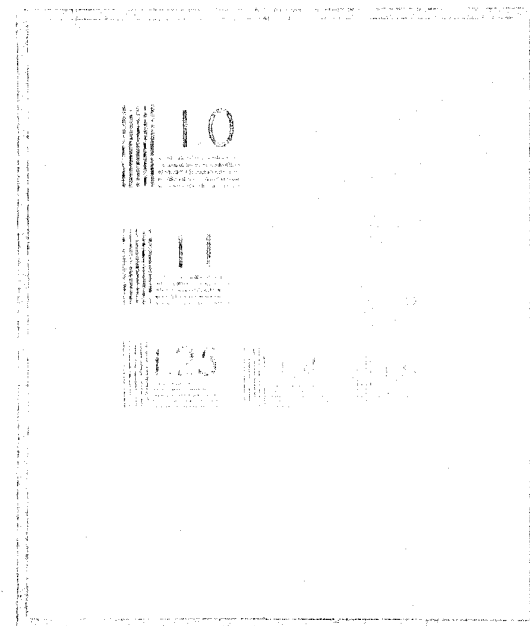


# NCJRS

This statistics was produced from documents submitted for inclusion in the NCJRS data base. Since NCJRS cannot examine each and every physical document of the documents submitted, the statistical data quality will vary. The information shown on this report was reviewed to ensure the document quality.



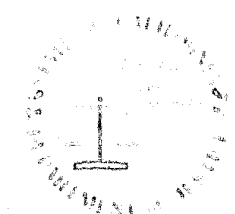
Continuing procedures used to ensure the data quality with the statistics are used in 41550 and 41551.

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION  
NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE REFERENCE SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20531

## JUVENILE JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION IN CALIFORNIA, 1974

California Department of Justice  
Division of Law Enforcement  
Bureau of Criminal Statistics



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State of California

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JUVENILE JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION IN CALIFORNIA, 1974

Prepared by the  
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## INTRODUCTION

California's juvenile justice process involves the combined efforts of law enforcement agencies, probation departments, the juvenile court, and county and state correctional facilities. Law enforcement agencies are responsible for investigating and apprehending, the probation department for prosecuting if deemed appropriate, the court for adjudicating and determining the type of disposition, and the probation department again for managing local rehabilitation and correctional programs, i.e., probation supervision, correctional camps and schools. In some situations, delinquents are committed to state correctional facilities (California Youth Authority).

Of each 1,000 juvenile arrests reported in 1974:

- 424 were released, handled informally, or referred to other local governmental agencies by the arresting agency.
- 375 were released, placed on informal probation, or referred to other local governmental agencies by the probation department.
- 201 reached juvenile court, and of this total:
  - 100 were released or had their existing probation status maintained
  - 78 were made wards of the court and placed on formal probation
  - 16 were placed on non-ward probation
  - 5 were committed to the California Youth Authority (CYA)
  - 2 were remanded to adult court

## JUVENILE ARRESTS

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: *UP* 3.6 percent

1974 OVER 1973: *UP* 12.6 percent

California law enforcement agencies reported 408,131 juvenile arrests in 1974. This means that possibly as much as 13 percent of the state's youth population between the ages of 10 and 17 (3,144,000) were arrested during the year. The number of juveniles arrested was up 12.6 percent from 1973. This percentage figure more than quadrupled the 2.7 percent arrest increase of 1973 over 1972. The 1974 statistic is doubly significant in that from 1970 until 1972, there had been a downward trend in juvenile arrests. Of the 1974 arrest totals, law enforcement agencies referred 239,060 or 58 percent, to probation departments for further disposition including possible court adjudication. Of the remainder, 160,114 or 39 percent, were released or otherwise had their cases handled by the arresting agency, and 13,108 or 3 percent, were referred to other governmental agencies. (See Table 1.)

## JUVENILE DETENTION

### *Juvenile Hall Admissions*

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: *DOWN* 3.4 percent

1974 OVER 1973: *UP* 4.0 percent

When a law enforcement officer physically delivers a minor to the probation department, he most often does so by booking him at the county juvenile hall. These facilities provide for short-term detention of juvenile offenders pending their court appearance. Occasionally, juvenile halls are used for the temporary housing of homeless children (dependents) and for the post-court correctional custody; however, their prime function is detention.

In 1974, a total of 153,746 juveniles were admitted to juvenile halls in California counties. (See Table 24.) This is a 6.4 percent increase over 1973. Mirroring arrest statistics, juvenile hall admissions fell after 1969, dropping to a low of 139,841 in 1972, before the 1973 figure reversed the trend with a 3.3 percent increase.

The resident juvenile hall population on December 31, 1974 was 3,701. (See Table 24.) This was a 7.1 percent decrease from the same date in 1973, when a total of 3,982 juveniles were in custody.

Failure to adjust/runaway was the most frequent reason for admission to juvenile halls in 1974, with 24,398 cases, or 16.2 percent. (See Table 25.) Incurrigibility/sexual delinquency accounted for 20,170 admissions, or 13.4 percent. Burglary, with 15,107 admissions, accounted for 10.1 percent, and was the third largest admissions category replacing drug law violations which held that position in 1973.

Youths arrested for homicide showed the largest increase among the admissions for specific offenses, up by 45.5 percent from 1973 to 1974. Theft followed with a 27.6 percent increase and assault admissions ranked third, increasing by 17.7 percent.

In general, admissions for delinquent tendencies (runaway, truancy, incorrigible, sexual delinquency, failure to adjust, curfew, loitering) were down by 2.6 percent from 1973 to 1974. Within the delinquent tendency group, only admissions for loitering/trespassing/curfew violations showed an increase (4,542 for 1974 versus 3,953 for 1973).

#### INITIAL (NEW) REFERRALS

GENERAL TREND: 1969-1974: UP 12.6 percent

1974 OVER 1973: UP 8.5 percent

California probation departments reported 178,332 initial (new) referrals from law enforcement agencies, schools, parents, and other sources in 1974. (See Table 6.) These were juveniles who were not on probation at the time of referral. The term "initial" as used here does not imply that the minor had not been in trouble before, only that he was not on probation or California Youth Authority (CYA) parole at the time of referral. The 1974 figure was up 8.5 percent over 1973 and up 12.6 percent from 1969.

#### Source of Referrals

Law enforcement agencies were the single largest contributing source of new referrals, accounting for 89.3 percent in 1974. This figure was up 1.5 percent from the 87.8 percent recorded in 1973. Courts and schools were the next largest referral sources, with 3.3 and 3.0 percent respectively. (See Table 6.)

#### Referral Offenses

Of the 178,332 initial (new) referrals reported in 1974, crimes against property accounted for 33 percent. This category (burglary, theft, and motor vehicle theft) was up by more than 3 percent over 1973. (See Table 5.)

The following table shows that referrals for crimes against persons (homicide, forcible rape, assault, and robbery) were also up, accounting for 8.1 percent of all initial referrals in 1974 as opposed to 7.6 percent in 1973. Drug offense referrals dropped from 13.7 percent in 1973 to 13.2 percent in 1974. Referrals for delinquent tendencies decreased from 32.2 percent in 1973 to 25.1 percent in 1974.

#### INITIAL (NEW) REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS Offense Group by Year

Year	Total		Crimes against persons		Crimes against property		Drug law violations		Delinquent tendencies		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1969	158,335	100.0	7,839	4.9	44,263	28.0	20,496	12.9	55,831	35.1	29,906	18.9
1973	164,436	100.0	12,457	7.6	49,204	29.9	22,479	13.7	52,881	32.2	27,415	16.7
1974	178,332	100.0	14,426	8.1	58,877	33.0	23,524	13.2	44,725	25.1	36,780	20.6

Note: Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

#### Characteristics of Juvenile Offenders

The median age of juveniles initially referred to probation departments in 1974 was 15.7 years. (See Table 8.) This dropped from 16.0 years in 1973. Females accounted for 28.6 percent of new referrals in 1974 as opposed to 28.0 percent in 1973. (Data not shown.)

#### Initial (New) Referrals Closed at Intake

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: DOWN 7.9 percent

1974 OVER 1973: UP 6.0 percent

Of 178,332 initial referrals in 1974, California probation departments closed 98,657 cases following the probation officer's investigation. (See Table 7.) Of the cases closed, 12,682 were transferred to other agencies, including other county probation departments, and 85,975 cases were closed at intake. Those cases closed at intake amounted to almost half (48.2 percent) of all initial referrals. In terms of dispositions made of juvenile arrests, however, these releases by the probation department amounted to only 211 of each 1,000, which places their overall significance in better perspective. On the whole in 1974, 9.5 percent more initial referrals had their cases closed at intake than in 1973 and the 1974 figure was up 26.6 percent from that of 1969.

### *Informal Probation (Welfare and Institutions Code, Section 654)*

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: UP 15.7 percent  
1974 OVER 1973: UP 8.7 percent

Probation departments placed 25,951 juveniles on informal probation in 1974 as provided by Welfare and Institutions Code, Section 654. (See Table 7.) These juveniles accounted for 14.6 percent of the 178,332 initial (new) referrals to probation. Informal probation permits a minor to be placed under supervision on the basis of a contract between his parents or guardians and the probation department. The use of this treatment alternative was up 8.7 percent in 1974 over 1973, and up 15.7 percent over the five-year period from 1969 to 1974.

### *Initial Petition Filings*

California probation departments initiated formal court action for approximately 30 percent of the initial referrals, filing 53,724 initial petitions in 1974. (See Table 7.) This figure was up 6.0 percent over 1973 when 50,679 initial petitions were filed; but the 1974 statistic amounted to a slightly smaller percentage of total initial referrals (30.1 percent for 1974 versus 30.8 percent for 1973). Overall, filings of initial petitions are still down by 7.3 percent from 1969.

## JUVENILE COURT

In terms of each 1,000 juvenile arrests, only 201 reached juvenile court for disposition--the rest having been handled at the law enforcement or probation department levels.

### *Dispositions of Initial Petitions*

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: DOWN 5.1 percent  
1974 OVER 1973: UP 7.6 percent

Juvenile court dispositions resulting from initial (new) petitions were up 7.6 percent from 1973. This increase almost doubled the increase from 1972 to 1973. Of 55,388 dispositions in 1974 the largest percent resulted in juveniles being declared wards of the court and placed on formal probation (56 percent). These 31,004 declarations amounted to 76 of each 1,000 juvenile arrests. Of the remaining dispositions, 16,864 (30.4 percent) resulted in a dismissal of the delinquency petition; 6,517 (11.8 percent) resulted in non-ward probation (725a W&I Code) for six months; 666 (1.2 percent) were remanded to adult court; and 337 (0.6 percent) were committed to the California Youth Authority. (See Table 13.)

Of the various disposition alternatives, only remands to adult court showed a decrease in 1974 (down 1.9 percent). All others showed increases: dismissals were up 7.6 percent, non-ward probation was up 17.5 percent, CYA commitments were up 11.6 percent and declarations of wardship were up 5.9 percent.

The increase in non-ward probation completely reversed the 1973 figure, which was down 10.1 percent from 1972. The number of remands to adult court also reversed from 1973 when they increased 33.4 percent over 1972. CYA commitments increased for the third straight year, although the 1974 increase was slightly smaller than that of 1973.

### *Dispositions of Subsequent Petitions*

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: Data are not comparable  
1974 OVER 1973: UP 6.4 percent

In 1974, there were 26,613 subsequent petition dispositions on juveniles who were already under active supervision either as probationers or as CYA parolees. (See Table 16.) This figure was up 6.4 percent from 1973, reversing a 5.2 percent decrease from 1972. Of those adjudicated, 90.1 percent had their prior formal or non-ward probation status maintained (up from 89.2 percent in 1973); 2.7 percent had formal probation status initiated (down from 2.9 percent in 1973); and 7.2 percent were either certified to adult court for prosecution or committed to CYA (down from 7.9 percent in 1973).

## PROBATION CASELOAD

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: DOWN 27.8 percent  
1974 OVER 1973: UP 6.0 percent

As of December 31, 1974, there were 63,599 juveniles under active probation supervision in California. This figure is composed of those on formal probation, non-ward probation (725a W&I Code) and informal probation (654 W&I Code). (See Table 3.)

## REMOVALS FROM PROBATION

As used here, the term removal refers to any change in probation supervision status. It may be accomplished by release or discharge from probation, escalation to a more advanced supervision level, remand to adult court, or commitment to CYA.

California probation departments supervise juveniles on all three levels of probation: formal, non-ward, or informal, as provided by the W&I Code.

Removal statistics for 1974 are summarized as follows (see Tables 21 and 22):

### *Informal Probation*

Case closed - 20,140 (85.0 percent)  
Petition filed - 3,549 (15.0 percent)

### *Non-Ward Probation*

Dismissed/discharged - 4,803 (85.7 percent)  
To formal probation - 798 (14.2 percent)

### *Formal Probation*

Discharged - 26,544 (94.9 percent)  
To CYA - 1,218 (4.4 percent)  
To adult court - 193 (0.7 percent)

Juveniles in the failure to adjust/runaway category spent more time on formal probation in 1974 than juveniles in any other offense category. (See Table 19.) Their median time period was 20.3 months, an increase from 19.7 months in 1973. In 1974, the overall median time for juveniles on formal probation for all offenses was 14.1 months, a decrease from 14.5 in 1973.

By way of comparison, among the specific offenses (602 W&I Code), juveniles on formal probation for homicide spent the shortest time under supervision with a median time of 10.6 months.

## COUNTY CORRECTIONS

### *Commitments to County Correctional Facilities*

GENERAL TREND 1969-1974: *DOWN* 33.9 percent  
1974 OVER 1973: *DOWN* 23.3 percent

County-level correctional facilities, such as camps, ranches, homes and schools, are used for post-court treatment of juvenile offenders. These facilities, as well as juvenile halls, are maintained by the county probation department. They provide long-term detention and treatment following court commitment.

Excluding data from Los Angeles County (data not available), juvenile courts committed 4,512 youths to county camps, ranches, homes and schools in 1974. (See Table 26.) This figure was down by 23.3 percent from 1973 and was down 33.9 percent from the 1969 statistic.

In 1974, burglary was the most frequent reason for commitment with 880 cases, up 20.9 percent from 1973. Commitments for failure to adjust/runaway were second with 741 cases, but virtually were unchanged over 1973. (Data not shown.)

Overall, for 1974, commitments for specific offenses (602 W&I Code) were up approximately 10 percent while commitments for delinquent tendencies were down 1.8 percent. (Data not shown.)



TABLE 1  
JUVENILE POPULATION AND SELECTED JUVENILE INDICES, 1969-1974

Year	Juvenile population <sup>a</sup>		Juvenile arrests		Initial referrals		Initial petitions filed		Declarations of wardship <sup>b</sup>		First commitments of wards to CYA <sup>c</sup>	
	Number	Percent change	Number	Percent change	Number	Percent change	Number	Percent change	Number	Percent change	Number	Percent change
1969	3040.0	2.2	394,118	7.5	158,335	12.5	57,978	16.7	35,451	16.1	2,779	-12.1
1970	3081.0	1.3	382,935	-2.8	159,978	1.0	53,037	-8.5	32,158	-9.3	2,204	-20.7
1971	3104.0	0.7	379,454	-0.9	170,185	6.4	53,305	0.5	31,449	-2.2	1,651	-25.1
1972	3123.0	0.6	353,232	-6.9	160,904	-5.5	47,754	-10.4	28,907	-8.1	1,462	-11.4
1973	3141.0	0.6	362,617	2.7	164,436	2.2	50,679	6.1	29,275	1.3	1,464	0.1
1974	3144.0	0.1	408,131	12.6	178,332	8.5	53,724	6.0	31,004	5.9	1,527	4.3

<sup>a</sup>Includes juveniles 10-17 years of age.  
<sup>b</sup>Includes only wardships resulting from initial petitions.  
<sup>c</sup>Includes only first commitments to institutions from California juvenile courts. Criminal court commitments and juvenile court recommitments are excluded.  
Sources: Youth population data obtained from Population Research Unit, Department of Finance. CYA data obtained from 1974 Annual Report - Program Description and Statistical Summary, California Youth Authority.

TABLE 2  
JUVENILE POPULATION AND SELECTED JUVENILE INDICES, 1974

By County

County	Youth population <sup>a</sup>	Juvenile arrests	Initial referrals	Initial petitions filed	Placed on formal probation <sup>b</sup>	First commitments of wards to CYA <sup>c</sup>
Total. . . . .	3,143,828	408,131	178,332	53,724	31,004	1,527
Alameda. . . . .	155,270	22,505	10,990	2,173	1,015	83
Alpine. . . . .	118	12	3	3	6	0
Amador. . . . .	2,050	114	151	9	6	4
Butte. . . . .	16,010	1,434	1,420	243	152	25
Calaveras. . . . .	2,060	177	192	23	11	1
Colusa. . . . .	2,000	163	158	14	14	0
Contra Costa. . . . .	100,030	13,355	4,817	1,745	581	17
Del Norte. . . . .	2,590	254	316	48	27	2
El Dorado. . . . .	8,220	1,044	1,047	81	53	1
Fresno. . . . .	73,170	10,981	4,786	833	426	32
Glenn. . . . .	2,870	251	273	17	10	1
Humboldt. . . . .	16,800	1,846	1,405	196	116	4
Imperial. . . . .	15,030	1,787	1,190	213	121	26
Inyo. . . . .	2,580	145	70	29	25	2
Kern. . . . .	58,350	13,293	5,416	1,064	915	67
Kings. . . . .	11,320	1,311	599	183	145	21
Lake. . . . .	2,930	372	43	43	23	2
Lassen. . . . .	2,640	283	203	28	16	3
Los Angeles. . . . .	982,320	114,606	38,218	17,932	9,925	370
Madera. . . . .	7,300	619	488	168	111	14
Marin. . . . .	31,830	4,413	1,354	309	226	7
Mariposa. . . . .	1,050	91	83	13	8	1
Mendocino. . . . .	8,780	1,293	609	91	34	9
Merced. . . . .	19,710	2,387	1,745	168	147	8
Modoc. . . . .	1,190	54	146	28	8	3
Mono. . . . .	1,010	75	107	5	0	0
Monterey. . . . .	37,980	5,054	3,112	609	328	16
Napa. . . . .	12,990	1,693	1,439	216	148	6
Nevada. . . . .	4,490	412	256	48	42	3
Orange. . . . .	271,760	40,035	12,592	6,725	3,554	48
Placer. . . . .	14,850	1,369	1,681	180	106	21
Plumas. . . . .	2,080	129	215	21	13	1
Riverside. . . . .	79,170	11,817	7,555	1,338	854	42
Sacramento. . . . .	116,070	12,115	7,365	1,543	1,142	74
San Benito. . . . .	3,200	270	309	33	23	1
San Bernardino. . . . .	113,700	16,651	7,505	2,934	1,672	56
San Diego. . . . .	219,590	31,661	11,963	4,015	2,440	180
San Francisco. . . . .	62,740	7,867	5,770	1,600	838	97
San Joaquin. . . . .	47,130	5,668	2,971	625	412	39
San Luis Obispo. . . . .	16,890	1,613	916	362	245	6
San Mateo. . . . .	80,920	8,532	3,636	1,404	823	19
Santa Barbara. . . . .	41,420	6,521	2,239	556	356	11
Santa Clara. . . . .	200,200	26,895	11,828	1,787	1,498	75
Santa Cruz. . . . .	19,970	1,836	1,666	174	146	31
Shasta. . . . .	14,190	2,414	1,071	172	102	6
Sierra. . . . .	380	34	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou. . . . .	5,280	593	468	31	23	2
Solano. . . . .	27,510	3,944	2,666	372	251	3
Sonoma. . . . .	37,220	5,578	2,813	512	212	14
Stanislaus. . . . .	33,660	5,493	3,397	709	467	20

TABLE 2 - Continued  
JUVENILE POPULATION AND SELECTED JUVENILE INDICES, 1974

By County

County	Youth population <sup>a</sup>	Juvenile arrests	Initial referrals	Initial petitions filed	Placed on formal probation <sup>b</sup>	First commitments of wards to CYA <sup>c</sup>
Sutter. . . . .	7,340	230	306	103	52	4
Tehama. . . . .	5,160	497	457	57	55	2
Trinity. . . . .	1,430	19	51	4	0	4
Tulare. . . . .	34,510	4,201	1,700	556	461	9
Tuolumne. . . . .	3,730	216	306	80	43	2
Ventura. . . . .	78,200	10,046	4,475	1,005	422	28
Yolo. . . . .	15,310	893	933	135	75	2
Yuba. . . . .	7,530	970	842	159	80	2

<sup>a</sup>Includes juveniles 10-17 years of age.

<sup>b</sup>Includes only adjudications of wardship resulting from initial petitions.

<sup>c</sup>Includes first commitments to institutions from juvenile court. Criminal court commitments and juvenile court recommitments are excluded.

Note: Dash indicates data are unavailable.

Sources: Population data, Population Research Unit, Department of Finance.

CYA data, 1974 "Annual Report, Program Description and Statistical Summary."

TABLE 3

## ACTIVE JUVENILE PROBATION CASELOAD AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1974

By County

County	Total	Pending court action	On probation						
			Total	Informal		Non-ward		Formal	
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total . . . . .	71,302	7,703	63,599	13,825	21.7	2,901	4.6	46,873	73.7
Alameda . . . . .	3,855	442	3,413	1,095	32.1	153	4.5	2,165	63.4
Alpine. . . . .	2	-	2	0	-	0	-	2	-
Amador. . . . .	23	2	21	12	-	0	-	9	-
Butte . . . . .	358	42	316	79	25.0	1	0.3	236	74.7
Calaveras . . . . .	48	1	47	26	-	0	-	21	-
Colusa. . . . .	48	4	44	12	-	1	-	31	-
Contra Costa. . . . .	2,074	354	1,720	212	12.3	179	10.4	1,329	77.3
Del Norte . . . . .	54	5	49	13	-	2	-	34	-
El Dorado . . . . .	192	6	186	84	45.2	8	4.3	94	50.5
Fresno. . . . .	1,077	2	1,075	285	26.5	108	10.0	682	63.4
Glenn . . . . .	59	1	58	42	72.4	0	0.0	16	27.6
Humboldt. . . . .	214	3	211	49	23.2	6	2.8	156	73.9
Imperial. . . . .	410	32	378	120	31.7	12	3.2	246	65.1
Inyo. . . . .	68	2	66	22	33.3	1	1.5	43	65.2
Kern. . . . .	1,905	105	1,800	200	11.1	31	1.7	1,569	87.2
Kings . . . . .	367	19	348	72	20.7	8	2.3	268	77.0
Lake. . . . .	67	17	50	0	0.0	0	0.0	50	100.0
Lassen. . . . .	53	9	44	24	-	3	-	17	-
Los Angeles <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	24,216	2,812	21,404	5,309	24.8	712	3.3	15,383	71.9
Madera. . . . .	208	22	186	52	28.0	0	0.0	134	72.0
Marin . . . . .	424	34	390	39	10.0	27	6.9	324	83.1
Mariposa. . . . .	14	3	11	4	-	0	-	7	-
Mendocino . . . . .	83	4	79	10	12.7	10	12.7	59	74.7
Merced. . . . .	392	28	364	153	42.0	7	1.9	204	56.0
Modoc . . . . .	44	10	34	20	-	3	-	11	-
Mono. . . . .	14	6	8	8	-	0	-	0	-
Monterey. . . . .	698	89	609	116	19.1	48	7.9	445	73.1
Napa. . . . .	395	34	361	54	15.0	20	5.5	287	79.5
Nevada. . . . .	151	1	150	58	38.7	0	0.0	92	61.3
Orange. . . . .	6,362	1,081	5,281	470	8.9	332	6.3	4,479	84.8
Placer. . . . .	289	30	259	94	36.3	18	6.9	147	56.8
Plumas. . . . .	40	1	39	15	-	4	-	20	-
Riverside . . . . .	2,348	92	2,256	724	32.1	147	6.5	1,385	61.4
Sacramento. . . . .	2,458	239	2,219	349	15.7	91	4.1	1,779	80.2
San Benito. . . . .	77	10	67	26	38.8	0	0.0	41	61.2
San Bernardino. . . . .	2,921	460	2,461	409	16.6	80	3.3	1,972	80.1
San Diego . . . . .	3,031	366	2,665	209	7.8	95	3.6	2,361	88.6
San Francisco . . . . .	2,389	385	2,004	142	7.1	96	4.8	1,766	88.1
San Joaquin . . . . .	899	115	784	88	11.2	26	3.3	670	85.5
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	305	51	254	11	4.3	2	0.8	241	94.9
San Mateo . . . . .	1,682	144	1,538	127	8.3	98	6.4	1,313	85.4
Santa Barbara . . . . .	1,297	81	1,216	490	40.3	48	3.9	678	55.8
Santa Clara . . . . .	3,839	60	3,779	1,095	29.0	135	3.6	2,549	67.5
Santa Cruz. . . . .	250	1	249	43	17.3	8	3.2	198	79.5
Shasta. . . . .	438	7	431	168	39.0	57	13.2	206	47.8

TABLE 3 - Continued

## ACTIVE JUVENILE PROBATION CASELOAD AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1974

By County

County	Total	Pending court action	On probation						
			Total	' Informal		Non-ward		Formal	
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Sierra. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou. . . . .	55	1	54	19	35.2	1	1.9	34	63.0
Solano. . . . .	448	35	413	77	18.6	28	6.8	308	74.6
Sonoma. . . . .	692	63	629	225	35.8	61	9.7	343	54.5
Stanislaus. . . . .	1,078	129	949	256	27.0	60	6.3	633	66.7
Sutter. . . . .	120	10	110	23	20.9	3	2.7	84	76.4
Tehama. . . . .	180	3	177	45	25.4	2	1.1	130	73.4
Trinity . . . . .	72	8	64	54	84.4	0	0.0	10	15.6
Tulare. . . . .	818	55	763	131	17.2	24	3.1	608	79.7
Tuolumne. . . . .	74	3	71	16	22.5	3	4.2	52	73.2
Ventura . . . . .	1,146	130	1,016	231	22.7	114	11.2	671	66.0
Yolo. . . . .	292	39	253	69	27.3	16	6.3	168	66.4
Yuba. . . . .	189	15	174	49	28.2	12	6.9	113	64.9

<sup>a</sup>Data from Los Angeles County are reported in summary form only.

Note: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.

Percentages may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 4  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974  
Initial Probation Determination by Referral Offense

Referral offense	Total <sup>a</sup>	Closed		Referred to other agency <sup>b</sup>		Placed on informal probation		Petition filed	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total. . . . .	178,332	85,975	48.2	12,682	7.1	25,951	14.6	53,724	30.1
Specific offenses. . . . .	133,607	61,333	45.9	6,728	5.0	21,034	15.7	44,512	33.3
Homicide . . . . .	286	30	10.5	5	1.7	7	2.4	244	85.3
Forcible rape. . . . .	273	51	18.7	0	0.0	6	2.2	216	79.1
Robbery. . . . .	3,498	514	14.7	50	1.4	282	8.1	2,652	75.8
Assault. . . . .	10,369	3,631	35.0	300	2.9	1,101	10.6	5,337	51.5
Burglary . . . . .	22,251	6,743	30.3	677	3.0	4,597	20.7	10,234	46.0
Theft. . . . .	28,705	17,855	62.2	1,569	5.5	3,810	13.3	5,471	19.1
Motor vehicle theft. . . . .	7,341	2,325	31.7	736	10.0	1,147	15.6	3,133	42.7
Forgery, checks, credit cards. . . . .	580	168	29.0	25	4.3	111	19.1	276	47.6
Marijuana. . . . .	17,693	7,427	42.0	1,060	6.0	4,298	24.3	4,908	27.7
Other drugs. . . . .	5,831	2,780	47.7	267	4.6	970	16.6	1,814	31.1
Sex law violations . . . . .	1,300	529	40.7	64	4.9	155	11.9	552	42.5
Weapons. . . . .	2,245	1,033	46.0	101	4.5	279	12.4	832	37.1
Drunk driving, hit and run . . . . .	2,761	583	21.1	274	9.9	261	9.5	1,643	59.5
Malicious mischief . . . . .	6,004	3,784	63.0	147	2.4	838	14.0	1,235	20.6
Liquor law violations. . . . .	8,147	5,433	66.7	754	9.3	911	11.2	1,049	12.9
Glue sniffing. . . . .	943	405	42.9	34	3.6	178	18.9	326	34.6
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	3,465	2,356	68.0	150	4.3	322	9.3	637	18.4
Traffic custody. . . . .	440	81	18.4	3	0.7	62	14.1	294	66.8
All other specific offenses. . . . .	11,475	5,605	48.8	512	4.5	1,699	14.8	3,659	31.9
Delinquent tendencies. . . . .	44,725	24,642	55.1	5,954	13.3	4,917	11.0	9,212	20.6
Incorrigible . . . . .	14,951	6,758	45.2	1,447	9.7	2,287	15.3	4,459	29.8
Sexual delinquency . . . . .	524	247	47.1	53	10.1	40	7.6	184	35.1
Loitering, curfew. . . . .	6,530	5,327	81.6	563	8.6	307	4.7	333	5.1
Truancy. . . . .	5,242	2,470	47.1	404	7.7	1,017	19.4	1,351	25.8
Runaway (transient). . . . .	16,679	9,589	57.5	3,265	19.6	1,218	7.3	2,607	15.6
Failure to adjust, runaway from placement. . . . .	799	251	31.4	222	27.8	48	6.0	278	34.8

<sup>a</sup>Total does not include data for Sierra County nor referrals to other agencies from Los Angeles County.  
<sup>b</sup>Los Angeles County data are not included.  
Note: Percentages may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 5  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974  
Referral Offense by County

County	Total	Specific offenses														Delinquent tendencies			
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>a</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway
Total . . . . .	178,332	286	273	3,498	10,369	22,251	29,285	7,341	17,693	5,831	1,300	6,004	9,090	3,465	16,921	15,475	6,530	5,242	17,478
Alameda . . . . .	10,990	8	16	222	544	1,457	2,093	514	872	542	42	360	362	106	756	1,302	456	224	1,114
Alpine. . . . .	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Amador. . . . .	151	0	1	0	10	11	21	5	12	1	1	7	24	2	4	12	22	2	16
Butte . . . . .	1,420	1	1	11	40	153	259	39	87	31	12	57	112	36	52	149	133	32	215
Calaveras . . . . .	192	1	0	0	11	30	2	7	33	4	5	15	13	5	7	17	17	0	25
Colusa. . . . .	158	0	0	1	7	21	16	1	9	0	2	13	18	5	14	11	5	8	27
Contra Costa. . . . .	4,817	14	15	81	292	555	872	156	514	149	15	120	207	103	530	275	314	89	516
Del Norte . . . . .	316	0	0	0	8	33	30	12	12	4	2	20	21	0	9	65	6	2	92
El Dorado . . . . .	1,047	2	0	8	32	121	260	40	114	15	8	38	40	26	43	118	42	20	180
Fresno. . . . .	4,786	10	4	88	203	729	768	229	356	42	20	138	451	77	238	642	197	99	495
Glenn . . . . .	273	0	0	0	4	15	39	6	11	2	2	19	18	3	9	8	16	36	85
Humboldt. . . . .	1,405	1	5	4	49	174	204	43	114	48	13	81	93	23	63	107	155	19	209
Imperial. . . . .	1,190	3	0	4	32	94	146	56	106	36	13	44	97	74	70	85	32	16	222
Inyo. . . . .	70	0	0	1	2	6	18	0	15	2	3	2	1	1	0	11	0	3	5
Kern. . . . .	5,416	11	5	51	273	597	916	175	419	144	28	225	323	240	318	552	140	404	595
Kings . . . . .	599	3	0	1	45	77	108	28	36	16	9	30	39	16	32	70	25	7	57
Lake. . . . .	43	0	0	1	1	14	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	16	0	0	2
Lassen. . . . .	203	0	0	2	4	11	38	12	13	5	2	6	13	5	16	15	9	0	52
Los Angeles <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	38,213	118	70	1,645	3,184	5,677	4,726	1,898	4,401	1,433	293	1,162	1,813	582	9,001	829	447	81	858
Madera. . . . .	488	1	2	2	11	45	50	7	27	7	5	11	31	12	45	55	10	110	57
Marin . . . . .	1,354	0	0	5	51	164	177	54	129	26	6	28	49	27	66	187	73	130	180
Mariposa. . . . .	83	0	0	0	3	10	8	2	16	6	2	7	2	0	2	1	4	4	16
Mendocino . . . . .	609	1	0	4	14	116	83	27	41	5	6	23	37	12	19	56	39	33	93
Merced. . . . .	1,745	1	1	8	92	177	329	57	113	36	19	131	158	58	95	76	110	54	230
Modoc . . . . .	146	0	0	0	6	12	20	2	10	3	0	15	14	3	9	15	18	5	14
Mono. . . . .	107	0	0	0	6	2	27	5	11	9	1	7	21	1	5	2	4	1	5
Monterey. . . . .	3,112	4	10	16	192	281	505	84	179	53	39	144	203	89	145	373	164	187	444
Napa. . . . .	1,439	1	0	6	53	94	391	24	201	44	4	136	98	60	41	74	41	13	158
Nevada. . . . .	256	1	0	1	3	30	60	17	21	9	0	16	8	3	11	35	5	15	21
Orange. . . . .	12,592	8	23	144	589	1,347	1,875	414	1,926	876	104	314	646	145	649	995	564	513	1,460

TABLE 5 - Continued

INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974

Referral Offense by County

County	Total	Specific offenses													Delinquent tendencies			
		Non- compliance	Forceful entry	Robbery	Auto- theft	Burglary	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft	Auto- theft
Placer . . . . .	1,681	3	2	4	54	195	303	73	147	48	6	59	113	31	47	217	165	17
Plumas . . . . .	215	0	0	0	8	16	35	4	23	4	0	8	46	3	4	15	23	0
Riverside . . . . .	7,555	11	7	74	471	812	952	282	581	212	79	198	460	227	446	869	305	571
Sacramento . . . . .	7,365	7	9	95	430	982	1,115	269	509	104	71	282	294	121	432	957	395	1,181
San Benito . . . . .	309	0	0	6	8	56	67	2	17	1	4	24	23	8	11	5	16	41
San Bernardino . . . . .	7,505	12	14	113	418	1,278	1,028	357	860	280	57	337	200	171	347	890	134	258
San Diego . . . . .	11,963	12	21	268	734	1,456	1,338	541	1,778	641	87	174	574	204	692	1,131	433	1,758
San Francisco . . . . .	5,770	12	8	219	390	483	1,773	259	139	38	56	199	174	112	315	633	218	145
San Joaquin . . . . .	2,971	6	5	50	192	426	401	94	164	41	20	95	134	35	134	493	99	94
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	916	3	3	7	39	64	144	32	106	22	6	34	76	31	62	206	18	34
San Mateo . . . . .	3,636	2	6	52	243	549	749	191	353	84	17	145	103	66	159	409	83	153
Santa Barbara . . . . .	2,239	1	5	9	85	204	218	84	268	75	20	50	93	48	135	416	83	187
Santa Clara . . . . .	11,828	7	15	116	589	1,422	3,600	482	1,424	251	86	433	512	216	630	590	514	93
Santa Cruz . . . . .	1,666	0	6	8	46	156	315	62	150	27	10	28	92	28	175	204	113	99
Shasta . . . . .	1,071	1	1	1	35	126	155	33	80	20	8	42	83	25	29	102	8	93
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	468	1	0	1	11	30	54	31	43	6	4	26	31	6	15	40	30	2
Solano . . . . .	2,666	4	3	42	147	276	514	90	214	52	13	78	122	71	120	247	174	193
Sonoma . . . . .	2,813	0	1	20	114	376	634	113	120	24	21	145	149	60	95	318	89	208
Stanislaus . . . . .	3,397	3	7	32	175	416	547	88	237	106	23	124	229	84	221	330	172	176
Sutter . . . . .	306	0	0	7	10	42	51	10	18	14	2	22	33	10	15	33	9	1
Tehama . . . . .	457	0	0	0	4	58	99	16	18	4	7	31	40	4	33	31	11	10
Trinity . . . . .	51	0	0	0	3	6	4	6	3	0	0	7	3	1	11	0	0	0
Tulare . . . . .	1,700	1	4	9	82	118	175	75	96	25	8	56	97	51	40	395	32	257
Tuolumne . . . . .	306	0	0	0	11	41	33	14	23	4	2	13	44	3	13	30	7	9
Ventura . . . . .	4,475	4	4	53	214	448	600	148	444	174	23	108	368	85	401	533	270	192
Yolo . . . . .	933	5	0	1	35	74	188	44	84	12	3	42	35	11	48	137	60	45
Yuba . . . . .	842	2	0	5	40	86	170	25	33	13	11	75	50	34	40	91	21	24

<sup>a</sup> This category also includes forgery, checks, and credit cards.

<sup>b</sup> Los Angeles County data do not include juveniles released to other agencies; therefore, this total is not comparable to other county totals.

Notes: Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 6  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974  
Source of Referral by County

County	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Law enforcement agencies		Schools	Parents or relatives	Courts	Probation department	Other
		Number	Percent					
Total known <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	178,256	159,286	89.3	5,415	3,580	5,957	1,706	2,312
Alameda . . . . .	10,990	9,603	87.4	226	321	429	343	68
Alpine . . . . .	3	2	-	0	0	0	0	1
Amador . . . . .	151	126	83.4	5	10	5	5	0
Butte . . . . .	1,420	1,333	93.9	32	10	36	1	8
Calaveras . . . . .	192	181	94.3	3	4	4	0	0
Colusa . . . . .	158	130	82.3	7	8	9	2	2
Contra Costa . . . . .	4,815	4,022	83.5	75	19	644	19	36
Del Norte . . . . .	315	270	85.7	5	10	4	13	13
El Dorado . . . . .	1,047	954	91.1	9	34	37	1	12
Fresno . . . . .	4,782	4,456	93.2	109	6	186	13	12
Glenn . . . . .	273	223	81.7	39	1	8	2	0
Humboldt . . . . .	1,405	1,310	93.2	14	32	31	6	12
Imperial . . . . .	1,190	1,134	95.3	4	3	37	10	2
Inyo . . . . .	70	58	82.9	5	5	1	0	1
Kern . . . . .	5,416	4,557	84.1	409	203	155	37	55
Kings . . . . .	599	553	92.3	10	2	28	3	3
Lake . . . . .	43	32	74.4	0	7	2	1	1
Lassen . . . . .	203	189	93.1	0	3	10	1	0
Los Angeles . . . . .	38,178	35,365	92.6	770	637	156	328	922
Madera . . . . .	488	291	59.6	112	38	39	4	4
Marina . . . . .	1,354	1,084	80.1	126	14	84	38	8
Mariposa . . . . .	83	66	79.5	9	6	1	0	1
Mendocino . . . . .	609	545	89.5	29	0	32	0	3
Merced . . . . .	1,742	1,653	94.9	31	10	35	6	7
Modoc . . . . .	146	112	76.7	9	14	8	1	2
Monterey . . . . .	107	106	99.1	0	1	0	0	0
Napa . . . . .	3,112	2,816	90.5	176	40	41	31	8
Nevada . . . . .	1,438	1,349	93.8	17	19	40	3	10
Orange . . . . .	254	196	77.2	14	20	10	3	3
Placer . . . . .	12,591	11,385	90.4	498	241	363	32	72
Plumas . . . . .	1,681	1,476	87.8	54	53	60	8	30
Riverside . . . . .	215	206	95.8	0	6	2	0	1
Sacramento . . . . .	7,553	6,460	85.5	477	88	286	27	215
San Benito . . . . .	7,365	6,329	85.9	75	380	436	24	121
San Bernardino . . . . .	307	250	81.4	40	8	5	3	1
San Diego . . . . .	7,504	6,734	89.7	256	198	167	68	79
San Francisco . . . . .	11,962	11,197	93.6	101	309	219	3	133
San Joaquin . . . . .	5,769	5,103	88.5	86	290	143	10	177
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	2,971	2,554	86.0	65	16	246	56	34
San Mateo . . . . .	916	768	83.8	40	42	59	1	6
San Joaquin . . . . .	3,635	3,085	84.9	136	64	293	48	9
Santa Barbara . . . . .	2,238	1,898	84.8	207	46	64	7	16
Santa Clara . . . . .	11,821	10,969	92.8	29	5	503	282	33
Santa Cruz . . . . .	1,666	1,322	79.4	11	31	36	88	78
Shasta . . . . .	1,071	901	84.1	98	16	51	1	4

TABLE 6 - Continued  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974  
Source of Referral by County

County	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Law enforcement agencies		Schools	Parents or relatives	Courts	Probation department	Other
		Number	Percent					
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	468	458	97.9	1	0	2	6	1
Solano . . . . .	2,666	2,351	88.2	121	19	128	27	20
Sonoma . . . . .	2,813	2,441	86.8	195	69	68	9	31
Stanislaus . . . . .	3,396	3,006	88.5	175	0	199	3	13
Sutter . . . . .	306	245	80.1	2	3	52	0	4
Tehama . . . . .	457	423	92.6	10	2	18	2	2
Trinity . . . . .	51	40	78.4	0	0	10	0	1
Tulare . . . . .	1,697	1,286	75.8	270	31	84	10	16
Tuolumne . . . . .	306	252	82.4	13	17	16	0	8
Ventura . . . . .	4,473	3,998	89.4	54	66	214	101	40
Yolo . . . . .	933	748	80.2	42	48	83	5	7
Yuba . . . . .	842	685	81.4	12	55	78	6	6

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 76 cases where source of referral is unknown.  
Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 7  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974  
Probation Department Determination by County

County	Total	Closed		Referred to other agency <sup>a</sup>		Placed on informal probation		Petition filed	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total . . . . .	178,332	85,975	48.2	12,682	7.1	25,951	14.6	53,724	30.1
Alameda . . . . .	10,990	6,097	55.5	516	4.7	2,204	20.1	2,173	19.8
Alpine . . . . .	3	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	-
Arador . . . . .	151	79	52.3	35	23.2	28	18.5	9	6.0
Butte . . . . .	1,420	712	50.1	315	22.2	150	10.6	243	17.1
Calaveras . . . . .	192	47	24.5	81	42.2	41	21.4	23	12.0
Colusa . . . . .	150	82	51.9	31	19.6	31	19.6	14	8.9
Contra Costa . . . . .	4,817	2,474	51.4	293	6.1	305	6.3	1,745	36.2
Del Norte . . . . .	316	218	69.0	19	6.0	31	9.8	48	15.2
El Dorado . . . . .	1,047	404	38.6	374	35.7	188	18.0	81	7.7
Fresno . . . . .	4,786	3,139	65.6	489	10.2	325	6.8	833	17.4
Glenn . . . . .	273	144	52.7	37	13.6	75	27.5	17	6.2
Humboldt . . . . .	1,405	981	69.8	146	10.4	82	5.8	196	14.0
Imperial . . . . .	1,190	598	50.3	162	13.6	217	18.2	213	17.9
Inyo . . . . .	70	1	1.4	0	-	40	57.1	29	41.4
Kern . . . . .	5,416	3,360	62.0	556	10.3	436	8.1	1,064	19.6
Kings . . . . .	599	211	35.2	88	14.7	117	19.5	183	30.6
Lake . . . . .	43	0	-	0	-	0	-	43	-
Lassen . . . . .	203	96	47.3	25	12.3	54	26.6	28	13.8
Los Angeles <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	38,218	11,653	30.5	-	-	8,633	22.6	17,932	46.9
Madera . . . . .	488	135	27.7	27	5.5	158	32.4	168	34.4
Marin . . . . .	1,354	894	66.0	90	6.6	61	4.5	309	22.8
Mariposa . . . . .	83	25	30.1	38	45.8	7	8.4	13	15.7
Mendocino . . . . .	609	285	46.8	176	28.9	57	9.4	91	14.9
Merced . . . . .	1,745	788	45.2	427	24.5	362	20.7	168	9.6
Modoc . . . . .	146	56	38.4	8	5.5	54	37.0	28	19.2
Mono . . . . .	107	34	31.8	43	40.2	25	23.4	5	4.7
Monterey . . . . .	3,112	2,240	72.0	32	1.0	231	7.4	609	19.6
Napa . . . . .	1,439	978	68.0	116	8.1	129	9.0	216	15.0
Nevada . . . . .	256	98	38.3	2	0.8	108	42.2	48	18.8
Orange . . . . .	12,592	4,425	35.1	479	3.8	963	7.6	6,725	53.4
Placer . . . . .	1,681	805	47.9	551	32.8	145	8.6	180	10.7
Plumas . . . . .	215	148	68.8	5	2.3	41	19.1	21	9.8
Riverside . . . . .	7,555	2,743	36.3	1,810	24.0	1,664	22.0	1,338	17.7
Sacramento . . . . .	7,365	3,914	53.1	1,148	15.6	760	10.3	1,543	21.0
San Benito . . . . .	309	199	64.4	11	3.6	66	21.4	33	10.7
San Bernardino . . . . .	7,505	3,051	40.7	985	13.1	535	7.1	2,934	39.1
San Diego . . . . .	11,963	7,512	62.8	6	0.1	430	3.6	4,015	33.6
San Francisco . . . . .	5,770	3,563	61.8	394	6.8	213	3.7	1,600	27.7
San Joaquin . . . . .	2,971	2,161	72.7	2	0.1	183	6.2	625	21.0
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	916	470	51.3	69	7.5	15	1.6	362	39.5
San Mateo . . . . .	3,636	2,058	56.6	2	0.1	172	4.7	1,404	38.6
Santa Barbara . . . . .	2,239	922	41.2	67	3.0	694	31.0	556	24.8
Santa Clara . . . . .	11,828	7,287	61.6	232	2.0	2,522	21.3	1,787	15.1
Santa Cruz . . . . .	1,666	938	56.3	456	27.4	98	5.9	174	10.4
Shasta . . . . .	1,071	151	14.1	291	27.2	457	42.7	172	16.1
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	468	229	48.9	126	26.9	82	17.5	31	6.6
Solano . . . . .	2,666	1,815	68.1	311	11.7	168	6.3	372	14.0
Sonoma . . . . .	2,813	1,342	47.7	358	12.7	601	21.4	512	18.2
Stanislaus . . . . .	3,397	2,102	61.9	2	0.1	584	17.2	709	20.9

TABLE 7 - Continued  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974  
Probation Department Determination by County

County	Total	Closed		Referred to other agency <sup>a</sup>		Placed on informal probation		Petition filed	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Sutter . . . . .	306	120	39.2	27	8.8	56	18.3	103	33.7
Tehama . . . . .	457	208	45.5	60	13.1	132	28.9	57	12.5
Trinity . . . . .	51	9	17.6	7	13.7	31	60.8	4	7.8
Tulare . . . . .	1,700	110	6.5	688	40.5	346	20.4	556	32.7
Tuolumne . . . . .	306	115	37.6	80	26.1	31	10.1	80	26.1
Ventura . . . . .	4,475	2,709	60.5	183	4.1	578	12.9	1,005	22.5
Yolo . . . . .	933	520	55.7	144	15.4	134	14.4	135	14.5
Yuba . . . . .	842	520	61.8	62	7.4	101	12.0	159	18.9

<sup>a</sup>Los Angeles County data do not include juveniles referred to other agencies; therefore, this total is not comparable to other county totals.  
Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
Dash indicates data are unavailable.  
Percentages may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 8  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974  
Age by County

County	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Age in years									Median
		10 or less	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 and over	
Total known <sup>a</sup> . .	178,330	3,426	2,998	6,488	14,257	25,548	35,276	42,385	41,522	6,430	15.7
Alameda . . . . .	10,990	303	259	495	1,055	1,683	2,121	2,395	2,324	355	15.8
Alpine . . . . .	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	16.5
Amador . . . . .	151	10	3	2	12	15	31	28	45	5	16.1
Butte . . . . .	1,420	49	26	53	137	208	324	302	299	22	15.7
Calaveras . . . . .	192	8	2	5	16	20	33	51	52	5	16.2
Colusa . . . . .	158	10	7	9	8	22	32	33	32	5	15.7
Contra Costa . .	4,817	100	69	142	342	620	935	1,084	1,247	278	16.2
Del Norte . . . .	316	8	7	3	23	43	81	70	71	10	15.9
El Dorado . . . .	1,047	41	12	37	60	127	231	226	285	28	16.1
Fresno . . . . .	4,786	113	85	194	367	648	907	1,153	1,162	157	16.1
Glenn . . . . .	273	10	3	13	21	42	60	59	60	5	15.8
Humboldt . . . .	1,405	30	26	42	108	197	264	330	356	52	16.1
Imperial . . . .	1,190	11	18	38	83	192	223	277	317	31	16.1
Inyo . . . . .	70	2	1	2	5	12	14	23	11	0	15.9
Kern . . . . .	5,416	172	153	269	588	878	1,142	1,092	1,020	102	15.6
Kings . . . . .	599	7	14	30	50	73	111	156	145	13	16.1
Lake . . . . .	43	2	0	1	1	8	9	12	10	0	16.0
Lassen . . . . .	203	6	2	1	14	29	48	51	48	4	16.0
Los Angeles <sup>b</sup> . .	38,216	446	401	919	2,413	4,920	7,631	10,172	8,903	2,411	16.2
Madera . . . . .	488	5	2	14	33	64	97	139	116	18	16.2
Marin . . . . .	1,354	15	13	42	101	187	266	362	306	62	16.2
Mariposa . . . .	83	2	1	3	4	11	15	23	22	2	16.2
Mendocino . . . .	609	9	11	26	55	84	126	131	142	25	16.0
Merced . . . . .	1,745	75	50	94	157	228	315	397	396	33	15.9
Modoc . . . . .	146	2	2	6	11	15	28	30	43	9	16.3
Mono . . . . .	107	6	0	1	5	9	26	21	35	4	16.3
Monterey . . . .	3,112	51	51	125	249	451	663	658	774	90	16.0
Napa . . . . .	1,439	66	48	84	141	215	244	305	298	38	15.7
Nevada . . . . .	256	4	8	10	29	44	59	52	45	5	15.6
Orange . . . . .	12,592	119	158	433	914	1,638	2,404	3,147	3,450	329	16.2



TABLE 8 - Continued  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974

Age by County

County	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Age in years										18 and over	Median
		10 or less	11	12	13	14	15	16	17				
Placer. . . . .	1,681	50	27	66	135	245	335	378	408	37	16.0		
Plumas. . . . .	215	4	4	9	17	27	28	57	59	10	16.3		
Riverside. . . . .	7,555	136	129	295	552	1,102	1,597	1,808	1,762	174	16.0		
Sacramento. . . . .	7,365	132	148	302	697	1,170	1,542	1,669	1,557	148	15.8		
San Benito. . . . .	309	17	5	21	27	31	66	64	72	6	15.8		
San Bernardino.	7,505	187	160	266	606	1,039	1,445	1,751	1,781	270	16.0		
San Diego. . . . .	11,963	125	130	314	878	1,552	2,329	2,955	3,304	376	16.2		
San Francisco . . . . .	5,770	172	133	255	626	953	1,168	1,189	1,108	166	15.6		
San Joaquin . . . . .	2,971	39	47	135	280	521	591	649	636	73	15.8		
San Luis Obispo	916	19	24	39	58	131	166	205	223	51	16.1		
San Mateo . . . . .	3,636	90	69	155	294	604	717	805	761	141	15.9		
Santa Barbara . . . . .	2,239	31	18	47	164	345	480	559	546	49	16.1		
Santa Clara . . . . .	11,828	301	271	645	1,201	1,875	2,199	2,467	2,531	338	15.7		
Santa Cruz. . . . .	1,666	40	18	48	121	233	343	421	402	40	16.1		
Shasta. . . . .	1,071	19	17	42	86	163	214	253	254	23	16.0		
Sierra. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Siskiyou. . . . .	468	2	2	13	19	84	111	112	122	3	16.0		
Solano. . . . .	2,666	48	39	122	242	438	540	598	568	71	15.8		
Sonoma. . . . .	2,813	57	79	146	253	429	532	677	597	43	15.8		
Stanislaus. . . . .	3,397	56	76	133	283	561	678	306	720	84	15.9		
Sutter. . . . .	306	4	4	4	21	38	65	84	77	9	16.2		
Tehama. . . . .	457	17	8	16	30	70	82	124	99	11	16.0		
Trinity. . . . .	51	-	1	0	0	3	14	15	15	3	16.5		
Tulare. . . . .	1,700	26	33	64	129	270	371	417	357	33	15.9		
Tuolumne. . . . .	306	7	6	5	14	51	59	72	85	7	16.2		
Ventura . . . . .	4,475	76	62	169	353	670	813	1,088	1,127	117	16.1		
Yolo. . . . .	933	34	27	41	85	128	180	212	195	31	15.8		
Yuba. . . . .	842	55	29	43	84	132	170	170	141	18	15.5		

<sup>a</sup> Excludes two cases for which age is unknown.

<sup>b</sup> Los Angeles County data do not include juveniles released to other agencies; therefore, this total is not comparable to other county totals.

Note: Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 9  
INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974

Race by County

County	Total known <sup>a</sup>	White		Mexican-American		Negro		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total known <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	172,434	116,015	67.3	26,534	15.4	26,574	15.4	3,311	1.9
Alameda . . . . .	10,838	6,206	57.3	873	8.1	3,478	32.1	281	2.6
Alpine . . . . .	3	1	-	0	-	0	-	2	-
Amador . . . . .	151	150	99.3	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Butte . . . . .	1,391	1,297	93.2	55	4.0	24	1.7	15	1.1
Calaveras . . . . .	172	168	97.7	2	1.2	0	0.0	2	1.2
Colusa . . . . .	157	117	74.5	33	21.0	2	1.3	5	3.2
Contra Costa . . . . .	4,566	3,548	77.7	165	3.6	810	17.7	43	0.9
Del Norte . . . . .	310	270	87.1	4	1.3	1	0.3	35	11.3
El Dorado . . . . .	1,032	985	95.4	27	2.6	3	0.3	17	1.7
Fresno . . . . .	4,784	2,254	47.1	1,809	37.8	653	13.6	68	1.4
Glenn . . . . .	269	256	95.2	7	2.6	3	1.1	3	1.1
Humboldt . . . . .	1,373	1,226	89.3	25	1.8	11	0.8	111	8.1
Imperial . . . . .	1,190	596	50.1	528	44.4	44	3.7	22	1.8
Inyo . . . . .	64	58	90.6	2	3.1	0	0.0	4	6.3
Kern . . . . .	5,414	3,404	62.9	1,350	24.9	625	11.5	35	0.6
Kings . . . . .	583	318	54.6	182	31.2	79	13.6	4	0.7
Lake . . . . .	43	37	-	1	-	1	-	4	-
Lassen . . . . .	202	188	93.1	5	2.5	0	-	9	4.5
Los Angeles . . . . .	38,033	18,496	48.6	7,522	19.8	11,539	30.3	476	1.3
Madera . . . . .	447	244	54.6	167	37.4	30	6.7	6	1.3
Marin . . . . .	1,219	1,084	88.9	26	2.1	47	3.9	62	5.1
Mariposa . . . . .	78	74	94.9	2	2.6	0	0.0	2	2.6
Mendocino . . . . .	607	518	85.3	14	2.3	16	2.6	59	9.7
Merced . . . . .	1,727	1,265	73.3	313	18.1	143	8.3	6	0.4
Modoc . . . . .	144	131	91.0	4	2.8	4	2.8	5	3.5
Mono . . . . .	100	95	95.0	2	2.0	0	0.0	3	3.0
Monterey . . . . .	1,789	1,165	65.1	356	19.9	210	11.7	58	3.2
Napa . . . . .	1,403	1,335	95.2	53	3.8	6	0.4	9	0.6
Nevada . . . . .	255	253	99.2	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4
Orange . . . . .	12,495	10,796	86.4	1,296	10.4	312	2.5	91	0.7
Placer . . . . .	1,612	1,520	94.3	69	4.3	12	0.7	11	0.7
Plumas . . . . .	211	186	88.2	0	0.0	14	6.6	11	5.2
Riverside . . . . .	6,995	4,693	67.1	1,482	21.2	618	8.8	202	2.9
Sacramento . . . . .	7,212	5,650	78.3	559	7.8	904	12.5	99	1.4
San Benito . . . . .	305	137	44.9	165	54.1	1	0.3	2	0.6
San Bernardino . . . . .	7,424	5,493	74.0	1,263	17.0	624	8.4	44	0.6
San Diego . . . . .	11,923	9,042	75.8	1,360	11.4	1,328	11.1	193	1.6
San Francisco . . . . .	5,525	2,101	38.0	435	7.9	2,334	42.2	655	11.9
San Joaquin . . . . .	2,936	1,828	62.3	702	23.9	340	11.6	66	2.2
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	911	776	85.2	120	13.2	12	1.3	3	0.3
San Mateo . . . . .	3,621	2,586	71.4	268	7.4	687	19.0	80	2.2
Santa Barbara . . . . .	2,237	1,737	77.6	374	16.7	105	4.7	21	0.9
Santa Clara . . . . .	10,430	7,058	67.7	2,363	22.7	787	7.5	222	2.1
Santa Cruz . . . . .	1,448	1,247	86.1	169	11.7	29	2.0	3	0.2
Shasta . . . . .	1,070	967	90.4	19	1.8	31	2.9	53	5.0



TABLE 9 - Continued

INITIAL REFERRALS OF JUVENILES TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1974

Race by County

County	Total known	White		Mexican-American		Negro		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Sierra . . . . .	468	455	97.2	7	1.5	2	0.4	4	0.9
Siackyou . . . . .	2,644	2,125	80.4	146	5.5	344	13.0	29	1.1
Solano . . . . .	2,809	2,443	87.0	157	5.6	105	3.7	104	3.7
Stanislaus . . . . .	3,298	2,768	83.9	424	12.9	82	2.5	24	0.7
Sutter . . . . .	304	285	93.8	14	4.6	3	1.0	2	0.6
Tehama . . . . .	443	428	96.6	11	2.5	1	0.2	3	0.7
Trinity . . . . .	51	51	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tulare . . . . .	1,376	868	63.1	476	34.6	20	1.5	12	0.9
Tuolumne . . . . .	279	268	96.1	3	1.1	6	2.2	2	0.7
Ventura . . . . .	4,348	3,340	76.8	903	20.8	89	2.0	16	0.4
Yolo . . . . .	927	720	77.7	185	20.0	17	1.8	5	0.5
Yuba . . . . .	788	708	89.8	35	4.4	38	4.8	7	0.9

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 5,898 cases for which race is unknown.  
 Los Angeles County data do not include juveniles released to other agencies; therefore, this total is not comparable to other county totals.

Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
 Dash indicates data are unavailable.  
 Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 10

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974

Court Disposition by Offense

Sustained or referred offense	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Petition dismissed		To local supervision				To other jurisdiction			
				Placed on non-ward probation		Placed on formal probation		Remanded to adult court		Committed to CYA	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total known <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	55,388	16,864	30.4	6,517	11.8	31,004	56.0	666	1.2	337	0.6
Specific offenses . . . . .	44,930	13,830	30.8	5,421	12.1	24,695	55.0	657	1.5	327	0.7
Homicide . . . . .	219	60	27.4	12	5.5	97	44.3	15	6.8	35	16.0
Forcible rape . . . . .	179	51	28.5	5	2.8	97	54.2	10	5.6	16	8.9
Robbery . . . . .	2,354	767	32.6	119	5.1	1,329	56.5	47	2.0	92	3.9
Assault . . . . .	5,258	1,870	35.6	647	12.3	2,611	49.7	82	1.6	48	0.9
Burglary . . . . .	9,548	1,946	20.4	1,066	11.2	6,375	66.8	100	1.0	61	0.6
Theft . . . . .	6,091	1,618	26.6	835	13.7	3,552	58.3	72	1.2	14	0.2
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	3,115	789	25.3	341	10.9	1,934	62.1	39	1.3	12	0.4
Forgery, checks, credit cards . . . . .	290	73	25.2	28	9.7	174	60.0	12	4.1	3	1.0
Marijuana . . . . .	4,815	1,723	35.8	666	13.8	2,326	48.3	94	2.0	6	0.1
Other drugs . . . . .	2,017	773	38.3	263	13.0	917	45.5	52	2.6	12	0.6
Other sex law violations . . . . .	536	176	32.8	41	7.6	305	56.9	9	1.7	5	0.9
Weapons . . . . .	867	292	33.7	93	10.7	457	52.7	13	1.5	12	1.4
Drunk driving, hit and run . . . . .	1,521	543	35.7	343	22.6	569	37.4	65	4.3	1	0.1
Malicious mischief . . . . .	1,354	498	36.8	210	15.5	644	47.6	1	0.1	1	0.1
Liquor law violations . . . . .	1,229	525	42.7	168	13.7	527	42.9	9	0.7	0	0.0
Glue sniffing . . . . .	357	96	26.9	28	7.8	230	64.4	2	0.6	1	0.3
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	857	358	41.8	125	14.6	364	42.5	10	1.2	0	0.0
Other traffic . . . . .	348	185	53.2	51	14.7	111	31.9	1	0.3	0	0.0
All other specific offenses . . . . .	3,975	1,487	37.4	380	9.6	2,076	52.2	24	0.6	8	0.2
Delinquent tendencies . . . . .	10,458	3,034	29.0	1,096	10.5	6,309	60.3	9	0.1	10	0.1
Incorrigible . . . . .	4,954	1,364	27.5	391	7.9	3,196	64.5	2	0.0	1	0.0
Sexual delinquency . . . . .	316	121	38.3	43	13.6	148	46.8	4	1.3	0	0.0
Loitering, curfew . . . . .	755	279	37.0	117	15.5	358	47.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
Truancy . . . . .	1,542	250	16.2	267	17.3	1,024	66.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
Runaway (transient) . . . . .	2,613	841	32.2	271	10.4	1,495	57.2	2	0.1	4	0.2
Failure to adjust, runaway from placement . . . . .	278	179	64.4	7	2.5	88	31.7	1	0.4	3	1.1

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 2,032 cases which were transferred to other counties. Data from Trinity and Sierra counties are not included.  
 Note: Percentages may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 11  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Court Disposition by Selected Indices

Selected indices	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Petition dismissed		To local supervision				To other jurisdiction			
				Placed on non-ward probation		Placed on formal probation		Remanded to adult court		Committed to California Youth Authority	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total known <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	55,388	16,864	30.4	6,517	11.8	31,004	56.0	666	1.2	337	0.6
Race											
White . . . . .	33,195	9,422	28.4	4,153	12.5	19,028	57.3	427	1.3	165	0.5
Mexican-American . . . . .	8,662	2,387	27.6	1,080	12.5	5,028	58.0	114	1.3	53	0.6
Negro . . . . .	11,510	4,407	38.3	1,026	8.9	5,863	50.9	111	1.0	103	0.9
American Indian . . . . .	316	83	26.3	41	13.0	185	58.5	3	0.9	4	1.3
Chinese . . . . .	105	22	21.0	14	13.3	64	61.0	1	1.0	4	3.8
Japanese . . . . .	49	9	-	6	-	34	-	0	-	0	-
Other . . . . .	355	100	28.2	45	12.7	204	57.5	4	1.1	2	0.6
Unknown . . . . .	1,196	434	36.3	152	12.7	598	50.0	6	0.5	6	0.5
Age											
11 and under . . . . .	950	301	31.7	121	12.7	527	55.5	0	0.0	1	0.1
12. . . . .	1,297	314	24.2	168	13.0	814	62.8	0	0.0	1	0.0
13. . . . .	3,615	735	20.3	396	11.0	2,481	68.6	0	0.0	3	0.1
14. . . . .	7,251	1,450	20.0	844	11.6	4,943	68.2	0	0.0	14	0.2
15. . . . .	10,553	2,176	20.6	1,196	11.3	7,136	67.6	3	0.1	42	0.4
16. . . . .	12,225	3,068	25.1	1,452	11.9	7,587	62.1	26	0.2	92	0.7
17. . . . .	12,803	4,396	34.3	1,848	14.4	6,054	47.3	361	2.8	144	1.1
18 and over . . . . .	3,835	2,141	55.8	460	12.0	919	24.0	276	7.2	39	1.0
Unknown . . . . .	2,859	2,283	79.9	32	1.1	543	19.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Source of referral											
Law enforcement . . . . .	48,431	15,008	31.0	5,727	11.8	26,782	55.3	606	1.3	308	0.6
Schools . . . . .	1,771	317	17.9	279	15.8	1,173	66.2	1	0.1	1	0.1
Parents or relatives . . . . .	1,217	229	18.8	96	7.9	890	73.1	0	0.0	2	0.2
Lower court . . . . .	640	476	74.4	50	7.8	70	10.9	38	5.9	6	0.9
Juvenile court . . . . .	215	91	42.3	41	19.1	78	36.3	5	2.3	0	0.0
Superior court . . . . .	52	26	50.0	7	13.5	11	21.2	8	15.4	0	0.0
Other county juvenile court . . . . .	1,559	281	18.0	183	11.7	1,073	68.8	5	0.3	17	1.1
Probation department . . . . .	658	193	29.3	60	9.1	404	61.4	1	0.3	0	0.0
Other . . . . .	842	241	28.6	74	8.8	522	62.0	2	0.2	3	0.4
Unknown . . . . .	3	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-

TABLE 11 - Continued  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Court Disposition by Selected Indices

Selected indices	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Petition dismissed		To local supervision				To other jurisdiction			
				Placed on non-ward probation		Placed on formal probation		Remanded to adult court		Committed to California Youth Authority	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Hearing representation											
Probation officer and:											
None . . . . .	14,178	3,705	26.1	1,961	13.8	8,420	59.4	77	0.5	15	0.1
Private counsel . . . . .	2,898	613	21.2	540	18.6	1,648	56.9	70	2.4	27	0.9
Court appointed counsel . . . . .	1,634	253	15.5	112	6.9	1,135	69.5	107	6.5	27	1.7
Public defender . . . . .	12,088	1,886	15.6	1,645	13.6	8,250	68.2	223	1.8	84	0.7
Other . . . . .	8	2	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	0	-
District attorney and:											
None . . . . .	506	484	95.7	4	0.8	17	3.4	1	0.2	0	0.0
Private counsel . . . . .	1,671	658	39.4	202	12.1	762	45.6	19	1.1	30	1.8
Court appointed counsel . . . . .	5,235	1,949	37.2	360	6.9	2,822	53.9	43	0.8	61	1.2
Public defender . . . . .	9,474	3,687	38.9	718	7.6	4,979	52.6	37	0.4	53	0.6
Other . . . . .	5,440	2,038	37.5	822	15.1	2,570	47.2	2	0.0	8	0.1
Unknown . . . . .	2,256	1,589	70.4	152	6.7	397	17.6	86	3.8	32	1.4

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 2,032 cases which were transferred to other counties. Data from Sierra and Trinity counties are not included.  
Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
Percentages may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 12  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Offense<sup>a</sup> by County

County	Total <sup>b</sup>	Specific offenses														Delinquent tendencies			
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>c</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway
Total <sup>b</sup>	55,388	219	179	2,354	5,258	9,548	6,381	3,115	4,815	2,017	536	1,354	1,586	857	6,711	5,270	755	1,542	2,891
Alameda	2,127	8	4	76	212	339	424	192	112	91	9	45	14	20	145	185	51	28	172
Alpine	7	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Amador	8	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Butte	197	3	0	6	16	53	29	12	8	2	0	7	1	1	15	23	2	0	19
Calaveras	21	0	0	0	1	7	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
Colusa	17	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	1	1
Contra Costa	1,643	8	6	36	115	202	195	55	105	41	3	24	44	22	251	157	35	45	299
Del Norte	49	0	0	0	3	11	1	2	1	0	1	3	2	0	3	15	0	1	6
El Dorado	89	1	0	1	4	21	11	2	11	1	0	6	4	2	6	12	0	1	6
Fresno	939	10	2	50	60	209	98	72	54	18	4	20	41	4	78	48	4	14	153
Glenn	14	0	0	0	2	4	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Humboldt	189	1	4	0	7	31	29	14	17	7	4	2	3	3	10	18	1	7	31
Imperial	225	4	0	3	15	29	20	13	12	4	2	2	10	6	15	39	0	6	45
Inyo	31	0	1	1	2	2	7	1	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	6	0	1	2
Kern	1,084	8	2	26	96	211	126	69	83	36	8	34	27	16	76	100	26	61	79
Kings	197	2	0	2	17	48	26	13	25	6	2	3	2	1	17	15	2	1	15
Lake	24	0	0	0	1	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	0	0	1
Lassen	26	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	4	2	0	1	0	1	1	6	0	0	3
Los Angeles	19,245	104	70	1,428	2,592	3,412	1,909	1,221	1,604	569	203	539	716	310	4,095	354	64	37	18
Madera	155	1	0	0	1	22	20	2	13	4	2	4	8	0	19	12	2	29	16
Marin	298	0	0	1	12	32	26	13	10	4	0	6	1	7	14	77	9	29	57
Mariposa	14	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	5
Mendocino	94	0	0	3	2	12	5	10	5	0	1	1	0	0	5	12	1	31	6
Merced	203	1	0	7	12	59	26	11	10	13	4	8	5	1	14	5	2	10	15
Modoc	22	0	0	0	2	5	2	1	2	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	2
Mono	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey	603	2	6	6	69	119	76	31	52	16	7	18	16	10	28	88	1	16	42
Napa	210	1	0	4	15	41	18	6	46	6	0	5	1	3	18	21	2	0	23
Nevada	53	0	0	0	1	11	8	5	4	1	0	1	0	0	5	9	0	3	5
Orange	6,734	5	11	71	285	718	908	207	912	615	51	150	261	165	459	546	340	426	604

TABLE 12 - Continued  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Offense<sup>a</sup> by County

County	Total <sup>b</sup>	Specific offenses														Delinquent tendencies			
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>c</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway
Placer	169	3	2	0	3	45	20	17	23	7	1	5	5	1	12	16	3	1	5
Plumas	28	0	0	0	4	3	3	1	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	10	0	0	1
Riverside	1,554	9	4	45	141	201	153	53	128	48	13	32	48	30	133	311	17	77	111
Sacramento	1,643	3	6	56	149	512	181	108	87	28	30	42	8	4	150	125	6	30	118
San Benito	33	0	0	4	5	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	4	3
San Bernardino	2,734	7	9	63	232	482	300	108	330	98	29	93	37	101	133	581	27	80	24
San Diego	4,046	8	12	142	380	770	471	240	404	140	52	58	99	51	395	707	56	35	26
San Francisco	1,353	6	4	116	127	211	201	104	24	7	12	15	10	3	69	220	9	108	107
San Joaquin	626	3	5	27	64	102	61	27	18	9	4	12	12	5	21	88	3	46	119
San Luis Obispo	332	1	0	2	15	35	47	28	40	5	4	15	18	6	21	68	5	16	6
San Mateo	1,305	2	5	32	97	235	165	84	79	32	7	29	18	9	42	211	17	84	157
Santa Barbara	610	0	3	3	39	76	67	23	35	22	6	14	12	9	54	167	5	45	30
Santa Clara	2,071	5	3	62	157	484	225	123	252	44	26	25	36	14	102	232	6	19	256
Santa Cruz	192	1	2	5	19	33	17	18	20	4	1	6	2	2	17	24	0	7	14
Shasta	238	1	0	0	13	55	37	14	7	7	3	5	3	2	12	43	0	18	18
Sierra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou	40	0	0	1	5	6	4	3	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	14	1	0	2
Solano	388	2	2	18	22	59	52	20	18	6	4	3	4	2	23	99	4	36	14
Sonoma	566	1	2	6	29	116	55	33	30	11	6	17	8	3	29	83	6	43	88
Stanislaus	740	2	5	22	48	191	92	43	73	19	13	20	11	5	78	47	3	9	59
Sutter	79	0	0	2	5	18	13	3	11	4	0	7	1	1	5	7	1	0	1
Tehama	74	0	0	0	2	18	15	7	6	1	1	1	0	0	5	12	0	3	3
Trinity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare	586	1	6	10	55	79	59	35	47	14	6	27	26	17	31	119	18	22	14
Tuolumne	54	0	0	0	5	14	2	3	1	2	0	3	0	0	7	5	1	2	9
Ventura	1,118	4	2	14	81	134	116	46	56	57	8	30	55	14	78	271	17	93	42
Yolo	133	0	0	1	9	20	21	3	12	2	0	3	11	0	3	28	3	5	12
Yuba	158	1	0	2	5	24	18	14	10	8	4	9	1	4	8	12	3	11	24

<sup>a</sup>Referral offense when petition was not sustained, and sustained offense when petition was sustained.  
<sup>b</sup>Excludes 2,032 cases which were transferred to other counties.  
<sup>c</sup>This category also includes forgery, checks, and credit cards.  
Note: Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 13  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Court Disposition by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Petition dismissed		To local supervision				To other jurisdiction			
				Placed on non-ward probation		Placed on formal probation		Remanded to adult court		Committed to CYA	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	55,388	16,864	30.4	6,517	11.8	31,004	56.0	666	1.2	337	0.6
Alameda . . . . .	2,127	711	33.4	337	15.8	1,015	47.7	47	2.2	17	0.8
Alpine . . . . .	7	1	-	0	-	6	-	0	-	0	-
Amador . . . . .	8	1	-	0	-	6	-	0	-	1	-
Butte . . . . .	197	32	16.2	2	1.0	152	77.2	2	1.0	0	4.6
Calaveras . . . . .	21	8	-	0	-	11	0.0	0	-	2	-
Colusa . . . . .	17	2	-	1	-	14	-	0	-	0	-
Contra Costa . . . . .	1,643	661	40.2	398	24.2	581	35.4	1	0.1	2	0.1
Del Norte . . . . .	49	17	-	5	-	27	-	0	-	0	-
El Dorado . . . . .	89	16	18.0	17	19.1	53	59.6	2	2.2	1	1.1
Fresno . . . . .	939	246	26.2	224	23.9	426	45.4	32	3.4	11	1.2
Glenn . . . . .	14	1	-	2	-	10	-	0	-	1	-
Humboldt . . . . .	189	53	28.0	15	7.9	116	61.4	3	1.6	2	1.1
Imperial . . . . .	225	77	34.2	16	7.1	121	53.8	10	4.4	1	0.4
Inyo . . . . .	31	4	-	2	-	25	-	0	-	0	-
Kern . . . . .	1,084	103	9.5	58	5.4	915	84.4	2	0.2	6	0.6
Kings . . . . .	197	24	12.2	11	5.6	145	73.6	16	8.1	1	0.5
Lake . . . . .	24	1	-	0	-	23	-	0	-	0	-
Lassen . . . . .	26	2	-	7	-	16	-	0	-	1	-
Los Angeles . . . . .	19,245	7,402	38.5	1,809	9.4	9,925	51.6	19	0.1	90	0.5
Madera . . . . .	155	33	21.3	8	5.2	111	71.6	0	0.0	3	1.9
Marin . . . . .	298	47	15.8	23	7.7	226	75.8	1	0.3	1	0.3
Mariposa . . . . .	14	3	-	3	-	8	-	0	-	0	-
Mendocino . . . . .	94	29	30.9	25	26.6	34	36.2	4	4.3	2	2.1
Merced . . . . .	203	26	12.8	28	13.8	147	72.4	2	1.0	0	0.0
Modoc . . . . .	22	6	-	7	-	8	-	0	-	1	-
Mono . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey . . . . .	603	188	31.2	80	13.3	328	54.4	2	0.3	5	0.8
Napa . . . . .	210	36	17.1	22	10.5	148	70.5	0	0.0	4	1.9
Nevada . . . . .	53	8	15.1	3	5.7	42	79.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Orange . . . . .	6,734	2,398	35.6	771	11.4	3,554	52.8	3	0.0	8	0.1
Placer . . . . .	169	31	18.3	29	17.2	106	62.7	2	1.2	1	0.6
Plumas . . . . .	28	7	-	7	-	13	-	0	-	1	-
Riverside . . . . .	1,554	328	21.1	314	20.2	854	55.0	45	2.9	13	0.8
Sacramento . . . . .	1,643	309	18.8	176	10.7	1,142	69.5	4	0.2	12	0.7
San Benito . . . . .	33	4	-	5	-	23	-	1	-	0	-

TABLE 13 - Continued  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Court Disposition by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Petition dismissed		To local supervision				To other jurisdiction			
				Placed on non-ward probation		Placed on formal probation		Remanded to adult court		Committed to CYA	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
San Bernardino . .	2,734	748	27.4	257	9.4	1,672	61.2	50	1.8	7	0.3
San Diego . . . . .	4,046	1,048	25.9	190	4.7	2,440	60.3	288	7.1	80	2.0
San Francisco . . .	1,353	368	27.2	131	9.7	838	61.9	1	0.1	15	1.1
San Joaquin . . . .	626	159	25.4	44	7.0	412	65.8	2	0.3	9	1.4
San Luis Obispo . .	332	79	23.8	3	0.9	245	73.8	5	1.5	0	0.0
San Mateo . . . . .	1,305	256	19.6	221	16.9	823	63.1	4	0.3	1	0.1
Santa Barbara . . .	610	173	28.4	77	12.6	356	58.4	4	0.7	0	0.0
Santa Clara . . . .	2,071	224	10.8	300	14.5	1,498	72.3	38	1.8	11	0.5
Santa Cruz . . . . .	192	21	10.9	9	4.7	146	76.0	11	5.7	5	2.6
Shasta . . . . .	238	19	8.0	114	47.9	102	42.9	2	0.8	1	0.4
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	40	13	-	2	-	23	-	0	-	2	-
Solano . . . . .	388	87	22.4	44	11.3	251	64.7	6	1.5	0	0.0
Sonoma . . . . .	566	177	31.3	163	28.8	212	37.5	14	2.5	0	0.0
Stanislaus . . . . .	740	153	20.7	115	15.5	467	63.1	2	0.3	3	0.4
Sutter . . . . .	79	18	22.8	8	10.1	52	65.8	0	0.0	1	1.3
Tehama . . . . .	74	6	8.1	7	9.5	55	74.3	6	8.1	0	0.0
Trinity . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare . . . . .	586	67	11.4	53	9.0	461	78.7	4	0.7	1	0.2
Tuolumne . . . . .	54	5	9.3	5	9.3	43	79.6	1	1.9	0	0.0
Ventura . . . . .	1,118	345	30.9	322	28.3	422	37.7	25	2.2	4	0.4
Yolo . . . . .	133	37	27.8	20	15.0	75	56.4	1	0.8	0	0.0
Yuba . . . . .	158	46	29.1	27	17.1	80	50.6	4	2.5	1	0.6

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 2,932 cases which were transferred to other counties.  
 Note: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
 Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.  
 Dash indicates data are not available.

TABLE 14  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Hearing Representation by County

County	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Probation officer and:					District attorney and:				
		None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other	None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other
Total known . . .	54,802	14,603	3,011	1,744	12,813	9	512	1,722	5,272	9,638	5,478
Alameda . . . . .	1,788	128	74	5	1,097	1	4	82	38	359	0
Alpine . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amador . . . . .	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Butte . . . . .	198	9	10	2	172	0	0	3	0	2	0
Calaveras . . . . .	16	2	0	0	12	0	0	1	0	1	0
Colusa . . . . .	16	0	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa . . . . .	1,510	987	190	0	207	0	25	49	0	52	0
Del Norte . . . . .	29	3	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado . . . . .	84	0	9	0	73	1	0	0	0	1	0
Fresno . . . . .	645	89	2	0	554	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn . . . . .	18	6	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt . . . . .	184	22	25	1	131	0	0	2	0	3	0
Imperial . . . . .	228	1	0	0	227	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo . . . . .	26	17	2	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kern . . . . .	1,115	16	65	136	874	1	0	6	8	9	0
Kings . . . . .	201	77	6	94	0	0	0	4	20	0	0
Lake . . . . .	7	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen . . . . .	21	14	1	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0
Los Angeles . . . . .	19,369	0	0	0	6	0	5	1,059	4,789	8,034	5,476
Madera . . . . .	141	81	8	1	51	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin . . . . .	297	171	19	0	104	1	0	0	0	2	0
Mariposa . . . . .	7	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino . . . . .	102	0	1	3	97	0	0	0	0	1	0
Merced . . . . .	184	3	4	0	177	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc . . . . .	6	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mono . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey . . . . .	614	270	33	0	293	0	2	5	0	11	0
Napa . . . . .	193	77	14	94	0	0	0	1	7	0	0
Nevada . . . . .	55	0	1	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange . . . . .	6,993	4,466	1,346	1	647	0	441	55	0	37	0
Placer . . . . .	136	90	12	0	33	1	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas . . . . .	20	2	2	11	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
Riverside . . . . .	1,663	830	58	23	679	0	3	20	0	50	0
Sacramento . . . . .	1,612	536	42	52	593	0	4	43	114	228	0
San Benito . . . . .	25	22	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 14 - Continued  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM INITIAL PETITIONS, 1974  
Hearing Representation by County

County	Total known <sup>a</sup>	Probation officer and:					District attorney and:				
		None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other	None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other
San Bernardino . . . . .	2,860	915	250	0	1,147	0	8	149	0	391	0
San Diego . . . . .	4,058	2,016	300	820	413	1	14	132	281	81	0
San Francisco . . . . .	1,389	58	0	0	1,331	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin . . . . .	648	342	33	0	250	1	0	8	0	14	0
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	336	220	14	4	96	0	1	1	0	0	0
San Mateo . . . . .	1,291	885	88	318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara . . . . .	638	42	97	28	471	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara . . . . .	2,093	1,216	130	4	619	0	1	22	1	98	2
Santa Cruz . . . . .	205	123	2	0	63	0	1	4	0	12	0
Shasta . . . . .	230	201	16	0	4	0	1	6	0	2	0
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	28	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano . . . . .	400	103	0	0	1	0	2	61	2	231	0
Sonoma . . . . .	395	123	25	0	247	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus . . . . .	728	416	89	0	221	0	0	1	0	1	0
Sutter . . . . .	96	0	7	0	83	0	0	0	0	6	0
Tehama . . . . .	72	5	1	64	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Trinity . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare . . . . .	524	4	2	0	518	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne . . . . .	62	1	5	53	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Ventura . . . . .	991	3	9	0	978	1	0	0	0	0	0
Yolo . . . . .	125	0	8	2	115	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba . . . . .	124	0	8	0	105	0	0	0	0	11	0

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 2,618 cases in which hearing representation is unknown. Transfer cases are included.  
Note: Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 15

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS ADJUDICATED  
WHILE JUVENILES WERE UNDER COURT JURISDICTION, 1974

Subsequent Offense<sup>a</sup> by County

County	Total	Specific offenses														Delinquent tendencies			
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>b</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway
Total . . . . .	27,907	92	76	976	2,126	3,842	2,800	1,896	1,766	765	140	352	907	408	2,150	1,924	399	850	6,438
Alameda . . . . .	1,625	7	5	43	133	204	259	167	70	63	6	21	27	19	84	68	48	33	368
Alpine . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amador . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte . . . . .	101	0	0	4	4	24	16	3	5	1	1	3	2	0	2	17	2	1	16
Calaveras . . . . .	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Colusa . . . . .	15	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	6
Contra Costa . . . . .	1,007	3	4	17	54	121	82	47	34	14	2	7	25	22	76	51	21	49	378
Del Norte . . . . .	13	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	3
El Dorado . . . . .	25	0	0	6	6	6	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	10
Fresno . . . . .	548	2	3	21	31	87	39	56	13	5	0	7	24	4	24	13	10	9	200
Glenn . . . . .	7	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Humboldt . . . . .	138	0	0	0	6	14	11	10	5	1	0	1	1	3	6	10	2	3	65
Imperial . . . . .	162	0	0	3	18	31	13	8	14	7	2	3	22	4	9	17	1	2	8
Inyo . . . . .	17	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	5
Kern . . . . .	784	2	3	21	79	127	76	69	67	19	4	11	36	8	59	21	8	21	153
Kings . . . . .	90	0	0	1	4	18	4	5	11	3	0	0	7	1	5	5	0	0	26
Lake . . . . .	11	0	0	0	1	6	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lassen . . . . .	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Los Angeles . . . . .	5,325	55	26	433	682	996	501	515	308	114	35	101	223	83	1,131	84	19	8	11
Madera . . . . .	105	0	0	1	5	11	7	2	6	5	1	1	6	1	9	3	5	17	25
Marin . . . . .	186	0	0	3	11	12	12	13	16	2	0	5	0	0	5	39	3	5	60
Mariposa . . . . .	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	2
Mendocino . . . . .	51	0	0	0	3	10	1	4	1	2	0	0	2	0	1	4	0	6	17
Merced . . . . .	128	0	0	2	6	23	19	7	10	3	2	1	6	1	5	1	2	2	38
Modoc . . . . .	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Mono . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey . . . . .	341	0	1	7	17	51	35	24	13	7	2	2	10	2	13	34	1	9	113
Napa . . . . .	99	0	0	2	8	7	12	4	19	2	1	1	1	2	4	3	0	1	32
Nevada . . . . .	18	0	0	2	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4
Orange . . . . .	4,083	0	4	41	216	297	353	152	350	235	25	53	154	60	182	300	152	309	1,200

TABLE 15 - Continued

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS ADJUDICATED  
WHILE JUVENILES WERE UNDER COURT JURISDICTION, 1974

Subsequent Offense<sup>a</sup> by County

County	Total	Specific offenses														Delinquent tendencies			
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>b</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway
Placer . . . . .	123	0	0	2	4	20	12	2	10	5	1	2	3	0	7	3	4	0	48
Plumas . . . . .	11	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Riverside . . . . .	957	4	1	31	65	96	66	42	44	25	5	4	26	12	45	120	8	15	348
Sacramento . . . . .	1,407	1	5	35	91	238	215	107	74	14	10	20	19	8	87	41	10	57	375
San Benito . . . . .	15	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4
San Bernardino . . . . .	1,070	2	3	38	89	179	101	57	82	30	4	8	22	19	22	96	17	10	291
San Diego . . . . .	2,477	6	6	79	177	315	275	135	239	74	16	16	84	102	126	288	44	10	485
San Francisco . . . . .	639	0	1	60	50	113	84	83	8	3	2	5	1	2	15	102	4	20	86
San Joaquin . . . . .	321	4	2	15	31	51	25	18	9	7	1	3	11	6	9	28	2	7	92
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	68	0	0	2	6	12	11	5	6	0	0	2	1	1	0	12	1	1	8
San Mateo . . . . .	1,001	1	1	24	46	111	102	60	62	17	2	9	25	11	26	132	5	94	273
Santa Barbara . . . . .	398	0	1	7	26	36	28	14	21	5	0	3	12	4	20	5	2	5	209
Santa Clara . . . . .	1,528	3	3	33	92	220	159	118	125	35	6	14	34	12	63	86	4	30	491
Santa Cruz . . . . .	129	0	0	8	11	18	14	6	2	0	1	0	5	1	9	15	1	4	34
Shasta . . . . .	245	0	0	0	13	25	26	10	11	5	0	2	3	3	5	34	0	6	102
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano . . . . .	173	0	0	5	14	21	18	9	3	0	1	1	1	0	4	22	0	1	73
Sonoma . . . . .	323	1	2	8	21	57	29	22	17	6	1	4	8	1	6	28	3	31	78
Stanislaus . . . . .	464	1	2	17	27	91	52	25	42	8	2	9	15	4	18	6	2	7	136
Sutter . . . . .	28	0	0	0	1	10	3	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	7
Tehama . . . . .	39	0	0	0	2	11	2	4	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	16
Trinity . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare . . . . .	585	0	1	3	32	68	50	28	16	14	0	21	38	3	28	63	5	43	172
Tuolumne . . . . .	28	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	1	13
Ventura . . . . .	813	0	2	6	37	62	61	33	32	27	4	7	44	6	34	143	11	19	285
Yolo . . . . .	79	0	0	1	1	9	4	7	5	0	0	1	2	0	1	8	0	1	39
Yuba . . . . .	86	0	0	1	5	8	6	7	9	1	2	3	2	1	5	4	2	4	26

<sup>a</sup>Subsequent filed offense when petition was not sustained, and subsequent sustained offense when petition was sustained.

<sup>b</sup>Includes forgery, checks, and credit cards.

Note: Dash indicates data are unavailable.



TABLE 16

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS ADJUDICATED WHILE  
JUVENILES WERE UNDER COURT JURISDICTION, 1974

Court Disposition by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Formal or non-ward probation maintained		Formal probation initiated		To other jurisdiction					
						Total		Remanded to adult court	California Youth Authority		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Initial commitment	Recommitted	Turnback
Total <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	26,613	23,972	90.1	714	2.7	1,927	7.2	98	1,079	245	505
Alameda . . . . .	1,516	1,352	89.2	37	2.4	127	8.4	3	65	17	42
Alpine . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amador . . . . .	1	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	1	0	0
Butte . . . . .	99	78	78.8	0	0.0	21	21.2	1	15	4	1
Calaveras . . . . .	4	3	-	0	-	1	-	0	0	1	0
Colusa . . . . .	15	14	-	0	-	1	-	0	0	1	0
Contra Costa . . . . .	940	824	87.7	66	7.0	50	5.3	0	13	0	37
Del Norte . . . . .	12	10	-	1	-	1	-	0	1	0	0
El Dorado . . . . .	25	23	-	1	-	1	-	0	1	0	0
Fresno . . . . .	516	428	82.9	48	9.3	40	7.8	0	20	4	16
Glenn . . . . .	7	6	-	0	-	1	-	0	0	0	1
Humboldt . . . . .	130	121	93.1	1	0.8	8	6.2	0	2	3	3
Imperial . . . . .	158	85	53.8	4	2.5	69	43.7	13	25	0	31
Inyo . . . . .	16	6	-	0	-	10	-	8	2	0	0
Kern . . . . .	775	669	86.3	2	0.3	104	13.4	7	59	13	25
Kings . . . . .	84	52	61.9	2	2.4	30	35.7	1	17	9	3
Lake . . . . .	10	8	-	0	-	2	-	0	2	0	0
Lassen . . . . .	2	0	-	0	-	2	-	0	2	0	0
Los Angeles . . . . .	5,095	4,702	88.3	65	1.2	328	6.2	0	215	5	108
Madera . . . . .	100	82	82.0	3	3.0	15	15.0	1	12	2	0
Marin . . . . .	182	172	94.5	1	0.5	9	4.9	4	5	0	0
Mariposa . . . . .	7	5	-	1	-	1	-	0	1	0	0
Mendocino . . . . .	49	38	-	6	-	5	-	1	4	0	0
Merced . . . . .	127	114	89.8	3	2.4	10	7.9	0	8	2	0
Modoc . . . . .	4	1	-	1	-	2	-	0	2	0	0
Mono . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey . . . . .	324	299	92.3	8	2.5	17	5.2	0	9	2	6
Napa . . . . .	95	91	95.8	2	2.1	2	2.1	0	2	0	0
Nevada . . . . .	17	12	-	1	-	4	-	0	3	1	0
Orange . . . . .	3,911	3,735	95.5	114	2.9	62	1.6	0	40	0	22
Placer . . . . .	119	94	79.0	4	3.4	21	17.6	2	18	1	0
Plumas . . . . .	11	11	-	0	-	0	-	0	0	0	0
Riverside . . . . .	895	806	90.1	31	3.5	58	6.5	10	27	7	14
Sacramento . . . . .	1,370	1,240	90.5	24	1.8	106	7.7	6	64	25	11
San Benito . . . . .	12	10	-	1	-	1	-	0	1	0	0

TABLE 16 - Continued

JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS ADJUDICATED WHILE  
JUVENILES WERE UNDER COURT JURISDICTION, 1974

Court Disposition by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Formal or non-ward probation maintained		Formal probation initiated		To other jurisdiction					
						Total		Remanded to adult court	California Youth Authority		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Initial commitment	Recommitted	Turnback
San Bernardino . . .	1,039	954	91.8	6	0.6	79	7.6	1	45	8	25
San Diego . . . . .	2,339	2,122	90.7	21	0.9	196	8.4	2	97	68	29
San Francisco . . . .	632	492	77.8	9	1.4	131	20.7	0	79	42	10
San Joaquin . . . . .	311	253	81.4	18	5.8	40	12.9	0	26	2	12
San Luis Obispo . . .	65	58	89.2	1	1.5	6	9.2	0	6	0	0
San Mateo . . . . .	975	897	92.0	37	3.8	41	4.2	0	18	0	23
Santa Barbara . . . .	366	309	84.4	7	1.9	50	13.7	31	11	2	6
Santa Clara . . . . .	1,448	1,310	90.5	39	2.7	99	6.8	3	57	8	31
Santa Cruz . . . . .	127	90	70.9	1	0.8	36	28.3	0	26	6	4
Shasta . . . . .	240	206	85.8	26	10.8	8	3.3	1	5	1	1
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	2	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	0	0	0
Solano . . . . .	169	162	95.9	3	1.8	4	2.4	0	3	0	1
Sonoma . . . . .	300	243	81.0	32	10.7	25	8.3	1	14	1	9
Stanislaus . . . . .	440	396	90.0	15	3.4	29	6.6	0	15	3	11
Sutter . . . . .	26	22	-	0	-	4	-	0	3	1	0
Tehama . . . . .	36	28	-	3	-	5	-	2	2	0	1
Trinity . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare . . . . .	576	556	96.5	11	1.9	9	1.6	0	8	1	0
Tuolumne . . . . .	26	24	-	0	-	2	-	0	2	0	0
Ventura . . . . .	706	606	85.8	53	7.5	47	6.7	0	22	4	21
Yolo . . . . .	79	75	94.9	2	2.5	2	2.5	0	2	0	0
Yuba . . . . .	83	77	92.8	2	2.4	4	4.8	0	2	1	1

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 1,294 cases closed or transferred at the time of hearing.

Note: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.

Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 17  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS ADJUDICATED WHILE  
JUVENILES WERE UNDER COURT JURISDICTION, 1974  
Hearing Representation by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Probation officer and:					District attorney and:				
		None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other	None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other
Total <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	27,056	7,812	1,256	1,149	9,748	6	94	532	1,634	3,658	1,167
Alameda . . . . .	1,358	72	31	3	920	2	0	46	30	254	0
Alpine . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amador . . . . .	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Butte . . . . .	101	1	2	0	92	0	0	0	0	6	0
Calaveras . . . . .	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa . . . . .	15	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa . . . . .	976	552	122	0	213	0	13	35	0	41	0
Del Norte . . . . .	13	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado . . . . .	24	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	2	1
Fresno . . . . .	475	48	1	0	425	0	0	0	1	0	0
Glenn . . . . .	6	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Humboldt . . . . .	134	22	10	0	99	0	0	1	0	1	1
Imperial . . . . .	160	1	0	1	158	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo . . . . .	16	11	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern . . . . .	783	2	25	112	616	1	0	7	13	6	1
Kings . . . . .	90	27	1	48	0	0	0	1	11	0	2
Lake . . . . .	9	0	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen . . . . .	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles . . . . .	5,325	0	0	0	2	0	4	217	1,393	2,573	1,136
Madera . . . . .	98	43	4	0	51	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin . . . . .	175	69	5	0	100	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mariposa . . . . .	7	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mendocino . . . . .	46	0	1	1	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merced . . . . .	124	1	4	0	119	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc . . . . .	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey . . . . .	341	81	13	0	230	1	0	1	0	15	0
Napa . . . . .	98	24	6	64	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Nevada . . . . .	17	0	1	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange . . . . .	4,081	2,732	435	0	785	0	52	36	0	32	9
Placer . . . . .	119	54	4	0	57	0	0	0	0	4	0
Plumas . . . . .	11	1	1	6	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Riverside . . . . .	953	374	18	6	498	0	2	8	0	44	3
Sacramento . . . . .	1,385	208	25	55	787	0	6	14	56	231	3
San Benito . . . . .	14	10	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0

TABLE 17 - Continued  
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS RESULTING FROM SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS ADJUDICATED WHILE  
JUVENILES WERE UNDER COURT JURISDICTION, 1974  
Hearing Representation by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Probation officer and:					District attorney and:				
		None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other	None	Private counsel	Court-appointed counsel	Public defender	Other
San Bernardino . .	1,055	210	87	0	582	1	5	38	0	131	1
San Diego . . . . .	2,379	1,149	215	400	323	0	2	89	116	84	1
San Francisco . . .	636	31	0	0	604	0	0	0	0	0	1
San Joaquin . . . .	320	128	15	0	157	0	2	2	0	16	0
San Luis Obispo . .	67	15	6	0	45	0	0	0	0	1	0
San Mateo . . . . .	991	585	40	362	0	1	0	0	2	0	1
Santa Barbara . . .	392	8	38	11	334	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara . . . .	1,476	713	72	1	602	0	2	15	0	70	1
Santa Cruz . . . . .	129	64	6	0	50	0	1	2	0	6	0
Shasta . . . . .	244	224	5	0	6	0	1	3	0	4	1
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano . . . . .	165	21	0	0	3	0	1	11	1	128	0
Sonoma . . . . .	309	50	9	0	248	0	2	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus . . . . .	448	263	39	0	142	0	0	0	0	2	2
Sutter . . . . .	27	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tehama . . . . .	38	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Trinity . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare . . . . .	577	4	2	0	571	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne . . . . .	26	0	3	21	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Ventura . . . . .	657	4	3	0	646	0	1	0	0	0	3
Yolo . . . . .	79	0	2	1	76	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba . . . . .	77	0	3	0	68	0	0	1	0	5	0

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 851 cases in which hearing representation was unknown.  
Note: Dash indicates data are unavailable.



TABLE 18  
REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM INFORMAL AND NON-WARD PROBATION, 1974  
Type of Removal by Offense

Sustained or referred offense	Informal probation					Non-ward probation						
	Total <sup>a</sup>	Closed		Petition filed		Total	Dismissed or discharged		To formal probation		Committed to CYA or remanded to adult court	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	17,021	14,356	84.3	2,665	15.7	4,538	3,883	85.6	652	14.4	3	0.0
Specific offenses . . . . .	12,209	10,329	84.6	1,880	15.4	3,573	3,157	88.4	413	11.6	3	0.1
Homicide . . . . .	6	2	-	4	-	10	10	-	0	-	0	-
Forcible rape . . . . .	10	8	-	2	-	13	10	-	3	-	0	-
Robbery . . . . .	132	98	74.2	34	25.8	85	76	89.4	9	10.6	0	0.0
Assault . . . . .	717	597	83.3	120	16.7	387	341	88.1	46	11.9	0	0.0
Burglary . . . . .	2,884	2,345	81.3	539	18.7	817	720	88.1	97	11.9	0	0.0
Theft . . . . .	2,338	1,987	85.0	351	15.0	470	402	85.5	67	14.3	1	0.2
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	678	512	75.5	166	24.5	259	217	83.8	42	16.2	0	0.0
Forgery, checks, credit cards . . . . .	67	47	70.1	20	30.0	19	18	-	1	-	0	-
Marijuana . . . . .	2,889	2,546	88.1	343	11.9	574	525	91.5	49	8.5	0	0.0
Other drugs . . . . .	610	540	88.5	70	11.5	181	163	90.1	18	9.9	0	0.0
Sex law violations . . . . .	108	95	88.0	13	12.0	34	33	-	1	-	0	-
Weapons . . . . .	80	67	83.8	13	16.3	32	29	-	3	-	0	-
Drunk driving, hit and run . . . . .	83	66	79.5	17	20.5	230	214	93.0	15	6.5	1	0.4
Malicious mischief . . . . .	519	471	90.8	48	9.2	129	104	80.6	25	19.4	0	0.0
Liquor law violations . . . . .	520	468	90.0	52	10.0	94	83	88.3	11	11.7	0	0.0
Glue sniffing . . . . .	75	52	69.3	23	30.7	22	17	-	5	-	0	-
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	174	145	83.3	29	16.7	52	47	90.4	5	9.6	0	0.0
Other traffic . . . . .	49	45	-	4	-	58	51	87.9	7	12.1	0	0.0
All other . . . . .	270	238	88.1	32	11.9	107	97	90.7	9	8.4	1	0.9
Delinquent tendencies . . . . .	4,812	4,027	83.7	785	16.3	965	726	75.2	239	24.8	0	0.0
Incorrigible . . . . .	2,256	1,936	85.8	320	14.2	346	260	75.1	86	24.9	0	0.0
Sexual delinquency . . . . .	38	31	-	7	-	31	29	-	2	-	0	-
Loitering, curfew . . . . .	236	202	85.6	34	14.4	48	40	-	8	-	0	-
Truancy . . . . .	935	766	81.9	169	18.1	261	210	80.5	51	19.5	0	0.0
Runaway (transient) . . . . .	1,293	1,042	80.6	251	19.4	275	184	66.9	91	33.1	0	0.0
Failure to adjust, runaway from placement . . . . .	54	50	92.6	4	7.4	4	3	-	1	-	0	-

<sup>a</sup>Data are not included for Los Angeles, Sierra, and Trinity counties.  
Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
Percentages may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 19  
REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM FORMAL PROBATION, 1974  
Length of Supervision by Offense

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Sustained or referred offense	Total <sup>a</sup>	Months under supervision														Median time (months)
		Number											Percent			
		0-3	4-6	7-9	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22-24	25-30	31-36	37 or more	12 or less	13-24	25 or more	
Total <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	21,202	1,151	2,267	2,856	3,676	2,316	1,726	1,413	1,160	1,637	1,120	1,880	46.9	31.2	21.9	14.1
Specific offenses . . . . .	13,674	838	1,683	2,036	2,568	1,488	1,059	857	649	896	579	1,021	52.1	29.6	18.3	14.6
Homicide. . . . .	46	4	7	11	9	5	1	3	0	2	0	4	-	-	-	10.6
Forcible rape . . . . .	73	7	12	11	12	7	6	7	1	5	2	3	57.5	28.8	13.7	12.6
Robbery . . . . .	543	27	63	80	106	62	48	37	24	38	14	44	50.8	31.5	17.7	14.9
Assault . . . . .	1,382	80	172	194	235	161	108	81	72	103	69	107	49.3	30.5	20.2	13.3
Burglary. . . . .	3,288	180	368	509	665	391	266	201	146	203	132	227	52.4	30.5	17.1	14.5
Theft . . . . .	2,057	140	244	273	357	232	163	142	111	136	90	169	49.3	31.5	19.2	13.3
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,208	58	115	143	201	140	116	82	66	98	68	121	42.8	33.4	23.8	15.2
Forgery, checks, credit cards . . . . .	147	10	10	18	27	7	18	10	9	13	4	21	44.2	29.9	25.9	16.3
Marijuana . . . . .	1,820	124	263	332	405	184	114	102	60	95	45	96	61.8	25.3	13.0	13.1
Other drugs . . . . .	855	48	126	152	140	84	52	53	48	50	45	57	54.5	27.7	17.8	13.6
Sex law violations. . . . .	158	15	25	25	29	13	11	12	4	8	5	11	59.5	25.3	15.2	13.2
Weapons . . . . .	124	9	18	20	26	11	11	7	1	5	5	11	58.9	24.2	16.9	14.1
Drunk driving, hit and run. . . . .	397	44	69	61	65	35	22	20	23	22	10	26	60.2	25.2	14.6	12.1
Malicious mischief. . . . .	286	18	44	48	50	28	25	26	12	16	6	13	55.9	31.8	12.2	13.5
Liquor law violations . . . . .	401	26	38	50	73	39	29	21	22	40	30	33	46.6	27.7	25.7	14.3
Glue sniffing . . . . .	119	3	7	9	18	18	15	6	9	13	7	14	31.1	40.3	28.6	18.0
Disorderly conduct. . . . .	274	8	44	44	58	24	14	16	16	16	13	21	56.2	25.5	18.2	15.1
Other traffic . . . . .	154	5	12	18	27	12	13	9	13	15	18	12	40.3	30.5	29.2	17.0
All other . . . . .	342	32	46	38	65	35	27	22	12	18	16	31	52.9	28.1	19.0	14.7
Delinquent tendencies . . . . .	7,528	313	584	820	1,108	828	667	556	511	741	541	859	37.5	34.0	28.4	16.6
Incorrigible. . . . .	2,600	146	251	321	456	280	229	150	152	179	157	279	45.2	31.2	23.7	14.6
Sexual delinquency. . . . .	123	7	16	21	20	13	9	7	3	11	5	11	52.0	26.0	22.0	13.9
Loitering, curfew . . . . .	360	23	47	53	72	41	19	18	14	21	17	35	54.2	25.6	20.3	14.1
Truancy . . . . .	955	32	80	120	153	116	80	65	71	94	64	80	40.3	34.8	24.9	16.4
Runaway (transient) . . . . .	2,030	62	120	182	247	223	207	178	140	256	165	250	30.1	36.8	33.1	19.0
Failure to adjust, runaway from placement . . . . .	1,460	43	70	123	160	155	123	138	131	180	133	204	27.1	37.5	35.4	20.3

<sup>a</sup>Data are not included for Los Angeles and Trinity counties.  
Note: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
Percentages may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 20  
REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM PROBATION STATUS, 1974  
Type of Removal by County

County	Total	Terminations <sup>a</sup>		Violations <sup>b</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total. . . . .	57,250	51,487	89.9	5,763	10.1
Alameda. . . . .	3,780	3,420	90.5	360	9.5
Alpine. . . . .	4	4	-	0	-
Amador. . . . .	45	44	-	1	-
Butte. . . . .	290	258	89.0	32	11.0
Calaveras. . . . .	51	51	100.0	00	0.0
Colusa. . . . .	52	46	88.5	6	11.5
Contra Costa. . . . .	1,282	1,158	90.3	124	9.7
Del Norte. . . . .	65	60	92.3	5	7.7
El Dorado. . . . .	310	288	92.9	22	7.1
Fresno. . . . .	1,170	1,009	86.2	161	13.8
Glenn. . . . .	129	128	99.2	1	0.8
Humboldt. . . . .	222	214	96.4	8	3.6
Imperial. . . . .	336	277	82.4	59	17.6
Inyo. . . . .	42	38	-	4	-
Kern. . . . .	1,354	1,196	88.3	158	11.7
Kings. . . . .	208	164	78.8	44	21.2
Lake. . . . .	17	15	-	2	-
Lassen. . . . .	76	69	90.8	7	9.2
Los Angeles <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	14,489	13,071	90.2	1,418	9.8
Madera. . . . .	243	205	84.4	38	15.6
Marin. . . . .	246	229	93.1	17	6.9
Mariposa. . . . .	15	13	-	2	-
Mendocino. . . . .	187	165	88.2	22	11.8
Merced. . . . .	532	463	87.0	69	13.0
Modoc. . . . .	66	63	95.5	3	4.5
Mono. . . . .	31	31	-	0	-
Monterey. . . . .	680	624	91.8	56	8.2
Napa. . . . .	352	324	92.0	28	8.0
Nevada. . . . .	137	123	89.8	14	10.2
Orange. . . . .	5,318	5,036	94.7	282	5.3
Placer. . . . .	286	236	82.5	50	17.5
Plumas. . . . .	63	58	92.1	5	7.9
Riverside. . . . .	2,477	2,119	85.5	358	14.5
Sacramento. . . . .	2,087	1,778	85.2	309	14.8
San Benito. . . . .	90	76	84.4	14	15.6
San Bernardino. . . . .	2,496	2,398	96.1	98	3.9
San Diego. . . . .	3,147	2,954	93.9	193	6.1
San Francisco. . . . .	1,105	960	86.9	145	13.1
San Joaquin. . . . .	556	448	80.6	108	19.4
San Luis Obispo. . . . .	196	185	94.4	11	5.6
San Mateo. . . . .	1,172	1,092	93.2	80	6.8
Santa Barbara. . . . .	854	747	87.5	107	12.5
Santa Clara. . . . .	4,149	3,732	89.9	417	10.1
Santa Cruz. . . . .	254	201	79.1	53	20.9
Shasta. . . . .	679	582	85.7	97	14.3

TABLE 20 - Continued  
REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM PROBATION STATUS, 1974  
Type of Removal by County

County	Total	Terminations <sup>a</sup>		Violations <sup>b</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Sierra. . . . .	1	1	-	0	-
Siskiyou. . . . .	118	104	88.1	14	11.9
Solano. . . . .	472	425	90.0	47	10.0
Sonoma. . . . .	1,097	951	86.7	146	13.3
Stanislaus. . . . .	1,096	941	85.9	155	14.1
Sutter. . . . .	147	138	93.9	9	6.1
Tehama. . . . .	185	159	85.9	26	14.1
Trinity. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare. . . . .	800	713	89.1	87	10.9
Tuolumne. . . . .	74	68	91.9	6	8.1
Ventura. . . . .	1,506	1,262	83.8	244	16.2
Yolo. . . . .	211	189	89.6	22	10.4
Yuba. . . . .	203	184	90.6	19	9.4

<sup>a</sup>Includes terminations from informal, non-ward, and formal probation.

<sup>b</sup>Includes petitions filed on informal probation cases, elevation of non-ward probation cases to formal probation, and remands to adult court and commitments to CYA for both non-ward and formal probation cases.

<sup>c</sup>Data are provided by Los Angeles County in summary form only.

Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.

Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 21

## REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM INFORMAL AND NON-WARD PROBATION, 1974

## Type of Removal by County

County	Informal probation					Non-ward probation						
	Total	Closed		Petition filed		Total	Dismissed or discharged		To formal probation		Committed to CYA or remanded to adult court	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total . . . . .	23,689	20,140	85.0	3,549	15.0	5,606	4,803	85.7	798	14.2	5	0.1
Alameda . . . . .	2,286	2,099	91.4	196	8.6	372	334	89.8	38	10.2	0	0.0
Alpine . . . . .	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Amador . . . . .	49	40	-	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Butte . . . . .	136	120	88.2	16	11.8	7	7	-	0	-	0	-
Calaveras . . . . .	40	40	-	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Colusa . . . . .	31	25	-	6	-	1	1	-	0	-	0	-
Contra Costa . . . . .	285	240	84.2	45	15.8	421	355	84.3	66	15.7	0	0.0
Del Norte . . . . .	36	33	-	3	-	9	8	-	1	-	0	-
El Dorado . . . . .	215	194	90.2	21	9.8	16	16	-	0	-	0	-
Fresno . . . . .	449	363	80.8	86	19.2	219	170	77.6	49	22.4	0	0.0
Glenn . . . . .	107	106	99.1	1	0.9	3	3	-	0	-	0	-
Humboldt . . . . .	87	82	94.3	5	5.7	15	14	-	1	-	0	-
Imperial . . . . .	204	174	85.3	30	14.7	10	6	-	4	-	0	-
Inyo . . . . .	18	16	-	2	-	1	1	-	0	-	0	-
Kern . . . . .	420	323	76.9	97	23.1	50	48	96.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
Kings . . . . .	93	74	79.6	19	20.4	9	7	-	2	-	0	-
Lake . . . . .	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Lassen . . . . .	58	53	91.4	5	8.6	9	9	-	0	-	0	-
Los Angeles <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	6,668	5,784	86.7	884	13.3	1,068	920	86.1	146	13.7	2	0.2
Madera . . . . .	163	140	85.9	23	14.1	12	9	-	3	-	0	-
Marin . . . . .	39	29	-	10	-	5	3	-	2	-	0	-
Mariposa . . . . .	7	7	-	0	-	3	2	-	1	-	0	-
Mendocino . . . . .	81	72	88.9	9	11.1	33	27	-	6	-	0	-
Merced . . . . .	349	293	84.0	56	16.0	52	48	92.3	3	5.8	1	1.9
Modoc . . . . .	46	46	-	0	-	7	5	-	1	-	1	-
Mono . . . . .	24	24	-	0	-	1	1	-	0	-	0	-
Monterey . . . . .	239	203	84.9	36	15.1	61	53	86.9	8	13.1	0	0.0
Napa . . . . .	177	153	86.4	24	13.6	23	21	-	2	-	0	-
Nevada . . . . .	91	81	89.0	10	11.0	5	4	-	1	-	0	-
Orange . . . . .	967	847	87.6	120	12.4	700	586	83.7	114	16.3	0	0.0

TABLE 21 - Continued

## REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM INFORMAL AND NON-WARD PROBATION, 1974

## Type of Removal by County

County	Informal probation					Non-ward probation						
	Total	Closed		Petition filed		Total	Dismissed or discharged		To formal probation		Committed to CYA or remanded to adult court	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Placer . . . . .	131	105	80.2	26	19.8	29	25	-	4	-	0	-
Plumas . . . . .	44	39	-	5	-	5	5	-	0	-	0	-
Riverside . . . . .	1,545	1,254	81.2	291	18.8	252	222	88.1	30	11.9	0	0.0
Sacramento . . . . .	849	628	74.0	221	26.0	208	185	88.9	23	11.1	0	0.0
San Benito . . . . .	62	52	83.9	10	16.1	7	6	-	1	-	0	-
San Bernardino . . . . .	407	361	88.7	46	11.3	236	230	97.5	6	2.5	0	0.0
San Diego . . . . .	405	358	88.4	47	11.6	175	154	88.0	21	12.0	0	0.0
San Francisco . . . . .	254	196	77.2	58	22.8	118	109	92.4	9	7.6	0	0.0
San Joaquin . . . . .	168	104	61.9	64	38.1	46	28	-	18	-	0	-
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	14	10	-	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	0	-
San Mateo . . . . .	107	82	76.6	25	23.4	210	174	82.9	36	17.1	0	0.0
Santa Barbara . . . . .	507	427	84.2	80	15.8	76	68	89.5	8	10.5	0	0.0
Santa Clara . . . . .	2,334	2,019	86.5	315	13.5	318	279	87.7	39	12.3	0	0.0
Santa Cruz . . . . .	106	81	76.4	25	23.6	9	8	-	1	-	0	-
Shasta . . . . .	458	393	85.8	65	14.2	84	57	67.9	27	32.1	0	0.0
Sierra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou . . . . .	96	83	86.5	13	13.5	2	1	-	1	-	0	-
Solano . . . . .	169	130	76.9	39	23.1	31	28	-	3	-	0	-
Sonoma . . . . .	654	557	85.2	97	14.8	157	124	79.0	33	21.0	0	0.0
Stanislaus . . . . .	551	427	77.5	124	22.5	89	74	83.1	15	16.9	0	0.0
Sutter . . . . .	62	57	91.9	5	8.1	5	5	-	0	-	0	-
Tehama . . . . .	135	118	87.4	17	12.6	7	4	-	3	-	0	-
Trinity . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare . . . . .	348	281	80.7	67	19.3	59	49	83.1	10	16.9	0	0.0
Tuolumne . . . . .	26	22	-	4	-	9	9	-	0	-	0	-
Ventura . . . . .	700	536	76.6	164	23.4	330	274	83.0	55	16.7	1	0.3
Yolo . . . . .	117	99	84.6	18	15.4	15	13	-	2	-	0	-
Yuba . . . . .	84	69	82.1	15	17.9	15	13	-	2	-	0	-

<sup>a</sup>Data are provided by Los Angeles County in summary form only.

Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.

Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 22

## REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM FORMAL PROBATION, 1974

## Type of Removal and Length of Supervision by County

County	Total	Dis- charged	Committed to CYA	Remanded to adult court	Months under supervision										Median time (months)
					Number							Percent			
					0-6	7-12	13-18	19-24	25-30	31-36	37 or more	12 or less	13-25	25 or more	
Total . . . . .	27,955	26,544	1,218	193	3,418	6,532	4,042	2,573	1,637	1,120	1,880	46.0	31.2	21.9	13.7
Alameda . . . . .	1,122	996	65	61	137	200	205	163	114	93	210	30.0	32.8	37.2	20.2
Alpine . . . . .	4	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	5.5
Amador . . . . .	5	4	1	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	-	-	-	14.3
Butte . . . . .	147	131	15	1	18	40	34	20	13	8	14	39.5	36.7	23.8	14.7
Calaveras . . . . .	11	11	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	0	4	-	-	-	23.8
Colusa . . . . .	20	20	0	0	0	4	7	2	2	0	5	-	-	-	14.9
Contra Costa . . . . .	576	563	13	0	49	96	113	83	72	50	113	25.2	34.0	40.8	20.7
Del Norte . . . . .	20	19	1	0	3	10	2	2	2	1	0	-	-	-	11.6
El Dorado . . . . .	79	78	1	0	7	17	18	9	11	7	10	30.4	34.2	35.4	17.7
Fresno . . . . .	502	476	20	6	44	158	113	58	43	41	45	40.2	34.1	25.7	14.8
Glenn . . . . .	19	19	0	0	2	9	0	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	11.8
Humboldt . . . . .	120	118	2	0	17	30	30	16	10	6	11	39.2	38.3	22.5	14.7
Imperial . . . . .	122	97	25	0	12	22	29	14	10	11	24	27.9	35.2	36.9	17.8
Inyo . . . . .	23	21	2	0	3	4	7	4	4	0	1	-	-	-	17.4
Kern . . . . .	884	825	59	0	102	264	191	117	81	57	72	41.4	34.8	23.8	14.6
Kings . . . . .	106	83	17	6	11	18	13	19	9	8	28	27.4	30.2	42.5	20.8
Lake . . . . .	17	15	2	0	8	1	4	4	0	0	0	-	-	-	8.5
Lassen . . . . .	9	7	2	0	4	3	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-	8.5
Los Angeles <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	6,753	6,367	357	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madera . . . . .	68	56	12	0	12	19	7	7	7	2	14	45.6	20.6	33.8	14.0
Marin . . . . .	202	197	5	0	63	39	31	26	14	11	18	50.5	28.2	21.3	12.0
Mariposa . . . . .	5	4	1	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	-	5.5
Mendocino . . . . .	73	66	5	2	15	16	15	11	7	7	2	42.5	35.6	21.9	17.1
Merced . . . . .	131	122	7	2	14	37	30	17	14	4	15	38.9	35.9	25.2	15.0
Modoc . . . . .	13	12	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	3	5	-	-	-	33.5
Mono . . . . .	6	6	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	11.8
Monterey . . . . .	380	368	9	3	93	129	54	47	20	13	24	58.4	26.6	15.0	11.5
Napa . . . . .	152	150	2	0	7	28	44	21	13	16	23	23.0	42.8	34.2	17.8
Nevada . . . . .	41	38	3	0	4	5	5	7	6	4	10	-	-	-	23.8
Orange . . . . .	3,651	3,602	40	8	746	1,208	664	403	213	158	259	53.5	29.2	17.3	11.8

TABLE 22 - Continued

## REMOVALS OF JUVENILES FROM FORMAL PROBATION, 1974

## Type of Removal and Length of Supervision by County

County	Total	Dis- charged	Committed to CYA	Remanded to adult court	Months under supervision										Median time (months)
					Number							Percent			
					0-6	7-12	13-18	19-24	25-30	31-36	37 or more	12 or less	13-25	25 or more	
Placer . . . . .	126	106	18	2	15	39	25	20	14	7	6	42.9	35.7	21.4	14.6
Plumas . . . . .	14	14	0	0	1	3	7	1	1	1	0	-	-	-	14.5
Riverside . . . . .	680	643	27	10	99	157	163	105	59	43	54	37.6	39.4	22.9	14.8
Sacramento . . . . .	1,030	965	65	0	88	312	246	157	90	58	79	38.8	39.1	22.0	14.8
San Benito . . . . .	21	18	1	2	1	51	9	3	1	0	2	-	-	-	17.3
San Bernardino . . . . .	1,353	1,807	45	1	329	732	371	191	119	42	69	57.3	30.3	12.4	11.7
San Diego . . . . .	2,567	2,442	97	28	656	1,145	274	211	96	98	87	70.2	18.9	10.9	11.3
San Francisco . . . . .	733	655	78	0	99	158	133	94	78	60	111	35.1	31.0	34.0	17.7
San Joaquin . . . . .	342	316	25	1	45	103	70	46	29	20	29	43.3	33.9	22.8	14.6
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	180	174	6	0	82	42	16	11	9	9	11	68.9	15.0	16.1	8.3
San Mateo . . . . .	855	836	18	1	108	246	165	87	85	57	107	41.4	29.5	29.1	14.8
Santa Barbara . . . . .	271	252	11	8	28	53	59	39	34	18	30	29.9	39.9	30.3	17.5
Santa Clara . . . . .	1,497	1,434	55	8	111	385	424	214	135	79	149	33.1	42.6	24.2	14.9
Santa Cruz . . . . .	139	112	26	1	26	32	20	19	10	10	22	41.7	28.1	30.2	17.2
Shasta . . . . .	137	132	5	0	16	19	24	21	27	16	14	25.5	32.8	41.6	20.8
Sierra . . . . .	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	-	33.5
Siskiyou . . . . .	20	20	0	0	2	3	3	6	2	3	1	-	-	-	20.7
Solano . . . . .	272	267	3	2	56	95	49	33	12	11	16	55.5	30.1	14.3	11.7
Sonoma . . . . .	286	270	14	2	33	82	42	37	33	17	42	40.2	27.6	32.2	17.4
Stanislaus . . . . .	456	440	16	0	61	200	92	37	30	9	27	57.2	28.3	14.5	11.7
Sutter . . . . .	80	76	3	1	7	4	19	20	14	6	10	13.8	48.8	37.5	23.2
Tehama . . . . .	43	37	2	4	5	6	4	7	4	1	16	-	-	-	23.8
Trinity . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare . . . . .	393	383	9	1	63	136	69	54	20	16	35	50.6	31.3	18.1	12.0
Tuolumne . . . . .	39	37	2	0	14	8	3	8	2	1	3	-	-	-	11.4
Ventura . . . . .	476	452	21	3	68	156	93	65	40	24	39	47.1	33.2	19.7	14.3
Yolo . . . . .	79	77	2	0	5	17	16	11	11	7	12	27.8	34.2	38.0	20.2
Yuba . . . . .	104	102	2	0	18	28	14	17	12	5	10	44.2	29.8	26.0	14.9

<sup>a</sup>Data showing months under supervision are not available for Los Angeles County. Data provided by Los Angeles County are in summary form only.

Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.

Dash indicates data are unavailable.

Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

TABLE 23  
ADMISSIONS TO JUVENILE HALLS, 1969-1974

County	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Average daily population <sup>a</sup>
Total <sup>b</sup> . . . . .	155,555	150,067	148,005	139,841	144,512	150,250	4,348
Alameda . . . . .	12,092	10,136	8,976	7,509	7,652	8,385	222
Butte . . . . .	772	800	915	816	823	1,058	25
Contra Costa . . . . .	5,194	4,619	5,147	4,100	4,398	4,721	145
Del Norte . . . . .	331	362	295	340	260	255	2
El Dorado <sup>c</sup> . . . . .	-	-	-	496	514	458	9
Fresno . . . . .	5,867	6,037	5,852	5,789	5,161	6,420	98
Humboldt . . . . .	790	827	1,014	982	989	1,039	18
Imperial . . . . .	1,149	1,006	1,121	1,118	1,297	1,101	37
Kern . . . . .	4,179	4,449	4,314	4,621	5,042	2,945	106
Kings <sup>d</sup> . . . . .	-	-	-	397	410	356	19
Los Angeles . . . . .	32,342	29,550	26,311	24,433	27,984	30,491	1,214
Madera . . . . .	744	855	765	655	582	642	20
Marin . . . . .	1,944	1,607	1,393	1,167	1,367	1,379	33
Mendocino . . . . .	582	622	591	557	552	666	24
Merced . . . . .	1,250	1,190	1,488	1,207	1,022	1,150	16
Monterey . . . . .	2,663	2,579	2,773	2,780	2,356	2,417	42
Napa . . . . .	808	759	882	902	1,051	1,103	19
Nevada . . . . .	238	293	256	277	308	320	6
Orange . . . . .	10,489	9,748	10,713	10,748	11,378	11,787	385
Placer . . . . .	740	785	917	848	878	856	18
Riverside . . . . .	4,612	4,651	4,886	4,833	4,485	5,316	144
Sacramento . . . . .	7,846	7,948	7,885	7,237	7,725	8,298	179
San Bernardino . . . . .	4,837	5,213	5,150	5,240	5,190	5,243	241
San Diego . . . . .	11,992	11,587	11,305	11,487	11,706	9,211	251
San Francisco . . . . .	9,389	7,673	6,560	5,750	5,982	6,810	156
San Joaquin . . . . .	3,012	2,520	2,467	2,627	2,624	2,896	65
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	692	795	1,211	1,122	906	1,115	14
San Mateo . . . . .	4,184	4,127	3,577	3,345	3,505	3,582	165
Santa Barbara . . . . .	1,639	1,881	2,175	1,965	1,960	1,966	49
Santa Clara . . . . .	9,390	10,594	11,082	9,727	9,272	10,356	243
Santa Cruz . . . . .	2,021	2,381	2,198	2,014	1,387	1,340	27
Shasta . . . . .	861	744	822	715	807	853	23
Siskiyou . . . . .	308	301	394	444	374	443	6
Solano . . . . .	1,603	1,759	1,882	1,393	1,592	1,770	49
Sonoma . . . . .	1,967	2,157	2,554	2,178	2,347	2,536	65
Stanislaus . . . . .	1,982	2,302	2,526	2,320	2,870	3,590	57
Tehama . . . . .	190	254	261	294	255	385	9
Tulare . . . . .	1,743	1,828	2,068	1,947	1,790	2,063	46
Ventura . . . . .	3,810	3,777	3,517	3,848	4,520	3,860	73
Yolo . . . . .	660	700	976	889	655	589	12
Yuba . . . . .	643	581	786	724	536	479	16

<sup>a</sup>Excludes dependents in those counties which report dependents.  
<sup>b</sup>Excludes juveniles admitted under Welfare and Institutions Code, Section 600.  
<sup>c</sup>Established March 1972.  
<sup>d</sup>Established January 1972.

TABLE 24  
ADMISSIONS AND DEPARTURES IN JUVENILE HALLS, 1974  
Population Movement by County

County of operation	Resident population Jan. 1	Admissions			Departures	Resident population Dec. 31
		Total	Boys	Girls		
Total <sup>a</sup> . . . . .	3,982	153,746	111,631	42,115	154,027	3,701
Alameda . . . . .	213	8,445	6,216	2,229	8,475	183
Butte . . . . .	13	1,063	731	332	1,058	18
Contra Costa . . . . .	115	4,734	3,277	1,457	4,712	137
Del Norte . . . . .	6	256	169	87	262	0
El Dorado . . . . .	12	459	325	134	458	13
Fresno . . . . .	111	6,421	4,641	1,780	6,457	75
Humboldt . . . . .	8	1,039	699	340	1,033	14
Imperial . . . . .	29	1,310	899	411	1,306	33
Kern . . . . .	114	2,948	2,166	782	2,934	128
Kings . . . . .	18	361	169	192	364	15
Los Angeles . . . . .	1,226	30,491	24,245	6,246	30,581	1,136
Madera . . . . .	8	642	463	179	627	23
Marin . . . . .	38	1,379	969	410	1,391	26
Mendocino . . . . .	21	666	388	278	671	16
Merced . . . . .	14	1,150	874	276	1,156	8
Monterey . . . . .	35	2,417	1,581	836	2,404	48
Napa . . . . .	20	1,104	866	238	1,108	16
Nevada . . . . .	8	320	183	137	324	4
Orange . . . . .	324	12,924	8,987	3,937	12,884	364
Placer . . . . .	20	857	603	254	869	8
Riverside . . . . .	153	5,316	3,829	1,487	5,381	88
Sacramento . . . . .	137	8,298	6,100	2,198	8,289	146
San Bernardino . . . . .	160	5,799	4,029	1,770	5,793	166
San Diego . . . . .	207	9,211	6,539	2,672	9,289	129
San Francisco . . . . .	121	7,851	5,713	2,138	7,828	144
San Joaquin . . . . .	72	2,898	2,038	860	2,904	66
San Luis Obispo . . . . .	11	1,117	702	415	1,119	9
San Mateo . . . . .	129	3,582	2,560	1,022	3,572	139
Santa Barbara . . . . .	35	1,966	1,295	671	1,959	42
Santa Clara . . . . .	249	10,358	7,667	2,691	10,369	238
Santa Cruz . . . . .	27	1,340	966	374	1,349	18
Shasta . . . . .	21	853	525	328	861	13
Siskiyou . . . . .	0	479	312	167	465	14
Solano . . . . .	43	1,771	1,208	563	1,771	43
Sonoma . . . . .	54	2,933	2,007	926	2,938	49
Stanislaus . . . . .	63	3,590	2,675	915	3,616	37
Tehama . . . . .	2	407	243	164	401	8
Tulare . . . . .	46	2,063	1,412	651	2,072	37
Ventura . . . . .	70	3,860	2,661	1,199	3,896	34
Yolo . . . . .	13	589	379	210	597	5
Yuba . . . . .	16	479	320	159	484	11

<sup>a</sup>Includes dependents in those counties which reported dependents (600 W&I Code).



TABLE 25  
ADMISSIONS TO JUVENILE HALLS, 1974  
Reason for Admission by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Specific offenses																	Delinquent tendencies				
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>b</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses <sup>c</sup>	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway	Holds (courtesy camp removal)	Court commitments	All other	
Total . . . . .	150,250	374	303	4,294	6,601	15,107	10,762	7,439	9,582	3,129	951	1,278	5,873	1,639	4,908	20,170	4,542	1,296	24,398	5,962	3,502	18,140	
Boys. . . . .	109,801	344	297	3,927	5,668	14,137	8,313	6,872	8,120	2,283	638	1,155	4,838	1,328	4,469	10,539	3,565	829	10,983	5,084	2,979	13,433	
Girls . . . . .	40,449	30	6	367	933	970	2,449	567	1,462	846	313	123	1,035	311	439	9,631	977	467	13,415	878	523	4,707	
Alameda . . . . .	8,385	19	30	295	340	1,088	768	583	456	316	121	60	160	79	295	997	115	77	1,417	570	79	520	
Boys. . . . .	6,179	19	30	274	285	1,041	633	546	372	223	33	52	133	54	262	499	94	40	588	527	56	418	
Girls . . . . .	2,206	0	0	21	55	47	135	37	84	93	88	8	27	25	33	498	21	37	829	43	23	102	
Butte . . . . .	1,058	0	2	14	23	110	56	38	55	9	1	13	34	15	22	232	33	7	257	10	46	81	
Boys. . . . .	728	0	2	10	16	108	42	33	37	9	1	12	32	13	22	134	31	6	114	9	42	55	
Girls . . . . .	330	0	0	4	7	2	14	5	18	0	0	1	2	2	0	98	2	1	143	1	4	26	
Contra Costa. . . . .	4,721	13	14	78	185	468	390	153	348	85	9	34	214	41	161	829	246	39	823	78	155	358	
Boys. . . . .	3,270	12	14	71	165	434	297	143	300	54	6	27	174	37	150	399	186	29	333	56	116	267	
Girls . . . . .	1,451	1	0	7	20	34	93	10	48	31	3	7	40	4	11	430	60	10	490	22	39	91	
Del Norte . . . . .	255	0	0	0	3	16	13	13	9	3	2	1	12	0	4	55	3	0	89	10	0	22	
Boys. . . . .	169	0	0	0	3	16	13	11	8	2	1	1	10	0	4	27	3	0	42	9	0	19	
Girls . . . . .	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	28	0	0	47	1	0	3	
El Dorado . . . . .	458	0	1	5	8	39	33	15	57	7	4	10	30	4	12	94	17	9	73	1	4	35	
Boys. . . . .	324	0	1	5	6	39	27	15	49	5	4	8	25	3	9	45	14	9	31	1	2	26	
Girls . . . . .	134	0	0	0	2	0	6	0	8	2	0	2	5	1	3	49	3	0	42	0	2	9	
Fresno. . . . .	6,420	10	12	118	131	710	691	365	344	57	13	25	584	33	232	1,405	268	35	542	280	6	559	
Boys. . . . .	4,640	8	12	104	114	658	509	329	310	37	10	23	495	32	210	785	201	22	175	228	5	373	
Girls . . . . .	1,780	2	0	14	17	52	182	36	34	20	3	2	89	1	22	620	67	13	367	52	1	186	
Humboldt. . . . .	1,039	1	2	7	16	95	66	60	49	13	6	7	67	13	32	102	21	4	265	7	15	191	
Boys. . . . .	699	0	2	4	14	84	53	50	42	9	6	4	53	12	31	57	12	2	113	7	15	129	
Girls . . . . .	340	1	0	3	2	11	13	10	7	4	0	3	14	1	1	45	9	2	152	0	0	62	
Imperial. . . . .	1,101	0	1	18	55	108	79	58	69	54	4	28	83	50	35	80	27	33	206	20	1	92	
Boys. . . . .	812	0	1	18	46	107	71	52	59	46	4	23	66	33	33	42	26	17	81	15	0	72	
Girls . . . . .	289	0	0	0	9	1	8	6	10	8	0	5	17	17	2	38	1	16	125	5	1	20	

TABLE 25 - Continued  
ADMISSIONS TO JUVENILE HALLS, 1974  
Reason for Admission by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Specific offenses																	Delinquent tendencies				
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>b</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses <sup>c</sup>	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway	Holds (courtesy camp removal)	Court commitments	All other	
Kern. . . . .	2,945	13	15	58	107	271	166	158	150	79	12	38	153	65	94	338	16	10	627	75	81	419	
Boys. . . . .	2,165	13	15	54	87	261	147	146	139	53	8	37	138	46	86	213	11	6	255	74	70	306	
Girls . . . . .	780	0	0	4	20	10	19	12	11	26	4	1	15	19	8	125	5	4	372	1	11	113	
Kings . . . . .	356	0	0	1	7	24	16	4	5	5	1	1	4	3	4	95	1	0	88	4	42	51	
Boys. . . . .	166	0	0	1	6	22	10	3	4	1	1	1	1	2	4	35	1	0	17	3	30	24	
Girls . . . . .	190	0	0	0	1	2	6	1	1	4	0	0	3	1	0	60	0	0	71	1	12	27	
Los Angeles . . . . .	30,491	226	65	1,777	2,646	3,425	1,472	2,008	1,232	670	396	230	1,010	274	988	1,738	989	36	3,478	1,887	0	5,944	
Boys. . . . .	24,245	203	64	1,646	2,306	3,270	1,159	1,870	1,084	476	293	202	815	242	915	975	823	25	1,780	1,681	0	4,416	
Girls . . . . .	6,246	23	1	131	340	155	313	138	148	194	103	28	195	32	73	763	166	11	1,698	206	0	1,528	
Madera. . . . .	642	1	4	1	13	44	29	27	36	8	0	1	43	6	22	71	0	14	92	1	78	151	
Boys. . . . .	463	1	4	1	13	44	24	25	24	7	0	1	38	3	21	37	0	14	30	0	66	110	
Girls . . . . .	179	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	12	1	0	0	5	3	1	34	0	0	62	1	12	41	
Marin . . . . .	1,379	1	0	6	32	85	89	66	59	22	1	11	63	30	58	413	50	16	235	44	30	68	
Boys. . . . .	969	1	0	6	31	74	60	63	53	16	0	10	59	25	56	237	36	8	130	33	27	44	
Girls . . . . .	410	0	0	0	1	11	29	3	6	6	1	1	4	5	2	176	14	8	105	11	3	24	
Mendocino . . . . .	666	0	0	6	9	57	31	32	26	5	2	2	26	1	15	158	22	2	166	7	39	60	
Boys. . . . .	388	0	0	3	4	48	25	29	20	3	2	2	22	0	12	85	17	1	65	6	17	27	
Girls . . . . .	278	0	0	3	5	9	6	3	6	2	0	0	4	1	3	73	5	1	101	1	22	33	
Merced. . . . .	1,150	1	1	14	27	100	76	47	75	15	5	4	61	23	40	102	37	3	183	35	157	144	
Boys. . . . .	874	1	1	11	23	93	57	39	62	12	5	3	54	19	37	57	29	3	77	19	142	130	
Girls . . . . .	276	0	0	3	4	7	19	8	13	3	0	1	7	4	3	45	8	0	106	16	15	14	
Monterey. . . . .	2,417	3	4	35	55	170	149	101	103	43	9	19	92	60	52	558	47	17	563	113	21	203	
Boys. . . . .	1,581	3	4	31	47	160	121	91	97	25	1	17	86	50	48	289	39	12	223	94	16	127	
Girls . . . . .	836	0	0	4	8	10	28	10	6	18	8	2	6	10	4	269	8	5	340	19	5	76	
Napa. . . . .	1,103	1	0	2	7	53	57	25	181	0	2	9	37	15	12	121	26	11	100	7	321	116	
Boys. . . . .	865	1	0	2	7	50	51	23	154	0	2	9	31	13	12	48	19	7	34	7	312	83	
Girls . . . . .	238	0	0	0	0	3	6	2	27	0	0	0	6	2	0	73	7	4	66	0	9	33	

TABLE 25 - Continued  
ADMISSIONS TO JUVENILE HALLS, 1974  
Reason for Admission by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Specific offenses																	Delinquent tendencies			
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>b</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses <sup>c</sup>	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway	Holds (courtesy camp removal)	Court commitments	All other
Nevada. . . . .	320	0	0	0	0	26	12	16	13	3	0	4	6	0	3	86	0	24	83	0	13	31
Boys. . . . .	183	0	0	0	0	25	7	16	11	2	0	0	6	0	2	47	0	11	31	0	12	13
Girls. . . . .	137	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	2	1	0	4	0	0	1	39	0	13	52	0	1	18
Orange. . . . .	11,787	7	19	192	472	897	770	395	1,164	459	45	139	435	113	307	1,651	512	108	1,977	293	669	1,163
Boys. . . . .	8,389	7	19	180	400	820	602	371	960	344	32	130	371	93	275	869	380	67	868	232	564	805
Girls. . . . .	3,398	0	0	12	72	77	168	24	204	115	13	9	64	20	32	782	132	41	1,109	61	105	358
Placer. . . . .	856	1	2	6	10	69	42	40	69	7	1	8	18	13	23	115	9	3	215	18	70	117
Boys. . . . .	603	1	2	6	9	68	37	35	53	6	1	8	17	11	22	58	7	3	104	9	68	78
Girls. . . . .	253	0	0	0	1	1	5	5	16	1	0	0	1	2	1	57	2	0	111	9	2	39
Riverside. . . . .	5,316	12	8	73	237	472	369	225	366	74	16	46	286	66	164	1,157	330	67	962	45	24	317
Boys. . . . .	3,829	12	8	68	205	446	294	209	321	60	16	43	226	62	150	635	270	37	490	37	21	219
Girls. . . . .	1,487	0	0	5	32	26	75	16	45	14	0	3	60	4	14	522	60	30	472	8	3	98
Sacramento. . . . .	8,298	2	16	142	232	1,074	811	332	431	92	40	107	211	89	390	1,172	299	53	1,316	244	66	1,179
Boys. . . . .	6,100	2	15	134	194	999	596	309	371	68	37	101	172	72	359	620	237	45	552	151	57	1,009
Girls. . . . .	2,198	0	1	8	38	75	215	23	60	24	3	6	39	17	31	552	62	8	764	93	9	170
San Bernardino. . . . .	5,243	10	11	147	222	730	288	302	446	97	37	51	170	97	180	665	110	22	1,062	70	3	523
Boys. . . . .	3,747	10	11	132	198	686	228	274	360	71	23	44	145	78	165	284	68	14	551	59	2	344
Girls. . . . .	1,496	0	0	15	24	44	60	28	86	26	14	7	25	19	15	381	42	8	511	11	1	179
San Diego. . . . .	9,211	15	17	314	489	1,010	519	403	794	282	55	27	389	66	252	891	199	6	2,051	418	186	828
Boys. . . . .	6,539	14	17	267	405	927	386	368	645	204	37	24	315	49	228	432	150	5	920	355	148	643
Girls. . . . .	2,672	1	0	47	84	83	133	35	149	78	18	3	74	17	24	459	49	1	1,131	63	38	185
San Francisco. . . . .	6,810	6	12	471	311	571	632	436	107	47	53	41	92	42	144	1,147	118	56	943	891	216	474
Boys. . . . .	5,131	4	10	439	271	531	452	419	95	35	17	38	72	37	137	547	100	40	453	867	204	363
Girls. . . . .	1,679	2	2	32	40	40	180	17	12	12	36	3	20	5	7	600	18	16	490	24	12	111
San Joaquin. . . . .	2,896	5	9	56	100	224	160	100	65	33	4	23	104	23	52	659	17	21	436	65	509	231
Boys. . . . .	2,037	5	9	51	84	215	139	96	56	22	3	23	64	18	41	382	17	10	164	59	408	171
Girls. . . . .	859	0	0	5	16	9	21	4	9	11	1	0	40	5	11	277	0	11	272	6	101	60

TABLE 25 - Continued  
ADMISSIONS TO JUVENILE HALLS, 1974  
Reason for Admission by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Specific offenses																	Delinquent tendencies			
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>b</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malicious mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and glue sniffing	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses <sup>c</sup>	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway	Holds (courtesy camp removal)	Court commitments	All other
San Luis Obispo. . . . .	1,115	0	0	7	3	80	52	26	81	15	0	3	55	2	7	2	4	18	292	9	1	456
Boys. . . . .	700	0	0	7	2	74	41	22	65	12	0	3	36	2	6	2	2	9	125	6	1	285
Girls. . . . .	415	0	0	0	3	6	11	4	16	3	0	0	19	0	1	0	2	9	167	3	0	171
San Mateo. . . . .	3,582	10	4	53	103	328	319	192	183	67	6	30	56	29	147	695	57	171	765	87	0	280
Boys. . . . .	2,560	10	3	51	91	304	256	180	155	54	6	30	46	25	109	389	47	110	343	86	0	266
Girls. . . . .	1,022	0	1	2	12	24	63	12	28	14	0	0	10	4	38	306	10	61	422	1	0	14
Santa Barbara. . . . .	1,956	1	2	17	55	102	90	88	160	39	11	19	57	25	77	452	8	12	483	20	11	237
Boys. . . . .	1,295	1	2	11	49	94	69	75	139	30	10	12	49	17	67	225	4	5	262	19	10	145
Girls. . . . .	671	0	0	6	6	8	21	13	21	9	1	7	8	8	10	227	4	7	221	1	1	92
Santa Clara. . . . .	10,356	5	19	158	270	1,254	1,227	476	1,441	183	46	156	434	142	532	1,160	460	154	1,183	40	25	991
Boys. . . . .	7,665	5	19	142	232	1,137	887	438	1,224	145	34	142	360	106	490	565	345	102	513	33	21	725
Girls. . . . .	2,691	0	0	16	38	117	340	38	217	38	12	14	74	36	42	595	115	52	670	7	4	266
Santa Cruz. . . . .	1,340	0	2	21	32	140	153	48	109	21	5	13	87	10	56	135	105	46	216	4	28	109
Boys. . . . .	966	0	2	19	28	119	113	45	91	14	5	13	65	10	51	73	74	34	97	4	24	85
Girls. . . . .	374	0	0	2	4	21	40	3	18	7	0	0	22	0	5	62	31	12	119	0	4	24
Shasta. . . . .	853	0	0	0	8	40	44	13	33	12	2	1	21	16	22	150	1	18	129	265	39	39
Boys. . . . .	525	0	0	0	6	37	36	10	26	11	2	1	20	10	21	83	1	13	58	135	29	26
Girls. . . . .	328	0	0	0	2	3	8	3	7	1	0	0	1	6	1	67	0	5	71	130	10	13
Siskiyou. . . . .	443	1	0	2	9	21	24	37	29	3	2	3	15	5	21	56	13	27	144	2	0	29
Boys. . . . .	294	1	0	2	8	21	21	29	26	3	2	2	14	3	16	28	11	16	66	1	0	24
Girls. . . . .	149	0	0	0	1	0	3	8	3	0	0	1	1	2	5	28	2	11	78	1	0	5
Solano. . . . .	1,770	1	8	35	41	112	107	62	107	19	1	9	43	22	60	347	37	41	391	38	114	175
Boys. . . . .	1,207	1	8	34	34	107	90	55	89	15	0	9	33	18	59	166	22	27	169	38	97	136
Girls. . . . .	563	0	0	1	7	5	17	7	18	4	1	0	10	4	1	181	15	14	222	0	17	39
Sonoma. . . . .	2,536	1	1	32	49	233	268	94	75	40	13	21	151	33	71	548	56	16	437	12	19	366
Boys. . . . .	1,812	1	1	29	37	210	223	85	65	31	13	21	128	29	66	326	47	7	211	7	14	261
Girls. . . . .	724	0	0	3	12	23	45	9	10	9	0	0	23	4	5	222	9	9	226	5	5	105

TABLE 25 - Continued  
ADMISSIONS TO JUVENILE HALLS, 1974  
Reason for Admission by County

County	Total <sup>a</sup>	Specific offenses												Delinquent tendencies								
		Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Theft <sup>b</sup>	Motor vehicle theft	Marijuana	Other drugs	Sex law violations	Malevolent mischief	Liquor, gasoline, and game entling	Disorderly conduct	Other specific offenses	Incorrigible and sexual delinquency	Loitering, trespassing, curfew	Truancy	Failure to adjust, runaway	Holds (courtney camp removal)	Court commitments	All other
Stanislaus. . . . .	3,590	3	10	46	92	299	264	104	270	40	6	38	215	54	93	484	141	5	597	41	271	517
Boys. . . . .	2,675	3	10	42	70	283	198	98	224	33	6	37	172	43	85	262	123	4	277	25	252	428
Girls . . . . .	915	0	0	4	22	16	66	6	46	7	0	1	43	11	8	222	18	1	320	16	19	89
Tehama. . . . .	385	0	0	0	6	32	28	19	14	2	3	2	6	3	10	11	0	6	155	25	5	58
Boys. . . . .	235	0	0	0	6	29	25	14	9	2	2	2	4	3	8	6	0	6	47	21	5	46
Girls . . . . .	150	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	5	0	1	0	2	0	2	5	0	0	108	4	0	12
Tulare. . . . .	2,063	1	6	19	60	149	102	77	79	35	0	14	107	30	88	424	31	31	363	132	54	261
Boys. . . . .	1,412	1	6	17	57	147	82	72	68	22	0	13	96	21	84	192	26	23	147	87	41	210
Girls . . . . .	651	0	0	2	3	2	20	5	11	13	0	1	11	9	4	232	5	- 8	216	45	13	51
Ventura . . . . .	3,860	2	6	66	115	317	252	136	247	156	12	17	222	37	114	663	113	74	733	83	48	447
Boys. . . . .	2,661	2	5	54	91	291	198	125	215	112	10	15	177	29	101	328	89	37	353	74	42	313
Girls . . . . .	1,199	0	1	12	24	26	54	11	32	44	2	2	45	8	13	335	24	37	380	9	6	134
Yolo. . . . .	589	2	0	0	12	24	25	49	31	7	2	10	9	4	12	55	2	0	133	10	45	157
Boys. . . . .	379	2	0	0	12	23	15	43	26	6	2	9	9	4	10	26	1	0	53	10	34	94
Girls . . . . .	210	0	0	0	0	1	10	6	5	1	0	1	0	0	2	29	1	0	80	0	11	63
Yuba. . . . .	479	0	0	2	7	40	23	16	14	5	3	3	11	6	5	57	2	4	128	1	11	141
Boys. . . . .	320	0	0	1	6	35	19	16	12	4	3	3	9	4	5	30	2	3	41	0	9	118
Girls . . . . .	159	0	0	1	1	5	4	0	2	1	0	0	2	2	0	27	0	1	87	1	2	23

<sup>a</sup>Excludes dependants admitted under 600 W&I Code.

<sup>b</sup>Includes forgery, checks, and receiving stolen property.

<sup>c</sup>Includes weapons, drunk driving, hit and run, arson, traffic, violation of court order, change of placement-delinquent, and all other reasons.

TABLE 26  
NEW COMMITMENTS TO JUVENILE CAMPS, RANCHES, HOMES AND SCHOOLS, 1973-1974  
Year and Sex by County

County of operation	1973				1974			
	Total	Boys		Girls	Total <sup>a</sup>	Boys		Girls
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent	
Total . . . . .	5,883	4,808	81.7	1,075	4,512	3,574	79.2	938
Alameda . . . . .	452	387	85.6	65	366	312	85.2	54
Contra Costa . . . . .	209	139	66.0	70	209	136	65.1	73
Del Norte . . . . .	68	68	100.0	-	71	71	100.0	-
Fresno . . . . .	86	86	100.0	-	133	133	100.0	-
Kern . . . . .	191	191	100.0	0	318	251	78.9	67
Los Angeles . . . . .	1,611	1,436	89.1	175	-	-	-	-
Monterey . . . . .	78	78	100.0	0	71	71	100.0	0
Orange . . . . .	591	421	71.2	170	714	551	77.2	163
Riverside . . . . .	146	133	91.1	13	173	129	74.6	44
Sacramento . . . . .	231	162	70.1	69	231	153	66.2	78
San Benito . . . . .	27	17	-	10	2	2	-	0
San Bernardino . . . . .	278	182	65.5	96	271	191	70.5	80
San Diego . . . . .	574	443	77.2	131	603	497	82.4	106
San Francisco . . . . .	289	264	91.3	25	262	244	93.1	18
San Mateo . . . . .	170	107	62.9	63	166	99	59.6	67
Santa Barbara . . . . .	28	0	-	18	26	0	-	26
Santa Clara . . . . .	310	237	76.5	73	359	287	79.9	72
Sonoma . . . . .	34	34	-	0	40	40	100.0	0
Tulare . . . . .	198	147	74.2	51	183	136	74.3	47
Ventura . . . . .	46	0	-	46	43	0	-	43
Yolo . . . . .	5	5	-	0	7	7	100.0	0
Multi-County operated								
Santa Barbara-Ventura	156	156	100.0	0	128	128	100.0	0
Solano-Colusa-Yolo . . .	115	115	100.0	0	136	136	100.0	0

<sup>a</sup>Los Angeles County data are unavailable.

Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.

Dash indicates data are unavailable.



TABLE 27  
NEW COMMITMENTS TO JUVENILE CAMPS, RANCHES, HOMES, AND SCHOOLS, 1974  
Selected Characteristics by County of Operation

County of operation	Total known	Sex		Race <sup>a</sup>				Age (at time of commitment)							
		Boys	Girls	White	Mexican-American	Negro	Other	12 and under	13	14	15	16	17	18 and over	Median age
Total known. . . . .	4,512	3,574	938	2,845	728	765	91	64	261	771	1,201	1,290	864	61	16.9
Alameda. . . . .	366	312	54	134	28	197	6	6	29	78	94	91	63	5	15.7
Contra Costa. . . . .	209	136	73	155	5	45	0	0	8	28	59	66	46	2	16.1
Del Norte. . . . .	71	71	0	64	1	0	4	0	3	8	11	27	21	1	16.5
Fresno. . . . .	133	133	0	54	58	21	0	1	3	13	32	50	33	1	16.4
Kern. . . . .	318	251	67	198	70	45	4	15	31	50	82	71	66	3	15.8
Los Angeles. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey. . . . .	71	71	0	39	13	5	0	0	3	8	25	21	14	0	16.0
Orange. . . . .	714	551	163	583	102	23	3	17	47	107	193	195	141	14	16.0
Riverside. . . . .	173	129	44	108	43	19	0	1	1	10	19	66	68	8	16.8
Sacramento. . . . .	231	153	78	151	31	45	2	1	12	31	63	75	45	4	16.7
San Benito. . . . .	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	15.5
San Bernardino. . . . .	271	191	80	217	36	13	2	10	23	78	83	71	4	2	15.3
San Diego. . . . .	603	497	106	376	97	119	9	0	37	118	168	166	111	3	15.9
San Francisco. . . . .	262	244	18	51	22	136	39	11	19	46	74	64	45	3	15.7
San Mateo. . . . .	166	99	67	113	13	30	7	0	6	42	62	43	12	1	15.6
Santa Barbara. . . . .	26	0	26	16	9	1	0	0	1	8	9	6	2	0	15.4
Santa Clara. . . . .	359	287	72	223	87	30	7	2	19	70	97	97	72	2	15.9
Sonoma. . . . .	40	40	0	33	1	3	3	0	0	0	11	17	12	0	16.5
Tulare. . . . .	183	136	47	106	53	9	1	0	6	27	41	56	49	4	16.3
Ventura. . . . .	43	0	43	29	10	2	1	0	5	10	14	10	4	0	15.5
Yolo. . . . .	7	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	16.1
Solano-Yolo-Colusa. . . . .	136	136	0	103	9	18	3	0	4	17	35	47	29	4	16.3
Santa Barbara-Ventura. . . . .	128	128	0	84	39	4	0	0	4	22	24	47	27	4	16.3

<sup>a</sup>Excludes 83 cases for which race is unknown.  
Note: Dash indicates data are unavailable.

TABLE 28  
FINAL RELEASES OF JUVENILES FROM CAMPS, RANCHES, HOMES, AND SCHOOLS, 1974  
Reason for Release by County of Wardship

County of wardship	Total	Program completed		Program not completed							
				Camp failure		Runaway		Removed for medical reasons		Other <sup>a</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total. . . . .	5,383	3,602	66.9	446	8.3	1,048	19.5	22	0.4	265	4.9
Alameda. . . . .	507	334	65.9	38	7.5	116	22.9	3	0.6	16	3.2
Butte. . . . .	29	24	-	0	-	4	-	0	-	1	-
Calaveras. . . . .	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Colusa. . . . .	9	7	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-
Contra Costa. . . . .	273	160	58.6	39	14.3	67	24.5	0	0.0	7	2.6
Del Norte. . . . .	9	8	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-
El Dorado. . . . .	5	5	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Fresno. . . . .	144	95	66.0	14	9.7	21	14.6	0	0.0	14	9.7
Glenn. . . . .	9	7	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Humboldt. . . . .	13	7	-	2	-	4	-	0	-	0	-
Inyo. . . . .	3	1	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-
Kern. . . . .	364	311	85.4	7	1.9	17	4.7	0	0.0	29	8.0
Kings. . . . .	8	6	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-
Los Angeles. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madera. . . . .	8	3	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	0	-
Mendocino. . . . .	5	5	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Merced. . . . .	16	12	-	1	-	3	-	0	-	0	-
Modoc. . . . .	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Monterey. . . . .	41	26	-	1	-	12	-	0	-	2	-
Napa. . . . .	31	25	-	4	-	1	-	0	-	1	-
Nevada. . . . .	7	5	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-
Orange. . . . .	848	564	66.5	59	7.0	214	25.2	5	0.6	6	0.7
Placer. . . . .	11	7	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Plumas. . . . .	5	4	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Riverside. . . . .	208	116	55.8	34	16.3	51	24.5	2	1.0	5	2.4
Sacramento. . . . .	238	159	66.8	10	4.2	60	25.2	0	0.0	9	3.8
San Benito. . . . .	16	9	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	2	-
San Bernardino. . . . .	290	169	58.3	44	15.2	54	18.6	6	2.1	17	5.9
San Diego. . . . .	665	509	76.5	31	4.7	46	6.9	2	0.3	77	11.6
San Francisco. . . . .	280	240	85.7	20	7.1	1	0.4	1	0.4	18	6.4

TABLE 28 - Continued  
 FINAL RELEASES OF JUVENILES FROM CAMPS, RANCHES, HOMES, AND SCHOOLS, 1974  
 Reason for Release by County of Wardship

County of wardship	Total	Program completed		Program not completed							
				Camp failure		Runaway		Removed for medical reasons		Other <sup>a</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
San Joaquin . . .	9	7	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-
San Luis Obispo .	11	6	-	2	-	3	-	0	-	0	-
San Mateo . . . .	221	113	51.1	46	20.8	32	14.5	0	0.0	30	13.6
Santa Barbara . .	93	40	43.0	7	7.5	45	48.4	0	0.0	1	1.1
Santa Clara . . .	452	265	58.6	30	6.6	145	32.1	0	0.0	12	2.7
Santa Cruz. . . .	13	11	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-
Shasta. . . . .	13	8	-	0	-	4	-	1	-	0	-
Siskiyou. . . . .	9	7	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	1	-
Solano. . . . .	54	46	85.2	3	5.6	3	5.6	0	0.0	2	3.7
Sonoma. . . . .	44	22	-	4	-	17	-	0	-	1	-
Stanislaus. . . .	46	29	-	4	-	12	-	0	-	1	-
Sutter. . . . .	5	5	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Tehama. . . . .	7	4	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-
Trinity. . . . .	2	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Tulare. . . . .	192	134	69.8	11	5.7	42	21.9	2	1.0	3	1.6
Tuolumne. . . . .	4	2	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-
Ventura . . . . .	122	62	50.8	13	10.7	39	32.0	0	0.0	8	6.5
Yolo. . . . .	29	12	-	2	-	13	-	0	-	2	-
Yuba. . . . .	13	7	-	2	-	4	-	0	-	0	-

<sup>a</sup> Includes transfer cases.  
 Notes: Percent distributions are not calculated when the total number upon which those percents are based is less than 50.  
 Dash indicates data are unavailable.  
 Percents may not total 100.0 due to rounding.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY

GENERAL TERMS

ARREST: "taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person." (P.C. 834)

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal, and superior courts.

CRIME: "an act committed or omitted in violation of law forbidding or commanding it . . ." (P.C. 15)

DRUGS: (a) a substance officially recognized as such; (b) intended for medical use; (c) a non-food, used to change the structure or function of the body and; (d) substances intended for use as a component in (a) through (c) above.

JUVENILE: a person 17 years old and under.

JUVENILE COURT: specifically delegated to adjudicate juvenile offenders usually with bifurcated proceedings.

## JUVENILE PROCESSING TERMS

**CLOSED AT INTAKE:** case is closed by the probation department at the time the juvenile is referred, following an investigation of the juvenile's circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**DELINQUENT ACTS:** those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

**DELINQUENT TENDENCIES:** unreasonable or incorrigible behavior as described under the Welfare and Institutions Code Section 601.

**DISCHARGE:** juvenile is removed from probation supervision for any reason other than remanded to adult court or released to CYA.

**DISPOSITION:** action taken as a result of an arrest; for example, handled within the police department, informal probation, or court ward.

**INFORMAL PROBATION:** of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between the probation officer and the minor's parents or guardian provided for under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 654.

**INITIAL PETITION:** a petition filed in juvenile court for a minor who is currently not under active probation supervision or on parole from CYA alleging that the minor has committed a delinquent act.

**INITIAL REFERRAL:** a juvenile who is not actively being supervised or on CYA parole, is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code Sections 601 or 602.

**JUVENILE HALL:** a county-operated facility used both for temporary detention of juvenile offenders pending their court appearance or dependency cases, and in some instances, for short-term (up to 180 days) rehabilitative purposes.

**PAROLE:** the supervision of juveniles in the community after early release from one of the California Youth Authority institutions.

**PETITION:** the formal presentation to the court of information surrounding the alleged offense by a juvenile, similar to a criminal complaint for an adult.

**PROBATION:** supervision of a juvenile in the community as an alternative to institutionalization for offenses committed.

**PROBATION - FORMAL:** a probation grant in which the minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation for an indeterminate amount of time.

**PROBATION - NON-WARD:** a probation grant without wardship from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months as described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 725a.

**REMAND TO ADULT COURT:** juvenile is referred to adult court because he is unfit for juvenile court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code Section 707.

**SUBSEQUENT PETITION:** a petition filed on behalf of a juvenile who is already on ward or non-ward court probation or who is a ward of the court under California Youth Authority jurisdiction.

**VIOLATION:** the suspension of a juvenile's probation or parole because the juvenile did not adhere to the conditions of his probation.

**WARDSHIP:** state or condition of being under the legal guardianship, or custody, of the juvenile court.

## FELONY ARREST LEVEL

(Penal Code Sections unless indicated otherwise)<sup>1</sup>

<i>Homicide -</i>	187, 192 (except vehicular manslaughter)
<i>Manslaughter, Vehicle -</i>	192.3a
<i>Forcible Rape -</i>	220/261, 261(1), 261(2), 261(3), 261(4), 261(5), 264.1, 664/261
<i>Robbery -</i>	211, 220/211, 664/211
<i>Assault -</i>	69, 71, 148.1(a), (b), (c), 148.4(2), 149, 203, 216, 217, 218, 219.2, 221, 222, 241, 243, 244, 245a, 245b, 246, 247, 273a(1), 273d, 347, 375.4, 401, 405a, 588a, 664/187, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 12303, 12303.1, 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304, 12305, 12305 HS, 12306, 12308, 12309, 12310, 12312, 12352 HS, 12354 HS, 23110b VC
<i>Kidnapping -</i>	207, 209, 210, 278, 4503
<i>Burglary -</i>	459, 464, 664/459
<i>Theft -</i>	72, 115, 134, 182.4, 424, 474, 481, 484(a)/(b), 484b, 485, 487, 487a(a)/(b), 487.1, 487.2, 487.3, 495, 496, 496a, 497, 502.7e, 503, 504a, 506, 508, 529, 529.3, 530, 532, 538, 543, 556 IC, 664/487, 666, 667, 1733 IC, 10855 VC, 11022 BP, 11483(2) WI, 14014 WI, 17410 WI, 25541 CC, 27443 GC, 31110 GC, 31410 CC
<i>Motor Vehicle Theft -</i>	487.3, 499d, 664/487.3, 664/10851 VC, 10851 VC

<sup>1</sup> BP - Business and Professions Code; CC - Corporations Code; GC - Government Code; HS - Health and Safety Code; IC - Insurance Code; VC - Vehicle Code; WI - Welfare and Institutions Code.

## FELONY ARREST LEVEL - Continued

<i>Forgery, Checks, Credit Cards -</i>	470, 472, 475, 475a, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b), 477, 480, 484e(4), 484(f)1, 484(f)2, 484(g), 484h(a)(b), 484i(b), 664/470, 4463 VC
<i>Other Sex Law Violations</i>	
<i>Unlawful Sexual Intercourse -</i>	261.5
<i>Lewd and Lascivious -</i>	288
<i>All Other -</i>	220/286, 265, 266, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266i, 267, 285, 286, 288a, 288b, 311.2(a), 314.1, 2, 647a, 664/286
<i>Drug Law Violations</i>	
<i>Marijuana -</i>	11357 HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360 HS, 11361 HS
<i>All Other -</i>	4234 BP, 4237 BP, 4390 BP, 11154 HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11162 HS, 11173 HS, 11174 HS, 11350 HS, 11351 HS, 11352 HS, 11353 HS, 11354 HS, 11355 HS, 11363 HS, 11366 HS, 11368 HS, 11371 HS, 11377 HS, 11378 HS, 11379 HS, 11380 HS, 11382 HS, 11383 HS, 23106 VC, 23108 VC
<i>Weapons -</i>	171(c), 626.9, 4502, 12020, 12021, 12025, 12090, 12220, 12420, 12520, 12560
<i>Drunk Driving -</i>	367e, 23101 VC
<i>Hit and Run -</i>	20001 VC
<i>Escape -</i>	107, 109, 1257 WI, 2041, 2042, 3002 WI, 4530, 4530a, 4530b, 4530c, 4532a, 4532b, 4533, 4534, 4535, 4550.1, 4550.2, 6330 WI
<i>Bookmaking -</i>	337a

FELONY ARREST LEVEL - Continued

*Arson -* 447a, 448a, 449a, 449b, 449c, 450a, 451a, 452a,  
452b, 548

*All Other Felony Offenses*

**END**