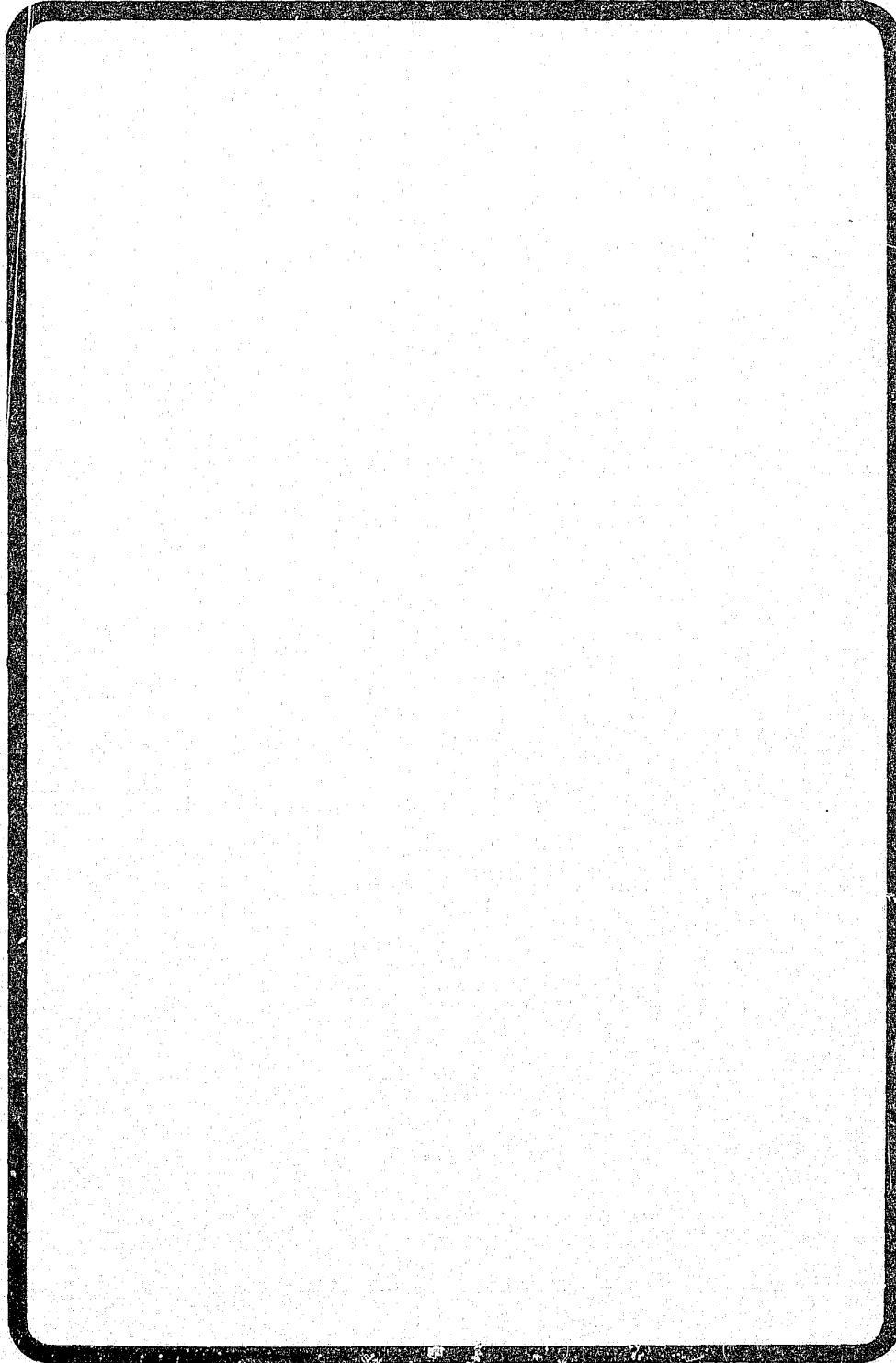


Justice Department penal census 1972

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JUSTICE DEPARTMENT

PENAL CENSUS

1972

NC.I.F.

NOV 1 5 1975

ACQUISITIONS

Research Section,
Department of Justice, New Zealand.
1975.

FOREWORD

A census was carried out on 4 July 1972 of all sentenced persons under the jurisdiction of the Justice Department at midnight on that date. The date and time were chosen as the least subject to population variations caused by weekends, home leave, work parole, and other factors.

What initially seemed a simple straightforward project proved to be a complex exercise demanding in both time and manpower. It presented many problems related to the choice and limitation of the information required, compilation of schedules, the devising of computer programmes, and subsequent analysis. Continuity of work on the census was seriously affected by staff changes over the subsequent year, which affected the final presentation of the data.

These problems were of such a nature as to delay the final publication until now. However, the experience gained and the availability of the 1972 computer programme will help to accelerate the proposed census in 1977.

We are much indebted to the staff of the Applied Mathematics Division of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, in particular Mr G. Dickinson and Mr H. S. Roberts, for their help and advice. We record with regret the death of Mrs Roberts of the Research Section who was deeply involved in the planning and operation of the census.

G.S. Orr
Secretary for Justice

May, 1975.

INTRODUCTION

The Census revealed that at a particular time in 1972, the Department of Justice exercised some form of jurisdiction over 10,360 persons. Of these, 7,838 were under supervision within the community and 2,522 were in institutions. The main penal treatments are as follows:

Probation

In recent years the Probation Service has developed rapidly - one of its major tasks being to report to the Court on the character and personal history of any offender about whom the Court requires information before passing sentence. The functions of the Probation Service have been widened considerably in recent years and today it administers all penal measures short of borstal and imprisonment. In addition to probation itself, these include periodic detention, probation with community work, and hostels of various kinds run either by the Service itself, by Church organisations, or the Prisoners' Aid and Rehabilitation Society in liaison with the Probation Service. A person convicted of an offence punishable by imprisonment may be released on probation for a period of not less than one year and not more than three years. A fine can be imposed in conjunction with probation.

When an offender has been released from detention on remission prior to the expiry of the maximum term, he or she is placed on probation or parole. Following release from borstal training there is a parole period of one year. In the case of imprisonment for one year or more parole is mandatory. If the unexpired part of the sentence is less than one year, parole is for one year.

In the census probationers and parolees were grouped together under the administration of the Probation Service.

Periodic Detention

One sentence - periodic detention - is quasi-institutional. Detainees have to spend a certain time each week in periodic detention work centres, some of which are residential. The sentence is applicable to persons of not less than 15 years. At the time of the census periodic detention was confined to males. (A centre for females was opened in 1975). The object of periodic detention is to provide undisciplined offenders with a salutary lesson involving a taste of detention while not interfering with their normal working lives. Those at residential centres are detained during weekends and are also required to report on one or two evenings during the week. At the time of the census there were eight residential and 16 non-residential centres. In 1975 there are 10 residential and 20 non-residential centres.

Detention Centres

This sentence applies to youths between 16 and 21 years of age. The maximum period of detention is three months with up to one-third remission for good behaviour. In every case detention centre training is followed by 12 months' probationary supervision.

Borstal Training

A Borstal Training sentence of up to two years applies to youths aged 15 to 20 years. Some trainees are older than 20 years having been sentenced at the age of nineteen or twenty years, or by receiving cumulative sentences.

Legislation effective in 1975 will begin the phasing out of the sentence of Borstal Training and will introduce two shorter sentences of Corrective Training.

Penal Institutions

New Zealand has 23 penal institutions including three detention centres and five borstal institutions. In all there is accommodation for over 2,300 males, and, since the opening of Christchurch Women's Prison in 1974, for 138 females.

It was, of course, impossible in a survey of this nature to record persons who had been convicted and discharged, convicted and fined, convicted and ordered to come up if called upon, or dealt with in any way that did not involve surveillance at the time of the census.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

Court District: refers to the area of the Court where the person first appeared.

Offence: If a person was convicted of two or more offences, the one for which the most severe sentence was imposed was counted. Offences are summarized into five groups: offences against the person, against property and currency, against good order, against the administration of justice, and other offences. A full list of offences is set out in Appendix 1.

Ethnic Group: "Maoris", "Immigrant Polynesians" and "other immigrants" are self-explanatory. "N.Z. Born Polynesians" includes Samoans and other Polynesians, excluding Maoris, born in New Zealand. "Other N.Z. Born" consists mainly of Europeans born in New Zealand, plus New Zealand born Chinese, Indians and Fijians.

Marital Status: A "de facto" relationship was one with a reasonable degree of permanency.

Number of Children: included foster and adopted children.

Occupation: In the case of persons serving custodial sentences this refers to the person's previous occupation in the community. For periodic detainees, probationers and parolees this refers to their ongoing occupation. A list of occupations comprising each "occupation group" is set out in Appendix 2.

Education: The level of education refers to the last form attended and/or exams passed. "School Certificate" was included in "5th form"; "University Entrance" in "6th, 7th forms". Foreign, non-English educational classifications were classified as "not known".

Court Appearance: This is to be read as a Court appearance at which the person was finally dealt with. It includes Children's Court appearances. It excludes occasions when the matter was adjourned. A matter dealt with in one Court and later followed by an appeal is regarded as one Court appearance. A Court appearance is not synonymous with conviction - there may be more than one conviction at any one Court appearance.

Previous Penalty: Any previous penalty that had been experienced by a person more than once, was counted only once.

Location: Refers to the specific prison, borstal or detention centre where the individual was confined or reporting.

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TABLE 1 ALL SENTENCED PERSONS

Males

Age ¹	Sentence											
	Prison	%	Borstal	%	Detention Centre	%	Periodic Detention	%	Probation/Parole	%	Total	%
15 + under 20	98	6.1	608	84.9	86	92.5	171	36.2	2845	45.1	3808	41.4
20 + under 25	585	36.5	108	15.1	7	7.5	129	27.3	1977	31.4	2806	30.6
25 + under 30	332	20.7	0	-	0	-	71	15.0	599	9.5	1002	10.9
30+	590	36.7	0	-	0	-	102	21.5	881	14.0	1573	17.1
Total	1605	100.0	716	100.0	93	100.0	473	100.0	6302 ²	100.0	9189	100.0
<u>Females</u>												
15 + under 20	5	12.5	61	89.7	0	-	0	-	540	50.8	606	51.8
20 + under 25	18	45.0	7	10.3	0	-	0	-	296	27.9	321	27.4
25 + under 30	7	17.5	0	-	0	-	0	-	81	7.6	88	7.5
30+	10	25.0	0	-	0	-	0	-	146	13.7	156	13.3
Total	40	100.0	68	100.0	0	-	0	-	1063 ²	100.0	1171	100.0

1. At census date.

2. There were 4,545 male probationers and 1,757 male parolees; 958 female probationers and 95 female parolees.

TABLE 2

AGE¹

a.

Prison

Age	Male	%	Female	%
15 + under 16	1	0.1	0	-
16 + under 17	4	0.2	0	-
17 + under 18	12	0.8	0	-
18 + under 19	23	1.4	3	7.5
19 + under 20	58	3.6	2	5.0
20 + under 21	109	6.8	3	7.5
21 + under 25	476	29.7	15	37.5
25 + under 30	332	20.7	7	17.5
30 + under 40	342	21.3	6	15.0
40 + under 50	140	8.7	0	-
50 + under 60	85	5.3	2	5.0
60+	23	1.4	2	5.0
Total	1605	100.0	40	100.0

1. At time of census.

b.

Borstal

Age	Male	%	Female	%
15 + under 16	28	3.9	1	1.5
16 + under 17	93	13.0	11	16.2
17 + under 18	184	25.7	18	26.5
18 + under 19	165	23.1	19	27.9
19 + under 20	138	19.3	12	17.6
20 + under 21	89	12.4	6	8.8
21 + under 22	18	2.5	1	1.5
22 + under 23	1	0.1	0	-
Total	716	100.0	68	100.0

TABLE 2 Cont.

AGE¹

c.

Detention Centre

Age	Male	%
15 + under 16	0	-
16 + under 17	26	28.0
17 + under 18	27	29.0
18 + under 19	17	18.3
19 + under 20	16	17.2
20 + under 21	6	6.4
21 + under 22	1	1.1
Total	93	100.0

1. At time of census.

d.

Periodic Detention

Age	Male	%
15 + under 16	7	1.5
16 + under 17	37	7.8
17 + under 18	48	10.1
18 + under 19	44	9.3
19 + under 20	35	7.4
20 + under 21	25	5.3
21 + under 25	104	22.0
25 + under 30	71	15.0
30 + under 40	67	14.2
40 + under 50	30	6.3
50+	5	1.1
Total	473	100.0

TABLE 3

TYPE OF COURT¹Males and Females

Court Type	Sentence											
	Prison		Borstal		Detention Centre		Periodic Detention		Probation/Parole		Total	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Childrens	0	0	184	20	24		50		856	167	1114	187
Magistrates	1214	28	512	46	68		411		5120	867	7325	941
Supreme	386	12	20	2	1		12		318	29	737	43
Appeal	5	0	0	0	0		0		8	0	13	0
Total	1605	40	716	68	93		473		6302	1063	9189	1171

1. Court of Sentencing.

TABLE 4

COURT DISTRICT¹Males

Court District	Sentence											
	Prison	%	Borstal	%	Detention Centre	%	Periodic Detention	%	Probation/Parole	%	Total	%
Northland	43	2.7	18	2.5	2	2.2	0	-	160	2.5	223	2.4
Central Auck.	538	33.5	243	34.0	21	22.6	134	28.3	1420	22.5	2356	25.6
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	164	10.2	108	15.1	16	17.2	29	6.1	1271	20.2	1588	17.3
East Coast	36	2.2	20	2.8	2	2.2	12	2.5	123	1.9	193	2.1
Hawkes Bay	91	5.7	44	6.1	8	8.6	19	4.0	257	4.1	419	4.6
Taranaki	31	1.9	17	2.4	6	6.4	0	-	238	3.8	292	3.2
Wellington	338	21.1	143	20.0	14	15.0	102	21.6	1303	20.7	1900	20.7
Marlborough	3	0.2	0	-	1	1.1	0	-	18	0.3	22	0.2
Nelson	36	2.2	11	1.5	1	1.1	0	-	168	2.7	216	2.3
Westland	5	0.3	0	-	0	-	0	-	30	0.5	35	0.4
Canterbury	186	11.6	59	8.2	10	10.7	114	24.1	767	12.2	1136	12.4
Otago	71	4.4	28	3.9	10	10.7	32	6.8	286	4.5	427	4.6
Southland	63	4.0	25	3.5	2	2.2	31	6.6	261	4.1	382	4.2
Total	1605	100.0	716	100.0	93	100.0	473	100.0	6302	100.0	9189	100.0

1. Of first hearing.

TABLE 5

COURT DISTRICT¹

.9

Females

Court District	Sentence							
	Prison	%	Borstal	%	Probation/ Parole	%	Total	%
Northland	0	-	2	2.9	16	1.5	18	1.5
Central Auck.	14	35.0	24	35.3	344	32.4	382	32.6
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	0	-	11	16.2	143	13.5	154	13.2
East Coast	1	2.5	5	7.4	26	2.4	32	2.7
Hawkes Bay	5	12.5	2	2.9	48	4.5	55	4.7
Taranaki	0	-	3	4.4	16	1.5	19	1.6
Wellington	13	32.5	13	19.2	197	18.5	223	19.0
Marlborough	0	-	0	-	3	0.3	3	0.3
Nelson	0	-	2	2.9	20	1.9	22	1.9
Westland	0	-	0	-	1	0.1	1	0.1
Canterbury	3	7.5	4	5.9	149	14.0	156	13.3
Otago	3	7.5	2	2.9	60	5.6	65	5.6
Southland	1	2.5	0	-	40	3.8	41	3.5
Total	40	100.0	68	100.0	1063	100.0	1171	100.0

1. Of first hearing.

TABLE 6
Males and Females

OFFENCE

Offence	Sentence									
	Prison		Borstal		Detention Centre	Periodic Detention	Probation/ Parole		Total	
	M	F	M	F	M	M	M	F	M	F
PERSON										
Murder and Manslaughter	52	4	0	0	0	0	36	3	88	7
Serious Assault	67	3	18	1	2	8	150	17	245	21
Assault	57	1	55	6	18	58	659	42	847	49
Driving causing injury/death	10	0	1	0	0	2	28	0	41	0
Robbery	63	1	13	0	1	0	18	0	95	1
Homosexuality	35	0	0	0	0	1	66	0	102	0
Other Sexual	126	0	17	0	3	8	259	4	413	4
Cruelty to Child	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	6	13
Other Person	9	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	14	6
Total	421	9	104	7	24	77	1225	85	1851	101
PROPERTY										
Robbery	23	4	18	2	1	1	46	5	89	11
Burglary	461	3	257	8	24	90	1501	85	2333	96
Theft as Servant	30	2	0	0	0	19	151	76	200	78
Theft	92	9	00	26	8	49	965	350	1194	385
Receiving	31	1	9	1	0	7	158	41	205	43
Fraud	156	6	13	3	1	23	255	100	448	109
Conversion	139	0	140	2	3	48	651	66	986	68
Wilful damage	4	0	8	1	3	8	145	14	168	15
Other Property	11	0	1	1	0	2	24	6	38	7
Total	947	25	526	44	45	247	3896	743	5661	812
GOOD ORDER										
Drunkenness	7	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	11	0
Drinking and Driving	11	0	1	0	0	42	44	1	98	1
Indecent Conduct and Language	13	2	6	0	2	16	278	24	315	26
Idle and Disorderly	19	0	11	8	5	3	173	129	211	137
Driving Offences	56	1	21	0	4	61	352	8	494	9
Other Good Order	2	0	1	0	0	0	23	0	26	0
Total	108	3	40	8	11	122	874	162	1155	173
ADMIN. JUSTICE										
Default of Fine	59	0	0	0	0	8	4	0	71	0
Breach Probation/ Periodic Detention	6	1	20	8	10	7	74	9	117	18
Escaping, Breach Prison Regulations	6	0	15	0	0	0	15	2	36	2
Drugs	35	2	9	1	2	5	144	45	195	48
Child Welfare Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Other Admin. Justice	17	0	1	0	0	3	11	4	32	4
Total	123	3	45	9	12	23	248	61	451	73
OTHERS										
Immigration Restriction Act	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Shipping and Seamen Act	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	5	6
Others	0	0	1	0	1	4	56	6	62	6
Total	6	0	1	0	1	4	59	12	71	12
TOTAL	1605	40	716	68	93	473	6302	1063	9189	1171

TABLE 7

OFFENCE TYPE : AGE¹

Males and Females

Offence Type	Age ¹						Total
	15 + under 20	20 + under 25	25 + under 30	30 + under 40	40 + under 50	50+	
Person	652	585	248	253	112	102	1952
Property	2892	1941	672	593	249	126	6473
Good Order	618	397	106	108	68	31	1328
Admin. Justice	232	183	46	38	16	9	524
Other	20	21	18	13	6	5	83
Total	4414	3127	1090	1005	451	273	10360

1. At time of census.

TABLE 8

OFFENCE TYPE : AGE¹

Males and Females

Offence Type	Age ¹						Total
	15 + under 20	20 + under 25	25 + under 30	30 + under 40	40 + under 50	50+	
Person	1317	259	149	116	63	48	1952
Property	4930	687	319	314	147	76	6473
Good Order	1105	88	41	58	31	15	1328
Admin. Justice	381	67	27	31	12	6	524
Other	73	3	2	2	3	0	83
Total	7806	1104	538	511	256	145	10360

1. At sentence.

TABLE 9

COURT DISTRICT¹ : OFFENCE TYPE

10.

Males

Court District	Offence Type											
	Person	%	Property	%	Good Order	%	Admin. Justice	%	Other	%	Total	%
Northland	32	1.7	157	2.8	22	1.9	9	2.0	3	4.2	223	2.4
Central Auck.	494	26.7	1434	25.3	236	20.5	171	37.9	21	29.6	2356	25.6
South Auck. Bay of Plenty	329	17.8	958	16.9	230	19.9	60	13.3	11	15.5	1588	17.3
East Coast	26	1.4	130	2.3	30	2.6	7	1.5	0	-	193	2.1
Hawkes Bay	95	5.1	267	4.7	44	3.8	13	2.9	0	-	419	4.6
Taranaki	50	2.7	173	3.1	57	4.9	10	2.2	2	2.8	292	3.2
Wellington	371	20.0	1202	21.2	222	19.2	92	20.4	13	18.3	1900	20.7
Marlborough	3	0.2	14	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.7	0	-	22	0.2
Nelson	37	2.0	128	2.3	35	3.0	12	2.7	4	5.6	216	2.3
Westland	8	0.4	20	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.2	0	-	35	0.4
Canterbury	238	12.9	710	12.5	132	11.4	49	10.9	7	9.9	1136	12.4
Otago	86	4.7	243	4.3	78	6.8	17	3.8	3	4.2	427	4.6
Southland	82	4.4	225	4.0	61	5.3	7	1.5	7	9.9	382	4.2
Total	1851	100.0	5661	100.0	1155	100.0	451	100.0	71	100.0	9189	100.0

1. Of first hearing.

TABLE 10

COURT DISTRICT¹ : OFFENCE TYPE

Females

Court District	Offence											
	Person	%	Property	%	Good Order	%	Admin. Justice	%	Other	%	Total	%
Northland	3	3.0	13	1.6	2	1.2	0	-	0	-	18	1.5
Central Auck.	36	35.6	238	29.3	65	37.6	37	50.7	6	50.0	382	32.6
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	11	10.9	112	13.8	21	12.1	8	11.0	2	16.7	154	13.2
East Coast	0	-	25	3.1	4	2.3	3	4.1	0	-	32	2.7
Hawkes Bay	8	7.9	39	4.8	6	3.5	2	2.7	0	-	55	4.7
Taranaki	2	2.0	16	2.0	0	-	0	-	1	8.3	19	1.6
Wellington	14	13.8	175	21.6	23	13.3	9	12.3	2	16.7	223	19.0
Marlborough	2	2.0	1	0.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	3	0.3
Nelson	1	1.0	17	2.1	3	1.7	1	1.4	0	-	22	1.9
Westland	0	-	1	0.1	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.1
Canterbury	13	12.9	107	13.2	27	15.6	8	11.0	1	8.3	156	13.3
Otago	9	8.9	43	5.3	8	4.6	5	6.8	0	-	65	5.6
Southland	2	2.0	25	3.0	14	8.1	0	-	0	-	41	3.5
Total	101	100.0	812	100.0	173	100.0	73	100.0	12	100.0	1171	100.0

1. Of first hearing.

11.

TABLE 11

ETHNIC GROUP

Males

Sentence	Ethnic Group											
	Maori	%	N.Z. Polynesian	%	Immigrant Polynesian	%	Other NZ Born	%	Other Immigrant	%	Total	%
Prison	609	18.9	2	3.5	47	24.6	822	15.8	124	24.1	1604 ¹	17.5
Borstal	356	11.0	13	22.8	13	6.8	318	6.1	16	3.1	716	7.8
Detention Centre	34	1.1	3	5.3	0	-	55	1.1	1	0.2	93	1.0
Periodic Detention	107	3.3	1	1.8	19	10.0	313	6.0	33	6.4	473	5.1
Probation/Parole	2120	65.7	38	66.6	112	58.6	3692	71.0	340	66.2	6302	68.6
Total	3226	100.0	57	100.0	191	100.0	5200	100.0	514	100.0	9188 ¹	100.0

1. Excludes one male of unknown ethnic grouping.

TABLE 12

ETHNIC GROUP

Females

Sentence	Ethnic Group											
	Maori	%	N.Z. Polynesian	%	Immigrant Polynesian	%	Other NZ Born	%	Other Immigrant	%	Total	%
Prison	21	4.3	0	-	0	-	16	2.7	3	5.4	40	3.4
Borstal	44	8.9	0	-	0	-	23	3.9	1	1.7	68	5.8
Probation/Parole	428	86.8	15	100.0	17	100.0	551	93.4	52	92.9	1063	90.8
Total	493	100.0	15	100.0	17	100.0	590	100.0	56	100.0	1171	100.0

TABLE 13

ETHNIC GROUP : OFFENCE TYPE

14.

a.

Males

Ethnic Group	Offence Type											
	Person	%	Property	%	Good Order	%	Admin. Justice	%	Other	%	Total	%
Maori	673	36.4	2093	37.0	333	28.8	113	25.1	14	19.7	3226	35.1
N.Z. Polynesian	10	0.5	36	0.6	7	0.6	4	0.9	0	-	57	0.6
Immigrant Polynesian	75	4.0	90	1.6	18	1.6	6	1.3	2	2.8	191	2.1
Other N.Z. Born	984	53.2	3140	55.5	747	64.7	285	63.3	44	62.0	5200	56.6
Other Immigrant	109	5.9	302	5.3	50	4.3	42	9.4	11	15.5	514	5.6
Total	1851	100.0	566	100.0	1155	100.0	450 ¹	100.0	71	100.0	9188 ¹	100.0

1. Excludes one male of unknown ethnic grouping.

b.

Females

Ethnic Group	Offence Type											
	Person	%	Property	%	Good Order	%	Admin. Justice	%	Other	%	Total	%
Maori	45	44.5	339	41.7	88	50.9	14	20.3	7	43.7	493	42.1
N.Z. Polynesian	1	1.0	11	1.3	3	1.7	0	-	0	-	15	1.3
Immigrant Polynesian	3	3.0	12	1.5	2	1.2	0	-	0	-	17	1.4
Other N.Z. Born	48	47.5	413	50.9	73	42.2	48	69.6	8	50.0	590	50.4
Other Immigrant	4	4.0	37	4.6	7	4.0	7	10.1	1	6.3	56	4.8
Total	101	100.0	812	100.0	173	100.0	69	100.0	16	100.0	1171	100.0

TABLE 14

OFFENCE : ETHNIC GROUP

Males and Females

Offence	Ethnic Group											
	Maori		N.Z. Polynesian		Immigrant Polynesian		Other NZ Born		Other Immigrant		Total	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PERSON												
Murder and Manslaughter	21	1	0	0	8	0	48	4	11	2	88	7
Serious Assault	104	11	2	0	14	0	112	10	13	0	245	21
Assault	354	19	8	1	29	1	428	26	28	2	847	49
Driving causing injury/death	10	0	0	0	2	0	24	0	5	0	41	0
Robbery	49	1	0	0	5	0	38	0	3	0	95	1
Homosexual	7	0	0	0	1	0	81	0	13	0	102	0
Other Sexual	126	3	0	0	16	0	240	1	31	0	413	4
Cruelty to Child	2	8	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	0	6	13
Other Person	0	2	0	0	0	1	10	3	4	0	14	6
Total	673	45	10	1	75	3	984	48	109	4	1851	101
PROPERTY												
Robbery	42	10	1	0	1	0	42	1	3	0	89	11
Burglary	929	47	18	1	37	1	1224	43	125	4	2333	96
Theft as Servant	35	16	1	1	4	2	142	53	18	6	200	78
Theft	351	162	6	6	26	5	744	195	67	17	1194	385
Receiving	71	17	1	2	1	1	123	23	9	0	205	43
Fraud	94	38	2	0	7	2	298	62	47	7	448	109
Conversion	518	41	5	1	13	0	424	25	26	1	986	68
Willful Damage	45	7	2	0	0	1	110	7	3	0	168	15
Other Property	8	1	0	0	1	0	25	4	4	2	38	7
Total	2093	39	36	11	90	12	3140	413	302	37	566	812
GOOD ORDER												
Drunkennes	1	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	2	0	11	0
Drinking and Driving	23	0	0	0	1	0	68	1	6	0	98	1
Indecent conduct and language	76	8	2	0	3	0	214	18	20	0	315	26
Idia and disorderly	89	74	2	3	4	2	104	51	12	7	211	137
Driving Offences	134	6	3	0	8	0	341	3	8	0	494	9
Other Good Order	10	0	0	0	1	0	13	0	2	0	26	0
Total	333	88	7	3	18	2	747	73	50	7	1155	173
ADMIN. JUSTICE												
Default of Fine	28	0	1	0	2	0	36	0	3	0	70 ¹	0
Breach Probation/Periodic Detention	53	12	2	0	2	0	55	6	5	0	117	18
Escaping, Breach Prison Regulations	11	0	0	0	0	0	25	2	0	0	36	2
Drugs	8	2	1	0	0	0	153	39	33	7	195	148
Child Welfare Act	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Admin. Justice	13	3	0	0	2	0	16	1	1	0	32	4
Total	113	18	4	0	6	0	285	48	42	7	450	73
OTHERS												
Immigration Restriction Act	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0
Shipping and Seamen Act	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	4	2	1	5	6
Others	14	2	0	0	2	0	41	4	5	0	62	6
Total	14	3	0	0	2	0	44	8	11	1	71	12
TOTAL	3226	493	57	15	191	17	5200	590	514	56	9188 ¹	1171

1. Excludes one male of unknown ethnic grouping.

15.

TABLE 15

COURT DISTRICT¹: ETHNIC GROUP

16.

Males

Court District	Ethnic Group											
	Maori	%	N.Z. Polynesian	%	Immigrant Polynesian	%	Other NZ Born	%	Other Immigrant	%	Total	%
Northland	135	4.2	0	-	0	-	84	1.6	4	0.8	223	2.4
Central Auck.	865	26.8	35	62.7	106	55.5	1173	22.6	177	34.4	2356	25.6
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	801	24.8	5	8.5	20	10.5	696	13.4	66	12.8	1588	17.3
East Coast	124	3.8	0	-	2	1.0	58	1.1	9	1.7	193	2.1
Hawkes Bay	215	6.7	0	-	5	2.6	183	3.5	16	3.1	419	4.6
Taranaki	98	3.0	1	1.7	0	-	187	3.6	6	1.2	292	3.2
Wellington	637	19.7	9	15.2	32	16.7	1099	21.0	123	23.9	1900	20.7
Marlborough	2	0.1	0	-	0	-	19	0.4	1	0.2	22	0.2
Nelson	32	1.0	0	-	3	1.6	164 ²	3.2	16	3.3	215 ²	2.3
Westland	5	0.2	0	-	0	-	30	0.6	0	-	35	0.4
Canterbury	191	5.9	5	8.5	17	8.9	861	16.6	62	12.0	1136	12.4
Otago	45	1.4	1	1.7	3	1.6	356	6.8	22	4.3	427	4.6
Southland	76	2.4	1	1.7	3	1.6	290	5.6	12	2.3	382	4.2
Total	3226	100.0	57	100.0	191	100.0	5200	100.0	514	100.0	9188 ²	100.0

1. Of first hearing.

2. Excludes one male of unknown ethnic grouping.

TABLE 16

COURT DISTRICT¹: ETHNIC GROUP

Females

Court District	Ethnic Group											
	Maori	%	N.Z. Polynesian	%	Immigrant Polynesian	%	Other NZ Born	%	Other Immigrant	%	Total	%
Northland	12	2.4	0	-	0	-	6	1.0	0	-	18	1.5
Central Auck.	181	36.8	8	53.3	11	64.6	162	27.5	20	35.7	382	32.6
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	86	17.4	0	-	0	-	63	10.7	5	8.9	154	13.2
East Coast	27	5.5	0	-	0	-	4	0.7	1	1.8	32	2.7
Hawkes Bay	29	5.9	1	6.7	0	-	24	4.1	1	1.8	55	4.7
Taranaki	10	2.0	0	-	0	-	9	1.5	0	-	19	1.6
Wellington	86	17.5	3	20.0	2	11.8	119	20.2	13	23.2	223	19.0
Marlborough	1	0.2	0	-	0	-	2	0.3	0	-	3	0.3
Nelson	2	0.4	0	-	0	-	18	3.0	2	3.6	22	1.9
Westland	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	0.2	0	-	1	0.1
Canterbury	43	8.7	2	13.3	1	5.9	101	17.0	9	16.1	156	13.3
Otago	10	2.0	0	-	1	5.9	50	8.5	4	7.1	65	5.6
Southland	6	1.2	1	6.7	2	11.8	31	5.3	1	1.8	41	3.5
Total	493	100.0	15	100.0	17	100.0	590	100.0	56	100.0	1171	100.0

1. Of first hearing.

17.

TABLE 17

MARITAL STATUSMales and Females

Marital Status	Sentence									
	Prison		Borstal		Detention Centre	Periodic Detention	Probation/Parole		Total	
	M	F	M	F	M	M	M	F	M	F
Single	840	18	703	67	92	261	4377	624	6273	709
Married	406	10	8	1	1	142	1053	202	1610	213
Defacto	96	2	5	0	0	44	382	123	527	125
Widow	15	2	0	0	0	0	26	11	41	13
Separated	190	7	0	0	0	22	362	84	574	91
Divorced	56	1	0	0	0	4	80	17	140	18
Not Known	2	0	0	0	0	0	22	2	24	2
Total	1605	40	716	68	93	473	6302	1063	9189	1171

TABLE 18

NUMBER OF CHILDRENMales

No. of Children	Custodial Sentence ¹		Community Sentence ²	
	No. of Persons	Total No. of Children	No. of Persons	Total No. of Children
0	1751	0	5132	0
1	213	213	629	629
2	144	288	403	806
3	125	375	245	735
4	63	252	124	496
5	33	165	81	405
6	18	108	30	180
7	10	70	18	126
8	10	80	9	72
9+	18 ³	162	20 ³	180
Not known	29 ⁴	0	84 ⁴	0
Total	2414	1713	6775	3629

1. Includes Prison, Borstal, Detention Centre
2. Includes Periodic Detention, Probation/Parole
3. Assumed to have 9 children each
4. Assumed to have 0 children each.

TABLE 19

NUMBER OF CHILDREN

20.

Females

No. of Children	Custodial Sentence ¹		Probation/Parole	
	No. of Persons	Total No. of Children	No. of Persons	Total No. of Children
0	98	0	686	0
1	6	6	166	166
2	1	2	77	154
3	1	3	54	162
4	1	4	24	96
5	1	5	20	100
6	0	0	13	78
7	0	0	9	63
8	0	0	7	56
9+	0	0	4 ²	36
Not known	0	0	3 ³	0
Total	108	20	1063	911

1. Includes Prison, Borstal
2. Assumed to have 9 children each
3. Assumed to have 0 children each.

TABLE 20

EDUCATION

Males

Education	Sentence											
	Prison	%	Borstal	%	Detention Centre	%	Periodic Detention	%	Probation/Parole	%	Total	%
Illiterate	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	1.1	0	-	15	0.2	19	0.2
Special School	22	1.4	6	0.9	0	-	2	0.4	93	1.5	123	1.3
Primary	375	23.3	36	5.0	2	2.2	81	17.1	738	11.7	1232	13.4
Sec. n.o.s. ¹	465	29.0	9	1.3	3	3.2	15	3.2	114	1.8	606	6.6
3rd form	201	12.5	186	26.0	14	15.0	105	22.2	1451	23.0	1957	21.3
4th form	328	20.4	321	44.8	53	57.0	157	33.2	2199	34.9	3058	33.3
5th form	160	10.0	152	21.3	19	20.4	89	18.8	1285	20.4	1705	18.6
6-7th forms	16	1.0	3	0.4	1	1.1	12	2.5	174	2.8	206	2.2
Univ, Tech/Tert.	25	1.6	1	0.1	0	-	5	1.1	58	0.9	89	1.0
Not Known	11	0.7	1	0.1	0	-	7	1.5	175	2.8	194	2.1
Total	1605	100.0	716	100.0	93	100.0	473	100.0	6302	100.0	9189	100.0

1. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

21.

TABLE 21

EDUCATION

22.

Females

Education	Sentence							
	Prison	%	Borstal	%	Probation/ Parole	%	Total	%
Illiterate	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Special School	0	-	0	-	12	1.1	12	1.0
Primary	7	17.5	5	7.3	140	13.2	152	13.0
Sec. n.o.s. ¹	3	7.5	0	-	19	1.8	22	1.9
3rd form	7	17.5	15	22.1	238	22.4	260	22.2
4th form	14	35.0	27	39.7	346	32.5	387	33.0
5th form	6	15.0	18	26.5	211	19.8	235	20.1
6-7th forms	2	5.0	1	1.5	37	3.5	40	3.4
Univ, Tech/Tert.	0	-	0	-	7	0.7	7	0.6
Not Known	1	2.5	2	2.9	53	5.0	56	4.8
Total	40	100.0	68	100.0	1063	100.0	1171	100.0

1. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

TABLE 22

EDUCATION : AGE GROUP

Males

Education	Age									
	15 + under 20	%	20 + under 25	%	25 + under 30	%	30+	%	Total	%
Illiterate	9	0.2	1	-	3	0.3	6	0.4	19	0.2
Special School	41	1.1	39	1.4	16	1.6	27	1.7	123	1.3
Primary	188	4.9	231	8.2	167	16.7	646	41.1	1232	13.4
Sec. n.o.s. ¹	83	2.2	226	8.1	122	12.2	175	11.1	606	6.6
3rd form	943	24.8	602	21.5	201	20.0	211	13.4	1957	21.3
4th form	1569	41.2	952	33.9	290	28.9	247	15.7	3058	33.3
5th form	812	21.3	593	21.2	148	14.8	152	9.6	1705	18.6
6-7th forms	69	1.8	88	3.1	18	1.8	31	2.0	206	2.2
Univ, Tech/Tert.	10	0.3	34	1.2	17	1.7	28	1.8	89	1.0
Not Known	84	2.2	40	1.4	20	2.0	50	3.2	194	2.1
Total	3808	100.0	2806	100.0	1002	100.0	1573	100.0	9189	100.0

1. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

23.

TABLE 23

EDUCATION : AGE GROUP

Females

Education	Age									
	15 + under 20	%	20 + under 25	%	25 + under 30	%	30+	%	Total	%
Illiterate	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Special School	4	0.7	4	1.3	1	1.1	3	1.9	12	1.0
Primary	42	6.9	38	11.8	18	20.5	54	34.6	152	13.0
Sec. n.o.s. ¹	5	0.8	6	1.9	3	3.4	8	5.1	22	1.9
3rd form	152	25.1	62	19.3	20	22.7	26	16.7	260	22.2
4th form	227	37.5	108	33.6	24	27.3	28	18.0	387	33.0
5th form	130	21.4	68	21.2	13	14.8	24	15.4	235	20.1
6-7th forms	15	2.5	21	6.5	3	3.4	1	0.6	40	3.4
Univ, Tech/Tert.	0	-	4	1.3	0	-	3	1.9	7	0.6
Not Known	31	5.1	10	3.1	6	6.8	9	5.8	56	4.8
Total	606	100.0	321	100.0	88	100.0	156	100.0	1171	100.0

1. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

TABLE 24

EDUCATION : MAORI AND NON-MAORI

Males

Education	Maori	%	Non-Maori	%	Total	%
Illiterate	11	0.3	8	0.1	19	0.2
Special School	47	1.5	76	1.3	123	1.3
Primary	470	14.6	762	12.8	1232	13.4
Sec. n.o.s. ¹	205	6.4	401	6.7	606	6.6
3rd form	846	26.2	1111	18.6	1957	21.3
4th form	1070	33.2	1988	33.3	3058	33.3
5th form	490	15.2	1215	20.4	1705	18.6
6-7th form	23	0.7	183	3.1	206	2.3
Univ, Tech/Tert.	5	0.1	84	1.4	89	1.0
Not Known	59	0.8	135	2.3	194	2.0
Total	3226	100.0	5963	100.0	9189	100.0

1. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

TABLE 25

EDUCATION : MAORI AND NON-MAORI

Females

Education	Maori	%	Non-Maori	%	Total	%
Illiterate	0	-	0	-	0	-
Special School	5	1.0	7	1.1	12	1.0
Primary	75	15.0	77	11.4	152	13.0
Sec. n.o.s. ¹	11	2.2	11	1.6	22	1.9
3rd form	106	21.5	154	22.7	260	22.2
4th form	165	33.5	222	32.7	387	33.0
5th form	96	19.5	139	20.5	235	20.1
6-7th forms	6	1.2	34	5.0	40	3.4
Univ, Tech/Tert.	1	0.2	6	0.9	7	0.6
Not Known	28	5.7	28	4.1	56	4.8
Total	493	100.0	678	100.0	1171	100.0

1. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

TABLE 26 EDUCATION : NUMBER OF PREVIOUS COURT APPEARANCES : MAORI AND NON-MAORI : AGE

No. Previous Court Appearances		Education						
		Illiterate Spec. School	Primary	3rd, 4th form Sec. n.o.s. ¹	5th, 6th, 7th form	Univ, Tech/Tert.	Not Known	Total
15 + under 20 years								
Maori	0	3	16	150	76	0	6	251
	1-3	14	69	572	128	0	16	799
	4+	8	31	367	53	0	8	467
	Total	25	116	1089	257	0	30	1517
Non-Maori	0	6	5	262	213	8	25	519
	1-3	14	40	763	303	2	16	1138
	4+	5	27	481	108	0	13	634
	Total	25	72	1506	624	10	54	2291
20 + under 25 years								
Maori	0	4	8	67	38	1	4	122
	1-3	2	31	212	78	1	3	327
	4+	12	61	359	62	0	6	500
	Total	18	100	638	178	2	13	949
Non-Maori	0	3	17	153	156	21	9	359
	1-3	10	40	364	184	9	6	613
	4+	9	74	625	163	2	12	885
	Total	22	131	1142	503	32	27	1857
25 + under 30 years								
Maori	0	1	2	22	6	0	1	32
	1-3	1	19	40	15	1	2	78
	4+	4	53	169	26	0	5	257
	Total	6	74	231	47	1	8	367
Non-Maori	0	1	16	57	24	8	7	113
	1-3	5	18	97	44	5	2	171
	4+	7	59	228	51	3	3	351
	Total	13	93	382	119	16	12	635
30 years +								
Maori	0	0	14	15	5	0	4	38
	1-3	3	30	26	8	1	2	70
	4+	6	136	122	18	1	2	285
	Total	9	180	163	31	2	8	393
Non-Maori	0	3	68	91	49	13	14	238
	1-3	4	92	103	46	5	14	264
	4+	17	306	276	57	8	14	678
	Total	24	466	470	152	26	42	1180
Total								
Maori		58	470	2121	513	5	59	3226
Non-Maori		84	762	3510	1398	84	135	5963

1. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

TABLE 27

EDUCATION : NUMBER OF PREVIOUS COURT APPEARANCES : MAORI AND NON-MAORI : AGE

28.

No. Previous Court Appearances		Education						Total
		Illiterate Spec. School	Primary	3rd, 4th form Sec. n.o.s.†	5th, 6th, 7th form	Univ, Tech/Tert.	Not Known	
15 + under 20 years								
Maori	0	1	3	44	20	0	12	80
	1-3	1	11	90	29	0	2	133
	4+	1	8	30	6	0	4	49
	Total	3	22	164	55	0	18	262
Non-Maori	0	1	8	99	61	0	7	176
	1-3	0	9	89	26	0	3	127
	4+	0	3	32	3	0	3	41
	Total	1	20	220	90	0	13	344
20 + under 25 years								
Maori	0	0	1	26	20	0	4	51
	1-3	1	7	33	12	0	1	54
	4+	1	8	18	3	0	0	30
	Total	2	16	77	35	0	5	135
Non-Maori	0	1	9	37	33	4	1	85
	1-3	1	7	38	18	0	4	68
	4+	0	6	24	3	0	0	33
	Total	2	22	99	54	4	5	186
25 + under 30 years								
Maori	0	0	3	8	2	0	1	14
	1-3	0	5	7	1	0	2	15
	4+	0	4	6	1	0	0	11
	Total	0	12	21	4	0	3	40
Non-Maori	0	1	2	6	6	0	2	17
	1-3	0	2	14	4	0	1	21
	4+	0	2	6	2	0	0	10
	Total	1	6	26	12	0	3	48
30 years +								
Maori	0	0	10	11	3	1	1	26
	1-3	0	12	5	3	0	1	21
	4+	0	3	4	2	0	0	9
	Total	0	25	20	8	1	2	56
Non-Maori	0	1	16	27	10	2	5	61
	1-3	1	9	10	5	0	2	27
	4+	1	4	5	2	0	0	12
	Total	3	29	42	17	2	7	100
Total								
Maori		5	75	202	102	1	28	493
Non-Maori		7	77	387	173	6	28	678

†. Secondary, not otherwise specified.

TABLE 28

RELIGION

Males and Females

Religion	Sentence					Total
	Prison	Forstal	Detention Centre	Periodic Detention	Probation/Parole	
Church of England	428	163	20	104	1580	2295
Presbyterian	173	86	20	62	809	1150
Roman Catholic	447	234	19	81	1318	2099
Methodist	72	41	4	25	332	474
Baptist	23	3	1	7	91	125
Ratana	111	66	5	14	351	547
Latter Day Saint	76	52	7	11	247	393
All Other	95	33	7	19	435	589
None	203	102	6	50	834	1195
Not Known	17	4	4	100	1368	1493
Total	1645	784	93	473	7365	10360

TABLE 29

OCCUPATION

30.

Males

Occupation Group	Sentence					Total
	Prison	Borstal	Detention Centre	Periodic Detention	Probation/Parole	
Prof, tech, & related workers	25	1	0	4	46	76
Admin, exec, managerial	15	0	0	5	14	34
Clerical workers	30	2	0	4	80	116
Sales workers	52	16	3	18	193	282
Farmers, fishers, loggers and related workers	194	134	20	18	790	1156
Miners, quarrymen	1	1	1	1	14	18
Transport and communications workers	169	22	3	19	245	458
Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers n.e.c. ¹	931	383	54	282	3197	4847
Service, sport and recreation workers	125	22	5	14	200	366
Not classifiable by occupation ²	20	127	5	87	833	1072
Armed Forces	3	0	0	0	32	35
Not actively engaged	3	0	0	0	41	44
Domestic	0	0	0	0	5	5
Student	4	8	1	5	39	57
Retired	6	0	0	0	14	20
Social Security beneficiary	12	0	0	5	94	111
Not known	15	0	1	11	465	492
Total	1605	716	93	473	6302	9189

1. Not elsewhere classified.

2. Includes workers seeking employment, not reporting any occupation, and reporting occupations unidentifiable or inadequately described.

TABLE 30

OCCUPATION

Females

Occupation Group	Sentence			Total
	Prison	Borstal	Probation/Parole	
Prof, tech, and related workers	1	0	12	13
Admin, exec, managerial	0	0	0	0
Clerical workers	2	2	50	54
Sales workers	5	7	37	49
Farmers, fishers, loggers and related workers	5	3	24	32
Miners, quarrymen	0	0	0	0
Transport and communications workers	2	0	12	14
Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers n.e.c. ¹	6	36	187	229
Service, sport and recreation workers	9	15	155	179
Not classifiable by occupation ²	0	4	209	213
Armed Forces	0	0	0	0
Not actively engaged	0	0	10	10
Domestic	10	0	245	255
Student	0	1	3	4
Retired	0	0	2	2
Social Security beneficiary	0	0	39	39
Not known	0	0	78	78
Total	40	68	1063	1171

1. Not elsewhere classified

2. Includes workers seeking employment, not reporting any occupation, and reporting occupations unidentifiable or inadequately described.

31.

TABLE 31

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS COURT APPEARANCES : SENTENCE : MAORI AND NON-MAORI

Males

No. Court Appearances	Sentence											
	Prison		Borstal		Detention Centre		Periodic Detention		Probation/Parole		Total	
	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.
0	31	111	4	11	3	2	3	61	402	1044	443	1229
1	22	64	28	26	6	7	22	49	366	760	444	906
2	23	51	46	42	8	17	18	46	347	541	442	697
3	39	61	74	66	10	8	9	44	256	404	388	583
4	38	68	69	58	2	7	15	34	202	310	326	477
5	47	60	51	49	3	2	5	32	136	213	242	356
6+	409	581	84	108	2	16	35	100	411	910	941	1715
Total	609	996	356	360	34	59	107	366	2120	4182	3226	5963

TABLE 32

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS COURT APPEARANCES : SENTENCE : MAORI AND NON-MAORI

Females

No. Court Appearances	Sentence							
	Prison		Borstal		Probation/Parole		Total	
	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.	M.	Non-M.
0	2	7	1	2	168	330	171	339
1	0	2	6	5	98	141	104	148
2	3	0	16	2	56	54	75	56
3	2	1	7	5	35	33	44	39
4	1	2	3	3	25	29	29	34
5	2	0	7	2	13	18	22	20
6+	11	7	4	5	33	30	48	42
Total	21	19	44	24	428	635	493	678

TABLE 33

PREVIOUS PENALTY : PRESENT SENTENCE

a.
Males

Previous Penalty	Present Sentence					
	Prison	Borstal	Detention Centre	Periodic Detention	Probation/Parole	Total
Prison	978	21	2	91	907	1999
Borstal	640	174	0	40	705	1559
Detention Centre	166	205	0	18	448	837
Periodic Detention	162	92	9	46	358	667
Probation (Direct)	1012	424	52	201	2270	3959

b.
Females

Previous Penalty	Present Sentence			
	Prison	Borstal	Probation/Parole	Total
Prison	12	5	45	62
Borstal	13	3	43	59
Probation (Direct)	21	41	245	307

TABLE 34

PRISON LOCATION : COURT DISTRICT¹

Males

Court District	Location																
	Paremoremo	Mt Eden	Hautu	Napier	New Plymouth	Ohura	Rangipo	Waikane	Wanganui	Mt Crawford	Wi Tako	Addington	Paparua	Rolleston	Minor Prisons and Police Jails	Pre-release Hostels (Mt Eden and Opawa)	Total
Northland	0	19	5	0	1	1	0	5	0	0	6	0	2	0	3	1	43
Central Auck.	67	256	47	1	10	14	32	37	5	6	46	1	3	3	4	6	538
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	10	57	17	1	8	8	17	16	3	1	19	0	4	1	1	1	164
East Coast	2	4	7	6	1	0	4	2	1	2	1	0	4	0	2	0	36
Hawkes Bay	2	0	13	24	3	3	16	4	0	13	8	0	5	0	0	0	91
Taranaki	3	0	5	0	6	0	3	4	4	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	31
Wellington	36	18	18	2	19	6	15	13	31	95	48	1	30	4	1	1	338
Marlborough	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Nelson	2	7	1	0	2	0	2	2	0	10	3	1	4	0	2	0	36
Westland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	5
Canterbury	10	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	15	97	41	1	3	186
Otago	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	5	5	38	15	0	1	71
Southland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	2	42	9	1	0	63
Total	137	366	114	34	51	33	90	86	48	132	154	26	233	73	15	13	1605

1. Of first hearing.

TABLE 35

BORSTAL LOCATION : COURT DISTRICT¹

36.

Males

Court District	Location						Total
	Waikeria	Kaitoke	Waipiata	Invercargill	Pre-release Hostels ²	Other ³	
Northland	17	1	0	0	0	0	18
Central Auck.	204	11	16	4	5	3	243
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	91	1	7	3	4	2	108
East Coast	17	2	1	0	0	0	20
Hawkes Bay	38	2	2	1	1	0	44
Taranaki	13	1	1	1	1	0	17
Wellington	24	0	19	93	3	4	143
Marlborough	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nelson	0	0	1	9	0	1	11
Westland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canterbury	2	0	5	47	2	3	59
Otago	0	0	3	24	0	1	28
Southland	0	0	1	24	0	0	25
Total	406	18	56	206	16	14	716

1. Of first hearing.
2. Includes Mt Albert, Hamilton, Wellington, Marysville.
3. Includes persons in transit at Mt Eden, New Plymouth, Addington and Papanui prisons and at Nelson Police Jail.

TABLE 36

DETENTION CENTRE LOCATION : COURT DISTRICT¹Males

Court District	Location				Total
	Waikeria	Hautu	Rolleston	Other ²	
Northland	2	0	0	0	2
Central Auck.	14	5	0	2	21
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	14	2	0	0	16
East Coast	0	1	0	1	2
Hawkes Bay	4	4	0	0	8
Taranaki	3	3	0	0	6
Wellington	7	7	0	0	14
Marlborough	0	0	1	0	1
Nelson	0	1	0	0	1
Westland	0	0	0	0	0
Canterbury	2	4	4	0	10
Otago	4	0	6	0	10
Southland	0	0	2	0	2
Total	50	27	13	3	93

1. Of first hearing.
2. Includes persons in transit.

37.

TABLE 37

PRISON AND BORSTAL LOCATION : COURT DISTRICT¹

38.

Females

Court District	Prison Location					Borstal Location
	Mt Eden	Arohata	Paparua	Dunedin	Total	Arohata
Northland	0	0	0	0	0	3
Central Auck.	5	1	0	8	14	24
South Auck./ Bay of Plenty	0	0	0	0	0	11
East Coast	0	1	0	0	1	4
Hawkes Bay	0	3	0	2	5	2
Taranaki	0	0	0	0	0	3
Wellington	0	5	0	8	13	13
Marlborough	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nelson	0	0	0	0	0	2
Westland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canterbury	0	0	1	2	3	4
Otago	0	0	0	3	3	2
Southland	0	0	0	1	1	0
Total	5	10	1	24	40	68

1. Of first hearing.

TABLE 38

LENGTH OF PRISON SENTENCE

Males and Females

Sentence Length	Male	Female	Total
7 days and under	1	0	1
8 days to 1 month (8-30 days)	55	4	59
1-3 months (31-90 days)	55	0	55
3-6 months (91-182 days)	88	9	97
6-9 months (183-272 days)	185	8	193
9-12 months (273-364 days)	127	2	129
1 + up to 2 years	428	7	435
Over 2 + up to 3 years	270	4	274
Over 3 + up to 4 years	146	1	147
Over 4 + up to 5 years	96	0	96
Over 5 + up to 6 years	45	1	46
Over 6 + up to 7 years	26	0	26
Over 7 + up to 8 years	22	2	24
Over 8 years (includes Life and preventive detention)	61 ¹	2 ²	63
Total	1605	40	1645

1. Includes 37 Life imprisonment and 16 preventive detention.

2. Includes 2 Life imprisonment.

39.

APPENDIX IOFFENCESOFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON

Murder; attempted murder; manslaughter; infanticide.

Poisoning with intent; causing injury whereby if death had ensued would have been guilty of manslaughter; wounding, injuring, disabling, with intent; aggravated assault; assault on a child or by a male on a female.

Assaulting, resisting, or obstructing, the police; common assault.

Reckless or dangerous driving of motor vehicle causing death; careless use or driving of motor vehicle causing death; driving, or in charge of, motor vehicle under the influence of drink or drugs causing death; reckless or dangerous driving of motor vehicle causing injury; careless use or driving of motor vehicle causing injury; driving, or in charge of motor vehicle under the influence of drink or drugs causing injury; failing to stop motor vehicle after accident involving injury; endangering or interfering with transport.

Robbery; aggravated robbery.

Sodomy; Indecency between man and boy; Indecency between Males.

Indecency with females; incest; rape; attempted rape; sexual intercourse with girl under care or protection; sexual intercourse with girl under 12 years; sexual intercourse with girl between 12 and 15 years (inclusive); conspiring to induce sexual intercourse; inducing sexual intercourse under pretence of marriage; sexual intercourse with idiot or imbecile woman or girl.

Other offences against the person.

OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY AND CURRENCY

Robbery and stealing from the person.

Burglary; breaking and entering, and attempts; being disguised or in possession of instruments for burglary.

Theft as a servant.

Theft; theft of animals.

Receiving property dishonestly obtained.

Fraud and false pretences; forgery; uttering forged documents; counterfeiting and coinage offences; falsifying, forging certificates, marks or registers; other offences against currency.

Conversion of motor vehicle to own use and attempts; interfering with motor vehicle; conversion of bicycle, boat, horse to own use, and attempts; conversion of other property to own use.

Wilful damage.

Other offences against property.

OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER

Drunkenness; drunkenness with disorderly conduct; habitual inebriate; application for prohibition order; having liquor near or in dance hall.

Driving, or in charge of, motor vehicle, other vehicle or horse, while under the influence of drink or drug.

Indecent, riotous, or offensive conduct; obscene, threatening or abusive language; indecent language on telephone; casting offensive matter in a public place.

Brothel-keeping and prostitution; unlawfully on premises without intent; idle and disorderly; rogue and vagabond.

Exceeding 30 m.p.h. in motor vehicle; exceeding 55 m.p.h. in motor vehicle; exceeding 30 m.p.h. in heavy motor vehicle; exceeding 55 m.p.h. in heavy motor vehicle; exceeding 30 m.p.h. on motor cycle; exceeding 55 m.p.h. on motor cycle; reckless or dangerous driving; careless or inconsiderate use of motor vehicle; careless or inconsiderate riding of bicycle; breach of regulations for the lighting of motor vehicles, of bicycles; offences relating to the registration, etc, of motor buses, service cars, and all other motor vehicles; offences relating to driver's licence; breaches of parking regulations; failing to carry warrant of fitness; driving or attempting to drive with excessive blood alcohol concentration; failing to take breath analyser test; failing to take blood test; failing to pay fee when vehicle overloaded; failing to pay parking infringement fee; other traffic offences.

Other offences against good order.

OFFENCES AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Failing to pay fine.

Breach of probation; failing to report to periodic detention Centre.

Breaking penal institutions and escaping from custody; assisting escape from custody; breaches of prison discipline and regulations; other breaches of Penal Institutions Act; harbouring absconder; absconding from bail; absconding from state institution.

Offences relating to the sale and use of poison or dangerous drugs; other breaches of Poisons Act; in possession of, or smoking, or importing opium; found on premises used for smoking opium; in possession of, or supplying, marijuana; other breaches of the Narcotics Act.

Failing to send child to school, or truancy; maintenance of children in industrial school, home, etc; maintenance of children under the care of the Superintendent or Child Welfare Officer; indigent or delinquent child; parent or other person in charge of indigent or delinquent child; delinquent child not under proper control; other charges under the Child Welfare Act.

Other offences against the administration of justice.

OTHER OFFENCES

Against the Immigration Restriction Act.

Against the Sale of Liquor Act.

Against the Shipping and Seamen Act.

Other Offences.

The Offence and Occupation lists are taken from Justice Statistics Coding Manual, Department of Statistics, as at the time of the Census.

APPENDIX 2

OCCUPATION

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND RELATED WORKERS

Architects, engineers, surveyors
Chemists, physicists, geologists, and other physical scientists
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists, and related scientists
Physicians, surgeons, and dentists
Nurses and midwives
Professional medical workers n.e.c., and medical technicians
Teachers
Clergy and related members of religious orders
Jurists
Artists, writers, and related workers
Draughtsmen, and science and engineering technicians n.e.c.
Other professional, technical, and related workers

ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS

Administrative and executive officials: government
Directors, managers, and working proprietors (not including proprietors on own account in wholesale and retail trade)

CLERICAL WORKERS

Bookkeepers and cashiers
Stenographers and typists
Other Clerical workers

SALES WORKERS

Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
Insurance, and real estate salesmen of securities and services, and auctioneers
Commercial travellers and manufacturing agents

Salesmen, shop assistants, and related workers

FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, LOGGERS, AND RELATED WORKERS

Farmers and farm managers
 Farm labourers
 Farm workers not elsewhere classified
 Hunters and related workers
 Fishermen and related workers
 Loggers and other forestry workers
 Forestry labourers

MINERS, QUARRYMEN, AND RELATED WORKERS

Miners and quarrymen
 Well drillers and related workers
 Mineral treaters
 Mine labourers
 Quarry labourers
 Miners, quarrymen, and related workers, n.e.i.

WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS OCCUPATIONS

Deck officers, engineer officers, and pilots (Ship)
 Deck and engine room ratings, ship and barge crews, and boatmen
 Aircraft pilots, navigators, and flight engineers (not Air Force)
 Drivers and firemen (railway engines)
 Drivers, road transport
 Guards and brakemen - railways
 Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers, and despatchers -
 transport
 Telephone, telegraph and related communication operators
 Postmen and messengers
 Workers in transport and communications occupations, n.e.c.

CRAFTSMEN: PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, AND LABOURERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED

Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers, and related workers
 Tailors, cutters, furriers, and related workers
 Leather cutters, lasters, sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers
 Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders, and related metal making and treating workers
 Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers, and related workers
 Tool makers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers, and related workers
 Electricians and related electrical and electronic workers
 Carpenters, joiners, cabinet makers, coopers, and related workers
 Painters and paperhangers
 Bricklayers, plasterers, and construction workers n.e.c.
 Compositors, pressmen, engravers, bookbinders, and related workers
 Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers, and related workers
 Millers, bakers, brewmasters, and related food and beverage workers
 Chemical and related process workers
 Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers
 Craftsmen and production process workers, n.e.c.
 Packers, labellers, and related workers
 Stationary engine, excavating, and lifting equipment operators, and related workers
 Waterside workers and related freight handlers
 Baker's labourer
 Boilermaker's labourer
 Bricklayer's labourer
 Builder's labourer
 Carpenter's labourer
 Drainer, ditcher
 Engineer's labourer
 Navy, labourer, construction or maintenance of roads, railways bridges, harbour, river, or electric power works, etc., n.e.i.
 Railway surfacemen
 Roadmen, road surfacemen
 Surveyor's chainman
 Factory labourer
 Other labourers, n.e.c.

SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS

Firefighters, policemen, guards, and related workers
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers
Waiters, bartenders, and related workers
Building caretakers, cleaners, and related workers
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians, and related workers
Launderers, drycleaners, and pressers
Athletes, sportsmen, and related workers
Photographers and related camera operators
Embalmers and undertakers
Service, sport and recreation workers, n.e.c.

WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION

New workers seeking employment
Workers reporting occupations unidentifiable or inadequately
described
Workers not reporting any occupation

ARMED FORCES

Armed Forces (all uniformed personnel)

NOT ACTIVELY ENGAGED

Not applicable
Domestic
Student
Retired
Social Security beneficiary

NOTE:

Abbreviations used are:

N.O.D. - Not elsewhere defined
N.E.I. - Not elsewhere included
N.E.C. - Not elsewhere classified

7 11/15/11
END