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# Characteristics of the Parole Population, 1977

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National Tables

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## SECTION I INTRODUCTION

Uniform Parole Reports (UPR) is a federally funded national project collecting data on paroled offenders sentenced to a year or more in prison. It is funded by the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service (NCJISS) of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), and is operated by the National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD) Research Center in San Francisco.

The individual-case data summarized in this report are voluntarily provided to UPR by parole agencies across the nation, including the fifty states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. The data cover characteristics of parolees such as the amount of time served in prison on current charge, type of commitment offense, and number of known prior prison commitments. The data also cover the status of parolees while on parole (continued or absconded) or at the time of their removal from parole (discharged, returned, or recommitted to prison, or died). The tables provided here comprise the 1977 report on three groups of parolees: 1974 entries after three years of parole supervision; 1975 entries after two years of parole supervision; and 1976 entries after one year of parole supervision.

Specific questions that are answered by the tables include:

- What are the characteristics of individuals who entered parole in 1976 according to sex, age, racial background, amount of time served in prison, prior prison commitments, and previous parole violations?
- What are the characteristics of individuals who entered parole in 1976 according to region (e.g., Northeast), sub-region (e.g., New England), and state (e.g., Maine)?
- What is the distribution of individuals entering parole in 1976 according to both number of known prior prison commitments and amount of time served in prison on current charge?
- What is the distribution of individuals entering parole in 1974, 1975, and 1976, respectively, according to both conviction for a new offense while on parole and original commitment offense?
- In 1977, what was the parole status of individuals who entered parole in 1974, 1975, and 1976 respectively?
- After one year of follow-up, what was the parole status of individuals who entered parole in 1973, 1974, 1975, and 1976, respectively?

## SECTION II METHODOLOGY

### Sources of Data

During the three year period covered by this reports, forty-two states, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia submitted data on individual parolees for at least one year (see Appendix A). Not covered were Connecticut, Indiana, Maryland, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Colorado, Montana, and Washington. However, because of differences in data reporting, the number of jurisdictions whose data were included in the tabulations varied from table to table, ranging from a total of thirty-five in Table 1 to a total of thirty-nine in Table 3. See Appendix B for detailed data tables.

### Estimation Procedures

In the instances (see Appendix A) where the data provided were incomplete, e.g., only a percentage of a particular parole population was covered, or data were reported for part of the three-year follow-up period, estimation procedures were used to reduce bias in the overall data base.

First, in states which reported on a sample of their parole populations, each reported case was weighted by the inverse of the sampling percentage. For example, if a state reported on fifteen cases as a 25% random sample of its parole population, each case was multiplied by 1/.25 (which is equal to 4). The estimated total population would be  $15 \times 4 = 60$ .

Second, where states reported data for less than twelve months in 1977, each reported case was weighted by the inverse of the percentage of the year covered. For example, if a state reported data for only nine months of the year (75% or 3/4), each reported case was multiplied by 1/.75 (which is equal to 1-1/3 (one and one-third)) or 4/3. So if the data for the nine months covered fifteen case, the estimated total population would be  $15 \times 4/3 = 20$ .

The first procedure assumes that the random sample is statistically equivalent to the total population. Statistical validity of the assumption can be computed. The second procedure assumes that the partial year sample is also statistically equivalent. The extent to which this assumption applies, that is the extent to which parole status and the composition of the parole population vary by month of parole entry, is an empirical issue. At the present time, UPR does not have the detailed data necessary to test this assumption or to create a more precise estimation model.

### Definitions

Terms used in the report which have unique meaning within the UPR system are defined below:

Commitment Offense--This refers to the offense for which the parolee was serving the prison term when s/he was placed on parole.

Jurisdiction--This denotes the official realm of authority of a parole board/commission. In this publication parole jurisdiction is to be distinguished from parole supervision. The data were collected and are presented on the basis of official jurisdiction rather than where a parolee was living or being supervised.

Known Prior Commitments--These are previous offenses for which the parolee was sentenced to prison for one year or more and was incarcerated on that sentence(s). The variable includes only those incarcerations that were known by parole authorities.

New Conviction--This refers to any (new) offense(s) committed for which the parolee was convicted while s/he was under parole supervision for up to three years.

Parole Entries--This refers to individuals "entering" or placed on parole during a particular year. It also includes return to parole supervision as a result of a new parole order or reinstatement on a previous parole order. This publication covers individuals entering parole in 1973, 1974, 1975, and 1976.

Parole Population--This refers to only adult males and females who were sentenced to one year or more in the prison system, and who were released to parole supervision by either board action or by formal jurisdiction being transferred to a parole authority.

Parole Status--This denotes the status (e.g., discharged, continued, absconded, returned or recommitted to prison, died) of parolees after one-year intervals (e.g., 1974 parole status of 1973 parole entries) for up to three years. Within this three-year range, parolees are followed only until they exit the system via discharge, return or recommitment to prison, or death.

Time Served--This signifies the amount of time served in prison by the parolees on his/her current charge before being released on parole.

### Data Presentation

The data in the tables have been presented in percentages except in two instances: 1) in Table 1 median age is represented

by an actual number of years, e.g., 30 years for ALL JURISDICTIONS;  
and 2) in Table 3, again, median time served is represented by an  
actual number of months, e.g., 24 months for ALL JURISDICTIONS.

# SECTION III

## NATIONAL PROFILE OF PAROLEES

### Overview

The tables in this report cover four major areas:

1. Characteristics of the population entering parole (Table 1)
2. Time served in prison (Table 2)
3. Convictions for new major offenses committed while on parole (Table 3)
4. Parole status (Tables 4 and 5)

Table 1  
Characteristics of Persons Entering  
Parole Supervision in 1976

This table summarizes basic descriptive data on parolees who came under parole supervision in 1976, and covers the following characteristics: sex; age; race; amount of time served in prison on current charge; percentage with prior prison commitments; percentage of previous parole violators; and the ratio of the number of persons released on parole to the number of persons released from prison.

There are four levels of totals: 1) national or ALL JURISDICTIONS; 2) regional (i.e., Northeast, North Central, South, and West); 3) subregional (i.e., New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific); and 4) individual agencies.

### Sex

Overall, at all four levels of summary, the proportion of males far exceeds the proportion of females. At the national level (ALL JURISDICTIONS), males comprise 94.1% of the population, females 5.3%. Among the four regions, the Northeast had the highest proportion of male parolees (96.5%), and the South the highest proportion of female parolees (6.6%). Among the agencies, Wyoming shows the highest proportion of female parolees (11.1%), followed by North Carolina (8.8%), and Delaware (8.2%).



**TABLE 1**

**CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS ENTERING PAROLE SUPERVISION IN 1976**

Agency	Sex		Age	Race		Time Served (Median Months)	Known Prior Prison Commitments (% with)	Previous Parole Violators (%)	Parole Entries as % of Prison Releases <sup>1</sup>
	Male (%)	Female (%)	(Median Years)	Majority Race (%)	All Other Races (%)				
<b>ALL JURISDICTIONS</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>68.9</b>
<b>NORTHEAST</b>	96.5	3.0	26.6	36.8	63.2	16.3	32.8	14.4	77.4
<u>New England</u>	96.7	1.2	24.2	97.7	2.3	9.4	35.9	8.3	77.8
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.5
Maine	95.9	1.1	23.4	98.1	1.9	8.8	37.7	7.2	89.1
Massachusetts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.9
New Hampshire	99.0	1.0	26.3	96.5	3.5	10.8	30.7	12.6	94.7
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.7
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.5
<u>Middle Atlantic</u>	96.5	3.2	26.7	32.6	67.4	16.8	32.6	14.8	77.3
New Jersey	-	-	26.7 <sup>2</sup>	29.4 <sup>2</sup>	70.6 <sup>2</sup>	12.1 <sup>2</sup>	37.2 <sup>2</sup>	29.8 <sup>2</sup>	93.3 <sup>2</sup>
New York	95.1	4.5	26.6	24.7	75.3	18.1	26.9	13.1	68.5
Pennsylvania	95.4	4.4	26.6	53.2	46.8	17.2	38.7	3.7	80.2
Puerto Rico	96.7	2.7	30.3	.6	99.4	24.5	22.6	1.5	-
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>	93.8	5.6	25.5	55.0	45.0	16.6	28.8	9.4	77.2
<u>East North Central</u>	93.6	5.8	25.6	51.8	48.2	17.2	28.2	9.2	81.2
Illinois	96.2	3.6	25.0	51.6	48.4	12.9	17.0	6.6	90.6
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.5
Michigan	94.4	5.4	25.5	44.0	56.0	18.8	34.4	10.4	68.7
Ohio	92.3	6.5	26.1	54.1	45.9	17.4	28.3	8.4	72.0
Wisconsin	91.3	7.9	25.5	67.3	32.7	19.5	30.8	13.2	75.9
<u>West North Central</u>	94.3	4.8	25.2	67.5	32.5	13.7	30.8	10.2	65.3
Iowa	95.8	3.4	25.4	77.3	22.7	17.3	26.9	11.7	73.9
Kansas	94.5	4.6	25.1	66.6	33.4	13.9	35.5	20.8	83.4
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.4
Missouri	94.8	4.6	24.8	61.1	38.9	9.8	28.0	1.3	52.6
Nebraska	91.3	7.7	25.7	63.1	36.9	17.9	27.3	15.4	54.6
North Dakota	99.1	.9	24.7	81.8	18.2	11.9	60.0	3.6	77.6
South Dakota	88.7	8.2	25.8	82.7	17.3	11.2	21.4	1.3	55.6
<b>SOUTH</b>	92.8	6.6	25.9	51.2	48.8	16.0	23.1	3.8	57.8
<u>South Atlantic</u>	92.7	6.8	25.8	50.5	49.5	17.2	20.9	2.6	58.2
Delaware	82.4	8.2	25.1	48.7	51.3	11.6	51.8	5.9	67.1
Dist. of Columbia	96.1 <sup>2</sup>	3.3 <sup>2</sup>	29.7 <sup>2</sup>	3.4 <sup>2</sup>	96.6 <sup>2</sup>	13.3 <sup>2</sup>	24.4 <sup>2</sup>	8.0 <sup>2</sup>	51.7 <sup>2</sup>
Florida	92.2	7.5	26.0	54.6	45.4	17.7	19.8	3.4	50.0
Georgia	93.0	6.6	23.3	56.5	43.5	14.2	12.9	1.6	36.1
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.4
North Carolina	90.9 <sup>3</sup>	8.8 <sup>3</sup>	26.6 <sup>3</sup>	46.7 <sup>3</sup>	53.3 <sup>3</sup>	18.7 <sup>3</sup>	25.4 <sup>3</sup>	.1 <sup>3</sup>	66.6 <sup>3</sup>
South Carolina	94.0	5.0	27.0	48.8	51.2	21.0	25.1	1.3	61.9
Virginia	93.5	6.2	25.4	47.9	52.1	18.0	23.8	4.0	68.5
West Virginia	96.0	3.2	26.8	86.2	13.7	20.6	16.0	4.6	70.4

Agency	Sex		Age	Race		Time Served (Median Months)	Known Prior Prison Commitments (% with)	Previous Parole Violators (%)	Parole Entries as % of Prison Releases <sup>1</sup>
	Male (%)	Female (%)	(Median Years)	Majority Race (%)	All Other Races (%)				
SOUTH (continued)									
<u>East South Central</u>	93.6	5.8	26.3	59.7	40.3	14.3	22.9	8.2	55.8
Alabama	94.5	5.5	25.6	45.5	54.5	11.8	18.7	1.4	42.3
Kentucky	92.6	5.8	26.1	73.0	27.0	12.8	24.5	11.6	56.9
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.7
Tennessee	93.5	6.2	26.9	61.8	38.2	17.2	25.5	11.6	58.1
<u>West South Central</u>	92.4	6.7	25.8	44.6	55.4	15.1	27.4	2.9	58.3
Arkansas	92.0	5.4	23.7	75.0	25.0	10.8	20.6	1.7	89.1
Louisiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.0
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.4
Texas	92.5	7.1	26.5	44.3	55.7	17.2	29.6	3.3	58.2
WEST									
<u>Mountain</u>	96.0	3.9	21.1	42.1	57.9	12.8	9.3	20.3	83.3
Arizona	95.4	4.3	27.3	53.6	46.4	19.6	31.8	4.4	66.4
Colorado	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.9
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.5
Montana	97.8	2.2	26.9	85.4	14.6	14.1	44.3	7.6	46.8
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.0
New Mexico	96.3 <sup>4</sup>	3.7 <sup>4</sup>	26.8 <sup>4</sup>	32.3 <sup>4</sup>	67.7 <sup>4</sup>	17.6 <sup>4</sup>	23.4 <sup>4</sup>	.8 <sup>4</sup>	94.6 <sup>4</sup>
Utah	92.8 <sup>4</sup>	6.2 <sup>4</sup>	28.8 <sup>4</sup>	-	-	36.3 <sup>4</sup>	37.1 <sup>4</sup>	8.2 <sup>4</sup>	90.5 <sup>4</sup>
Wyoming	88.9	11.1	26.5	77.8	22.2	17.8	20.0	2.2	37.5
<u>Pacific</u>	96.3	3.7	20.6	39.1	60.9	11.7	1.5	25.8	90.4
Alaska	96.0	4.0	26.1	40.0	60.0	21.0	36.0	8.0	58.9
California:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.1
CDC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CYA	96.3	3.7	20.6	39.1	60.9	11.5	.6	26.3	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.8
Oregon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.6
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.0

NOTE: The percentages in the agency categories may not total the exact percentages in the sub-region and region categories due to rounding error. Dashes in the table indicate that the data in that category were not reported by that agency.

<sup>1</sup> Computed from Nation Prisoner Statistics (NPS) data ("Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31, 1976", February 1978).

<sup>2</sup> Partial data reported to UPR.

<sup>3</sup> Count does not include special categories of cases which were reported for publication in Parole in the United States: 1976 and 1977.

<sup>4</sup> State has different record-keeping systems for individual case-based parole data and for aggregate parole data.

## Age

Nationally, the median age for 1976 parole entries was 25.6 years. Regionally, the highest median age was in the Northeast (26.6 years), and the lowest in the West (21.1 years). Because of its size, California tends to determine the shape of Western regional statistics and those for the Pacific sub-region, which in this case shows a median age of 20.6. The median ages are low because the 1976 entry file includes data supplied by the California Youth Authority (CYA) (court commitments only) while it does not include data on the older population of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Among the agencies, Puerto Rico (30.3 years), the District of Columbia (29.7 years), and Utah (28.8 years) had the highest median age, while California (CYA) had the lowest (20.6 years).

## Race

Nationally, the population was closely divided according to the two broad racial groups listed in the table: majority race, 48.3%; all other races 51.7%. Regionally, this was also the pattern except for the Northeast region where 36.8% of the parolees were from the majority race, and 63.2% from all other races. Among the agencies, Puerto Rico shows the highest percentage of all other races (99.4%), followed by Washington, D. C. (96.6%), New York (75.3%), New Jersey (70.6%), New Mexico (67.7%), California (CYA) and Alaska (60.9%). Highest percentages for the majority race are shown by Maine (98.1%) and New Hampshire (96.5%).

## Time Served (In Prison on Current Charge)

Nationally, median time served in prison on current charge was 15.9 months. Regionally, the North Central region shows the highest in median time served (16.6 months), followed by the Northeastern region (16.3 months), and the South (16.0 months). The West is lowest with 12.8 months.

## Known Prior Prison Commitments

Nationally, 26.1% of the individuals released on parole in 1976 had known prior prison commitments. Regionally, the Northeast region shows the highest percentage (32.8%), while the West shows the lowest percentage (9.3%, largely determined by the presence of California Youth Authority (CYA) figures in the regional data). Among the agencies, North Dakota shows the highest percentage (60.0%), followed by Delaware (51.8%), Idaho (44.3%), Pennsylvania (38.7%), Maine (37.7%), and New Jersey (37.2%). California (CYA) shows the lowest percentage (0.6%), followed by Georgia (12.9%), and Illinois (17.0%).

## Previous Parole Violators

Nationally, 8.9% of the individuals released on parole in 1976 were previous parole violators. Regionally, the West shows the highest percentage of previous violators (20.3%), followed by the Northeast (14.4%). The North Central region with 9.4% more closely approximates the national figure (8.9%), while the South shows the lowest percentage (3.8%). Among the agencies, New Jersey had the highest percentage of previous parole violators (29.8%), followed by California (CYA) (26.3%), and Kansas (20.8%). On the other hand, North Carolina had the lowest percentage (0.1%), followed by New Mexico (0.8%), Missouri, South Carolina, and South Dakota (all with 1.3%), and Puerto Rico (1.5%).

## Parole Entries as Percentage of Prison Releases

Nationally, individuals released on parole in 1976 comprise 68.9% of those released from prison. Regionally, the West shows the highest percentage (83.3%), followed by the Northeast (77.4%), and North Central (77.2%). The South shows the lowest percentage (57.8%). Among the agencies, Washington shows the highest percentage (99.0%), followed by New Hampshire (94.7%), New Jersey (93.3%), Vermont (92.5%), California (CYA) (92.1%), Illinois (90.6%), and Arkansas (89.1%). Georgia (36.1%), Wyoming (37.5%), Arizona (37.9%), Louisiana (41.0%), and Alabama (42.3%) show the lowest percentages.

Table 2  
Time Served in Prison by Number of Known  
Prior Prison Commitments Controlling  
For Commitment Offense

The figures in this table were drawn from a "controlled" cross-tabulation in which time served in prison on current charge was cross-tabulated by number of known prior prison commitments while commitment offense was controlled. The three variables were ordered from low to high: time served according to severity; prior commitments; and commitment offense according to seriousness.

Time served is divided into six categories: less than 1 year; 1 year up to 2 years; 2 years up to 3 years; 3 years up to 4 years; 4 years up to 5 years; and 5 years and over. Prior commitments is also divided into six categories: none; one; two; three; four; and five or more. Commitment offense is divided into three categories: less serious (equivalent to Uniform Crime Reports (UCR) Part II); more serious (equivalent to Uniform Crime Reports (UCR) Part I crimes against property); and most serious (crimes against persons). All figures in the table are percentages, and represent the distribution of time served by prior commitments or each of the three offense groups separately. Looking at the offense groups separ-

TABLE 2

TIME SERVED IN PRISON BY NUMBER OF KNOWN PRIOR PRISON  
COMMITMENTS CONTROLLING FOR COMMITMENT OFFENSE  
(For Persons Entering Parole Supervision in 1976)

Time Served in Prison on Current Charge by Commitment Offense Type	Known Prior Prison Commitments (Percent With)					
	None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
<b>Less Serious Offenses (UCR Part II)</b>						
Less than 1 year	47.9	31.6	28.3	36.3	19.9	37.5
1 year-up to 2 years	35.7	40.6	32.8	34.1	47.0	32.4
2 years-up to 3 years	9.7	13.9	19.4	11.7	17.4	9.8
3 years-up to 4 years	3.2	5.2	7.3	5.0	4.1	6.5
4 years-up to 5 years	2.0	3.1	4.3	3.5	3.4	5.7
5 years and over	1.6	5.6	7.9	9.4	8.2	8.0
<b>More Serious Offenses (UCR Part I Property)</b>						
Less than 1 year	51.8	36.1	26.3	24.5	21.5	14.1
1 year-up to 2 years	36.8	37.6	35.8	27.4	34.4	34.9
2 years-up to 3 years	7.1	15.5	18.9	22.1	10.9	17.0
3 years-up to 4 years	2.1	4.8	7.9	10.0	10.3	12.2
4 years-up to 5 years	.9	2.7	4.4	4.5	8.8	6.1
5 years and over	1.4	3.3	6.8	11.5	14.0	15.7
<b>Most Serious Offenses (Crimes Against Person)</b>						
Less than 1 year	22.5	18.1	11.4	13.0	5.2	10.7
1 Year-up to 2 years	34.9	21.9	29.2	15.2	15.0	17.2
2 years-up to 3 years	16.9	19.1	18.0	22.9	21.3	9.5
3 years-up to 4 years	9.6	12.3	9.1	12.8	9.8	9.5
4 years-up to 5 years	5.2	6.9	8.2	8.3	10.0	9.2
5 years and over	10.8	21.7	24.1	27.7	38.7	43.9

NOTE: Within each offense category, the most frequent category for time served is shown in darker print.

ately minimizes the influence commitment offense would have upon the prior commitments-time served distribution.

With the effects of commitment offense removed or minimized, a statistical relationship between time served and prior commitments is expected: the amount of time served would increase with an increase in the number of prior commitments. As Table 2 indicates, this general pattern does emerge.

For example, when the least serious offenses (UCR Part II) are controlled, Table 2 shows that of parolees with no prior commitments, more (47.9%) served less than one year in prison, but as the number of prior commitments increases the percentage of parolees serving the longer term of one to two years increases. This pattern is similar for the more serious offenses (UCR Part I Property). Here, again, more parolees (51.8%) with no prior commitments served less than one year in prison, but as the number of prior commitments increases the percentage of parolees serving the longer terms of one to two years and two to three years increases. Finally, when the most serious offenses (crimes against persons) are controlled, the table shows that of parolees with no prior commitments, more (34.9%) served one to two years in prison. And here, too, as the number of prior commitments increases, the percentage of parolees serving the longer terms of two to three years, three to four years, and four to five years, and five years and over increases. Also, a distinct trend appears in the 5 YEARS AND OVER row of the most serious offenses: as the number of prior commitments increases the percentages of parolees serving five years and over increase steadily.

Table 3  
New Convictions for Persons Returned to Prison  
During Three Years of Parole Supervision  
By Commitment Offense

This table shows the distribution of new convictions for parolees who were released on parole between 1974-1976, and who were returned to prison during parole supervision for up to three years after release on parole. New convictions are distributed according to commitment offense.

The format of this table reflects a few changes from that of the corresponding table in the UPR Newsletters prior to 1978. (For example, see the table "New Major Allegations with Prison Return and New Major Convictions in First Year for Persons Paroled in 1974" in the February, 1977 UPR Newsletter.)

1. Four subheadings have been introduced to categorize offenses: No New Conviction replaces None from the old format Crime Against Persons, Crimes Against Property, and All Other Crimes have been added.

2. There is a slight change in the names and order of some of the individual crimes. For example, in Crimes Against Persons, Negligent Manslaughter is now Involuntary Manslaughter, Aggravated Assault is now simply Assault, and all other sex offenses have been divided and placed under All Other Crimes as Commercial and Non-commercial Sex Offenses. In the order of crimes in Crimes Against Persons category, there are two small changes: Theft or Larceny is now Larceny--Theft, and Vehicle Theft is now Motor Vehicle Theft. And finally, in the All Other Crimes category, the changes are: Forgery, Fraud or Larceny by Check to Forgery or Fraud; Commercial and Non-commercial Sex Offenses have been added; and Violation of Narcotic Drug Laws, and Violations of Alcohol Laws are now Narcotic Law Violations and Alcohol Law Violations.

3. Cross-tabulation data are provided not only by individual crimes, but also by the consolidated categories: Crimes Against Persons, Crimes Against Property, and All Other Crimes.

4. Both males and females are included.

5. Data are presented only in percentages.

The most significant pattern in the data in this table is the overwhelmingly high percentage of parolees (88.4%) who were not convicted of a new offense. Among those who were convicted of a new offense, the largest group committed crimes against property (4.5%), followed by all other crimes (3.6%), and crimes against persons (3.5%).

The distribution according to commitment offense is therefore dominated by considerably large percentages of parolees with no new conviction. For example, 89.0% of those whose commitment offenses were crimes against persons, and 86.7% of those whose commitment offenses were crimes against property were not convicted of a new offense. The highest percentages overall for no new conviction are: 95.7% of the parolees whose commitment offense was willful homicide; 94.0% of those whose commitment offense was involuntary manslaughter; and 92.6% of those whose commitment offenses were crimes against property, the highest percentage with no new conviction is for larceny-theft (87.4%), which is lower than the rates for parolees in the separate categories of crimes against persons, e.g., willful homicide, involuntary manslaughter, and assault. Among parolees whose commitment offenses were in the all other crimes category, the highest percentages not convicted of a new offense are for alcohol law violations (98.4%); non-commercial sex offenses (93.8%); narcotic law violations (93.7%); and commercial sex offenses (91.2%).

On the other hand, among parolees who had new convictions, the largest percentage repeating commitment offenses is in the crimes against property category (7.6%), followed by those in the crimes against persons category (5.8%). These percentages are quite small, but the pattern indicates that parolees repeated

crimes against property more frequently than either crimes against persons or all other crimes. Further, as the data on the second page of this table show, parolees whose commitment offenses were armed robbery and unarmed robbery were more likely to receive new convictions for crimes against persons (8.3% and 7.3%, respectively) than for either crimes against property or all other crimes. In addition, parolees whose commitment offenses were motor vehicle theft, burglary, and larceny-theft were more likely to receive new convictions for crimes against property (8.8%, 7.9%, and 6.6%, respectively) than for either crimes against persons or all other crimes. Finally, parolees whose commitment offense was a commercial sex offense were more likely to receive new convictions for all other crimes (5.9%) than for either crimes against persons or crimes against property.

Table 4  
1977 Parole Status Report

The data in this table correspond generally with that in the September, 1977 "UPR UPDATE: Trends in the Data, Extended Follow-ups: the 1973, 1974, and 1975 Cohorts." The distribution, here, however, summarizes the parole status in 1977 of parolees who entered parole in 1974, 1975, and 1976, and who were followed from their entry dates on parole through 1977. This means that the parole status of 1974 parole entries is based on three years of follow-up during parole supervision, hence the label "1974--Three-Year Follow-Up" in the table. Similarly, the parole status of 1975 and 1976 parole entries is based on two years and one year of follow-up, respectively. One change has been introduced in the illustration of the data (see Table 4): the breakdown of parole status is more detailed. In addition to percentages reported as absconded, returned to prison with new minor conviction or technical violation, and recommitted to prison for a new major offense, Table 4 includes percentages discharged, continued on parole with and without difficulty, returned to prison with and without a new minor or major conviction or without a violation, and the percentage reported dead.

Some of the variation in the distribution in Table 4 is generally characteristic of parole. For example, the table shows that the percentage of parolees discharged from parole increases with length of the period of follow-up: 55.8% of the 1974 parole entries were discharged (three-year follow-up), compared with 46.9% of the 1975 parole entries (two-year follow-up), and 17.1% of the 1976 parole entries (one-year follow-up). This pattern is consistent in the distribution of parolees continued on parole (no difficulty): the highest percentage (65.0%) is for 1976 parole entries, followed by 26.8% of the 1975 parole entries, and 16.3% of the 1974 parole entries. Overall, this category of continued on parole (no difficulty) either had no reported difficulty while under parole supervision, or had convictions for minor offenses resulting in sentences of less than sixty days. Those who were



TABLE 3

NEW CONVICTIONS FOR PERSONS RETURNED TO PRISON DURING THREE YEARS  
OF PAROLE SUPERVISION BY COMMITMENT OFFENSE  
(For Persons Entering Parole in 1974, 1975, and 1976)

New Convictions	Grand Total (%)	Commitment Offense				
		Total Crimes Against Persons <sup>1</sup> (%)	Total Crimes Against Property (UCR Part I) <sup>2</sup> (%)	Willful Homicide (%)	Involuntary Manslaughter (%)	Forcible Rape (%)
No New Convictions	88.4	89.0	86.7	95.7	94.0	88.0
<u>New Convictions</u>						
<u>Crimes Against Persons</u>	3.4	5.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	7.0
Willful Homicide	.3	.5	.2	.7	.2	.2
Involuntary Manslaughter	.1	.1	0	.1	0	0
Forcible Rape	.2	.4	.2	0	.1	3.2
Armed Robbery	1.8	3.2	1.2	.8	.3	1.7
Unarmed Robbery	.5	.8	.4	.2	0	.3
Assault	.6	.9	.5	.5	.8	1.5
<u>Crimes Against Property (UCR Part I)</u>	4.5	2.6	7.6	.7	2.3	2.6
Burglary	2.8	1.6	4.9	.4	1.8	2.2
Larceny - Theft	1.3	.8	2.0	.3	0	.4
Motor Vehicle Theft	.4	.2	.6	0	.4	0
<u>All Other Crimes</u>	3.6	2.6	3.2	1.3	2.3	2.3
Forgery or Fraud	.6	.3	.6	0	0	0
Other Fraud	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Commercial Sex Offenses	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Commercial Sex Offenses	.2	.2	.2	.2	0	.2
Narcotic Law Violation	.9	.5	.7	.1	.1	.2
Alcohol Law Violation	0	0	0	.1	0	0
Other	1.9	1.5	1.7	.7	2.1	1.9

NOTE: Percentages in sub-categories may not total to the percentages in the major conviction categories due to rounding error.

<sup>1</sup>The specific crimes included in the Commitment Offense category, Total Crimes Against Persons are:

Willful Homicide  
Involuntary Manslaughter  
Forcible Rape  
Armed Robbery  
Unarmed Robbery  
Assault

<sup>2</sup>The specific crimes included in the Commitment Offense category, Total Crimes Against Property (UCR Part I) are:

Burglary  
Larceny - Theft  
Motor Vehicle Theft

**TABLE 3 (continued)**

**NEW CONVICTIONS FOR PERSONS RETURNED TO PRISON DURING THREE YEARS  
OF PAROLE SUPERVISION BY COMMITMENT OFFENSE  
(For Persons Entering Parole in 1974, 1975, and 1976)**

New Convictions	Commitment Offense							
	Armed Robbery (%)	Unarmed Robbery (%)	Assault (%)	Burglary (%)	Larceny-Theft (%)	Motor Vehicle Theft (%)	Forgery Fraud (%)	Other Fraud (%)
No New Convictions	85.4	85.1	92.6	86.7	87.4	83.7	88.6	89.5
<u>New Convictions</u>								
<u>Crimes Against Persons</u>	8.3	7.3	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.0	1.5	3.0
Willful Homicide	.6	.4	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	0
Involuntary Manslaughter	.1	.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible Rape	.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	0
Armed Robbery	5.5	3.5	.9	1.3	.9	1.0	.9	1.8
Unarmed Robbery	1.0	1.8	.4	.4	.3	.7	.1	1.2
Assault	.8	1.0	1.3	.6	.2	.9	.3	0
<u>Crimes Against Property (UCR Part I)</u>	2.9	4.3	2.2	7.9	6.6	8.8	4.3	2.0
Burglary	1.9	2.5	1.1	5.8	3.1	4.4	1.5	1.2
Larceny - Theft	.8	1.5	1.1	1.6	3.1	1.4	2.3	.4
Motor Vehicle Theft	.2	.3	.2	.5	.5	2.9	.5	.5
<u>All Other Crimes</u>	3.3	3.2	1.8	2.7	4.3	4.6	5.5	5.4
Forgery or Fraud	.4	.3	.3	.6	.6	.9	3.5	2.5
Other Fraud	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.4	.1	.9
Commercial Sex Offenses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Commercial Sex Offenses	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	0
Narcotic Law Violation	.7	1.1	.4	.7	.7	.6	.5	.1
Alcohol Law Violation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2.0	1.5	.9	1.1	2.7	2.6	.9	1.9

NOTE: Percentages in sub-categories may not total to the percentages in the major conviction categories due to rounding error.

TABLE 3 (continued)

NEW CONVICTIONS FOR PERSONS RETURNED TO PRISON DURING THREE YEARS  
OF PAROLE SUPERVISION BY COMMITMENT OFFENSE  
(For Persons Entering Parole in 1974, 1975, and 1976)

New Convictions	Commitment Offense				
	Commercial Sex Offense (%)	Non-Commercial Sex Offense (%)	Narcotic Law Violation (%)	Alcohol Law Violation (%)	Other (%)
No New Convictions	91.2	93.8	93.7	98.4	84.2
<u>New Convictions</u>					
<u>Crimes Against Persons</u>	2.9	1.3	.9	.5	3.1
Willful Homicide	0	0	.1	0	.3
Involuntary Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	.2
Forcible Rape	2.9	.4	0	0	.1
Armed Robbery	0	.4	.4	.5	1.7
Unarmed Robbery	0	.1	.2	0	.2
Assault	0	.4	.2	0	.5
<u>Crimes Against Property (UCR Part I)</u>	0	1.3	1.9	0	4.1
Burglary	0	1.0	1.1	0	2.4
Larceny - Theft	0	.3	.6	0	1.4
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	.2	0	.3
<u>All Other Crimes</u>	5.9	3.7	3.6	1.1	8.7
Forgery or Fraud	0	.4	.3	0	.3
Other Fraud	0	0	.1	0	.1
Commercial Sex Offenses	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Commercial Sex Offenses	2.9	.9	0	0	.3
Narcotic Law Violation	0	.7	2.3	0	1.0
Alcohol Law Violation	0	.1	0	1.1	0
Other	2.9	1.6	.8	0	6.9

NOTE: Percentages in sub-categories may not total to the percentages in the major conviction categories due to rounding error.

continued on parole with difficulty comprise very small percentages: 2.3% of the 1976 parole entries; 0.6% of the 1975 parole entries; and 0.2% of the 1974 parole entries.

The rate at which parolees absconded is also quite low. According to the data, in 1977, the 1976 parole entries had the highest percentage of parolees who were reported as having absconded (4.3%), followed by the 1975 parole entries (2.6%), and the 1974 parole entries (2.0%).

On the other hand, the 1974 parole entries had the highest percentage of parolees returned to prison (13.3%), followed by the 1975 parole entries (11.8%), and the 1976 parole entries (7.3%). This category includes all returns to prison other than recommitment to prison on a new major offense. But here, again, it appears that length of the follow-up period is an important variable because the longer the follow-up period, the greater the possibility of the parolee's return to prison in this population. It is clear from the data, however, that most of the parolees in this group were returned to prison for technical violations only (no new conviction(s) and not in lieu of prosecution). Among the 1974 and 1975 parole entries, the rates, 8.5% and 8.8%, respectively, were almost double that of the 1976 parole entries (4.7%).

The proportions of parolees returned to prison for both new minor or lesser conviction(s) or in lieu of prosecution, and in lieu of prosecution for new major offense(s) are similar, with higher percentages for the 1974 and 1975 parole entries and lower percentages for the 1976 parole entries. The proportion of parolees returned to prison but not for new violations (some are returned for medical treatment) is extremely low, ranging from 0.1% of the 1974 and 1975 parole entries to 0.4% of the 1976 parole entries.

With 11.0% recommitted to prison for a new major conviction, the 1974 parole entries show the highest recommitment rate, followed by the 1975 parole entries (10.8%). Only 5.7% of the 1976 parole entries were recommitted for a new major conviction. One inference that can be drawn from this pattern is that parolees tend to be more successful in not committing a new major criminal offense within the first year after release on parole than over the second and third years.

Finally, the numbers of parolees from the 1974-1976 parole entry population reported to have died in 1977 were very small. They ranged from 1.7% of the 1974 parole entries to 0.6% of the 1976 parole entries.

**TABLE 4**

**1977 PAROLE STATUS REPORT  
(For Persons Entering Parole in 1974, 1975, and 1976)**

Latest Parole Status	Year of Parole Entry (to Parole Supervision)		
	1974 Three-Year Follow-up (%)	1975 Two-Year Follow-up (%)	1976 One-Year Follow-up (%)
<u>Discharged</u>	55.8	46.9	17.1
<u>Continued on Parole</u>			
No difficulty or sentence less than 60 days	16.1	26.2	62.7
With difficulty	.2	.6	2.3
Total	16.3	26.8	65.0
<u>Absconded</u>	2.0	2.6	4.3
<u>Returned to Prison</u>			
No new conviction(s) and not in lieu of prosecution	8.5	8.8	4.7
New minor or lesser conviction(s) or in lieu of prosecution	2.1	1.3	1.2
In lieu of prosecution for new major offense(s)	2.6	1.6	1.0
Return to prison-no violation	.1	.1	.4
Total	13.3	11.8	7.3
<u>Recommitted to Prison</u>			
New Major Convictions(s)	11.0	10.8	5.7
<u>Died</u>	1.7	1.1	.6

Table 5  
One-Year Parole Status of People Entering  
Parole in 1973, 1974, 1975 and 1976

UPR has previously published first-year status data for 1973, 1974, and 1975 parolees in somewhat similar form to that shown in Table 5 (see UPR Newsletters February, 1977 and November, 1976; and "UPR UPDATE: Trends in the Data," September, 1977). The reported results differ slightly for four reasons. First, as previously described, the categories of parole status have been increased to identify separately discharges and deaths. Second, 1974 and 1975 data have been weighted to correct for missing months and sampling percentages as described in the Methodology section. Third, based on the 1977 data (that is, the 1974 third-year status and the 1974 second-year status), it was possible to correct certain errors or omissions in the previously published data. These changes tended to increase the rate of return or recommitment to prison. Fourth, the population shown in Table 5 includes only those states that provided complete data for each follow-up group (that is, third-year results for 1973 and 1974 parolees, second-year results for 1974 parolees, as well as first-year results for 1976 parolees). This last factor means that the year-to-year parolee status has shown a high degree of stability once a certain minimum number of states are represented. This minimum is met in all data shown. On the other hand, the first-year results are directly comparable to the multi-year results shown in Table 4 (that is, 1974 first-year and third-year status are results at different time periods for the same population, as is also true for 1975 first-year and second-year status), a comparison in which considerable variation is expected.

The distribution in Table 5 shows the one-year parole status of parolees who were released on parole in 1973, 1974, 1975, and 1976, respectively; the plot lines in the table illustrate trends in the one-year parole status for each of these groups.

The percentage rates for parolees who were discharged from parole after one year show a gradual decline over the 1973-1976 period, dropping from 22.2% in 1973 to 21.1% in 1974, to 20.5% in 1975, and finally to 17.1% in 1976.

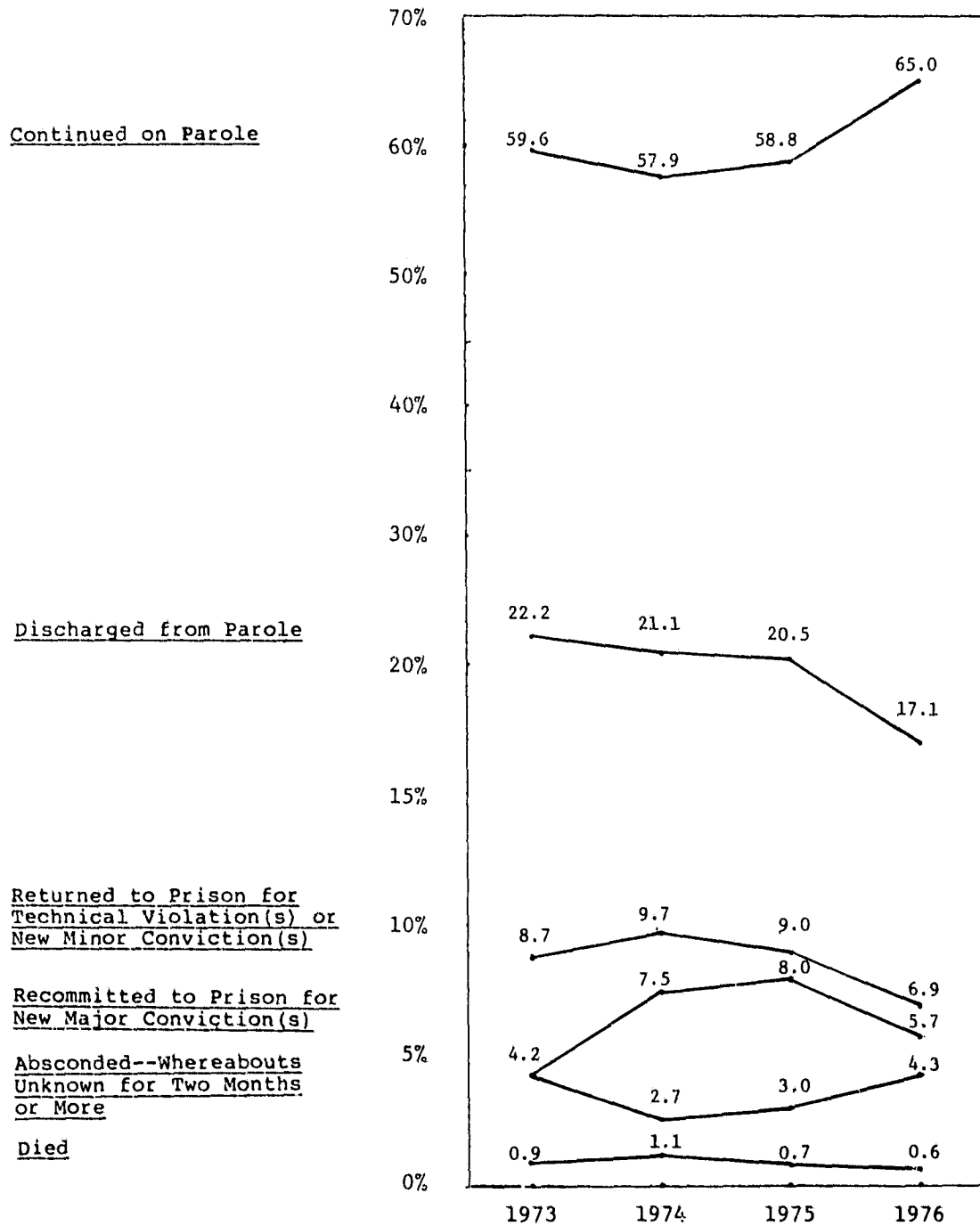
Rates for those continued on parole declined slightly in 1974 and 1975 (from 59.6% in 1973 to 57.9% in 1974, and to 58.8% in 1975), but rose sharply in 1976 (65.0%).

On the other hand, rates for parolees returned to prison (in the next three categories) fluctuated between 1973 and 1974, then declined in 1976. For example, the rates for parolees returned for technical violations or new minor convictions rose slightly from 8.7% in 1973 to 9.7% in 1974, then dropped slightly to 9.0% in 1975, and dropped even more (to 6.9%) in 1976. The rates for parolees recommitted to prison for new major convictions rose from 4.2% in 1973 to 7.5% in 1974, rose again in 1975 to 8.0%, then dropped to 5.7% in 1976. Among parolees who were reported to have absconded, the rates dropped from 4.2% in 1973 to 2.7% in 1974, rose slightly

to 3.0% in 1975, and rose again to 4.3% in 1976. Finally, the percentages of parolees reported dead are extremely small, ranging from 0.6% in 1976 to 1.1% in 1974.

**TABLE 5**

ONE-YEAR PAROLE STATUS OF PEOPLE ENTERING  
PAROLE IN 1973, 1974, 1975, AND 1976





**APPENDIX A**

**SOURCES OF DATA FOR  
NATIONAL TABLES**

## SOURCES OF DATA FOR NATIONAL TABLES

AGENCY	YEAR(S) FOR WHICH DATA WERE REPORTED					
	1974		1975		1976	
	Three-Year Follow-up		Two-Year Follow-up		One-Year Follow-up	
	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees
<u>Northeast--</u>						
<u>New England</u>						
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	10	100	8	100	12	100
Massachusetts	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
New Hampshire	11	100	12	100	12	100
Rhode Island	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
Vermont	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
<u>Middle Atlantic</u>						
New Jersey	0	0	0**	0**	9	100
New York	12	10	12	10	8	10
Pennsylvania	12	25	12	100	12	100
Puerto Rico	11	100	12	100	12	100
<u>North Central--</u>						
<u>East North Central</u>						
Illinois	12	100	12	100	12	100
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	12	18	12	18	12	18
Ohio	9	10	10	75	12	10
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0**	12	100
<u>West North Central</u>						
Iowa	12	100	12	100	8	100
Kansas	11	100	12	100	12	100
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	12	100	11	25	12	25

\* UPR received 1974 two-year follow-up data on 100% parolees: Massachusetts, 12 months; Rhode Island, 10 months; and Vermont, 10 months

\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 100% parolees: Massachusetts, 5 months; Rhode Island, 12 months; Vermont, 12 months; New Jersey, 12 months; and Wisconsin, 12 months

REVISIONS FOR APPENDIX A  
SOURCES OF DATA FOR NATIONAL TABLES

AGENCY	YEAR(S) FOR WHICH DATA WERE REPORTED					
	1974 THREE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP		1975 TWO-YEAR FOLLOW-UP		1976 ONE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP	
	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees
<u>NORTHEAST-- NEW ENGLAND</u>						
Connecticut	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	9	100	3	100	12	100
Massachusetts	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
New Hampshire	11	100	12	100	12	100
Rhode Island	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
Vermont	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</u>						
New Jersey	0	0	0**	0**	8	100
New York	12	10	12	10	7	10
Pennsylvania	12	25	12	100	12	100
Puerto Rico	11	100	11	100	11	100
<u>NORTH CENTRAL-- EAST NORTH CENTRAL</u>						
Illinois	12	100	12	100	12	100
Indiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	12	18	12	18	12	18
Ohio	10	10	3	25	12	10
	2	100	2	50		
			2	75		
			2	90		
			3	100		
Wisconsin	0	0	0**	0**	12	45***
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</u>						
Iowa	12	100	12	100	9	100
Kansas	12	100	12	100	12	100
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	12	100	11	25	11	25
			1	100	1	100
Nebraska	12	100	11	100	12	100
North Dakota	9	100	12	100	12	100
South Dakota	12	100	12	100	12	100
<u>SOUTH-- SOUTH ATLANTIC</u>						
Delaware	12	100	10	100	12	100
District of Columbia	11	100	12	100	11	100
Florida	12	100	12	100	12	100
Georgia	6	50	7	50	6	50

\* UPR received 1974 two-year follow-up data on 100% parolees: Massachusetts, 12 months; Rhode Island, 12 months; and Vermont, 9 months

\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 100% parolees: Massachusetts, 5 months; Rhode Island, 12 months; Vermont, 12 months; New Jersey, 12 months; and Wisconsin, 12 months

\*\*\* UPR, with the approval of Wisconsin, determined the sample size

AGENCY	YEAR(S) FOR WHICH DATA WERE REPORTED					
	1974 THREE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP		1975 TWO-YEAR FOLLOW-UP		1976 ONE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP	
	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees
<u>SOUTH--</u>						
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC (continued)</u>						
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0*	0*	12	50
South Carolina	12	100	12	100	12	100
Virginia	12	100	12	100	12	100
West Virginia	11	100	12	100	12	100
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>						
Alabama	12	25	12	25	12	25
Kentucky	12	100	12	100	12	100
Mississippi	0**	0**	0***	0***	0	0
Tennessee	7	100	12	100	11	100
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>						
Arkansas	7	40	12	80	12	50
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	12	100	11	100	12	100
<u>WEST--</u>						
<u>WEST MOUNTAIN</u>						
Arizona	3	100	0***	0***	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2**	100**	5	100	11	100
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	9	100	8	100	0	0
New Mexico	0**	0**	10	100	12	100
Utah	0**	0**	12	100	12	100
Wyoming	12	100	12	100	12	100
<u>PACIFIC</u>						
Alaska	0	0	0	0	5	100
California:						
1) California Youth Authority - Male	0****	0****	0****	0****	12	15
- Female	0****	0****	0****	0****	12	100
2) California Department of Corrections	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0**	0**	0***	0***	0	0
Oregon	0**	0**	0***	0***	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0

\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 50% of parolees: North Carolina, 12 months

\*\* UPR received 1974 two-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months; Idaho, 4 months; New Mexico, 10 months; Utah, 12 months; Hawaii, 9 months; and Oregon, 2 months

\*\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months; Arizona, 5 months; Hawaii, 9 months; and Oregon, 1 month

\*\*\*\* UPR received 1974 and 1975 one-year follow-up data on 15% of male parolees and 100% of female parolees: California Youth Authority, 12 months

## SOURCES OF DATA FOR NATIONAL TABLES

AGENCY	YEAR(S) FOR WHICH DATA WERE REPORTED					
	1974		1975		1976	
	Three-Year Follow-up		Two-Year Follow-up		One-Year Follow-up	
	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees
Nebraska	11	100	12	100	12	100
North Dakota	10	100	10	100	12	100
South Dakota	7	100	12	100	12	100
<u>South-- South Atlantic</u>						
Delaware	2	100	8	44	12	65
District of Columbia	11	100	12	100	12	100
Florida	12	100	12	100	12	100
Georgia	7	50	7	50	6	50
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0**	0***	12	50
South Carolina	12	100	12	100	12	100
Virginia	12	100	12	100	12	100
West Virginia	10	100	10	100	12	100
<u>East South Central</u>						
Alabama	12	25	12	25	12	25
Kentucky	12	100	12	100	12	100
Mississippi	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
Tennessee	7	100	12	100	12	100
<u>West South Central</u>						
Arkansas	7	71	10	63	12	65
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	12	100	11	92	12	93

\* UPR received 1974 two-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months

\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months

\*\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 50% of parolees: North Carolina, 12 months

AGENCY	YEAR(S) FOR WHICH DATA WERE REPORTED					
	1974 THREE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP		1975 TWO-YEAR FOLLOW-UP		1976 ONE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP	
	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees
<u>SOUTH--</u>						
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC (continued)</u>						
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0*	0*	12	50
South Carolina	12	100	12	100	12	100
Virginia	12	100	12	100	12	100
West Virginia	11	100	12	100	12	100
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>						
Alabama	12	25	12	25	12	25
Kentucky	12	100	12	100	12	100
Mississippi	0**	0**	0***	0***	0	0
Tennessee	7	100	12	100	11	100
<u>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</u>						
Arkansas	7	40	12	80	12	50
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	12	100	11	100	12	100
<u>WEST--</u>						
<u>WEST MOUNTAIN</u>						
Arizona	3	100	0***	0***	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2**	100**	5	100	11	100
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	9	100	8	100	0	0
New Mexico	0**	0**	10	100	12	100
Utah	0**	0**	12	100	12	100
Wyoming	12	100	12	100	12	100
<u>PACIFIC</u>						
Alaska	0	0	0	0	5	100
California:						
1) California Youth Authority - Male	0****	0****	0****	0****	12	15
- Female	0****	0****	0****	0****	12	100
2) California Department of Corrections	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0**	0**	0***	0***	0	0
Oregon	0**	0**	0***	0***	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0

\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 50% of parolees: North Carolina, 12 months

\*\* UPR received 1974 two-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months; Idaho, 4 months; New Mexico, 10 months; Utah, 12 months; Hawaii, 9 months; and Oregon, 2 months

\*\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months; Arizona, 5 months; Hawaii, 9 months; and Oregon, 1 month

\*\*\*\* UPR received 1974 and 1975 one-year follow-up data on 15% of male parolees and 100% of female parolees: California Youth Authority, 12 months

## SOURCES OF DATA FOR NATIONAL TABLES

AGENCY	YEAR(S) FOR WHICH DATA WERE REPORTED					
	1974		1975		1976	
	Three-Year Follow-up		Two-Year Follow-up		One-Year Follow-up	
	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees
Nebraska	11	100	12	100	12	100
North Dakota	10	100	10	100	12	100
South Dakota	7	100	12	100	12	100
<u>South-- South Atlantic</u>						
Delaware	2	100	8	44	12	65
District of Columbia	11	100	12	100	12	100
Florida	12	100	12	100	12	100
Georgia	7	50	7	50	6	50
Maryland	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	0	0**	0***	12	50
South Carolina	12	100	12	100	12	100
Virginia	12	100	12	100	12	100
West Virginia	10	100	10	100	12	100
<u>East South Central</u>						
Alabama	12	25	12	25	12	25
Kentucky	12	100	12	100	12	100
Mississippi	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
Tennessee	7	100	12	100	12	100
<u>West South Central</u>						
Arkansas	7	71	10	63	12	65
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	12	100	11	92	12	93

\* UPR received 1974 two-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months

\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Mississippi, 5 months

\*\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 50% of parolees: North Carolina, 12 months

## SOURCES OF DATA FOR NATIONAL TABLES

AGENCY	YEAR(S) FOR WHICH DATA WERE REPORTED					
	1974		1975		1976	
	Three-Year Follow-up		Two-Year Follow-up		One-Year Follow-up	
	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees	# Months	% Parolees
<u>West--</u>						
<u>West Mountain</u>						
Arizona	3	100	0**	0**	0	0
Colorado	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	2*	100*	4	100	11	100
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	9	100	8	100	9	9
New Mexico	0	0*	10	100	12	100
Utah	0*	0*	12	100	12	100
Wyoming	1	100	6	100	11	100
<u>Pacific</u>						
Alaska	0	0	0	0	5	100
California:						
1) California Youth Authority	0***	0***	0***	0***	12	15
2) California Department of Corrections	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
Oregon	0*	0*	0**	0**	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0

\* UPR received 1974 two-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Idaho, 2 months; New Mexico, 19 months; Utah, 12 months; Hawaii, 9 months; and Oregon, 2 months

\*\* UPR received 1975 one-year follow-up data on 100% of parolees: Arizona, 5 months; Hawaii, 9 months and Oregon 1 month

\*\*\* UPR received 1974 one-year follow-up parole data on 15% of parolees, and 1975 one-year follow-up parole data on 15% of parolees



**APPENDIX B**  
**DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES**

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 1

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

AGE AGE AT PAROLE ENTRY BY SEX PAGE 1 OF 1

AGE	COUNT COL PCT	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
		1	2	3	
UNDER 21	1	7948 17.4	311 12.1	11 14.8	8270 17.1
21 TO 24 YEARS	2	10828 23.7	477 18.6	10 12.8	11315 23.5
25 TO 29 YEARS	3	12280 26.9	657 25.6	35 46.5	12972 26.9
30 TO 34 YEARS	4	6150 13.5	450 17.6	3 4.0	6603 13.7
35 TO 39 YEARS	5	2982 6.5	228 8.9	4 5.4	3214 6.7
40 TO 49 YEARS	6	3288 7.2	278 10.9	5 7.0	3571 7.4
50 YRS OR OLDER	7	2125 4.7	161 6.3	7 9.6	2294 4.8
	COLUMN TOTAL	45602 94.5	2560 5.3	76 0.2	48238 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 242

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 2

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

ETHNICITY ETHNICITY BY SEX

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

ETHNICITY	COUNT	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
	0	21293	1042	17	22351
WHITE		48.6	42.3	23.9	48.3
	1	19518	1329	48	20895
BLACK		44.6	54.0	67.7	45.1
	2	2771	76	4	2852
HISPANIC		6.3	3.1	6.0	6.2
	3	187	12	2	201
AMER IND-AK NAT		0.4	0.5	2.4	0.4
	4	19	2	0	21
ASIAN OR PAC ISL		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
COLUMN TOTAL		43788	2462	70	46320
		94.5	5.3	0.2	100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 2159

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 3

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

PRIORS PRIOR INCARCERATIONS BY SEX

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		MALE PCT	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
		1	2	3	
PRIORS	0	33198 73.0	2250 88.0	38 53.1	35486 73.8
NONE	1	7124 15.7	228 8.9	10 14.1	7362 15.3
ONE	2	2925 6.4	39 1.5	1 1.4	2966 6.2
TWO	3	1113 2.4	31 1.2	18 25.4	1162 2.4
THREE	4	580 1.3	6 0.2	0 0.0	586 1.2
FOUR	5	526 1.2	3 0.1	4 5.9	533 1
FIVE OR MORE					
	COLUMN TOTAL	45466 94.5	2558 5.3	71 0.1	48096 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 384

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 4

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976

(CREATION DATE = 01/31/79)

PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

ADMISS TYPE OF ADMISSION TO PRISON BY SEX

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL PCT	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
		1	2	3	
ADMISS					
NEW COMM	0	35768 78.7	2119 83.0	38 52.7	37925 78.9
NEW COMM-PROB	1	5478 12.0	369 14.5	9 12.1	5856 12.2
NEW COMM-P.V.	2	2641 5.8	43 1.7	2 2.6	2686 5.6
NO NEW COMM-P.V.	3	1574 3.5	20 0.8	22 31.2	1617 3.4
COLUMN TOTAL		45464 94.5	2552 5.3	71 0.1	48088 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 396

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 5

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

OFFNS1 COMMITMENT OFFENSE BY SEX PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		MALE PCT	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
OFFNS1		1	2	3	
WILLFUL HOMICIDE	1	2543 5.6	342 13.4	3 3.5	2888 6.0
INVOL. MANSL	2	772 1.7	91 3.6	0 0.0	863 1.8
FORCIBLE RAPE	3	770 1.7	3 0.1	1 1.3	774 1.6
ARMED ROBBERY	4	6766 14.8	196 7.6	10 13.0	6971 14.4
UNARMED ROBBERY	5	2698 5.9	64 2.5	4 5.0	2765 5.7
ASSAULT	6	2379 5.2	119 4.6	2 2.6	2499 5.2
BURGLARY	7	12407 27.2	158 6.2	32 41.3	12596 26.1
THEFT - LARCENY	8	4779 10.5	378 14.8	4 5.2	5161 10.7
VEHICLE THEFT	9	1097 2.4	10 0.4	0 0.0	1107 2.3
ALL OTHR CRIMES	10	11431 25.0	1201 46.9	22 28.0	12653 26.2
COLUMN TOTAL		45639 94.5	2562 5.3	77 0.2	48278 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 201

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 6

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

TIMSVD TIME SERVED IN PRISON CURRENT CHARGE BY SEX

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		MALE PCY	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
TIMSVD		1	2	3	
LESS THAN 1 YEAR	1	16446 36.1	1114 43.5	35 45.5	17595 36.5
1 UP TO 2 YRS.	2	15906 34.9	908 35.5	17 22.5	16832 34.9
2 UP TO 3 YRS.	3	5920 13.0	244 9.5	8 10.0	6172 12.8
3 UP TO 4 YRS.	4	2653 5.8	120 4.7	3 3.9	2775 5.8
4 UP TO 5 YRS.	5	1518 3.3	72 2.8	1 1.4	1591 3.3
5 YRS. OR MORE	6	3172 7.0	103 4.0	13 16.6	3288 6.8
COLUMN TOTAL		45615 94.5	2561 5.3	77 0.2	48252 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 227

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 7

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

TIMSVD TIME SERVED IN PRISON CURRENT CHARGE BY PRIORS PRIOR INCARCERATIONS

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL PCT	PRIORS					ROW TOTAL	
		INONE	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR		FIVE OR MORE
TIMSVD		0	1	2	3	4	5	
LESS THAN 1 YEAR	1	14333 40.3	2156 29.2	656 22.0	284 24.4	91 15.3	99 18.4	17618 36.5
1 UP TO 2 YRS.	2	12752 35.8	2477 33.5	981 33.0	300 25.8	181 30.7	155 28.8	16847 34.9
2 UP TO 3 YRS.	3	4023 11.3	1193 16.2	557 18.7	227 19.5	96 16.3	70 13.0	6167 12.8
3 UP TO 4 YRS.	4	1799 5.1	535 7.2	242 8.1	110 9.5	50 8.5	54 10.0	2790 5.8
4 UP TO 5 YRS.	5	976 2.7	306 4.1	166 5.6	61 5.3	47 7.9	37 7.0	1593 3.3
5 YRS. OR MORE	6	1720 4.8	718 9.7	375 12.6	181 15.6	126 21.3	122 22.8	3243 6.7
COLUMN TOTAL		35604 73.8	7384 15.3	2978 6.2	1163 2.4	591 1.2	537 1.1	48258 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 222



UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 8

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

TIMSVD TIME SERVED IN PRISON CURRENT CHARGE BY OFFNS2 COMMITMENT OFFENSE

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

TIMSVD	COUNT COL PCT	OFFNS2			ROW TOTAL
		ICRIMES- IPERSONS	CRIMES- PROPERTY	CRIMES- OTHER	
		1	2	3	
LESS THAN 1 YEAR	1	3485 20.7	8697 45.9	5477 43.1	17659 36.4
1 UP TO 2 YRS.	2	5375 32.0	6922 36.6	4600 36.2	16897 34.9
2 UP TO 3 YRS.	3	2934 17.5	1851 9.8	1406 11.1	6192 12.8
3 UP TO 4 YRS.	4	1678 10.0	629 3.3	485 3.8	2792 5.8
4 UP TO 5 YRS.	5	974 5.8	322 1.7	309 2.4	1605 3.3
5 YRS. OR MORE	6	2362 14.1	510 2.7	442 3.5	3314 6.8
	COLUMN TOTAL	16808 34.7	18930 39.1	12720 26.2	48458 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 21

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 9A

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

TIMSVD TIME SERVED IN PRISON CURRENT CHARGE BY PRIORS PRIOR INCARCERATIONS

CONTROLLING FOR..

OFFNS2 COMMITMENT OFFENSE VALUE.. 1 CRIMES- PERSONS

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL PCT	PRIORS					ROW TOTAL	
		INONE	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR		FIVE OR MORE
TIMSVD		0	1	2	3	4	5	
LESS THAN 1 YEAR	1	2879 22.5	418 18.1	108 11.4	43 13.0	11 5.2	18 10.7	3477 20.8
1 UP TO 2 YRS.	2	4466 34.9	506 21.9	278 29.2	50 15.2	32 15.0	29 17.2	5360 32.0
2 UP TO 3 YRS.	3	2164 16.9	441 19.1	171 18.0	76 22.9	45 21.3	16 9.5	2912 17.4
3 UP TO 4 YRS.	4	1229 9.6	284 12.3	86 9.1	42 12.8	20 9.8	16 9.5	1678 10.0
4 UP TO 5 YRS.	5	662 5.2	159 6.9	78 8.2	27 8.3	21 10.0	15 9.2	963 5.7
5 YRS. OR MORE	6	1384 10.8	500 21.7	229 24.1	92 27.7	81 38.7	74 43.9	2360 14.1
COLUMN TOTAL		12784 76.3	2307 13.8	951 5.7	330 2.0	210 1.3	168 1.0	16750 100.0

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 9B

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

TIMSVD TIME SERVED IN PRISON CURRENT CHARGE BY PRIORS PRIOR INCARCERATIONS

CONTROLLING FOR... OFFNS2 COMMITMENT OFFENSE VALUE.. 2 CRIMES- PROPERTY

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL PCT	PRIORS					ROW TOTAL	
		INONE	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR		FIVE OR MORE
TIMSVD		0	1	2	3	4	5	
LESS THAN 1 YEAR	1	7046 51.8	1077 36.1	335 26.3	127 24.5	50 21.5	34 14.1	8669 45.9
1 UP TO 2 YRS.	2	5002 36.8	1123 37.6	456 35.8	143 27.4	80 34.4	86 34.9	6889 36.5
2 UP TO 3 YRS.	3	964 7.1	463 15.5	240 18.9	115 22.1	26 10.9	42 17.0	1849 9.8
3 UP TO 4 YRS.	4	279 2.1	143 4.8	100 7.9	52 10.0	24 10.3	30 12.2	629 3.3
4 UP TO 5 YRS.	5	126 0.9	82 2.7	56 4.4	23 4.5	21 8.8	15 6.1	322 1.7
5 YRS. OR MORE	6	194 1.4	99 3.3	86 6.8	60 11.5	33 14.0	39 15.7	510 2.7
COLUMN TOTAL		13610 72.1	2987 15.8	1273 6.7	520 2.8	233 1.2	245 1.3	18868 100.0

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

02/02/79

PAGE 9C

UPR 1976 ENTRY FILE

FILE 1976 (CREATION DATE = 01/31/79) PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

TIMSVD TIME SERVED IN PRISON CURRENT CHARGE BY PRIORS PRIOR INCARCERATIONS

CONTROLLING FOR..

OFFNS2 COMMITMENT OFFENSE VALUE.. 3 CRIMES- OTHER

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

		PRIORS							ROW TOTAL
COUNT	PCT	INONE	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR	FIVE OR MORE		
TIMSVD		0	1	2	3	4	5		
LESS THAN 1 YEAR	1	4410 47.9	661 31.6	213 28.3	114 36.3	29 19.9	46 37.5	5473 43.3	
1 UP TO 2 YRS.	2	3286 35.7	848 40.6	248 32.8	107 34.1	69 47.0	40 32.4	4599 36.4	
2 UP TO 3 YRS.	3	895 9.7	290 13.9	146 19.4	36 11.7	26 17.4	12 9.8	405 11.1	
3 UP TO 4 YRS.	4	291 3.2	108 5.2	55 7.3	16 5.0	6 4.1	8 6.5	483 3.8	
4 UP TO 5 YRS.	5	188 2.0	66 3.1	32 4.3	11 3.5	5 3.4	7 5.7	309 2.4	
5 YRS. OR MORE	6	143 1.6	118 5.6	60 7.9	29 9.4	12 8.2	10 8.0	373 2.9	
COLUMN TOTAL		9212 72.9	2091 16.5	754 6.0	313 2.5	148 1.2	124 1.0	12642 100.0	

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

03/08/79

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UPR 1974 - 1976 MERGED ENTRY FILE

FILE UPR (CREATION DATE = 03/08/79) 1974 TO 1976 PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

STATUS74 ONE-YEAR PAROLE STATUS FOR 1974 ENTRIES BY SEX

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL PCT	SEX		ROW TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	
STATUS74		1	2	
DISCHARGED	1	6702 21.0	392 24.3	7095 21.1
CONT PAR-NO DIFF	2	18224 57.0	972 60.2	19196 57.2
CONT PAR-DIFF	3	212 0.7	10 0.6	222 0.7
ABSCONDED	4	852 2.7	68 4.2	920 2.7
RET-NO CON; NO LU	5	1944 6.1	75 4.6	2019 6.0
RET-MIN; IN LIEU	6	527 1.6	15 1.0	542 1.6
RET-IN LIEU MAJ	7	670 2.1	20 1.2	690 2.1
RET-NO VIOLATION	8	15 0.0	1 0.1	16 0.0
RECOMMIT-NEW MAJ	9	2467 7.7	42 2.6	2509 7.5
DIED	10	336 1.1	19 1.2	355 1.1
COLUMN TOTAL		31949 95.2	1615 4.8	33563 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 1

UNIFORM PAROLE REPORTS DETAILED NATIONAL TABLES

03/08/79

PAGE 11

UPR 1974 - 1976 MERGED ENTRY FILE

FILE UPR (CREATION DATE = 03/08/79) 1974 TO 1976 PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

STATUS75 ONE YEAR PAROLE STATUS FOR 1975 ENTRIES BY SEX

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

COUNT	COL PCT	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
		1	2	3	
STATUS75					
DISCHARGED	1	6472 20.2	413 24.5	0 0.0	6884 20.5
CONT PAR-NO DIFF	2	18425 57.6	1036 61.5	0 0.0	19461 57.8
CONT PAR-DIFF	3	321 1.0	5 0.3	0 0.0	326 1.0
ABSCONDED	4	945 3.0	52 3.1	0 0.0	997 3.0
RET-NO CON; NO LU	5	2176 6.8	84 5.0	0 0.0	2260 6.7
RET-MIN; IN LIEU	6	292 0.9	17 1.0	0 0.0	310 0.9
RET-IN LIEU MAJ	7	464 1.4	14 0.8	0 0.0	478 1.4
RET-NO VIOLATION	8	5 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 0.0
RECOMMIT-NEW MAJ	9	2641 8.3	47 2.8	1 100.0	2689 8.0
DIED	10	229 0.7	17 1.0	0 0.0	246 0.7
COLUMN TOTAL		31970 95.0	1685 5.0	1 0.0	33656 100.0

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FILE UPR (CREATION DATE = 03/08/79) 1974 TO 1976 PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

STATUS76 ONE YEAR PAROLE STATUS FOR 1976 ENTRIES BY SEX

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

	COUNT COL	SEX			ROW TOTAL
		PCT I MALE	FEMALE	UNKNOWN	
STATUS76		1	2	3	
DISCHARGED	1	7718 16.9	501 19.6	69 26.2	8287 17.1
CONT PAR-NO DIFF	2	28506 62.5	1727 67.5	131 49.9	30364 62.7
CONT PAR-DIFF	3	1031 2.4	27 1.1	16 6.0	1124 2.3
ABSCONDED	4	1917 4.2	126 4.9	16 6.1	2059 4.3
RET-NO CON; NO LU	5	2169 4.8	86 3.3	16 6.1	2271 4.7
RET-MIN; IN LIEU	6	558 1.2	19 0.7	2 0.8	579 1.2
RET-IN LIEU MAJ	7	475 1.0	12 0.5	2 0.7	489 1.0
RET-NO VIOLATION	8	169 0.4	11 0.4	0 0.0	180 0.4
RECOMMIT-NEW MAJ	9	2723 6.0	46 1.8	9 3.5	2779 5.7
DIED	10	291 0.6	6 0.2	2 0.8	299 0.6
COLUMN TOTAL		45607 94.2	2560 5.3	262 0.5	48429 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 3

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FILE UPR (CREATION DATE = 03/08/79) 1974 TO 1976 PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

STATUS1 PAROLE STATUS BY ENTRYYR1 1977 RESULTS

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

STATUS1	COUNT COL PCT	ENTRYYR1			ROW TOTAL
		176 1 YR FOLLOWUP	75 2 YR FOLLOWUP	74 3 YR FOLLOWUP	
DISCHARGED	1	8287 17.1	15773 46.9	18736 55.8	42796 37.0
CONT PAR-NO DIFF	2	30367 62.7	8817 26.2	5389 16.1	44573 38.5
CONT PAR-DIFF	3	1124 2.3	195 0.6	61 0.2	1380 1.2
ABSCONDED	4	2059 4.3	884 2.6	688 2.0	3631 3.1
RET-NO CON;NO LU	5	2271 4.7	2972 8.8	2841 8.5	8084 7.0
RET-MIN; IN LIEU	6	579 1.2	440 1.3	711 2.1	1729 1.5
RET-IN LIEU MAJ	7	489 1.0	530 1.6	880 2.6	1898 1.6
RET-NO VIOLATION	8	180 0.4	44 0.1	22 0.1	246 0.2
RECOMMIT-NEW MAJ	9	2779 5.7	3635 10.8	3684 11.0	10098 8.7
DIED	10	299 0.6	366 1.1	554 1.7	1219 1.1
COLUMN TOTAL		48432 41.9	33656 29.1	33564 29.0	115653 100.0



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FILE UPR (CREATION DATE = 03/08/79) 1974 TO 1976 PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*

STATUS2 PAROLE STATUS BY ENTRYYR2 1976 RESULTS

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

STATUS2	COUNT COL PCT	ENTRYR2		ROW TOTAL
		75 1 YR IFOLLOWUP	74 2 YR FOLLOWUP	
DISCHARGED	1	6884 20.5	15602 46.5	22486 33.5
CONT PAR-NO DIFF	2	19461 57.8	8724 26.0	28184 41.9
CONT PAR-DIFF	3	326 1.0	131 0.4	457 0.7
ABSCONDED	4	997 3.0	839 2.5	1836 2.7
RET-NO CON; NO LU	5	2260 6.7	2713 8.1	4972 7.4
RET-MIN; IN LIEU	6	310 0.9	686 2.0	995 1.5
RET-IN LIEU MAJ	7	478 1.4	862 2.6	1340 2.0
RET-NO VIOLATION	8	5 0.0	17 0.1	22 0.0
RECOMMIT-NEW MAJ	9	2689 8.0	3476 10.4	6166 9.2
DIED	10	246 0.7	514 1.5	760 1.1
COLUMN TOTAL		33656 50.1	33563 49.9	67219 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 1

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 \*\*\*\*\* C R O S S T A B U L A T I O N O F \*\*\*\*\*  
 STATUS3 PAROLE STATUS BY ENTRYYR3 1975 RESULTS \*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1 \*\*\*\*\*

STATUS3	COUNT COL FCT	ENTRYR3		ROW TOTAL
		I I74 1 YR IFOLLOWUP	I 1 I	
DISCHARGED	1	7095 21.1	7095 21.1	7095 21.1
CONT PAR-NO DIFF	2	19196 57.2	19196 57.2	19196 57.2
CONT PAR-DIFF	3	222 0.7	222 0.7	222 0.7
ABSCONDED	4	920 2.7	920 2.7	920 2.7
RET-NO CON;NO LU	5	2019 6.0	2019 6.0	2019 6.0
RET-MIN;IN LIEU	6	542 1.6	542 1.6	542 1.6
RET-IN LIEU MAJ	7	690 2.1	690 2.1	690 2.1
RET-NO VIOLATION	8	16 0.0	16 0.0	16 0.0
RECOMMIT-NEW MAJ	9	2509 7.5	2509 7.5	2509 7.5
DIED	10	355 1.1	355 1.1	355 1.1
COLUMN TOTAL		33563 100.0	33563 100.0	33563 100.0

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 1

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FILE UPR (CREATION DATE = 03/08/79) 1974 TO 1976 PAROLE ENTRIES

\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

NEWOFF1 ANY NEW OFFENSE UCR PART 1 CRIMES BY OFFNS1 COMMITMENT OFFENSE UCR PART 1 CRIMES

\*\*\*\*\* PAGE 1 OF 1

NEWOFF1	COUNT	OFFNS1											ROW TOTAL
		COL PCT	WILLFUL HOMICIDE	INVOL. MANSL	FORCIBLE RAPE	ARMED ROBBERY	UNARMED ROBBERY	ASSAULT	BURGLARY	THEFT - LARCENY	VEHICLE THEFT	ALL OTHR CRIMES	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
NO NEW OFFENSE	0	7354 95.7	2180 94.0	1765 88.0	13731 85.4	5483 85.1	5484 92.6	23859 86.7	10650 87.4	2315 83.7	29448 89.9	102269 88.4	
WILLFUL HOMICIDE	1	51 0.7	6 0.2	5 0.2	93 0.6	26 0.4	24 0.4	77 0.3	12 0.1	3 0.1	42 0.1	339 0.3	
INVOL. MANSL	2	6 0.1	0 0.0	1 0.0	14 0.1	21 0.3	3 0.1	6 0.0	2 0.0	1 0.0	24 0.1	78 0.1	
FORCIBLE RAPE	3	2 0.0	1 0.1	64 3.2	57 0.4	13 0.2	21 0.4	60 0.2	19 0.2	4 0.1	34 0.1	277 0.2	
ARMED ROBBERY	4	61 0.8	8 0.3	34 1.7	892 5.5	228 3.5	52 0.9	354 1.3	113 0.9	28 1.0	296 0.9	2067 1.8	
UNARMED ROBBERY	5	17 0.2	0 0.0	6 0.3	164 1.0	118 1.8	26 0.4	115 0.4	33 0.3	20 0.7	65 0.2	563 0.5	
ASSAULT	6	38 0.5	20 0.8	30 1.5	122 0.8	63 1.0	75 1.3	156 0.6	26 0.2	26 0.9	100 0.3	655 0.6	
BURGLARY	7	33 0.4	41 1.8	44 2.2	303 1.9	161 2.5	63 1.1	1585 5.8	375 3.1	121 4.4	506 1.5	3232 2.8	
THEFT - LARCENY	8	21 0.3	1 0.0	8 0.4	136 0.8	96 1.5	63 1.1	442 1.6	373 3.1	40 1.4	362 1.1	1542 1.3	
VEHICLE THEFT	9	1 0.0	10 0.4	1 0.0	30 0.2	22 0.3	5 0.1	135 0.5	58 0.5	82 2.9	93 0.3	437 0.4	
ALL OTHR CRIMES	10	98 1.3	53 2.3	47 2.3	538 3.3	209 3.2	105 1.8	733 2.7	518 4.3	127 4.6	1779 5.4	4206 3.6	
COLUMN TOTAL		7681 6.6	2320 2.0	2005 1.7	16081 13.9	6439 5.6	5921 5.1	27522 23.8	12180 10.5	2766 2.4	32750 28.3	115666 100.0	

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\*\*\*\*\* CROSSTABULATION OF \*\*\*\*\*

NEWOFF2 ANY NEW OFFENSE OTHER CRIMES BY OFFNS3 COMMITMENT OFFENSE OTHER CRIMES

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		OFFNS3									ROW
COUNT		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
COL	PCT	PERSONAL	PROPERTY	FORGERY- FRAUD	OTHER FRAUD	COMRCL SEX OFF.	NON-COMR SEX OFF	NARCOTIC LAWS	ALCOHOL LAWS	ALL OTHR CRIMES	
NEWOFF2		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
0		35995	36823	5678	741	31	1765	13231	184	7820	102268
		89.0	86.7	88.6	89.5	91.2	93.8	93.7	98.4	84.2	88.4
PART 1	PERSONAL	2363	1055	99	25	1	24	127	1	284	3980
		5.8	2.5	1.5	3.0	2.9	1.3	0.9	0.5	3.1	3.4
PART 1	PROPERTY	1039	3211	277	17	0	24	264	0	379	5211
		2.6	7.6	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.0	4.1	4.5
FORGERY-FRAUD		107	253	226	21	0	7	43	0	30	687
		0.3	0.6	3.5	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6
OTHER FRAUD		24	39	10	7	0	0	11	0	12	103
		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
COMRCL SEX OFF.		0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	5
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-COMR SEX OFF		61	64	19	0	1	18	3	0	28	193
		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
NARCOTIC LAWS		220	308	35	1	0	13	327	0	90	993
		0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.9
ALCOHOL LAWS		16	10	2	0	0	2	4	2	4	40
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
ALL OTHR CRIMES		622	704	59	16	1	31	112	0	641	2185
		1.5	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.0	6.9	1.9
COLUMN TOTAL		40446	42467	6408	828	34	1883	14125	187	9288	115665
		35.0	36.7	5.5	0.7	0.0	1.6	12.2	0.2	8.0	100.0



**END**