 4.7 | 141 | 3.9 | 102 | 3.5 | 92 | 2.9 | 44 | 1.3 |
| Discharged without completing program..... | 655 | 16.0 | 503 | 15.7 | 590 | 16.4 | 430 | 14.6 | 275 | 8.7 | 48 | 1.4 |
| Writ (Habeas Corpus)..... | 1 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Committed to prison with new felony commitment..... | 299 | 7.3 | 233 | 7.4 | 285 | 8.0 | 217 | 7.4 | 181 | 5.7 | 23 | 0.7 |
| Other court order discharge..... | 353 | 8.7 | 254 | 6.5 | 302 | 8.4 | 213 | 7.2 | 93 | 3.0 | 25 | 0.7 |
| Died..... | 104 | 2.6 | 98 | 3.0 | 73 | 2.0 | 73 | 2.5 | 44 | 1.4 | 22 | 0.6 |

* Cases in suspended status.

TABLE 35B
**DISPOSITION OF PERSONS PLACED IN OUTPATIENT STATUS
 BY COHORT YEAR OF RELEASE 1971-1976**
 WOMEN
 As of December 31, 1976

| Status | Year of release to outpatient status | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Number released to outpatient status..... | 471 | 100.0 | 463 | 100.0 | 505 | 100.0 | 503 | 100.0 | 566 | 100.0 | 678 | 100.0 |
| Status as of December 31, 1976 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active outpatient status..... | 16 | 3.6 | 35 | 7.5 | 68 | 13.5 | 105 | 20.9 | 173 | 30.6 | 403 | 59.5 |
| Inactive outpatient status* | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.9 | 8 | 1.6 | 16 | 3.2 | 31 | 5.5 | 85 | 12.5 |
| Returned to California Rehabilitation Center..... | 229 | 48.6 | 231 | 49.9 | 275 | 54.4 | 276 | 54.9 | 302 | 53.3 | 178 | 26.3 |
| Successfully completed program..... | 159 | 33.8 | 112 | 24.2 | 81 | 16.0 | 33 | 6.5 | 13 | 2.3 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Returned to court for discharge—felons and misdemeanants..... | 107 | 22.7 | 81 | 17.5 | 53 | 10.9 | 26 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Discharged by Department of Corrections—no criminal charge..... | 52 | 11.1 | 31 | 6.7 | 26 | 5.1 | 7 | 1.4 | 13 | 2.3 | 3 | 0.4 |
| Discharged without completing program..... | 55 | 11.7 | 70 | 15.1 | 63 | 12.5 | 60 | 11.9 | 40 | 7.1 | 5 | 0.7 |
| Writ (Habeas Corpus)..... | - | - | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Committed to prison with new felony commitment..... | 13 | 2.8 | 18 | 3.9 | 15 | 3.0 | 19 | 3.8 | 15 | 2.7 | 4 | 0.6 |
| Other court order discharge..... | 42 | 8.9 | 50 | 10.8 | 48 | 9.5 | 41 | 8.1 | 25 | 4.4 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Died..... | 9 | 1.9 | 11 | 2.4 | 10 | 2.0 | 13 | 2.6 | 7 | 1.2 | 4 | 0.6 |

* Cases in suspended status.

OUTPATIENT POPULATION

COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

Community correctional centers provide assistance and short-term housing for civil narcotic addict outpatients. The purpose of the centers is to help the person make the adjustment from a controlled institution environment to the free society situation. Outpatients received in the centers may have been committed directly from the institution, from independent residence, from some limited custody situation, or for assistance in medical needs.

Residents are expected to pay a portion of their room and board, obtain employment or attend school, and generally adjust to living within the community.

Four community correctional centers operated by the Department of Corrections during 1976 housed civil narcotic addicts. These were Central City Community Correctional Center, opened November 2, 1976; Rupert Crittenden Center in Oakland; Sacramento Valley Community Correctional Center in Sacramento; and Vinewood Community Correctional Center in Los Angeles, closed January 23, 1976.

Statistical information regarding the movement of civil narcotic addicts in the community correctional centers are shown in Appendices VI A and VI B.

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TABLE I
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1975 and 1976

| Institution | Population as of December 31 | | Net change 1976 less 1975 |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| | 1975 | 1976 | |
| Total population | 2,138 | 2,445 | 307 |
| Total men | 1,863 | 2,034 | 171 |
| California Institution for Men | 53 | 64 | 11 |
| Institution | 1 | 22 | 21 |
| Reception Center | 52 | 42 | -10 |
| California Correctional Institution | 41 | 101 | 60 |
| California Medical Facility | 19 | 14 | -5 |
| Institution | 2 | - | -2 |
| Reception Center | 17 | 14 | -3 |
| California Rehabilitation Center—Corona | 1,750 | 1,833 | 103 |
| Institution | 1,702 | 1,784 | 82 |
| Camp | 48 | 69 | 21 |
| San Quentin | - | 2 | 2 |
| Total women | 275 | 411 | 136 |
| California Institution for Women | 2 | 19 | 17 |
| Institution | 1 | 13 | 12 |
| Reception Center | 1 | 6 | 5 |
| California Rehabilitation Center—Patton | 273 | 392 | 119 |

APPENDIX

TABLE IIA
OFFENSE GROUPS
MEN ADMITTED
1967 through 1976

| Offenses | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,428 | 1,555 | 1,981 | 1,974 | 2,186 | 1,872 | 1,832 | 1,776 | 1,524 | 1,716 |
| No criminal charge .. | 281 | 239 | 215 | 199 | 76 | 12 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Total charged | 1,147 | 1,316 | 1,766 | 1,775 | 2,110 | 1,860 | 1,819 | 1,771 | 1,523 | 1,714 |
| Robbery | 43 | 92 | 124 | 122 | 174 | 178 | 138 | 183 | 131 | 149 |
| Assault | 4 | 6 | 18 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 11 | 26 | 17 | 17 |
| Burglary | 178 | 220 | 291 | 318 | 457 | 439 | 490 | 442 | 470 | 554 |
| Theft except auto | 77 | 102 | 140 | 143 | 179 | 190 | 183 | 198 | 151 | 206 |
| Auto theft | 21 | 29 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 36 | 19 | 19 | 24 | 18 |
| Forgery and checks | 64 | 99 | 113 | 150 | 122 | 138 | 143 | 129 | 107 | 111 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 403 | 400 | 599 | 563 | 711 | 582 | 613 | 613 | 502 | 552 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | 24 | 55 | 146 | 178 | 229 | 127 | 75 | 61 | 31 | 31 |
| Marjuana | 164 | 151 | 166 | 111 | 159 | 59 | 66 | 56 | 31 | 20 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 123 | 121 | 88 | 77 | 48 | 44 | 39 | 41 | 23 | 23 |
| Other felony offenses | 23 | 24 | 35 | 31 | 34 | 41 | 18 | 27 | 31 | 25 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses .. | 18 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 8 |

| Percentage | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total charged | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Robbery | 3.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| Assault | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Burglary | 15.5 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 26.9 | 25.0 | 30.9 | 32.3 |
| Theft except auto | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 12.0 |
| Auto theft | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Forgery and checks | 5.6 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 35.1 | 30.4 | 33.9 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 34.6 | 33.0 | 32.2 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | 2.1 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Marjuana | 14.3 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 11.2 | 9.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Other felony offenses | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses .. | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

| Rate per 100,000 State Population | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Estimated State population in thousands | 19,478 | 19,534 | 19,856 | 19,826 | 20,265 | 20,524 | 20,741 | 20,933 | 21,113 | 21,520 |
| Total charged | 5.89 | 6.73 | 8.89 | 8.95 | 10.42 | 9.06 | 8.77 | 8.46 | 7.21 | 7.97 |
| Robbery | 0.22 | 0.47 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.62 | 0.69 |
| Assault | ** | ** | 0.09 | ** | 0.08 | 0.08 | ** | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Burglary | 0.91 | 1.12 | 1.46 | 1.60 | 2.26 | 2.14 | 2.36 | 2.11 | 2.23 | 2.57 |
| Theft except auto | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.88 | 0.94 | 0.72 | 0.96 |
| Auto theft | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| Forgery and checks | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.76 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 0.52 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 2.07 | 2.05 | 3.02 | 2.94 | 3.51 | 2.83 | 3.00 | 2.93 | 2.38 | 2.57 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.73 | 0.90 | 1.13 | 0.62 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.15 | 0.14 |
| Marjuana | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.09 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| Other felony offenses | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.12 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses .. | 0.09 | 0.09 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.
** Rates computed for offense groups with 15 or more admissions during the year.
Note: Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE IIB
OFFENSE GROUPS
WOMEN ADMITTED
1967 through 1976

| Offenses | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 217 | 228 | 264 | 251 | 289 | 253 | 328 | 300 | 298 | 401 |
| No criminal charge .. | 34 | 37 | 29 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 4 | . | 2 | . |
| Total charged | 183 | 191 | 235 | 229 | 258 | 248 | 324 | 300 | 296 | 401 |
| Robbery | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 8 | 16 |
| Assault | . | . | 3 | 1 | 3 | . | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Burglary | 14 | 11 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 27 | 33 | 24 | 37 | 45 |
| Theft except auto | 17 | 17 | 24 | 16 | 26 | 25 | 32 | 39 | 39 | 68 |
| Auto theft | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | . | 1 |
| Forgery and checks | 30 | 29 | 37 | 36 | 46 | 46 | 60 | 73 | 56 | 80 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 52 | 60 | 94 | 82 | 101 | 93 | 123 | 109 | 114 | 144 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | 10 | 7 | 14 | 9 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 14 | 5 | 2 |
| Marjuana | 18 | 17 | 17 | 27 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 3 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 28 | 38 | 17 | 27 | 14 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 25 | 30 |
| Other felony offenses | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | . | 5 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses .. | 10 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 |

| Percentage | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total charged | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Robbery | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 |
| Assault | . | . | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | . | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Burglary | 7.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 11.3 |
| Theft except auto | 9.3 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 17.0 |
| Auto theft | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | . | 0.3 | . | 0.2 |
| Forgery and checks | 16.4 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 24.3 | 18.9 | 20.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 24.4 | 31.4 | 40.0 | 33.8 | 36.1 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 36.3 | 38.6 | 35.6 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | 4.5 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| Marjuana | 8.8 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 13.3 | 19.9 | 7.2 | 11.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 7.5 |
| Other felony offenses | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | . | 1.4 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses .. | 5.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 |

| Rate per 100,000 State Population | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Estimated State population in thousands | 19,478 | 19,534 | 19,856 | 19,826 | 20,265 | 20,524 | 20,741 | 20,933 | 21,113 | 21,520 |
| Total charged | 0.94 | 0.96 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.27 | 1.21 | 1.56 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.86 |
| Robbery | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0.07 |
| Assault | . | . | . | . | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Burglary | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.21 |
| Theft except auto | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.32 |
| Auto theft | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Forgery and checks | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.37 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.52 | 0.54 | 0.67 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) .. | ** | ** | ** | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.10 | ** | ** | ** |
| Marjuana | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Misdemeanor narcotics | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.14 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| Other felony offenses | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Other misdemeanor offenses .. | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.
** Rates computed for offense groups with 15 or more admissions during the year.
Note: Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE III
 AREA AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
 Men and Women Admitted
 1976

| Area and county | Total | Men | | | | Women | | | | Rate per 100,000 population | | | County population in thousands |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------------|---------------------|-------|--------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| | | Total | Felony | Misde-meanor | No. criminal charge | Total | Felony | Misde-meanor | No. criminal charge | Total | Men | Women | |
| Total | 2,117 | 1,716 | 1,629 | 85 | 2 | 401 | 338 | 63 | - | 9.84 | 7.98 | 1.66 | 21,520.0 |
| <i>Southern California</i> | 1,134 | 915 | 861 | 53 | 1 | 219 | 176 | 43 | - | 8.76 | 7.07 | 1.69 | 12,949.8 |
| Los Angeles | 540 | 452 | 437 | 14 | 1 | 88 | 75 | 13 | - | 7.71 | 6.45 | 1.26 | 7,004.6 |
| Imperial | 27 | 24 | 23 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 31.40 | 27.91 | 3.49 | 86.0 |
| Kern | 55 | 55 | 35 | - | - | 20 | 12 | 8 | - | 15.32 | 9.88 | 5.64 | 354.3 |
| Orange | 66 | 55 | 54 | 1 | - | 11 | 11 | - | - | 3.76 | 3.13 | 0.63 | 1,735.6 |
| Riverside | 40 | 32 | 25 | 4 | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | - | 7.36 | 5.89 | 1.47 | 543.0 |
| San Bernardino | 99 | 79 | 73 | 6 | - | 20 | 17 | 3 | - | 13.90 | 11.09 | 2.81 | 712.5 |
| San Diego | 189 | 153 | 135 | 18 | - | 36 | 31 | 5 | - | 11.64 | 9.42 | 2.22 | 1,623.4 |
| San Luis Obispo | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 3.80 | 2.28 | 1.52 | 131.6 |
| Santa Barbara | 42 | 36 | 35 | 1 | - | 6 | 5 | 1 | - | 14.67 | 12.57 | 2.10 | 226.3 |
| Ventura | 71 | 46 | 39 | 7 | - | 25 | 16 | 9 | - | 15.69 | 10.17 | 5.52 | 432.5 |
| <i>San Francisco Bay Area</i> | 533 | 455 | 451 | 4 | - | 78 | 76 | 2 | - | 10.89 | 9.30 | 1.59 | 4,895.4 |
| San Francisco | 167 | 158 | 157 | 1 | - | 9 | 9 | - | - | 25.11 | 23.76 | 1.35 | 665.0 |
| Alameda | 74 | 62 | 62 | - | - | 12 | 12 | - | - | 6.76 | 5.66 | 1.10 | 1,095.4 |
| Contra Costa | 46 | 43 | 43 | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | 7.69 | 7.19 | 0.50 | 597.9 |
| Marin | 12 | 9 | 9 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 5.47 | 4.10 | 1.37 | 219.3 |
| Napa | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 4.37 | 3.28 | 1.09 | 91.5 |
| San Mateo | 24 | 19 | 19 | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | 4.13 | 3.27 | 0.86 | 581.2 |
| Santa Clara | 180 | 140 | 137 | 3 | - | 40 | 39 | 1 | - | 15.02 | 11.68 | 3.34 | 1,198.9 |
| Solano | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1.04 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 192.9 |
| Sonoma | 24 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | 9.48 | 7.90 | 1.58 | 253.3 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|---|-----|----|----|---|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| <i>Balance of State</i> | 450 | 346 | 317 | 28 | 1 | 104 | 86 | 18 | - | 12.25 | 9.42 | 2.83 | 3,674.8 |
| Sacramento Valley | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>counties</i> | 93 | 71 | 71 | - | - | 22 | 20 | 2 | - | 7.26 | 5.54 | 1.72 | 1,282.0 |
| Butte | 7 | 6 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 5.63 | 4.83 | 7.80 | 124.3 |
| Colusa | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.25 | 31.25 | - | 12.8 |
| Placer | 45 | 43 | 43 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 47.02 | 44.93 | 2.09 | 95.7 |
| Sacramento | 20 | 5 | 5 | - | - | 15 | 14 | 1 | - | 2.65 | 0.71 | 2.14 | 702.8 |
| Shasta | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3.15 | 2.10 | 1.05 | 95.2 |
| Tehama | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.10 | 6.10 | - | 32.8 |
| Yolo | 5 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 4.78 | 2.87 | 1.91 | 104.7 |
| Yuba | 7 | 6 | 6 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 15.12 | 12.96 | 2.16 | 46.3 |
| San Joaquin Valley | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>counties</i> | 236 | 197 | 169 | 27 | 1 | 39 | 29 | 10 | - | 16.30 | 13.61 | 2.69 | 1,447.4 |
| Fresno | 111 | 91 | 72 | 19 | - | 20 | 13 | 7 | - | 24.06 | 19.68 | 4.32 | 462.3 |
| Kings | 18 | 17 | 15 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 25.53 | 24.11 | 1.42 | 70.5 |
| Madera | 5 | 5 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.42 | 10.42 | - | 48.0 |
| Merced | 18 | 15 | 13 | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 14.96 | 12.47 | 2.49 | 120.3 |
| San Joaquin | 15 | 13 | 13 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 4.97 | 4.31 | 0.66 | 301.8 |
| Stanislaus | 20 | 16 | 15 | 1 | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | 8.66 | 6.93 | 1.73 | 230.9 |
| Tulare | 49 | 40 | 37 | 3 | - | 9 | 8 | 1 | - | 22.96 | 18.74 | 4.22 | 213.4 |
| Other counties | 121 | 78 | 77 | 1 | - | 43 | 37 | 6 | - | 12.80 | 8.25 | 4.55 | 945.4 |
| Calaveras | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.25 | 6.25 | - | 16.0 |
| El Dorado | 9 | 7 | 7 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 14.24 | 11.06 | 3.16 | 63.2 |
| Humboldt | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.23 | 2.23 | - | 106.1 |
| Lake | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.68 | 3.68 | - | 27.2 |
| Monterey | 83 | 47 | 46 | 1 | - | 36 | 30 | 6 | - | 30.57 | 17.31 | 13.26 | 271.5 |
| Nevada | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.99 | 10.99 | - | 36.4 |
| Santa Cruz | 18 | 13 | 13 | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | 11.05 | 7.98 | 3.07 | 162.9 |
| Siskiyou | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.77 | 2.77 | - | 36.1 |
| Tuolumne | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.68 | 3.68 | - | 27.2 |

Note: Estimates of State population from Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication. Population in area total includes counties from which no person was committed.

TABLE IV
OFFENSE GROUPS
MEN AND WOMEN IN INSTITUTION PROGRAM
December 31, 1972 through 1976

| Offense | Men | | | | | Women | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,820 | 1,674 | 1,762 | 1,953 | 2,034 | 195 | 223 | 269 | 275 | 411 |
| No criminal charge | 32 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | — | — |
| Total charged | 1,788 | 1,661 | 1,759 | 1,949 | 2,032 | 191 | 220 | 267 | 275 | 411 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 639 | 615 | 618 | 639 | 716 | 73 | 82 | 95 | 112 | 155 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs) | 118 | 78 | 76 | 63 | 57 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 9 |
| Marijuana | 72 | 57 | 60 | 48 | 33 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.) | 56 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 29 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 21 | 26 |
| Crimes against property | 711 | 717 | 781 | 871 | 953 | 74 | 96 | 125 | 120 | 186 |
| Other felony offenses | 186 | 158 | 191 | 200 | 228 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 25 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses | 6 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Percentage | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total charged | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| CSS* I & II (opiate) | 35.8 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 35.2 | 38.2 | 37.2 | 35.6 | 40.7 | 37.7 |
| CSS* III, IV & V (Dang. drugs) | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Marijuana | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.) | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 6.3 |
| Crimes against property | 39.8 | 43.2 | 44.4 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 38.7 | 43.6 | 46.8 | 43.6 | 45.3 |
| Other felony offenses | 10.4 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 6.1 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

CONTINUED

1 OF 2

TABLE V
OFFENSE GROUPS
MEN AND WOMEN IN OUTPATIENT PROGRAM
December 31, 1972 through 1976

| Offense | Men | | | | | Women | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
| Number | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 4,801 | 4,854 | 4,725 | 4,472 | 4,135 | 703 | 788 | 800 | 829 | 804 |
| No criminal charge..... | 213 | 131 | 84 | 45 | 22 | 30 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Total charged..... | 4,588 | 4,723 | 4,641 | 4,427 | 4,113 | 673 | 778 | 793 | 826 | 802 |
| CCS* I & II (opiate)..... | 1,707 | 1,796 | 1,801 | 1,737 | 1,576 | 243 | 302 | 326 | 319 | 316 |
| CCS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)..... | 325 | 353 | 304 | 246 | 246 | 67 | 72 | 59 | 59 | 41 |
| Marijuana..... | 351 | 292 | 217 | 181 | 123 | 32 | 32 | 25 | 21 | 9 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.)..... | 263 | 177 | 135 | 95 | 79 | 61 | 54 | 46 | 50 | 49 |
| Crimes against property..... | 1,533 | 1,698 | 1,780 | 1,761 | 1,753 | 233 | 274 | 288 | 325 | 348 |
| Other felony offenses..... | 358 | 390 | 376 | 398 | 366 | 23 | 25 | 23 | 31 | 23 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses..... | 21 | 24 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 16 |
| Percentage | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total charged..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| CCS* I & II (opiate)..... | 37.2 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 36.1 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 38.6 | 39.4 |
| CCS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)..... | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| Marijuana..... | 7.7 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| Misdemeanor (controlled sub. & marij.)..... | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Crimes against property..... | 33.8 | 36.0 | 38.4 | 39.8 | 42.7 | 34.6 | 35.2 | 36.3 | 39.3 | 43.4 |
| Other felony offenses..... | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Other misdemeanor offenses..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 |

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE VI-A
 POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
 COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
 MEN
 1972 through 1976

| Type of movement | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Population, January 1 | 44 | 47 | 40 | 2 | 1 |
| Total received | 623 | 391 | 146 | 18 | 11 |
| First admission | 360 | 234 | 101 | 16 | 9 |
| Institution | 180 | 146 | 51 | 2 | - |
| Direct court referral | 33 | - | - | - | - |
| Independent residence | 111 | 59 | 40 | 14 | 7 |
| Custody | 34 | 27 | 8 | - | 2 |
| County hospital | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Re-admission | 202 | 85 | 29 | 2 | 2 |
| Independent residence | 171 | 64 | 24 | 2 | 1 |
| Unauthorized leave | - | - | - | - | - |
| Custody | 30 | 20 | 3 | - | 1 |
| County hospital | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Return to Center | 66 | 72 | 16 | - | - |
| Unauthorized leave | 3 | 23 | 1 | - | - |
| Custody | 57 | 43 | 14 | - | - |
| County hospital | 6 | 6 | 1 | - | - |
| Total released | 623 | 396 | 164 | 19 | 11 |
| To institution | 18 | 6 | - | - | 1 |
| To independent residence | 407 | 210 | 121 | 17 | 9 |
| Unauthorized leave | 99 | 102 | 33 | 1 | - |
| Custody | 91 | 69 | 22 | 1 | 1 |
| County hospital | 8 | 10 | 4 | - | - |
| Discharged | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Died | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Population, December 31 | 47 | 40 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

TABLE VI-B
 POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
 COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS
 WOMEN
 1972 through 1976

| Type of movement | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Population, January 1 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| Total received | 75 | 50 | 65 | 41 | 7 |
| First admission | 53 | 36 | 51 | 35 | 4 |
| Institution | 28 | 24 | 23 | 24 | - |
| Direct court referral | 8 | - | - | - | - |
| Independent residence | 15 | 8 | 27 | 7 | 4 |
| Unauthorized leave | - | - | - | - | - |
| Custody | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Re-admission | 8 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 3 |
| Independent residence | 7 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 3 |
| Custody | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| County hospital | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Return to Center | 14 | 9 | - | 4 | - |
| Unauthorized leave | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Custody | 8 | 6 | - | 2 | - |
| County hospital | 4 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| Total released | 87 | 47 | 65 | 45 | 8 |
| To institution | 15 | - | - | - | - |
| To independent residence | 35 | 23 | 51 | 23 | 8 |
| Unauthorized leave | 19 | 11 | 5 | 10 | - |
| Custody | 14 | 8 | 8 | 10 | - |
| County hospital | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Died | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Population, December 31 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 |

END