



Solicitor General  
Canada

Solliciteur général  
Canada

**One-Year Follow-Up of 1971  
Penitentiary Parole Releases**

**July 1974**

STATISTICS  
DIVISION

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Canada -

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

ONE-YEAR FOLLOW-UP OF 1971 PENITENTIARY PAROLE RELEASES

Statistics Division

July, 1974.

## INTRODUCTION

These tabulations represent the most recent output received from Judicial Division, Statistics Canada, in the continuing study of parole recidivism. They are preceded by an analysis completed within the Statistics Division of the Ministry Secretariat.

For the purposes of this study, recidivism is considered to represent a revocation or forfeiture of parole or conviction for an indictable offence following release on parole and within the one-year follow-up period involved. The Criminal Records Section of the R.C.M. Police furnishes up-dated copies of the F.P.S. Record which serve as the source for determining subsequent convictions.

Excluded from the study are those cases that were released on parole that did not necessarily involve exposure to a supervisory relationship, i.e. those case released on Short Parole, Day Parole, Parole for Deportation or Voluntary Departure.

Specifically, this material considers recidivism patterns for a twelve-month period following release on parole in 1971. For example, if the parole release was in January, 1971, the twelve month period would terminate one day prior to the anniversary in January, 1972. It should be noted that the content relates to parole releases from penitentiaries only.

The tables are numbered according to the following configuration:

- 71.X.X. - The Year of Release
- XX.1.X. - Ordinary & Minimum Parole Releases
- XX.2.X. - Ordinary Parole Releases
- XX.3.X. - Minimum Parole Releases
  
- XX.X.1. - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release
- XX.X.2. - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release, Accumulative Totals
- XX.X.3. - Recidivism and Parole Status at Time of Recidivism, by Time Period

Copies of Parole Recidivism Study, as of June 1972 (5-year follow-up of releases from 1963-1966); Five-Year Follow-Up of 1967 Paroles Releases, and One-Year Follow-Up of 1970 Penitentiary Parole Releases, may be obtained from the Information Division, Ministry of the Solicitor General, Ottawa, Ontario. K1A 0P8.

ANALYSIS

This analysis includes comparisons with published figures for releases in 1963-67, inclusive and 1970. No related information is available for releases in 1968, or 1969.

Tables 71.1.1, 71.2.1, 71.3.1

Considering the combined total of 2,422 releases in Table 71.1.1 on ordinary and minimum parole during 1971, 27.3% or 660 individuals, recidivated during the twelve months under study. Comparative figures for previous years, based on a twelve month time period are:

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>Total Releases</u>	<u>Total Recidivism</u>	
		<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
1971	2,422	660	27.3
1970	2,671	816	30.6
1967	1,230	381	31.0
1966	1,036	220	21.2
1965	1,022	239	23.4

The table below shows that recidivism during parole, within the one-year study period, increased 2.0% over the same period for ordinary and minimum parole releases during 1970, peaking at 27.0%. This is consistent with the general increase in such recidivism since the study of such releases in 1966.

The table also demonstrates erratic fluctuation in the rate of recidivism after expiry of parole, within the one-year follow-up period, recording a decrease to 0.2% of the total populations at risk released by means of ordinary or minimum parole.

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>Recidivism During Parole</u>	<u>Recidivism After Expiry</u>
	<u>(%)</u>	<u>(%)</u>
1971	27.0	0.2
1970	25.0	5.6
1967	20.0	11.0
1966	17.2	4.1
1965	19.5	3.7

ANALYSIS (Contd.)

Table 71.2.1 indicates that 26.1% or 596 of the 2,282 individuals released on ordinary parole recidivated during the twelve month study period. 31.0% of the recidivism resulted from parole revocation, while parole forfeiture accounted for 68.6%.

With regard to minimum parole, Table 71.3.1 reveals that 45.7% or 64 of the 140 individuals recidivated during the first twelve months after release. Of the minimum parole recidivist population, 34.4% resulted from revocation of parole, and parole forfeiture occurred in 60.9% of the minimum parole recidivist population.

1.) ORDINARY PAROLE

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>Total Release</u>	<u>Type of Recidivism</u>						<u>Total Recidivism</u>	
		<u>Revocation</u>		<u>Forfeiture</u>		<u>After Expiry</u>			
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1971	2,282	185	31.0	409	68.6	2	0.3	596	100.0
1970	2,518	128	17.4	418	65.5	125	17.1	734	100.0
1967	946	43	35.2	122	53.7	62	27.3	227	100.0
1966	847	37	27.2	84	61.8	15	11.0	136	100.0
1965	720	45	35.4	63	49.6	19	15.0	127	100.0
1964	623	70	34.6	63	31.2	69	34.2	202	100.0
1963	575	48	28.9	45	27.1	73	44.0	166	100.0

# ANALYSIS (Contd.)

## 2.) MINIMUM PAROLE

<u>Year of Release</u>	<u>Total Release</u>	<u>Type of Recidivism</u>							
		<u>Revocation</u>		<u>Forfeiture</u>		<u>After Expiry</u>		<u>Total Recidivism</u>	
		<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
1971	140	22	34.4	39	60.9	3	4.7	64	100.0
1970	153	14	17.1	44	53.6	24	29.3	82	100.0
1967	284	20	13.0	62	40.3	72	46.9	154	100.0
1966	189	19	22.6	38	45.2	27	32.2	84	100.0
1965	302	31	27.7	62	55.3	19	17.0	112	100.0

The three tables indicate that recidivism among both ordinary parole and minimum parole releases was relatively evenly distributed between each of the twelve months under study. Table 71.1.1 indicates that for the twelve one-month time spans considered, the peak number of recidivists occurred during the fifth month after release.

In comparison with parallel figures on recidivism for total parole releases in 1970, the most significant changes occurred in relation to increases in the number of revocations during the parole period, for both ordinary and minimum parole, and correspondingly, recidivism after the parole period decreased from 18.3% in 1970 to 0.8% in 1971.

The balance of the tables offer varying representations of the trends identified above.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.1.1 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, PAROLE (ORDINARY, MINIMUM),  
1971 - TYPE OF RECIDIVISM BY TIME ELAPSED AFTER RELEASE

Time elapsed after release	Total parole releases		Total recidivism in each time period		Recidivism during parole period						Recidivism after expiry of parole(2)	
					Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for 12 months study period .....	2,422	100.0	660	27.3	207	8.5	448	18.4	655	27.0	5	0.2
Under 1 month .....	2,422	100.0	29	1.2	3	0.1	26	1.0	29	1.2	—	—
1 and under 2 months .....	2,422	100.0	61	2.5	15	0.6	46	1.8	61	2.5	—	—
2 and under 3 months .....	2,422	100.0	69	2.8	21	0.9	48	1.9	69	2.8	—	—
3 and under 4 months .....	2,422	100.0	62	2.6	16	0.6	46	1.8	62	2.6	—	—
4 and under 5 months .....	2,422	100.0	75	3.0	26	1.0	49	2.0	75	3.0	—	—
5 and under 6 months .....	2,422	100.0	65	2.7	27	1.1	38	1.6	65	2.7	—	—
6 and under 7 months .....	2,422	100.0	54	2.2	17	0.7	37	1.5	54	2.2	—	—
7 and under 8 months .....	2,422	100.0	56	2.3	14	0.5	42	1.7	56	2.3	—	—
8 and under 9 months .....	2,422	100.0	55	2.3	20	0.8	34	1.4	54	2.2	1	—
9 and under 10 months .....	2,422	100.0	51	2.1	15	0.6	34	1.4	49	2.0	2	0.1
10 and under 11 months .....	2,422	100.0	47	1.9	16	0.6	31	1.3	47	1.9	—	—
11 and under 12 months .....	2,422	100.0	36	1.5	17	0.7	17	0.7	34	1.4	2	0.1

(1) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole.

(2) Following Conviction for Indictable offence.

Total Released on Parole in 1971: 2,511.

Number Deceased 15, and Deportations 74 (excluded from study): 89.

Total included in study: 2,422.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.1.2 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, PAROLE (ORDINARY, MINIMUM),  
1971 - TYPE OF RECIDIVISM BY TIME ELAPSED AFTER  
RELEASE (ACCUMULATED TOTALS)

Time elapsed after release (Accumulated totals).	Total parole releases		No subsequent conviction		Total recidivism		Recidivism during parole period						Recidivism after expiry of parole(2)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total		No.	%
Within 1 month .....	2,422	100.0	2,393	98.8	29	1.2	3	0.1	26	1.1	29	1.2	—	—
Within 2 months .....	2,422	100.0	2,332	96.3	90	3.7	18	0.7	72	3.0	90	3.7	—	—
Within 3 months .....	2,422	100.0	2,263	93.4	159	6.6	39	1.6	120	5.0	159	6.6	—	—
Within 4 months .....	2,422	100.0	2,201	90.9	221	9.1	55	2.3	166	6.8	221	9.1	—	—
Within 5 months .....	2,422	100.0	2,126	87.8	296	12.2	81	3.3	215	8.9	296	12.2	—	—
Within 6 months .....	2,422	100.0	2,061	85.1	361	14.9	108	4.5	253	10.4	361	14.9	—	—
Within 7 months .....	2,422	100.0	2,007	82.9	415	17.1	125	5.1	290	12.0	415	17.1	—	—
Within 8 months .....	2,422	100.0	1,951	80.6	471	19.4	139	5.7	332	13.7	471	19.4	—	—
Within 9 months .....	2,422	100.0	1,896	78.3	526	21.7	159	6.6	366	15.1	525	21.7	1	—
Within 10 months .....	2,422	100.0	1,845	76.2	577	23.8	174	7.2	400	16.5	574	23.7	3	0.1
Within 11 months .....	2,422	100.0	1,798	74.2	624	25.8	190	7.8	431	17.8	621	25.6	3	0.1
Within 12 months .....	2,422	100.0	1,762	72.7	660	27.3	207	8.5	448	18.5	655	27.0	5	0.3

(1) Including all Recommittals upon Revocation of Parole.

(2) Following conviction for Indictable offence.



PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.1.3 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, ORDINARY AND MINIMUM PAROLE  
TOTAL, 1971, - RECIDIVISM AND PAROLE STATUS AT TIME  
OF RECIDIVISM BY TIME PERIOD

Time period	Total persons at liberty at start of time period		Non- recidivists at end of time period		Total recidivated during time period		Parole status at time of recidivism							
							On Parole						After parole expired(2)	
							Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for 12 months study period .....	2,422	100.0	1,762	72.7	660	27.3	207	8.5	448	18.5	655	27.0	5	0.2
1 month .....	2,422	100.0	2,393	98.8	29	1.2	3	0.1	26	1.0	29	1.2	—	—
2 months .....	2,393	98.8	2,332	96.3	61	2.5	15	0.6	46	1.8	61	2.5	—	—
3 months .....	2,332	96.3	2,263	93.4	69	2.8	21	0.9	48	1.9	69	2.8	—	—
4 months .....	2,263	93.4	2,201	90.8	62	2.6	16	0.6	46	1.8	62	2.6	—	—
5 months .....	2,201	90.8	2,126	87.8	75	3.0	26	1.0	49	2.0	75	3.0	—	—
6 months .....	2,126	87.8	2,061	85.1	65	2.7	27	1.1	38	1.6	65	2.7	—	—
7 months .....	2,061	85.1	2,007	82.9	54	2.2	17	0.7	37	1.5	54	2.2	—	—
8 months .....	2,007	82.9	1,951	80.6	56	2.3	14	0.5	42	1.7	56	2.3	—	—
9 months .....	1,951	80.6	1,896	78.3	55	2.3	20	0.8	34	1.4	54	2.2	1	—
10 months .....	1,896	78.3	1,845	76.2	51	2.1	15	0.6	34	1.4	49	2.0	2	0.1
11 months .....	1,845	76.2	1,798	74.2	47	1.9	16	0.6	31	1.3	47	1.9	—	—
12 months .....	1,798	74.2	1,762	72.7	36	1.5	17	0.7	17	0.7	34	1.4	2	0.1

(1) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole.

(2) Following Conviction for Indictable offence.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.2.1 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, ORDINARY PAROLE, (1) 1971 -  
TYPE OF RECIDIVISM BY TIME ELAPSED AFTER RELEASE

Time elapsed after release	Total parole releases		Total recidivism in each time period		Recidivism during parole period						Recidivism after expiry of parole(3)	
					Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for 12 months study period .....	2,282	100.0	596	26.1	185	8.1	409	17.9	594	26.0	2	0.1
Under 1 month .....	2,282	100.0	24	1.1	3	0.1	21	0.9	24	1.1	—	—
1 and under 2 months .....	2,282	100.0	52	2.3	12	0.5	40	1.8	52	2.3	—	—
2 and under 3 months .....	2,282	100.0	62	2.7	19	0.8	43	1.9	62	2.7	—	—
3 and under 4 months .....	2,282	100.0	52	2.3	15	0.6	37	1.6	52	2.3	—	—
4 and under 5 months .....	2,282	100.0	68	3.0	20	0.8	48	2.1	68	3.0	—	—
5 and under 6 months .....	2,282	100.0	57	2.5	21	0.9	36	1.6	57	2.5	—	—
6 and under 7 months .....	2,282	100.0	52	2.3	16	0.7	36	1.6	52	2.3	—	—
7 and under 8 months .....	2,282	100.0	53	2.3	13	0.5	40	1.7	53	2.3	—	—
8 and under 9 months .....	2,282	100.0	52	2.3	19	0.8	33	1.4	52	2.3	—	—
9 and under 10 months .....	2,282	100.0	44	1.9	14	0.6	30	1.3	44	1.9	—	—
10 and under 11 months .....	2,282	100.0	44	1.9	16	0.7	28	1.2	44	1.9	—	—
11 and under 12 months .....	2,282	100.0	36	1.5	17	0.7	17	0.7	34	1.4	2	0.1

(1) Including all Ordinary Paroles.

(2) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole.

(3) Following Conviction for Indictable offence.

Total Released on Parole in 1971: 2,371.

Number Deceased 15, Deportations 74, (excluded from study): 89.

Total included in study: 2,282.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.2.2 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, ORDINARY PAROLE, 1971 -  
TYPE OF RECIDIVISM BY TIME ELAPSED AFTER RELEASE  
(ACCUMULATED TOTALS)

Time elapsed after release (Accumulated Totals)	Total parole releases		No subsequent convictions		Total recidivism		Recidivism during parole period						Recidivism after expiry of parole(2)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total		No.	%
Within 1 month .....	2,282	100.0	2,258	98.9	24	1.0	3	0.1	21	0.9	24	1.1	—	—
Within 2 months .....	2,282	100.0	2,206	96.7	76	3.3	15	0.7	61	2.7	76	3.3	—	—
Within 3 months .....	2,282	100.0	2,144	94.0	138	6.0	34	1.5	104	4.5	138	6.0	—	—
Within 4 months .....	2,282	100.0	2,092	91.7	190	8.3	49	2.1	141	6.2	190	8.3	—	—
Within 5 months .....	2,282	100.0	2,024	88.7	258	11.3	69	3.0	189	8.3	258	11.3	—	—
Within 6 months .....	2,282	100.0	1,967	86.2	315	13.8	90	3.9	225	9.9	315	13.8	—	—
Within 7 months .....	2,282	100.0	1,915	83.9	367	16.1	106	4.6	261	11.4	367	16.1	—	—
Within 8 months .....	2,282	100.0	1,862	81.6	420	18.4	119	5.2	301	13.2	420	18.4	—	—
Within 9 months .....	2,282	100.0	1,810	79.3	472	20.7	138	6.0	334	14.6	472	20.7	—	—
Within 10 months .....	2,282	100.0	1,766	77.4	516	22.6	152	6.7	364	16.0	516	22.6	—	—
Within 11 months .....	2,282	100.0	1,722	75.5	560	24.5	168	7.4	392	17.2	560	24.5	—	—
Within 12 months .....	2,282	100.0	1,686	73.9	596	26.1	185	8.1	409	17.9	594	26.0	2	0.1

(1) Including all Recommittals upon Revocation of Parole.

(2) Following conviction for Indictable offence.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.2.3 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, ORDINARY PAROLE, 1971 -  
RECIDIVISM AND PAROLE STATUS AT TIME OF RECIDIVISM  
BY TIME PERIOD

Time period	Total persons at liberty at start of period		Non-recidivists at end of time period		Total recidivated during time period		Parole status at time of recidivism							
							On parole				After parole expired(2)			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)	%	Forfeited	%	Total	%	No.	%
Total for 12 months study period .....	2,282	100.0	1,686	73.9	596	26.1	185	8.1	409	17.9	594	26.0	2	0.1
1 month .....	2,282	100.0	2,258	98.9	24	1.1	3	0.1	21	0.9	24	1.1	—	—
2 months .....	2,258	98.9	2,206	96.7	52	2.3	12	0.5	40	1.8	52	2.3	—	—
3 months .....	2,206	96.7	2,144	94.0	62	2.7	19	0.8	43	1.9	62	2.7	—	—
4 months .....	2,144	94.0	2,092	91.7	52	2.3	15	0.6	37	1.6	52	2.3	—	—
5 months .....	2,092	91.7	2,024	88.7	68	3.0	20	0.8	48	2.1	68	3.0	—	—
6 months .....	2,024	88.7	1,967	86.2	57	2.5	21	0.9	36	1.6	57	2.5	—	—
7 months .....	1,967	86.2	1,915	83.9	52	2.3	16	0.7	36	1.6	52	2.3	—	—
8 months .....	1,915	83.9	1,862	81.6	53	2.3	13	0.5	40	1.7	53	2.3	—	—
9 months .....	1,862	81.6	1,810	79.3	52	2.3	19	0.8	33	1.4	52	2.3	—	—
10 months .....	1,810	79.3	1,766	77.4	44	1.9	14	0.6	30	1.3	44	1.9	—	—
11 months .....	1,766	77.4	1,722	75.5	44	1.9	16	0.7	28	1.2	44	1.9	—	—
12 months .....	1,722	75.5	1,686	73.9	36	1.5	17	0.7	17	0.7	34	1.4	2	0.1

(1) Including all recommitals upon reconviction of parole.

(2) Following conviction for indictable offence.

15 Deceased and 74 Deportations = 89 to be excluded from count for 1971 study = 2,371.

Total Released for 1971 study = 2,282.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.3.1 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, MINIMUM PAROLE, (1) 1971 -  
TYPE OF RECIDIVISM BY TIME ELAPSED AFTER RELEASE

Time elapsed after release	Total parole releases		Total recidivism in each time period		Recidivism during parole period						Recidivism after expiry of parole(3)	
					Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for 12 months study period .....	140	100.0	64	45.7	22	15.7	39	27.8	61	43.5	3	2.1
Under 1 month .....	140	100.0	5	3.6	—	—	5	3.6	5	3.6	—	—
1 and under 2 months .....	140	100.0	9	6.4	3	2.1	6	4.3	9	6.4	—	—
2 and under 3 months .....	140	100.0	7	5.0	2	1.4	5	3.6	7	5.0	—	—
3 and under 4 months .....	140	100.0	10	7.1	1	0.7	9	6.4	10	7.1	—	—
4 and under 5 months .....	140	100.0	7	5.0	6	4.3	1	0.7	7	5.0	—	—
5 and under 6 months .....	140	100.0	8	5.7	6	4.3	2	1.4	8	5.7	—	—
6 and under 7 months .....	140	100.0	2	1.4	1	0.7	1	0.7	2	1.4	—	—
7 and under 8 months .....	140	100.0	3	2.1	1	0.7	2	1.4	3	2.1	—	—
8 and under 9 months .....	140	100.0	3	2.1	1	0.7	1	0.7	2	1.4	1	0.7
9 and under 10 months .....	140	100.0	7	5.0	1	0.7	4	2.9	5	3.6	2	1.4
10 and under 11 months .....	140	100.0	3	2.1	—	—	3	2.1	3	2.1	—	—
11 and under 12 months .....	140	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) Including all Minimum Paroles.

(2) Including all Recommittals upon Revocation of Parole.

(3) Following conviction for Indictable offence.

Total Released on Parole in 1971: 140

Total included in study = 140.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.3.2 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, MINIMUM PAROLE, 1971 -  
TYPE OF RECIDIVISM BY TIME ELAPSED AFTER RELEASE  
(ACCUMULATED TOTALS)

Time elapsed after release (Accumulated Totals)	Total parole releases		No subsequent convictions		Total recidivism		Recidivism during parole period						Recidivism after expiry of parole(2)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total		No.	%
Within 1 month .....	140	100.0	135	96.4	5	3.6	—	—	5	3.6	5	3.6	—	—
Within 2 months .....	140	100.0	126	90.0	14	10.0	3	2.1	11	7.9	14	10.0	—	—
Within 3 months .....	140	100.0	119	85.0	21	15.0	5	3.6	16	11.4	21	15.0	—	—
Within 4 months .....	140	100.0	109	77.9	31	22.1	6	4.3	25	17.9	31	22.1	—	—
Within 5 months .....	140	100.0	102	72.9	38	27.1	12	8.6	26	18.6	38	27.1	—	—
Within 6 months .....	140	100.0	94	67.1	46	32.9	18	12.6	28	20.0	46	32.9	—	—
Within 7 months .....	140	100.0	92	65.7	48	34.3	19	13.6	29	20.7	48	34.3	—	—
Within 8 months .....	140	100.0	89	63.6	51	36.4	20	14.3	31	22.1	51	36.4	—	—
Within 9 months .....	140	100.0	86	61.4	54	38.6	21	15.0	32	22.9	53	37.9	1	0.7
Within 10 months .....	140	100.0	79	56.4	61	43.6	22	15.7	36	25.7	58	41.4	3	2.1
Within 11 months .....	140	100.0	76	54.3	64	45.7	22	15.7	39	27.9	61	43.6	3	2.1
Within 12 months .....	140	100.0	76	54.3	64	45.7	22	15.7	39	27.9	61	43.6	3	2.1

1) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of parole.

2) Following conviction for Indictable offence.

PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY

TABLE 71.3.3 PENITENTIARY RELEASES, MINIMUM PAROLE, 1971 -  
RECIDIVISM AND PAROLE STATUS AT TIME OF RECIDIVISM  
BY TIME PERIOD

Time period	Total persons at liberty at start of time period		Non- recidivists at end of time period		Total recidivated during time period		Parole status at time of recidivism							
							On parole				After parole expired(2)			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)	Forfeited	Total		No.	%	No.	%
Total for 12 months study period .....	140	100.0	76	54.3	64	45.7	22	15.7	39	27.8	61	43.5	3	2.1
1 month .....	140	100.0	135	96.4	5	3.6	—	—	5	3.6	5	3.6	—	—
2 months .....	135	96.4	126	90.0	9	6.4	3	2.1	6	4.3	9	6.4	—	—
3 months .....	126	90.0	119	85.0	7	5.0	2	1.4	5	3.6	7	5.0	—	—
4 months .....	119	85.0	109	77.9	10	7.1	1	0.7	9	6.4	10	7.1	—	—
5 months .....	109	77.9	102	72.9	7	5.0	6	4.3	1	0.7	7	5.0	—	—
6 months .....	102	72.9	94	67.1	8	5.7	6	4.3	2	1.4	8	5.7	—	—
7 months .....	94	67.1	92	65.7	2	1.4	1	0.7	1	0.7	2	1.4	—	—
8 months .....	92	65.7	89	63.6	3	2.1	1	0.7	2	1.4	3	2.1	—	—
9 months .....	89	63.6	86	61.4	3	2.1	1	0.7	1	0.7	2	1.4	1	0.7
10 months .....	86	61.4	79	56.4	7	5.0	1	0.7	4	2.9	5	3.6	2	1.4
11 months .....	79	56.4	76	54.3	3	2.1	—	—	3	2.1	3	2.1	—	—
12 months .....	76	54.3	76	54.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.

(2) Following conviction for indictable offence.

Total released on minimum parole in 1971: 140.

Total included in study: 140.

**END**