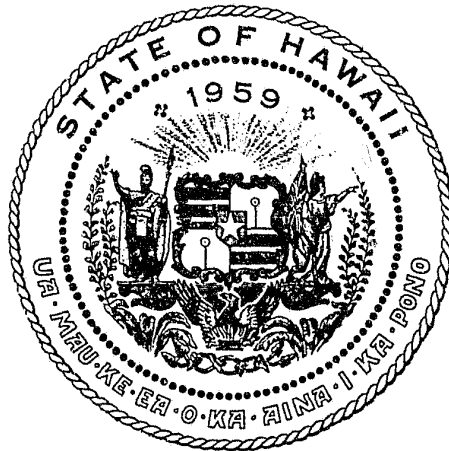


# CRIME IN HAWAII

## 1977



### A REVIEW OF UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS

46849

---

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS CENTER

---

✓

# CRIME IN HAWAII

## 1977



NCJRS

MAY 3 1978

ACQUISITIONS

## A REVIEW OF UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS

HAWAII CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
STATISTICAL ANALYSIS CENTER

TAKASHI KITAOKA, Director

April, 1978

TABLE OF CONTENTS

\* \* \*

Acknowledgements .....	i
Foreward .....	ii
List of Tables .....	iii
I Hawaii Uniform Crime Reporting Program .....	1
II Hawaii Crime Summary .....	9
III Index Crime Highlights .....	12
IV Offense Statistics .....	28
V Arrest Statistics .....	38
Appendix .....	60

Prepared by the  
UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING DIVISION

HAWAII CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
STATISTICAL ANALYSIS CENTER

Emogene Estores, Chief  
Patricia Trotti, Statistician  
Elberta Usui, Statistics Clerk  
Florence Sakuma, Clerk

The Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center wishes to express its appreciation to Roy K. Hiram, Chief of Police, Kauai Police Department; Francis Keala, Chief of Police, Honolulu Police Department; Guy Paul, Chief of Police, Hawaii Police Department; John San Diego, Sr., Chief of Police, Maui Police Department, and to their respective research staffs for providing the accurate and necessary data reported herein; to Mr. Ernest Yonamine, Director of the Bureau of Crime Statistics and Identification for his helpful comments and criticisms; to the Federal Bureau of Investigation which provided assistance and guidance in the collection of the Uniform Crime Reports. Their assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

## FOREWORD

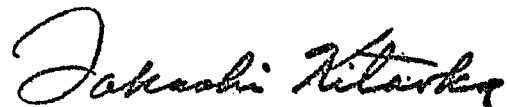
Crime in Hawaii is the Number One problem, according to a recent survey released by the Hawaii Commission on Crime.\* It headed a list of eight problem areas identified by the public, with 52 per cent of those replying selecting crime as problem of highest concern. Similar surveys conducted by other local agencies indicate that crime and unemployment alternately are two of the leading concerns of the citizens of Hawaii.

Crime in Hawaii, 1977, is a report which gives summary statistics on crime for the designated year with comparative figures for Hawaii and the mainland U.S. for 1976. The report is published by the Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center with the close cooperation of all four county police departments and the State Attorney General's office. It adheres to guidelines issued by the FBI on Uniform Crime Reports.

The report primarily shows the incidence of crime in Hawaii for the given period and is an effort to provide law makers, heads of State and County governments, law enforcement officials and other administrators with authentic and reliable statistics to assist them in making decisions in their respective fields. In addition, it is presented for the benefit of all concerned with problems related to crime and the administration of criminal justice in Hawaii.

Policy makers require reliable information to make correct decisions--this report is only a part of our efforts to provide them with information upon which realistic assessments and evaluations of crime and its related problems can be made.

This report has been made possible through a grant awarded to the Hawaii Judiciary by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA).



TAKASHI KITAOKA, DIRECTOR  
CIR. CT. JUDGE, Ret.

\*A Survey of Crime and the Criminal Justice System: A Report to the Hawaii State Legislature, January, 1978.

1977

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Tables</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Hawaii Crime Index, 1977 .....	28
2	Index of Crime United States and Hawaii, 1976 .	29
3	Crime Index Offenses Known to Police by County .....	30
4	Crime Index Offenses Reported by Month-State Totals, 1977 .....	31
5	Value of Property Reported Stolen and Value of Stolen Property Recovered, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	32
6	Value of Property Stolen and Value of Stolen Property Recovered, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	33
7	Value of Property Stolen by Type of Offense, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	34
8	Value of Property Stolen-Larceny-Theft Analysis, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	35
9	Value of Property Stolen by County and Type of Offense, 1977 .....	36
10	Population and Arrests as a Percentage of Ethnic Stock, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	39
11	Population and Arrests, Distribution by Age ....	40
12	Age and Sex of Adults Arrested by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	42
13	Age and Sex of Adults Arrested by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	43
14	Race of Adults Arrested by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	44
15	Race of Adults Arrested by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	45
16	Part I Arrests of Adults by County, 1977 .....	46

1977

LIST OF TABLES  
(cont.)

<u>Tables</u>		<u>Page</u>
17	Age and Sex of Adults Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	47
18	Race of Adults Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	49
19	Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	51
20	Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	52
21	Race of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part I Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	53
22	Race of Juveniles Arrested by Month for Part II Offenses, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	54
23	Part I Arrests of Juveniles by County, 1977 ....	55
24	Age and Sex of Juveniles Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	56
25	Race of Juveniles Arrested by Offense, State of Hawaii, 1977 .....	58



HAWAII UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAM

## INTRODUCTION

### Operational Criteria

The development of the State Uniform Crime Reports (UCR) programs is a relatively new approach to the collection of UCR data. An important aspect of the transference of this collection responsibility from the FBI to a State agency is to ensure consistency and comparability in the data collected by the State programs. Following are the conditions set by the FBI under which a State program is developed and by which it must operate:

- (1) The State program must conform to the national Uniform Crime Reports standards, definitions, and information required. This, of course, does not prohibit the State from collecting other statistical data beyond the national collection.
- (2) The State agency must have a proven, effective, mandatory, statewide program and have instituted acceptable quality control procedures.
- (3) Coverage within the State by a State agency must at least be equal to that attained by Uniform Crime Reports.

- (4) The State agency must have adequate field staff assigned to assist local units in record practices and crime reporting procedures.
- (5) The State agency must furnish to the FBI all of the detailed data regularly collected by the FBI in the form of duplicate returns, computer printouts, and/or magnetic tape.
- (6) The State must have the proven capability (tested over a period of time) to supply all statistical data required to the FBI in time to meet national Uniform Crime Reports publication deadlines.
- (7) The FBI will continue its internal procedures of verifying and reviewing individual agency reports for both completeness and quality.
- (8) The FBI will continue to have direct contact with individual reporting units within the State where necessary in connection with crime reporting matters, but will coordinate such contacts with the State agency.
- (9) Upon request, the FBI will continue its training programs within the State with respect to police records and crime reporting procedures. For mutual benefit these will be coordinated with the State agency.

(10) Should circumstances develop whereby the State agency cannot provide the data required by the national program, the FBI will reinstitute a direct collection of Uniform Crime Reports from police units within the State.

### Background

UCRs are a long-standing source of information about law enforcement and crime.

The purpose of the Uniform Crime Reports component is:

to establish, at the state level, the responsibility to collect and report uniform crime data in accordance with standards developed jointly by the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP).

### Uniform Crime Reports Information Requirements

The uniform crime reports program has been traditionally oriented toward law enforcement statistics. The basic data elements required by the FBI, when supplemented by additional state oriented items, permit a variety of interesting statistical analyses.

Three categories of statistical reporting are utilized:

- ° Crime Trends-Reported Offenses
- ° Arrest Patterns
- ° Offense Characteristics

### Arrest Patterns

Statistical reports derived from arrest information are presented with other UCR exhibits because they are primarily of interest to law enforcement agencies.

### Offense Characteristics

UCR statistics provide a vehicle for collecting information which describes criminal events in detail. Law enforcement and planning agencies have the predominant need for this data because of their relationship to crime prevention. Such data can be used to analyze crimes of violence according to weapon used, day of the week, victim relationship, victim age, offender age, and the police officer as a victim. Monetary losses resulting from crime against property can also be portrayed.

The monthly data collection forms encompass reported offenses, supplemental information about actual offenses and characteristics of arrested persons.

### Hawaii UCR Program

In an effort to provide as complete a picture of crime in the State of Hawaii, the Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center (SAC) presently has the responsibility of serving as the clearinghouse for Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) data.

Uniform Crime Reports on personal and property crimes in Hawaii are compiled and analyzed by the SAC.

As crime and fear of crime are recognized by citizens of the State as a problem of highest concern, timely and accurate information is necessary to assist administrators and other public officials in assessing the problem.

SAC is able to provide information related to crime at the State and County levels with sufficient timeliness to alert all criminal justice agencies and the public long before national crime data are released.

Significant changes have been made to the UCRs for the State of Hawaii. Prior to SAC's involvement in the UCR program, the four counties independently submitted reported offense and arrest statistics to the FBI on an optional basis.

UCRs maintained at SAC differ from data collected at the National level in that the unique racial breakdown for Hawaii is recognized and compiled. The FBI uses only six racial categories: White, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and Other. The Hawaii program has broken out the "Other" category to include: Filipino, Samoan, Korean, Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian, and All Others. Previously, the "Other" category comprised almost 50 percent of all arrests.

Another significant change to the UCR program has been initiated. Approximately 66 percent of all murder victims

in Hawaii are classified in the "Other" category.

Effective January 1, 1978, SAC has requested that all Police Departments break out racial characteristics of murder victims to conform with the arrest categories.

These changes, along with the functions of clearing-house and data resource center have added much to the analyses of crime for Hawaii-specific problems.

It is with these purposes in mind that we submit to you the Third Annual "Crime in Hawaii: A Review of Uniform Crime Reports."

## TYPES OF CRIME STATISTICS

Seven offenses were chosen in the UCR program because of their seriousness and frequency of occurrence as indicators of crime in the United States - these are known as Index Crimes.

It must be kept in mind that all offenses reported herein are known offenses to the police. There has been no consideration taken of any unreported crimes. Because not all crimes come to the attention of the police, the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP) limited the reporting of offenses known to the following crime classifications because these are assumed to be the crimes which are most likely to be reported and which occur with sufficient frequency to provide an adequate basis for comparison. They are also serious crimes by nature and/or volume. The chosen offenses are:

1. Criminal Homicide
2. Forcible Rape
3. Robbery
4. Aggravated Assault
5. Burglary
6. Larceny-Theft
7. Motor Vehicle Theft



Essential to maintenance of uniform and consistent data is the establishment of a standard definition of the offenses to be used in the program. Each of the Part I Offenses has been defined specifically in UCR. The Crime Index Offenses are all of the Part I Offenses with the exception of 1b, manslaughter by negligence. Part II Offenses are all other offenses not listed as Part I.



HAWAII CRIME SUMMARY

## HAWAII CRIME SUMMARY

### Index Crimes

The seven most serious crimes (Index Crimes) reported in 1977 totaled 58,549 as compared with 1976, in which 56,039 Index Crimes were reported. The reported Index Crime rates were 6,320.7 and 6,543.2 per 100,000 population for 1976 and 1977 respectively.

### Largest Category Of Index Crimes

Consistent with the trend across the nation, larceny-theft remained the largest category of the Index Crimes. Larcenies reported numbered 35,062 or an increase of 7.8 percent over the previous year and constituted 60 percent of all Index Crimes.

### Violent Crimes

Crimes against persons, or violent crimes totaled 2,009 in 1977, registering a 1.1 percent decrease over the previous year of the four categories of crimes in this group. Murder and forcible rape increased in number while incidents of robbery and aggravated assault decreased.

### Property Crimes

Crimes involving property and committed without the use of force totaled 56,540, or an increase of 4.7 percent over 1976. Of this total, larceny-theft accounted for 62.0 percent of all property crimes with burglary and motor

vehicle theft accounting for 30.2 and 7.7 percent respectively.

Residential burglaries accounted for 67.6 percent of all burglaries reported with more than half or 58.6 percent committed during the day.

#### Value Of Property Stolen

The total value of property reported stolen in Hawaii during 1977 was \$24,778,935. The police departments were successful in recovering 26.3 percent of the loss or \$6,512,119 as compared with 27.4 percent recovery rate in 1976. Property loss was reported as a result of 64 murders, 1,146 robberies, 17,100 burglaries (breaking and entering), 4,378 motor vehicle thefts and 35,062 larceny-thefts.

#### Arrests Reported For Index Crimes

A total of 10,067 arrests were made for Index Crimes accounting for 31.5 percent of all arrests.

#### Total Arrests Reported

A total of 31,953 arrests for all non-traffic offenses were reported in 1977. Juvenile arrests accounted for 31.0 percent of all persons arrested for the year.

#### Narcotic Drug Arrests

A total of 3,122 arrests for drug violations was reported in 1977 as compared with 2,028 in 1976. Of this number 14 percent were persons under 18 years of age.

### Gambling Arrests

A reported 1,294 arrests were made on charges of gambling in 1977. A total of 110 arrests or 8.5 percent were juveniles under 18 years of age. This compares with 7.9 percent for the same period in 1976.

INDEX CRIME HIGHLIGHTS

## MURDER AND NONNEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER

### DEFINITION

Murder is defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program as the willful killing of another. The classification of this offense, as in all of the other Crime Index offenses, is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body.

Deaths caused by negligence, suicide, accident, or justifiable homicide are not included in the count for this offense classification. Attempts to murder or assaults to murder are scored as aggravated assaults and not as murder.

### TREND

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1976	55	6.2
1977	64	7.2
Percent Change	16.4	16.1

### FEATURES

	HAWAII 1977	HAWAII 1976	U.S. 1976
Most Frequent Month	May	February	July
Most Frequent Weapon	Firearm	Firearm	Firearm
Most Frequent Victim:			
Age Group	20-24	25-29	20-24
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	Other	Other	White
Most Frequent Arrestee			
Characteristics:			
Age Group	25-29, 30-34	25-29	18-22
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	White	White	Negro



MURDER BY MONTH



The number of murders reported for the State for 1977 has increased from 55 reported in 1976 to 64, or an increase of 16 percent. The majority of arrests (83%) for charges of murder were of adults.

Consistent with the trend across the nation, firearms were the most frequently used weapon.

Weapons	1976	Percentage of Total	1977	Percentage of Total
Firearms	33	60.0	26	40.6
Knife or Cutting Instrument	8	14.5	16	25.0
Other Dangerous Weapon	3	5.5	18	28.1
Hands, Fists, Feet	6	10.9	3	4.7
Unknown	5	9.1	1	1.6
Total	55	100.	64	100.

## FORCIBLE RAPE

### DEFINITION

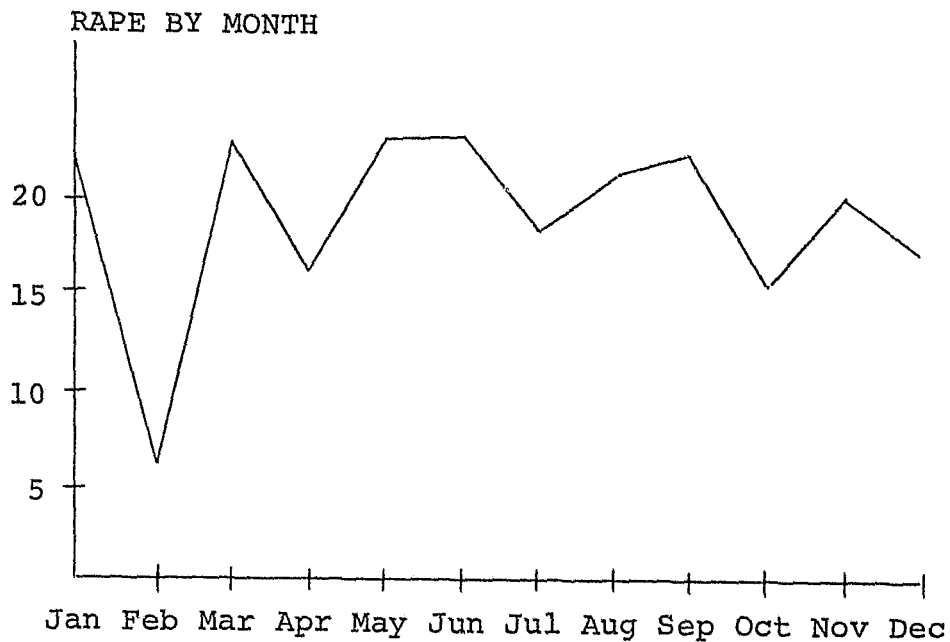
Forcible rape, as defined under this Program, is the carnal knowledge of a female through the use of force or the threat of force. Assaults to commit forcible rape are also included; however, statutory rape (with-out force) is not counted in this category.

### TREND

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1976	208	23.5
1977	226	25.3
Percent Change	8.7	7.7

### FEATURES

	HAWAII 1977	HAWAII 1976	U.S. 1976
Most Frequent Month	March, May, June	October	August
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	25-29	25-29	16-20
Race	White	White	White



Reported incidence of rape increased from 208 to 226 for the period 1976-1977. Of the 108 persons arrested for charges of rape, 86 percent were adults.

Though it is generally assumed that rape is one of the most under reported of all Index Crimes<sup>1/</sup>, the establishment of the Rape Crisis Center, sponsored by the Honolulu Police Department, may explain the 9 percent increase in reported rapes<sup>2/</sup>.

<sup>1/</sup> Honolulu LEAA Coordinator's Office.

<sup>2/</sup> The Rape Crisis Center, which was established in 1976, uses specially trained Police Officers in the investigation of rape cases.

## ROBBERY

### DEFINITION

Robbery is the stealing or taking anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person, in his presence, by force or by threat of force. Assault to commit robbery and attempts are included. This is a violent crime and frequently results in injury to the victim.

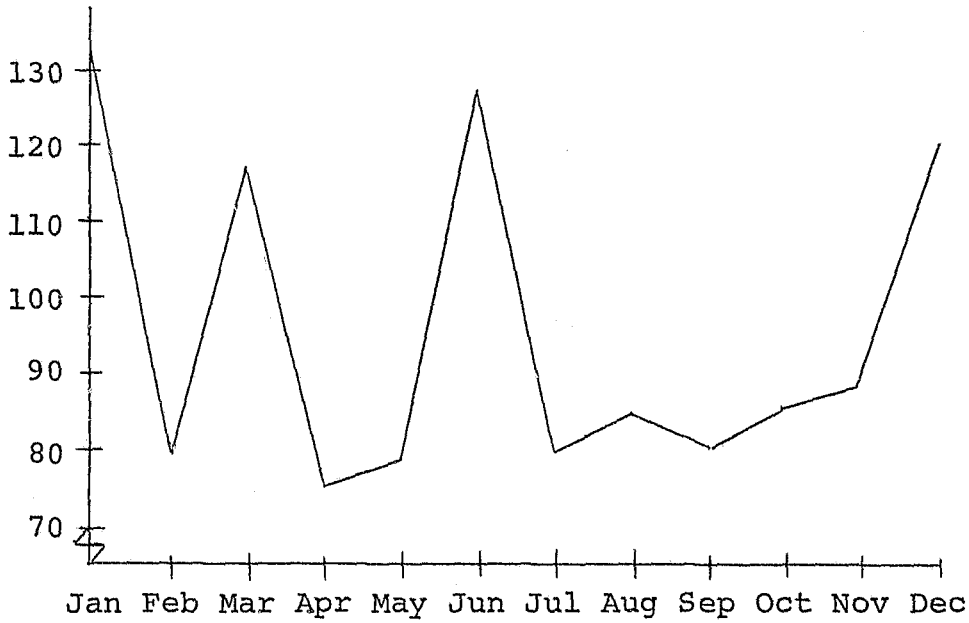
### TREND

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1976	1,180	133.1
1977	1,146	128.1
Percent Change	-2.9	-3.8

### FEATURES

	HAWAII 1977	HAWAII 1976	U.S. 1976
Most Frequent Month	January	December	January
Most Frequent Weapon	Strong Arm	Strong Arm	Firearm
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	17	15-19	15-19
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	Other	Hawaiian/ Part- Hawaiian	Negro

ROBBERY BY MONTH



Incidence of reported robberies has decreased by almost 3 percent, with 1,180 and 1,146 reports for 1976 and 1977 respectively. Of the 574 persons arrested for this offense, 62 percent were adults.

Robbery by weapon type showed very little change between 1976 and 1977.

Weapon	1976	Percentage of Total	1977	Percentage of Total
Firearm	393	33	387	34
Knife or Cutting Instrument	137	12	154	13
Other Dangerous Weapon	76	6	77	7
Strong Arm	574	49	528	46
Total	1,180	100	1,146	100

## AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

### DEFINITION

Aggravated assault is the unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe bodily injury usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or other means likely to produce death or serious bodily harm. Attempts are included since it is not necessary that an injury result when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used which could and probably would result in serious personal injury if the crime were successfully completed.

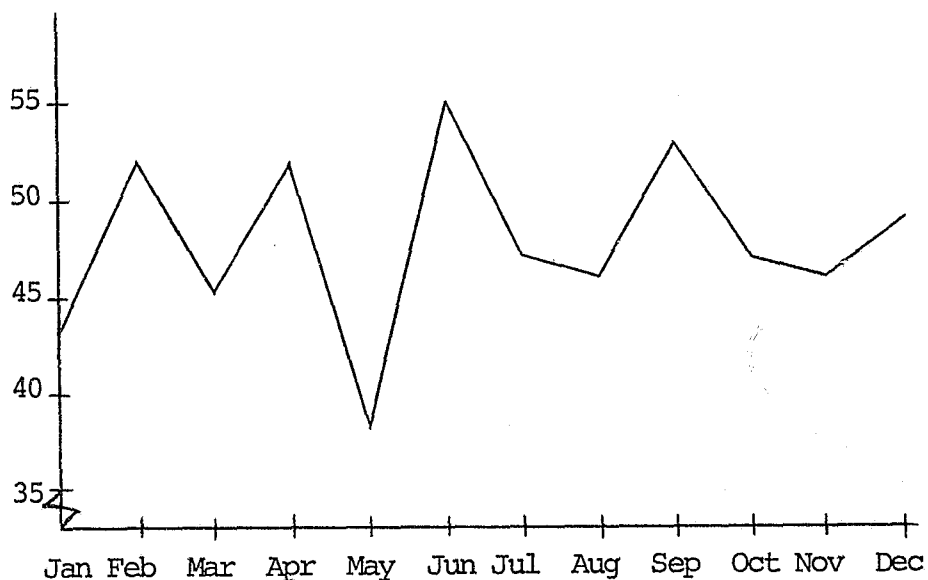
### TREND

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1976	588	66.3
1977	573	64.0
Percent Change	-2.6	-3.5

### FEATURES

	HAWAII 1977	HAWAII 1976	U.S. 1976
Most Frequent Month	June	July and December	July
Most Frequent Weapon	Other Dangerous Weapon	Other Dangerous Weapon	Hands, Fists, Feet
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	25-29	25-29	19
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	White	Filipino	White

### AGGRAVATED ASSAULT BY MONTH



A decrease of close to 3 percent in reported incidents of aggravated assault was recorded for 1977. Adults were involved in 88 percent of all arrests in this category. Use of firearms and knives or other cutting instruments increased slightly.

Weapon	1976	Percentage of Total*	1977	Percentage of Total*
Firearm	123	21	125	22
Knife or Cutting Instrument	163	28	175	31
Other Dangerous Weapon	248	42	229	40
Strong Arm	54	9	44	8
Total	588	100	573	100

\* Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

## BURGLARY

### DEFINITION

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines burglary as the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft. The use of force to gain entry is not required to classify the crime as a burglary. The offense of burglary in this Program is broken down into three subclassifications: forcible entry, unlawful entry where no force is used, and attempted forcible entry.

### TREND

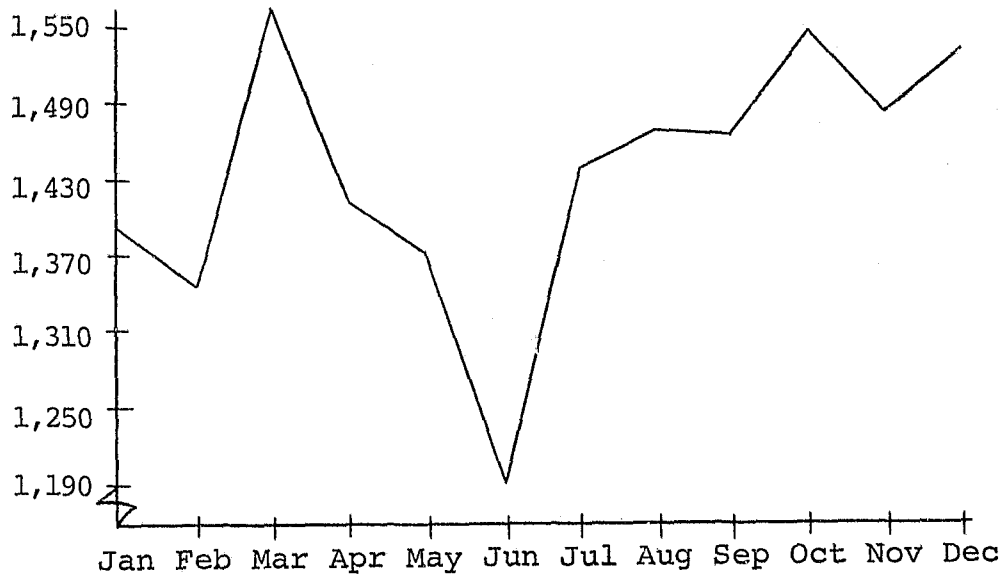
Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1976	16,682	1,881.6
1977	17,100	1,911.0
Percent Change	2.5	1.6

### FEATURES

	HAWAII 1977	HAWAII 1976	U.S. 1976
Most Frequent Month	March	February	July
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	13-14	13-17	13-17
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	Other	White	White



BURGLARY BY MONTH



The number of burglaries reported increased 2.5 percent from 16,682 in 1976 to 17,100 in 1977. Seventy-four percent reported forcible entry as means of entering structures. Sixty-eight percent of all reported burglaries occurred in residential units, up from 66 percent recorded in 1976. Fifty-nine percent of all 1977 reported residential burglaries occurred during the day as compared with 57 percent in 1976. Of those reported household burglaries with time of burglary known, 61.3 percent in Hawaii occurred during the day as compared with the U.S. average of 53 percent. Sixty-one percent of all persons arrested for this offense were juveniles.

## LARCENY-THEFT

### DEFINITION

Larceny-theft is the unlawful taking or stealing of property or articles without the use of force, violence, or fraud. It includes crimes such as shoplifting, pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from motor vehicles, thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, etc. In the Uniform Crime Reporting Program this crime category does not include embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, and worthless checks. Motor vehicle theft, of course, is excluded from this category for crime reporting purposes inasmuch as it is a separate Crime Index offense.

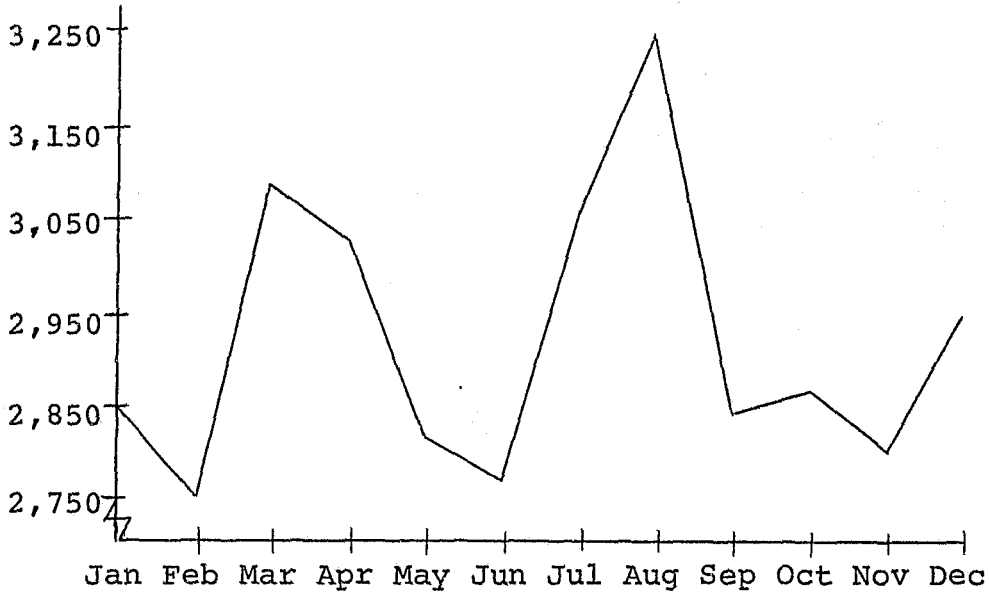
### TREND

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1976	32,521	3,668.1
1977	35,062	3,918.4
Percent Change	7.8	6.8

### FEATURES

	HAWAII 1977	HAWAII 1976	U.S. 1976
Most Frequent Month	August	August	August
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	13-14	13-17	13-17
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	White	White	White

LARCENY-THEFT BY MONTH



The highest frequency of reported Crime Index offenses has historically been the larceny-theft category. Reported larceny-thefts in 1977 totaled 35,062 or an increase of 7.8 percent over the previous year. More than half (52%) of arrests made in this category involved juveniles.

Value of property stolen totaled \$8,354,200 in 1977. Of the dollar amount stolen, 83 percent involved thefts of \$200.00 and over. Forty-nine percent of all offenses reported averaged \$18.50 per offense revealing that close to 50 percent of all larcenies involved property valued at less than \$50.00

## MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT

### DEFINITION

In Uniform Crime Reporting, motor vehicle theft is defined as the unlawful taking or stealing of a motor vehicle, including attempts. This definition excludes taking for temporary use by those persons having lawful access to the vehicle.

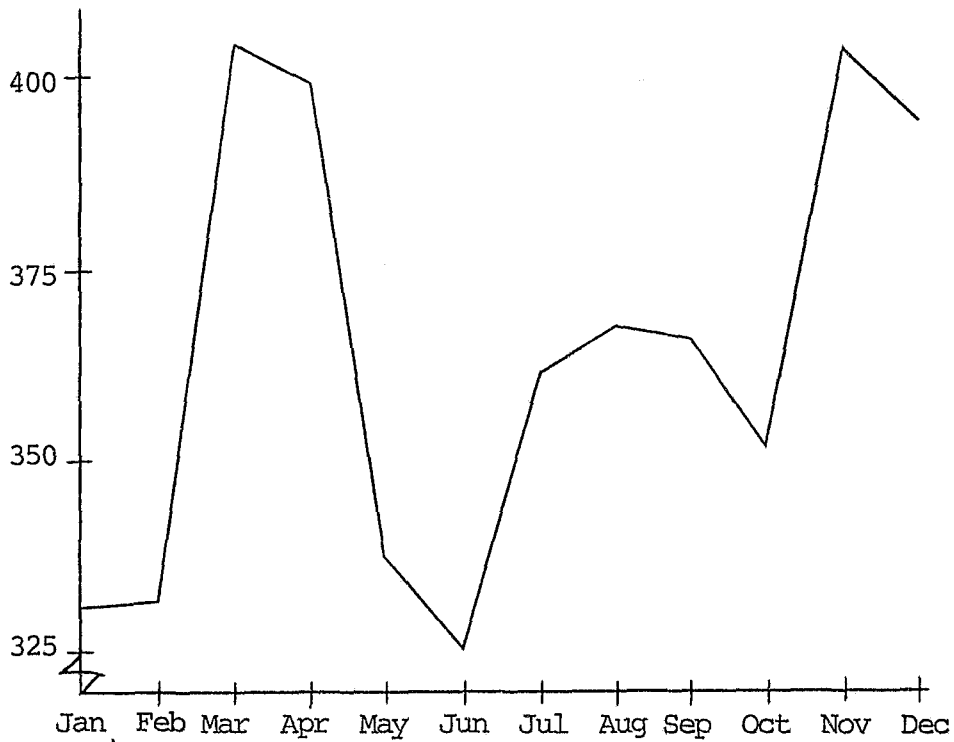
### TREND

Year	Number of Offenses	Rate Per 100,000 Population
1976	4,805	542.0
1977	4,378	489.3
Percent Change	-8.9	-9.7

### FEATURES

	HAWAII 1977	HAWAII 1976	U.S. 1976
Most Frequent Month	March, November	July	August
Most Frequent Arrestee Characteristics:			
Age Group	15	13-17	13-17
Sex	Male	Male	Male
Race	Other	Other	White

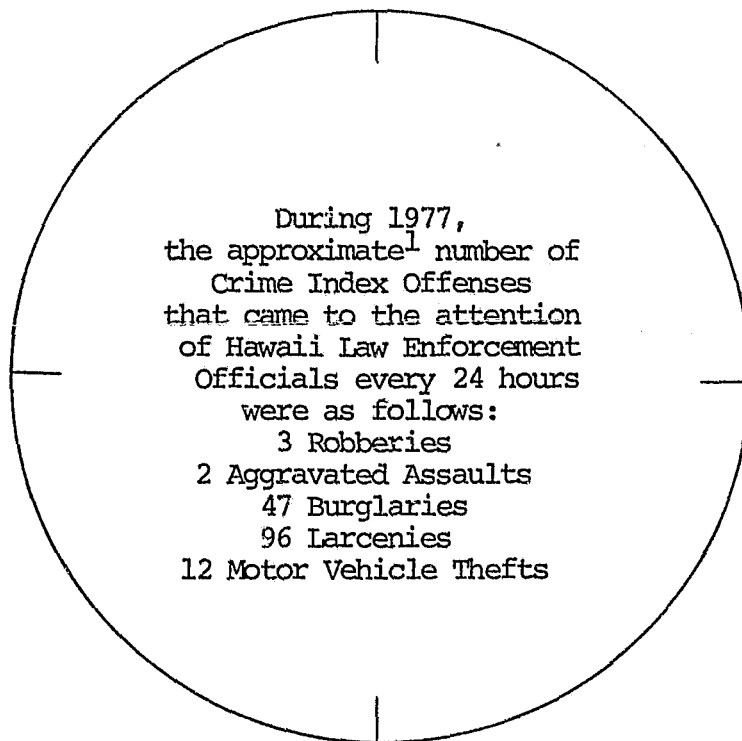
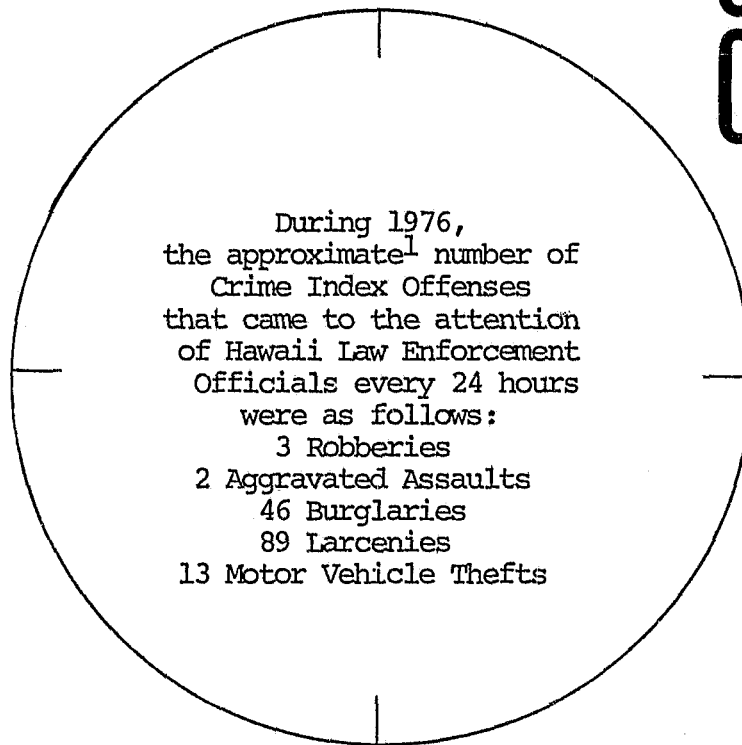
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT BY MONTH



Reported cases of motor vehicle theft decreased from 4,805 in 1976 to 4,378 in 1977, a decrease of 8.9 percent. Sixty-four percent of all arrests for this category involved juveniles.

Of all types of property stolen, motor vehicles show the highest recovery rate: 72 percent of the value of motor vehicles was recovered in 1977.

# CRIME CLOCKS



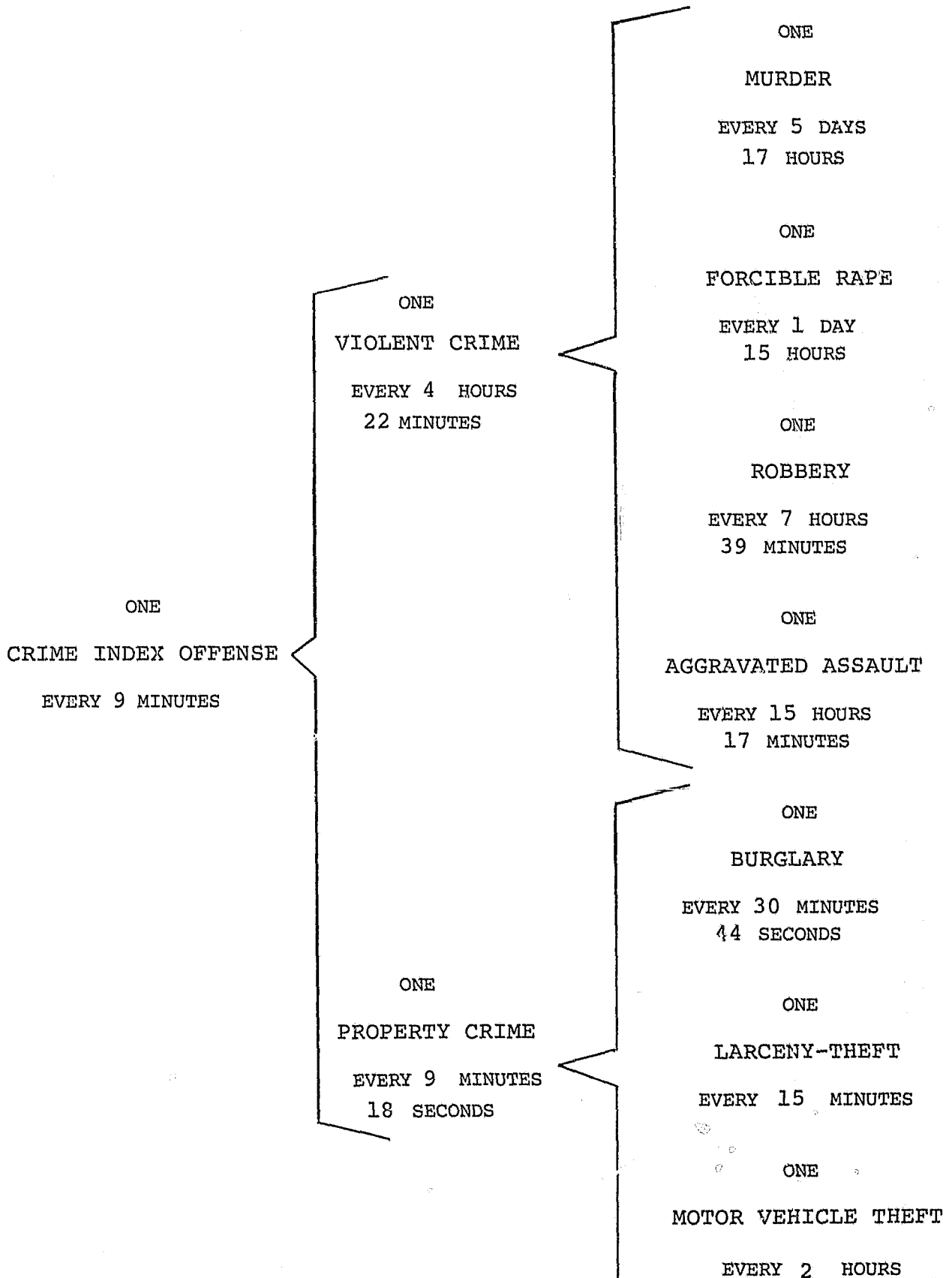
Note: In 1976, one murder occurred approximately every 7 days; one rape approximately every 2 days. In 1977, one murder occurred approximately every 6 days; one rape approximately every 2 days.

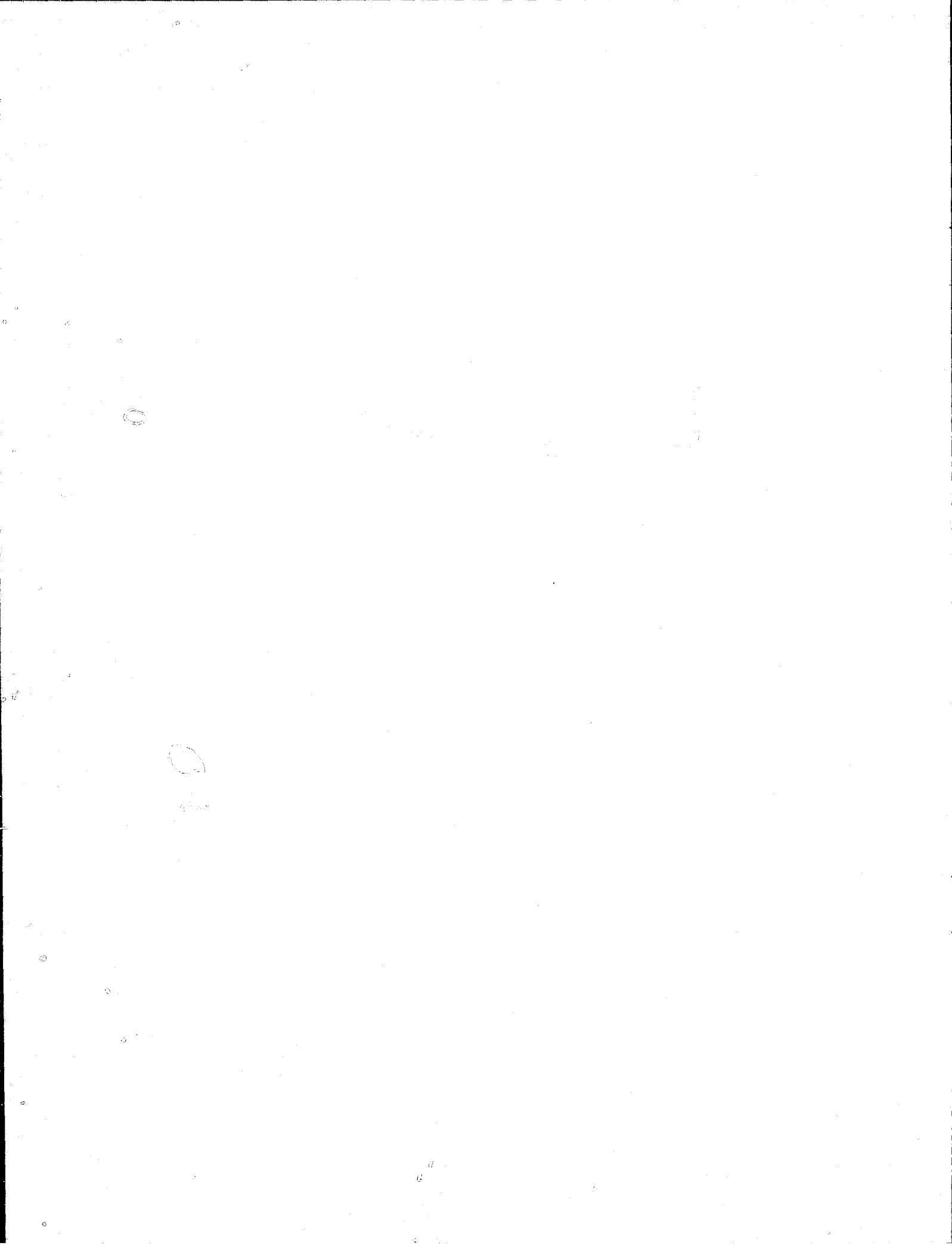
---

<sup>1</sup>Figures will not add up to totals due to rounding.

CRIME INDEX OFFENSES REPORTED

STATE OF HAWAII, 1977







OFFENSE STATISTICS

TABLE 1  
HAWAII CRIME INDEX  
1977

<u>Index Offenses</u>	<u>Number of Offenses</u>	<u>Percent Change Over Previous Year</u>	<u>Rate Per 100,000 Population<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Percent Change Over Previous Year</u>
Murder	64	16.4	7.2	16.1
Forcible Rape	226	8.7	25.3	7.7
Robbery	1,146	- 2.9	128.1	- 3.8
Aggravated Assault	573	- 2.6	64.0	- 3.5
Burglary-Breaking & Entering	17,100	2.5	1,911.0	1.6
28 Larceny-Theft (except Motor Vehicle)	35,062	7.8	3,918.4	6.8
Motor Vehicle Theft	4,378	- 8.9	489.3	- 9.7
Personal Crimes <sup>2</sup>	2,009	- 1.1	224.5	- 2.0
Property Crimes <sup>3</sup>	56,540	4.7	6,318.7	3.7
TOTAL FOR HAWAII	58,549	4.5	6,543.2	3.5

<sup>1</sup>Population figures from State of Hawaii, Department of Planning & Economic Development.

<sup>2</sup>Personal Crimes include the crimes of murder, rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

<sup>3</sup>Property Crimes include the crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.

TABLE 2  
INDEX OF CRIME UNITED STATES AND HAWAII  
1976  
(RATES PER 100,000 INHABITANTS)<sup>1</sup>

<u>Index Offenses</u>	<u>U.S. Total</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>(1975-1976) Percentage Change in Rate</u>	<u>Hawaii Total</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>(1975-1976) Percentage Change in Rate</u>
Murder	18,784	8.8	- 8.3	55	6.2	- 20.5
Forcible Rape	56,730	26.4	.4	208	23.5	- 4.9
Robbery	420,214	195.8	-10.3	1,180	133.1	4.3
Aggravated Assault	490,850	228.7	.6	588	66.3	13.7
2 Burglary-Breaking & Entering	3,089,789	1,439.4	- 5.7	16,682	1,881.6	3.0
Larceny-Theft (except Motor Vehicle)	6,270,822	2,921.3	4.2	32,521	3,668.1	6.2
Motor Vehicle Theft	957,599	446.1	- 5.0	4,805	542.0	3.5
Total Personal Crimes <sup>2</sup>	986,578	459.6	- 4.5	2,031	229.1	4.9
Total Property Crimes <sup>3</sup>	10,318,210	4,806.8	.1	54,008	6,091.6	4.9
Total Crime Index	11,304,788	5,266.4	- .3	56,039	6,320.7	4.9

<sup>1</sup>Population figures from State of Hawaii, Department of Planning & Economic Development

<sup>2</sup>Personal Crimes include the crimes of murder, rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

<sup>3</sup>Property Crimes include the crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.

TABLE 3

## CRIME INDEX OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE BY COUNTY

	ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE				
	<u>STATE TOTAL</u>	<u>CITY &amp; COUNTY HONOLULU</u>	<u>HAWAII COUNTY</u>	<u>MAUI COUNTY</u>	<u>KAUAI COUNTY</u>
<u>1977</u>					
Total Resident Population <sup>1</sup>	894,800	721,800	78,200	50,000	34,800
Percent Distribution	100	80.67	8.74	6.7	3.89
Total Index Offenses	58,549	46,984	4,166	5,274	2,125
Percent Distribution	100	80.25	7.12	9.0	3.63
Violent Crimes	2,009	1,660	102	143	104
Murder & Non-negligent Manslaughter	64	46	9	7	2
Forcible Rape	226	176	14	26	10
Robbery	1,146	1,081	19	34	12
Aggravated Assault	573	357	60	76	80
Non-Violent Crimes	56,540	45,324	4,064	5,131	2,021
Burglary	17,100	13,291	1,312	1,709	788
Larceny-Theft	35,062	28,286	2,576	3,048	1,152
Motor Vehicle Theft	4,378	3,747	176	374	81

<sup>1</sup>Provisional 1977 estimates of population from Department of Planning & Economic Development  
(Rounded to the nearest hundred)

TABLE 4

## CRIME INDEX OFFENSES REPORTED BY MONTH

STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

	<u>MURDER</u>	<u>FORCIBLE RAPE</u>	<u>ROBBERY</u>	<u>AGGRAVATED ASSAULT</u>	<u>BURGLARY</u>	<u>LARCENY THEFT</u>	<u>MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT</u>
JANUARY	6	22	132	43	1,392	2,849	331
FEBRUARY	5	6	79	52	1,345	2,753	332
MARCH	7	23	117	45	1,564	3,088	404
APRIL	6	16	75	52	1,410	3,037	399
MAY	12	23	79	38	1,370	2,811	337
JUNE	3	23	127	55	1,191	2,771	325
JULY	5	18	79	47	1,438	3,052	362
AUGUST	4	21	85	46	1,468	3,238	370
SEPTEMBER	6	22	80	53	1,362	2,841	368
OCTOBER	1	15	85	47	1,548	2,868	352
NOVEMBER	3	20	88	46	1,480	2,804	404
DECEMBER	6	17	120	49	1,532	2,950	394
TOTAL	64	226	1,146	573	17,100	35,062	4,378

TABLE 5

VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND  
 VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED BY COUNTY  
 1977

	Value of Property Reported Stolen (\$1,000)	Value of Stolen Property Recovered (\$1,000)	Percent Recovered
State Total	24,778.9	6,512.1	26.3
City and County of Honolulu	20,329.1	5,231.9	25.7
Hawaii County	1,251.3	349.4	27.9
Maui County	2,445.7	759.7	31.1
Kauai County	752.9	171.1	22.7

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 6

VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND  
VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

## Property By Type and Value

Type of Property	Value of Property Stolen and Recovered (\$1,000)	
	<u>Stolen</u>	<u>Recovered</u>
(A) Currency, Notes, etc.	3,609.4	259.7
(B) Jewelry and Precious Metals	5,559.3	318.5
(C) Clothing and Furs	377.1	68.4
33 (D) Locally Stolen Motor Vehicles	6,909.2	5,004.2
(E) Office Equipment	239.5	15.0
(F) Televisions, Radios, Stereos, etc.	2,878.2	151.4
(G) Firearms	152.3	16.8
(H) Household Goods	262.1	17.6
(I) Consumable Goods	150.8	17.5
(J) Livestock	47.5	10.9
(K) Miscellaneous	4,593.6	632.2
TOTAL	24,778.9	6,512.1

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 7

## VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY TYPE OF OFFENSE

STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

	<u>Number of Offenses</u>	<u>Amount (\$1,000)</u>
Murder	64	3.5
Forcible Rape	226	-
Robbery		
Highway	290	82.5
Commerical House	225	148.5
Service Station	21	8.7
Chain Store	24	17.1
Residence	143	169.1
Bank	14	13.8
Miscellaneous	429	133.7
TOTAL ROBBERY	1,146	573.2
Burglary-Breaking and Entering		
Residence		
Night	4,278	2,483.5
Day	6,777	3,999.7
Unknown	503	221.8
Non-Residence		
Night	2,555	1,038.6
Day	2,398	1,339.5
Unknown	589	146.0
TOTAL BURGLARY	17,100	9,229.0
Motor Vehicle Theft	4,378	6,619.1

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.



TABLE 8

## VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN - LARCENY-THEFT ANALYSIS

STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

	<u>Number of Offenses</u>	<u>Amount (\$1,000)</u>
Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle)		
\$200 and over	7,952	6,943.3
\$50 to \$200	9,853	1,091.4
Under \$50	17,257	319.5
TOTAL LARCENY	35,062	8,354.2
Nature of Larcenies		
a. Pocket-Picking	248	65.5
b. Purse-Snatching	381	78.6
c. Shoplifting	4,908	265.4
d. From Motor Vehicles	7,329	2,306.5
e. Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories	6,013	525.5
f. Bicycles	2,685	367.7
g. From Buildings (Except c and h)	6,101	2,223.7
h. From Coin Operated Machines	347	21.3
i. All Other	7,050	2,500.1
TOTAL LARCENY	35,062	8,354.2

\*Figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

TABLE 9

## VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY COUNTY AND TYPE OF OFFENSE

1977

	HONOLULU		HAWAII		MAUI		KAUAI	
	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)
Murder	46	--	9	3.5	7	--	2	--
Rape	176	--	14	--	26	--	10	--
Robbery								
Highway	259	67.2	14	7.7	15	2.5	2	5.1
Commerical House	216	139.9	1	.1	4	7.0	4	1.5
Service Station	20	5.2	--	--	1	3.4	--	--
Chain Store	24	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residence	132	165.7	1	--	7	1.7	3	1.7
Bank	14	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	416	131.3	3	.2	7	1.9	3	.2
Total	1,081	540.1	19	8.0	34	16.6	12	8.6
Burglary-Breaking & Entering Residence								
Night	3,916	2,306.6	98	110.1	197	40.7	67	26.2
Day	5,899	3,724.9	282	80.8	442	112.5	154	81.4
Unknown	--	--	333	166.8	36	4.6	134	50.4
Non-Residence								
Night	1,625	719.4	157	52.8	588	209.7	185	56.7
Day	1,851	764.5	69	14.8	407	552.2	71	8.0
Unknown	--	--	373	84.9	39	12.6	177	48.5
Total	13,291	7,515.4	1,312	510.2	1,709	932.3	788	271.1

TABLE 9 (cont.)

## VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN BY COUNTY AND TYPE OF OFFENSE

1977

	HONOLULU		HAWAII		MAUI		KAUAI	
	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)	No. of Offenses	Amount (\$1,000)
Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle Theft)								
\$200 and over	6,381	5,709.0	493	356.1	786	582.9	292	295.3
\$50 to \$200	7,919	894.8	742	72.9	868	91.0	324	32.7
Under \$50	13,986	266.7	1,341	20.8	1,394	22.5	536	9.5
37      Total	28,286	6,870.5	2,576	449.7	3,048	696.5	1,152	337.5
Motor Vehicle Theft	3,747	5,403.1	176	279.8	374	800.4	81	135.7
GRAND TOTAL		20,329.1		1,251.3		2,445.7		752.9

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.



ARREST STATISTICS

## Persons Arrested

The number of persons arrested of all violations except traffic in the reporting jurisdictions is compiled from monthly returns submitted by the contributing agencies. The age, sex and race of these persons is recorded and data are collected for juveniles as well as adults for the purpose of computing arrest trends and volume.

The Age, Sex, and Race of Persons Arrested form is used to collect data on the number of persons arrested and not the number of persons charged. The same person may be arrested several times during a month for similar or several different violations within a jurisdiction; each separate arrest is counted. It is also possible that a person is arrested on several charges at one time; however, in this instance only one arrest is scored.

Race of Persons arrested is broken out by both the national reporting format and the State of Hawaii format. Nationally utilized categories include only Caucasian, Negro, Indian, Chinese, Japanese and All Other. For the State of Hawaii, the "All Other" category is further broken down to include Filipino, Hawaiian/Part Hawaiian, Korean, Samoan and Other.

The following tables present data on persons arrested by age, sex and race for the State of Hawaii, 1977. County breakdown for the same categories are available as a supplement to this Annual Report.

TABLE 10  
 POPULATION AND ARRESTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF ETHNIC STOCK  
 STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

	POPULATION <sup>1</sup>		ARRESTS	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
TOTAL	827,396	100.0	31,953	100.0
CAUCASIAN	233,264	28.2	12,152	38.0
NEGRO	7,637	0.9	1,413	4.4
INDIAN (AMERICAN)	1,893	0.2	13	.04
CHINESE	35,861	4.3	679	2.1
JAPANESE	219,823	26.6	2,603	8.1
FILIPINO	83,790	10.1	2,997	9.4
SAMOAN	4,460	0.5	1,036	3.2
KOREAN	10,731	1.3	358	1.1
HAWAIIAN/PART HAWAIIAN	146,220	17.7	3,498	10.9
OTHER	82,717	10.0	7,204	22.5

<sup>1</sup>Source - Department of Planning and Economic Development Statistical Report 119: The Population of Hawaii, 1976.

\*Figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

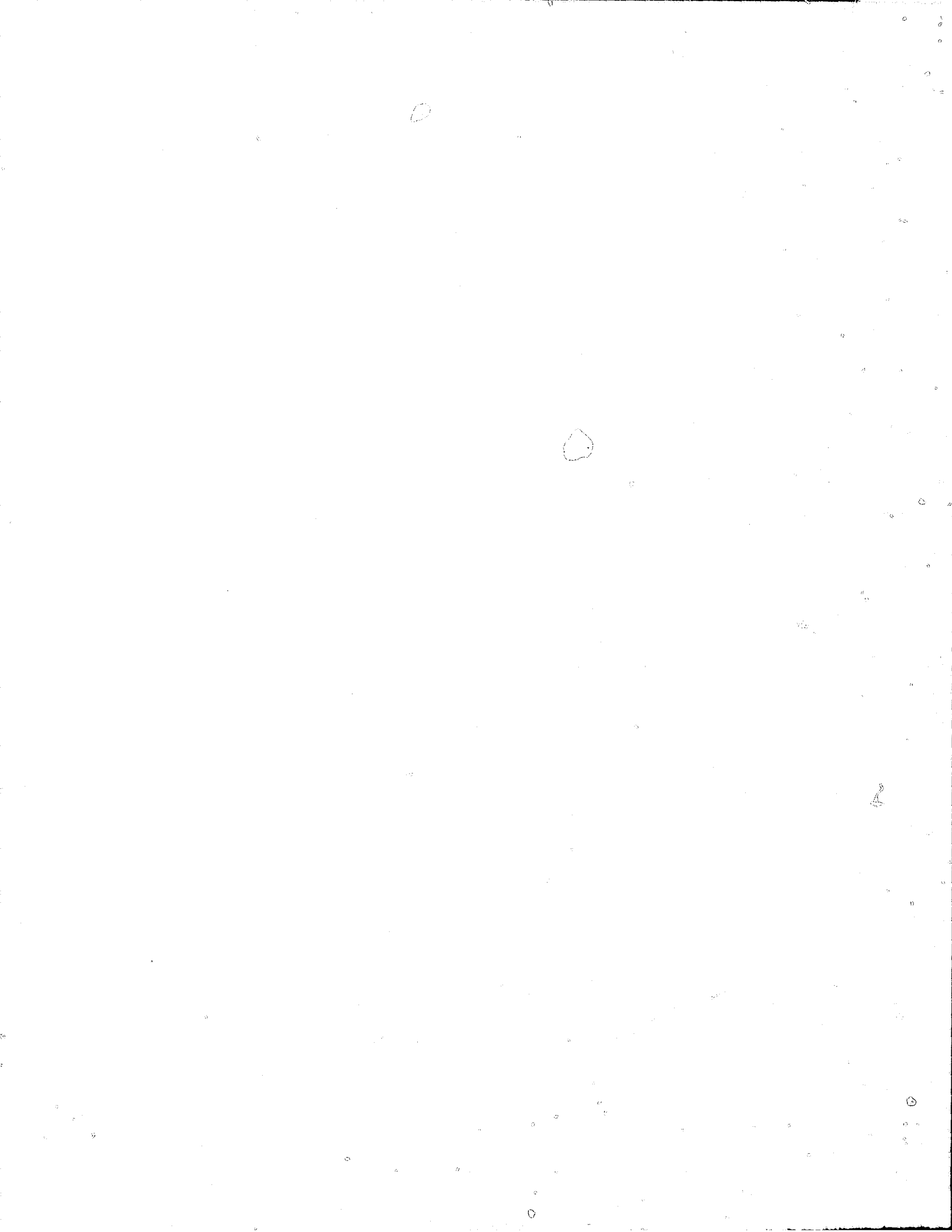
TABLE 11  
POPULATION AND ARRESTS, DISTRIBUTION BY AGE

AGE CATEGORIES	1976*		1977	
	HAWAII POPULATION <sup>1</sup>	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	NUMBER OF ARRESTS	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
	219,821	24.8	4,074	12.8
15-19	84,101	9.5	9,421	29.5
20-24	102,335	11.5	7,393	23.1
25-29	81,584	9.5	4,214	13.2
30-34	68,303	7.7	2,317	7.3
35-39	53,925	6.1	1,331	4.2
40-44	48,315	5.5	930	2.9
44-49	51,209	5.8	796	2.5
50-54	51,562	5.8	576	1.8
55-59	39,220	4.4	407	1.3
60-64	30,321	3.4	215	.7
65 +	55,925	6.3	279	.9

\*Population by age for 1977 is not available.

<sup>1</sup>Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development

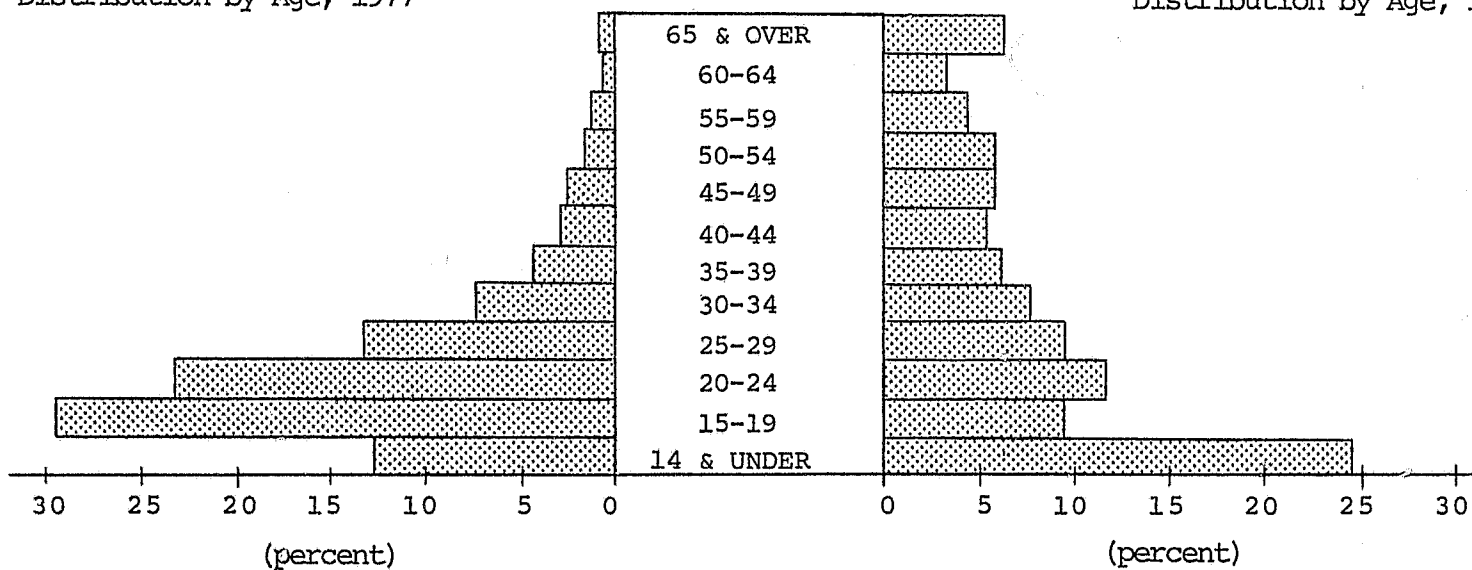




POPULATION AND ARREST DISTRIBUTION

PERSONS ARRESTED  
Distribution by Age, 1977

TOTAL POPULATION  
Distribution by Age, 1976\*



\*Population by age for 1977 is not available.

TABLE 12  
AGE AND SEX OF ADULTS ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART I OFFENSES  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

Month	S E X	AGE															Total 18 & over	
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		65 & over
Jan.	M	46	51	25	16	18	12	16	62	21	9	6	3	3	4	1	5	298
	F	16	8	16	12	8	7	3	23	16	6	1	5	3	2	2	1	129
Feb.	M	45	44	29	33	20	12	16	41	23	11	4	4	2	4	2	3	293
	F	14	11	6	5	6	9	6	16	10	4	2	6	3	1	3	2	104
March	M	51	45	32	19	30	16	11	67	21	11	8	4	8	5	1	6	335
	F	9	10	6	8	8	5	4	18	16	2	5	3	1	1	4	1	101
April	M	37	19	26	21	16	15	14	57	22	10	13	9	7	2		5	273
	F	15	8	8	10	6	4	2	15	8	1		3	3	6	1	3	93
May	M	39	35	27	25	21	17	16	47	25	7	13	5	4	6	3	3	293
	F	14	7	5	14	5	7	1	23	4	6	3		1	1		2	93
June	M	45	27	26	23	14	18	18	34	23	9	9	10	5	2	2	4	269
	F	8	11	12	8	7	12	4	23	5	7	4	1	3		2	3	110
July	M	45	45	27	15	17	14	18	52	24	11	5	10	7	9	1	8	308
	F	10	4	6	12	4	5	8	26	9	8	4	2	3	3	1	2	107
Aug.	M	37	25	34	26	24	14	12	43	19	14	7	3	7	5	6	2	278
	F	12	9	10	13	6	4	4	22	15	7	5	9	3	4	5	1	129
Sept.	M	40	39	28	23	22	19	17	42	34	12	3	10	3	4	2	2	300
	F	17	12	8	5	7	4	7	19	10	9	6	3	5	5	1	4	122
Oct.	M	36	35	27	21	22	19	25	43	20	9	7	8	4	4	3	4	287
	F	8	9	6	6	6	1	6	16	11	5	8	6		3	2	5	98
Nov.	M	46	24	24	28	18	20	13	52	28	11	4	11	8	6	4	4	301
	F	8	10	7	7	8	4	8	15	11	11	4	2	2			1	98
Dec.	M	38	29	23	26	14	11	12	63	32	9	7	4	8	5	2	10	293
	F	9	13	12	15	7	5	7	19	11	2	7	5	5	3	1	3	124
Total	M	505	418	328	276	236	187	188	603	292	123	86	81	66	56	27	56	3,528
	F	140	112	102	115	78	67	60	235	126	68	49	45	32	29	22	28	1,308

TABLE 13  
AGE AND SEX OF ADULTS ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART II OFFENSES  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

Month	Sex	AGE															Total 18 & over	
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		65 & over
Jan.	M	70	114	109	95	76	73	54	199	136	81	64	63	39	26	17	22	1,238
	F	7	33	30	21	17	12	13	84	34	16	9	4	3	3	2	1	289
Feb.	M	47	84	99	57	57	72	54	177	115	81	50	30	33	24	18	10	1,008
	F	15	21	13	19	20	21	11	62	32	16	8	5	3	2	1		249
March	M	59	105	102	82	81	78	59	194	124	63	48	48	41	29	13	21	1,147
	F	17	16	12	11	13	15	10	53	28	8	3	8	4	3	1	1	203
April	M	96	104	112	84	80	61	66	214	127	92	62	41	37	27	16	12	1,231
	F	23	33	24	24	20	14	15	66	20	9	1	6	3	1	3		262
May	M	101	125	124	114	77	59	62	242	130	63	56	53	38	22	9	7	1,282
	F	12	21	17	32	17	21	17	54	25	18	9	4	2				249
June	M	51	82	111	96	75	58	55	223	129	68	61	50	27	21	9	23	1,139
	F	16	13	10	13	9	11	14	45	17	4	8	3	1	5	2	1	172
July	M	52	99	97	104	74	58	56	230	118	105	62	66	44	35	18	23	1,241
	F	3	21	14	12	12	13	16	54	16	17	17	6	4	4	1	1	211
Aug.	M	86	109	132	117	96	66	67	271	136	90	74	62	56	23	15	24	1,424
	F	8	29	26	20	22	29	17	55	35	12	19	9	9	1	1	2	294
Sept.	M	94	116	101	97	107	76	60	265	159	82	45	51	30	21	7	8	1,319
	F	13	15	12	10	14	17	19	48	22	13	8	3	3	3			200
Oct.	M	69	105	116	91	73	59	80	273	143	72	50	49	24	14	12	10	1,240
	F	14	16	36	20	22	11	15	38	23	23	14	7	4	4			247
Nov.	M	47	80	74	70	61	62	63	198	150	90	55	48	34	24	11	9	1,076
	F	7	12	25	11	15	12	8	46	23	22	14	4	3	4			206
Dec.	M	50	72	61	85	58	60	53	244	136	85	53	45	32	26	9	20	1,089
	F	12	21	27	21	8	11	9	41	21	10	5	5	4		1		196
Total	M	822	1,195	1,238	1,092	915	782	729	2,730	1,603	972	680	606	435	292	154	189	14,434
	F	147	251	246	214	189	187	164	646	296	168	115	64	43	30	12	6	2,778

TABLE 14  
 RACE OF ADULTS ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART I OFFENSES  
 STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

MONTH	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
JAN.	170	19		7	34	197	57	74	11	15	40
FEB.	165	23		18	39	152	25	73	3	18	33
MARCH	197	22	1	19	29	168	29	61	7	23	48
APRIL	147	21	1	23	22	152	35	50	6	16	45
MAY	158	17		22	28	161	31	71	6	17	36
JUNE	150	24		22	27	156	36	55	5	15	45
JULY	162	18		21	16	198	37	76	3	21	61
AUG.	147	25		26	29	180	39	66	7	17	51
SEPT.	205	17		15	27	158	30	48	6	12	62
OCT.	161	24		14	15	171	34	68	4	18	47
NOV.	176	19	1	11	33	159	33	58	5	24	39
DEC.	173	19		15	27	183	44	65	2	27	45
TOTAL	2,011	248	3	213	326	2,035	430	765	65	223	552

TABLE 15  
RACE OF ADULTS ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART II OFFENSES  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

MONTH	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
JAN.	732	97	1	27	133	537	171	151	15	67	133
FEB.	584	87		21	76	489	126	151	20	85	107
MARCH	596	99		31	123	501	169	151	17	28	136
APRIL	749	84		27	114	519	178	153	21	36	131
MAY	749	121	1	40	166	454	111	174	18	23	128
JUNE	592	106		22	112	479	152	139	14	28	146
JULY	657	71	1	36	178	509	147	162	24	30	146
AUG.	781	109	1	37	160	630	212	222	16	36	144
SEPT.	765	86	1	33	162	472	105	190	15	30	132
OCT.	736	75	1	25	150	500	111	162	15	71	141
NOV.	589	74	1	28	142	448	131	162	23	32	100
DEC.	576	80		36	136	457	147	160	19	25	106
TOTAL	8,106	1,089	7	363	1,652	5,995	1,760	1,977	217	491	1,550

TABLE 16

## PART I ARRESTS OF ADULTS BY COUNTY

	HAWAII STATE TOTAL	CITY & COUNTY HONOLULU	COUNTY OF HAWAII	COUNTY OF MAUI	COUNTY OF KAUAI
<b>Murder</b>					
1976	50	37	6	5	2
1977	38	30	3	4	1
<b>Forcible Rape</b>					
1976	109	84	10	10	5
1977	93	66	6	15	6
<b>Robbery</b>					
1976	391	364	18	7	2
1977	354	319	8	19	8
<b>Aggravated Assault</b>					
1976	275	180	43	27	25
1977	223	150	17	29	27
<b>Burglary--Breaking &amp; Entering</b>					
1976	786	552	101	96	37
1977	741	529	76	108	28
<b>Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle Theft)</b>					
1976	2,883	2,469	204	160	50
1977	3,053	2,609	214	168	62
<b>Motor Vehicle Theft</b>					
1976	364	307	17	27	13
1977	315	244	35	30	6
<b>TOTAL</b>					
1976	4,858	3,993	399	332	134
1977	4,817	3,947	359	373	138







TABLE 17 (cont.)  
 AGE AND SEX OF ADULTS ARRESTED BY OFFENSE  
 STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

OFFENSE	SEX	AGE															Total 18 & over	
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64		65 & over
Stolen Property	M	2	2	5	4	4	4	1	12	6	7	3	1	1				52
	F	3			5				1	1								10
Vandalism	M	23	22	26	20	12	9	15	52	27	16		7	2	2			233
	F	5	2	2		2	2	1	4	6	2	2				1		29
Weapons	M	35	40	26	40	35	16	28	121	78	30	20	12	3	6	1	2	493
	F	4	5	3	1	2	3	2	6		5			2				33
Prostitution	M	11	6	6	6	8	5	9	5	2	3		1	1	1			64
	F	29	68	64	52	45	45	29	143	19	10	2						506
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	M	3	8	3	2	1	10	4	8	9	10	3	2	1		2	3	69
	F		1		1				1			1						4
Drug Abuse Violation	M	245	290	259	218	155	151	128	493	179	76	41	28	10	7	2	1	2,283
	F	37	33	34	41	31	29	29	85	38	30	4	4	4	1	1		401
Gambling	M	24	16	15	12	24	34	31	135	143	122	98	111	103	54	35	87	1,044
	F	1	2	5	7	3	3	4	18	26	18	18	13	9	5	6	2	140
Offenses Against Family And Children	M								1									1
	F			1														1
Driving Under The Influence	M	45	73	75	65	75	92	59	343	311	266	178	244	169	108	46	22	2,171
	F	3	2	7	4	3	3	9	27	29	26	18	13	10	6	1	1	162
Liquor Laws	M	38	41	35	40	20	27	24	68	37	13	14	9	4	9	1	3	383
	F	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	5	2	4	1		1				26
Disorderly Conduct	M	42	53	56	45	39	43	41	138	77	42	30	23	18	13	11	2	673
	F	15	15	6	13	11	9	8	35	29	15	7	11	4	8			186
Vagrancy	M																	
	F																	
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	M	288	566	656	539	457	348	322	1,089	572	309	229	146	103	80	47	61	5,812
	F	41	87	97	70	67	71	54	247	108	49	46	19	11	5	3	3	978
Suspicion	M		1									1						2
	F																	

TABLE 18  
RACE OF ADULTS ARRESTED BY OFFENSE  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

OFFENSE	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
Murder	12	1	1	1	2	21	7	10	1	1	2
Manslaughter	7				4	8	2	2		3	1
Rape	37	14			5	37	7	7		5	18
Robbery	88	21		15	12	218	38	83	3	38	56
Aggravated Assault	80	12	1	3	12	115	24	46		16	29
Burglary	319	31		9	37	345	68	155		19	103
Larceny-Theft	1,339	154	1	179	235	1,145	257	391	60	125	312
Motor Vehicle Theft	129	15		6	19	146	27	71	1	16	31
Other Assault	426	59	2	13	52	498	83	194	12	53	156
Arson	9				1	7		3			4
Forgery and Counterfeiting	47	16		1	7	45	6	24			15
Fraud	183	15		5	4	63	17	25	1		20
Embezzlement	1	1				1		1			
Stolen Property	30	4		1	2	25	5	9		2	9
Vandalism	112	6		4	21	119	19	52		11	37
Weapons	192	31	1	15	56	231	79	80	1	9	62
Prostitution	310	120		2	34	104	25	37	6	8	28

TABLE 18 (cont.)  
 RACE OF ADULTS ARRESTED BY OFFENSE  
 STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

OFFENSE	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	29	6			3	35	10	9			16
Drug Abuse Violation	1,685	159	3	47	138	652	151	230	16	70	185
Gambling	86	11		60	315	712	442	110	27	66	67
Offenses Against Family and Children	1					1					1
Driving Under The Influence	1,010	32		73	554	664	147	210	56	45	206
Liquor Laws	253	48		1	4	103	23	32	1	19	28
Disorderly Conduct	390	50	1	8	33	377	48	152	16	39	122
Vagrancy											
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	3,342	531		133	428	2,356	704	809	81	169	593
Suspicion						2	1				1
TOTAL	10,117	1,337	10	576	1,978	8,030	2,190	2,742	282	714	2,102

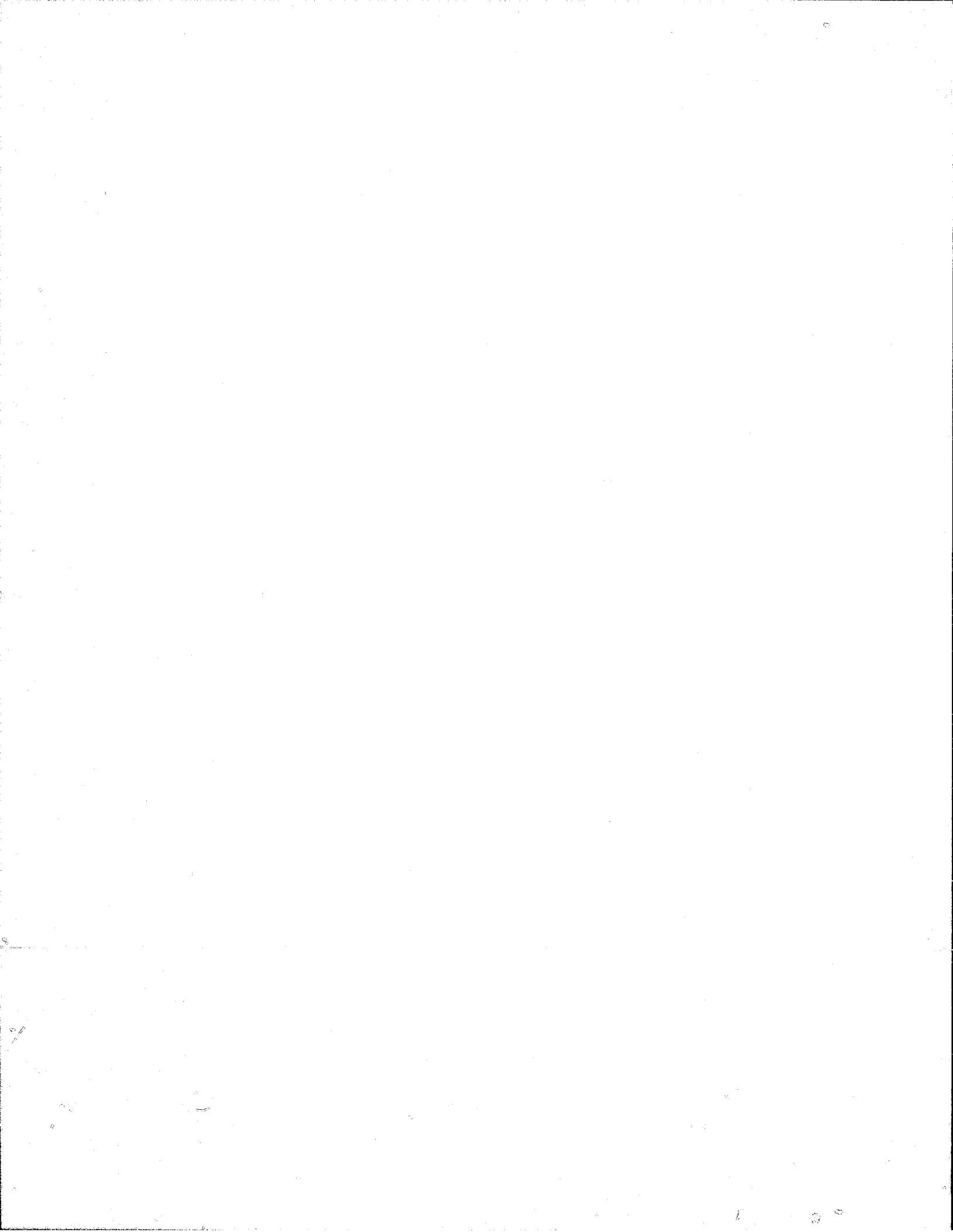


TABLE 19  
AGE AND SEX OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART I OFFENSES  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

Month	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
January	M	6	21	88	68	41	77	301
	F	5	18	35	25	15	14	112
February	M	15	27	88	77	51	36	294
	F	3	12	39	19	14	15	102
March	M	10	40	133	82	75	54	394
	F	8	17	44	19	16	9	113
April	M	15	42	107	91	70	58	383
	F	1	9	42	13	15	10	90
May	M	15	32	99	67	76	67	356
	F	2	11	27	16	13	14	83
June	M	12	57	95	60	75	56	355
	F	8	15	34	14	14	12	97
July	M	17	26	92	78	65	33	311
	F	5	13	35	19	17	11	100
August	M	19	53	99	85	79	54	389
	F	6	12	23	15	22	14	92
September	M	28	31	82	61	50	58	310
	F	4	10	32	23	18	11	98
October	M	17	46	65	54	63	45	290
	F	7	12	41	16	28	13	117
November	M	15	19	62	51	60	70	277
	F	10	19	27	23	16	10	105
December	M	14	40	89	58	66	61	328
	F	2	18	53	37	28	15	153
Total	M	183	434	1,099	832	771	669	3,988
	F	61	166	432	239	216	148	1,262

TABLE 20  
AGE AND SEX OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART II OFFENSES  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

Month	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
January	M	9	18	59	63	56	71	276
	F	2	7	69	39	31	23	171
February	M	5	15	60	74	54	54	262
	F	6	7	52	36	32	20	153
March	M	9	18	96	62	66	62	313
	F	4	11	64	42	25	27	173
April	M	3	17	70	53	48	80	271
	F	7	11	56	29	26	27	156
May	M	15	17	74	54	75	73	308
	F	4	8	59	36	23	18	148
June	M	11	16	55	52	51	70	255
	F	4	8	45	33	29	8	127
July	M	10	10	40	39	60	51	210
	F	9	9	32	23	16	14	103
August	M	13	12	50	61	62	71	269
	F	9	4	27	20	23	22	105
September	M	6	10	38	39	67	60	220
	F	4	4	37	30	21	21	117
October	M	5	12	41	39	51	60	208
	F	2	8	52	24	33	15	134
November	M	7	11	56	27	63	52	216
	F	1	4	52	36	20	12	125
December	M	10	18	63	49	55	40	235
	F	8	2	32	36	10	12	100
Total	M	103	174	702	612	708	744	3,043
	F	60	83	577	384	289	219	1,612

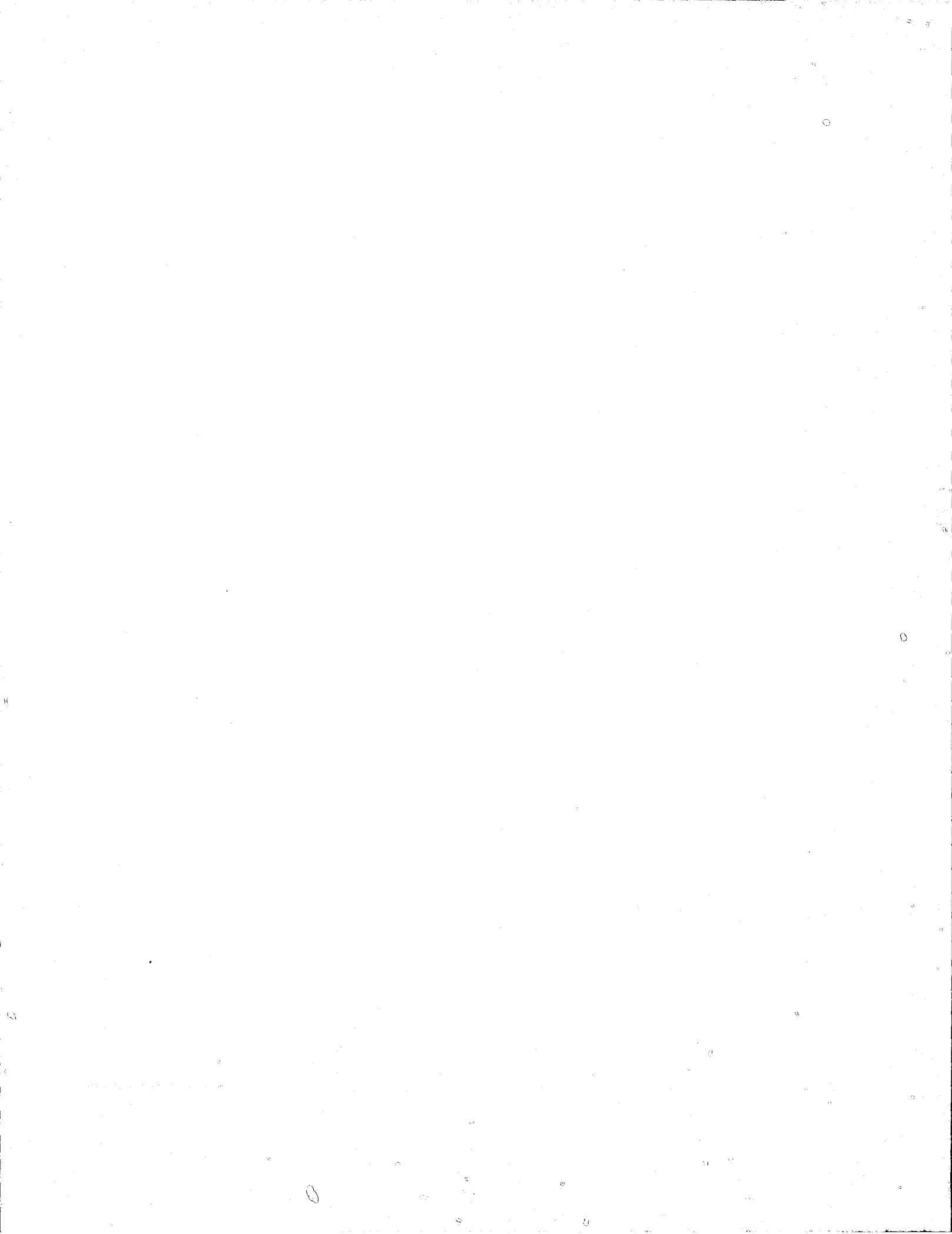




TABLE 21  
RACE OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART I OFFENSES  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

MONTH	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
JAN.	50	7		4	25	327	39	42		19	227
FEB.	77	1		2	32	284	40	27	1	13	203
MARCH	102	4		6	34	361	64	37	7	12	241
APRIL	77	1	1	8	49	337	37	37	1	22	240
MAY	89	4		3	31	312	48	31	4	10	219
JUNE	71	3		12	38	328	50	34	3	18	223
JULY	82	4		10	27	288	30	39	1	17	201
AUG.	92	3		3	29	354	32	33	4	16	269
SEPT.	67	3	1	5	15	317	37	26	2	20	232
OCT.	88	1		6	37	275	25	29	4	11	206
NOV.	76	2		7	30	267	26	31	5	13	192
DEC.	97	1		9	32	342	49	48	2	19	224
TOTAL	968	34	2	75	379	3,792	477	414	34	190	2,677



**CONTINUED**

**1 OF 2**

TABLE 22  
 RACE OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY MONTH FOR PART II OFFENSES  
 STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

MONTH	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
JAN.	96	4		4	24	319	36	27	6	21	229
FEB.	92	3		2	26	292	19	38		13	222
MARCH	91	5		7	35	348	46	35	8	8	251
APRIL	117	4	1	4	22	279	33	23	2	18	203
MAY	104	3		4	21	324	33	37	5	10	239
JUNE	81	5		1	22	273	24	24	3	22	200
JULY	77	4			17	215	22	22	3	7	161
AUG.	103	2		1	21	247	21	25	4	8	189
SEPT.	81	3		1	11	241	23	28	7	7	176
OCT.	83	2		1	14	242	21	22		8	191
NOV.	76	3		1	10	251	23	28	3	6	191
DEC.	66	4		2	23	240	29	33	1	4	173
TOTAL	1,067	42	1	28	246	3,271	330	342	42	132	2,425

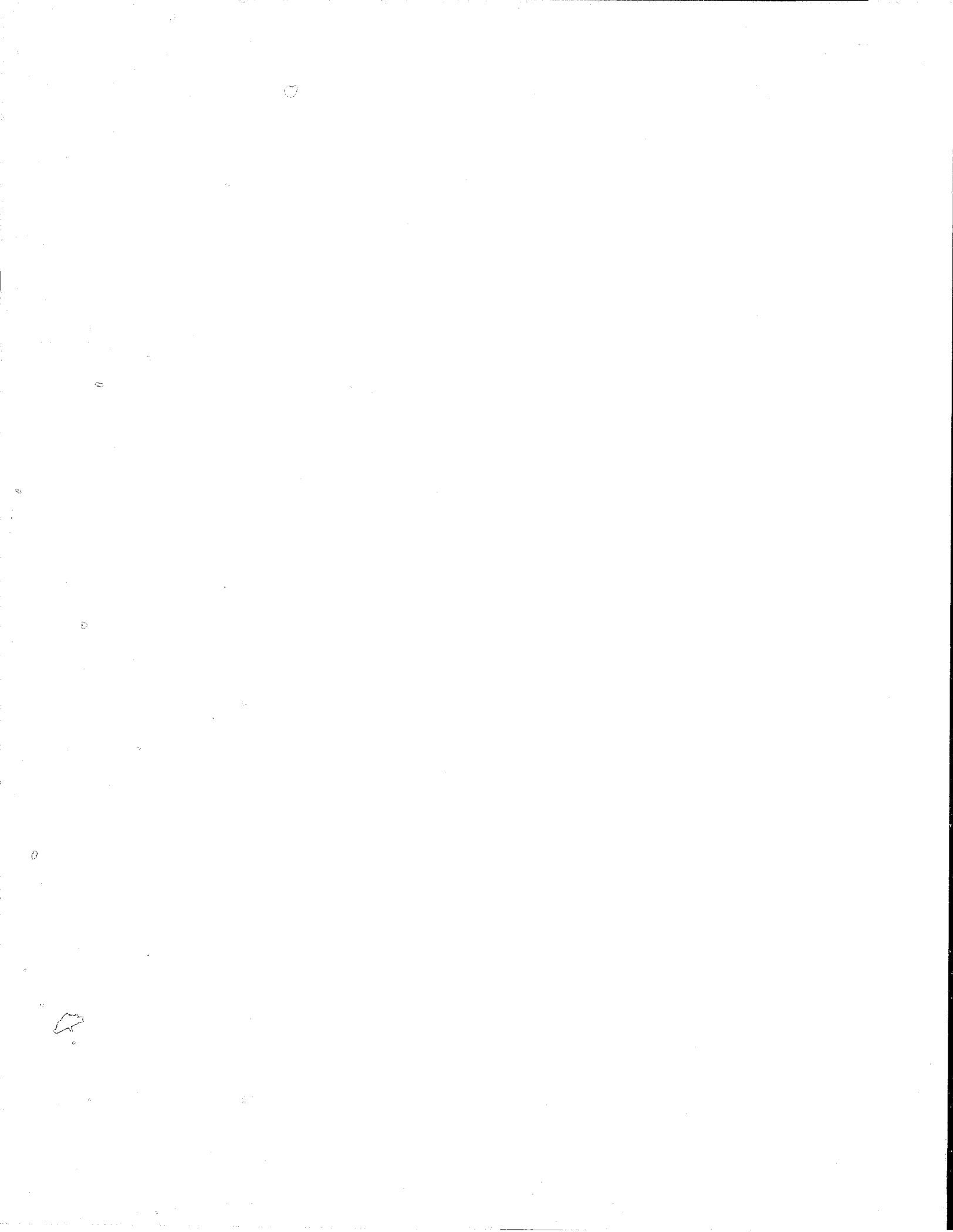


TABLE 23

## PART I ARRESTS OF JUVENILES BY COUNTY

	HAWAII STATE TOTAL	CITY & COUNTY HONOLULU	COUNTY OF HAWAII	COUNTY OF MAUI	COUNTY OF KAUAI
Murder					
1976	6	6	-	-	-
1977	8	8	-	-	-
Forcible Rape					
1976	18	17	-	-	1
1977	15	11	1	2	1
Robbery					
1976	289	270	18	1	-
1977	220	213	1	3	3
Aggravated Assault					
1976	37	32	4	1	-
1977	30	19	4	1	6
Burglary--Breaking & Entering					
1976	1,307	974	131	136	66
1977	1,150	894	113	100	43
Larceny-Theft (Except Motor Vehicle Theft)					
1976	3,529	3,164	157	88	120
1977	3,278	2,906	196	85	91
Motor Vehicle Theft					
1976	668	542	46	59	21
1977	549	421	43	67	18
TOTAL					
1976	5,854	5,005	356	285	208
1977	5,250	4,472	358	258	162

TABLE 24  
AGE AND SEX OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY OFFENSE  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

OFFENSE	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
TOTAL		407	857	2,810	2,067	1,984	1,780	9,905
Murder	M			1	3	2	2	8
	F							
Manslaughter	M							
	F							
Rape	M			2		5	8	15
	F							
Robbery	M		7	38	36	49	80	210
	F	1	1	4		1	3	10
Aggravated Assault	M	2	2	5	3	7	9	28
	F			1	1			2
Burglary	M	50	85	295	260	217	152	1,059
	F	3	8	43	10	20	7	91
Larceny-Theft	M	128	327	648	398	381	299	2,181
	F	57	154	363	213	184	126	1,097
Motor Vehicle Theft	M	3	13	110	132	110	119	487
	F		3	21	15	11	12	62
Other Assaults	M	7	14	63	82	97	84	347
	F		2	36	22	14	12	86
Arson	M	1	1	9	4	1	3	19
	F				1			1
Forgery and Counterfeiting	M				1		1	2
	F						1	1
Fraud	M			9	2	4	5	20
	F			1	2	2	3	8
Embezzlement	M						1	1
	F							
Stolen Property	M		1	5	4		3	13
	F					1		1

TABLE 24 (cont.)  
 AGE AND SEX OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY OFFENSE  
 STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

OFFENSE	SEX	AGE						TOTAL under 18
		10 and under	11 - 12	13 - 14	15	16	17	
Vandalism	M	18	24	52	42	59	39	234
	F	2		4	3	3	2	14
Weapons	M	2	3	3	16	20	22	66
	F				2	1		3
Prostitution	M			1	1	2	8	12
	F				2	2	2	6
Sex Offense (Except Forcible Rape & Prostitution)	M		2	5	6	2	7	22
	F	1		1	1	1		4
Drug Abuse Violations	M		5	50	62	100	152	369
	F			10	10	13	36	69
Gambling	M		9	35	33	15	16	108
	F			1			1	2
Offenses Against Family and Children	M	9	1	2	1			13
	F	18	5	5	3	1		32
Driving Under the Influence	M				1	3	5	9
	F	1				1		2
Liquor Laws	M	1		7	15	31	57	111
	F			4	4	5	3	16
Disorderly Conduct	M		3	8	9	14	25	59
	F		2	6	5	3	4	20
Vagrancy	M			3	1		2	6
	F							
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	M	55	54	238	177	236	246	1,006
	F	36	29	154	116	82	68	485
Suspicion	M							
	F							
Curfew and Loitering Law Violations	M	3	13	68	49	19	21	173
	F		6	22	29	5	5	67
Run-Aways	M	7	44	144	106	105	47	453
	F	2	39	333	184	155	82	795



TABLE 25  
 RACE OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY OFFENSE  
 STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

OFFENSE	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
Murder	1					7					7
Manslaughter											
Rape	3					12	1	1		1	9
Robbery	13	4		3	13	187	19	13	1	18	136
Aggravated Assault	4			1		25	4	2		1	18
Burglary	232	2		6	70	840	79	110	5	37	609
Larceny-Theft	638	28	1	61	260	2,290	332	232	27	125	1,574
Motor Vehicle Theft	77		1	4	36	431	42	56	1	8	324
Other Assaults	66	3		4	14	346	37	35	3	26	245
Arson	5					15	3	2			10
Forgery and Counterfeiting	1	1				1		1			
Fraud	4				2	22	1	1	2		18
Embezzlement						1					1
Stolen Property	4					10	1	2			7
Vandalism	58	1		1	15	173	32	19	3	13	106
Weapons	15			2	6	46	10	5	2	1	28
Prostitution	2					16	1				15

TABLE 25 (cont.)  
RACE OF JUVENILES ARRESTED BY OFFENSE  
STATE OF HAWAII, 1977

OFFENSE	CAUCASIAN	NEGRO	INDIAN	CHINESE	JAPANESE	ALL OTHER	FILIPINO	HAWAIIAN	KOREAN	SAMOAN	OTHER
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape and Prostitution)	5	2			2	17	1	1		1	14
Drug Abuse Violations	182	1		2	22	231	24	32	7	7	161
Gambling	5	1		1	10	93	7	15		3	68
Offenses Against Family and Children	15				1	29	2			1	26
Driving Under the Influence	3				1	7	1	3			3
Liquor Laws	34			1	17	75	13	7		5	50
Disorderly Conduct	11				4	64	5	8	2	3	46
Vagrancy	2					4		1			3
All Other Offenses (Except Traffic)	323	20		6	80	1,062	97	73	17	43	832
Suspicion											
Curfew and Loitering Law Violations	50	2	1	1	23	163	17	27	1	5	113
Run-Aways	282	11		10	49	896	78	110	5	24	679
TOTAL	2,035	76	3	103	625	7,063	807	756	76	322	5,102



## A P P E N D I X

The following pages contain definitions of Part II Offenses as defined by the UCR Program which does not necessarily conform to the State of Hawaii Penal Code. Part I Offense definitions are not included, as thus been defined in Section III.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING DEFINITIONS  
PART II OFFENSES

1. Other Assaults

All assaults other than aggravated are included in this category.

2. Arson

Included are all arrests relating to arson or attempted arson. If personal injury results from the arson, the situation would be classified as aggravated assault. In the event a death results from arson, the incident would be classified as a murder.

3. Forgery and Counterfeiting

Included in this classification are all offenses dealing with or attempting to deal with the making, altering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false in the semblance of that which is true.

4. Fraud

Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses; includes bad checks, confidence games, etc., except forgeries and counterfeiting.

5. Embezzlement

Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.

6. Stolen Property: Buying, Receiving, Possessing

Included in this category are all offenses of buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property, as well as all attempts to commit any of these offenses.

7. Vandalism

Vandalism consists of the willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property, real or personal, without consent of the owner or person having custody or control, by cutting, tearing, breaking, marking, painting, drawing, covering with filth, or any other such means as may be specified by local law.

This offense covers a wide range of malicious behaviour directed at property such as: cutting auto tires, drawing

obscene pictures on public restroom walls, smashing windows, destroying school records, tipping over gravestones, defacing library books, etc.

All arrests including attempts are scored as vandalism.

8. Weapons: Carrying, Possessing, Etc.

This class deals with weapon offenses, regulatory in nature, such as: manufacture, sale, or possession of deadly weapons; carrying deadly weapons, concealed or openly; using, manufacturing, etc., silencers; furnishing deadly weapons to minors; aliens possessing deadly weapons.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

9. Prostitution and Commercialized Vice

Include in this class the sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as: prostitution; keeping bawdy house, disorderly house, or house of ill fame; pandering, procuring, transporting, or detaining women for immoral purposes, etc.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

10. Sex Offenses (Except forcible rape and prostitution and commercialized vice)

Included are offenses against chastity, common decency, morals, etc.; adultery and fornication; buggery; incest; indecent exposure; indecent liberties; intercourse with an insane, epileptic, or venereally diseased person; seduction; sodomy or crime against nature; statutory rape (no force).

All attempts to commit any of the above.

11. Narcotic Drug Laws

Narcotic drug law arrests are made on the basis of the narcotics used. The following are subdivisions of narcotic drug law arrests:

Included are all arrests for violations of State and local laws, specifically those relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, manufacturing, and making of narcotic drugs.

- 1) opium or cocaine and their derivatives (morphine, heroin, codeine)

- 2) marijuana
- 3) synthetic narcotics - manufactured narcotics which can cause true drug addiction (demerol, methadones)
- 4) dangerous nonnarcotic drugs (barbiturates, benzedrine)

12. Gambling

All charges which relate to promoting, permitting, or engaging in gambling are included in this category.

To provide a more refined collection of gambling arrests, the following breakdown of gambling arrests are furnished:

- 1) bookmaking (horse and sport book)
- 2) numbers and lottery
- 3) all other

13. Offenses Against The Family And Children

Included here are all charges of nonsupport and neglect or abuse of family and children:

- 1) dessertion, abandonment, or nonsupport of wife or child
- 2) neglect or abuse of child (if injury is serious, score as aggravated assault)
- 3) nonpayment of alimony

All attempts to commit any of the above.

14. Driving Under The Influence

This class is limited to the driving or operating of any vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics. Included are: operating a motor vehicle while intoxicated; operating an engine, train, streetcar, boat, etc., while intoxicated.

15. Liquor Laws

With the exception of "drunkenness", liquor law violations, State or local, are placed in this class. Included are: manufacture, sale, transporting, furnishing, possessing,

etc., intoxicating liquor; maintaining unlawful drinking places; advertising and soliciting orders for intoxicating liquor; bootlegging; operating still; furnishing liquor to a minor or intemperate person; using a vehicle for illegal transportation of liquor; drinking on train or public conveyance.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

16. Drunkness

Included in this class are all offenses of drunkness or intoxication, with the exception of "Driving Under the Influence" (Offense No. 21).

- 1) drunkness
- 2) drunk and disorderly
- 3) common or habitual drunkard
- 4) intoxication

This class is omitted in the State of Hawaii. There are no arrests made under this section. Chapter 737-1 of the Hawaii Revised Statute repealed by Act 9 Session Laws of Hawaii Effective January 1, 1973.

17. Disorderly Conduct

All charges of committing a breach of the peace are placed in this class. Included are: affray; unlawful assembly; disturbing the peace; disturbing meetings; disorderly conduct in State institutions, at court, at fairs, on trains, or public conveyances, etc.; prize fights; blasphemy, profanity, and obscene language; desecrating flag; refusing to assist an officer.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

18. Vagrancy

Persons prosecuted on the charge of being a "suspicious character or person, etc." are included in this class. Included are: vagrancy; begging; loitering (persons 18 and over); vagabondage.

19. All Other Offenses

Included in this class are all other State or local offenses not included elsewhere such as:



- 1) admitting minors to improper places
- 2) abduction and compelling to marry
- 3) abortion (death resulting from abortion is a homicide, offense class 1a)

Abortion by a physician is now legal in the State of Hawaii. The crime of abortion (Chapter 768-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes) was repealed under Act 9, Effective January 1, 1973.

- 4) bigamy and polygamy
- 5) blackmail and extortion
- 6) bribery
- 7) combination in restraint of trade; trusts, monopolies
- 8) contempt of court
- 9) criminal anarchism
- 10) criminal syndicalism
- 11) discrimination; unfair competition.
- 12) kidnapping
- 13) marriage within prohibited degrees

Offenses contributing to juvenile delinquency (except as provided for in offenses 1 to 28 inclusive) such as employment of children in immoral vocations or practices, admitting minors to improper places, etc.

- 1) perjury and subornation of perjury
- 2) possession, repair, manufacture, etc. of burglar's tools
- 3) possession or sale of obscene literature, pictures, etc.
- 4) public nuisances
- 5) riot and rout
- 6) trespass

- 7) unlawfully bringing weapons into prisons or hospitals
- 8) unlawfully bringing drugs or liquor into State prisons, hospitals, etc.; furnishing to convicts
- 9) unlawful disinternment of the dead and violation of sepulture
- 10) unlawful use, possession, etc., of explosives

Violations of State regulatory laws and municipal ordinances (this does not include those offenses or regulations which belong in the above classes).

- 11) violation of quarantine

All offenses not otherwise classified.

All attempts to commit any of the above.

20. Suspicion

While "suspicion" is not an offense, it is the ground for many arrests in those jurisdictions where the law permits.

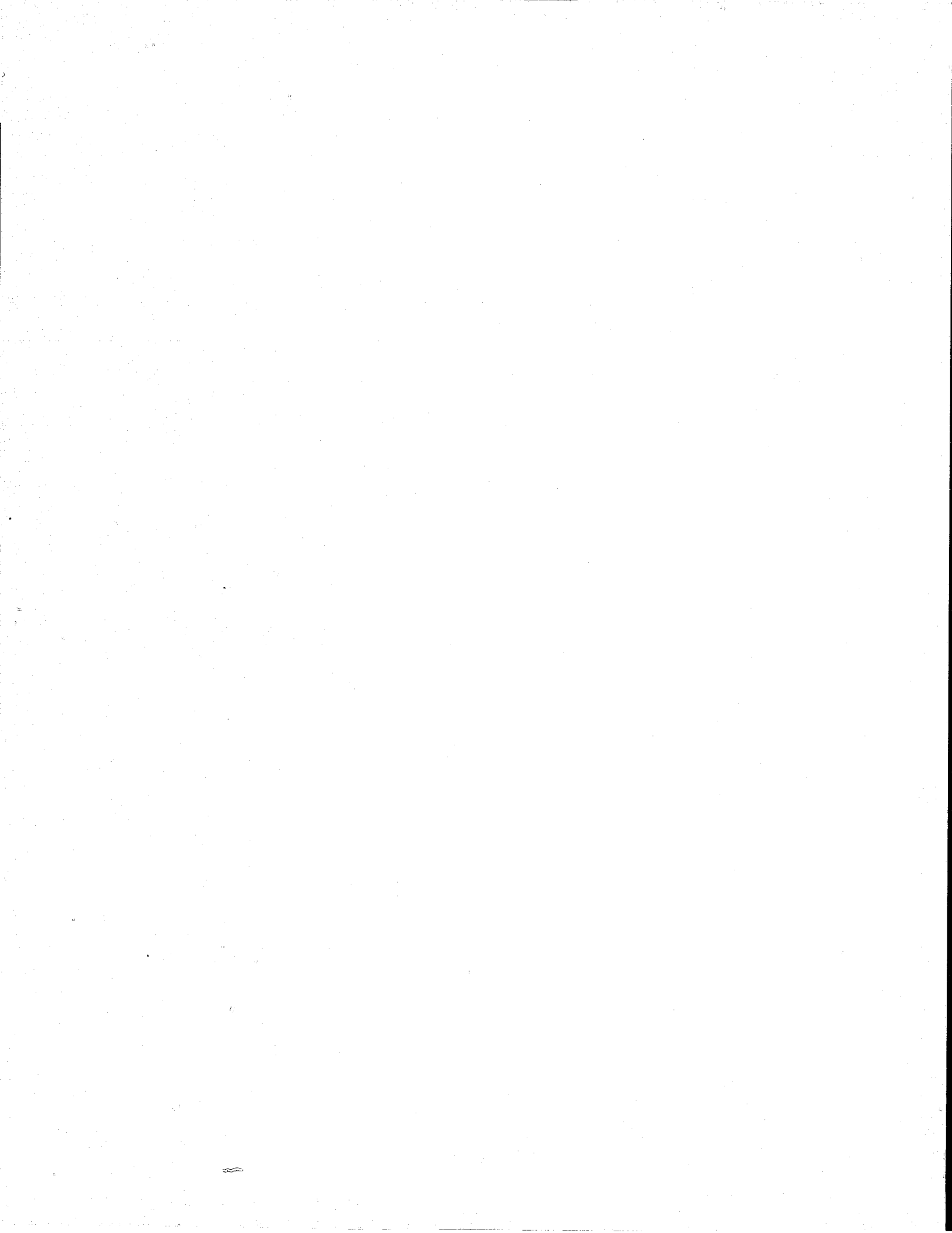
After examination by the police, the prisoner is either formally charged or released. Those formally charged are entered in one of the Part I or II Offense Classes. This class is limited to "suspicion" arrests where persons arrested are released by the police.

21. Curfew and Loitering Laws - (Juveniles)

All arrest made for violation of local curfew or loitering ordinances.

22. Runaway - (Juveniles)

For purposes of the Uniform Crime Reporting program, reported in this category are apprehensions for protective custody, as defined by your local statute. Arrests made by other jurisdictions of runaways from your jurisdiction are also counted. Not included are protective custody actions with respect to runaways taken for other jurisdictions.



**END**