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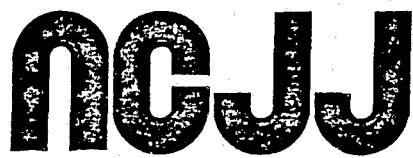
ACQUISITIONS

JUVENILE COURT STATISTICS

1975

NATIONAL CENTER FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE
RESEARCH DIVISION OF
NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JUVENILE AND FAMILY
COURT JUDGES
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Washington, DC 20531

NCJRS

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ACQUISITIONS

Dear Mr. Chiang:

Enclosed, please find a complimentary copy of "Juvenile Court Statistics 1975" and "Juvenile Court Statistics 1976".

Thank you for your interest.

Sincerely,

Nancy Coddington

Nancy Coddington
Staff Assistant

njc

Encls. Juv. Ct. Stats. 1975
Juv. Ct. Stats. 1976

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INTRODUCTION

The juvenile court statistics project was inaugurated in 1926 by the United States Department of Labor, Children's Bureau.

The purposes of the project, as established in 1923 by a committee of the National Probation Association, were:

1. To furnish an index of the general nature and extent of the problems brought before the juvenile courts;
2. To show the extent and nature of service given by courts in such a way that significant trends in method of treatment and in scope and volume of juvenile court work would be brought out;
3. To point out significant factors contributing to the problems coming before the courts in order to throw light on possibilities of correction and prevention; and
4. To show the extent to which service given by courts has been effective in correcting social problems.

Since its initiation there have been several modifications in reporting procedures, as well as contents of the reports, and project objectives. Originally, there was much detailed information about children and the juvenile court process. However, since 1952, the reports have been limited to a summary count of cases disposed of by juvenile courts for delinquency, dependency, neglect, and of cases involving special proceedings. The report distinguished whether the

aforementioned dispositions by juvenile courts were handled with or without the filing of a petition.¹

The reason for reducing the amount of detailed information collected was to encourage an increased number of courts to report. That goal has been clearly achieved, for the number of courts which have submitted reports has grown from 586 courts in 1952 to over 1,800 courts in 1975.

For nearly forty years, the Department of Health, Education and Welfare (H.E.W.) had gathered annual summary data on juvenile courts' handling of juveniles throughout the United States under its National Juvenile Court Statistical Reporting System program. Following the passage of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (L.E.A.A.) was delegated primary responsibility for juvenile delinquency activities at the federal level. Since the H.E.W. system was the only source of nationwide information on court handling of juveniles, L.E.A.A. requested that the system be transferred from H.E.W. to L.E.A.A.² At that time, the National Center for Juvenile Justice submitted a proposal to L.E.A.A. to assume H.E.W.'s juvenile court statistical reporting function. Under the provisions of a grant, #76-JN-99-0006, awarded in December, 1975 from L.E.A.A., the National Center for Juvenile

¹ Perlman, I.R., "Juvenile Court Statistics," 16 Juvenile Court Judges Journal 73-75, 1965. The information concerning the historical development of the juvenile court statistics was prepared by Mr. Perlman, who, at that time, was Chief, Juvenile Delinquency Studies Branch, Division of Research, Children's Bureau, Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Washington, D.C.

² Personal communication, James C. Howell, May 1975.

Justice was authorized to collect and prepare juvenile court statistical information as H.E.W. had previously performed these tasks. To that end, the Center has employed reasoned judgments to produce a document using similar methodologies as H.E.W. in an attempt to minimize the possibilities of irregularities due to the transfer of the historical series.

Hunter Hurst, Director
National Center for Juvenile Justice

METHODOLOGY

In accordance with the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration's grant provisions, the National Center for Juvenile Justice has employed the same methods previously used by the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, to calculate estimates, to analyze data and to present tables. Data received from reporting jurisdictions, which were inconsistent with previous reports due to change in reporting procedure and/or to incompleteness were not used in developing estimates and were treated as non-reporting courts. The purposes of maintaining the traditional format were to permit trend analysis in the historical series and to lessen the possibility of estimating error.

The principal sources of data used by the Center in preparing this report were obtained from the "Annual Report from State Agencies on Children's Cases Disposed of by Juvenile Courts," and from annual statistical reports forwarded to the Center by individual states, provided that the latter utilized comparable units of count. The data presented include estimates, analyses, and tabular accounts of juvenile delinquency cases and dependency and neglect cases disposed of by juvenile courts in 1975.

National estimates on delinquency cases disposed of by juvenile courts were derived in the manner traditionally used by H.E.W. All courts

in the United States and those courts who reported in both 1974 and 1975 were stratified according to the size of the total population served by the court. Estimates were then made for each stratum, using as an inflation factor the ratio of the population served by the reporting courts to the population served by all courts in the stratum. The estimates from each stratum were then totaled to arrive at the national estimate.³

The estimated rate of delinquency cases disposed of by juvenile courts was developed by comparing the estimated total delinquency cases to the 1975 United States Census Bureau's projected child population, 10 through 17 years of age.⁴

The estimated number of dependency and neglect cases disposed of by juvenile courts in 1975 was based on data from courts reporting in 1974 and 1975 whose jurisdiction included 42% of the child population under 18 years of age during the year 1975. Based on the data received and using the traditional projection scheme, an extrapolation was made to develop the 1975 national estimate of dependency and neglect cases disposed of by juvenile courts.⁵

The estimated rate of dependency and neglect cases was developed by comparing the estimated total of dependency and neglect cases to the 1975 U.S. Census Bureau's estimated child population under 18 years of age.

³ See page 7 for a tabular display of stratification of courts and calculation of estimates.

⁴ See page 13, Table 6.

⁵ See Page 17, Table 12.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Overview

The extent to which an accurate national depiction of the frequency with which courts having juvenile jurisdiction are utilized to dispose of cases referred for delinquency, dependency, neglect or both is a function of the reliability and validity of the data collected. Not all data transmitted to the Center are uniform in format or in completeness.

With the above note of caution, it is estimated that 1.317 million juvenile delinquency cases, excluding traffic cases, were disposed of in 1975 by courts with juvenile jurisdiction. It is estimated that of the 1.317 million cases, forty-nine percent (49%) were disposed of judicially, that is, where the court acted on the basis of a petition or motion, fifty-one percent (51%) of the cases disposed of were cases which had been adjusted by the judge, referee, probation officer, or officer of the court without the invocation of the court's jurisdiction through petition or motion.

The estimated 1.317 million cases disposed of represents a 5.1% increase compared to the 1974 estimate of 1.252 million cases. The national estimate also reflects a 4.2% decrease in the number of cases disposed of judicially and a 15.8% increase in the number of cases disposed of nonjudicially.

The estimated number of dependency and neglect cases disposed of by courts in 1975 was 143,000. The estimated 143,000 cases disposed of represents a 5% decrease compared to the 1974 estimate of 151,000 cases.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

JUVENILE COURT is used in the broad sense to include all courts having jurisdiction in children's cases; that is, courts as probate, domestic relations and family courts in which juvenile jurisdiction has been placed. "Juvenile court" also refers to all persons representing the court such as the judge, referee and probation staff.

JUVENILE DELINQUENCY CASES are those cases referred to juvenile court for acts defined in state statutes as a violation of a state law or municipal ordinance by children or youth within the age of juvenile court jurisdiction, or for conduct so seriously antisocial as to interfere with the rights of others or to menace the welfare of the delinquent himself, or of the community. The aforementioned definition of delinquency includes conduct which violates the law only when committed by a child such as truancy, ungovernable behavior, and running away.

EXCLUDED from this report are the following: (1) ordinary traffic cases handled by juvenile courts, except because of their serious nature are adjudicated as "juvenile delinquency" cases; (2) all adult cases in which the complaint is made against the adult, such as contributing to the delinquency of a minor, offenses against children, non-support and the establishment of paternity; (3) aid to families with dependent children cases in which the court's administration of funds for and to dependent children is the only reason for court referral.

DEPENDENCY AND NEGLECT CASES cover neglect or inadequate care on the part of parents or guardians; e.g., lack of adequate care or support resulting from death, absence, or physical or mental incapacity of the parents, abandonment or desertion, abuse or cruel treatment, and improper or inadequate condition in the home.

UNIT OF COUNT is a case "disposed of" by a juvenile court.

The term "disposed of" means that some definite action has been taken or that some treatment plan has been decided upon or begun. Each "case" represents a child referred to the juvenile court, with or without a petition, during the year on a new referral for delinquency, neglect, dependency, or in a special proceeding. Referrals to juvenile court for alleged or adjudicated delinquency, dependency and neglect cases are included.

TYPE OF COURT is determined by the percentage of the total population served by the court that lives in an "urban" area as classified by the Bureau of Census in the 1970 decennial census. To be classified as an "urban court," 70 percent of the total population served by the court must live in an urban area; to be classified as a "semi-urban court," 30 to 60 percent of the total population must live in an urban area; a "rural court" has less than 30 percent of its total population living in an urban area.

METHOD OF HANDLING CASES is classified into official and unofficial, sometimes referred to as judicial and nonjudicial or formal and informal disposition. "Official cases" are those cases that are placed on the official court calendar for adjudication by the judge or referee through the filing of a petition, affidavit or other legal instrument used to initiate court action. "Unofficial cases" are those cases that were not placed on the official court calendar through the filing of a petition or affidavit but were adjusted by the judge, referee, probation officer, or other officer of the court.

SOURCES OF DATA

From 1957 through 1969, national estimates on the number of children's cases disposed of by juvenile courts were based on data derived from a national sample of juvenile courts, which, drawn from the current population survey sample of the Bureau of Census, was considered to be representative of the country. Since 1970, taking advantage of the extremely high percentage of reporting coverage and utilizing the information from the 1970 decennial census, data from all courts reporting for two consecutive years provided the basis for the national estimates.

In 1975 over 1,800 courts reported on Juvenile Court Statistics. But, because of reporting irregularities that rendered the data not amenable to established projection schemes, 1,481 courts were used to develop national estimates for 1975.¹

All courts in the United States having juvenile jurisdiction and those courts who reported in 1974 and 1975 were stratified by the size of the total population served by the courts. Estimates were made for each stratum, using as an inflation factor the ratio of the total population served by the reporting courts to the population served by all courts in the stratum.

¹ Several states transmitted data to the Center, but because the data did not meet established criteria, those data were not used in the projection scheme. Those states that were excluded were: Florida, Illinois, Oklahoma, Montana, and Virginia. The aforementioned courts were treated as nonreporting courts for estimating purposes. See Appendices for more detailed discussion of the contents of individual state reports.

7.

ALL COURTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THOSE COURTS REPORTING IN
1974 AND 1975 STRATIFIED BY THE SIZE OF THE
TOTAL POPULATION SERVED BY THE COURT

SIZE OF COURT	NO.	ALL COURTS			RESPONDING COURTS			% OF TOTAL POPULATION SERVED
		ESTIMATED TOTAL POPULATION SERVED	ESTIMATED ELIGIBLE CHILD POPULATION SERVED	ESTIMATED NO. ³	ESTIMATED TOTAL POPULATION SERVED	ESTIMATED ELIGIBLE CHILD POPULATION SERVED	ESTIMATED ELIGIBLE CHILD POPULATION SERVED	
1,000,000 or more	25	46,688,250	6,969,383	19	33,981,499	5,086,582	72.8%	
500,000-999,999	52	36,158,260	5,501,764	33	22,417,485	3,415,450	62.0	
250,000-499,999	78	27,076,798	4,306,308	48	16,442,117	2,660,720	60.7	
100,000-249,999	207	32,714,798	4,973,129	123	19,724,881	2,999,371	60.3	
50,000- 99,999	326	22,968,871	3,578,321	188	13,293,046	2,051,844	57.9	
25,000- 49,999	553	19,249,682	3,021,539	252	8,869,854	1,382,725	46.1	
10,000- 24,999	936	15,326,984	2,443,566	456	7,494,821	1,181,201	48.9	
Under 10,000	702	4,263,529	673,654	362	2,179,619	431,408	51.1	
TOTALS	2879	204,447,172	31,476,664	1481	124,403,322	19,119,301	60.8	

NATIONAL ESTIMATES OF DELINQUENCY BASED UPON THE RATIO OF THE
TOTAL POPULATION SERVED BY THE RESPONDING COURTS
TO THE TOTAL POPULATION SERVED BY ALL COURTS IN THE STRATUM

RESPONDING COURTS		Juvenile Delinquency Cases Disposed of by Responding Juvenile Courts in 1975				Estimated Juvenile Delinquency Cases Disposed of by all Juvenile Courts in 1975		
ESTIMATED TOTAL POPULATION NO.	ESTIMATED TOTAL POPULATION SERVED	JUDICIAL CASES	NON-JUDICIAL CASES	TOTAL CASES	ESTIMATED JUDICIAL CASES	ESTIMATED NONJUDICIAL CASES	ESTIMATED TOTAL CASES	
19	33,981,499	72.8	80,334	88,467	168,801	110,373	121,548	231,921
33	22,417,485	62.0	79,979	73,380	153,359	129,002	118,358	247,360
48	16,442,117	60.7	60,580	61,440	122,020	99,763	101,179	200,942
123	19,724,881	60.3	66,527	69,423	135,950	110,339	115,142	225,481
188	13,293,046	57.9	42,915	53,129	96,044	74,152	91,801	165,953
252	8,869,854	46.1	35,057	32,100	67,157	76,082	69,665	145,747
456	7,494,821	48.9	14,042	24,614	38,656	28,716	50,336	79,052
362	2,179,619	51.1	5,368	5,109	10,477	10,500	9,994	20,494
TOTAL	1481	124,403,322	60.8	384,802	407,662	762,464	638,927	678,023
								1,317,000

² Based on data provided in the 1970 Census Report.

³ See Footnote #1.

⁴ See Footnote #2.

TABLE 1

8.

Delinquency Cases

CROSSTABULATION OF
TYPE OF COURT BY SEX
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CASES, 1975

	Male	Female	Total
Count	578,500	175,100	753,600
% Row	76.8%	23.2%	
% Column	57.8%	55.5%	
% Total	43.9%	13.3%	
Urban			
	347,200	117,300	464,500
	74.7%	26.3%	
	34.6%	37.2%	
Semi-Urban			
	76,000	22,900	98,900
	76.8%	23.2%	
	7.6%	7.3%	
Rural			
	5.8%	1.7%	
Total	1,001,700	315,300	1,317,000
	76.1%	23.9%	

TABLE 2

Delinquency Cases

9.

CROSSTABULATION OF
TYPE OF COURT BY SEX;
ESTIMATED PERCENT CHANGE FROM 1974 TO 1975

1974	Male	Female	Total		
				1975	% Change
Urban	584,000 578,500 -0.9%	192,600 175,100 -9.1%	776,700 753,600 -3.0%		
Semi-Urban	268,800 347,200 +29.2%	107,000 117,300 +9.6%	375,800 464,500 +22.7%		
Rural	74,200 76,000 +2.4%	26,100 22,900 -12.3%	100,300 98,900 -1.4%		
Total	927,000 1,001,700 +8.1%	325,700 315,300 -3.2%	1,252,700 1,317,000 +5.1%		

TABLE 3
Delinquency Cases

CROSSTABULATION OF
TYPE OF COURT BY METHOD OF HANDLING;
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CASES

	Count			
	% Row			
	% Column			
	% Total	Official	Unofficial	Total
Urban		395,200 50.3% 61.8% 30.0%	391,100 49.7% 57.7% 29.7%	786,300 59.7%
Semi-Urban		195,600 45.7% 30.6% 14.9%	232,400 54.3% 34.3% 17.6%	428,000 32.5%
Rural		48,700 47.4% 7.6% 3.7%	54,000 52.6% 8.0% 4.1%	102,700 7.8%
Total		639,500 48.6%	677,500 51.4%	1,317,000

TABLE 4
Delinquency Cases

CROSSTABULATION OF
 TYPE OF COURT BY METHOD OF HANDLING:
 ESTIMATED PERCENT CHANGE FROM 1974 TO 1975

1974	1975	% Change	Official	Unofficial	Total
Urban	442,600		334,000		776,600
	395,200		391,100		786,300
	-10.7%		+17.1%		+1.2%
Semi-Urban	166,900		208,900		375,800
	195,600		232,400		428,000
	+17.2%		+11.2%		+13.9%
Rural	58,200		42,100		100,300
	48,700		54,000		102,700
	-16.3%		+28.3%		+2.4%
Total	667,700		585,000		1,252,700
	639,500		677,500		1,317,000
	-4.2%		+15.8%		+5.1%

Table 5. — CROSSTABULATION OF TYPE OF COURT BY UPPER AGE OF
ORIGINAL JURISDICTION: ESTIMATED RATES OF DISPOSITION
PER THOUSAND ELIGIBLE CHILDREN. 12.

Type of Court	All Courts	Rate per 1,000 population <u>a/</u> <u>b/</u>		
		Age jurisdiction of court	Under 16	Under 17
Urban	39.8		20.7	53.7
Semi-urban	48.4		23.8	65.6
Rural	32.2		23.9	38.7
				33.4

- a/ These differential rates are calculated on the basis of the 1970 child population at risk; that is, from age 10 to the upper limit of the court's jurisdiction.
- b/ The rates of case disposition for courts having jurisdiction to age 16 are particularly influenced by New York which accounts for nearly 60% of the child population for that category. The rates for that category are also influenced by the fact that New York and North Carolina only report official cases.

Table 6. - ESTIMATED NUMBER AND RATE OF DELINQUENCY CASES DISPOSED OF BY JUVENILE COURTS, UNITED STATES, 1958 to 1975.

13.

Year	Estimated Delinquency Cases ^{a/}	Child Population ^{b/} 10 through 17 years of age (in thousands)	Rate ^{c/}
1958 ...	470,000	23,443	20.0
1959 ...	483,000	24,607	19.6
1960 ...	510,000	25,368	20.1
1961 ...	503,000	26,056	19.3
1962 ...	555,000	26,989	20.6
1963 ...	601,000	28,056	21.4
1964 ...	686,000	29,244	23.5
1965 ...	697,000	29,536	23.6
1966 ...	745,000	30,124	24.7
1967 ...	811,000	30,837	26.3
1968 ...	900,000	31,566	28.5
1969 ...	988,500	32,157	30.7
1970 ...	1,052,000	32,614	32.3
1971 ...	1,125,000	32,969	34.1
1972 ...	1,112,500	33,120	33.6
1973 ...	1,143,700	33,377	34.2
1974 ...	1,252,700	33,365	37.5
1975 ...	1,317,000	33,045	39.9

^{a/} Data for 1958-1969 estimated from the national sample of juvenile courts. Data for 1970-1975 estimated from all courts who have responded for two consecutive years. This sample represents more than 60% of the population of the United States.

^{b/} U.S Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 643, "Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Age, Sex, and Race: July 1, 1974 to 1976," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C. 1977.

^{c/} Rate based on the number of delinquency cases per 1,000 U.S. Child Population, 10 through 17 years of age.

Table 7.--ESTIMATED NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF DELINQUENCY CASES DISPOSED OF BY JUVENILE COURTS, BY TYPE OF COURT, U.S. 1957-1975.

Year	Urban		Semi-urban		Rural	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1957 ...	280,000	63	113,000	26	47,000	11
1958 ...	298,000	63	120,000	26	52,000	11
1959 ...	295,000	61	127,000	26	61,000	13
1960 ...	344,000	67	128,000	25	42,000	8
1961 ...	350,000	69	119,000	24	34,000	7
1962 ...	383,000	69	132,500	24	39,500	7
1963 ...	414,000	69	146,000	24	41,000	7
1964 ...	456,000	67	181,000	26	49,000	7
1965 ...	470,000	68	183,000	26	43,000	6
1966 ...	490,000	66	206,500	28	48,000	6
1967 ...	525,000	65	235,300	29	50,700	6
1968 ...	588,200	65	256,400	29	55,200	6
1969 ...	646,600	66	280,800	28	61,100	6
1970 ...	686,000	66	296,800	28	69,200	6
1971 ...	717,000	64	331,000	29	77,000	7
1972 ...	692,000	62	345,000	31	75,500	7
1973 ...	694,700	61	362,000	31	87,000	8
1974 ...	776,600	62	375,800	30	100,300	8
1975 ...	753,566	57	464,444	35	98,939	8

DELINQUENCY CASES

14.

Table 8. -- ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CASES BY METHOD OF HANDLING, FROM 1958 TO 1975.

Year	Official		Unofficial	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1958 ...	237,000	50	233,000	50
1959 ...	250,000	52	233,000	48
1960 ...	258,000	50	256,000	50
1961 ...	257,000	51	246,000	49
1962 ...	285,000	51	270,000	49
1963 ...	298,000	50	303,000	50
1964 ...	333,000	49	353,000	51
1965 ...	327,000	47	370,000	53
1966 ...	357,000	48	387,000	52
1967 ...	382,100	47	428,900	53
1968 ...	425,400	47	474,400	53
1969 ...	433,300	44	555,200	56
1970 ...	472,000	45	580,000	55
1971 ...	475,000	42	650,000	58
1972 ...	461,300	41	651,200	59
1973 ...	522,000	46	621,700	54
1974 ...	667,700	53	585,000	47
1975 ...	639,480	49	677,470	51

DELINQUENCY CASES

Table 9. -- ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CASES BY SEX, FROM 1958 TO 1975.

Year	Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1958 ...	383,000	81	87,000	19
1959 ...	393,000	81	90,000	19
1960 ...	415,000	81	99,000	19
1961 ...	408,000	81	95,000	19
1962 ...	450,000	81	104,500	19
1963 ...	485,000	81	116,000	19
1964 ...	555,000	81	131,000	19
1965 ...	555,000	80	142,000	20
1966 ...	593,000	80	152,000	20
1967 ...	640,000	79	171,000	21
1968 ...	708,000	79	191,000	21
1969 ...	760,000	77	228,000	23
1970 ...	799,500	76	252,000	24
1971 ...	845,500	75	279,500	25
1972 ...	827,500	74	285,000	26
1973 ...	845,300	74	298,400	26
1974 ...	927,000	74	325,700	26
1975 ...	1,001,685	76	315,265	24

DEPENDENCY AND NEGLECT CASES

Table 10. - CROSSTABULATION OF TYPE OF COURT BY UPPER AGE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION: ESTIMATED RATES OF DISPOSITION PER THOUSAND ELIGIBLE CHILDREN. a/

Type of Court	Number of Cases	All Courts	Rate per 1,000 child population b/ Age jurisdiction of court		
			Under 16	Under 17	Under 18
Urban	76,150	1.9	1.4	3.5	2.0
Semi-urban	50,677	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.6
Rural	16,311	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.1

a/ Based on the data from courts whose jurisdiction includes 42% of the child population at risk.

b/ Calculated on basis of the 1970 child population at risk, that is, the child population under 16, for courts whose age jurisdiction is under 16, etc.

TABLE 11
Dependency and Neglect Cases

16.

CROSSTABULATION OF
TYPE OF COURT BY METHOD OF HANDLING:
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CASES

Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
% Row			
% Column			
% Total			
Urban	59,800 78.5% 55.8% 41.8%	16,400 21.5% 45.4% 11.4%	76,200 53.2%
Semi-Urban	35,000 69.0% 32.7% 24.4%	15,700 31.0% 43.5% 11.0%	50,700 35.4%
Rural	12,300 75.5% 11.5% 8.6%	4,000 24.5% 11.1% 2.8%	16,300 11.4%
Total	107,100 74.8%	36,100 25.2%	143,200

Table 12. -- ESTIMATED NUMBER AND RATE OF DEPENDENCY AND NEGLECT CASES
DISPOSED OF BY JUVENILE COURTS, UNITED STATES, 1947 to 1975.

Year	Dependency and Neglect	Child population a/ under 18 years of age (in thousands)	Rate b/
1947 ...	104,000	43,301	2.4
1948 ...	103,000	44,512	2.3
1949 ...	98,000	45,775	2.1
1950 ...	93,000	47,017	2.0
1951 ...	97,000	48,598	2.0
1952 ...	98,000	50,296	1.9
1953 ...	103,000	51,987	2.0
1954 ...	103,000	53,737	1.9
1955 ...	106,000	55,568	1.9
1956 ...	105,000	57,377	1.8
1957 ...	114,000	59,336	1.9
1958 ...	124,000	61,238	2.0
1959 ...	128,000	63,038	2.0
1960 ...	131,000	64,516	2.0
1961 ...	140,000	65,789	2.1
1962 ...	141,000	67,092	2.1
1963 ...	146,000	68,371	2.1
1964 ...	150,000	69,625	2.2
1965 ...	157,000	69,699	2.3
1966 ...	161,000	69,851	2.3
1967 ...	154,000	69,878	2.2
1968 ...	141,000	69,831	2.0
1969 ...	127,000	69,694	1.8
1970 ...	133,000	69,669	1.9
1971 ...	130,900	69,576	1.9
1972 ...	141,000	69,060	2.0
1973 ...	158,000	68,196	2.3
1974 ...	151,300	67,241	2.2
1975 ...	143,138	66,251	2.2

a/ U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 643, "Estimates of the Population of the United States, by Age, Sex, and Race: July 1, 1974 to 1976," U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1977.

b/ Rates based on estimated dependency and neglect cases per 1,000 U.S. child population under 18 years of age.

APPENDIX A

REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
ALABAMA:							
Calhoun Co. (Anniston)	16	103092	11395	551	215	33	6
Jefferson Co. (Birmingham)	16	644991	82761	1876	967	934	127
Madison Co. (Huntsville)	16	186540	25494	714	155	170	0
Mobile Co. (Mobile)	16	317308	44222	643	547	959	82
Montgomery Co. (Montgomery)	16	167790	22365	690	460	788	43
Tuscaloosa Co. (Tuscaloosa)	16	116029	13194	198	236	129	33
61 small courts	16	1908415	242870	3469	1629	2120	131
ALASKA:							
3rd Judicial District (Anchorage)	18	174690	29596	340	--	2012	--
3 small courts	18	125692	20551	512	81	1431	--
ARKANSAS:							
Pulaski Co. (Little Rock)	18	287189	45090	1417	--	--	--
74 small courts	18	1636106	260357	6968	--	--	--
CALIFORNIA:							
Butte Co. (Chico)	18	101969	21418	271	--	943	--
Contra Costa Co. (Richmond)	18	558389	122920	1412	--	3024	--
Fresno Co. (Fresno)	18	413053	93863	1021	--	4040	--
Kern Co. (Bakersfield)	18	329162	74664	1018	--	3802	--
Los Angeles Co. (Los Angeles)	18	7036463	1371946	16004	--	21100	--
Marin Co. (Ross Valley)	18	206038	39642	319	--	996	--
Merced Co. (Merced)	18	104629	24792	225	--	1703	--
Monterey Co. (Salinas)	18	250071	61438	666	--	2170	--
Orange Co. (Anaheim)	18	1420386	314154	6036	--	4782	--
Riverside Co. (Riverside)	18	459074	94412	1270	--	5286	--
Sacramento Co. (Sacramento)	18	631498	140763	1777	--	5799	--

APPENDIX

REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

19.

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
California: (continued)							
San Bernardino Co. (S. Bernardino)	18	681092	150925	2172	--	4471	--
San Diego Co. (San Diego)	18	1357782	312501	3740	--	7754	--
San Francisco Co. (S. Francisco)	18	715674	108756	1077	--	2919	--
San Joaquin Co. (Stockton)	18	290208	62955	744	--	1742	--
San Luis Obispo Co. (S.L.O.)	18	105690	22891	249	--	418	--
San Mateo Co. (San Mateo)	18	556234	109650	1260	--	2165	--
Santa Barbara Co. (S. Barbara)	18	264324	59861	575	--	1543	--
Santa Clara Co. (San Jose)	18	1064714	230043	2202	--	8888	--
Santa Cruz Co. (Santa Cruz)	18	123790	24593	129	--	1432	--
Solano Co. (Vallejo)	18	169941	37026	354	--	1570	--
Sonoma Co. (Santa Rosa)	18	204885	40950	531	--	1965	--
Stanislaus Co. (Modesto)	18	194506	41981	892	--	2169	--
Tulare Co. (Visalia)	18	188322	42933	599	--	1048	--
Ventura Co. (Oxnard)	18	376430	85776	1018	--	3475	--
32 small courts	18	1080207	233933	2415	--	12315	--
COLORADO:							
District 1 (Jefferson)	18	239122	43614	198	48	218	--
District 2 (Denver)	18	514678	70587	1479	4	163	--
District 4 (El Paso)	18	235972	37673	778	335	461	--
District 10 (Pueblo)	18	118238	21364	369	82	303	--
District 17 (Adams)	18	185789	36519	665	166	58	--
District 18 (Arapahoe)	18	179288	33794	419	39	3	--
District 20 (Boulder)	18	131889	19212	277	41	1	--
15 small courts	18	595408	99647	1542	375	493	--
CONNECTICUT:							
District 1 (Bridgeport)	16	936905	114477	1829	231	2083	0
District 2 (New Haven)	16	1090112	127269	2755	417	2989	0
District 3 (Hartford)	16	1004692	120292	1458	330	2864	0

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REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:							
Washington (City)	18	756510	100149	5705	478	684	63
FLORIDA:							
Alachua Co.	18	104764	14741	361	0	841	0
Brevard Co.	18	230006	41906	1102	0	2454	6
Broward Co.	18	620069	82764	1313	2	8375	92
Dade Co.	18	1267792	177422	4147	0	19444	6
Duval Co.	18	528865	87145	2222	0	7728	11
Escambia Co.	18	205334	34700	1705	2	2235	51
Hillsborough Co.	18	490265	75973	2197	2	6728	1
Lee Co.	18	105216	14158	830	0	1128	0
Leon Co.	18	103047	14728	439	0	932	6
Orange Co.	18	344311	57805	1425	0	7103	14
Palm Beach Co.	18	348753	47621	1211	0	5656	4
Pinellas Co.	18	522329	74693	3183	0	7454	51
Polk Co.	18	227222	36432	1443	0	1814	0
Sarasota Co.	18	120413	13555	610	0	1694	9
Volusia Co.	18	169487	22616	764	0	4280	7
52 small courts	18	1401539	218648	7031	3	21801	261
GEORGIA:							
Bibb Co (Macon)	17	143418	21371	406	95	312	0
Chatham Co. (Savannah)	17	187767	25284	711	379	758	0
Cobb Co.	17	196793	29035	2479	251	618	0
De Kalb Co. (Decatur)	17	415387	60999	1844	528	2766	0
Fulton Co. (Atlanta)	17	607592	79403	2694	665	4741	200
Muscogee Co. (Columbus)	17	167377	24328	1453	265	--	0
Richmond Co. (Augusta)	17	162437	22357	533	5	41	0
152 small courts	17	2708804	400462	9179	2119	10661	718

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REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

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n/

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
HAWAII:							
District 1 (Honolulu)	18	629176	99455	2059	90	2353	17
3 small courts	18	139385	23928	738	30	572	9
INDIANA:							
Allen Co. (Ft. Wayne)	18	280455	47194	390	--	2532	--
Delaware Co. (Center)	18	129219	19105	224	79	674	0
Lake Co.	18	546253	99682	1758	704	1122	0
Madison Co.	18	138451	21768	348	2	3145	0
St. Joseph Co.	18	245045	34863	178	133	323	0
4 small courts	18	183053	30617	376	38	1818	13
IOWA:							
Black Hawk Co. (Waterloo)	18	132916	21805	362	13	1208	12
Linn Co. (Cedar Rapids)	18	163213	25585	233	142	1433	9
Polk Co. (Des Moines)	18	286101	44557	554	242	1889	155
Scott Co. (Davenport)	18	142687	23477	352	68	399	5
Woodbury Co. (Sioux City)	18	103052	17146	365	10	247	0
91 small courts	18	1954309	322042	2691	548	10303	265
KANSAS:							
Johnson Co. (Prarie View)	18	217662	37820	1621	159	2025	6
Sedgwick Co. (Wichita)	18	350694	58804	1339	434	764	1
Shawnee Co. (Topeka)	18	155322	24402	644	145	2155	170
Wyandotte Co. (Kansas City)	18	186845	39696	890	320	2939	552
95 small courts	18	1256850	191686	3996	625	2905	224
MARYLAND:							
Ann Arundel Co. (Annapolis)	18	297529	50078	1084	195	3340	0
Baltimore Co. (Towson)	18	621077	102613	1432	200	4546	29
Baltimore City Co. (City)	18	905759	139442	10903	449	13493	76
Harford Co. (Bel Air)	18	115378	19084	341	81	544	0

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REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

<u>Area Served by the Court</u> <u>b/</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Child Population</u>	<u>OFFICIAL CASES</u>		<u>UNOFFICIAL CASES</u>	
				<u>Delinquency (except) traffic</u>	<u>Dependency & Neglect</u>	<u>Delinquency (except) traffic</u>	<u>Dependency & Neglect</u>
MARYLAND: (continued)							
Montgomery Co. (Silver Springs)	18	522809	91285	2069	200	3038	5
Prince Georges Co. (Hyattsville)	18	660567	101907	3240	418	5726	12
Washington Co. (Hagerstown)	18	103829	15705	487	70	305	29
17 small courts	18	695441	111474	2267	370	5241	14
MASSACHUSETTS:							
Berkshire Co. (Pittsfield)	17	149402	20820	553	--	--	--
Bristol Co. (New Bedford)	17	444301	59200	2304	--	--	--
Essex Co. (Lynn)	17	637887	87274	2435	--	--	--
Hampden Co. (Springfield)	17	459050	63839	2275	--	--	--
Hampshire Co. (Northampton)	17	123981	14374	333	--	--	--
Middlesex Co. (Cambridge)	17	1397268	189823	4617	--	--	--
Norfolk Co. (Quincy)	17	605051	87807	2016	--	--	--
Plymouth Co. (Brockton)	17	333314	48552	2023	--	--	--
Suffolk Co. (Boston)	17	735190	81799	4453	--	--	--
Worcester Co. (Worcester)	17	637969	87080	2921	--	--	--
4 small courts	17	165757	22266	1053	--	--	--
MISSISSIPPI:							
Harrison Co. (Biloxi)	18	134582	22004	461	--	575	--
Hinds Co. (Jackson)	18	214973	37297	593	--	986	--
77 small courts	18	1825729	327356	4870	--	3192	--
MISSOURI:							
Clay Co. (Gladstone City)	17	123322	18260	196	24	1483	152
Greene Co. (Springfield)	17	152929	18688	57	137	569	19
Jefferson Co. (Festus City)	17	105248	16814	364	90	484	22
98 small courts	17	1799686	243184	2134	995	8175	830
NEBRASKA:							
Douglas Co. (Omaha)	18	389455	50239	1009	92	2	1
Lancaster Co. (Lincoln)	18	167972	27364	468	73	859	6
91 small courts	18	924985	153387	2368	224	306	11

APPENDIX

a/

REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY: BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

23.

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
NEW HAMPSHIRE:							
45 small courts	17	632229	84420	3509	137	43	--
NEW JERSEY:							
Atlantic Co.	18	175043	19644	2096	--	--	--
Gloucester Co.	18	172681	29004	1708	--	155	--
Monmouth Co. (Middletown)	18	459379	74937	5819	--	--	--
Union Co. (Elizabeth City)	18	543116	62909	5346	21	1091	168
NEW YORK:							
Albany Co. (Albany)	16	286742	31729	950	55	--	--
Bronx Co.	16	1471690	149330	2125	444	--	--
Broome Co. (Binghamton)	16	221815	34381	379	20	--	--
Chautauqua Co. (Jamestown)	16	147305	17783	178	47	--	--
Chemung Co. (Elmira City)	16	101537	12866	140	22	--	--
Dutchess Co. (Poughkeepsie)	16	222295	25845	513	23	--	--
Erie Co. (Buffalo)	16	1113491	138537	2389	219	--	--
Kings Co.	16	2602012	206201	2922	427	--	--
Monroe Co. (Rochester)	16	711917	83595	1182	51	--	--
Nassau Co. (Hempstead)	16	1428075	196325	1439	213	--	--
New York Co.	16	1539233	155770	2499	543	--	--
Niagara Co. (Niagara Falls)	16	235720	30858	160	27	--	--
Oneida Co. (Utica)	16	273037	33001	281	13	--	--
Onondaga Co. (Syracuse)	16	472746	57587	798	50	--	--
Orange Co. (Newburgh)	16	221657	26434	730	18	--	--
Oswego Co. (Oswego City)	16	100897	12779	147	42	--	--
Queens Co.	16	1986473	179542	2252	344	--	--
Rensselaer Co. (Troy)	16	152510	17721	229	11	--	--
Richmond Co.	16	295443	34544	482	42	--	--
Rockland Co. (Orangetown)	16	229903	32687	243	7	--	--
Saratoga Co. (Saratoga Springs)	16	121679	15327	117	10	--	--
Schenectady Co. (Schenectady)	16	160979	14412	137	29	--	--
St. Lawrence Co.	16	111991	14708	203	43	--	--

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REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
NEW YORK: (continued)							
Suffolk Co. (Islip)	16	1124950	153742	2068	35	--	--
Ulster Co. (Kingston)	16	141241	16439	161	5	--	--
Westchester Co. (Yonkers)	16	894104	102371	1196	83	--	--
36 small courts	16	1867509	229774	2397	280	--	--
NORTH CAROLINA:							
District 3	16	177524	21852	952	177	--	--
District 4	16	195874	22831	535	94	--	--
District 5	16	101145	12450	705	42	--	--
District 6	16	121950	17687	374	60	--	--
District 7	16	168949	23442	658	105	--	--
District 8	16	155579	21992	822	85	--	--
District 9	16	133997	18163	243	62	--	--
District 10	16	228453	26068	1081	68	--	--
District 11	16	141871	17374	775	400	--	--
District 12	16	228478	27808	847	634	--	--
District 14	16	132681	14165	272	161	--	--
District 15	16	183623	19843	333	106	--	--
District 16	16	111771	15527	386	68	--	--
District 17	16	166654	20132	332	168	--	--
District 18	16	288590	34555	1904	444	--	--
District 19	16	300179	35853	1207	314	--	--
District 20	16	160072	19831	754	161	--	--
District 21	16	214348	26265	710	106	--	--
District 22	16	206145	24759	1019	264	--	--
District 23	16	101828	11635	418	173	--	--
District 25	16	207936	25074	909	256	--	--
District 26	16	354656	44257	3051	358	--	--
District 27	16	253653	30489	927	193	--	--
District 28	16	145056	15170	511	61	--	--
District 29	16	152237	16812	594	162	--	--
District 30	16	115024	12530	153	31	--	--
4 small courts	16	333787	42897	1469	300	--	--

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REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

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<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
NORTH DAKOTA:							
District 1 (Fargo)	18	177443	24840	281	90	1586	11
District 2	18	101170	18883	90	55	1167	14
4 small courts	18	339148	54081	207	58	3171	102
OHIO:							
Allen Co. (Lima)	18	111144	18983	926	81	7	0
Butler Co (Hamilton)	18	226207	37164	780	225	874	25
Clark Co. (Springfield)	18	156946	25853	1296	151	556	0
Columbiana Co. (E. Liverpool)	18	108310	18112	214	51	2	2
Cuyahoga Co. (Cleveland)	18	1721300	271341	5630	--	2305	--
Franklin Co. (Columbus)	18	833249	115283	2543	1073	1880	78
Greene Co. (Bath)	18	125057	22808	560	89	26	0
Hamilton Co. (Cincinnati)	18	924018	148591	7023	598	0	0
Lake Co. (Willowick)	18	197200	35179	2261	199	235	0
Licking Co. (Newark)	18	107799	18274	527	210	5	0
Lorain Co. (Lorain)	18	256843	45221	908	162	23	0
Lucas Co. (Toledo)	18	484370	78812	1522	430	2692	0
Mahoning Co. (Youngstown)	18	303424	50719	137	523	591	6
Montgomery Co. (Dayton)	18	606148	98078	1893	347	3261	0
Portage Co. (Franklin)	18	125868	20691	879	160	5	0
Richland Co. (Mansfield)	18	129997	21962	476	107	78	0
Stark Co. (Canton)	18	372210	61506	1043	280	1392	0
Summit Co. (Akron)	18	553371	91794	1338	112	3025	0
Trumbull Co. (Warren)	18	232579	40099	983	308	296	0
69 small courts	18	3075808	521721	14483	3126	2074	22
OKLAHOMA:							
Oklahoma Co.(Oklahoma City)	18	526805	84835	482	55	258	4
Tulsa Co. (Tulsa)	18	401663	64307	894	161	1413	7
1 small courts	18	55365	8514	11	--	1	--

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REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
OREGON:							
Clackamas Co. (Milwaukie)	18	166088	29563	375	188	3480	14
Lane Co. (Eugene)	18	213358	34682	1085	61	3059	4
Marion Co. (Salem)	18	151309	25525	1820	490	3528	110
27 small courts	18	787417	132024	4012	652	17586	522
PENNSYLVANIA:							
Allegheny Co. (Pittsburgh)	18	1605016	252912	4783	291	3820	105
Beaver Co. (Aliquippa)	18	208418	35321	119	0	527	0
Berks Co. (Reading)	18	296382	41977	158	133	320	0
Bucks Co. (Bristol)	18	415056	75668	702	1	433	0
Butler Co. (Butler)	18	127941	21529	185	46	235	1
Cambria Co. (Johnstown)	18	186785	32702	362	0	0	0
Chester Co. (West Chester)	18	278311	46856	193	0	537	2
Cumberland Co. (Carlisle)	18	158177	25300	273	109	336	1
Dauphin Co. (Harrisburg)	18	223834	33680	425	114	483	0
Delaware Co. (Chester)	18	600035	98676	883	1	0	0
Erie Co. (Erie)	18	263654	44064	685	0	143	0
Fayette Co. (Uniontown)	18	154667	25291	562	4	32	0
Franklin Co. (Chambersburg)	18	100833	15739	221	2	41	0
Lackawanna Co. (Scranton)	18	234107	33247	195	0	3	0
Lancaster Co.	18	319693	51142	235	0	451	0
Lawrence Co. (New Castle)	18	107374	18069	70	0	147	0
Lehigh Co. (Allentown)	18	255304	37577	205	0	267	0
Luzerne Co. (Wilkes-Barre)	18	342301	47647	264	1	175	0
Lycoming Co. (Williamsport)	18	113296	17822	170	0	24	0
Mercer Co. (Sharon)	18	127173	21648	204	0	3	0
Montgomery Co. (Norristown)	18	623799	102308	1241	0	6	0
Northampton Co. (Bethlehem)	18	214368	31973	171	53	502	0
Philadelphia Co. (City)	18	1948609	275799	12050	2103	6083	0
Schuylkill Co. (Pottsville)	18	160089	22950	116	0	182	0
Washington Co. (Washington)	18	210876	33713	325	0	212	0
Westmoreland Co. (N.Kensington)	18	376935	61195	636	6	541	3
York Co. (York)	18	272603	42692	67	0	302	0
36 small courts	18	1653298	259003	1839	69	1114	4

APPENDIX

REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

27.

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
PUERTO RICO:							
Bayamon Co.	18	156192	28900	659	--	250	--
Ponce Co. (Ponce)	18	158981	30820	343	--	244	--
San Juan Co. (San Juan)	18	463242	76372	684	--	554	--
7 small courts	18	411765	73544	1932	--	585	--
RHODE ISLAND:							
Rhode Island Family (Co.)							
Providence	18	948845	138120	803	397	910	0
SOUTH DAKOTA:							
District 2	18	116842	20569	615	29	787	0
8 small courts	18	548665	94243	1917	60	2061	0
TEXAS:							
Bell Co.	17	124483	14486	135	--	741	--
Bexar Co. (San Antonio)	17	830460	128174	542	--	3512	--
Cameron Co. (Brownsville)	17	140368	24894	151	--	1668	--
Dallas Co. (Dallas)	17	1327321	186117	1293	--	5954	--
El Paso Co. (El Paso)	17	359291	59854	67	--	3246	--
Galveston Co. (Galveston)	17	169812	25628	250	--	2503	--
Harris Co. (Houston)	17	1741912	254938	4072	--	21928	--
Jefferson Co. (Beaumont)	17	244817	37385	207	--	1057	--
McLennan Co. (Waco)	17	147553	20130	119	--	745	--
Tarrant Co. (Fort Worth)	17	716317	101981	940	--	2176	--
Travis Co. (Austin)	17	295516	37471	550	498	3891	--
118 small courts	17	2540823	360992	13898	439	17004	689
UTAH:							
District 1 (Ogden)	18	301364	58981	3229	177	2643	95
District 2 (Salt Lake City)	18	480152	85366	5041	524	4125	283
District 3 (Provo)	18	172056	19464	1912	182	1564	98
2 small courts	18	105701	20761	1369	103	1121	56

APPENDIX

REPORTED CHILDREN'S CASES DISPOSED OF OFFICIALLY AND UNOFFICIALLY BY ALL JUVENILE COURTS REPORTING FOR 1975

a/

<u>b/</u> Area Served by the Court	Age	Total Population	Child Population	OFFICIAL CASES		UNOFFICIAL CASES	
				Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect	Delinquency (except) traffic	Dependency & Neglect
VERMONT:							
14 small courts	16	444330	54180	980	--	--	--
VIRGIN ISLANDS:							
3 small courts	18.	62468	9732	38	0	4	0
VIRGINIA:							
Alexandria (City)	18	110938	12511	429	71	47	19
Arlington	18	174284	18583	655	50	0	0
Fairfax (City)	18	455021	65523	0	468	0	0
Hampton (City)	18	120779	20169	366	146	0	0
Newport News (City)	18	138177	21543	583	48	86	10
Norfolk (City)	18	307951	49955	871	36	0	0
Portsmouth (City)	18	110963	18534	384	61	0	0
Prince William	18	111102	19241	1385	225	0	0
Richmond (City)	18	249621	35614	1026	221	0	0
Virginia Beach (City)	18	172106	30298	2199	3	1438	0
107 small courts	18	2254295	366409	12540	1132	1524	5
WASHINGTON:							
Clark Co. (Vancouver)	18	128454	21572	1179	519	2641	225
Pierce Co. (Tacoma)	18	411027	64339	802	695	2900	1040
Snohomish	18	265236	46259	876	902	2483	881
22 small courts	18	668369	112019	2845	1162	10482	2787
WEST VIRGINIA:							
Cabell Co. (Huntington)	18	106918	14734	970	1	10	1
Kanawha Co. (Charleston)	18	229515	37991	92	18	923	0
49 small courts	18	1371236	224139	2118	201	1008	12

a NOTE WELL: This table includes all courts that submitted reports to the National Center for Juvenile Justice. The data in this table should not be used to make comparisons between or among communities regarding the extent of delinquency. Questions concerning changes in an individual's court's data from one year to another should be directed to that individual court.

(OVER)

- b Courts serving areas with populations of 100,000 or more are listed separately showing the chief city located in each area. Courts serving areas with populations less than 100,000 are combined for each state and are presented as "small courts."

APPENDIX B
DELINQUENCY CASES

30.

CROSSTABULATION OF SEX BY METHOD OF HANDLING,
INCLUDING DISPOSITION RATES PER THOUSAND ELIGIBLE CHILDREN,
FOR REPORTING STATES.

Each of the tables presented in this appendix has two dimensions. One of the dimensions, method of handling, has two possibilities, official or unofficial disposition of cases. The other dimension is the sex of the juvenile disposed of by the court. These two dimensions, each with two possibilities, give rise to four types of cases:

- A Male Official cases.
- B Male Unofficial cases.
- C Female Official cases.
- D Female Unofficial cases.

	Count	Rate		
	Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
	Column			
	Total			
Male		A	B	
Female		C	D	
Total				

Once a count of each type of case is determined, totals are calculated.

These are:

- E Total number of male cases (official or unofficial).
 - F Total number of female cases (official or unofficial).
 - G Total number of official cases (male or female).
 - H Total number of unofficial cases (male or female).

Finally, a grand total is provided, which is the number of cases reported from the state. This number is found in the lower right corner of the table.

Each block in the table contains five numbers. These are defined as:

- 1 Count (Number of cases).
 - 2 Rate (Number of cases per thousand children of age from ten to the jurisdiction age of the state).
 - 3 % Row (Percentage of the row total which is represented by a particular column).
 - 4 % Column (Percentage of the column total which is represented by a particular row).
 - 5 % Total (Percentage of grand total which is represented by a particular row and column combination).

As an example of the meaning of a set of five numbers, consider two of the blocks appearing in the following table.

*	Count			*
*	Rate			*
*	Row	Official	Unofficial	*
*	Column			*
*	Total			*
*				*
*	4573	2406	6979	*
*	11.56	6.08	17.64	*
*	Male	65.53	34.47	100.00
*		70.14	69.34	69.86
*		45.78	24.08	69.86
*				*
*				*
*	1947	1064	3011	*
*	4.92	2.69	7.61	*
*	Female	64.66	35.34	100.00
*		29.86	30.66	30.14
*		17.49	10.45	30.14
*				*
*				*
*	6520	3470	9990	*
*	16.48	8.77	25.24	*
*	Total	65.27	34.73	100.00
*		100.00	100.00	100.00
*		65.27	34.73	100.00
*				*

Example 1.

The first example is taken from the row 'male' under the column 'unofficial'. 2406 is the number of cases which were handled unofficially for males. 6.08 is the rate per thousand for this combination of attributes. If asked, "What percentage of all male cases were handled unofficially?", this would be answered by the third number, 34.47 percent. A similar question, "What percentage of all unofficial cases were for males?", is answered by the fourth number, 69.34 percent. The final number, 24.08, is the percentage of all cases which were both males and handled unofficially.

Example 2.

The second example is taken from the 'Total' row under the column 'Official'. The first value, 6520, is the total number of official cases reported by the state. The second number, 16.48, is the rate per thousand of eligible children of officially handled cases. As indicated by the third value, 65.27 percent of all cases were handled officially.

The fourth and fifth numbers are included only for table consistency, for they do not add any new information to the table. The fourth number states that 100% of all cases handled officially were for either male or female children. This will always be 100%. The fifth number, 65.27, is the percentage of all cases which were handled officially, which has already been seen as the third number. This duplication is proper, for the definitions of the third and fifth numbers in the 'Total' row are in effect the same. A similar duplication is seen in the fourth and fifth numbers of the 'Total' column; again the definitions are essentially the same.

ALABAMA

Report: Standard.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
Count			
Rate			
% Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
% Column			
% Total			
	5774	3408	9182
	13.05	7.71	20.76
Male	62.88	37.12	100.00
	70.92	66.39	69.17
	43.50	25.67	69.17
	2367	1725	4092
	5.35	3.90	9.25
Female	57.84	42.16	100.00
	29.08	33.61	30.83
	17.83	13.00	30.83
	8141	5133	13274
	18.41	11.61	30.01
Total	61.33	38.67	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	61.33	38.67	100.00

ALASKA

Report: No breakdown by sex in unofficial cases.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
Count			
Rate			
% Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
% Column			
% Total			
	657		
	13.10		
Male	100.00		
	77.11		
	15.30		
	195		
	3.89		
Female	100.00		
	22.89		
	4.54		
	852	3443	4295
	16.99	68.66	85.65
Total	19.84	80.16	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	19.84	80.16	100.00

ARKANSAS

Report: No breakdown by sex; official only.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
Count			
Rate			
X Row			
X Column			
X Total			
Male			
Female			
Total	8385 27.45 100.00 100.00 100.00		

CALIFORNIA

Report: No breakdown by sex.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
Count			
Rate			
X Row			
X Column			
X Total			
Male			
Female			
Total	47976 12.22 30.85 100.00 30.85	107519 27.39 69.15 100.00 69.15	155495 39.62 100.00 100.00 100.00

COLORADO

Report: No breakdown by sex

Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
Row			
Column			
Total			
Male			
Female			
	5727	1700	7427
Total	15.80	4.69	20.49
	77.11	22.89	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	77.11	22.89	100.00

CONNECTICUT

Report: No breakdown by sex.

Count			
Rate			
% Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
% Column			
% Total			
Male			
Female			
	6042	7936	13978
Total	16.69	21.92	38.61
	43.23	56.77	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	43.23	56.77	100.00

DIST OF COLUMBIA

Report: Standard.

	Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
	Rate			
* X Row		Official	Unofficial	
* X Column				
* X Total				
	5042		504	5546
	50.34		5.03	55.38
Male	90.91		9.09	100.00
	88.38		73.68	86.81
	78.92		7.89	86.81
	663		180	843
	6.62		1.80	8.42
Female	78.65		21.35	100.00
	11.62		26.32	13.19
	10.38		2.82	13.19
	5705		684	6389
	56.97		6.83	63.79
Total	89.29		10.71	100.00
	100.00		100.00	100.00
	89.29		10.71	100.00

FLORIDA

Report: Standard.

	Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
	Rate			
* X Row		Official	Unofficial	
* X Column				
* X Total				
	24893		69787	94680
	24.53		68.76	93.29
Male	26.29		73.71	100.00
	83.02		70.02	73.03
	19.20		53.83	73.03
	5090		29880	34970
	5.02		29.44	34.46
Female	14.56		65.44	100.00
	16.98		29.98	26.97
	3.93		23.05	26.97
	29983		99667	129650
	29.54		98.20	127.75
Total	23.13		76.87	100.00
	100.00		100.00	100.00
	23.13		76.87	100.00

GEORGIA

Report: Standard.

	Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
*	Rate			
*	% Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
*	% Column			
*	% Total			
*				
	14153	13324		27477
	21.34	20.09		41.43
*	Male	51.51	48.49	100.00
*		73.34	66.96	70.10
*		36.11	33.99	70.10
*				
	5146	6573		11719
	7.76	9.91		17.67
*	Female	43.91	56.09	100.00
*		26.66	33.04	29.90
*		13.13	16.77	29.90
*				
	19299	19897		39196
	29.10	30.00		59.10
*	Total	49.24	50.76	100.00
*		100.00	100.00	100.00
*		49.24	50.76	100.00
*				

HAWAII

Report: Standard.

	Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
*	Rate			
*	% Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
*	% Column			
*	% Total			
*				
	2256	2066		4322
	18.28	16.74		35.03
*	Male	52.20	47.80	100.00
*		80.66	70.63	75.53
*		39.43	36.11	75.53
*				
	541	859		1400
	4.38	6.96		11.35
*	Female	38.64	61.36	100.00
*		19.34	29.37	24.47
*		9.45	15.01	24.47
*				
	2797	2925		5722
	22.67	23.71		46.38
*	Total	48.88	51.12	100.00
*		100.00	100.00	100.00
*		48.88	51.12	100.00
*				

INDIANA

Report: No breakdown by sex.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
* Count			
* Rate			
* % Row			
* % Column			
* % Total			
-----	-----	-----	-----
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
Male			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
-----	-----	-----	-----
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
Female			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
-----	-----	-----	-----
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
3274	9614	12888	
12.93	37.97	50.89	
Total	25.40	74.60	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	25.40	74.60	100.00

IOWA

Report: Standard.

KANSAS

40.

Report: Standard.

Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
Rate			
% Row			
% Column			
% Total			
	6352	7518	13870
	18.02	21.33	39.36
Male	45.80	54.20	100.00
	74.82	69.69	71.95
	32.95	39.00	71.95
	2138	3270	5408
	6.07	9.28	15.35
Female	39.53	60.47	100.00
	25.18	30.31	28.05
	11.09	16.96	28.05
	8490	10788	19278
	24.09	30.61	54.70
Total	44.04	55.96	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	44.04	55.96	100.00

MARYLAND

Report: Standard.

Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
Rate			
% Row			
% Column			
% Total			
	19116	27920	47036
	30.27	44.21	74.47
Male	40.64	59.36	100.00
	87.60	77.06	81.02
	32.93	48.09	81.02
	2707	8313	11020
	4.29	13.16	17.45
Female	24.56	75.44	100.00
	12.40	22.94	18.98
	4.66	14.32	18.98
	21823	36233	58056
	34.55	57.37	91.92
Total	37.59	62.41	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	37.59	62.41	100.00

41.

MASSACHUSETTS

Report: Official only.

	Count		
	Rate		
* % Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* % Column			
* % Total			
	21860		
	28.66		
Male	100.00		
	87.50		
	87.50		
	3123		
	4.09		
Female	100.00		
	12.50		
	12.50		
	24983		
	32.75		
Total	100.00		
	100.00		
	100.00		

MISSISSIPPI

Report: Standard.

	Count		
	Rate		
* % Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* % Column			
* % Total			
	4770	3174	7944
	12.34	8.21	20.55
Male	60.05	39.95	100.00
	80.52	66.78	74.40
	44.68	29.73	74.40
	1154	1579	2733
	2.98	4.08	7.07
Female	42.22	57.78	100.00
	19.48	33.22	25.60
	10.81	14.79	25.60
	5924	4753	10677
	15.32	12.29	27.61
Total	55.48	44.52	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	55.48	44.52	100.00

MISSOURI

42.

Report: Standard.

	Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
	Rate			
*	% Row			
*	% Column			
*	% Total			
	2174	7519	9693	
	7.32	25.32	32.64	
Male	22.43	77.57	100.00	
	79.03	70.20	72.00	
	16.15	55.85	72.00	
	577	3192	3769	
	1.94	10.75	12.69	
Female	15.31	84.69	100.00	
	20.97	29.80	28.00	
	4.29	23.71	28.00	
	2751	10711	13462	
	9.26	36.07	45.33	
Total	20.44	79.56	100.00	
	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	20.44	79.56	100.00	

NEBRASKA

Report: Standard.

	Count	Official	Unofficial	Total
	Rate			
*	% Row			
	3053	832	3885	
	13.22	3.60	16.82	
Male	78.58	21.42	100.00	
	79.40	71.29	77.51	
	60.91	16.60	77.51	
	792	335	1127	
	3.43	1.45	4.88	
Female	70.28	29.72	100.00	
	20.60	28.71	22.49	
	15.80	6.68	22.49	
	3845	1167	5012	
	16.65	5.05	21.70	
Total	76.72	23.28	100.00	
	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	76.72	23.28	100.00	

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Report: Standard.

* Count			
* Rate			
* % Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* % Column			
* % Total			
	3108	25	3133
	36.82	0.30	37.11
Male	99.20	0.80	100.00
	84.11	58.14	83.81
	83.15	0.67	83.81
	587	18	605
	6.95	0.21	7.17
Female	97.02	2.98	100.00
	15.89	41.86	16.19
	15.70	0.48	16.19
	3695	43	3738
	43.77	0.51	44.28
Total	98.85	1.15	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	98.85	1.15	100.00

NEW JERSEY

Report: No breakdown by sex in unofficial cases.

* Count			
* Rate			
* % Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* % Column			
* % Total			
	12252		
	65.70		
Male	90.77		
	81.85		
	75.56		
	2717		
	14.57		
Female	100.00		
	18.15		
	16.76		
	14969	1246	16215
	80.27	6.68	86.95
Total	92.32	7.68	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	92.32	7.68	100.00

NEW YORK

Report: Official only.

	Count	Rate	Official	Unofficial	Total
*	% Row	% Column			
*	X Total				
*					
*			20414		
*			10.08		
*	Male		100.00		
*			77.57		
*			77.57		
*					
*			5903		
*			2.92		
*	Female		100.00		
*			22.43		
*			22.43		
*					
*			26317		
*			13.00		
*	Total		100.00		
*			100.00		
*			100.00		

NORTH CAROLINA

Report: No breakdown by sex; official only.

	Count	Rate	Official	Unofficial	Total
*	% Row	% Column			
*	X Total				
*					
*	Male				
*					
*					
*	Female				
*					
*					
*			21941		
*			35.42		
*	Total		100.00		
*			100.00		
*			100.00		

NORTH DAKOTA

Report: Standard.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
* Count			
* Rate			
* % Row			
* % Column			
* % Total			
<hr/>			
	435	4460	4895
	4.45	45.60	50.05
Male	8.89	91.11	100.00
	75.26	75.29	75.28
	6.69	68.59	75.28
<hr/>			
	143	1464	1607
	1.46	14.97	16.43
Female	8.90	91.10	100.00
	24.74	24.71	24.72
	2.20	22.52	24.72
<hr/>			
	578	5924	6502
	5.91	60.57	66.48
Total	8.89	91.11	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	8.89	91.11	100.00

OHIO

Report: Standard.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
* Count			
* Rate			
* % Row			
* % Column			
* % Total			
<hr/>			
	38365	14184	52549
	22.02	8.14	30.16
Male	73.01	26.99	100.00
	84.46	73.39	81.16
	59.25	21.91	81.16
<hr/>			
	7057	5143	12200
	4.05	2.95	7.00
Female	57.84	42.16	100.00
	15.54	26.61	18.84
	10.90	7.94	18.84
<hr/>			
	45422	19327	64749
	26.07	11.09	37.17
Total	70.15	29.85	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	70.15	29.85	100.00

OREGON

46.

Report: Standard.

* Count			
* Rate			
* X Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* X Column			
* X Total			
	5397	20112	25509
	24.33	90.68	115.01
Male	21.16	78.84	100.00
	74.01	72.73	73.00
	15.44	57.55	73.00
	1895	7541	9436
	8.54	34.00	42.54
Female	20.08	79.92	100.00
	25.99	27.27	27.00
	5.42	21.58	27.00
	7292	27653	34945
	32.88	124.68	157.56
Total	20.87	79.13	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	20.87	79.13	100.00

PENNSYLVANIA

Report: Standard.

* Count			
* Rate			
* X Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* X Column			
* X Total			
	23741	13360	37101
	13.14	7.40	20.54
Male	63.99	36.01	100.00
	86.84	78.96	83.83
	53.64	30.19	83.83
	3598	3559	7157
	1.99	1.97	3.96
Female	50.27	49.73	100.00
	13.16	21.04	16.17
	8.13	8.04	16.17
	27339	16919	44258
	15.13	9.37	24.50
Total	61.77	38.23	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	61.77	38.23	100.00

PUERTO RICO

Report: Standard.

* Count			
* Rate			
* X Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* X Column			
* X Total			
	3131	1414	4545
	14.94	6.75	21.68
Male	68.89	31.11	100.00
	85.64	85.85	85.71
	59.04	26.66	85.71
	525	233	758
	2.50	1.11	3.62
Female	69.26	30.74	100.00
	14.36	14.15	14.29
	9.90	4.39	14.29
	3656	1647	5303
	17.44	7.86	25.30
Total	68.94	31.06	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	68.94	31.06	100.00

RHODE ISLAND

Report: Standard.

* Count			
* Rate			
* X Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* X Column			
* X Total			
	638	743	1381
	4.62	5.38	10.00
Male	46.20	53.80	100.00
	79.45	81.65	80.62
	37.24	43.37	80.62
	165	167	332
	1.19	1.21	2.40
Female	49.70	50.30	100.00
	20.55	18.35	19.38
	9.63	9.75	19.38
	803	910	1713
	5.81	6.59	12.40
Total	46.88	53.12	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	46.88	53.12	100.00

48.

Report: No breakdown by sex.

TEXAS

Report: No breakdown by sex.

49.

UTAH

Report: Standard.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
Count			
Rate			
% Row			
% Column			
% Total			
8663	7088	15751	
46.94	38.40	85.34	
Male	55.00	45.00	100.00
	75.00	74.99	74.99
	41.24	33.75	74.99
2888	2365	5253	
15.65	12.81	28.46	
Female	54.98	45.02	100.00
	25.00	25.02	25.01
	13.75	11.26	25.01
11551	9453	21004	
62.58	51.22	113.80	
Total	54.99	45.01	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	54.99	45.01	100.00

VERMONT

Report: No breakdown by sex; official only.

	Official	Unofficial	Total
Count			
Rate			
% Row			
% Column			
% Total			
Male			
Female			
Total	980		
	18.09		
	100.00		
	100.00		
	100.00		

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Report: Standard.

* Count			
* Rate			
* % Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* % Column			
* % Total			
	34	3	37
	3.49	0.31	3.80
Male	91.89	8.11	100.00
	89.47	75.00	88.10
	80.95	7.14	88.10
	4	1	5
	0.41	0.10	0.51
Female	80.00	20.00	100.00
	10.53	25.00	11.90
	9.52	2.38	11.90
	38	4	42
	3.90	0.41	4.32
Total	90.48	9.52	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	90.48	9.52	100.00

WASHINGTON

Report: Standard.

* Count			
* Rate			
* % Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
* % Column			
* % Total			
	4044	13618	17662
	16.56	55.77	72.33
Male	22.90	77.10	100.00
	70.92	73.59	72.96
	16.71	56.25	72.96
	1658	4888	6546
	6.79	20.02	26.81
Female	25.33	74.67	100.00
	29.08	26.41	27.04
	6.85	20.19	27.04
	5702	18506	24208
	23.35	75.79	99.14
Total	23.55	76.45	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	23.55	76.45	100.00

51.

WEST VIRGINIA

Report: Standard.

	Count		
	Rate		
% Row	Official	Unofficial	Total
% Column			
% Total			
	2311	1451	3762
	8.35	5.24	13.59
Male	61.43	38.57	100.00
	72.67	74.76	73.46
	45.13	28.33	73.46
	869	490	1359
	3.14	1.77	4.91
Female	63.94	36.06	100.00
	27.33	25.24	26.54
	16.97	9.57	26.54
	3180	1941	5121
	11.49	7.01	18.50
Total	62.10	37.90	100.00
	100.00	100.00	100.00
	62.10	37.90	100.00

EVALUATION AND FEEDBACK FORM

The National Center for Juvenile Justice is interested in your reaction to this report. Please complete this evaluation form and return it to:

NUJJRS
National Center for Juvenile Justice
Post Office Box 7348
Pittsburgh, PA 15213

Your comments will help us structure future reports and present information in the most clear and concise way possible.

1. In your judgment, was the structure of the report adequate for presenting information? Yes No

Comments _____

2. How would you evaluate the quality of the data contained in this report? Good Fair Poor

Comments _____

3. Did you experience trouble reading/understanding the tables?
 Yes No

Comments _____

4. Which tables did you find most useful? _____

5. Which tables would you eliminate from future reports? _____

6. Will you be able to utilize the data contained in this report?

Yes No
(If yes, how will you use it; if no, is there a way to make it usable for your purposes?)

(continued)

7. What recommendation can you make that would improve this report in future years?

8. Other Comments

What is your role in the field of juvenile justice?

(i.e., judge, referee, prosecutor, public defender, legal counsel, administrator, manager of direct services or court operations, direct service provider - counselor, probation officer, information system specialist, statistician, planner, researcher, academician, elected official, interested citizen, other)

NATIONAL CENTER FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE
P. O. Box 7348
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213

List of Publications and Project Reports
January, 1979

NCJJ PUBLICATIONS

KINDEX: An Index to Legal Periodical Literature Concerning Children.

KINDEX, First Edition 1965-1975 (Hardbound) -- Prepaid
Semi-annual Supplements -- Prepaid
(Additional \$2.00 for handling charges for purchases not prepaid)

\$25.00
25.00/yea

MONOGRAPHS:

"Juvenile Court Jurisdiction Over Children's Conduct: A Statutes Analysis," by Hutzler and Sestak.

3.00

"Juvenile Court Organization and Status Offenses: A Statutory Profile," by John Dineen.

3.00

"Case Load Size Variation and Difference in Probation/Parole Performance," by Neithercutt and Gottfredson.

3.00

JUVENILE COURT STATISTICS REPORTS:

1974 and 1975 Reports are available through: National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Rockville, Maryland 20850.

MODELING AND COMPUTER SIMULATION MATERIAL:

Published Papers (Set of 4) by Daniel D. Smith, 37 pgs.

7.40

"Application of M & S ... in Alternatives to Incarceration," by Daniel D. Smith, 13 pgs.

2.60

SUPERMAN POSTERS:

A series of messages which feature Superman as spokesman to inform young people about their rights and duties under law. \$1/poster

1.00

ANNUAL REPORTS:

July 1976 Report

No Charge

July 1977 Report

No Charge

(over)

PROJECT EVALUATIONS

<i>Application of Modeling and Computer Simulation in the Study of Wisconsin's Juvenile Court Services, by Daniel D. Smith, 67 pgs.</i>	\$13.40
<i>H. Hurst's Testimony to Senate Subcommittee on State Compliance with the Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention Act, 7 pgs.</i>	1.40
<i>Lycoming County Juvenile Court Services, 40 pgs.</i>	8.00
RESPONDENTS PANEL REPORTS:	
(a) <i>Issues in Juvenile Justice, A Nat'l. Inventory Analysis, 102 pgs.</i>	20.40
(b) <i>State Profile Questionnaire Summary Report, 260 pgs.</i>	52.00
(c) <i>Compliance with the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act: Results of a Nat'l. Survey of Respondents, 65 pgs.</i>	13.00
<i>Texas Youth Council: Residential Contract Program Evaluation, 85 pgs.</i>	17.00

FUTURE PUBLICATIONS & REPORTS

Pittsburgh-Buffalo Project--An Investigation of the Outcome of Judicial Proceedings Involving 16 and 17-Year Old Youth in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania and Erie County, New York.

Police Diversion - The Art

Technical Resource Statement - Statement of Center Qualifications

Orders may be placed by writing:

National Center for Juvenile Justice
P.O. Box 7348
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213

***For faster service, include your check or money order.*

END