

THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM  
RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION  
1967 - 1973  
A HISTORY AND ANALYSIS

NCJRS

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ACQUISITIONS

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## I. INTRODUCTION

This report presents a history and evaluation of the Work Release Program during seven years of operation. During that period of time, 386 separate individuals who participated in the program were released from the Adult Correctional Institutions and returned to the community. The tables in this report show a total of 402 because 14 inmates were in the program twice during two separate incarcerations and one inmate was on the Program three times during three separate incarcerations. The 23 inmates who were in the Work Release Program more than once during the same incarceration are counted only once but are appropriately footnoted in Tables 1-64.

The cohorts for this study were determined by the date of release from the Adult Correctional Institution (hereafter abbreviated ACI in the text and tables). That year does not necessarily coincide with the year the inmate was on the program. The one inmate who was released during 1966 is included with the 1967 cohort.

The period studied in this report is 1967 - 1973. This report does not include persons released from the ACI during 1974 or persons who were returned to Maximum Security and are still serving time. The characteristics of the 18 persons belonging to this category are presented in Table 65. For the purposes of measuring recidivism, the follow-up period of study runs from the date of release from the ACI through June 15, 1974.

Because none of the records kept by the Department of Corrections are automated, a great deal of time was spent in tabulating these data. It was unfortunately not possible to obtain a control group for the years 1967 - 1970 without a prohibitive amount of work. Unfortunately, the three years for which data are available have the shortest follow-up period. The follow-up period for the 1972 cohort is completed for the first year and partially complete for the second year. The follow-up period is complete for the first two years after release for the 1971 cohort (see table A). Data for the years 1967 - 1969 show that there is significant recidivism even after three years in the community.

The greatest difficulty in the design of any study is obtaining a control group. When working with human beings, one cannot assign or not assign a person to a program simply for the purpose of having an excellent comparison of two groups with near-identical characteristics. Indeed the inmate placed in the program may not be a typical inmate of the ACI.

Because Rhode Island does not have an automated record keeping system, all data was tabulated by hand. Because of this difficulty in gathering data, the control group for this study was limited to one year - 1971. The year 1971 was chosen because

- 1) There is a recidivism study being conducted by the Staff Services Unit on the years 1971 - 1973. Obtaining the basic data for that study took two months. It would take even longer to obtain the data for prior years because most of these records are now stored in the Record Center in Providence.

- 2) The 1971 Work Release cohort had the largest number of inmates thus yielding the largest sample for comparison.
- 3) The year 1971 was preferable to later years because a longer follow-up period was available.

The 1971 Control Group was imperfect for many reasons. Probably the greatest difference between the Work Release Group and the Control Group was in the nature of change. In the Control Group only 39 percent were guilty of crimes against property, while 58 percent of the Work Release Group committed crimes against property. The proportion of crimes of violence was similar between the two groups - 26 percent for the Control Group and 25 percent for the Work Release Group. Thus, 36 percent of the offenses for the Control Group were in the category Crimes Neither of Violence nor Against Property. This category accounted for only 16 percent of the Work Release Group. The largest sub-category of this group is Narcotics and Drug Related charges which accounted for 9 percent of the Work Release Group but only three percent of the Control Group. The sub-category "drunk or drunk driving" accounted for a much higher proportion of persons in the Control Group than in the Work Release Group. Offenses in this category rarely resulted in jail sentences after 1971; therefore, recidivism rates were low for this category. The category other crimes neither of violence nor against property accounted for 17 percent of the Control Group and only seven percent of the Work Release Group. More than half of these sentences were for motor vehicle

violations which rarely resulted in jail-term recidivism, especially after 1971. The second most common offense in this group was contempt of Court, which also had a low recidivism rate.

The Work Release Program began in October, 1966 with a small group who were housed in the Medium Security Building.

In August, 1970 the living quarters for the participants in the Work Release Program was moved to a separate building known as Pine Cottage. The program is still operating out of this cottage as of the time of this writing. During the two months of operation in 1966, only one person was released into the community. For the purpose of statistics, he is included with the 29 inmates released in 1967 to form a cohort of 30 persons. The program was expanded to include more inmates until in 1971, 86 persons who participated in the program were released from the ACI. The numbers dropped to 64 in the 1972 cohort and 72 in the 1973 cohort. During the seven-year period only six females were on the Work Release Program. All of these females were released in 1973.

## II. DEFINITION OF VARIABLES

Eight variables were considered in studying the work release program. Six of these variables were considered in studying the control group. One of the variables was considered only when studying the 1971 Work Release and Control Groups. That variable was recidivism before the current sentence. The recidivism of the 1971 Work Release cohort and the non-Work Release cohort are thus comparable. The variable "time spent on the program" obviously can be applied to the Work Release Group only. All eight variables are defined in the proceeding sections.

### 1. Recidivist Category

This category considers only known recidivism resulting in prison or jail sentences. Recidivism resulting in suspended or deferred sentences or probation is not considered. Crimes resulting in imprisonment outside Rhode Island are considered if they are known to us.

Recidivism is divided into five categories:

1. Never returned to prison.
2. Returned as a parole violator but was never sentenced.
3. One new sentence resulting in jail term of under 90 days.
4. One new sentence of over 90 days.
5. More than one new sentence with imprisonment of over 90 days.

### 2. Race

Three categories are considered: white, nonwhite and other.

### 3. Age at release

The age was calculated from date of birth until the day

of release from the ACI; this release being from the sentence during which he participated in the Work Release Program. The age is given in completed years, thus age 30 years, 10 months and 20 days is considered as 30 and therefore is tabulated with the 26 - 30 year age group. Eight age groups are considered. The four inmates who were aged 17 are listed under charge as juvenile offenders.

#### 4. Reason for Terminating Program

Five categories are considered: 1) parole, 2) expiration of sentence, 3) escape, 4) other disciplinary infraction, 5) other. The latter category includes discharge at Court, bailed, paid out, parole to serve sentences in other states or in the Federal penal system (note these are not included under Parole), transfer to hospitals including the Institute for Mental Health, death and many others.

If an inmate was on the program twice or more during the same incarceration, the reason for terminating the program for the latest period in which he was on the program was tabulated. These cases are indicated in tables 1-64 by the footnotes s, t, u, v, or w. These footnotes even apply to those who were removed from the program twice for disciplinary reasons.

#### 5. Time on the Program

The time spent on the program was calculated from the date the inmate was placed in the program until the date he left the program. This time is stated in completed days, weeks, or months. If an inmate was in the Work Release Program twice or more during the same incarceration, the time on the program

was the sum of the elapsed time for the two or more periods. If an inmate was on the program twice or more during different incarcerations, the time is not added and each amount of time is calculated separately. This inmate was counted twice because the statistics were tabulated by year of release. Therefore, this inmate was included in this study under each year in which he was released from the ACI and a participant in the Work Release Program.

6. Time Out of ACI

This refers to the time between release from the ACI and return to the ACI as a recidivist. The date which he returns to the ACI is the date upon which he enters the ACI and is not bailed or discharged at Court but is held continuously as a prisoner until either paroled or the sentence expired. This would not correspond to the arrest date unless the inmate was held awaiting trial from that date until sentencing. This date would not correspond to the date of sentence unless he was never held before trial and never bailed prior to trial.

7. Charge

The charges are divided into three categories: crimes of violence, crimes against property, and crimes neither of violence nor against property. The crime group "weapons charges" includes assault with a dangerous weapon, thus this crime is not included in the category "assault". Sex-related assaults are included in the category sex-related and are also not included in the category assault. The category other crimes against property includes crimes such as defacing property,

statutory burning, malicious mischief, obtaining money under false pretenses, fraudulent use of credit cards and possession of explosives. The category other crimes neither of violence nor against property include motor vehicle violations, contempt of Court, escape, conspiracy, perjury, and inhalation of glue or other toxic vapors.

8. Recidivism Before or After This Sentence

This variable was only considered for the 1971 cohort and the control group. A person was a recidivist before this sentence if he had been in prison, as a result of a sentence, prior to the sentence that terminated in 1971. He was a recidivist after this sentence if he subsequent to 1971, returned to prison under a new sentence or as a parole violator.

### III. TRENDS AND VARIABLES

#### A. RECIDIVISM IN GENERAL

The prime question addressed to all Correctional Programs is its effect on recidivism. Table A gives a history of recidivism for the seven years the program has been in operation. It should be noted that direct comparisons are not possible for the later years because the follow-up period has not expired. Those figures based on time periods that are incomplete are appropriately footnoted. The last category - "percent returned after the third year" was considered complete after five years for the purpose of footnoting, because none of the 130 recidivists that were ever on the program returned to the Adult Correctional Institution after more than five years of freedom.

The total recidivism rate for the seven years of the study was 32.3 percent. In the first year of the program, the recidivism rate for participants was 50 percent. This figure declined three consecutive years until in 1970 the recidivism rate was 22.6 percent. Total recidivism rates for 1971 and especially 1972 were much greater. This is particularly significant because the follow-up period for these cohorts is incomplete. The 1973 figure is only based on an average follow-up period of nine months. The table shows that slightly less than half of the recidivism occurs in the first year after release.

This appears to be a contradiction to the 53 percent figure obtained by comparing the 32.3 percent total figure with the 17.2 figure under Percentage Returned the First Year, however, a comparison of the two figures should be made for 1967 - 1969 alone, because the follow-up period is completed for these three years only. A comparison of the recidivism rates of the 1971 control group with the seven years of the program seems alarming - the raw recidivism rate is higher in the Work Release Group. This comparison becomes less alarming once we compare the two groups on the basis of age, race, charge and recidivism before as well as after this sentence. It should be noted that the Control Group contained many persons with short sentences. This type of offender is known to be less likely to return to the ACI than the felon serving a longer sentence. Offenders with short sentences were rarely placed in the Work Release Program. More extensive comparisons of the Control Group and the Work Release Group are made in sections III B through III J of this report.

Recidivism during the first year after release showed a downward trend during the first four years until 1971, when a small increase in recidivism was detected. In 1972 the first year recidivism rate jumped from 11.6 percent to 26.6 percent. The 1973 rate is already 15.3 percent based on a follow-up

period averaging nine months. The second year recidivism rate varied little between the seven years except for 1971, when the rate of 15.1 stood 94 percent above 1972 (the second highest year despite the fact that the follow-up period has not ended). Recidivism during the third year was near seven percent during 1967 - 1969. The apparent drop-off in the four more recent years is due to the fact that the follow-up period is incomplete for later years. The years 1967 and 1968 give surprising evidence that a significant amount of recidivism continues even after three years. The control group contains no such recidivists but that is due to the fact that the three-year period is complete for only half of the 1971 releases. (See Table G)

TABLE A

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING TO RECIDIVISM DURING THE FIRST, SECOND, THIRD, AND LATER YEARS AFTER RELEASE FROM THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>TOTAL RE- CIDIVISM PERCENTAGE</u>	<u>PERCENT RETURNED FIRST YR.</u>	<u>PERCENT RETURNED SECOND YR.</u>	<u>PERCENT RETURNED THIRD YR.</u>	<u>PERCENT RETURNED AFTER THIRD YEAR</u>
1967-1973	32.3	17.2	8.0	3.4	3.7
1967	50.0	26.7	6.7	6.7	10.0
1968	44.2	16.3	7.0	7.0	14.0
1969	38.9	18.5	7.4	7.4	5.6
1970	22.6	11.3	7.5	0.0	3.8*
1971	32.6	11.6	15.1	4.7*	1.2#
1972	35.9	26.6	7.8*	1.6#	0.0#
1973	16.7	15.3*	1.4#	0.0#	0.0#
1971 CONTROL GROUP	27.9	17.9	7.0	2.6*	0.4#

\* Period of Time completed for only part of the population in the study.

# Period of time is not complete for any part of the population in this study.

B. RECIDIVIST CATEGORY

The recidivist categories include: 1) Never returned, 2) Parole violator only, 3) New sentence - less than 90 days, 4) New sentence - 90 days or over, 5) More than one new sentence. The category "never returned" is the inverse of recidivism; and therefore, the trends discussed in III A are applicable to this category. There was considerable variation in the type of recidivism in the program during the seven years. (See Table B-1) In the 1967 and 1968 cohorts there were no persons returned as technical violators of parole. This was due to the fact that a relatively small percentage of the persons on the Work Release Program during those years was paroled. (See Table E). In 1969 and 1970 only one person each year was returned to the ACI as a parole violator without a new sentence. In more recent years parole violators were more common. The 1971 control group had a lower percentage of violators than the Work Release cohorts of the three most recent years. The short sentence category of recidivist has gradually disappeared. In the only year where comparison is possible, there were more recidivists with short sentences in the control group than in the Work Release Group. There is no significant difference between the recidivism of the control group and the recidivism of the Work Release Group with regard to the category

TABLE - B-1

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING  
TO TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED*</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR ONLY</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR OVER</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
1967-1973	67.9	5.0	1.7	18.9	6.5
1967	50.0	0.0	3.3	16.7	30.0
1968	55.8	0.0	4.7	25.6	14.0
1969	61.1	1.9	3.7	27.8	5.6
1970	77.4	1.9	1.9	15.1	3.8
1971	68.6	7.0	1.2	18.6	4.7
1972	64.1	12.5	0.0	20.3	3.1
1973	83.3	5.6	0.0	11.1	0.0

\*As of 6-15-74

new sentence - 90 days or over. One third of all the recidivists after three years were members of the 1967 cohort. This fact which may be due to chance alone (30 persons is a small sample) accounts for most of the difference in the recidivism rates in the category more than one new sentence. (See tables B-2 and B-3).

C. RACE

The racial composition of the participants of the Work Release Program was similar to that of the Adult Correctional Institution's general population. Except for the 1967 cohort, in which only ten percent of the participants were black, the proportion of blacks in the program was near the proportion in the ACI. (See table C-1). The 1971 cohort was 23 percent black while the 1971 control group was 21 percent black. The 1973 cohort was 24 percent black. This is comparable to the 22 percent figure for the ACI total population on March 1, 1974.

The recidivism rates for participants in the Work Release Program did not differ greatly between the races. The white recidivism rate was 32 percent while the black rate was 34 percent. This is in marked contrast to the control group, in which the white recidivism rate was 23 percent while the black recidivism rate was an astounding 51 percent. This leads to the tentative conclusion that blacks benefit more greatly from the program than whites. (See Table C-2).

TABLE - 2

AGE DISTRIBUTION AND RECIDIVISM OF WORK RELEASE GROUP 1967-1973

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>		<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>		<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>		<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>		<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>	
		<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
TOTAL	402	272	67.7	20	5.0	7	1.7	77	19.2	26	6.5
17-20	25	12	48.0	0	-	0	-	10	40.0	3	12.0
21-25	144	93	64.6	8	5.6	3	2.1	29	20.1	11	7.6
26-30	113	77	68.1	7	6.2	3	2.7	17	15.0	9	8.0
31-35	58	40	69.0	4	6.9	0	-	12	20.7	2	3.4
36-40	24	20	83.3	0	-	0	-	3	12.5	1	4.2
41-50	31	24	77.4	1	3.2	1	3.2	5	16.1	0	-
51-60	6	5	83.3	0	-	0	-	1	16.7	0	-
61 & over	1	1	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-

TABLE B-3

AGE DISTRIBUTION AND RECIDIVISM OF CONTROL GROUP

TYPE OF RECIDIVISM AND PER CENT

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>		<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>		<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>		<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>		<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>	
		<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
TOTAL	229	165	72.1	6	2.6	6	2.6	44	19.2	8	3.5
17-20	44	26	59.1	2	4.5	0	-	13	29.5	3	6.8
21-25	66	43	65.2	4	6.1	3	4.5	14	21.2	2	3.0
26-30	51	40	78.4	0	-	0	-	9	17.6	2	3.9
31-35	24	18	75.0	0	-	1	4.2	5	20.8	0	-
36-40	8	6	75.0	0	-	1	12.5	0	-	1	12.5
41-50	22	18	81.9	0	-	1	4.5	3	13.6	0	-
51-60	9	9	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
61 & over	5	5	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-

TABLE C-1

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE  
WORK RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING TO RACE

<u>YEAR</u>	<u>WHITE</u>	<u>BLACK</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
1967 - 1973	78.9	20.6	0.5
1967	90.0	10.0	0.0
1968	79.1	18.6	2.3
1969	74.1	25.9	0.0
1970	81.1	18.9	0.0
1971	76.7	23.3	0.0
1972	81.3	17.2	1.6
1973	76.4	23.6	0.0

TABLE C - 2

RACE AND RECIDIVISM - A Comparison of The 1967 - 1973 PARTICIPANTS IN  
THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WITH THE 1971 CONTROL GROUP

	WORK RELEASE GROUP		CONTROL GROUP	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	402	100.0	229	100.0
White	317	78.9	185	80.8
Black	83	20.6	43	18.8
Other	2	.5	1	.4
RECIDIVISTS	130	100.0	64	100.0
White	101	77.7	42	65.6
Black	28	21.5	22	34.4
Other	1	.8	0	0.0
RECIDIVIST RATES		32.3		27.9
White		31.9		22.7
Black		33.9		51.2

D. AGE

The age distribution of the Work Release Population for each of the seven years the program was in operation is given in Table D-1. Table D-2 compares the age distribution of the Work Release Group with the 1971 Control Group. The recidivism rates by age for the two groups is given in Table D-3. A more detailed study of age versus recidivism is presented in Section IV-B and Tables 1-8.

In the 1967 cohort, thirteen percent of the participants in the Work Release Program were under 21. In other years the proportion of participants under 21 was greatly reduced. In the 1968 cohort, 53.5 percent of the participants in the program were aged 21-25. This proportion showed a continued decline until a low of 27.8 percent was reached in the most recent year. Recidivism was reduced along with the reduction in the proportion of younger persons until in 1970, the recidivism rate was down to 22.6 percent. The recidivism rate rose during the two years following 1970, despite the fact that the proportion of younger persons in the program continued to decline.

The median age of the participants in the Work Release Program was lower during the first three years of operation (27.1, 25.0, and 25.6 for 1967, 1968 and 1969 respectively) than in the latter four years (28.0, 27.8, 27.8, and 28.9 for 1970, 1971, 1972, and 1973 respectively). Similarly,

TABLE D - 1

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPANTS, IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM  
ACCORDING TO AGE

AGE IN YEARS - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

<u>Year</u>	<u>Median Age</u>	<u>Mean Age</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; Over</u>
1967 - 73	27.4	29.3	6.2	35.8	28.1	14.4	6.0	7.7	1.5	0.2
1967	27.1	28.7	13.3	30.0	30.0	16.7	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.3
1968	25.0	28.5	7.0	53.5	14.0	7.0	7.0	9.3	2.3	0.0
1969	25.6	27.6	7.4	46.3	20.4	16.7	7.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
1970	28.0	30.8	3.8	34.0	30.2	9.4	5.7	13.2	3.8	0.0
1971	27.8	29.4	4.7	34.9	29.1	18.6	4.7	5.8	2.3	0.0
1972	27.8	28.8	6.3	29.7	39.1	12.5	6.3	6.3	0.0	0.0
1973	28.9	30.5	5.6	27.8	29.2	16.7	6.9	13.9	0.0	0.0

TABLE D - 2

COMPARISON OF AGE DISTRIBUTIONS OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE  
 WORK RELEASE PROGRAM AND THE CONTROL GROUP

<u>Age Group</u>	<u>Work Release Group</u>		<u>Control Group</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
TOTAL	402	100.0	229	100.0
17 - 20	25	6.2	44	19.2
21 - 25	144	35.8	66	28.8
26 - 30	113	28.1	51	22.3
31 - 35	58	14.4	24	10.5
36 - 40	24	6.0	8	3.5
41 - 50	31	7.7	22	9.6
51 - 60	6	1.5	9	3.9
61 & over	1	0.2	5	2.2
Median Age	27.4	-	26.4	-
Mean Age	29.3	-	29.6	-

TABLE D - 3

## A COMPARISON OF THE RECIDIVISM RATES BY AGE OF THE WORK RELEASE GROUP AND THE CONTROL GROUP

<u>Age Group</u>	<u>Work Release Group</u>			<u>Control Group</u>		
	<u>All Persons</u>	<u>Recidivists</u>	<u>Recidivist Rate</u>	<u>All Persons</u>	<u>Recidivists</u>	<u>Recidivist Rate</u>
TOTAL	402	130	32.3	229	64	27.9
17 - 20	25	13	52.0	44	18	40.9
21 - 25	144	51	35.3	66	23	34.8
26 - 30	113	36	31.9	51	11	21.6
31 - 35	58	18	31.0	24	6	25.0
36 - 40	24	4	16.7	8	2	25.0
41 - 50	31	7	22.6	22	4	18.2
51 - 60	6	1	16.7	9	0	0.0
61 & over	1	0	0.0	5	0	0.0

( the mean age was higher in the later four years than in the earlier three years. The 1970 cohort had the highest mean age (30.8) and the lowest recidivism rate (22.6). The 1973 cohort was the only other year whose mean age exceeded 30 (30.5). In 1973 the percentage of participants in the Program who were aged 41 and over was 13.9 percent, a figure nearly 50 percent above the seven-year average (9.4 percent).

E. REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

During the seven years the program has been in operation, there were four common reasons for an inmate to terminate his participation in the Work Release Program: 1) Expiration of sentence, 2) Parole, 3) Escape and 4) Other Disciplinary Infraction. The category "other" in Table F and Tables 1-64 includes such reasons as discharge at Court, parole to begin a sentence in another state, placement into protective custody, transfer to a hospital, and vacation of sentence. In the case of juveniles, a return to the Training School was included under "Other Disciplinary Infraction."

In the early years of the program, the number of participants in the Program who ended their participation in the Work Release Program by parole was very low. In 1967, 23 percent of the cohort was released on parole. In 1968, only five percent (2 people) were released on parole. In later years, the percentage increased greatly. A study of the entire seven years showed that 74.4 percent of those who were released on parole did not return to the

ACI either as sentenced men or parole violators. Only 9.2 percent returned as technical violators of parole. Additionally, only 16.3 percent of the parolees ever received a new sentence.

Those inmates terminating the work release program due to expiration of sentence have decreased in numbers. After 1968, when 49 percent of the persons terminating the program left upon expiration of sentence, the proportion of persons terminating the program for that reason declined steadily until in 1973, only 8.3 percent of the cohort left upon expiration of sentence. This group of inmates had a seven-year recidivism rate of 33 percent, eight percentage points above the rate for parolees.

The proportion of participants in the work release program who have escaped has been on the increase. During the first year of operation, no one escaped. In the 1973 cohort, 21 percent of these inmates had escaped. During the seven-year period, 35.6 percent of the participants who escaped became recidivists.

The proportion of persons who were terminated from the program due to disciplinary infractions other than escape varied widely between the years. It is known that the three years with the highest percentage of such infractions all had higher than average recidivism rates. During the seven years of the study, 40.9 percent of the inmates who belonged to this category became recidivists.

TABLE E

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING TO REASON FOR  
TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

## Reason for Terminating Program - Percentage Distribution

<u>Year</u>	<u>Parole</u>	<u>Expiration of Sentence</u>	<u>Escape</u>	<u>Other Disciplinary Infraction</u>	<u>Other</u>
1967 - 73	38.1	24.9	11.9	22.0	3.2
1967	23.3	33.3	0.0	40.0	3.3
1968	4.7	48.8	9.3	30.2	7.0
1969	35.2	29.6	13.0	18.5	3.7
1970	50.9	22.6	9.4	15.1	1.9
1971	46.5	25.6	10.5	15.1	2.3
1972	39.1	20.3	12.5	26.6	1.6
1973	45.8	8.3	20.8	20.8	4.2

A more complete study of the relationship between the reason for terminating the program and recidivism is included in Section IV - I and in Tables 25 - 32.

F. TIME SPENT ON THE PROGRAM

Table F is a percentage distribution of time spent on the program for the seven cohorts in the study. The median time spent on the program showed an upward trend over the period. In 1967 thirty percent of the participants in the program were on the program for less than a month and in 1968, 37 percent were on the program less than a month. After that, the percentages were: 1969 - 26 percent, 1970 - 17 percent, 1971 - 10.5 percent, 1972 - 12 percent and 1973 - 17 percent. Most of those persons whose participation in the program was less than a month ~~either escaped or were terminated~~ for other disciplinary infractions (See Tables 17 - 24). The mean time spent on the program has increased from 7.7 weeks in 1967 to 15.7 weeks in 1972. The median time on program has similarly increased from 5.8 weeks in 1968 to 15.4 weeks in 1972. The proportion of persons on the program for 7 - 12 weeks fluctuated from year to year. A high of 31.5 percent was reached in 1969, while 1968 had the lowest figure - 16.3 percent.

The proportion of participants who were on the program more than three months steadily increased from a low of 13 percent of the 1967 cohort to a high of 56.2 percent in 1972. The figure for 1973 was exactly 50 percent.

TABLE F

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE PROGRAM

Time on Program - Percentage Distribution

<u>Year</u>	<u>Median Time (Weeks)</u>	<u>Mean Time (Weeks)</u>	<u>1-7 Days</u>	<u>8-15 Days</u>	<u>16-27 Days</u>	<u>4-6 Weeks</u>	<u>7-12 Weeks</u>	<u>3-6 Months</u>	<u>7-11 Months</u>	<u>One Year or Longer</u>
1967 - 73	10.3	12.9	6.7	5.5	7.0	18.2	23.1	28.9	7.7	3.0
1967	6.3	7.7	6.7	13.3	10.0	26.7	30.0	13.3	0.0	0.0
1968	5.8	9.3	23.3	4.7	9.3	20.9	16.3	20.9	4.7	0.0
1969	8.4	10.4	11.1	5.6	9.3	16.7	31.5	22.2	3.7	0.0
1970	11.1	12.5	5.7	3.8	7.5	15.1	26.4	39.6	1.9	0.0
1971	10.9	14.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	24.4	23.3	26.7	12.8	2.3
1972	15.4	15.7	1.6	4.7	6.3	14.1	17.2	35.9	10.9	9.4
1973	13.0	14.9	2.8	6.9	6.9	12.5	20.8	33.3	11.1	5.6

#### G. TIME OUT OF THE A.C.I. FOR RECIDIVISTS

Table G shows the time between release and recommitment as a recidivist for the 1967 - 1973 Work Release Group and the Control Group. A comparison of the two groups shows that the Work Release Group stays out of prison for a considerably longer period of time than the Control Group before returning to the ACI as recidivists. Sixty of the 130 recidivists in the Work Release Group (46 percent) returned after being out of prison for over one year. Only thirty-six percent of the Control Group was out of prison more than a year before returning to the ACI. An even greater disparity exists after two years. Twenty-six out of the 130 recidivists (20 percent) in the Work Release Group returned after two years. The corresponding figure for the Control Group was 11 percent. The median time out of the ACI before returning was 10.7 months for the Work Release Group and 8.1 months for the Control Group. A tentative conclusion that may be reached is that the Work Release Program is effective in reducing recidivism during the first year after release. After one year the Work Release participants have a higher recidivism rate than the Control Group. This indicates a need for a follow-up program in the community designed to prevent recidivism after the first year.

#### H. CHARGE

Table H presents a seven-year history of the major

TABLE G

A COMPARISON OF RECIDIVISTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM AND RECIDIVISTS IN THE CONTROL GROUP ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE FROM THE ACI AND RECOMMITTAL

Time Out of ACI	<u>Work Release Group</u>		<u>Control Group</u>	
	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>PERCENT OF COHORT</u>	<u>NUMBER OF CASES</u>	<u>PERCENT OF COHORT</u>
Total Cohort	402	100.0	229	100.0
All Recidivists	130	32.3	64	27.9
1 - 7 days	2	0.5	1	0.4
8 - 30 days	4	1.0	3	1.3
1 - 2 months	13	3.2	13	5.7
3 - 5 months	21	5.2	7	3.1
6 - 9 months	21	5.2	15	6.6
10 - 11 months	9	2.2	2	0.9
12 - 18 months	23	5.7	10	4.4
19 - 23 months	9	2.2	6	2.6
24 - 35 months	14	3.5	6	2.6
36 months or longer	12	3.0	1	0.4
Unknown	2	0.5	0	0.0
Median Time Out		10.7 months		8.1 months

types of charges for which participants in the Work Release Program were incarcerated. In the early years, most of the participants in the Work Release Program were incarcerated for crimes against property. During 1967 - 1969 more than three fourths of these inmates had committed crimes against property. In the three most recent years, the proportion of persons in the program who committed crimes against property was less than 50 percent. An inverse trend was true for crimes of violence. There was considerable caution in the early years with regard to including inmates incarcerated for crimes of violence. In 1967 and 1968, the percentage of such inmates in the program averaged only four percent. In 1969 the figure was 15 percent. In 1970 the figure was 32 percent and in the three most recent years, inmates incarcerated for crimes of violence accounted for over 30 percent of the participants in the program.

During the first three years, there were no murderers in the program. In the four more recent years, murderers accounted for nine percent of the participants in the program. Recidivism rates for murderers are low (See Tables H-I).

During the first two years, no robbers were admitted into the program. The percentage of robbers has increased in recent years to 15 percent of the participants in the program. The program has been ineffective for robbers - 44 percent became recidivists in the Work Release Group

TABLE H

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED TYPES OF CRIMES COMMITTED BY PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK  
RELEASE PROGRAM 1967 - 1973

Percentage of Participants During the Given Year

<u>Crime</u>	<u>1967-1973</u>	<u>1967</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>
All crimes of violence	25.1	3.3	4.7	13.0	32.1	31.4	39.1	30.6
All Crimes Against Property	57.5	83.3	74.4	74.1	58.5	45.3	45.3	49.6
Crimes neither of violence nor against property	16.4	13.3	16.3	11.1	9.4	23.3	15.6	20.8
Murder or Manslaughter	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.0	12.5	9.7
Robbery	10.7	0.0	0.0	9.3	13.2	10.5	15.6	15.3
Weapons charges	4.7	3.3	0.0	1.9	1.9	8.1	6.3	2.3
Breaking & Entering, Entering a Building or Possession of Burglar Tools	38.8	56.7	48.8	57.4	35.8	32.6	28.1	30.6
Larceny	4.7	6.7	2.3	3.7	3.8	4.7	6.3	5.6
Receiving or Possessing Stolen Goods	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.7	1.9	2.3	4.7	2.8
Forging, Uttering or Publishing	6.0	3.3	11.6	7.4	9.4	2.3	1.6	8.3
Narcotics and Drug Related	8.7	3.3	2.3	3.7	1.9	12.8	12.5	15.3

as opposed to 25 percent in the Control Group.

There was no definite trend of increase or decrease in the number of participants who were incarcerated on weapons charges (See definition 7 Chapter II). These participants in the Program did considerably better than the Control Group. The recidivism rate for these program participants was 16 percent which compares very favorably with the Control Group rate of 47 percent. The opposite relation exists for the category "assault" (See definition II-7). Only one person in the program was incarcerated for sex charges.

The largest category of offenders for both the Work Release and Control Groups was the category Breaking and Entering, Entering a Dwelling, or Possession of Burglary Tools. The recidivism rate for this category was slightly higher in the Control Group (42 percent) than in the Work Release Group (40 percent). The category Larceny also has a slightly lower recidivism rate for participants in the program than for the Control Group. A much lower recidivism rate was noted for participants in the Work Release Program who were convicted of Receiving or Possession of Stolen Goods. This difference should be viewed with caution because the number of persons in this category is only 12. Similarly the higher recidivism rate for inmates convicted of Forging, Uttering, or Publishing should be viewed cautiously.

TABLE 1 - 1

RECIDIVISM RATES BY CHARGE OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE  
WORK RELEASE PROGRAM AND THE CONTROL GROUP

<u>Charge</u>	<u>Work Release Group Rate</u>	<u>Control Group Rate</u>
All charges	32.3	27.9
I. <u>Crimes of Violence</u>	22.8	21.7
Murder or Manslaughter	4.0	0.0
Kidnapping	0.0	0.0
Robbery	44.1	25.0
Weapons charges	15.8	46.7
Assault	33.3	8.3
Sex Related	0.0	13.3
Rape	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	14.3
II. <u>Crimes Against Property</u>	36.4	32.2
Breaking and entering a Dwelling or Possession of Burglar Tools	39.7	42.1
Larceny	26.3	30.0
From person	18.2	67.7
Not from person	37.5	23.5
Receiving or Possession of Stolen Goods	16.7	44.4
Driving Off Auto	33.3	33.3
Forging, Uttering, or Publishing	33.3	0.0
Other Crime Against Property	35.7	15.4
III. <u>Crimes Neither of Violence nor against     Property</u>	30.3	27.8
Narcotics and Drug Related	28.6	47.1
Drunk or Drunk Driving	33.3	13.3
Parole violation or violation of suspended or deferred sentences	33.3	37.5
Other crimes neither of violence nor against property	31.3	23.1
IV. <u>Juvenile Offenders</u>	75.0	

The 33 percent rate for the Work Release Program is based on 24 cases and may reflect a true rate, but the Control Group only included seven offenders in this category and the zero percent recidivism rate may be due to chance alone. The category Other Crime Against Property is difficult to compare between the groups because the seriousness of the charges in this category may differ widely between these groups.

One of the bright spots in the Work Release Program was the recidivism record for narcotics violators. The recidivism rate for those in the Work Release Program - 28.6 percent was significantly below the 47.1 percent rate for the Control Group. The lower recidivism rate of the Control Group for Drunk or Drunken Driving was expected because jail sentences for this type of charge were rare after 1971. The Work Release Program was ineffective for juvenile offenders. Three of the four who were in the program returned as adult offenders.

Table H-2 presents the type of charge for participants in the Work Release Program according to category of recidivist. The recidivism rate when restricted to new charges resulting in prison sentences of 90 days or more was considerably lower for crimes of violence (15 percent) than for crimes against property (30 percent). The rate for crimes neither of violence nor against property was 24 percent. Of the 20 who returned as parole violators almost half were in the category

TABLE H - 2

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE ACI DURING 1967-1973 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES AND RECIDIVISM

<u>Charge</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Never Returned</u>	<u>Parole Violator</u>	<u>New Sent. Under 90 days</u>	<u>New Sent. 90 days or over</u>	<u>More than one new sentence</u>
All charges	402	272	20	7	77	26
I. Crimes of Violence	101	78	8	0	15	0
Murder or Manslaughter	25	23	0	0	2	0
Kidnapping	1	1	0	0	0	0
Robbery	43	29	6	0	8	0
Weapons charges	19	16	1	0	2	0
Assault	12	8	1	0	3	0
Rape	1	1	0	0	0	0
II. Crimes Against Property	231	147	10	5	49	20
Breaking & Entering, Entering a Dwelling or Possession of Burglary Tools	156	94	9	3	38	12
Larceny from Person	11	9	0	0	1	1
Larceny not from person	8	5	1	0	1	1
Receiving or possessing stolen gds	12	10	0	0	1	1
Driving Off Auto	6	4	0	0	1	1
Forging Uttering or Publishing	24	16	0	0	5	3
Other Crime Against Property	14	9	0	2	2	1
III. Crimes neither of violence nor against property	66	46	2	2	11	5
Narcotics & drug related	35	25	2	0	5	3
Drunk or Drunk driving	3	2	0	1	0	0
Parole violator or violator of suspended or deferred sentences	12	8	0	0	3	1
Other crimes neither of violence Nor against property	16	11	0	1	3	1
IV. Juvenile Offenders	4	1	0	0	2	1

Breaking and Entering, Entering a Dwelling, or Possession of Burglary Tools. Over half of the remainder of the parole violators were convicted of robbery.

Table H-3 is an attempt to compare the Work Release Group and the Control Group on the basis of charge. The column recidivists within 33 months excludes the 16 persons who were out of the ACI for more than 33 months before returning as a recidivist. That period of time was chosen so that a comparison of the two groups can be based on an equally long follow-up period. The last column, labeled Non-Work-Release Recidivists adjusted for charge is the number of expected recidivists in the Control Group if it were also composed of 402 persons, if the distribution of types of offense was the same as in the Work Release Group, and if the same rate of recidivism within the group prevailed. Thus when charge is considered, the Work Release Program had slightly fewer recidivists (114) than the expected total, assuming that the program had no effect on recidivism (126.5). The number of recidivists for persons convicted of crimes of violence was nearly identical to the expected number. There were slightly fewer recidivists among participants convicted of crimes against property. The greatest difference in expected recidivism was in the category Crimes Neither of Violence nor Against Property. This reduction was due mainly to the lower recidivism rate of participants in the program who were incarcerated for narcotics or drug-related charges.

TABLE H - 3

A COMPARISON OF RECIDIVISM OF WORK RELEASE PARTICIPANTS DURING  
1967-1973 WITH THE NON-PARTICIPANTS DURING 1971 ADJUSTED FOR  
CHARGE DURING 33 MONTHS AFTER RELEASE

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u># of parti- cipants</u>	<u>All Recidi- vists</u>	<u>Recidi- vists w/i 33 mos.</u>	<u>Non work- rel. reci- divists ad- justed for charge</u>
ALL CHARGES	402	130	114	126.54
I. Crimes of Violence	101	23	21	20.52
Murder or Manslaughter	25	2	2	0.00
Kidnapping	1	0	0	0.00
Robbery	43	19	17	10.75
Weapons charges	19	3	3	8.87
Assault	12	4	4	1.00
Sex related	1	0	0	0.00
Rape	1	0	0	-
Other	0	0	0	-
II. Crimes Against Property	231	84	75	80.86
Breaking and entering, a dwelling, or possession of burglary tools	156	62	53	65.68
Larceny	19	5	5	5.70
From Person	11	2	2	-
Not from person	8	3	3	-
Receiving or Possession of stolen goods	12	2	2	5.33
Driving off auto	6	2	2	2.00
Forging, Uttering or publishing	24	8	8	0.00
Other crime against property	14	5	5	2.15
III. Crimes neither of violence nor against property	66	20	17	25.06
Narcotics & drug related	35	10	10	16.47
Drunk or drunk driving	3	1	0	.40
Parole violation or viola- tion of suspended or deferred sentences	12	4	3	4.50
Other crimes neither of violence nor against property	16	5	4	3.69
IV. Juvenile Offenders	4	3	1	0.00

J. RECIDIVISM BEFORE AND AFTER THIS SENTENCE

One of the greatest differences between the Work Release Group and the Control Group is in the recidivism status of the offender prior to his being (or not being) placed in the Work Release Program. The data is available for 1971 only, and is presented in Table J.

In the Control Group, 45 percent of the inmates released in 1971 served additional time prior to that incarceration. Among the Work Release Group who left the ACI in 1971, 57 percent were recidivists prior to that sentence. In the Control Group, 65 percent of those who were recidivists prior to 1971 returned as recidivists after 1971. Fifty-nine percent of the Work Release Program participants who were recidivists before 1971 returned as recidivists after 1971.

In both groups, recidivism was lower among persons confined to the ACI for the first time than for persons who served time prior to that sentence. The recidivism rates for these persons whose only sentence ended in 1971 were 17 percent for the Control Group and 22 percent for the Work-Release Group.

TABLE J

RECIDIVISM BEFORE AND AFTER THIS SENTENCE FOR THE 1971  
WORK RELEASE PARTICIPANTS AND THE 1971 CONTROL GROUP

WORK RELEASE GROUP

<u>Recidivist before This Sentence</u>	<u>Recidivist After this Sentence</u>		
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
TOTAL	86	28	58
YES	49	20	29
NO	37	8	29

CONTROL GROUP

<u>Recidivist before This Sentence</u>	<u>Recidivist After this Sentence</u>		
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>
TOTAL	229	58	171
YES	102	36	66
NO	127	22	105

#### IV. CORRELATIONS OF VARIABLES

The variables considered in this section are age, race, time on program, type of recidivism, type of release from the program, and time between release from the ACI and recommittal as a recidivist. The variable charge is not cross tabulated with other variables because the size of the cells produced in such a table would be small. A list of the charges of each of the seven cohorts is given in Tables 57 - 64. The second column in these tables refers to the type of charge the recidivist came back with - not the type of charge the recidivist was originally incarcerated for. The latter data should be obtained from Table H-2. The variable Recidivist before or after this sentence is not tabulated because the data was available for only one year - 1971.

##### A. TIME ON PROGRAM VERSUS RECIDIVISM

The top portion of Tables 1 - 8 give the seven year cross-tabulation of time on the program against recidivism. Recidivism rates by time on the program are given in Table K below.

TABLE K

RECIDIVISM RATES OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK  
RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON  
THE PROGRAM

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Time on the Program	1-7 days	8-15 days	16-27 days	4-6 wks.	7-12 wks.	3-6 mos.	7-12 mos.	1 yr. or longer
Recidivism Rate	40.7	50.0	39.3	28.8	34.4	31.0	22.6	8.3

---

Forty-three percent of the persons on the program for less than one month became recidivists; 32 percent of the inmates on the program one to three months became recidivists; 31 percent of those on the program three to six months became recidivists; and only 19 percent of those on the program six months or more became recidivists. This leads to a tentative conclusion: Recidivism rates are lower for persons on the program for longer periods of time. Submission of this hypothesis - to a Chi-Square test shows the level of confidence in this conclusion to be somewhere between 75 and 90 percent.

B. AGE VERSUS RECIDIVISM

The bottom portion of Tables 1 - 8 give the cross tabulation between age and type of recidivism. A percentage distribution of this cross tabulation is presented in Table B-2 of the previous chapter. A summary of this data is given in Table L below.

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TABLE L

RECIDIVISM RATES OF THE WORK RELEASE PARTICIPANTS BY AGE

Age Group	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61-Up</u>
Recidivism Rate	52.0	35.3	31.9	31.0	16.7	22.6	16.7	0.0

---

This summary leads one to believe that the Recidivism was greatest among younger inmates. Submission of this hypothesis to a Chi-Square test shows the level of confidence in this conclusion to be just below 90 percent.

C. TIME ON THE PROGRAM VERSUS RACE

A cross tabulation of time on program versus race shows very little relationship between these variables. (See Tables 9 - 16). The median time spent on the program was 10.2 weeks for blacks and 10.3 weeks for whites. Only two persons that participated in the program were neither black nor white.

A disproportionate number of blacks were in the program for the shortest and longest periods of time. Thirty-nine percent of the persons spending less than a week on the program were black. On the other end of the spectrum, 42 percent of the participants in the program for over a year's duration were black. Most of the differences between the races in the other periods of time were probably due to chance variation. Submission of this data to a Chi-Square test shows that there was no discernible relationship between race and time spent on the program.

D. RACE VERSUS REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

The cross-tabulation of reason for terminating program versus race is included in the middle portion of Tables 9 - 16. Eighty-one percent of those who ended the program either by parole or expiration of sentence were white. Seventy-five percent of those terminating the program by escape or other disciplinary infractions were white. If we define those that terminated the program by parole or expiration of sentence as successes, and

those that were removed for escape or disciplinary reasons as failures, we would have a white success rate of 67 percent and a black success rate of 61 percent. This leads us to tentatively state that whites complete the work release program successfully slightly more often than blacks. Submission of this conclusion to a Chi-Square test shows the level of confidence in this statement to be just over 75 percent. This conclusion should not discourage one from placing blacks in the program. The conclusion that "blacks benefit more greatly from the program than whites" as stated in Chapter III, Section C, is in no way contradicted by the findings of this section.

E. RACE VERSUS TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

The bottom portion of Tables 9 - 16 gives a cross-tabulation of race and type of recidivism. The relationship between race and recidivism was discussed rather extensively in Chapter III - Section C. Although the recidivism rate was slightly greater for blacks, (see page C-2), the difference in the recidivism rates for black participants in the program (34 percent) and blacks in the Control Group (51 percent) is an encouraging sign. The difference between black and white recidivism rates for participants in the program is not statistically significant.

F. RACE VERSUS AGE AND RECIDIVISM

A cross-tabulation of age and race is given in Tables 17 - 24. A percentage distribution is given in Table M below.

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TABLE M

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION - RACE OF PARTICIPANTS IN WORK  
RELEASE PROGRAM

AGE	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; over</u>
PERCENT WHITE	68.0	83.3	77.0	70.7	79.2	87.1	83.3	100.0
PERCENT BLACK	32.0	16.0	22.1	29.3	20.8	12.9	16.7	0.0

---

Variations in these percentages appear to be due to chance alone. The median age for blacks was 28.1 years. The comparable figure for whites was 27.8 years.

G. TIME ON THE PROGRAM VERSUS REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

The time spent on the program is cross-tabulated with the reason for terminating program on the bottom halves of Tables 17 - 24. Of all the pairs of variables, these two show the highest degree of correlation. Table N divides the variable time spent on the program into three broad groups.

This table shows that more than half of those participants in the program who escaped spent less than one month on the program. Indeed 13 percent of the escapees escaped during the first week. Those inmates who were removed from the Work Release Program for other disciplinary

reasons also spent much less time on the program than those terminating the program due to release from the ACI either upon parole or expiration of sentence. The median time spent on the program was 3.6 months for parolees, 10.0 weeks for those whose sentence expired, 23.5 days for escapees, and 6.7 weeks for those terminating the program due to disciplinary infractions other than escape. Submission of this data to a Chi-Square test shows a strong correlation between reason for terminating the program and time spent on the program. The confidence level was over 99.9 percent, therefore allowing us to conclude that Inmates successful on the program (terminated the program upon parole or expiration of sentence) spent more time on the program than those who were not successful (terminated the program by escape or other disciplinary infraction.).

TABLE N

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

<u>Time Spent on Program</u>	<u>Reason for Terminating Program</u>				
	<u>All Reasons</u>	<u>Parole</u>	<u>Expiration of Sentence</u>	<u>Escape</u>	<u>Other Disciplinary Infractions</u>
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	19.2	5.9	10.0	56.3	29.6
1-3 months	41.3	37.9	51.0	25.0	44.3
Over 3 months	39.6	56.2	39.0	18.8	26.1

H. AGE VERSUS REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

The top portions of Tables 25 - 32 present a cross-tabulation of age with the reason for terminating the program. Table O below seems to show a moderate trend toward increased success on the program with increasing age. Submission of this hypothesis to the Chi-Square test shows that this relationship apparent in the Table may be due to chance alone.

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TABLE O

SUCCESS RATES FOR PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK  
RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING  
TO AGE

Age upon release from ACI

Success	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; over</u>
Rate	56.5	64.7	56.3	64.9	70.8	77.4	80.0	100.0

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These successes are not necessarily non-recidivists. The labeling of a participant as a success simply means that he left the ACI either upon parole or expiration of sentence. In the same context a failure is one who terminated the program by escape or other disciplinary infraction.

J. REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM VERSUS TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

The bottom portion of Tables 25 - 32 presents a cross-tabulation of the different categories of recidivism according to reason for terminating the program. Nearly three-quarters (74 percent) of those participants in the

program who terminated the program by parole never returned to the ACI. The comparable figure for those whose sentence expired was 67 percent. The figure for escapees was 65 percent and the figure for persons who terminated the program by disciplinary infractions was 59 percent. Only 15 percent of the parolees returned with new sentences of 90 days or over. Thirty percent of those whose sentences expired returned with new sentences of over 90 days. Thirty-one percent of the escapees returned to the ACI with new sentences of over 90 days. The comparable figure for persons discharged from the program for disciplinary reasons was 34 percent. This leads to the conclusion that Inmates who are paroled directly from the Work Release Program have lower recidivism rates than any other members of the cohorts. When submitted to a Chi-Square test, the statement can be supported with between 95 and 97.5 percent confidence.

K. TIME ON PROGRAM VERSUS AGE

The top portion of Tables 33 - 40 is a cross-tabulation of age and the amount of time spent on the program. Table P is a summary of the relationship between these variables.

A cursory glance at this table shows that the proportion of participants in the Work Release Program who were on the program less than a month was greatest for the youngest age group and that this proportion declined for each successive age group until the age group 41 - 50. Twenty-eight percent of the participants in the Work Release

TABLE P

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE  
WORK RELEASE PROGRAM ACCORDING TO AGE AND  
TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>Time on Program</u>	<u>Percentage of each age group</u>								
	<u>All ages</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; over</u>
Less than 1 month	19.1	28.0	24.3	18.6	13.8	12.5	6.5	14.3	0.0
1 - 2 months	41.3	68.0	39.6	42.5	36.2	25.0	38.7	71.4	100.0
3 months or over	39.6	4.0	36.1	38.9	50.0	62.5	54.9	14.3	0.0

Program aged 17 - 20 spent less than a month on the program, while only 6.5 percent of those aged 41 - 50 spent less than one month on the program. This table also shows the inverse relationship for those spending at least three months on the program. Only four percent of those aged 17 - 20 spent at least three months on the program. This proportion jumped to 36.1 percent for ages 21 - 25. Thereafter each successive age group had a higher proportion of persons spending at least three months on the program, until this proportion reached 62.5 percent for ages 36 - 40. This leads to the conclusion that Older inmates spent more time on the program than younger inmates. Submission of this hypothesis to a Chi-Square test showed that the statement can be made with a confidence level of 99.5 percent. This is particularly surprising because in the previous Section H, no relationship could be found between age and the reason for terminating the program despite the fact that a significant relationship was found between time spent on program and reason for terminating program in Section G.

L. TIME ON THE PROGRAM VERSUS TIME OUT OF ACI BEFORE RETURNING AS A RECIDIVIST.

The cross-tabulation of time spent on the program against time out of the ACI before returning as a recidivist is shown in the bottom portion of Tables 33 - 40. A study of this table shows that there is no relationship between these variables and that the differences are due to chance alone. Thus persons spending more time on the program will return as recidivists just as quickly as those spending less time. It should be noted that this statement is confined to recidivists alone. It was found in Section K that spending more time on the program did result in a lower recidivism rate. This in no way contradicts the finding that if a participant in the program does return to the ACI, the increased length of time on the program does not result in an increased time interval between release from the ACI and recommittal as a recidivist.

M. TYPE RELEASE FROM THE PROGRAM VERSUS TIME BETWEEN RELEASE FROM THE ACI AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST.

A cross tabulation of the reasons for terminating the Work Release Program versus time between release from the ACI and recommittal as a recidivist is contained in the top portion of Tables 41 - 48. Of those that terminated the Work Release Program by escaping, the median time between release and recommittal was only 5.4 months. The median time period for parolees was 9.5 months. The median time period for those whose sentence expired was 12.6 months.

The most surprising statistic is the fact that the median time interval between release and recommittal was 12.8 months for those terminating the program for disciplinary infractions other than escape. It is difficult to find an explanation for this phenomenon. Submission of this data to a Chi-Square test shows that these differences are significant at the 90 to 95 percent level of confidence.

N. AGE VERSUS TIME BETWEEN RELEASE FROM ACI AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST.

A cross-tabulation of these two variables is presented in Tables 41 - 48. The median time interval between release and recommittal was longest for the age group 17 - 20. This can partly be explained by the fact that the juveniles on the program were returned to the Training School and treated thereafter as juveniles until their 21st birthday, thus they could not return as recidivists within three years. It is significant that three of the four persons aged 17 - 20 who were out of the ACI 36 months or more before returning were the three juveniles. The median time out between release and recommittal was 26 months for ages 17 - 20, 10.3 months for ages 21 - 25, 7.8 months for ages 26 - 30, 11.0 months for ages 31 - 35, 12.0 months for ages 36 - 40, and 15.5 months for ages 41 and over. Thus the time period between release and recommittal to the ACI was shortest for the participants between 26 - 30 and became longer with increasing age. It is difficult to explain why this time period was longer for those aged 21 - 25 than for those aged 26 - 30.

O. TIME BETWEEN RELEASE FROM THE ACI AND RECOMMITTAL AS  
A RECIDIVIST VERSUS CATEGORY OF RECIDIVISM.

The cross-tabulation of these two variables is presented in Tables 49 - 56. Table Q contains a percentage distribution of the different categories of recidivist according to four broad time intervals.

The technical violator of parole is the quickest to return to the ACI with a median time between release and recommitment of 6.0 months. Those that return on short sentences (less than 90 days) are out the longest period of time. The median length of time between release and recommitment as a recidivist was 15.5 months for this group. The median time interval was 12.8 months for those returning with one new sentence of at least 90 days and ~~10.0 months~~ for those returning more than once with new sentences.

TABLE Q

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE DIFFERENT CATEGORIES  
OF RECIDIVIST ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE  
FROM THE ACI AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST

<u>Time Between Release and Recommital</u>	<u>Type of Recidivist</u>			
	<u>Parole Violator</u>	<u>New Sentence Under 90 days</u>	<u>One New Sentence 90 days or over</u>	<u>More than one new sentence</u>
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 6 months	50.0	28.6	23.4	38.5
6 to 11 months	35.0	0.0	23.4	19.2
1 to 2 years	15.0	42.8	28.6	15.4
2 years or more	0.0	28.6	22.1	26.9
Unknown	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0

TABLE R

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PERIOD OF TIME BETWEEN  
RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST BY RACE

<u>Race</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Less than 6 mos.</u>	<u>6 mos. - 1 year</u>	<u>1 to 2 years</u>	<u>2 years or more</u>
White	100.0	32.3	26.3	22.2	19.2
Black	100.0	25.0	14.3	35.7	25.0

P. RACE VERSUS TIME BETWEEN RELEASE FROM THE ACI AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST.

The cross-tabulation of these two variables is presented on the bottom half of Tables 49 - 56. The conclusion the data tends to lead us to is that the period of time between release from the ACI and recommitment as a recidivist is longer for blacks than whites. Submission of this hypothesis to a Chi-Square test reveals a level of confidence of near 75 percent. The median time interval was 8.9 months for whites and 15.5 months for blacks. Table R shows a percentage distribution according to four broad time periods.

## V SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

1. The recidivism rate for participants in the Work Release Program decreased from 50 percent in 1967 to 23 percent in 1970 and then began increasing again in 1971 and 1972.
2. More than half (57 percent) of the participants in the Work Release Program had been incarcerated prior to the sentence in which they were serving when placed in the program.
3. Recidivism rates were higher for younger participants in the program. Fifty-two percent of those who ended their participation in the program at ages 17 through 20 returned to the ACI. The rate for ages 21 - 25 was 35 percent, and the rates for all other age groups were lower.
4. Older inmates were less likely to escape or terminate the program by other disciplinary infractions than younger inmates.
5. Older inmates spent more time on the program than younger inmates.
6. The recidivism rates of the White and Black races did not differ greatly for participants in the Work Release Program. This fact was in sharp contrast to the Control Group in which the Black recidivism rate was more than double the White recidivism rate.
7. The period of time between release from the ACI and recommittal as a recidivist is longer for Blacks than for Whites.
8. The proportion of participants in the program whose sentence expired while on the program deceased during the seven-year period. A corresponding increase was observed in the proportion of program participants who were paroled.
9. The recidivism rate for participants in the program who terminated the program by parole was much lower than the recidivism rates for those whose sentence expired. Indeed, only 16 percent of those who were released directly from the program to parole returned to the ACI with new sentences. The recidivism rate for escapees was higher than the rate for parolees or persons whose sentence had expired. The recidivism rate for those who terminated the program because of disciplinary infractions other than escape had a higher recidivism rate than even the escapees.
10. An increase in recent years in the proportion of participants escaping has been noticed. In 1973, the proportion of participants who terminated the Work Release Program by escape was 21 percent. More than half of the participants in the Work Release Program that escaped did so within the first month in which they were on the program.

11. During the earlier years of the program, three-fourths of the participants were incarcerated for crimes against property. This proportion dropped as the program admitted more inmates who committed crimes of violence.
12. The recidivism rate for persons convicted of crimes of violence was about the same for participants in the program and in the Control Group. The recidivism rate was higher for robbers in the program than in the Control Group; but was lower for persons convicted of weapons charges in the Work Release Group than in the Control Group.
13. The amount of time spent on the program has increased throughout the duration of the program. In 1967, the median time spent on the program was only 6.3 weeks. In 1972, the median time spent on the program was 15.4 weeks. The mean time spent on the program increased from 7.7 weeks in 1967 to 15.7 weeks in 1972. Because most escapes and disciplinary infractions occur after a short time on the program, there is a strong correlation between the reason for terminating the program and the amount of time spent on the program. Recidivism rates were found to be lower among persons who were on the program for longer periods of time.
14. The participants in the Work Release Program who do return as recidivists stay out of prison for a considerably longer period of time than the Control Group before returning to the ACI; thus, the Work Release Program is effective in reducing recidivism during the first year after release. There is a need for a follow-up program in the community designed to reduce recidivism after the first year.
15. Recidivism rates were lower for persons participating in the program for longer periods of time. During the seven years of the program, an increase in the length of time spent on the program was noted. In 1968, the median time spent on the program was only 5.8 weeks. In 1972, the median was 15.4 weeks.
16. There is no relationship between time spent on the program and time between release from the A.C.I. and recommittal as a recidivist.
17. The period between release from the ACI and recommittal as a recidivist was greatest for those terminating the program by disciplinary infractions other than escape. It is difficult to find an explanation for this phenomenon.
18. Of all types of recidivists, the technical violator of parole returns to the ACI after the shortest period of time.

## VI APPENDIX

This section of the report presents the cross-tabulation of all the variables considered in this report. Figures are shown for each of the individual years 1967 - 1973 as well as the totals for the seven-year period. Footnotes for these tables (1 - 64) are explained on the proceeding page. Table 65 is a tabulation of the characteristics of persons who were removed from the ACI for disciplinary reasons and were still incarcerated at the ACI as of June 15, 1974.

Footnotes for Tables 1-64

- \* - One inmate was released December, 1966.
- # - One American Indian.
- a - Indicates that an inmate was on the Work Release Program for the second time and that he was serving different sentences during the two separate terms during which he was on the program. This footnote also applies to persons who were on the program twice and that the second term at the Adult Correctional Institutions was for violating parole from the first sentence.
- b - Indicates that two inmates met the conditions of footnote a.
- c - Indicates that three inmates met the conditions of footnote a.
- d - Indicates that four inmates met the conditions of footnote a.
- e - Indicates that an inmate was on the Work Release Program for the third time as a result of three separate incarcerations (see footnote a).
- s - Indicates that an inmate was on the Work Release Program for the second time during the same term at the ACI. It ~~should be noted that the variable~~ time on program is the sum of the time spent on the program during both terms. It should also be noted that in each such case the inmate was removed from the program the first time for disciplinary reasons and that the variable Reason for Terminating Program reflects the reason for terminating the program for the second time.
- t - Indicates that two inmates met the conditions of footnote s.
- u - Indicates that three inmates met the conditions of footnote s.
- v - Indicates that four inmates met the conditions of footnote s.
- w - Indicates that one inmate was on the Work Release Program three times during the same incarceration (see footnote s.).

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR 1967 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	30	15	0	1	5	9
1-7 DAYS-----	2	1	0	0	1	1
8-15-----	4	2*	0	0	1	1
16-27 DAYS-----	1	1	0	1	1	0
4-6 WEEKS-----	2	5	0	0	0	3
7-12 WEEKS-----	0	5	0	0	2	2
3-6 MONTHS-----	4	1	0	0	0	0
7-11 MONTHS-----	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1967 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	30	15	0	1	5	9
17-20	4	2	0	0	1	1
21-25	9	5	0	0	2	2
26-30	9	3*	0	1	2	3
31-35	5	3	0	0	0	2
36-40	1	0	0	0	0	1
41-50	1	1	0	0	0	0
51-60	0	0	0	0	0	0
61 AND OVER	1	1	0	0	0	0

TABLE 2

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR 1968 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	43	24	0	2	11	6
1-7 DAYS-----	10	6	0	0	3	1
8-15-----	2	1	0	0	1	0
16-27 DAYS-----	4	3	0	0	1	0
4-6 WEEKS-----	9	5	0	0	1	3
7-12 WEEKS-----	7	1	0	1	3	2
3-6 MONTHS-----	9	7	0	1	1	0
7-11 MONTHS-----	2	1	0	0	1	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1968 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	43	24	0	2	11	6
17-20	3	0	0	0	2	1
21-25	23	12	0	1	6	4
26-30	6	4	0	0	1	1
31-35	3	2	0	0	1	0
36-40	3	3	0	0	0	0
41-50	4	2	0	1	1	0
51-60	1	1	0	0	0	0
61 AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 3

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR 1969 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	54	33	1	2	15	3
1-7 DAYS-----	6	1	0	1	3	1
8-15-----	3	2	0	0	1	0
16-27 DAYS-----	5	3	0	0	2	0
4-6 WEEKS-----	9	9 <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0
7-12 WEEKS-----	17	13 <sup>a</sup>	0	1	2	1
3-6 MONTHS-----	12	4	1	0	6	1
7-11 MONTHS-----	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	0	0	1	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1969 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM T A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	54	33	1	2	15	3
17-20	4	1	0	0	3	0
21-25	25	15 <sup>b</sup>	1	1	6	2
26-30	11	7 <sup>a</sup>	0	1	2	1
31-35	9	7	0	0	2	0
36-40	4	2	0	0	2	0
41-50	0	0	0	0	0	0
51-60	1	1	0	0	0	0
61 AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 4

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR 1970 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	53	41	1	1	8	2
1-7 DAYS-----	3	3	0	0	0	0
8-15-----	2	1	0	0	1	0
16-27 DAYS-----	4	3	0	0	1	0
4-6 WEEKS-----	8	6	0	0	2	0
7-12 WEEKS-----	14	9	1	0	2	2
3-6 MONTHS-----	21	18	0	1	2	0
7-11 MONTHS-----	1	1	0	0	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1970 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	53	41	1	1	8	2
17-20	2	1	0	0	1	0
21-25	18	13	0	1	3	1
26-30	16	13	1	0	1	1
31-35	5	4	0	0	1	0
36-40	3	3	0	0	0	0
41-50	7	6	0	0	1	0
51-60	2	1	0	0	1	0
61 AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR 1971 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	86	58	6	1	17	4
1-7 DAYS-----	3	2	0	0	1	0
8-15-----	3	2	0	0	1a	0
16-27 DAYS-----	3	1a	0	0	1	1
4-6 WEEKS-----	21	13	3	1	4	0
7-12 WEEKS-----	26	15a	1	0	4	0
3-6 MONTHS-----	23	16as	1	0	4	2
7-11 MONTHS-----	11	7s	1a	0	2t	1
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	2	2	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1971 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	86	58	6	1	17	4
17-20	4	3	0	0	1	0
21-25	30	20b	3	0	6	1
26-30	25	16	1	1	4	3
31-35	16	12	1	0	3	0
36-40	4	3	0	0	1	0
41-50	5	2	1a	0	2	0
51-60	2	2a	0	0	0	0
61 AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 6

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR 1972 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	64	41	8	0	13	2
1-7 DAYS-----	1	1	0	0	0	0
8-15-----	3	0	0	0	2	1
16-27 DAYS-----	4	2	1	0	0	1
4-6 WEEKS-----	9	6	1	0	2	0
7-12 WEEKS-----	11	6a	2	0	3s	0
3-6 MONTHS-----	23	14a-s	3s	0	6s	0
7-11 MONTHS-----	7	6s	1	0	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	6	6v	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1972 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	64	41	8	0	13	2
17-20	4	2	0	0	1	1
21-25	19	12	3	0	3	1
26-30	25	16b	3	0	6	0
31-35	8	4	2	0	2	0
36-40	4	4	0	0	0	0
41-50	4	3	0	0	1	0
51-60	0	0	0	0	0	0
61 AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR 1973 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	72	60	4	0	8	0
1-7 DAYS-----	2	2	0	0	0	0
8-15-----	5	3	1	0	1	0
16-27 DAYS-----	5	4	1	0	0	0
4-6 WEEKS-----	9	8a	0	0	1	0
7-12 WEEKS-----	15	12s	1	0	2	0
3-6 MONTHS-----	24	21e-a-t	1a	0	2a	0
7-11 MONTHS-----	8	7s	0	0	1s	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	4	3t-w	0	0	1s	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1973 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	72	60	4	0	8	0
17-20	4	3	0	0	1	0
21-25	20	16a	1	0	3	0
26-30	21	18a	2	0	1	0
31-35	12	9	1a	0	2a	0
36-40	5	5	0	0	0	0
41-50	10	9e	0	0	1	0
51-60	0	0	0	0	0	0
61 AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO THE YEAR OF RELEASE OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1967-73 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM

<u>TIME ON PROGRAM</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	402	272	20	7	77	26
1-7 DAYS-----	27	16	0	1	8	2
8-15-----	22	11	1	0	8	2
16-27 DAYS-----	28	17	2	1	6	2
4-6 WEEKS-----	73	52	4	1	10	6
7-12 WEEKS-----	93	61	5	2	18	7
3-6 MONTHS-----	116	80	6	2	22	6
7-11 MONTHS-----	31	24	2	0	4	1
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	12	11	0	0	1	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO RELEASE OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967-73 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

<u>AGE IN YEARS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>NEVER RETURNED</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE OVER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
ALL AGES	402	272	20	7	77	26
17-20	25	12	0	0	10	3
21-25	144	93	8	3	29	11
26-30	113	77	7	3	17	9
31-35	58	40	4	0	12	2
36-40	24	20	0	0	3	1
41-50	31	24	1	1	5	0
51-60	6	5	0	0	1	0
61 AND OVER	1	1	0	0	0	0

TABLE 9

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE

RACE	TOTAL	TIME ON THE PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
ALL RACES	30	2	4	3	3	9	4	0	0
WHITE	27	2	3*	3	3	7	4	0	0
BLACK	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM.

RACE	REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM					
	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	30	7	19	0	12	1
WHITE	27	7	9	0	10	1*
BLACK	3	0	1	0	2	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1967 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1967				
		NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE	NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS	ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR MORE	MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCES
ALL RACES	30	15	0	1	5	9
WHITE	27	14*	0	1	5	7
BLACK	3	1	0	0	0	2
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 10

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1963 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE

RACE	TIME ON THE PROGRAM								
	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
ALL RACES	43	10	2	4	9	7	9	2	0
WHITE	34	7	2	3	5	7	3	2	0
BLACK	3	2	0	1	4	0	1	0	0
OTHER	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1963 ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM.

RACE	REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM					
	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	43	2	21	4	13	3
WHITE	34	2	17	4	9	2
BLACK	3	0	4	0	4	0
OTHER	1	0	0	0	0	1

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1968 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1963 ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1968				
		NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR NEW SENTENCE	NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS	ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR MORE	MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCES
ALL RACES	43	24	0	2	11	6
WHITE	34	20	0	1	9	4
BLACK	3	3	0	1	2	2
OTHER	1	1	0	0	0	0

TABLE 1

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE

RACE	TOTAL	TIME ON THE PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
ALL RACES	54	6	3	5	9	17	12	2	0
WHITE	40	2	2	5	6 <sup>a</sup>	15 <sup>1</sup>	8	2 <sup>a</sup>	0
BLACK	14	4	1	0	3	2	4	0	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM.

RACE	REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM					
	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	54	19	16	7	10	2
WHITE	40	15	11 <sup>b</sup>	5	8 <sup>a</sup>	1
BLACK	14	4	5	2	2	1
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1969 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR NEW SENTENCE			ONE NEW SENTENCE MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCES
			NO NEW SENTENCE	UNDER 90 DAYS	90 DAYS OR MORE	
ALL RACES	54	33	1	2	15	3
WHITE	40	24 <sup>c</sup>	1	1	13	1
BLACK	14	9	0	1	2	2
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE

RACE	TOTAL	TIME ON THE PROGRAM							ONE YEAR OR LONGER
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	
ALL RACES	53	3	2	4	9	14	21	1	0
WHITE	43	2	0	3	6	13	13	1	0
BLACK	10	1	2	1	2	1	3	0	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM.

RACE	REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM					
	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	53	27	12	5	3	1
WHITE	43	22	10	4	6	1
BLACK	10	5	2	1	2	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1970 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR		NEW SENTENCE		ONE NEW SENTENCE MORE THAN ONE	
			NO NEW SENTENCE	UNDER 90 DAYS	90 DAYS OR MORE	NEW SENTENCES		
ALL RACES	53	41	1	1	8	2		
WHITE	43	33	0	1	7	2		
BLACK	10	8	1	0	1	0		
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0		

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE

TIME ON THE PROGRAM

RACE	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
ALL RACES	36	3	3	3	21	20	23	11	2
WHITE	66	1	3 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>	17	14 <sup>a</sup>	17 <sup>s-a</sup>	10 <sup>u-a</sup>	2
BLACK	20	2	0	1	4	6	6	1	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM.

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

RACE	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	36	40	22	7	13	2
WHITE	66	32 <sup>b-u</sup>	13 <sup>b-s</sup>	6	9 <sup>a</sup>	1
BLACK	20	3	4	3	4	1
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1971 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE	NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS	ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR MORE	MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCES
ALL RACES	36	53	6	1	17	4
WHITE	66	47 <sup>c</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	1	12 <sup>a</sup>	2
BLACK	20	11	2	0	5	2
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

## TABLE

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE

RACE	TOTAL	TIME ON THE PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
ALL RACES	64	1	3	4	9	11	23	7	6
WHITE	52	1	3	4	9	7 <sup>a</sup>	20 <sup>a-s</sup>	4 <sup>s</sup>	4 <sup>t</sup>
BLACK	11	0	0	0	0	4 <sup>s</sup>	2 <sup>s</sup>	3	2 <sup>v</sup>
OTHER	1	0	0	0	0	0	1 <sup>s</sup>	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM.

RACE	REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM					
	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	64	25	13	3	17	1
WHITE	52	21 <sup>a-u</sup>	12 <sup>a-s</sup>	6	12	1
BLACK	11	4 <sup>s</sup>	1	1	5 <sup>u</sup>	0
OTHER	1	0	0	1 <sup>s</sup>	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1972 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	TYPE OF RECIDIVISM				
		NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE	NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS	ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR MORE	MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCES
ALL RACES	64	41	3	0	13	2
WHITE	52	35 <sup>o</sup>	5	0	10	2
BLACK	11	6	3	0	2	0
OTHER	1	0	0	0	1	0

TABLE 15

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE

RACE	TOTAL	TIME ON THE PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
ALL RACES	72	2	5	5	9	15	24	8	4
WHITE	55	1	4	4	8 <sup>a</sup>	14 <sup>s</sup>	18 <sup>c-e-t</sup>	5 <sup>t</sup>	1 <sup>s</sup>
BLACK	17	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	3 <sup>t-w</sup>
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM.

RACE	REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM					
	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	72	33	6	15	15	3
WHITE	55	25 <sup>b-t</sup>	4	11 <sup>a</sup>	12 <sup>v-e</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
BLACK	17	8 <sup>s-w</sup>	2 <sup>s</sup>	4	3	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1973 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	TYPE OF RECIDIVISM				
		NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE	NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS	ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR MORE	MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCES
ALL RACES	72	60	4	0	3	0
WHITE	55	43 <sup>b-e</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	0	3 <sup>a</sup>	0
BLACK	17	17	0	0	0	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 10

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967- ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND RACE 1973

RACE	TIME ON THE PROGRAM								
	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
ALL RACES	402	27	22	23	73	93	116	31	12
WHITE	317	15	17	24	59	77	93	24	7
BLACK	83	10	5	4	14	16	22	7	5
OTHER	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967- ACCORDING TO RACE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM. 1973

RACE	REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM					
	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
ALL RACES	402	153	100	45	33	13
WHITE	317	124	31	36	66	10
BLACK	83	29	19	11	22	2
OTHER	2	0	0	1	0	1

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1967-73 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967- ACCORDING TO RACE AND TYPE OF RECIDIVISM

RACE	TOTAL	73				
		NEVER RETURNED	PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE	NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS	ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR MORE	MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCES
ALL RACES	402	272	20	7	77	26
WHITE	317	216	14	5	64	13
BLACK	83	55	6	2	12	3
OTHER	2	1	0	0	1	0

TABLE 17

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1967 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
ALL AGES	30	27	3	15	13	2	15	14	1
17-20	4	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
21-25	9	9	0	4	4	0	5	5	0
26-30	9	3	1	6	6	0	3	2*	1
31-35	5	3	2	2	0	2	3	3	0
36-40	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
41-50	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
51-60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
61-AND OVER	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION				
		PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
TOTAL	30	7	10	0	12	1
1-7 DAYS	2	0	0	0	2	0
8-15 DAYS	4	1	0	0	2	1*
16-27 DAYS	3	2	0	0	1	0
4-6 WEEKS	3	1	3	0	4	0
7-12 WEEKS	9	2	2	0	2	0
3-6 MONTHS	4	1	2	0	1	0
7-11 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 13

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1968 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
18-25	43#	34	8	19	14	5	24#	20	3
1	3	1	2	3	1	2	0	0	0
21-25	23#	20	2	11	10	1	12#	10	1
26-30	6	4	2	2	1	1	4	3	1
31-35	3	3	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
36-40	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	1
41-50	4	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	0
51-60	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
61-AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION				
		PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
TOTAL	43	2	21	4	13	3
1-7 DAYS	10	0	0	3	5	2
8-15 DAYS	2	0	1	0	1	0
16-27 DAYS	4	0	4	0	0	0
4-6 WEEKS	9	1	3	1	3	1
7-12 WEEKS	7	0	5	0	2	0
3-6 MONTHS	9	1	7	0	1	0
7-11 MONTHS	2	0	1	0	1	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 19

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1969 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
ALL AGES	54	40	14	21	16	5	33	24	9
17-20	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	0	1
21-25	25	20 <sup>b</sup>	5	10	7	3	15	13 <sup>b</sup>	2
26-30	11	8 <sup>a</sup>	3	4	3	1	7	5 <sup>a</sup>	2
31-35	9	5	4	2	2	0	7	3	4
36-40	4	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
41-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51-60	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
61-AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION				OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
		PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER		
TOTAL	54	19	16	7	10	2	
1-7 DAYS	6	0	0	3	2	1	
8-15 DAYS	3	0	1	0	1	1	
16-27 DAYS	5	2	1	1	1	0	
4-6 WEEKS	9	3	4 <sup>a</sup>	0	2	0	
7-12 WEEKS	17	3	5	1	3 <sup>a</sup>	0	
3-6 MONTHS	12	6	3	2	1	0	
7-11 MONTHS	2	0	2 <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0	

TABLE 20

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1970 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
ALL AGES	53	43	10	12	10	2	41	33	8
17-20	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
21-25	13	15	3	5	5	0	13	10	3
26-30	16	11	5	3	1	2	13	10	3
31-35	5	4	1	1	1	0	4	3	1
36-40	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	1
41-50	7	7	0	1	1	0	6	6	0
51-60	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
61 AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION				OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
		PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE			
TOTAL	53	27	12	5	3	1	
1-7 DAYS	3	0	0	3	0	0	
8-15 DAYS	2	0	1	0	1	0	
16-27 DAYS	4	2	0	1	1	0	
4-6 WEEKS	8	3	2	0	2	1	
7-12 WEEKS	14	9	2	1	2	0	
3-6 MONTHS	21	12	7	0	2	0	
7-11 MONTHS	1	1	0	0	0	0	
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0	

TABLE 21

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1971 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
ALL AGES	86	66	20	28	19	9	58	47	11
17-20	4	2	2	1	1	0	3	1	2
21-25	30	25	5	10	9 <sup>a</sup>	1	20	16 <sup>b</sup>	4
26-30	25	19	6	9	5	4	16	14	2
31-35	16	11	5	4	1	3	12	10	2
36-40	4	3	1	1	0	1	3	3	0
41-50	5	5	0	3	3 <sup>a</sup>	0	2	2	0
51-60	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	1 <sup>a</sup>	1
61-AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION					OTHER
		PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION		
TOTAL	86	40	22	9	13	2	
1-7 DAYS	3	1	0	2	0	0	
8-15 DAYS	3	0	1 <sup>a</sup>	1	1	0	
16-27 DAYS	3	0	1	1	1 <sup>a</sup>	0	
4-6 WEEKS	21	9	6	1	5	0	
7-12 WEEKS	20	9	6 <sup>a</sup>	2	2	1	
3-6 MONTHS	23	12 <sup>a-s</sup>	6	1	3	1	
7-11 MONTHS	11	7 <sup>a-t</sup>	2 <sup>s</sup>	1	1	0	
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	2	2	0	0	0	0	

TABLE 22

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1972 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
ALL AGES	64#	52	11	23#	17	5	41	35	6
17-20	7	3	1	2	2	0	2	1	1
21-25	19	15	4	7	5	2	12	10	2
26-30	25#	22	2	9#	7	1	16	15b	1
31-35	8	5	3	4	2	2	4	3	1
36-40	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
41-50	4	3	1	1	1	0	3	2	1
51-60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
61-AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION				OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
		PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE			
TOTAL	64	25	13	8	17	1	
1-7 DAYS	1	0	0	0	1	0	
8-15 DAYS	3	0	0	2	1	0	
16-27 DAYS	4	0	0	2	2	0	
4-6 WEEKS	9	3	5	0	1	0	
7-12 WEEKS	11	1	2 <sup>a</sup>	1	6 <sup>s</sup>	1	
3-6 MONTHS	23	12 <sup>a</sup>	6 <sup>s</sup>	2 <sup>s</sup>	3 <sup>s</sup>	0	
7-11 MONTHS	7	4 <sup>s</sup>	0	1	2	0	
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	6	5 <sup>u</sup>	0	0	1 <sup>s</sup>	0	

TABLE 23

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1973 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
ALL AGES	72	55	17	12	12	0	60	43	17
17-20	4	3	1	1	1	0	3	2	1
21-25	20	16	4	4	4	0	16	12 <sup>a</sup>	4
26-30	21	15	6	3	3	0	18	12 <sup>a</sup>	6
31-35	12	10	2	4	4 <sup>b</sup>	0	8	6	2
36-40	5	3	2	0	0	0	5	3	2
41-50	10	3	2	0	0	0	10	8 <sup>e</sup>	2
51-60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
61-AND OVER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION				
		PAROLE	OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
TOTAL	72	33	6	15	15	3
1-7 DAYS	2	0	0	1	1	0
8-15 DAYS	5	0	0	4	1	0
16-27 DAYS	5	1	0	3	1	0
4-6 WEEKS	9	3	0	2 <sup>a</sup>	3	1
7-12 WEEKS	15	6	3	3	2 <sup>s</sup>	1
3-6 MONTHS	24	15 <sup>b-s</sup>	2	2	4 <sup>e-s</sup>	1 <sup>a</sup>
7-11 MONTHS	8	6 <sup>s</sup>	0	0	2 <sup>s</sup>	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	4	2 <sup>s-w</sup>	1 <sup>s</sup>	0	1 <sup>s</sup>	0

TABLE 24

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO RELEASE OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 - ACCORDING TO AGE AND RACE.  
1973.

AGE IN YEARS	ALL PARTICIPANTS			RECIDIVISTS			NON RECIDIVISTS		
	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK
ALL AGES	402	317	33	130	101	23	272	216	55
17-20	25	17	8	13	10	3	12	7	5
21-25	144#	120	23	51	44	7	93#	76	16
26-30	113#	87	25	36#	26	9	77	61	16
31-35	53	41	17	18	11	7	40	30	10
36-40	24	19	5	4	3	1	20	16	4
41-50	31	27	4	7	6	1	24	21	3
51-60	6	5	1	1	1	0	5	4	1
61-AND OVER	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 - ACCORDING TO TIME ON THE PROGRAM AND REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM  
1973

TIME IN PROGRAM	ALL REASONS	REASON FOR TERMINATION				OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	OTHER
		PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER		
TOTAL	402	153	100	48	88	13	
1-7 DAYS	27	1	0	12	11	3	
8-15 DAYS	22	1	4	7	8	2	
16-27 DAYS	28	7	6	8	7	0	
4-6 WEEKS	73	23	23	4	20	3	
7-12 WEEKS	93	35	23	8	19	3	
3-6 MONTHS	116	59	33	7	15	2	
7-11 MONTHS	31	18	5	2	6	0	
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	12	9	1	0	2	0	

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

<u>REASON FOR TERMINATION</u>	<u>ALL AGES</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; OVER</u>
ALL REASONS	30	4	9	9	5	1	1	0	1
PAROLE	7	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	1
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	10	1	6	1	1	0	1	0	0
ESCAPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	12	2	2	5	3	0	0	0	0
OTHER	1	0	0	1*	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1967 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	<u>ALL REASONS</u>	<u>PAROLE</u>	<u>EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>ESCAPE</u>	<u>OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
TOTAL	30	7	10	0	12	1
NEVER RETURNED	15	3	6	0	5	1*
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	1	0	0	0	1	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SENTENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	5	2	1	0	2	0
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	9	2	3	0	4	0

TABLE 26

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

## AGE IN YEARS

REASON FOR TERMINATION	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
ALL REASONS	43	3	23	6	3	3	4	1	0
PAROLE	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	21	1	11	2	2	3	2	0	0
ESCAPE	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	13	1	6	3	0	0	2	1	0
OTHER	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1968 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

## REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS	OTHER
TOTAL	43	2	21	4	13	3
NEVER RETURNED	24	1	13	2	7	1
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	2	0	2	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SEN- TENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	11	1	5	1	3	1
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	6	0	1	1	3	1

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PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

<u>REASON FOR TERMINATION</u>	<u>ALL AGES</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; OVER</u>
ALL REASONS	54	4	25	11	9	4	9	1	0
PAROLE	19	2	3	3	4	1	0	1	0
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	16	1	6 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	2	2	0	0	0
ESCAPE	7	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS	10	0	7 <sup>a</sup>	2	0	1	0	0	0
OTHER	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1969 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	<u>ALL REASONS</u>	<u>PAROLE</u>	<u>EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>ESCAPE</u>	<u>OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
TOTAL	54	19	16	7	10	2
NEVER RETURNED	33	13	10 <sup>b</sup>	4	6 <sup>a</sup>	0
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	1	1	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	2	1	0	0	1	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SENTENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	15	4	5	2	2	2
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	3	0	1	1	1	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

<u>REASON FOR TERMINATION</u>	<u>ALL AGES</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; OVER</u>
ALL REASONS	53	2	13	16	5	3	7	2	0
PAROLE	27	1	8	10	3	1	4	0	0
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	12	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	0
ESCAPE	5	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	8	0	3	2	1	1	1	0	0
OTHER	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1970 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	<u>ALL REASONS</u>	<u>PAROLE</u>	<u>EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>ESCAPE</u>	<u>OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
TOTAL	53	27	12	5	3	1
NEVER RETURNED	41	23	3	4	5	1
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	1	1	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	1	0	1	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SENTENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	3	1	3	1	3	0
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	2	2	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

<u>REASON FOR TERMINATION</u>	<u>ALL AGES</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; OVER</u>
ALL REASONS	86	4	30	25	16	4	5	2	0
PAROLE	40	2	14	12 <sup>t</sup>	5	1s	4 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>a</sup>	0
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	22	1	3 <sup>b</sup>	6	5 <sup>s</sup>	1	1	0	0
ESCAPE	9	0	5	2	1	1	0	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	13	1	3 <sup>a</sup>	4	4	1	0	0	0
OTHER	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1971 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	<u>ALL REASONS</u>	<u>PAROLE</u>	<u>EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>ESCAPE</u>	<u>OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
TOTAL	86	40	22	9	13	2
NEVER RETURNED	53	26 <sup>a-t</sup>	16 <sup>a-s</sup>	6	9 <sup>a</sup>	1
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	6	6 <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	1	1	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SENTENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	17	7 <sup>s</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	1	3	1
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	4	0	1	2	1	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

REASON FOR TERMINATION	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
ALL REASONS	64	4	19	25	8	4	4	0	0
PAROLE	25	0	3	9 <sup>a-t</sup>	3 <sup>s</sup>	2 <sup>s</sup>	3	0	0
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	13	1	3	6 <sup>a</sup>	2 <sup>s</sup>	0	1	0	0
ESCAPE	8	1	2	4 <sup>s</sup>	1	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	17	2	5 <sup>c</sup>	6 <sup>s</sup>	2 <sup>s</sup>	2	0	0	0
OTHER	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1972 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS	OTHER
TOTAL	64	25	13	8	17	1
NEVER RETURNED	41	21 <sup>a-v</sup>	9 <sup>a-s</sup>	2	9 <sup>s</sup>	1
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	3	3	0	1	4 <sup>s</sup>	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SENTENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	13	1	5	3 <sup>s</sup>	4 <sup>s</sup>	0
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	2	0	0	2	0	0

TABLE 31  
 PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING  
 TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

REASON FOR TERMINATION	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
ALL REASONS	72	4	20	21	12	5	10	0	0
PAROLE	33	1	11 <sup>s</sup>	7 <sup>c</sup>	6 <sup>b</sup>	4 <sup>w</sup>	4	0	0
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	6	0	1 <sup>s</sup>	1	1	0	3	0	0
ESCAPE	15	1	6 <sup>a</sup>	5	2	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY									
INFRACTION	15	2	1	5	3 <sup>t</sup>	1 <sup>s</sup>	3 <sup>s-e</sup>	0	0
OTHER	3	0	1	2 <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1973 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM  
 THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	ALL REASONS	PAROLE	EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	ESCAPE	OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS	OTHER
TOTAL	72	33	6	15	15	3
NEVER RETURNED	60	27 <sup>u-w</sup>	6 <sup>b</sup>	13 <sup>a</sup>	11 <sup>t-e</sup>	3 <sup>a</sup>
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	4	3 <sup>a</sup>	0	1	0	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SEN- TENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	8	3 <sup>a</sup>	0	1	4 <sup>t</sup>	0
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967- ACCORDING TO AGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

<u>REASON FOR TERMINATION</u>	<u>ALL AGES</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 &amp; OVER</u>
ALL REASONS	402	25	144	113	53	24	31	6	1
PAROLE	153	7	51	43	23	10	15	3	1
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	190	6	39	24	14	7	9	1	0
ESCAPE	48	2	22	15	7	1	1	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTION	83	3	27	27	13	6	6	1	0
OTHER	13	2	5	4	1	0	0	1	0

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO RELEASE OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967- ACCORDING TO REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

1973

REASON FOR TERMINATING PROGRAM

	<u>ALL REASONS</u>	<u>PAROLE</u>	<u>EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE</u>	<u>ESCAPE</u>	<u>OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS</u>	<u>OTHER</u>
TOTAL	402	153	190	48	83	13
NEVER RETURNED	272	114	67	31	52	3
PAROLE VIOLATOR-NO NEW SENTENCE	20	14	0	2	4	0
NEW CHARGE-SENTENCE LESS THAN 90 DAYS	7	2	3	0	2	0
NEW CHARGE-ONE SENTENCE OF 90 DAYS OR MORE	77	19	24	9	21	4
NEW CHARGES-MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE	26	4	6	6	9	1

TABLE 33

ARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. IN 1967 ACCORDING TO AGE  
 TIME ON PROGRAM

TIME ON PROGRAM	AGE IN YEARS								
	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
TOTAL	30	4	9	9	5	1	1	0	1
-7 DAYS	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
-15 DAYS	4	0	1	1*	2	0	0	0	0
6-27 DAYS	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
-6 WEEKS	8	1	4	2	0	1	0	0	0
-12 WEEKS	9	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	1
6 MONTHS	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
11 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ARTICIPANTS IN WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO TIME  
 BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	TOTAL	TIME SPENT ON PROGRAM							ONE YEAR OR LONGER
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	
TOTAL	15	1	2	2	3	4	3	0	0
7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 DAYS	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
2 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
5 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
MONTHS	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
11 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
-18 MONTHS	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
-23 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-35 MONTHS	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
MONTHS OR MORE	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. IN 1968 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TIME ON PROGRAM

TIME ON PROGRAM	AGE IN YEARS								
	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
TOTAL	43	3	23	6	3	3	4	1	0
-7 DAYS	10	1	7	1	0	0	1	0	0
-15 DAYS	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-27 DAYS	4	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
-6 WEEKS	9	2	3	3	0	0	0	1	0
-12 WEEKS	7	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0
-6 MONTHS	9	0	3	0	2	2	2	0	0
-11 MONTHS	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	TOTAL	TIME SPENT ON PROGRAM							ONE YEAR OR LONGER
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	
TOTAL	19	4	1	1	4	6	2	1	0
-7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-30 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2 MONTHS	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
-5 MONTHS	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
-9 MONTHS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0-11 MONTHS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
19-23 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	3	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
36 MONTHS OR MORE	6	1	0	0	1	2	2	0	0

**CONTINUED**

**1 OF 2**

TABLE 35

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. IN 1969 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TIME ON PROGRAM

TIME ON PROGRAM	AGE IN YEARS								
	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
TOTAL	54	4	25	11	9	4	0	1	0
1-7 DAYS	6	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
8-15 DAYS	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
16-27 DAYS	5	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0
4-6 WEEKS	9	0	4a	1	3	1	0	0	0
7-12 WEEKS	17	3	8a	5	1	0	0	0	0
3-6 MONTHS	12	0	7	1	3	1	0	0	0
7-11 MONTHS	2	0	0	1a	0	1	0	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	TOTAL	TIME SPENT ON PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
TOTAL	21	5	1	2	0	4	8	1	0
1-7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
6-9 MONTHS	4	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
10-11 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	4	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
19-23 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	4	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
36 MONTHS OR MORE	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
UNKNOWN	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

TABLE 30

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. IN 1970 ACCORDING TO TIME ON PROGRAM

TIME ON PROGRAM	AGE IN YEARS								
	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
TOTAL	53	2	18	16	5	3	7	2	0
1-7 DAYS	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
8-15 DAYS	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
16-27 DAYS	4	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
4-6 WEEKS	8	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	0
7-12 WEEKS	14	1	5	5	1	0	1	1	0
3-6 MONTHS	21	0	8	4	4	2	3	0	0
7-11 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	TOTAL	TIME SPENT ON PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
TOTAL	12	0	1	1	2	5	3	0	0
1-7 DAYS	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-9 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
10-11 MONTHS	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
12-15 MONTHS	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
19-23 MONTHS	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 MONTHS OR MORE	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. IN 1971 ACCORDING TO A TIME ON PROGRAM

AGE IN YEARS

TIME ON PROGRAM	ALL AGES								
	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER	TOTAL
TOTAL	4	30	25	16	4	5	2	0	86
1-7 DAYS	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
8-15 DAYS	0	2 <sup>a</sup>	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
16-27 DAYS	0	2 <sup>a</sup>	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
4-6 WEEKS	2	7	8	3	0	1	0	0	21
7-12 WEEKS	2	5 <sup>a</sup>	3	5	2	2	1	0	20
3-6 MONTHS	0	10	6	3	2 <sup>s</sup>	1	1 <sup>a</sup>	0	23
7-11 MONTHS	0	2	5 <sup>t</sup>	3 <sup>s</sup>	0	1 <sup>a</sup>	0	0	11
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2

PARTICIPANTS IN WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	TOTAL	TIME SPENT ON PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
TOTAL	28	1	1	2	8	5	7	4	0
1-7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	5	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	0
6-9 MONTHS	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1 <sup>s</sup>	0
10-11 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	7	0	0	1	3	1	2	0	0
19-23 MONTHS	6	0	0	0	2	1	2	1 <sup>s</sup>	0
24-35 MONTHS	4	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
36 MONTHS OR MORE	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0





TABLE 10

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. IN 1967-1973 ACCORDING TO AGE AND TIME ON PROGRAM

TIME ON PROGRAM	AGE IN YEARS								
	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 & OVER
TOTAL	402	25	144	113	58	24	31	6	1
1-7 DAYS	27	3	17	4	2	0	1	0	0
8-15 DAYS	22	4	8	7	3	0	0	0	0
16-27 DAYS	28	0	10	10	3	3	1	1	0
4-6 WEEKS	73	7	25	23	7	4	5	2	0
7-12 WEEKS	93	10	32	25	14	2	7	2	1
3-6 MONTHS	116	1	43	29	21	8	13	1	0
7-11 MONTHS	31	0	5	11	6	5	4	0	0
ONE YEAR OR LONGER	2	0	4	4	2	2	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967-1973 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST ACCORDING TO TIME SPENT ON THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	TOTAL	TIME SPENT ON PROGRAM							
		1-7 DAYS	8-15 DAYS	16-27 DAYS	4-6 WEEKS	7-12 WEEKS	3-6 MONTHS	7-11 MONTHS	ONE YEAR OR LONGER
TOTAL	130	11	11	11	21	32	35	8	1
1-7 DAYS	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	13	0	2	1	3	2	4	0	1
3-5 MONTHS	21	3	0	3	3	4	5	3	0
6-9 MONTHS	21	3	2	3	1	4	6	2	0
10-11 MONTHS	9	0	0	1	0	3	4	1	0
12-18 MONTHS	23	1	3	2	5	4	7	1	0
19-23 MONTHS	9	0	0	0	4	2	2	1	0
24-35 MONTHS	14	2	2	0	3	6	1	0	0
36 MONTHS OR MORE	12	2	1	0	2	4	3	0	0
UNKNOWN	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 41

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-30 DAYS	1-2 MONTHS	3-5 MONTHS	6-9 MONTHS	10-11 MONTHS	12-18 MONTHS	19-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36 MONTHS OR MORE
ALL REASONS	15	0	2	1	1	3	1	2	0	2	3
PAROLE	4	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	4	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
ESCAPE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCI- PLINARY IN- FRACTIONS	7	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING AND LATER RETURN AS RECIDIVISTS ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AND AGE.

AGE IN YEARS

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 AND OVER
TOTAL	15	2	4	6	2	1	0	0	0
1-7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6-9 MONTHS	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
10-11 MONTHS	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
19-23 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
36 MONTHS OR LONGER	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 42

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-30 DAYS	1-2 MONTHS	3-5 MONTHS	6-9 MONTHS	10 - 11 MONTHS	12-18 MONTHS	19-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36 MONTHS OR MORE
ALL REASONS	19	0	0	2	3	1	1	2	1	3	6
PAROLE	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	8	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	3
ESCAPE	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCIPLINARY INFRACTIONS	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	2
OTHER	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 AND LATER RETURNED AS RECIDIVISTS ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AND AGE.

AGE IN YEARS

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 AND OVER
TOTAL	19	3	11	2	1	0	2	0	0
0-7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
6-9 MONTHS	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-11 MONTHS	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
19-23 MONTHS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 MONTHS OR LONGER	6	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-30 DAYS	1-2 MONTHS	3-5 MONTHS	6-9 MONTHS	10-11 MONTHS	12-18 MONTHS	19-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36 MONTHS OR MORE	UNKN
ALL REASONS	21	0	1	1	3	4	1	4	0	4	1	
PAROLE	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	6	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	
ESCAPE	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	
OTHER DIS- CIPLINARY IN- FRACTIONS	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	
OTHER	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 AND LATER RETURNED AS RECIDIVISTS ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AND AGE.

AGE IN YEARS

<u>TIME OUT OF A.C.I.</u>	<u>ALL AGES</u>	<u>17-20</u>	<u>21-25</u>	<u>26-30</u>	<u>31-35</u>	<u>36-40</u>	<u>41-50</u>	<u>51-60</u>	<u>61 AND OVER</u>
TOTAL	21	3	10	4	2	2	0	0	0
1-7 Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 Days	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1-2 Months	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
3-5 Months	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-9 Months	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0
10-11 Months	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
12-18 Months	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
19-23 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-35 Months	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
36 Months or longer	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 44

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-30 DAYS	1-2 MONTHS	3-5 MONTHS	6-9 MONTHS	10-11 MONTHS	12-18 MONTHS	19-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36 MONTHS OR MORE
ALL REASONS	12	2	1	1	0	1	2	3	1	0	1
PAROLE	4	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
ESCAPE	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCI- PLINARY IN- FRACTIONS	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 AND LATER RETURNED AS RECIDIVISTS ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITAL AND AGE.

AGE IN YEARS

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 AND OVER
TOTAL	12	1	5	3	1	0	1	1	0
1-7 DAYS	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
8-30 DAYS	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6-9 MONTHS	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-11 MONTHS	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
19-23 MONTHS	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 MONTHS OR LONGER	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 45

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-30 DAYS	1-2 MONTHS	3-5 MONTHS	6-9 MONTHS	10-11 MONTHS	12-18 MONTHS	19-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36 MONTHS OR MORE
ALL REASONS	28	0	0	2	5	3	0	7	6	4	1
WARRANT	14	0	0	2	2	2	0	3	4	0	1
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	0
ESCAPE	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
OTHER DISCI- PLINARY IN- FRACCTIONS	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
OTHER	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 AND LATER RETURNED AS RECIDIVISTS ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AND AGE.

AGE IN YEARS

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 AND OVER
TOTAL	28	1	10	9	4	1	3	0	0
1-7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	5	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0
6-9 MONTHS	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
10-11 MONTHS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	7	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	0
19-23 MONTHS	6	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	4	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0
36 MONTHS OR LONGER	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0





Table 48

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I DURING 1976-73 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND REASON FOR TERMINATING THE PROGRAM

REASON	TOTAL	1-7 DAYS	8-30 DAYS	1-2 MONTHS	3-5 MONTHS	6-9 MONTHS	10-11 MONTHS	12-18 MONTHS	19-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36 MONTHS OR MORE	Un know
ALL REASONS	130	2	4	13	21	21	9	23	9	14	12	2
PAROLE	39	1	3	5	5	6	3	5	4	3	3	1
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE	33	0	0	4	3	5	4	6	2	5	4	0
ESCAPE	17	1	0	2	7	4	0	3	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISCI- PLINARY IN- FRACTIONS	36	0	1	2	6	6	2	9	3	2	5	0
OTHER	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING AND LATER RETURNED AS RECIDIVISTS ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITTAL AND AGE.

AGE IN YEARS

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	ALL AGES	17-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-50	51-60	61 AND OVER
TOTAL	130	13	51	36	17	5	7	1	0
1-7 DAYS	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
8-30 DAYS	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	13	1	6	3	3	0	0	0	0
3-5 MONTHS	21	0	11	8	0	0	2	0	0
6-9 MONTHS	21	1	6	9	4	1	0	0	0
10-11 MONTHS	9	0	4	1	2	2	0	0	0
12-18 MONTHS	23	3	10	5	2	1	1	1	0
19-23 MONTHS	9	1	3	4	0	0	1	0	0
24-35 MONTHS	14	3	4	2	3	1	1	0	0
36 MONTHS OR LONGER	12	4	4	1	2	0	1	0	0
UNKNOW	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0











TABLE 54

RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO 1972 OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE FROM THE A.C.I. AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST.

<u>TIME OUT OF A.C.I.</u>	<u>ALL RECIDIVISTS</u>	<u>PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE</u>	<u>NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS</u>	<u>ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR OVER</u>	<u>MORE THAN ONE NEW SENTENCE</u>
TOTAL	23	8	0	13	2
1-7 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0
8-30 DAYS	0	0	0	0	0
1-2 MONTHS	2	0	0	1	1
3-5 MONTHS	5	2	0	3	0
6-9 MONTHS	8	4	0	3	1
10-11 MONTHS	2	1	0	1	0
12-18 MONTHS	4	1	0	3	0
19-23 MONTHS	1	0	0	1	0
24-35 MONTHS	1	0	0	1	0
36 MONTHS OR OVER	0	0	0	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND RACE.

<u>RACE</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>TIME OUT OF A.C.I.</u>									
		<u>1-7 DAYS</u>	<u>8-30 DAYS</u>	<u>1-2 MONTHS</u>	<u>3-5 MONTHS</u>	<u>6-9 MONTHS</u>	<u>10-11 MONTHS</u>	<u>12-18 MONTHS</u>	<u>19-23 MONTHS</u>	<u>24-35 MONTHS</u>	<u>36 MONTHS OR MORE</u>
TOTAL	23	0	0	2	5	8	2	4	1	1	0
WHITE	17	0	0	1	3	7	1	3	1	1	0
BLACK	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
OTHER	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0



RECIDIVISM SUBSEQUENT TO release OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967-1973 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE FROM THE A.C.I. AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST.

TIME OUT OF A.C.I.	All RECIDIVISTS	PAROLE VIOLATOR NO NEW SENTENCE	NEW SENTENCE UNDER 90 DAYS	ONE NEW SENTENCE 90 DAYS OR OVER	MORE THAN NEW SENTENCE
TOTAL	130	20	7	77	26
1-7 DAYS	2	1	0	1	0
8-30 DAYS	4	1	0	0	3
1-2 MONTHS	13	2	2	7	2
3-5 MONTHS	21	6	0	10	5
6-9 MONTHS	21	6	0	12	3
10-11 MONTHS	9	1	0	6	2
12-18 MONTHS	23	3	3	14	3
19-23 MONTHS	9	0	0	8	1
24-35 MONTHS	14	0	1	8	5
36 MONTHS OR OVER	12	0	1	9	2
UNKNOWN	2	0	0	2	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967-1973 ACCORDING TO TIME BETWEEN RELEASE AND RECOMMITAL AS A RECIDIVIST AND RACE.

RACE	TOTAL	TIME OUT OF A.C.I.									UNKNOWN	
		1-7 DAYS	8-30 DAYS	1-2 MONTHS	3-5 MONTHS	6-9 MONTHS	10-11 MONTHS	12-18 MONTHS	19-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS		36 MONTHS OR MORE
TOTAL	130	2	4	13	21	21	9	23	9	14	12	2
WHITE	101	1	3	12	16	18	8	15	7	11	8	2
BLACK	28	1	1	1	4	3	1	8	2	3	4	0
OTHER	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 57

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

CHARGE	SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM	FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM
ALL CHARGES-----	30	15
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	1	5
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER---	0	2
KIDNAPPING-----	0	1
ROBBERY-----	0	1
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	1	0
ASSAULT-----	0	0
SEX RELATED-----	0	1
RAPE-----	0	0
OTHER-----	0	1
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY---	25	7
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	17	6
LARCENY-----	2	0
FROM PERSON-----	2	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	0	0
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	1	0
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	1	0
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUB- LISHING-----	1	0
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PRO- PERTY-----	3*	1
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIO- LENCE NOR AGAINST PRO- PERTY-----	4	3
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RE- LATED-----	1	1
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	0	0
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIO- LATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	0	1
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	3	1
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	0	0

TABLE 58

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1968 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM</u>	<u>FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM</u>
ALL CHARGES-----	43	19
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	2	2
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER--	0	0
KIDNAPPING-----	0	0
ROBBERY-----	0	0
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	0	1
ASSAULT-----	2	0
SEX RELATED-----	0	1
RAPE-----	0	0
OTHER-----	0	1
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY--	32	10
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	21	8
LARCENY-----	1	0
FROM PERSON-----	1	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	0	0
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	1	2
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	1	0
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUBLISHING-----	5	0
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PROPERTY-----	3	0
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	7	7
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RELATED-----	1	2
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	1	2
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIOLATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	4	0
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	1	3
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	2	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1969 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM</u>	<u>FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM</u>
ALL CHARGES-----	54	21
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	7	5
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER--	0	1
KIDNAPPING-----	0	0
ROBBERY-----	5	3
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	1	1
ASSAULT-----	1	0
SEX RELATED-----	0	0
RAPE-----	0	0
OTHER-----	0	0
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY--	40	10
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	31a	4
LARCENY-----	2	3
FROM PERSON-----	1	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	1	3
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	2	0
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	1a	1
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUBLISHING-----	4	0
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PROPERTY-----	0	2
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	6	4
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RELATED-----	2	2
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	1	0
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIOLATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	2a	1
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	1	1
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	1	0
V UNKNOWN	0	2

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1970 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

CHARGE	SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM	FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM
ALL CHARGES-----	53	12
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	17	4
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER--	4	0
KIDNAPPING-----	0	0
ROBBERY-----	7	1
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	4	2
ASSAULT-----	1	0
SEX RELATED-----	1	1
RAPE-----	1	0
OTHER-----	0	1
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY--	31	3
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	19	2
LARCENY-----	2	0
FROM PERSON-----	0	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	2	0
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	1	0
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	1	0
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUBLISHING-----	5	0
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PROPERTY-----	3	1
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	5	4
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RELATED-----	1	1
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	0	0
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIOLATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	0	2
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	4	1
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	0	0
V. UNKNOWN	0	1

Table 61

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1971 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

CHARGE	SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM	FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM
ALL CHARGES-----	86	28
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	27	8
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER--	6	2
KIDNAPPING-----	1	0
ROBBERY-----	10	1
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	7	2
ASSAULT-----	3	0
SEX RELATED-----	0	3
RAPE-----	0	2
OTHER-----	0	1
	39	9
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY--		
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	28 <sup>c</sup>	6 <sup>a</sup>
LARCENY-----	4	0
FROM PERSON-----	4	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	0	0
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	2	1
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	2	1
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUB- LISHING-----	2 <sup>a</sup>	1
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PRO- PERTY-----	1	0
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIO- LENCE NOR AGAINST PRO- PERTY-----	19	11
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RE- LATED-----	11	3
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	0	0
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIO- LATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	3 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>a</sup>
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	5	1
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	1	0

Table 62

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1972 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM</u>	<u>FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM</u>
ALL CHARGES-----	64	23
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	25	4
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER---	8	1
KIDNAPPING-----	0	0
ROBBERY-----	10	0
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	4	2
ASSAULT-----	3	1
SEX RELATED-----	0	0
RAPE-----	0	0
OTHER-----	0	0
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY---	29	10
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	18 <sup>b</sup>	6
LARCENY-----	4	1
FROM PERSON-----	1	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	3	1
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	3	2
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	0	0
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUB- LISHING-----	1	1
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PRO- PERTY-----	3	0
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIO- LENCE NOR AGAINST PRO- PERTY-----	10	9
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RE- LATED-----	8	0
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	0	0
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIO- LATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	0	8
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	2	1
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1973 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM</u>	<u>FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM</u>
ALL CHARGES-----	72	11
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	22	0
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER--	7	0
KIDNAPPING-----	0	0
ROBBERY-----	11	0
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	2	0
ASSAULT-----	2	0
SEX RELATED-----	0	0
RAPE-----	0	0
OTHER-----	0	0
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY--	35	6
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	22 <sup>b</sup>	4
LARCENY-----	4	2
FROM PERSON-----	2	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	2	2
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	2	0
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	0	0
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUBLISHING-----	6	0
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PROPERTY-----	1	0
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	15	6
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RELATED-----	11 <sup>a</sup>	0
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	1 <sup>a</sup>	0
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIOLATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	3 <sup>e</sup>	6
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	0	0
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	0	0

PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORK RELEASE PROGRAM WHO WERE RELEASED FROM THE A.C.I. DURING 1967-78 ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF CHARGES PREFERRED AGAINST THEM FOR THE SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM AND THE NEXT SENTENCE SERVED IF ANY.

<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>SENTENCE SERVED DURING THE PROGRAM</u>	<u>FIRST SENTENCE SUBSEQUENT TO PROGRAM</u>
ALL CHARGES-----	402	130
I CRIMES OF VIOLENCE-----	101	28
MURDER OR MANSLAUGHTER--	25	6
KIDNAPPING-----	1	1
ROBBERY-----	43	6
WEAPONS CHARGES-----	19	8
ASSAULT-----	12	1
SEX RELATED-----	1	6
RAPE-----	1	2
OTHER-----	0	4
II CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY--	231	55
BREAKING AND ENTERING, A DWELLING, OR POSSESSION OF BURGLARY TOOLS-----	156	36
LARCENY-----	19	6
FROM PERSON-----	11	0
NOT FROM PERSON-----	8	6
RECEIVING OR POSSESSION OF STOLEN GOODS-----	12	5
DRIVING OFF AUTO-----	6	2
FORGING, UTTERING, OR PUBLISHING-----	24	2
OTHER CRIME AGAINST PROPERTY-----	14	4
III CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	66	44
NARCOTICS AND DRUG RELATED-----	35	9
DRUNK OR DRUNK DRIVING---	3	2
PAROLE VIOLATION OR VIOLATION OF SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED SENTENCES-----	12	25
OTHER CRIMES NEITHER OF VIOLENCE NOR AGAINST PROPERTY-----	16	8
IV JUVENILE OFFENDERS-----	4	0
UNKNOWN	0	3

Characteristics of Participants in the Work Release Program who were removed from the Program during 1967-73 and are still incarcerated as of June 15, 1974.

<u>Year on Program</u>	<u>Race</u>	<u>Age when Removed from Program</u>
Total . . . 18	Total . . . 18	Total . . . 18
1970 . . . . 1	White . . . 14	17-20 . . . 1
1972 . . . . 3	Black . . . 4	21-25 . . . 5
1973 . . . 14		26-30 . . . 6
		31-35 . . . 2
		36-40 . . . 1
		41-50 . . . 3

<u>Reason for Terminating Program</u>	<u>Charges</u>	<u>Time Spent on Program</u>
Total . . . . . 18	All Charges . . . . . 18	Total . . . . . 18
Escape . . . . . 12	Murder . . . . . 4	1- 7 days . . . . . 1
Other Infraction . . . 6	Robbery . . . . . 6	8-15 days . . . . . 2*
	Weapons Charges . . . . 3	16-27 days . . . . . 4
	Rape . . . . . 1	4- 6 weeks . . . . . 2
	Breaking and Entering . . 2	7-12 weeks . . . . . 2
	Larceny from Person . . . 1	3- 6 months . . . . . 2
	Narcotics . . . . . 1	7-12 months . . . . . 4**
		1 year or over . . . 1*

\* one case--total time spent on the program in two periods.

\*\* two such cases.

NUMBER OF PAROLEES FROM ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION  
 BY MONTH - 1973 and 1974

	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>
TOTAL	148	203
January	11*	12**
February	9*	13
March	13	18
April	6	11*
May	14	24**
June	7	23
July	12**	12
August	14*	22**
September	21**	21#
October	13**	12
November	13	19*
December	15*	16#

\* Included one inmate that was paroled twice during 1973-1974.

\*\* Includes two inmates that were paroled twice during 1973-1974.

# Includes three inmates that were paroled twice during 1973-1974.

**END**

7 11/15/1911