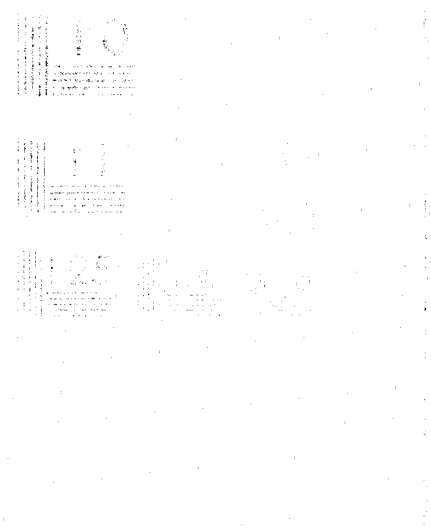


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ADULT PROBATION ADMISSIONS 1975



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS
BUREAU OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT, AND RESEARCH
MADISON, WISCONSIN 53701

15266

STATISTICAL BULLETIN C-55A

JANUARY 1977

ADULT PROBATION ADMISSIONS
TO WISCONSIN DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS
1975 Calendar Year

NCJRS

FEB 1 1977

H I G H L I G H T S

ACQUISITIONS

STATE OF WISCONSIN

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
Manuel Carballo, Secretary

DIVISION OF CORRECTIONS
Allyn R. Sieffaff, Administrator

BUREAU OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT, AND RESEARCH
Paul H. Kusuda, Director

Perry C. Baker, Chief, Research and Evaluation Section
Theodore H. Johnson, Chief, Information and Systems Development Section

1. Admissions to state supervised adult probation decreased slightly from 8,908 in 1974 to 8,343 in 1975. (See Table 1.)
2. All of Wisconsin's 72 counties placed adults under Division of Corrections probation supervision in 1975. Milwaukee County (2,516 cases) and Pepin County (six cases) illustrate the range of usage. (See Table 2.)
3. Almost one-fourth (24 percent) of all adults placed under supervision had been convicted of drug law violations. (See Table 3.)
4. More than one-half (54 percent) of the men and almost two-thirds (64 percent) of the women placed on probation received sentences of less than two years. (See Table 5.)
5. Two-thirds of the men and about three-fifths (62 percent) of the women placed under supervision were under 25 years of age. (See Table 6.)
6. Six out of 10 men and slightly more than one-half (52 percent) of the women were reported as being single at the time of placement under supervision. (See Table 7.)
7. Four out of 10 men and 2 out of 10 women were reported to have been employed at least 75 percent of the time during the six months prior to placement on probation. (See Table 9.)
8. Two out of 10 men and 1 out of 10 women placed on supervision were reported to have been earning less than \$200.00 per month. (See Table 10.)
9. Four-fifths of the men and three-fifths of the women placed under probation supervision during 1975 were White. (See Table 20.)

Persons convicted of felonies and misdemeanors in Wisconsin may be sentenced to probation at the discretion of the court. Individuals convicted of felonies may be placed on probation for not less than one year nor for more than statutory maximum term of imprisonment for the crime, or for three years, whichever is greater. Convicted misdemeanants may be placed on probation for not more than two years.

All 72 Wisconsin counties placed adults under Division of Corrections probation supervision during calendar year 1975. Six of the counties (Iowa, Iron, LaFayette, Marquette, Pepin, and Vilas) placed only men under supervision. Milwaukee County (2,516 cases), Dane County (488 cases), Racine County (432 cases), Waukesha County (417 cases), and Rock County (348 cases) accounted for slightly more than one-half of all admissions. Nine out of 10 persons placed under supervision were men.

Offenses for which persons were placed on probation in 1975 have been grouped into five major offense categories: offenses against persons, property offenses, drug offenses, sex offenses, and all other offenses. Tables 4 through 20 are arranged so that comparisons may be made among persons in each of the five major categories in terms of such characteristics as age on admission, period of probation, and marital status. (Note: Tables 1 through 3 indicate that a total of 7,040 men were placed on probation. However, offense data for two men were not available; hence, a total of 7,038 men in Tables 4 through 20.)

Type of Disposition

There are three types of dispositions possible in a probation case: an imposed and stayed sentence, a withheld sentence, and probation without conviction. An imposed and stayed sentence is one in which the court sentences the individual to a specified period of time in a correctional institution, stays the sentence, and places the individual on probation. If an alleged probation violation then occurs and revocation is recommended by the probation and parole agent, the person has the right to request an administrative hearing.

If, as a result of this hearing, the decision to request revocation is upheld, a recommendation for revocation is made to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Social Services. If the Secretary concurs with the recommendation, the revocation becomes effective and the individual may be sent to a correctional institution to serve the sentence originally imposed. If it is the decision of either the administrative hearing or the Department Secretary that revocation is unwarranted, the person may be reinstated on probation supervision. If a person chooses not to exercise his or her right to an administrative hearing, he or she may be sent to a correctional institution to serve the sentence originally imposed by the court. Three-tenths of the men and almost one-fourth (24 percent) of the women placed on probation in 1975 received sentences of this type.

A person who receives a withheld sentence and who is found to have violated the terms of probation must be returned to the committing court for sentencing. Slightly more than one-half (53 percent) of the men and almost two-thirds (65 percent) of the women received sentences of this type.

Probation without conviction is a type of disposition that is available to the courts for use in cases where individuals have pleaded guilty to or been found guilty of violating the Uniform Controlled Substances Act. If the individual has not previously been convicted of any offense covered by the provisions of this Act and has not been convicted on drug charges in other states or under Federal statutes, the court may choose to use this type of disposition. If that is the case, the court, without entering a judgement of guilt and with the consent of the individual, defers proceedings and places the person under probation with terms and conditions. If terms and conditions are fulfilled, the court discharges the individual and dismisses proceedings. If terms and conditions are violated, the court may enter a judgement of guilty and proceed to sentence under other provisions of the Act. A specific individual may be handled in this manner only one time. In calendar year 1975, 17 percent of the men and 11 percent of the women placed on probation received dispositions of this type. (It should be noted that over two-thirds (68 percent) of the men and almost two-thirds (63 percent) of the women convicted of drug offenses were sentenced under this option. (See Table 4.)

Period of Probation

Slightly over one-half (54 percent) of the men placed on probation received sentences of less than two years. Four out of 10 men convicted of crimes against persons or of property offenses received sentences of less than two years. Three-fourths of the men convicted on drug charges and seven-tenths of those convicted of various other offenses also received sentences of less than two years. Almost two-thirds (64 percent) of the women received sentences of less than two years. Less than five percent of the men and women placed under supervision were sentenced to terms of five years or more. (See Table 5.)

Age on Admission to Probation

The majority of persons placed on adult probation (two-thirds of the men and three-fifths of the women) were under the age of 25. Men in this age bracket were convicted of almost one-half (48 percent) of the crimes against persons, slightly less than three-fourths (71 percent) of the property crimes, and about four-fifths (82 percent) of all drug offenses. Women under the age of 25 were convicted of less than one-half (45 percent) of the crimes against persons, over one-half (55 percent) of the property crimes, four-fifths of the drug offenses, and three-fourths of the sex offenses. Less than three percent of the men and women placed on probation were 50 years of age or older. (See Table 6.)

Marital Status and Marital Adjustment

Almost two-thirds (65 percent) of the men and slightly more than one-half (52 percent) of the women were reported to be single at the time of placement on supervision. (One-fifth of the men and women were married. (See Table 7.) Less than one-tenth (eight percent of the men and seven percent of the women) reported as being married were also reported as having a good marital adjustment. (See Table 8.)

Time Employed

About two-fifths of the men (39 percent) and one-fifth (21 percent) of the women were reported to have been employed at least 75 percent of the time

during the six months prior to placement on probation supervision. This is a decrease over 1974 levels, when almost one-half of the men and one-fourth of the women were employed at this level. This decrease is probably due to the general lag in the economy during 1975. One-third of the men and two-fifths of the women were employed less than 25 percent of the time prior to placement. One-fifth of the women were reported as being "homemakers." (See Table 9.)

Average Income

Four out of 10 men and 3 out of 10 women placed on supervision were reported to have earned gross monthly incomes of less than \$400.00 during the six months prior to reception on probation. Almost one-third (32 percent) of the women, as opposed to four percent of the men, were reported as receiving some form of public assistance. (See Table 10.)

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Table 1
 Admissions to Adult Probation by Sex
 Calendar Years 1950-1975

CALENDAR YEAR	Total	Male	Female
1950	968	904	64
1951	1,033	945	88
1952	1,100	999	101
1953	1,290	1,171	119
1954	1,433	1,325	108
1955	1,379	1,274	105
1956	1,370	1,229	141
1957	1,481	1,336	145
1958	1,838	1,648	190
1959	1,922	1,669	253
1960	2,031	1,778	253
1961	2,218	1,940	278
1962	2,371	2,053	318
1963	2,586	2,242	344
1964	2,278	1,966	312
1965	2,343	2,021	322
1966	2,078	1,793	285
1967	2,142	1,853	289
1968	2,462	2,147	315
1969	2,660	2,305	355
1970	3,142	2,753	389
1971	3,663	3,186	477
1972	5,366	4,600	766
1973	7,402	6,228	1,174
1974	8,908	7,687	1,221
1975	8,343	7,040	1,303

Table 2
Admissions to Adult Probation by COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
January 1-December 31, 1975

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	Adults		
	Total	Male	Female
<u>Total</u>	<u>8,343</u>	<u>7,040</u>	<u>1,303</u>
Adams	31	27	4
Ashland	47	41	6
Barron	32	31	1
Bayfield	18	13	5
Brown	62	47	15
Buffalo	14	12	2
Burnett	12	10	2
Calumet	27	25	2
Chippewa	89	84	5
Clark	34	32	2
Columbia	49	44	5
Crawford	27	21	6
Dane	488	417	71
Dodge	89	79	10
Door	25	24	1
Douglas	157	135	22
Dunn	107	92	15
Eau Claire	197	159	38
Florence	12	11	1
Fond du Lac	67	62	5
Forest	25	22	3
Grant	35	33	2
Green	41	38	3
Green Lake	14	12	2
Iowa	26	26	-
Iron	8	8	-
Jackson	42	39	3
Jefferson	65	58	7
Juneau	20	19	1
Kenosha	280	246	34
Kewaunee	17	16	1
LaCrosse	127	114	13
Lafayette	7	7	-
Langlade	23	22	1
Lincoln	35	32	3
Manitowoc	106	92	14
Marathon	217	177	40
Marquette	50	46	4
Marquette	11	11	-
Menominee	22	20	2

Table 2 (Concluded)

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	Total	Adults	
		Male	Female
Milwaukee	2,516	1,982	534
Monroe	37	34	3
Oconto	16	14	2
Oneida	104	90	14
Outagamie	140	111	29
Ozaukee	102	88	14
Pepin	6	6	-
Pierce	39	34	5
Polk	64	59	5
Portage	83	69	14
Price	43	41	2
Racine	432	361	71
Richland	15	14	1
Rock	348	290	58
Rusk	45	39	6
St. Croix	107	101	6
Sauk	141	124	17
Sawyer	45	43	2
Shawano	38	35	3
Sheboygan	200	166	34
Taylor	21	19	2
Trempealeau	18	17	1
Vernon	27	26	1
Vilas	33	33	-
Walworth	117	105	12
Washburn	13	12	1
Washington	105	94	11
Waukesha	417	356	61
Waupaca	93	77	16
Waushara	27	26	1
Winnebago	103	90	13
Wood	93	80	13

Table 3
Admissions to Adult Probation by OFFENSE
January 1-December 31, 1975

TYPE OF OFFENSE	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Total</u>	<u>8,341</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>7,038</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,303</u>	<u>100.0</u>
<u>Offenses Against Persons</u>	<u>968</u>	<u>11.6</u>	<u>859</u>	<u>12.2</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>8.4</u>
Murder, all degrees	9	0.1	6	0.1	3	0.2
Manslaughter	10	0.1	4	0.1	6	0.5
Negligent homicide	42	0.5	38	0.5	4	0.3
Aggravated assault	32	0.4	26	0.4	6	0.5
Other assault	335	4.0	293	4.2	42	3.2
Armed robbery	10	0.1	9	0.1	1	0.1
Unarmed robbery	131	1.5	123	1.7	8	0.6
Rape	7	0.1	7	0.1	-	-
Carnal knowledge and abuse	55	0.7	55	0.8	-	-
Carrying deadly weapon	65	0.8	62	0.9	3	0.2
Other offenses against persons	272	3.3	236	3.3	36	2.8
<u>Property Offenses</u>	<u>3,929</u>	<u>47.1</u>	<u>3,239</u>	<u>46.0</u>	<u>690</u>	<u>53.0</u>
Arson of dwelling	18	0.2	16	0.2	2	0.1
Burglary, armed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary, unarmed	885	10.6	858	12.1	27	2.1
Larceny	1,235	14.8	1,026	14.5	209	16.0
Auto theft	145	1.7	139	2.0	6	0.5
Receiving stolen property	157	1.9	144	2.1	13	1.0
Obtaining money by false pretenses	291	3.5	195	2.8	96	7.4
Fraud	198	2.4	84	1.2	114	8.7
Worthless checks	483	5.8	289	4.1	194	14.9
Transfer of encumbered property	11	0.1	11	0.2	-	-
Malicious destruction	366	4.4	343	4.9	23	1.8
Other property offenses	140	1.7	134	1.9	6	0.5
<u>Drug Offenses</u>	<u>2,001</u>	<u>24.0</u>	<u>1,771</u>	<u>25.2</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>17.6</u>
<u>Sex Offenses</u>	<u>398</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>4.4</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>6.9</u>
Adultery	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Polygamy	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-
Lewd and lascivious conduct	49	0.5	47	0.6	2	0.1
Soliciting female for prostitution	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-
Prostitution	62	0.6	1	0.1	61	4.7
Incest	4	0.1	4	0.1	-	-
Obscene literature	6	0.1	6	0.1	-	-
Indecent liberties	32	0.4	32	0.4	-	-
Sodomy	11	0.1	10	0.1	1	0.1
Other sex offenses	230	2.7	204	2.7	26	2.0

Table 3 (Concluded)

TYPE OF OFFENSE	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Other Offenses</u>	<u>1,045</u>	<u>12.5</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>12.2</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>14.1</u>
Abandonment, non-support	217	2.6	214	3.0	3	0.2
Lottery and gambling	10	0.1	9	0.1	1	0.1
Disorderly conduct	432	5.2	313	4.5	119	9.1
Resisting officer	168	2.0	136	1.9	32	2.5
Road law violations	120	1.4	113	1.6	7	0.5
Game law violations	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Liquor law violations	27	0.3	21	0.3	6	0.5
All other offenses	68	0.8	52	0.7	16	1.2

Table 7
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
MARITAL STATUS
January 1-December 31, 1975

MARITAL STATUS	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Males</u>	<u>7,038</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>859</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>3,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,771</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Single	4,588	65.2	405	47.2	2,211	68.2	1,443	81.5	181	58.8	348	40.4
Married, living with spouse	1,406	20.0	258	30.0	616	19.0	206	11.6	82	26.6	244	28.3
Divorced or separated	995	14.1	188	21.9	394	12.2	115	6.5	41	13.3	257	29.9
Widowed	34	0.5	8	0.9	12	0.4	2	0.1	4	1.3	8	0.9
Unknown	15	0.2	-	-	6	0.2	5	0.3	-	-	4	0.5
<u>Females</u>	<u>1,303</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>690</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Single	678	52.0	44	40.4	310	44.9	150	65.3	60	66.7	114	62.0
Married, living with spouse	272	20.9	30	27.5	170	24.6	40	17.4	8	8.9	24	13.0
Divorced or separated	325	24.9	31	28.4	198	28.7	38	16.5	19	21.1	39	21.2
Widowed	26	2.0	4	3.7	12	1.8	1	0.4	3	3.3	6	3.3
Unknown	2	0.2	-	-	-	-	1	0.4	-	-	1	0.5

Table 8
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
MARITAL ADJUSTMENT PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

MARITAL ADJUSTMENT DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION /a	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Males</u>	<u>7,038</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>859</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>3,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,771</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Not married	5,166	73.4	512	59.6	2,452	75.7	1,495	84.4	206	66.9	501	58.2
Good adjustment	587	8.3	88	10.2	269	8.3	113	6.4	24	7.8	93	10.8
Fair adjustment	519	7.4	101	11.8	214	6.6	68	3.8	44	14.3	92	10.7
Poor adjustment	682	9.7	149	17.4	268	8.3	72	4.1	34	11.0	159	18.5
Not reported	84	1.2	9	1.0	36	1.1	23	1.3	-	-	16	1.8
<u>Females</u>	<u>1,303</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>690</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Not married	886	68.0	73	67.0	431	62.5	176	76.5	64	71.1	142	77.2
Good adjustment	88	6.8	7	6.4	55	8.0	17	7.4	2	2.2	7	3.8
Fair adjustment	97	7.4	9	8.3	66	9.6	13	5.7	5	5.6	4	2.2
Poor adjustment	206	15.8	18	16.5	127	18.4	20	8.7	16	17.8	25	13.6
Not reported	26	2.0	2	1.8	11	1.5	4	1.7	2	3.3	6	3.2

Table 9
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
TIME EMPLOYED PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

PERCENT OF TIME EMPLOYED DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Males</u>	<u>7,038</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>859</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>3,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,771</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>100.0</u>
75 percent or more	2,737	38.9	407	47.4	992	30.6	807	45.7	142	46.1	389	45.2
50-74 percent	778	11.0	86	10.0	387	12.0	183	10.3	33	10.7	89	10.3
25-49 percent	569	8.1	55	6.4	300	9.3	128	7.2	20	6.5	66	7.7
0-24 percent	2,323	33.0	236	27.5	1,304	40.3	448	25.3	84	27.3	251	29.2
Incapacitated	189	2.7	45	5.2	73	2.2	22	1.2	13	4.2	36	4.2
In school	326	4.6	19	2.2	134	4.1	146	8.2	14	4.6	13	1.4
Homemaker	3	0.1	-	-	3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	113	1.6	11	1.3	46	1.4	37	2.1	2	0.6	17	2.0
<u>Females</u>	<u>1,303</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>690</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>100.0</u>
75 percent or more	279	21.4	26	23.9	137	19.9	86	37.4	8	8.9	22	12.0
50-74 percent	69	5.3	7	6.4	38	5.5	17	7.4	-	-	7	3.8
25-49 percent	68	5.2	2	1.8	37	5.4	17	7.4	2	2.2	10	5.4
0-24 percent	536	41.1	47	43.2	270	39.1	65	28.3	60	66.7	94	51.1
Incapacitated	36	2.8	7	6.4	19	2.7	1	0.4	-	-	9	4.9
In school	36	2.8	2	1.8	15	2.2	15	6.5	-	-	4	2.2
Homemaker	253	19.4	17	15.6	162	23.5	25	10.9	16	17.8	33	17.9
Not reported	26	2.0	1	0.9	12	1.7	4	1.7	4	4.4	5	2.7

Table 10
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY INCOME PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY INCOME DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Less than \$200.00	1,603	22.8	142	16.5	882	27.2	369	20.8	57	18.5	153	17.8
\$200.00, less than \$400.00	1,421	20.2	151	17.6	657	20.3	379	21.5	62	20.1	172	20.0
\$400.00 or more	2,194	31.2	366	42.5	721	22.3	654	36.9	123	39.9	30	38.3
No income	1,410	20.0	149	17.4	772	23.8	294	16.6	52	16.9	143	16.6
Receiving public assistance	278	4.0	41	4.8	153	4.7	32	1.8	11	3.6	41	4.8
Not reported	132	1.8	10	1.2	54	1.7	43	2.4	3	1.0	22	2.5
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Less than \$200.00	172	13.2	8	7.3	91	13.2	46	20.0	5	5.6	22	12.0
\$200.00, less than \$400.00	201	15.4	22	20.2	97	14.1	55	23.9	9	10.0	18	9.8
\$400.00 or more	191	14.7	21	19.3	105	15.2	45	19.6	5	5.6	15	8.1
No income	283	21.7	21	19.3	138	20.0	51	22.2	27	30.0	46	25.0
Receiving public assistance	421	32.3	36	33.0	245	35.5	26	11.3	40	44.4	74	40.2
Not reported	35	2.7	1	0.9	14	2.0	7	3.0	4	4.4	9	4.9

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Table 11
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
DEPENDENCY OBLIGATION PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

DEPENDENCY OBLIGATION DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Supported self and others	1,290	18.3	233	27.1	550	17.0	187	10.6	86	27.9	234	27.2
Supported self	3,043	43.2	359	41.8	1,177	36.3	1,014	57.3	125	40.6	368	42.7
Supported by others	2,572	36.5	254	29.6	1,452	44.8	533	30.1	94	30.5	239	27.8
Not reported	133	2.0	13	1.5	60	1.9	37	2.0	3	1.0	20	2.3
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Supported self and others	156	12.0	24	22.0	91	13.2	12	5.2	8	8.9	21	11.4
Supported self	291	22.3	20	18.4	124	18.0	108	47.0	8	8.9	31	16.9
Supported by others	826	63.4	64	58.7	464	67.2	104	45.2	70	77.8	124	67.4
Not reported	30	2.3	1	0.9	11	1.6	6	2.6	4	4.4	8	4.3

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Table 12
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Abstainer or light drinker	2,706	38.4	246	28.6	1,233	38.1	851	48.1	140	45.4	236	27.4
Heavy drinker, not disruptive	598	8.5	77	9.0	259	8.0	171	9.7	27	8.8	64	7.4
Disruptive use of alcohol	1,812	25.8	345	40.2	887	27.4	176	9.9	67	21.8	337	39.1
Not reported	1,922	27.3	191	22.2	860	26.5	573	32.3	74	24.0	224	26.1
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Abstainer or light drinker	661	50.7	53	48.6	359	52.0	132	57.4	34	37.8	83	45.1
Heavy drinker, not disruptive	58	4.5	2	1.8	31	4.5	12	5.2	6	6.7	7	3.8
Disruptive use of alcohol	106	8.1	15	13.8	56	8.1	8	3.5	6	6.7	21	11.4
Not reported	478	36.7	39	35.8	244	35.4	78	33.9	44	48.8	73	39.7

Table 13
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
SOCIAL IDENTIFICATION PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

MOST SIGNIFICANT SOCIAL IDENTIFICATION DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Reputable	1,705	24.2	242	28.2	606	18.7	498	28.1	116	37.7	243	28.2
Fringe or delinquent	2,895	41.1	304	35.4	1,606	49.6	614	34.7	105	34.1	266	30.9
Not reported	2,438	34.7	313	36.4	1,027	31.7	659	37.2	87	28.2	352	40.9
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Reputable	275	21.1	28	25.7	166	24.1	50	21.7	4	4.4	27	14.7
Fringe or delinquent	467	35.8	33	30.3	237	34.3	87	37.8	43	47.8	67	36.4
Not reported	561	43.1	48	44.0	287	41.6	93	40.5	43	47.8	90	48.9

Table 14
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Accepts entirely	1,182	16.8	127	14.8	567	17.5	332	18.8	50	16.2	106	12.3
Accepts mostly	2,728	38.8	313	36.4	1,306	40.3	704	39.8	123	39.9	282	32.7
Accepts only slightly	1,654	23.5	228	26.5	738	22.8	363	20.5	78	25.4	247	28.7
Does not accept	571	8.1	90	10.5	242	7.5	103	5.8	37	12.0	99	11.5
Not reported	903	12.8	101	11.8	386	11.9	269	15.1	20	6.5	127	14.8
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Accepts entirely	206	15.8	17	15.6	106	15.4	43	18.7	8	8.9	32	17.4
Accepts mostly	413	31.7	35	32.1	245	35.5	75	32.6	18	20.0	40	21.7
Accepts only slightly	324	24.9	29	26.6	170	24.6	47	20.4	29	32.3	49	26.6
Does not accept	133	10.2	10	9.2	63	9.1	20	8.7	13	14.4	27	14.7
Not reported	227	17.4	18	16.5	106	15.4	45	19.6	22	24.4	36	19.6

Table 15
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
PROBLEMS WITH HOSTILITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

PROBLEMS WITH HOSTILITY DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Few problems with hostile feelings	2,926	41.6	236	27.5	1,326	40.9	942	53.2	146	47.4	276	32.1
Moderate problem	2,243	31.9	309	36.0	1,111	34.3	421	23.8	101	32.8	301	35.0
Serious problem	670	9.5	189	22.0	258	8.0	60	3.4	26	8.4	137	15.9
Not reported	1,199	17.0	125	14.5	544	16.8	348	19.6	35	11.4	147	17.0
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Few problems with hostile feelings	512	39.3	29	26.6	278	40.3	120	52.2	28	31.1	57	31.0
Moderate problem	375	28.8	36	33.0	195	28.3	54	23.5	29	32.2	61	33.2
Serious problem	121	9.3	23	21.1	65	9.4	6	2.6	8	8.9	19	10.3
Not reported	295	22.6	21	19.3	152	22.0	50	21.7	25	27.8	47	25.5

Table 16
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
ABILITY TO MAKE JUDGEMENTS PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

ABILITY TO MAKE JUDGEMENTS DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Good judgement	451	6.4	61	7.1	134	4.1	197	11.1	16	5.2	43	5.0
Fairly good judgement	2,479	35.2	313	36.4	971	30.0	781	44.1	124	40.3	290	33.7
Poor judgement	3,289	46.7	408	47.5	1,795	55.4	528	29.8	152	49.3	406	47.1
Not reported	819	11.7	77	9.0	339	10.5	265	15.0	16	5.2	122	14.2
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Good judgement	77	5.9	8	7.3	38	5.5	23	10.0	1	1.1	7	3.8
Fairly good judgement	433	33.2	36	33.0	220	31.9	107	46.5	10	11.1	60	32.6
Poor judgement	582	44.7	50	45.9	329	47.7	63	27.4	59	65.6	81	44.0
Not reported	211	16.2	15	13.8	103	14.9	37	16.1	20	22.2	36	19.6

Table 17
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
EMOTIONAL STABILITY PRIOR TO ADMISSION
January 1-December 31, 1975

EMOTIONAL STABILITY DURING SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO ADMISSION	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Emotionally stable	1,998	28.4	168	19.6	820	25.3	751	42.4	76	24.7	183	21.2
Mildly unstable	2,912	41.4	399	46.4	1,454	44.9	529	29.9	149	48.4	381	44.3
Very unstable	746	10.6	153	17.8	337	10.4	85	4.8	49	15.9	122	14.2
Not reported	1,382	19.6	139	16.2	628	19.4	406	22.9	34	11.0	175	20.3
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Emotionally stable	316	24.3	20	18.3	150	21.7	94	40.9	14	15.6	38	20.7
Mildly unstable	510	39.1	46	42.2	289	41.9	63	27.4	42	46.6	70	38.0
Very unstable	176	13.5	21	19.3	107	15.5	15	6.5	7	7.8	26	14.1
Not reported	301	23.1	22	20.2	144	20.9	58	25.2	27	30.0	50	27.2

Table 18
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
ABILITY TO PLAN FOR THE FUTURE
January 1-December 31, 1975

ABILITY TO PLAN FOR THE FUTURE	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
Plans constructively for the future	885	12.6	136	15.8	259	8.0	341	19.3	45	14.6	104	12.1
Some planning for the future	3,209	45.6	417	48.6	1,458	45.0	817	46.1	156	50.7	361	41.9
Lives for immediate present	2,138	30.4	222	25.8	1,202	37.1	345	19.5	86	27.9	283	32.9
Not reported	806	11.4	84	9.8	320	9.9	268	15.1	21	6.8	113	13.1
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
Plans constructively for the future	135	10.4	17	15.6	57	8.3	49	21.3	2	2.2	10	5.4
Some planning for the future	571	43.8	48	44.0	313	45.4	109	47.4	23	25.6	78	42.4
Lives for immediate present	386	29.6	27	24.8	222	32.2	33	14.3	45	50.0	59	32.1
Not reported	211	16.2	17	15.6	98	14.1	39	17.0	20	22.2	37	20.1

Table 19
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
GRADE COMPLETED
January 1-December 31, 1975

GRADE COMPLETED	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Males	7,038	100.0	859	100.0	3,239	100.0	1,771	100.0	308	100.0	861	100.0
First through sixth	128	1.8	38	4.4	47	1.5	7	0.4	14	4.6	22	2.6
Seventh through ninth	870	12.3	173	20.1	458	14.1	69	3.9	38	12.3	132	15.3
Tenth and eleventh	2,714	38.6	300	34.9	1,431	44.2	548	30.9	113	36.7	322	37.4
High school graduate	1,975	28.1	216	25.2	823	25.4	637	36.0	90	29.2	209	24.3
College or vocational training beyond high school	819	11.6	80	9.3	265	8.2	344	19.4	40	13.0	90	10.4
Unknown	532	7.6	52	6.1	215	6.6	166	9.4	13	4.2	86	10.0
Females	1,303	100.0	109	100.0	690	100.0	230	100.0	90	100.0	184	100.0
First through sixth	16	1.2	8	7.3	7	1.0	-	-	-	-	1	0.5
Seventh through ninth	113	8.7	13	11.9	61	8.8	11	4.8	9	10.0	19	10.3
Tenth and eleventh	528	40.5	44	40.5	294	42.6	60	26.1	43	47.8	87	47.3
High school graduate	373	28.6	23	21.1	197	28.6	92	40.0	18	20.0	43	23.4
College or vocational training beyond high school	144	11.1	7	6.4	73	10.6	48	20.9	5	5.5	11	6.0
Unknown	129	9.9	14	12.8	58	8.4	19	8.2	15	16.7	23	12.5

Table 20
Admissions to Adult Probation by Offense Groupings and
RACE

January 1-December 31, 1975

RACE	Total		Offenses Against Persons		Property Offenses		Drug Offenses		Sex Offenses		Other Offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<u>Males</u>	<u>7,038</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>859</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>3,239</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,771</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>308</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>100.0</u>
White	5,682	80.7	582	67.8	2,587	79.9	1,573	88.8	263	85.4	677	78.6
White (Mexican Origin)	96	1.4	22	2.6	42	1.3	17	1.0	7	2.3	8	0.9
Non-White	1,260	17.9	255	29.6	610	18.8	181	10.2	38	12.3	176	20.5
Black	1,047	14.9	214	24.9	514	15.9	149	8.4	30	9.7	140	16.3
Native American (Indian)	141	2.0	27	3.1	71	2.2	15	0.8	7	2.3	21	2.4
Other	72	1.0	14	1.6	25	0.7	17	1.0	1	0.3	15	1.8
<u>Females</u>	<u>1,303</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>690</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>100.0</u>
White	820	62.9	37	33.9	477	69.1	199	86.5	32	35.6	75	40.8
White (Mexican Origin)	8	0.6	2	1.8	4	0.6	1	0.4	1	1.1	-	-
Non-White	475	36.5	70	64.3	209	30.3	30	13.1	57	63.3	109	59.2
Black	442	33.9	64	58.8	193	28.0	29	12.7	55	61.1	101	54.9
Native American (Indian)	26	2.0	6	5.5	12	1.7	1	0.4	2	2.2	5	2.7
Other	7	0.6	-	-	4	0.6	-	-	-	-	3	1.6

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