



**Statistical Profile  
of the  
FY 1994 Offender Population**

**Kansas Department of Corrections  
Charles E. Simmons  
Acting Secretary of Corrections**

**155641**

Prepared by:

Policy, Planning and Data  
Analysis Unit

December 1994

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NCJRS

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U.S. Department of Justice  
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## Preface

This report has been compiled to provide a detailed statistical profile of the adult offenders within the Kansas correctional system and to describe offender commitment and release trends for the state.

Each year since Fiscal Year 1980, the data for this report have been obtained through an on-line computerized offender information system in which information is gathered systematically during the entire period that offenders are in the custody or control of the Department of Corrections. The number of offenders for which information could be obtained varies among the items of information being reported. For this reason, each percentage reported is based on the number of individuals for whom the data were available, and not necessarily on the total number in the population being described.

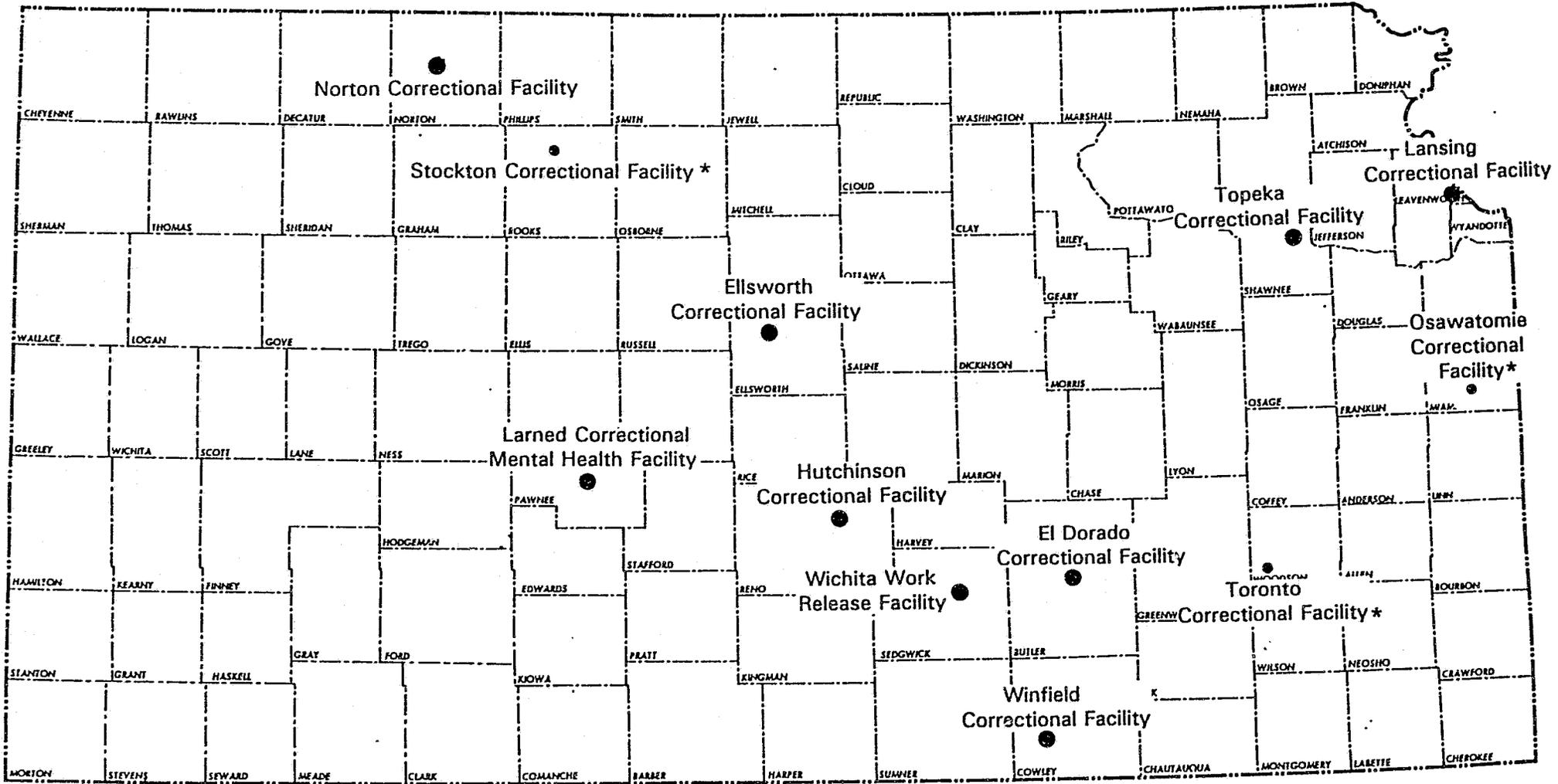
In accordance with Kansas Senate Bill 748, effective May 24, 1990, several correctional facilities were consolidated and/or renamed. Subsequent administrative actions taken by the Department of Corrections in August, 1990 and in June, 1991 resulted in further consolidation of facilities. In addition, two new facilities have opened relatively recently, El Dorado Correctional Facility (Central Unit) in June, 1991, and Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility in January, 1992. Table A contains a list of the current facilities and unit designations along with the prior names and designations. In addition to the facilities listed, inmates were also housed in FY 1994 at one contract work release facility (Topeka Halfway House), at Larned State Hospital (LSH), and in contract jail placement (CJP). Figure A is a map of Kansas showing the locations of the correctional facilities.

Table A

Kansas Correctional Facility Names and Unit Designations  
June 30, 1994

<u>Facility Name/Unit Designation</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Former Name/Designation</u>
<b>Lansing Correctional Facility (LCF)</b> Central Unit East Unit Osawatomie Correctional Facility	Lansing Lansing Osawatomie	Kansas State Penitentiary (KSP) Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing (KCIL)
<b>Hutchinson Correctional Facility (HCF)</b> Central Unit East Unit North Unit	Hutchinson Hutchinson Hutchinson	Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (KSIR) Hutchinson Correctional Work Facility (HCWF) KSIR - Minimum Unit
<b>El Dorado Correctional Facility (EDCF)</b> Central Unit Toronto Correctional Facility North Unit	El Dorado Toronto El Dorado	Central Unit opened as a new facility June 1991 Toronto Honor Camp El Dorado Correctional Work Facility (EDCWF) - El Dorado Honor Camp (EDHC) prior to that
<b>Norton Correctional Facility (NCF)</b> Central Unit Stockton	Norton Stockton	
<b>Ellsworth Correctional Facility</b>	Ellsworth	
<b>Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF)</b> Central Unit  Reception and Diagnostic Unit (RDU) South Unit West Unit	Topeka  Topeka Topeka Topeka	Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center (KCVTC) and Resource Work Unit (RWC) State Reception and Diagnostic Center (SRDC) (Forbes Field) Forbes Correctional Facility (FCF) (State Hosp. Grounds) Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF) - Topeka Pre-release Center prior to that
<b>Winfield Correctional Facility (WCF)</b>	Winfield	Winfield Pre-release Center (WPRC)
<b>Wichita Work Release Facility (WWRF)</b>	Wichita	Wichita Work Release Center (WWRC)
<b>Larned Corr. Mental Health Facility (LCMHF)</b>	Larned	Opened as a new facility January 1992

Figure A  
 Kansas Department of Corrections  
 Location of Correctional Facilities: June 30, 1994



\* Administratively, this facility is under a major institution: Stockton Correctional Facility under Norton Correctional Facility, Toronto Correctional Facility under El Dorado Correctional Facility, and Osawatomie Correctional Facility under Lansing Correctional Facility.

## Introduction

The purpose of this statistical profile report is to summarize information regarding offender population levels, commitment trends, and characteristics of the offender population. The first section of the report is a graphic summary of information on these topics with highlights that identify recent trends and developments. Subsequent sections of the report contain more detailed information and include: A description of the pattern of growth in the offender population; a summary of admission and release activities occurring during Fiscal Year 1994; a detailed description of the characteristics of the inmate population confined on June 30, 1994; and a description of the June 30, 1994 population of offenders on supervised release. The statistical tables and graphs of each of these sections of the report are preceded by a summary of the highlights. The reader is invited to refer back to the presentations in the graphic summary when the latter sections of the report are reviewed.

Where possible, emphasis has been placed on comparisons of current information with that of prior years. However, much of the offense-related information is restricted to current year offender populations. This is necessitated by the fact that such terms as "felony class of offense" and "controlling minimum offense," which were used for many years in describing offenses and sentences, no longer apply to all offenders. The overall most serious offenses is still applicable to all offenders. However, the "most serious offense for the current incarceration" is used in lieu of the "controlling minimum offense" to describe the primary "current" offense for each offender, including those sentenced under the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act.

• • • • SECTION I • • • •

Graphic Summary of Population Trends and Offender Characteristics

The graphic presentations in this section highlight recent trends and developments regarding inmate population levels, admissions and releases, and characteristics of the offender population.

[SEE Figures 1 - 12 -- pages 3 - 14.]

Figure 1  
**Offender Population Under Management of  
 the Kansas Department of Corrections**

	Number	Percent of Total
<b>Offenders Confined:</b>		
Inmate Population	6,091	40%
Other*	121	1%
Subtotal	6,212	41%
<b>Offenders Not Confined:</b>		
In-State Supervision	6,083	40%
Out-of-State Supervision	2,187	15%
Abscond Status	607	4%
Subtotal	8,877	59%
Grand Total	15,089	100%

June 30, 1994 offender population

\*Confined out-of-state -- compacts and in absentia cases.

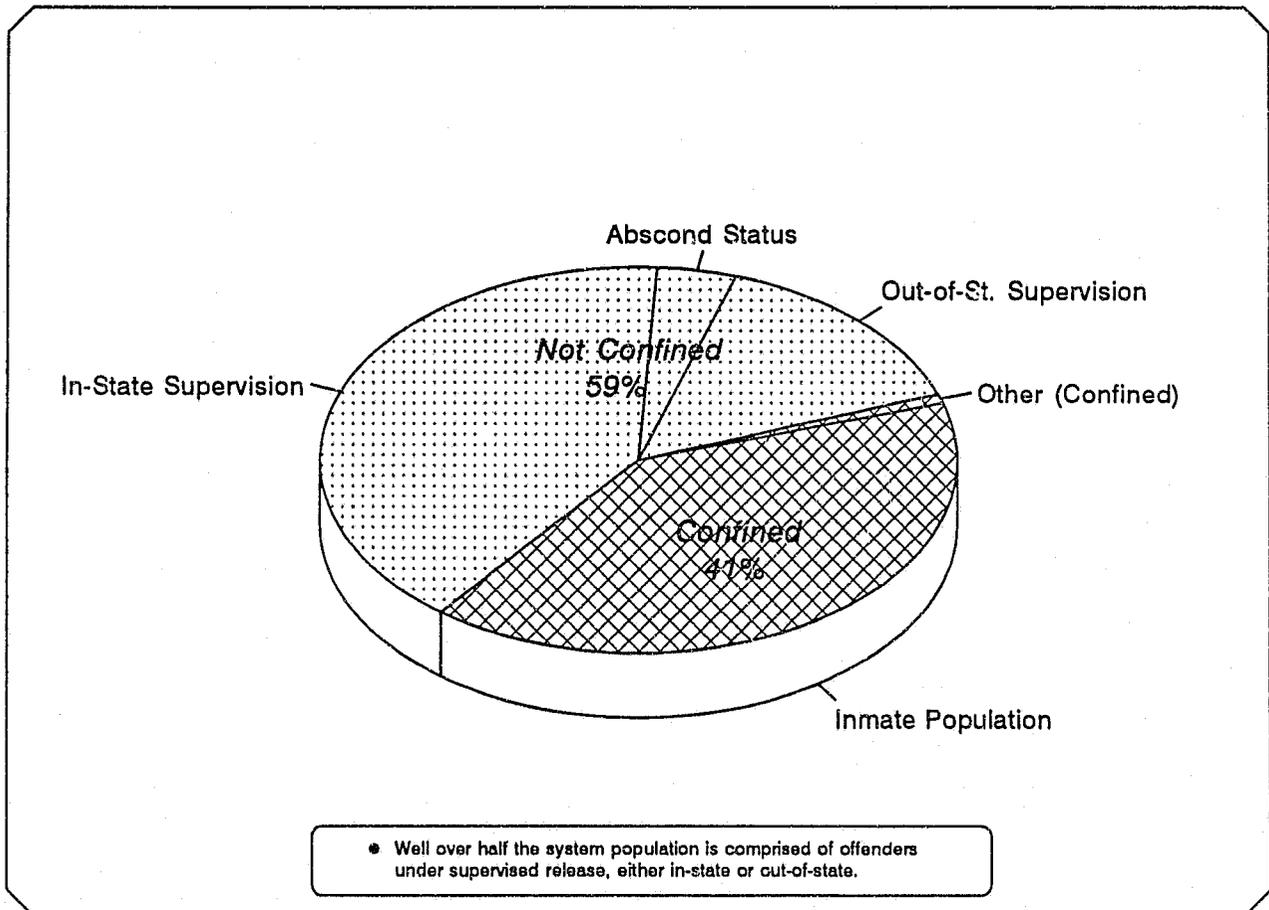
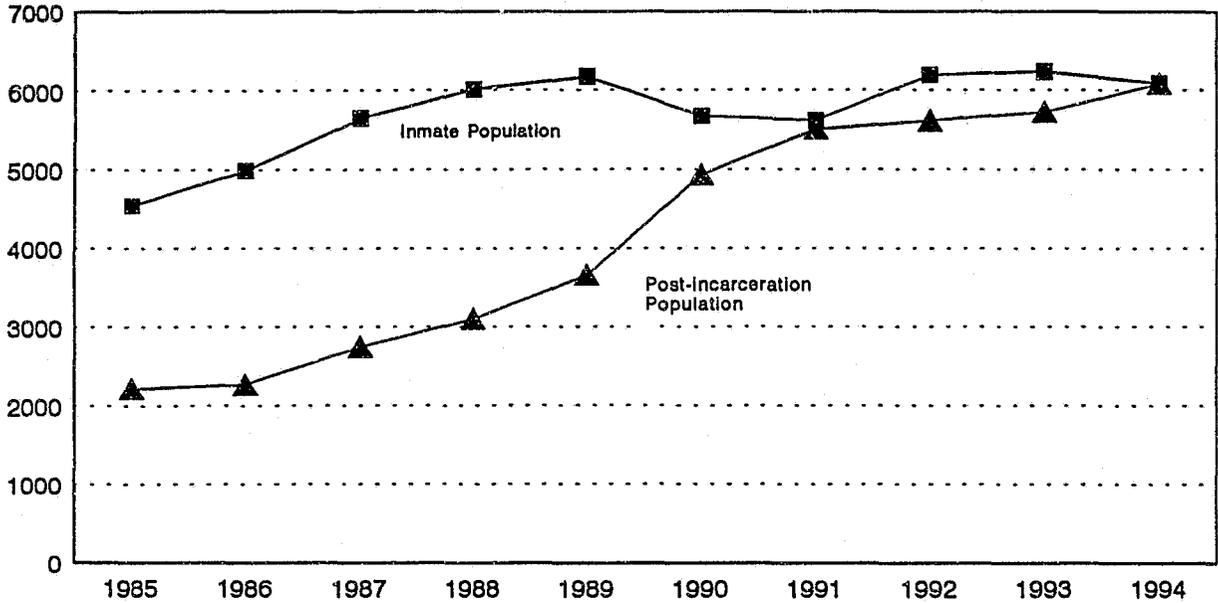


Figure 2

# Inmate Population and Post-incarceration Population Under In-state Supervision: Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994



Inmate Population	4538	4991	5654	6013	6172	5677	5619	6193	6240	6091
Post-incar. Pop.	2221	2272	2748	3104	3662	4933	5512	5621	5727	6083

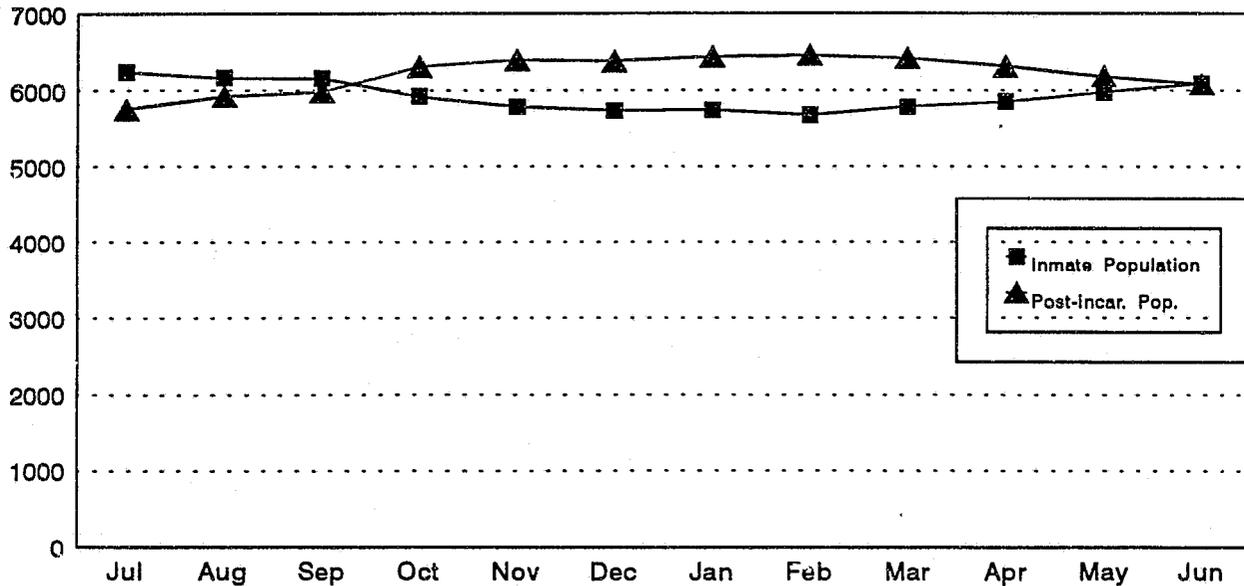
As of the end of the fiscal year (June 30)

~~~~~

- The June 30, 1994 inmate population of 6,091 is about 50% greater than the 1984 population of 4,033.
- The post-incarceration population of 6,083 is nearly triple the size of the 1984 population of 2,127.
- Note that term "post-incarceration population" is used to encompass the traditional "parole population" (Kansas offenders on parole/conditional release in Kansas and compact cases supervised in Kansas), as well as offenders released under the provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act who are serving a designated period of supervised release.

Figure 3

# Inmate Population and Post-incarceration Population Under In-state Supervision: Fiscal Year 1994 By Month\*

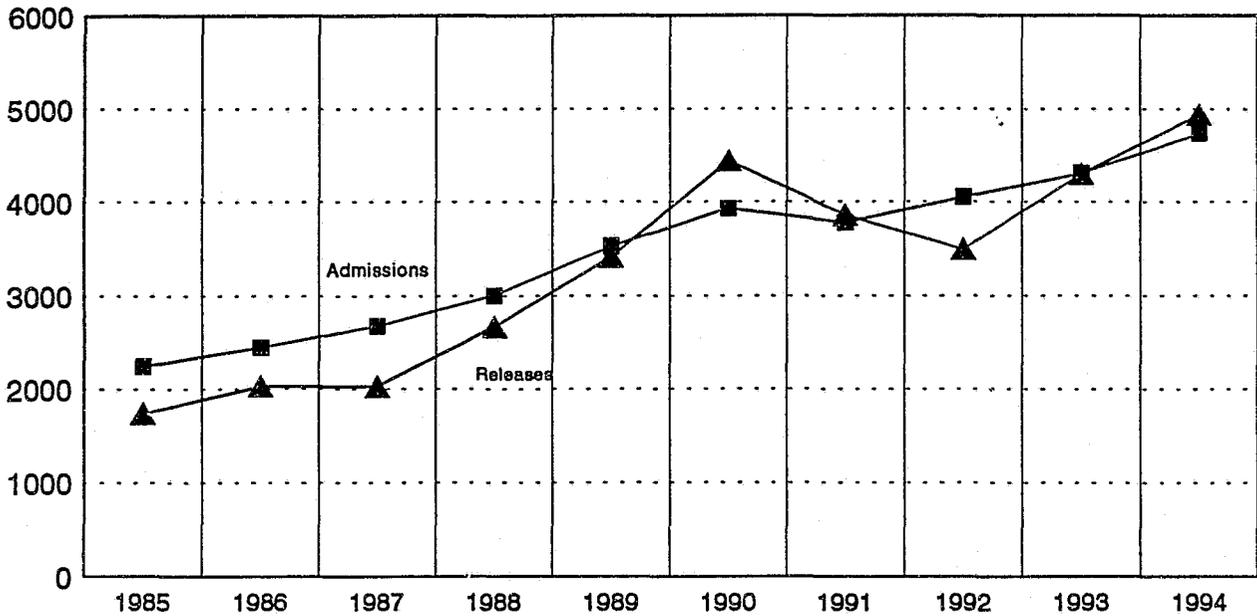


|                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Inmate Population | 6239 | 6163 | 6159 | 5922 | 5784 | 5732 | 5742 | 5677 | 5785 | 5854 | 5978 | 6091 |
| Post-incar. Pop.  | 5749 | 5923 | 5980 | 6312 | 6396 | 6380 | 6439 | 6459 | 6419 | 6314 | 6184 | 6083 |
|                   | 1993 |      |      | 1994 |      |      |      |      |      | 1994 |      |      |

\*Figures reflect end-of-month population; June 30, 1993 figures were 6240 (inmate) and 5727 (post-incarceration).

- Primarily as a function of the application of the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, which was effective July 1, 1993, there were large changes in offender population levels in both the inmate population and the post-incarceration population, especially in the first eight months of FY 1994.
- By the end of February in FY 1994, the inmate population had decreased by 563 (an average decrease of 70 per month), while the post-incarceration population under in-state supervision grew by 732 (an average increase of 92 per month). However, by the end of FY 1994, the inmate population had regained some of the population loss and the post-incarceration population had lost some of the gain, with the two populations ending up nearly equal at 6,091 and 6,083, respectively.

Figure 4  
**Yearly Admissions and Releases:**  
**Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994**



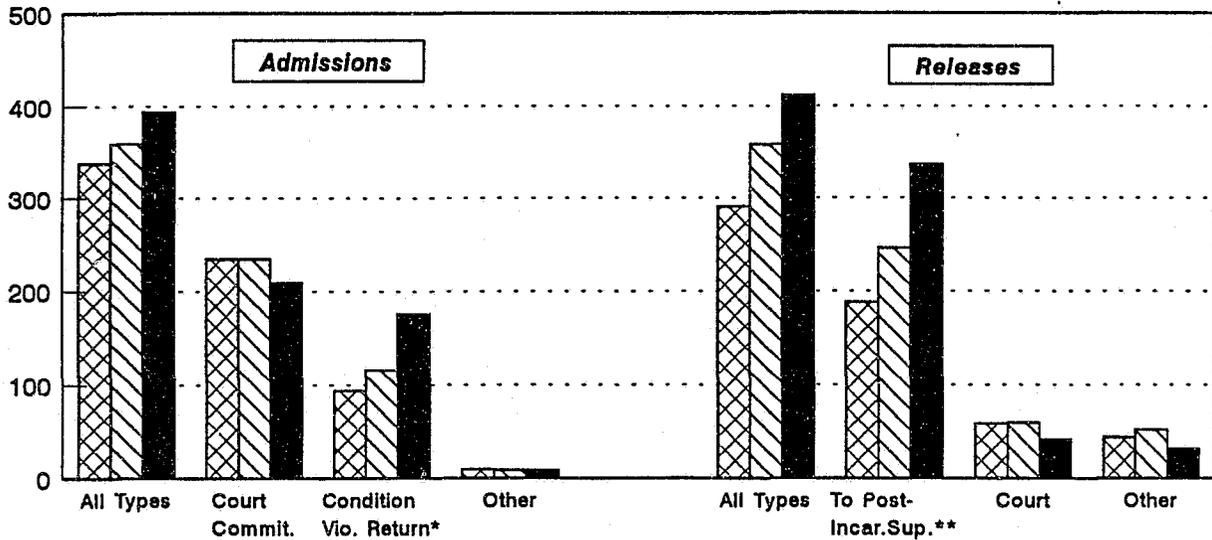
|              | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Admissions ■ | 2243 | 2443 | 2675 | 3000 | 3523 | 3929 | 3776 | 4051 | 4306 | 4733 |
| Releases ▲   | 1737 | 2027 | 2026 | 2664 | 3408 | 4439 | 3857 | 3490 | 4300 | 4937 |

~~~~~

- The FY 1994 yearly totals for both admissions and releases are the highest on record.
- Admissions numbered 4,733, an increase of 427 (10%) from the previous record high level in FY 1993.
- Releases numbered 4,937, an increase of 637 (15%) from FY 1993.

Figure 5

# Average Number of Admissions and Releases Per Month by Major Category: Comparison of FY 1992, FY 1993, and FY 1994



FY 92 Mo. Avg.	338	234	94	10		291	188	59	44
FY 93 Mo. Avg.	359	234	116	9		358	246	60	52
FY 94 Mo. Avg.	394	209	176	9		411	337	42	32

\*Return to prison for violation of the conditions of release -- no new felony sentence involved.  
 \*\*Includes releases by action of the Kansas Parole Board as well as releases to post-incarceration supervision via the provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act.

### • Admissions

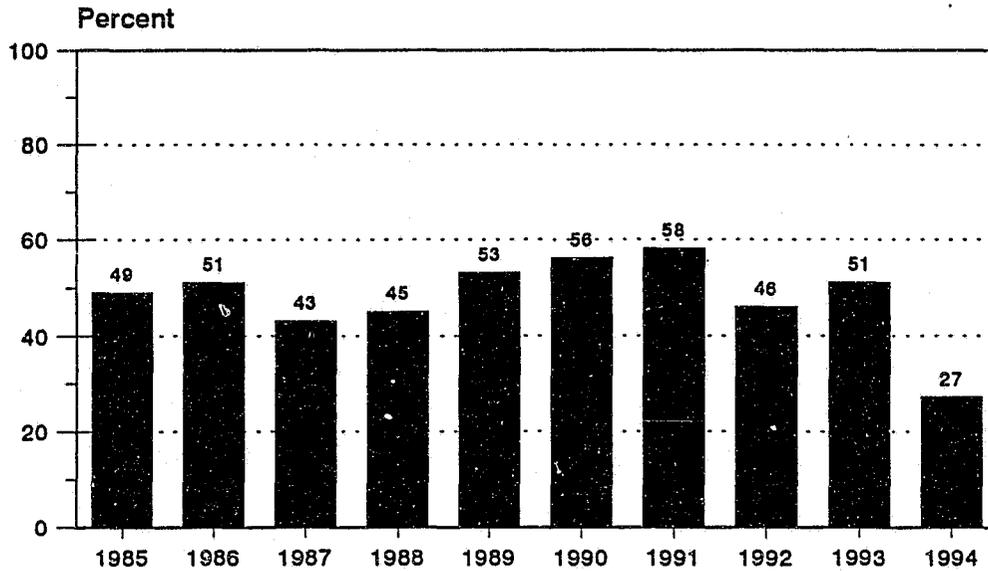
- All Types of Admission: FY 94 figure represents a moderate increase from FY 93 (10%) and from FY 92 (17%).
- Court Admissions: 11% lower in FY 94 than in either FY 93 or FY 92.
- Condition Violators: Much higher in FY 94 -- 52% higher than in FY 93 and 87% higher than in FY 92.

### • Releases

- All Types of Release: FY 94 figure represents an increase from FY 93 (15%) and from FY 92 (41%).
- Much of the increase in releases in FY 94 was due to the application of the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act. Court-related releases were down 30% from FY 93 and 29% from FY 92.

Figure 6

# Parole Rate: Kansas Parole Board Decisions to Parole as a Proportion of Total Decisions, FY 1985 - 1994\*



Decisions to Parole	1137	1332	1327	1765	2381	2981	2684	2210	2634	1127
Total Decisions	2325	2718	3072	3945	4457	5241	4635	4845	5139	4173

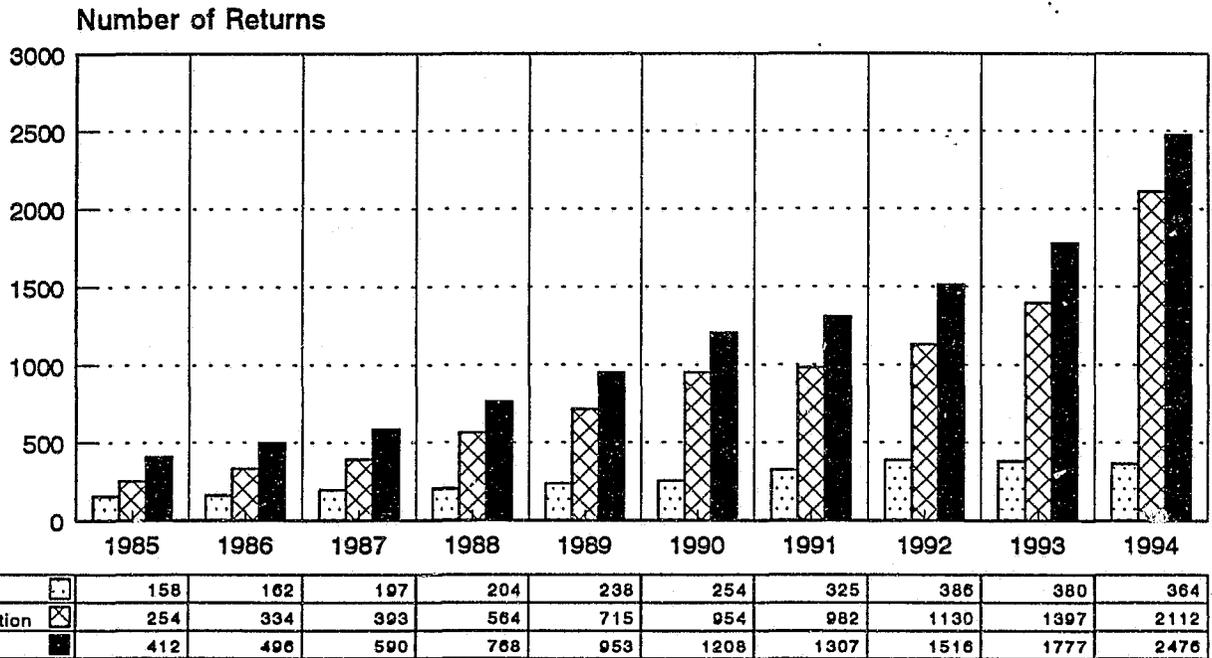
\*Information pertains to decisions resulting from regular parole hearings. Excluded are decisions from parole violation hearings, one outcome of which is the decision to "reparole," which was used increasingly more frequently in FY 94 and in effect reduces the number of regular parole hearings.

*Note. In FY 1994 the application of the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, effective July 1, 1993, resulted in a number of offenders being released directly to post-incarceration supervision rather than being considered for parole through the parole hearing process.*

- Parole rate is defined as the proportion of regular hearing decisions that are grants of parole.
- Parole rate decreased to 27% for FY 1994 from 51% in FY 1993.
- The average parole rate for the 10-year period, FY 1985 - FY 1994 is 48.4%.

Figure 7

# Yearly Return Admissions for Violation While on Post-incarceration Status: FY 1985 - 1994\*



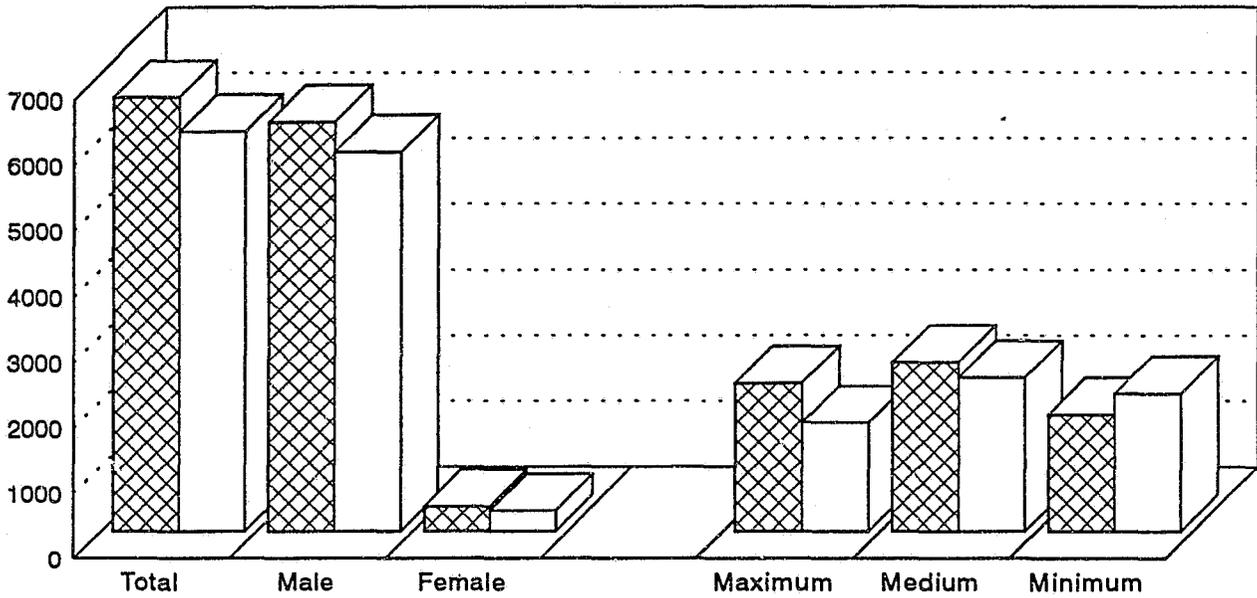
\*"Condition Violation" reflects the number of return admissions for violation of the conditions of release -- no new felony offense involved. "New Sentence" reflects the number of return admissions resulting from new felony convictions while on release status.

The two types of violation admission (new sentence and condition violation) together comprised the majority (52%) of total admissions in FY 1994.

- **New sentence returns:** For the past three years this type of return admission has been relatively stable in terms of both number (from 364 to 386) and proportion (8% - 10% of total admissions each year). However, this proportion is somewhat higher than for several years prior to FY 1991, when it was about 7%.
- **Condition violator returns:** Over the past decade, returns for violation of the conditions of release have increased both in number and as a proportion of total admissions.
- The number of condition violation admissions has increased eightfold since FY 1984 (from 242 to 2,112) while the total number of admissions has not quite doubled (2,457 to 4,733). In FY 1994 this type of return admission accounted for 45% -- approaching half -- the total admissions, compared to 32% in FY 1993 and 28% in FY 1992.
- A sudden influx of offenders to the post-incarceration population occurred during FY 1994 as a result of the application of the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act. This contributed to the near fourfold increase in the number of Kansas offenders on supervised release in-state and out-of-state since FY 1984 (1,806 to 6,933).
- Along with the increase in the number supervised, the ratio of condition violation returns to the average daily population (ADP) of all Kansas offenders on supervised release has changed. In FY 1992 there was one condition violation return for every 5.5 ADP. In FY 1993 it was one violation return for every 4.5 ADP, and in FY 1994 it was one for every 3.3 ADP.

Figure 8

# Capacity vs. Inmate Population: By Sex and Security/Custody Designation

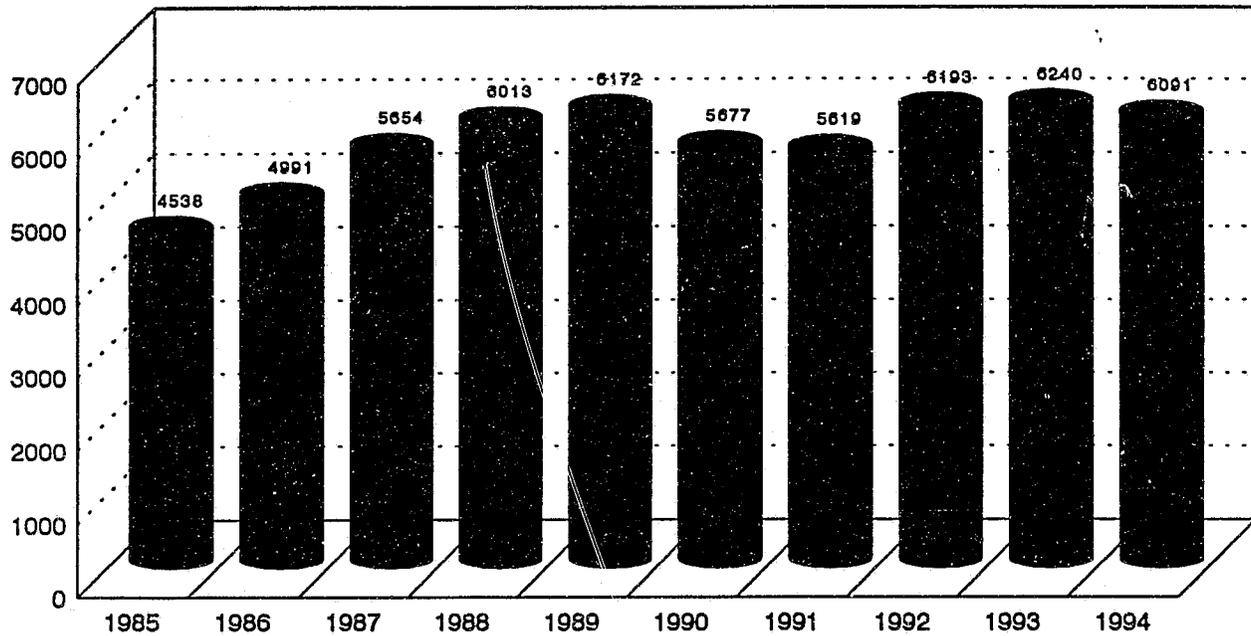


Capacity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6609	6233	376		2256	2572	1781
Population	<input type="checkbox"/>	6091	5779	312		1650	2341	2100

As of June 30, 1994

- Total inmate population is at 92% of total capacity, down slightly from 94% the previous year (June 30, 1993).
- Male population is at 93% of capacity designated for males, down slightly from 95% the previous year.
- Female population is at 83% of capacity designated for females, down from 89% the previous year.

Figure 9  
**Total Inmate Population: FY 1985 - 1994**



Female	246	269	275	276	300	293	242	328	335	312
Male	4292	4722	5379	5737	5872	5384	5377	5865	5905	5779

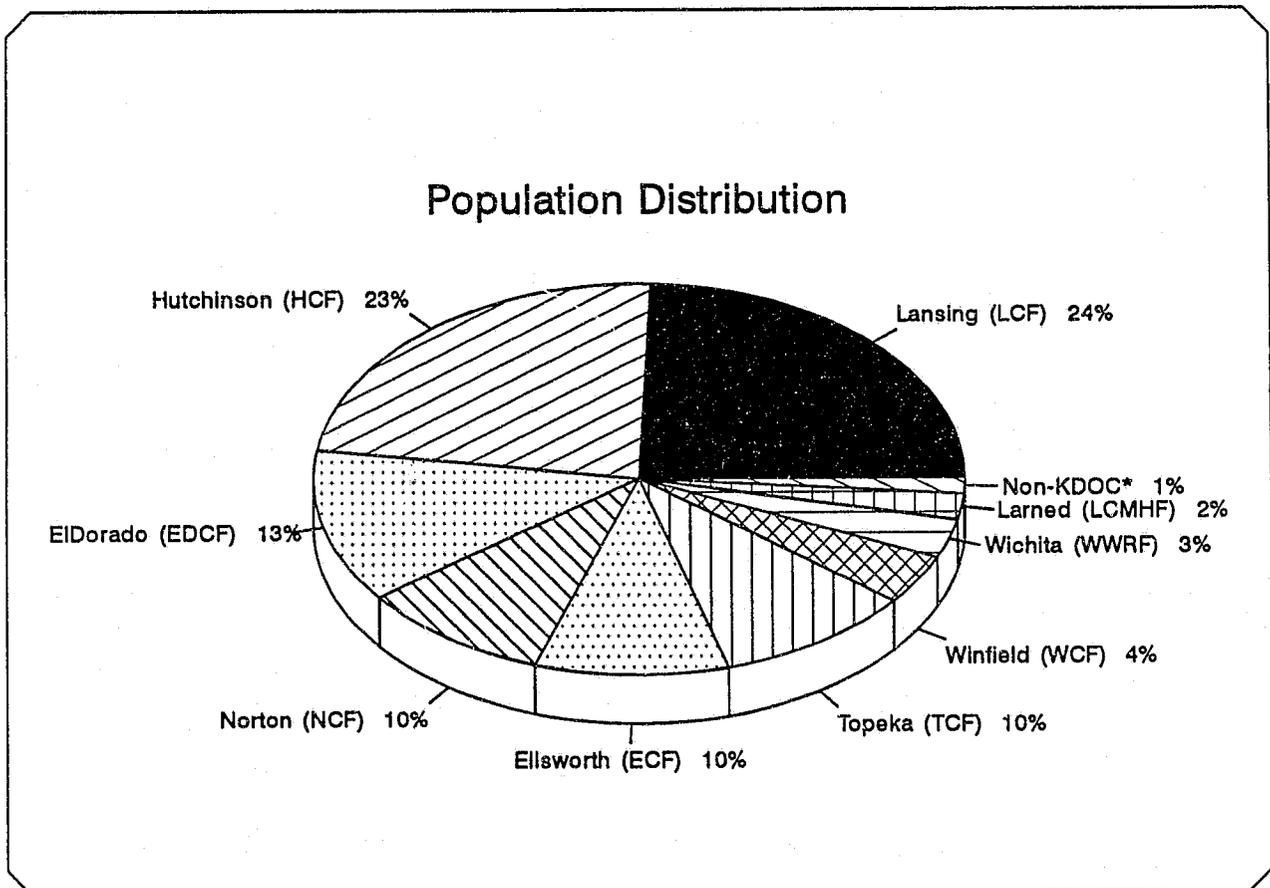
As of June 30 each year

- The inmate population grew steadily from FY 1985 to FY 1989, but dropped in FY 1990 and FY 1991. In FY 1992 the population grew again by 574 or 10% higher than at the end of FY 1991. There was little change from FY 1992 to FY 1993 (+1%), but a large decrease (8%) during the first six months of FY 1994 (through December, 1993). However, by the end of FY 1994 the population had regained much of that loss and at 6,091, was only 149 (2.3%) lower than at the end of FY 1993.
- The decrease in the inmate population from FY 1989 to FY 1990 was related to the passage of Senate Bill 49, which enhanced good time provisions and resulted in "early" releases for a number of inmates.
- The decrease in inmate population during the first half of FY 1994 resulted primarily from a large number of offenders being released under the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, which took effect July 1, 1993.

Figure 10  
**Inmate Population, by Location**

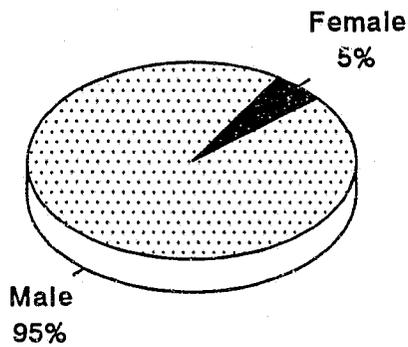
Correctional Facility	Number of Inmates
<b>KDOC Facilities</b>	
Lansing Correctional Facility	1,485
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1,413
El Dorado Correctional Facility	771
Norton Correctional Facility	580
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	583
Topeka Correctional Facility	601
Winfield Correctional Facility	252
Wichita Work Release Facility	194
Larned Corr. Mental Health Fac.	130
<b>Subtotal: KDOC Population</b>	<b>6,009</b>
<b>Non-KDOC Facilities</b>	
Larned State Hospital	66
Contract Work Release	5
Contract Jail Placements	11
<b>Subtotal: Non-KDOC Placements</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>Total: All Facilities/Placements</b>	<b>6,091</b>

June 30, 1994 population

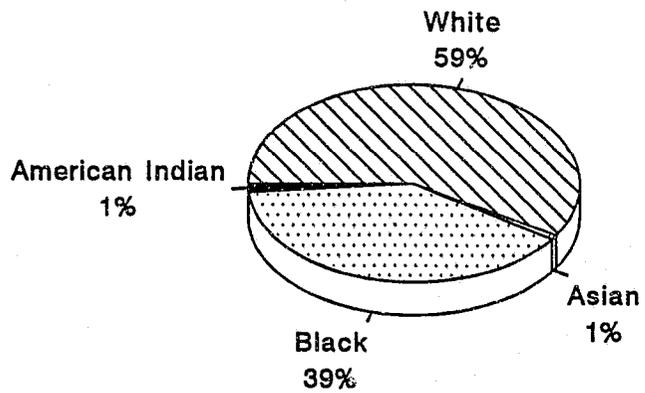


\*Non-KDOC includes Larned State Hospital, contract jail, and contract work release placements.

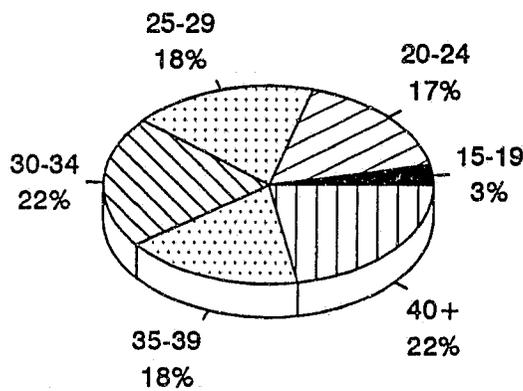
Figure 11  
**Demographics**  
 (June 30, 1994 Inmate Population)



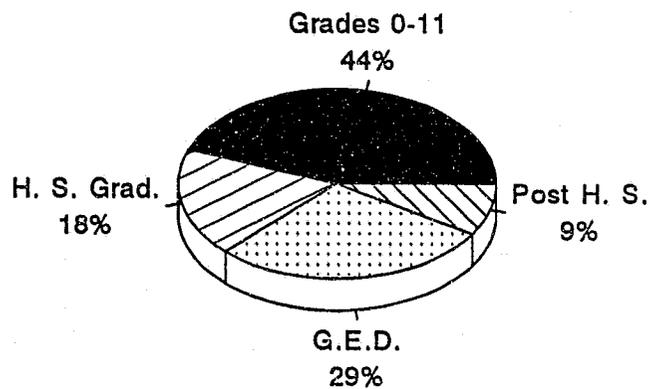
**Sex**



**Racial/Ethnic Group**



**Current Age**

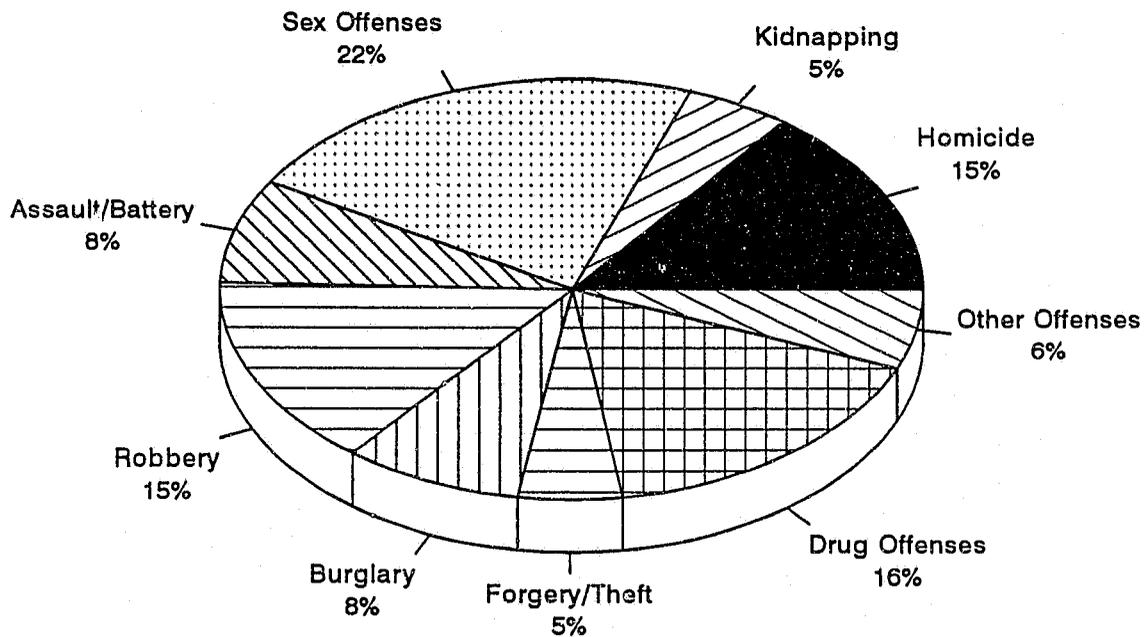


**Education Level  
 (At Time of Admission)**

Figure 12  
**Inmate Population by Offense Grouping  
 (Overall Most Serious Offense)\***

	Number	Percent
Homicide	894	15
Kidnapping	291	5
Sex Offenses	1,329	22
Assault/Battery	491	8
Robbery	898	15
Burglary	497	8
Forgery/Theft	291	5
Drug Offenses	1,001	16
Subtotal	5,692	94
Other Offenses	376	6
Total	6,068	100
Info. Unavail.	23	
Grand Total	6,091	

\*Defined as the most serious offense for which the inmate is serving.  
 Included are attempt, conspiracy, and solicitation to commit.



June 30, 1994 Inmate Population

Offender Population Levels and Institutional Capacity for  
Fiscal Year 1994

Components of the System-wide Offender Population

- Primary components of June 30, 1994 in-state inmate and post-incarceration population of 12,174 are as follows:
  - Inmate confined in Kansas correctional facilities numbered 6,091 or 50.0% of the population.
  - Kansas parole caseload -- Kansas offenders on parole/conditional release or post-release supervision in Kansas and compact parole/probation cases supervised in Kansas -- numbered 6,083 or 50.0% of the population.
- Additional offenders under management include 121 inmates either on in absentia or compact status, as well as 2,794 offenders under out-of-state supervision or on abscond status.
- Total number of offenders under management is 15,089.

[SEE Table 1: Status and Physical Location of Offenders in the Correctional System: Comparison of June 30, 1993 and June 30, 1994 Populations -- page 18]

Inmate Population Trends

- Year-end inmate population and the average daily population for each of the last 10 years are presented graphically in Figure 13.
- Year-end inmate population decreased slightly in FY 1994 by 2.4% -- compared to just less than a 1% increase the previous fiscal year.
- During FY 1994, the inmate population fluctuated considerably from month to month, with decreases in seven of the first eight months of the year and increases in five of the last six months.

- The average monthly change in inmate population has fluctuated markedly over the past 10 years.

Fiscal Year	Average Monthly Change
1985	42.1
1986	37.8
1987	55.3
1988	29.9
1989	13.3
1990	-41.3
1991	- 4.8
1992	47.8
1993	3.9
1994	-12.4

[SEE Figure 13: Total Kansas Inmate Population and Average Daily Population: Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994 -- page 19; and

Figure 14: End-of-month Inmate Population: Fiscal Years 1993 - 1994 -- page 20]

#### Current Inmate Population

- On June 30, 1994 the total inmate population was 6,091, a decrease of 149 (2.4%) from June 30, 1993.
  - The number of inmates in facilities operated by the Department of Corrections was 6,009, a decrease of 139 (2.3%) from FY 1993. The population in contract placement was 82, down 10 from 92 in FY 1993.
- The FY 1994 average daily population was 5,935, a decrease of 184 (3.0%) from 6,119 in FY 1993.

- Update on offender population levels since June 30, 1994:

Date	Number of Offenders	
	Inmate Population	Post-incarceration Supervision (In-state) Caseload
June 30, 1994	6,091	6,083
July 31, 1994	6,133	6,056
August 31, 1994	6,244	5,962
September 30, 1994	6,249	5,949
October 31, 1994	6,338	5,754
November 30, 1994	6,344	5,675
December 31, 1994	6,369	5,522

- Total inmate population on December 31, 1994 was 6,369 -- up 278 (5%) from 6,091 on June 30, 1994.
- In-state post-incarceration caseload on December 31, 1994 was 5,522 -- down 561 (9%) from 6,083 on June 30, 1994.

[SEE Table 2: Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1993 and FY 1994 -- page 21]

#### Capacity of Correctional Facilities

- The total capacity, including placements in non-KDOC facilities, was 6,609 as of June 30, 1994.
  - Of the total capacity, 376 beds have been designated for female occupancy.
- The capacity for placement of inmates at non-DOC facilities was 161. This total includes placements at Larned State Hospital, contract jail facilities, and a contract work release facility (Topeka Halfway House).
- A new 85-bed female maximum security unit currently is under construction and will be located on the grounds of the Topeka Correctional Facility. Completion is targeted for 1995.

[SEE Table 3: Capacity of Correctional Facilities -- page 22]

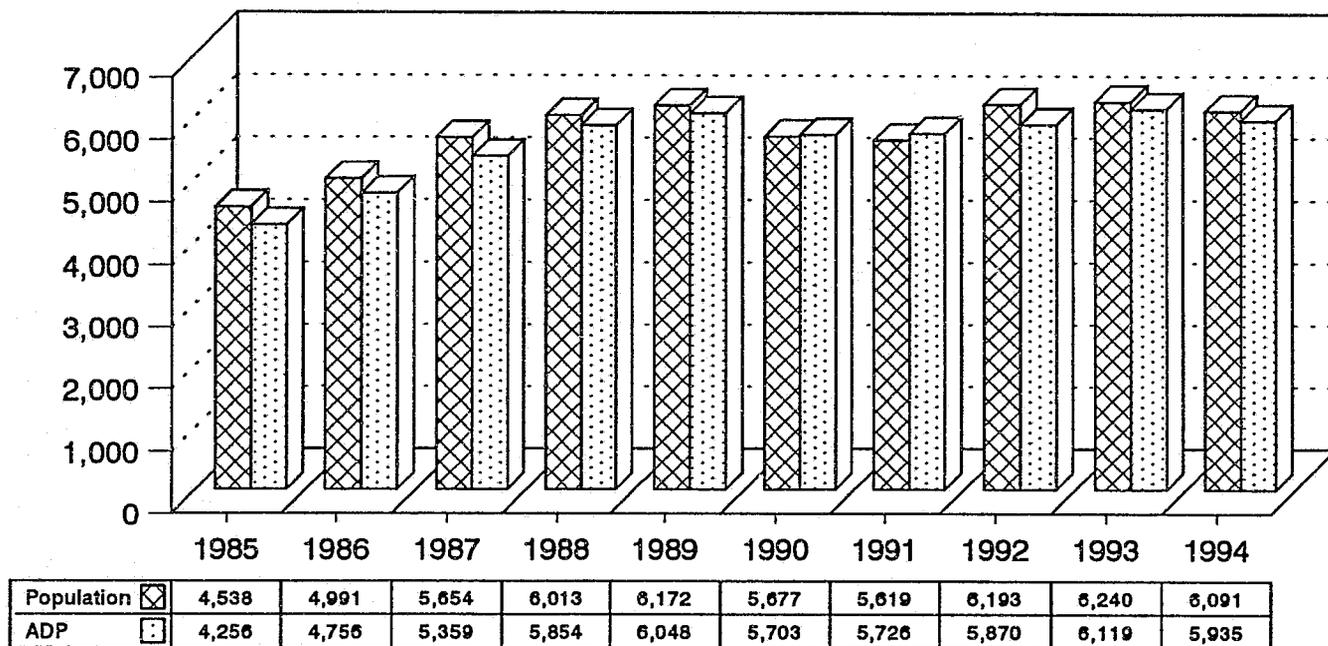
Table 1

**Status and Physical Location of Offenders in the Correctional System:  
Comparison of the June 30, 1993 and June 30, 1994 Populations**

<u>Status/Physical Location</u>	<u>Number of Offenders</u>		<u>Change</u>	
	<u>6-30-93</u>	<u>6-30-94</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>Kansas Correctional Facilities:</b>				
Intake Evaluation Complete	5898	5820	-78	-1%
Awaiting Intake Evaluation (or in progress)	182	121	-61	-34%
Presentence Evaluation	0	1	1	--
Interstate Compact Received	65	65	0	0%
<b>Other Facilities and Placements:</b>				
State hospital	68	66	-2	-3%
Contract jail placement	21	11	-10	-48%
Contract work release	3	5	2	67%
Medical	1	2	1	100%
Local Detention/Security Housing	1	0	-1	-100%
Regular Furlough	1	0	-1	-100%
<b>Subtotal (Inmate Population)</b>	<b>6240</b>	<b>6091</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>-2%</b>
<b>Kansas Post-incarceration Population:</b>				
Kansas Cases	4361	4746	385	9%
Compact Parole	419	394	-25	-6%
Compact Probation	947	943	-4	0%
<b>Subtotal (Kansas Caseload)</b>	<b>5727</b>	<b>6083</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>6%</b>
<hr/>				
<b>Offenders Under Administrative Supervision:</b>				
<b>Inmates:</b>				
Interstate Compact Sent	55	64	9	16%
In absentia	48	57	9	19%
<b>Subtotal (Inmates)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>Post-incarceration Status:</b>				
Out-of-state Supervision	2044	2187	143	7%
Absconder with Warrant (In-state and Out-of-state)	686	607	-79	-12%
<b>Subtotal (Post-incarceration)</b>	<b>2730</b>	<b>2794</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2%</b>

Note: Not included in this table are offenders who are out for court appearances, in local detention, and on escape status. This group numbered 241 on 6-30-93 and 225 on 6-30-94.

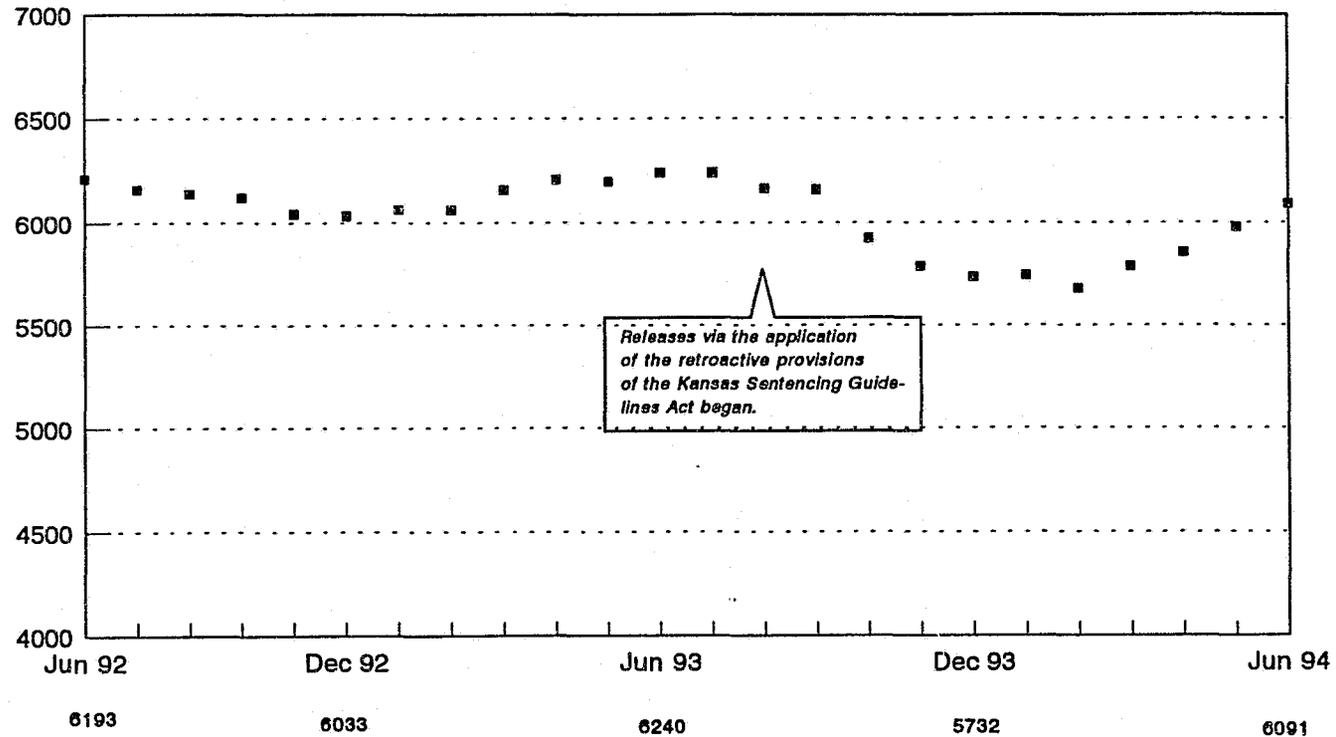
Figure 13  
**Total Inmate Population and Average Daily Population (ADP):  
 Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994\***



\*\*Population\* reflects the number of inmates as of June 30 each year.  
 The average daily population (\*ADP\*) is the average daily count for the year.

HG3 Chart POP&ADP

Figure 14  
End-of-Month Inmate Population:  
Fiscal Years 1993 - 1994



HG3 Chart EOM94R-1

Table 2

## Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1993 and FY 1994

Name of Correctional Facility	Average Daily Population			Number Confined (Census)						
	FY 1993		FY 1994	Change	06-30-93		06-30-94	Change		
<u>D.O.C. Facilities</u>										
Lansing Correctional Facility	1486	(51)	1479	(53)	-7	1559	(55)	1485	(51)	-74
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1383		1387		4	1410		1413		3
El Dorado Correctional Facility	723		734		11	743		771		28
Norton Correctional Facility	544		537		-7	559		580		21
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	568		556		-12	576		583		7
Topeka Correctional Facility	749	(260)	619	(232)	-130	708	(264)	601	(244)	-107
Winfield Correctional Facility	276		246		-30	284		252		-32
Wichita Work Release Facility	172	(7)	173	(8)	1	183	(8)	194	(7)	11
Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility	<u>115</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>121</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>4</u>
<b>Subtotal: D.O.C. Facility Population</b>	<b>6,016</b>	<b>(318)</b>	<b>5,852</b>	<b>(293)</b>	<b>-164</b>	<b>6,148</b>	<b>(327)</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>(302)</b>	<b>-139</b>
<u>Non-D.O.C. Facilities/Placements</u>										
Larned State Hospital	74	(3)	64	(6)	-10	68	(5)	66	(5)	-2
Contract Work Release Placement	5	(5)	4	(4)	-1	3	(3)	5	(5)	2
Contract Jail Placement	24	(0)	15	(0)	-9	21	(0)	11	(0)	-10
Community Residential Centers	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0
Inmates Furloughed to Parole Plan	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0
Community Reintegration Program	<u>0</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(0)</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Subtotal: Non-D.O.C. Facility Population</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>(10)</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>(10)</b>	<b>-10</b>
<b>Grand Total: All Facilities</b>	<b>6,119</b>	<b>(326)</b>	<b>5,935</b>	<b>(303)</b>	<b>-184</b>	<b>6,240</b>	<b>(335)</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>(312)</b>	<b>-149</b>

Note: Parentheses denote the number of females included in the population.

Table 3

**Capacity of Correctional Facilities:  
June 30, 1994\***

<u>Name of Correctional Facility</u>	<u>Capacity</u>			<u>Special Use Beds (Not Counted in Capacity)</u>
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	
<b>D.O.C. Facilities:</b>				
Lansing Correctional Facility	1623	1567	56	89
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1493	1493	--	66
El Dorado Correctional Facility	782	782	--	47
Norton Correctional Facility	594	594	--	15
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	584	584	--	15
Topeka Correctional Facility	734	438	296	10
Winfield Correctional Facility	290	290	--	3
Wichita Work Release Facility	198	188	10	0
Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility	150	150	--	13
<b>Total D.O.C. Facility Capacity</b>	<b>6448</b>	<b>6086</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>258</b>
.....				
<b>Non-D.O.C. Facilities (Placement Capacity):</b>				
<u>Type of Placement</u>				
Contract Work Release	4	0	4	--
Contract Jail Placement	30	30	0	--
Larned State Hospital	127	117	10	--
<b>Total Non-D.O.C. Placements</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Grand Total Capacity and Placements</b>	<b>6609</b>	<b>6233</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>258</b>

**\*Changes to Capacity in FY 1994:**

Topeka Correctional Facility: 90-bed male minimum security unit closed; renovation at the Reception and Diagnostic Unit increased capacity by 9 (net reduction of 81 in capacity).

Hutchinson Correctional Facility: Court-authorized conversion of 79 3-bed cells to 4-bed cells (increase of 79 in capacity).

**New Construction:**

A new 85-bed female maximum security unit is currently under construction on the grounds of the Topeka Correctional Facility. Completion is targeted for early 1995.

• • • • SECTION III • • • •

Admissions and Releases During Fiscal Year 1994

Information pertaining to admissions and releases of offenders during FY 1994 is summarized in this section. The basic data are presented in Table 4, the format of which is explained in the footnotes accompanying the table. Detailed information on court-related admissions to the system is presented by type of offense and county of commitment. Also included as part of this section is information on two topics that are central to the discussion of admissions and releases -- rate of parole and offender recidivism.

Summary of Admission and Release Activities

- The number of admissions and releases for each of the past ten years is presented graphically in Figures 15 and 16. Admissions have increased from the previous year in all except in FY 1991.
- The yearly number of releases remained relatively stable from FY 1985 through FY 1987. Large increases during the period FY 1988 -1990 have been followed by decreases during the two-year period FY 1991 - 1992. In FY 1993 and FY 1994 the number of releases increased sharply. The pattern of releases basically follows the fluctuations in the number released to post-incarceration supervision, since this category accounts for the large majority of releases.
- In FY 1994, both admissions and releases were the highest on record.
  - Total number of admissions during FY 1994 was 4,733, up 427 (9.9%) from FY 1993.
  - Total number of releases during FY 1994 was 4,937, up 637 (14.8%) from FY 1993.
- Return Admissions: The two types of violation admission, new sentence and condition violation (no new sentence), together comprised the majority (52%) of total admissions in FY 1994.
  - New sentence returns: For the past three years this type of return admission has been relatively stable in terms of both number (from 364 to 396) and proportion (8% - 10% of total admissions each year). However, this proportion is somewhat higher than for several years prior to FY 1991, when it was about 7%.
  - Condition violator returns: Over the past decade, returns for violation of the conditions of release have increased both in number and as a proportion of total admissions.

The number of condition violation admissions has increased eightfold since FY 1984 (from 242 to 2,112) while the total number of admissions has not quite doubled (2,457 to 4,733). In FY 1994 this type of return admission accounted for 45% -- approaching half -- the total admissions, compared to 32% in FY 1993 and 28% in FY 1992.

A sudden influx of offenders to the post-incarceration population occurred during FY 1994 as a result of the application of the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act. This contributed to the near fourfold increase in the number of Kansas offenders on supervised release in-state and out-of-state since FY 1984 (1,806 to 6,933).

Along with the increase in the number supervised, the ratio of condition violation returns to the average daily population (ADP) of all Kansas offenders on supervised release has changed. In FY 1992 there was one condition violation return for every 5.5 ADP. In FY 1993 it was one violation return for every 4.5 ADP, and in FY 1994 it was one for every 3.3 ADP.

**Return Admissions for Violation of Parole or Conditional Release**

Fiscal Year	No New Sentence		New Sentence	
	Number	% of Total Admissions	Number	% of Total Admissions
1985	254	11	158	7
1986	334	14	162	7
1987	393	15	197	7
1988	564	19	204	7
1989	715	20	238	7
1990	954	24	254	6
1991	982	26	325	9
1992	1130	28	386	10
1993	1397	32	380	9
1994	2112	45	364	8

[SEE Figure 15: Yearly Admissions by Category: FY 1985 - 1994 -- page 27; and

Figure 16: Yearly Releases by Category: FY 1985 - 1994 -- page 28; and

Table 4: Admissions and Releases During FY 1994 -- page 29; and

Table 5: Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1985 - FY 1994 -- page 31]

### Admissions by Court Actions

- The distribution of the FY 1994 court commitments by type of crime indicates that the most serious active offense for the current incarceration was a "person" offense in 39% of the cases and was a "non-person" offense in 61% of the cases. As shown in the data on offense grouping, court commitments for drug offenses were the most common (29%), followed by burglary and forgery/theft, each at 13%.
- The distribution of the FY 1994 court commitments by county indicates that as in prior years, the four most populous counties (Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for over half the total (55%).
- In FY 1994 there were 100 admissions of offenders under age eighteen at the time of offense, down 11 (10%) from FY 1993.

[SEE Table 6: FY 1994 Court Commitments by Type of Crime and Offense Grouping -- page 33; and

Figure 17: Number of Court Commitments: FY 1994 by County -- page 34; and

Table 7: Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense by Felony Class of Offense and Type of Offense: FY 1985 - FY 1994 -- page 35]

### Rate of Parole

The information presented on rate of parole reflects Kansas Parole Board decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The length of the period of time between the decision to parole and the actual release varies among cases.

- The rate of parole decreased in FY 1994 -- to 27% from 51% in FY 1993. However, it should be noted that with the application of the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, effective 7-1-1993, in FY 1994 a number of offenders were released to post-incarceration supervision rather than being considered for parole through the parole hearing process. Also, the data on parole decisions, as in past years, is limited to regular parole hearing decisions (whether by regular hearing, special minute, etc.) that were recorded by KPB staff. Excluded are decisions from parole violation hearings (outcomes of which include a new regular hearing date being set, a future release date being set, or the offender being "reparoled"). During FY 1994, the decision to reparole became increasingly more prevalent and in effect reduced the number of regular parole hearings.
- For the past five years, FY 1990 through FY 1994, the rate of parole has averaged 48%. The rates of parole experienced in recent years are substantially lower than the estimated 80% parole rate for the early 1980s.

[SEE Table 8: Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1994 -- page 36)]

## Offender Recidivism

The rate of offender recidivism has been operationally defined by the Department as the rate of return to Kansas prisons by offenders released to post-incarceration supervision. In deriving the data on this measure each offender is tracked individually for the specified length of the follow-up period. Separate rates are calculated for those returning with new sentences and those returning with no new sentences. A graphic summary of the return rates for three yearly cohorts of releasees (FY 1989, FY 1990, and FY 1991) is presented in Figure 18. Table 9 contains more detailed information regarding the return rates for the release cohorts for these years and other years (Fiscal Years 1986 - 1993).

- "Overall return rate" (combined returns via new sentence, no new sentence, new commitment after discharge, plus those for whom parole warrants were in effect as of the end of the follow-up period) for the release cohorts was as follows:

Follow-up Period (years after release)	Range of Return Rates
One	29.8% - 42.8%
Two	43.8% - 50.0%
Three	49.2% - 52.9%
Four	52.0% - 56.0%
Five	52.7% - 57.2%

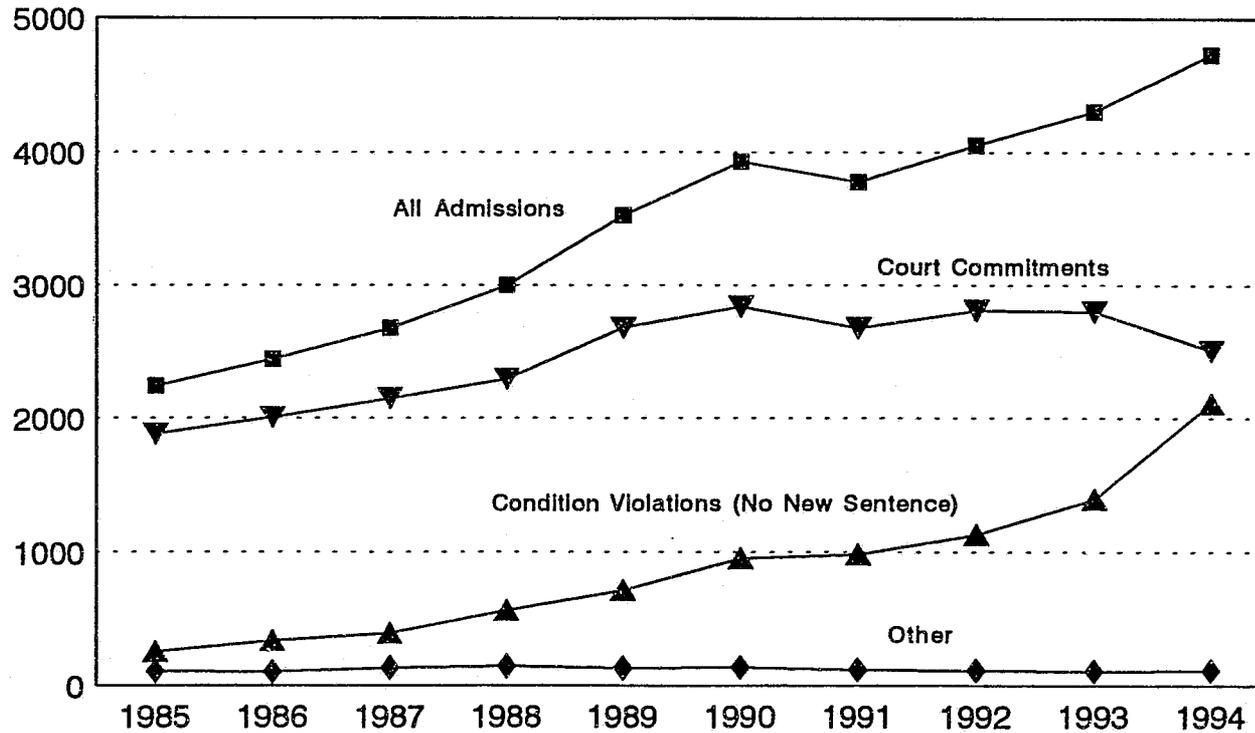
- Note that most failures occur in the first three years after release, and by the end of three years about half those released have returned to Kansas correctional facilities, or have active parole warrants.
- In general there appears to be the same trend in these data as noted in the admissions and releases section of this report:

Considerably higher rate of return for condition violations (no new sentences) in recent years, especially in the first year after release (e.g., up to 27.2% for FY 1993 releases after one year, compared to 20.8% for FY 1992 releases and 17.6% for FY 1991 releases).

[SEE Figure 18: Return Rate of Offenders Released (FY 1989, FY 1990, and FY 1991) -- page 37; and

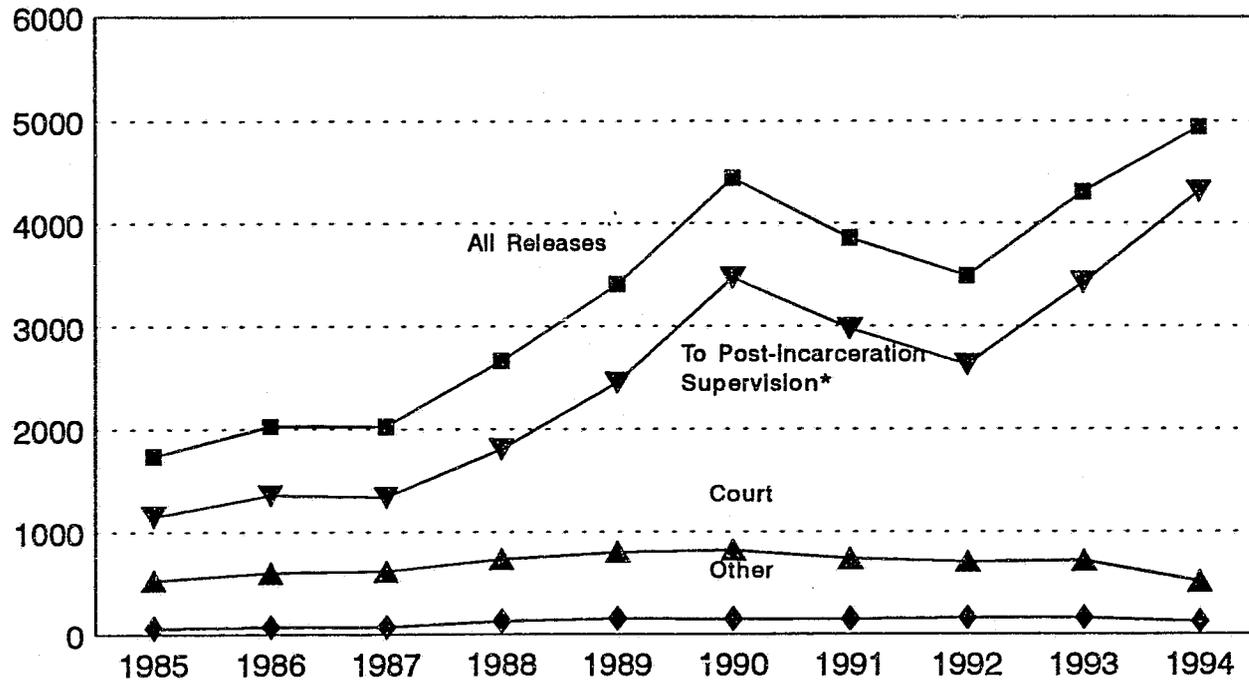
Table 9: Return Rate of Offenders Release from KDOC Facilities During FY 1986 - FY 1993; By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period -- Page 38]

Figure 15  
**Yearly Admissions by Category:  
 Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994**



All Admissions	■	2243	2443	2675	3000	3523	3929	3776	4051	4306	4733
Court Commitments	▼	1883	2006	2150	2294	2680	2840	2678	2811	2802	2509
Condition Violations	▲	254	334	393	564	715	954	982	1130	1397	2112
Other	◆	106	103	132	142	128	135	116	110	107	112

Figure 16  
**Yearly Releases by Category:  
 Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994**



All Releases	■	1737	2027	2026	2664	3408	4439	3857	3490	4300	4937
To Post-inc. Super.*	▼	1149	1357	1339	1807	2454	3474	2975	2628	3425	4307
Court	▲	527	598	615	730	801	817	734	705	715	510
Other	◆	61	72	72	127	153	148	148	157	160	120

HG3 Chart STAT15a

\*\*To Post-incarceration Supervision\* includes parole and conditional release under old law, as well as release to post-incarceration supervision under the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act.

Table 4

## Admissions and Releases During FY 1994

## • • • • Admissions • • • •

<u>Types of Admission</u>	<u>Number of Entries, FY 94*</u>			<u>Monthly Average (Total)</u>	
	<u>Initial</u>	<u>Subsequent**</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>FY 1993</u>	<u>FY 1994</u>
<b>Admissions by Court Action:</b>					
<b>Court Commitments</b>					
New Court Commitment	1887	6	1,893	182.7	157.8
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	1	0	1	0.3	0.1
Probation Violator, No New Sentence	184	26	210	14.9	17.5
Probation Violator, New Sentence	39	2	41	4.0	3.4
Parole/Post-release Violator, New Sentence	271	60	331	28.4	27.6
Conditional Release Violator, New Sentence	28	5	33	3.3	2.8
<b>Subtotal: Court Commitments</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2,509</b>	<b>233.5</b>	<b>209.1</b>
Presentence Evaluation	2	0	2	0.8	0.2
Return from Court Appearance	82	0	82	5.5	6.8
<b>Subtotal: Admissions by Court Action</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2,593</b>	<b>239.8</b>	<b>216.1</b>
<b>Returns by Department of Corrections Action:</b>					
Parole/Post-release Violator, No New Sentence	1177	759	1,936	104.8	161.3
Conditional Release Violator, No New Sentence	124	52	176	11.6	14.7
Escapee Returned	14	0	14	0.8	1.2
<b>Subtotal: Returns by D.O.C. Action</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>177.2</b>
<b>Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:</b>					
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	10	0	10	0.9	0.8
Kansas Inmate Returned from Another Jurisdiction	3	1	4	0.9	0.3
<b>Subtotal: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Total: All Types of Admission</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>4,733</b>	<b>358.8</b>	<b>394.4</b>

Table 4 (Continued)

## • • • • Releases • • • •

Types of Release	Number of Exits, FY 94*			Monthly Average (Total)	
	Initial	Subsequent**	Total	FY 1993	FY 1994
Release to Post-incarceration Supervision***	3228	811	4,039	246.2	336.6
Conditional Release	202	66	268	39.3	22.3
Expiration of Sentence	67	2	69	9.9	5.8
Commutation or Pardon	2	0	2	0.0	0.2
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:					
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	17	1	18	0.9	1.5
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Rel. to Sending Juris.	8	0	8	0.8	0.7
Subtotal: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers	25	1	26	1.7	2.2
Court-ordered Releases:					
Probation	262	28	290	39.9	24.2
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Released on Appeal Bond	8	0	8	0.9	0.7
Presentence Returned to Court	1	0	1	0.8	0.1
Released for Court Appearance	191	1	192	16.3	16.0
Other Final Release by Court Order	18	1	19	1.6	1.6
Subtotal: Court-ordered Releases	480	30	510	59.5	42.5
Escape	9	1	10	0.9	0.8
Death (All Causes)	13	0	13	0.8	1.1
<b>Total: All Types of Release</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>4,937</b>	<b>358.3</b>	<b>411.4</b>

\* An "Initial" entry/exit represents the first entry by an offender during the period and/or his latest exit, with each individual counted only once as an entry and/or once as an exit. The "Subsequent" column includes the counting of offenders who were in confinement at the beginning of the period, but who were subsequently released and readmitted, thus remaining in confinement at the end of the period. This column also includes the counting of the additional release-admission transactions for offenders already counted in the "Initial" column. The "Total" column contains the sum of the "Initial" and "Subsequent" entries/exits.

\*\* Within the "Subsequent" column, certain types of transactions involving temporary exit from a correctional facility have been excluded: Release to court/return from court (668 transactions) and escape/return from escape (17 transactions).

\*\*\* Includes releases by action of the Kansas Parole Board and through the provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act.

Table 5

Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1985 - FY 1994\*

\*\*\*\*\* Admissions \*\*\*\*\*

Types of Admission

Admissions by Court Action:	<u>FY 85</u>	<u>FY 86</u>	<u>FY 87</u>	<u>FY 88</u>	<u>FY 89</u>	<u>FY 90</u>	<u>FY 91</u>	<u>FY 92</u>	<u>FY 93</u>	<u>FY 94</u>
<b>Court Commitments:</b>										
New Court Commitment	1383	1503	1537	1723	2113	2295	2077	2192	2192	1893
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	11	8	7	9	0	3	0	0	3	1
Probation Violator, No New Sentence	217	240	256	237	264	207	227	188	179	210
Probation Violator, New Sentence	114	93	153	121	65	81	49	45	48	41
Parole/Post-release Violator, New Sent.	148	155	186	191	212	216	293	353	341	331
Conditional Release Vio., New Sent.	10	7	11	13	26	38	32	33	39	33
<b>Subtotal: Court Commitments</b>	<b>1883</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2150</b>	<b>2294</b>	<b>2680</b>	<b>2840</b>	<b>2678</b>	<b>2811</b>	<b>2802</b>	<b>2509</b>
Presentence Evaluation	31	25	34	32	31	17	13	18	10	2
Return from Court Appearance	37	37	42	57	50	57	66	54	66	82
<b>Subtotal: Admissions by Court Action</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>2068</b>	<b>2226</b>	<b>2383</b>	<b>2761</b>	<b>2914</b>	<b>2757</b>	<b>2883</b>	<b>2878</b>	<b>2593</b>
<b>Returns by Dept. of Corrections Action:</b>										
Parole/Post-release Violator, No New Sent.	249	319	379	514	640	872	883	1016	1258	1936
Conditional Rel. Violator, No New Sent.	5	15	14	50	75	82	99	114	139	176
Escapée Returned	8	9	15	13	14	26	12	14	9	14
<b>Subtotal: Returns by D.O.C. Action</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>1406</b>	<b>2126</b>
<b>Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:</b>										
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	17	21	29	25	17	17	8	8	11	10
Kansas Inmate Ret. from Another Juris.	13	11	12	15	16	18	17	16	11	4
<b>Subtotal: Inter-juris. Transfers</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Total: All Types of Admission</b>	<b>2243</b>	<b>2443</b>	<b>2675</b>	<b>3000</b>	<b>3523</b>	<b>3929</b>	<b>3776</b>	<b>4051</b>	<b>4306</b>	<b>4733</b>

Table 5 (cont.)

\*\*\*\*\* Releases \*\*\*\*\*

Types of Release:	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94
<b>Parole:</b>										
Parole In-state	774	913	933	1153	1697	2358	2008	1747	2245	----
Parole Out-of-state (Compact)	220	247	196	257	357	375	327	281	366	----
Parole to Detainer	57	91	64	96	122	238	260	182	276	----
Reparole	12	5	0	14	5	3	13	50	67	----
<b>Subtotal: Parole</b>	<b>1063</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>1193</b>	<b>1520</b>	<b>2181</b>	<b>2974</b>	<b>2608</b>	<b>2260</b>	<b>2954</b>	<b>----</b>
<b>Release to Post-incarceration Supervision**</b>	<b>----</b>	<b>4039</b>								
<b>Conditional Release</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>268</b>
Expiration of Sentence	0	7	21	50	77	99	107	108	119	69
Commutation or Pardon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
<b>Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:</b>										
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	27	16	13	18	16	17	6	18	11	18
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Returned	14	23	14	24	14	14	14	11	9	8
<b>Subtotal: Inter-juris. Transfers</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Court-ordered Releases:</b>										
Probation	340	380	332	321	533	525	458	422	479	290
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Released on Appeal Bond	6	5	12	27	11	12	12	12	11	8
Presentence Returned to Court	28	22	31	29	25	14	13	13	10	1
Released for Court Appearance	149	187	229	339	224	257	241	239	196	192
Other Final Release by Court Order	4	4	11	14	7	9	10	19	19	19
<b>Subtotal: Court-ordered Releases</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>510</b>
Escape	13	15	15	17	32	7	12	10	11	10
Death (All Causes)	6	10	9	18	14	11	9	9	10	13
<b>Total: All Types of Release</b>	<b>1737</b>	<b>2027</b>	<b>2026</b>	<b>2664</b>	<b>3408</b>	<b>4439</b>	<b>3857</b>	<b>3490</b>	<b>4300</b>	<b>4937</b>

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

\*The data represent "total admissions" and "total releases" as defined in Table 4 footnotes.

\*\*For FY 1994 the category "Release to Post-incarceration Supervision" is used in lieu of "Sub-total: Parole." It includes parole releases by action of the Kansas Parole Board as well as releases via the provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act of 7-1-1993.

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Table 6

FY 1994 Court Commitments by  
Type of Crime and Offense Grouping\*

<u>Type of Crime</u>	<u>Number of Offenders</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
<b>Person Offenses:</b>		
Sex Offenses	291	11.7
Other Person Offenses	690	27.7
Property Offenses	663	26.7
Drug Offenses	720	29.0
Other Offenses	123	4.9
Total	<u>2487</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Information Unavailable	22	---
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2509</b>	<b>---</b>
Subtotal (Person)	981	39.4
Subtotal (Non-person)	<u>1506</u>	<u>60.6</u>
Total	<u>2487</u>	<u>100.0</u>
<b><u>Offense Grouping**</u></b>		
Homicide	108	4.3
Kidnapping	36	1.4
Sex Offenses	291	11.7
Assault/Battery	218	8.8
Robbery	171	6.9
Burglary	330	13.3
Forgery/Theft	324	13.0
Drug Offenses	720	29.0
Other Offenses	<u>289</u>	<u>11.6</u>
Total	2487	100.0
Information Unavailable	22	---
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2509</b>	<b>---</b>

\*Information pertains to each offender's most serious active offense for the current incarceration. Included are attempt, conspiracy, and solicitation to commit the offense.

\*\*Any "aggravated" version of an offense is included in the offense grouping.



Table 7

Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen  
at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class and Type  
of Offense: FY 1985 - FY 1994

Fiscal Year	Felony Class of Offense for Which Admitted					Totals
	A	B	C	D	E*	
1985	0	10	6	16	24 (12)	56
1986	1	6	14	24	21 (8)	66
1987	1	7	11	20	32 (6)	71
1988	0	6	5	29	34 (11)	74
1989	0	15	13	29	29 (6)	86
1990	0	16	11	24	20 (5)	71
1991	4	14	27	26	25 (2)	96
1992	4	15	26	22	21 (1)	88
1993	1	18	32	36	24 (4)	111
1994	8	9	26	27	30 (1)	100

Fiscal Year	Type of Offense				Totals
	Person	Property	Drug	Other	
1985	17	25	2	12	56
1986	21	35	0	10	66
1987	20	44	1	6	71
1988	20	41	2	11	74
1989	32	46	2	6	86
1990	29	35	2	5	71
1991	55	29	10	2	96
1992	53	23	11	1	88
1993	65	34	7	5	111
1994	53	33	12	2	100

\*A figure in parentheses represents the number of aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments within the total Class E felony admissions. For FY 1994 there were three offenders for whom the offense information was not available.

Table 8

Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type  
of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1994)\*

Fiscal Year	Type of KPBTBL Decision**							
	Parole No.	%	Pass No.	%	Continue No.	%	Total No.	%
1985	1137	49	985	42	203	9	2325	100
1986	1382	51	1056	39	280	10	2718	100
1987	1327	43	1449	47	296	10	3072	100
1988	1765	45	1541	39	639	16	3945	100
1989	2381	53	1593	36	483	11	4457	100
1990	2961	56	1931	37	349	7	5241	100
1991	2684	58	1722	37	229	5	4635	100
1992	2210	46	2446	50	189	4	4845	100
1993	2634	51	2407	47	98	2	5139	100
1994	1127	27	2793	67	253	6	4173	100

*Note that with the application of the retroactive provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, effective 7-1-1993, in FY 1994 a number of offenders were released to post-incarceration supervision rather than being considered for parole through the parole hearing process.*

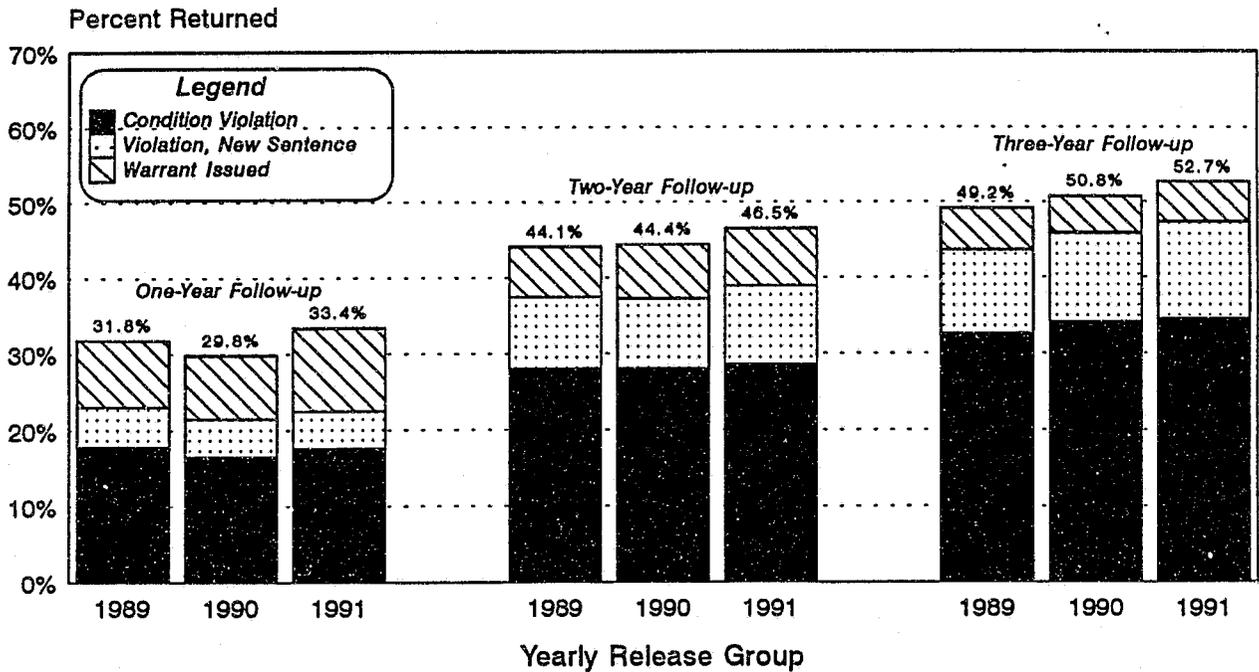
\*Source of information: Kansas Department of Corrections computer program "KPBTBL" (KPB decisions that occurred during the period specified). The number of paroles and passes reflect all such KPB decisions pertaining to regular parole hearings during the period (from version 1 of "KPBTBL" - "All KPB Decisions"). The number of continuances is the number of offenders whose latest KPB decision of the period was "continued" (from version 2 of "KPBTBL" - "Most Recent KPB Decision").

The tabled information reflects KPB decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The data include all regular parole hearing decisions (whether by regular hearing, special minute, etc.) that were entered into the KDOC computer by KPB staff. Excluded are decisions from parole violation hearings (outcomes of which include a new regular hearing date being set, a future release date being set, or the offender being "reparoled"). During FY 1994, the decision to reparole became increasingly more prevalent and in effect reduced the number of regular parole hearings.

\*\*Explanation of the types of KPB decisions rendered: "Parole" - parole granted; "Pass" - parole denied, a date is set for offender to be heard again (or passed to conditional release date); "Continue" - decision pending, a final decision will be made after further deliberation.

Figure 18

Return Rate of Offenders Released from Kansas Correctional Facilities During FY 1989, 1990, and 1991: By Type of Return and Length of Follow-up Period\*



\*The release population includes all offenders released via parole, conditional release, or release to post-incarceration supervision via guidelines during the fiscal year specified (excluding releases to detainees). The follow-up period is applied individually for each offender.

Explanation of Readmission Categories

"Violation, New Sentence" - readmission to KDOC for a new felony offense. This category includes a small number of new commitments after discharge.

"Condition Violation" (Violation, No New Sentence) - readmission to KDOC for violation of the conditions of release -- a violation that did not involve a new felony sentence.

"Warrant Issued" - an active warrant existed as of the end of the follow-up period.

Number of Offenders in Each Release Group

FY 1989 = 2,254

FY 1990 = 3,280

FY 1991 = 2,763

Table 9

Return Rate of Offenders Released From KDOC Facilities During FY 1986 - 1993:  
By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period\*

	FY 1986		FY 1987		FY 1988		FY 1989		FY 1990		FY 1991		FY 1992		FY 1993	
	No.	%														
<b>One-year Follow-up</b>																
No Return to KDOC	889	68.3%	929	69.8%	1167	66.7%	1535	68.1%	2304	70.2%	1838	66.5%	1555	62.5%	1820	57.2%
Violation, New Sentence	75	5.8%	60	4.5%	77	4.4%	116	5.1%	160	4.9%	136	4.9%	134	5.4%	145	4.6%
Violation, No New Sentence	176	13.5%	205	15.4%	329	18.8%	402	17.8%	544	16.6%	487	17.6%	517	20.8%	866	27.2%
New Commitment (After Discharge)	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%	4	0.2%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	4	0.2%	0	0.0%
Active Warrant (End of Period)	158	12.1%	135	10.2%	174	9.9%	197	8.7%	271	8.3%	301	10.9%	279	11.2%	352	11.1%
<b>Total (All Cases)</b>	<b>1301</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1749</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2254</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3280</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2763</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2489</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3183</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Two-year Follow-up</b>																
No Return to KDOC	690	53.0%	748	56.2%	921	52.7%	1260	55.9%	1826	55.7%	1477	53.5%	1245	50.0%	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	154	11.8%	123	9.2%	155	8.9%	199	8.8%	285	8.7%	266	9.6%	231	9.3%	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	314	24.1%	348	26.2%	532	30.4%	630	28.0%	917	28.0%	791	28.6%	844	33.9%	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	12	0.9%	5	0.4%	17	1.0%	13	0.6%	15	0.5%	18	0.7%	11	0.4%	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	131	10.1%	106	8.0%	124	7.1%	152	6.7%	237	7.2%	211	7.6%	158	6.3%	**	**
<b>Total (All Cases)</b>	<b>1301</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1749</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2254</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3280</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2763</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2489</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>
<b>Three-year Follow-up</b>																
No Return to KDOC	613	47.1%	664	49.9%	834	47.7%	1144	50.8%	1617	49.3%	1310	47.4%	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	194	14.9%	144	10.8%	183	10.5%	226	10.0%	361	11.0%	317	11.5%	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	388	29.8%	423	31.8%	623	35.6%	735	32.6%	1117	34.1%	952	34.5%	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	21	1.6%	16	1.2%	27	1.5%	23	1.0%	25	0.8%	38	1.4%	**	**	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	85	6.5%	83	6.2%	82	4.7%	126	5.6%	160	4.9%	146	5.3%	**	**	**	**
<b>Total (All Cases)</b>	<b>1301</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1749</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2254</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3280</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2763</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>
<b>Four-year Follow-up</b>																
No Return to KDOC	573	44.0%	638	48.0%	798	45.6%	1077	47.8%	1493	45.5%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	203	15.6%	149	11.2%	190	10.9%	241	10.7%	383	11.7%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	414	31.8%	459	34.5%	660	37.7%	807	35.8%	1228	37.4%	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	37	2.8%	26	2.0%	40	2.3%	39	1.7%	58	1.8%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	74	5.7%	58	4.4%	61	3.5%	90	4.0%	118	3.6%	**	**	**	**	**	**
<b>Total (All Cases)</b>	<b>1301</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1749</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2254</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3280</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>
<b>Five-year Follow-up</b>																
No Return to KDOC	557	42.8%	629	47.3%	783	44.8%	1048	46.5%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	209	16.1%	155	11.7%	190	10.9%	247	11.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	434	33.4%	472	35.5%	673	38.5%	840	37.3%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	52	4.0%	35	2.6%	58	3.3%	60	2.7%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	49	3.8%	39	2.9%	45	2.6%	59	2.6%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
<b>Total (All Cases)</b>	<b>1301</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1330</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1749</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2254</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>	<b>**</b>

\*See footnotes next page.

Table 9 (Continued)

Return Rate of Offenders Released From KDOC Facilities During FY 1986 - 1993:  
By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period\*

Footnotes

\*The release population includes all offenders released via parole, conditional release, or release to post-incarceration supervision (via the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act of July 1, 1993) during the fiscal year specified. Excluded are releases to detainees. The follow-up period is applied individually for each inmate (release date plus the specified number of years in the follow-up period).

Explanation of row headings

No Return to KDOC = no readmission to KDOC facilities during the follow-up period;

Violation, New Sentence = readmission to KDOC for a new felony offense;

Violation, No New Sentence = "condition violation" - readmission to KDOC for violation of the conditions of release that did not involve a new felony sentence.

New Commitment (After Discharge) = new admission to KDOC (after discharge from sentence obligation, but before the end of the follow-up period).

Active Warrant (End of Period) = offender had an active warrant as of the end of the follow-up period.

\*Information not yet available (end date of follow-up period has not yet passed).

\*\*In some instances it is possible for the number of "No Returns" during the year to be greater than that of a preceding year. Such instances arise in cases where offenders are on abscond status for a long period of time (counted in "Active Warrant" group), but later are reinstated on supervision in good standing and then discharged. When such reinstatements occur, the affected offenders move from the absconder group to the "No Return" group for the latest year.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

• • • • SECTION IV • • • • •

Profile of the Inmate Population: June 30, 1994

This section provides a description of selected characteristics of the inmate population confined within Kansas correctional facilities on June 30, 1994, the last day of FY 1994. The focus of this profile information is on the demographic attributes and social backgrounds of the offenders, the nature of the offenses for which incarcerated, the sentences imposed, and the criminal histories of the offenders. The inmate population was composed of 5,779 males and 312 females, for a total of 6,091.

Characteristics of the Inmate Population

- The list below summarizes some of the basic characteristics of the inmate population on June 30, 1994. Each of the following characteristics was observed in a majority of the inmates upon admission to the correctional system (or, as in the case of "age" and "length of current confinement," the status as of June 30, 1994):
  - Sex - Male (95%)
  - Racial/ethnic Group - White (with large non-white minority)
  - Age - 32 or under (average age 30.7)
  - Religion - Protestant
  - Formal Education - High school graduate, G.E.D., or more (56%)  
(Change from previous years, 1992 and before, when majority had less than high school or G.E.D.)
  - Formal Vocational Training - None (about two-thirds)
  - Longest Period of Employment - 18 months or less
  - Type of Admission - New court commitment (68%)
  - Type of Offense (overall most serious offense) - Person crime (70% vs. 58% for FY 1993)
  - Duration of Confinement To-date (through 6-30-94) - 18 months or less
  - Prior Felony Convictions - None (62%)
  - Prior Felony Incarcerations - None (70%)

- There is considerable difference among the correctional facilities with regard to the demographic and criminal history characteristics of the inmate population housed. To a great extent this reflects the assignment of housing according to the security needs of the inmates, as well as their needs for particular correctional programs and services.
- The distribution of the population by inmate custody classification was as follows on June 30, 1994:

Special Management	8%
Maximum	17%
Medium	38%
Minimum	35%
Unclassified	<u>2%</u>
Total	100%

- The distribution of the inmate population by substance abuse level indicates that just over half (53%) was categorized as "dependent" or "addicted," with another 21% classified as "episodic abusers."

[SEE Figure 19: Inmate Population, by Housing Facility: June 30, 1994 -- page 47, and  
 Table 10: Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1994 Population -- page 48; and  
 Table 11: Inmate Characteristics: Comparison of the June 30, 1993 and June 30, 1994 Populations -- page 50; and  
 Table 12: Substance Abuse Levels: June 30, 1994 Inmate Population - page 52]

### Inmate Employment Status and Program Assignments

- On June 30, 1994, 4,717 or 78% of the 6,009 inmates in department facilities had full-time work, program, academic or vocational assignments. As a general rule, a full-time assignment means that a single work or program assignment occupies the inmate for more than half the work day, usually for 6.5 hours or more.
- Of the 1,292 inmates without full-time assignments:
  - 772 were not available for assignment because they were in some type of segregation, treatment, orientation, or evaluation.
  - 520 were not assigned because they were in transition between assignments, or because an assignment was not available on the specified date, or because they were unwilling or temporarily unable to be assigned.
- An additional 82 inmates were contract placements (Larned State Hospital, contract jail placement, and contract work release).
- The most common institutional assignments were of the following types: institutional support, maintenance, utility work detail, Kansas Correctional Industries, vocational or academic education, and evaluation status. Additionally, a large number of inmates housed at the smaller facilities were assigned to non-institutional work programs.

[SEE Table 13: General Employment and Program Status of Offenders in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1994 -- page 53]

### Comparison of Female and Male Inmate Populations

- As of June 30, 1994, the inmate population was 94.9% male and 5.1% female.
  - The women in the inmate population numbered 312, down 23 (6.9%) from 335 the previous year.
- The female ADP is 48% greater and the male ADP is 60% greater than 10 years ago (FY 1984), at which time the female ADP was 205 and the male 3,521. The female ADP decreased by 7% from FY 1993 to FY 1994 while the male ADP decreased by 3%.
- As in the past several years, differences have been noted between the female and male inmates on almost all the characteristics compared. Proportionately speaking, in comparison to the male population the female population:
  - contained more inmates from minority racial/ethnic groups
  - had a higher level of formal education upon admission
  - had been committed for less severe offenses
  - had shorter average duration of current confinement

- had less extensive criminal histories
- fewer had prior felony convictions
- fewer had prior felony incarcerations

[SEE Figure 20: Female Inmate Population and Average Daily Population -- page 55; and

Figure 21: Change in Average Daily Population: Male and Female Inmates, FY 1985 - FY 1994 -- page 56; and

Table 14: Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates: June 30, 1994 Population -- page 57]

#### Characteristics of the New Admissions Population

Although the yearly turnover rate is relatively high among the offenders in the inmate population, at any point in time there is a large proportion of the group that has been counted in the yearly population for a number of years. For the past several years the characteristics of newly admitted offenders have been examined in order to better assess any trends toward change in the composition of the inmate population. Included as new admissions are new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators. Many offenders in this group are also members of the end-of-year inmate population since they were still on hand as of June 30, 1994. Note that the new admissions were not necessarily first-time offenders -- some had been incarcerated previously in other states or had served Kansas sentences from which they had been discharged.

- Compared to the June 30, 1993 inmate population, the FY 1994 new admissions population contained proportionately:
  - more offenders in the younger age groups
  - more women
  - more offenders with less serious offenses
  - fewer offenders with prior felony convictions
  - fewer offenders with prior felony incarcerations

- To some extent the differences noted are due to the type of offense and sentence length. The offenders with more serious offenses, extensive criminal histories, and longer sentences tend to accumulate in the inmate population. Thus, the population on hand contains proportionately more offenders with these and related characteristics than does the population of new incoming offenders.

[SEE Table 15: Characteristics of the New Admissions Population: Comparison of FY 1985 - FY 1994 -- page 59]

**Criminal Offenses and Sentence Structures**

- Distribution of the inmate population by type of crime (overall most serious offense) was as follows:

Type of Offense	Number	% of Total
Person Offenses:		
Sex Offenses	1329	21.9
Other Person Offenses	2939	48.4
Property Offenses	718	11.8
Drug Offenses	1001	16.5
Other Non-person Offenses	<u>81</u>	1.4
Total	6068	100.0
Information Unavailable	<u>23</u>	----
Grand Total	6091	----

- Offenders whose most serious offense was a drug crime numbered 1,001. This represents 16.5% of the population and reflects an increase of 5% from the corresponding figure for FY 1993 (952), 15% from FY 1992 (867), 37% from FY 1991 (731).
- Distribution of that portion of the inmate population still subject to indeterminate sentencing (by the minimum term of the controlling sentence) shows that there is a nearly even split between those with minimums of five years or under (53%) and those with minimums of more than five years (47%).

For the small portion of the population who had only determinate sentences, the distribution is much different. It should be noted that the determinate sentence group was admitted only recently and probably is not yet representative of a "fully determinate sentencing population."

Months	% of Total	
	Indeterminate "Old Law" (Controlling Minimum Sentence) n = 5,619	Determinate Sentencing Only (Total Months to Serve) n = 417
12 or fewer	8	13
13 - 24	8	32
25 - 36	18	19
37 - 48	7	12
49 - 60	12	8
61 +	<u>47</u>	<u>16</u>
	100	100

ISEE Table 16: June 30, 1994 Inmate Population by Overall Most Serious Offense -- page 61; and

Table 17: Length of Sentences: June 30, 1994 Inmate Population -- page 64]

**Average Length of Stay**

- Average length of stay for selected FY 1994 parolees:

Felony Class	Average Stay in Months
A	180
B	61
C	23
D	17
E	8
All Classes	18

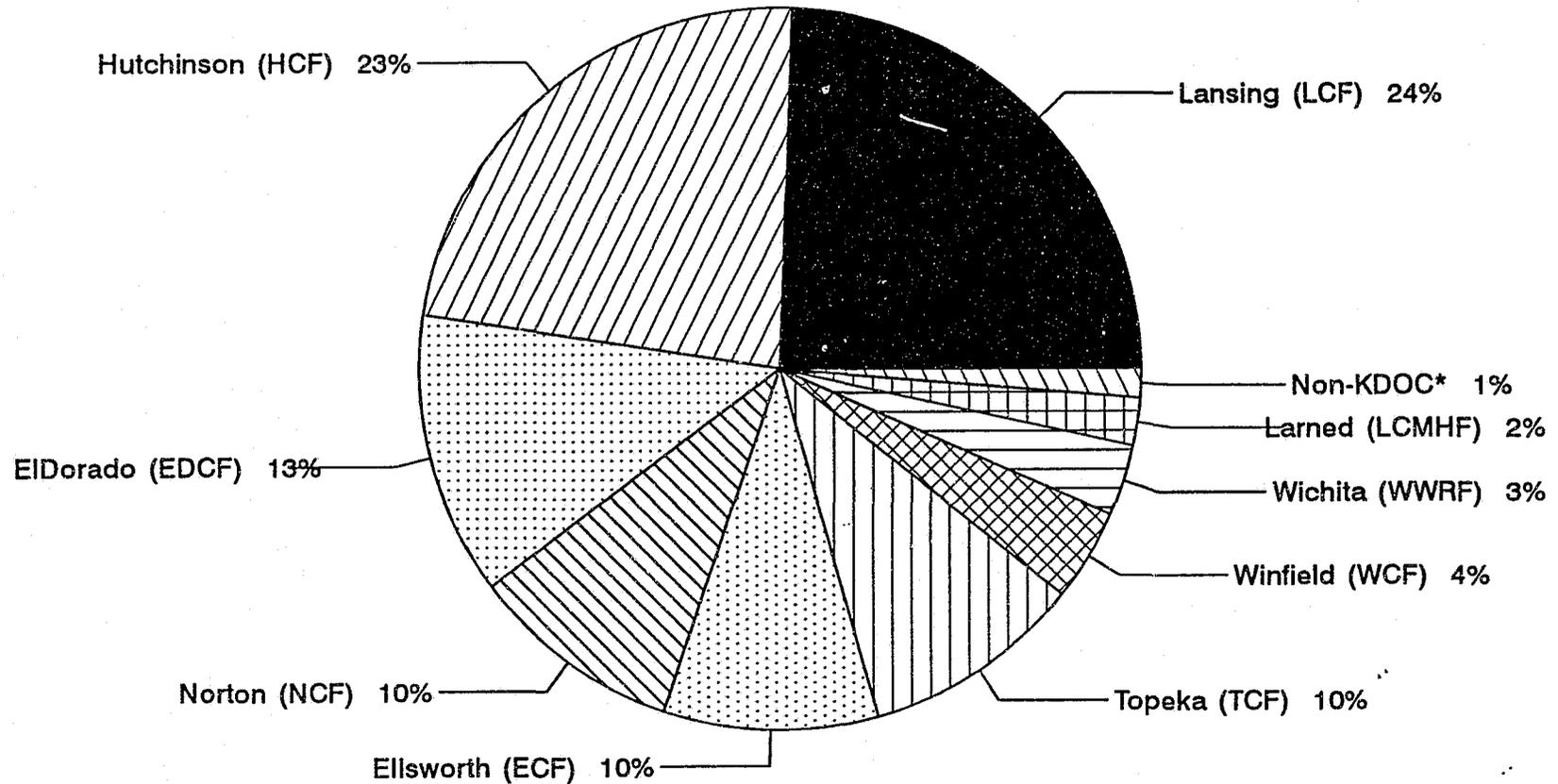
NOTE: Excluded from the parolee population are those with consecutive sentencing and other complicated sentence structures.

- It should be noted that, as indicated in Table 18, the information for FY 1994 is not directly comparable to that of previous years since it excludes offenders who had most recently been admitted as condition violators (no new sentence). This exclusion was made because of the

great increase in the number of condition violators released in FY 1994 and the large decrease in the average length of stay of this group (per the provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, which was effective 7-1-1993).

[SEE Table 18: Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense: Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Year 1986 - 1994 -- Page 65]

Figure 19  
Inmate Population by Housing Facility  
June 30, 1994



\*Non-KDOC includes Larned State Hospital, contract jail, and contract work release placements.

HG3 Chart STAT11aa

Table 10

## Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1994 Population \*

**Characteristic	Facility of Confinement											
	Total	LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	WWRF	LCMHF	LSH	CJP & CWR
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>												
15 - 19	204	49	58	26	32	7	18	11	0	1	1	1
20 - 24	1058	238	277	152	116	77	96	46	30	14	9	3
25 - 29	1099	232	256	152	107	119	129	47	29	17	10	1
30 - 34	1312	284	308	146	123	150	147	61	42	30	16	5
35 - 39	1069	279	217	129	99	113	104	38	47	28	12	3
40+	1348	402	297	166	103	117	107	49	46	40	18	3
Unavailable	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6091</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Racial/Ethnic Group***</b>												
American Indian	82	25	23	6	3	10	4	4	5	2	0	0
Asian	45	13	12	9	4	0	4	0	2	1	0	0
Black	2395	593	475	340	200	270	250	99	82	56	23	7
White	3569	854	903	416	373	303	343	149	105	71	43	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>6091</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	5779	1434	1413	771	580	583	357	252	187	130	61	11
Female	312	51	0	0	0	0	244	0	7	0	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6091</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Education Level</b>												
Grades 0-11	2483	604	583	314	214	277	229	92	64	66	29	11
High School Grad.	1038	246	228	128	102	86	115	59	39	21	11	3
G.E.D.	1603	358	386	185	179	151	163	70	69	26	16	0
Greater than H.S.	495	124	114	62	62	35	56	21	13	5	2	1
Unavailable	472	153	102	82	23	34	38	10	9	12	8	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6091</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Inmate Custody Classification</b>												
Special Management	473	44	73	281	7	10	13	0	0	16	29	0
Maximum	1040	338	345	227	0	0	30	0	0	99	1	0
Medium	2341	597	776	78	310	453	113	0	0	8	0	6
Minimum	2102	501	215	184	262	120	321	252	194	7	36	10
Unclassified	135	5	4	1	1	0	124	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6091</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>16</b>

Table 10 (cont.)

## Facility of Confinement

**Characteristic	LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	WWRF	LCMHF	LSH	CJP & CWR	
<b>Number of Previous Felony Convictions</b>												
None	3607	864	843	441	335	313	404	175	104	71	46	11
1	1145	285	273	146	99	124	94	35	44	33	9	3
2	609	142	134	83	67	75	42	20	29	12	4	1
3	252	68	57	31	29	28	20	6	6	5	2	0
4 or more	241	54	51	40	22	27	22	11	8	4	2	0
Unavailable	237	72	55	30	28	16	19	5	3	5	3	1
Total	6091	1485	1413	771	580	583	601	252	194	130	66	16
<b>Number of Previous Incarcerations</b>												
None	4077	965	951	488	379	366	469	193	120	86	48	12
1	1017	254	239	135	101	111	67	27	43	28	10	2
2	470	127	97	79	49	47	25	18	19	8	0	1
3	158	39	38	25	13	18	9	6	6	2	2	0
4 or more	93	25	24	11	8	10	9	1	3	1	1	0
Unavailable	276	75	64	33	30	31	22	7	3	5	5	1
Total	6091	1485	1413	771	580	583	601	252	194	130	66	16

\*The population includes, in addition to inmates actually housed in correctional facilities on June 30, 1994, all offenders in the following physical locations: state hospital, contract jail placement, contract work release, out for medical care, and out on furlough. Excluded from the population are offenders out for court appearances, inmates serving Kansas sentences while housed in out-of-state facilities under compact agreement, inmates serving in absentia (inmates housed in other jurisdictions while serving Kansas sentences concurrently with sentences of other jurisdictions), escapees, offenders confined in local detention facilities, and all offenders on parole or probation status.

\*\*All characteristics reflect status on June 30, 1994 (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

\*\*Former category "Hispanic" is included as part of "White."

Note: See Preface, pages vi and vii, for list of facility abbreviations.

Table 11

Inmate Characteristics:  
Comparison of the June 30, 1993 and June 30, 1994 Populations

*Characteristic	FY 1993		FY 1994	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>				
15-19	243	3.9%	204	3.3%
20-24	1250	20.1%	1058	17.4%
25-29	1219	19.6%	1099	18.0%
30-34	1271	20.4%	1312	21.5%
35-39	1001	16.1%	1069	17.6%
40+	1249	20.0%	1348	22.1%
Total	6233	100.0%	6090	100.0%
Unavailable	7	--	1	--
<b>Racial/Ethnic Group**</b>				
American Indian	97	1.6%	82	1.3%
Asian	40	0.6%	45	0.7%
Black	2327	37.3%	2395	39.3%
White	3772	60.5%	3569	58.6%
Total	6236	100.0%	6091	100.0%
Unavailable	4	--	--	--
<b>Sex</b>				
Male	5905	94.6%	5779	94.9%
Female	335	5.4%	312	5.1%
Total	6240	100.0%	6091	100.0%
<b>Education Level</b>				
Grades 0-11	2649	47.9%	2483	44.2%
High School Graduate	1026	18.6%	1038	18.5%
G.E.D.	1434	26.0%	1603	28.5%
Greater Than High School	417	7.5%	495	8.8%
Total	5526	100.0%	5619	100.0%
Unavailable	714	--	472	--
<b>Number of Previous Felony Convictions</b>				
None	3555	61.1%	3607	61.6%
1	1234	21.2%	1145	19.6%
2	588	10.1%	609	10.4%
3 or more	439	7.5%	493	8.4%
Total	5816	100.0%	5854	100.0%
Unavailable	424	--	237	--
<b>Number of Previous Incarcerations</b>				
None	3976	69.0%	4077	70.1%
1	1064	18.5%	1017	17.5%
2	475	8.2%	470	8.1%
3 or more	247	4.3%	251	4.3%
Total	5762	100.0%	5815	100.0%
Unavailable	478	--	276	--

Table 11 (cont.)

Characteristic*	FY 1993		FY 1994	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Duration of Present Confinement***</b>				
6 months or less	1848	29.9%	1731	28.7%
Over 6 mos. - to 1 year	960	15.5%	850	14.1%
Over 1 year - to 2 yrs.	1195	19.3%	1104	18.3%
Over 2 yrs. - to 3 yrs.	628	10.2%	615	10.2%
Over 3 yrs. - to 4 yrs.	334	5.4%	404	6.7%
Over 4 yrs. - to 5 yrs.	210	3.4%	245	4.1%
Over 5 years	1001	16.2%	1077	17.9%
Total	6176	100.0%	6026	100.0%
Unavailable	64	--	65	--
<b>Types of Admission****</b>				
Commitments for Violation				
Probation Violation/No New Sent.	171	2.7%	160	2.6%
Probation Violation/New Sentence	127	2.0%	118	1.9%
Subtotal (All Probation Violation)	298	4.8%	278	4.6%
Parole/CR/Post-release Violation/No New Sent.				
Parole/CR/Post-release Violation/New Sent.	909	14.6%	1067	17.5%
	906	14.5%	909	14.9%
Subtotal	1815	29.1%	1976	32.4%
Subtotal (All Types of Violation)	2113	33.9%	2254	37.0%
Other Commitments				
New Commitments	4127	66.1%	3837	63.0%
Total	6240	100.0%	6091	100.0%

\*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with they type of charasteristic assessed.

\*\*Former category "Hispanic" is included as part of "White."

\*\*\*Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

\*\*\*\*Figures represent the number of inmates in the population on the date specified whose most recent entry into the Department of Corrections was of the specified type.

Note: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 12

Substance Abuse Levels: June 30, 1994 Inmate Population \*

<u>Substance Abuse Level</u>	<u>Description**</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
0 No Usage Problem	Abstainer or limited social usage	489	9
1 Limited Usage	Possible minor interference	507	9
2 Occasional Abuse	Some interference	448	8
3 Episodic Abuse	Interference, may have symptoms of early dependence	1106	21
4 Substance Dependence	History of continuous abuse with symptoms of dependence	1781	33
5 Substance Addiction	Lengthy history of chronic abuse with symptoms of addiction	<u>1061</u>	<u>20</u>
Total (All Levels)		5392	100
Information Unavailable		<u>699</u>	----
Grand Total		6091	----

\*The substance abuse level is determined by a standardized appraisal rating conducted by the substance abuse evaluator during the intake evaluation at the Reception and Diagnostic Unit of Topeka Correctional Facility. Any subsequent appraisals (updates) are completed at the clinical services unit of the housing facility.

\*\*The term "interference" is used in describing the degree to which substance usage has contributed to problems with the law, job, school, family, or other relationships.

Table 13

**General Employment and Program Status of Offenders  
in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1994 \***

**Part 1: Employment Status (Full-Time Assignments)**

<u>Employment Status</u>	<u>Facility of Confinement (KDOC Facilities) **</u>									
	<u>Total</u>	<u>LCF</u>	<u>HCF</u>	<u>EDCF</u>	<u>NCF</u>	<u>ECF</u>	<u>TCF</u>	<u>WCF</u>	<u>WWRF</u>	<u>LCMHF</u>
<b>Employed Full-Time:</b>										
Student (Vocational training and academic education)	515	124	202	29	62	0	62	36	0	0
Unskilled Worker	621	155	194	44	0	195	5	0	0	28
Semi-Skilled Worker	846	160	249	65	167	80	29	83	0	13
Skilled Worker	1638	617	315	166	274	69	95	65	0	37
KCI and Private Industries	483	274	165	0	22	16	6	0	0	0
Other Employment/Program	614	0	52	170	14	0	145	39	194	0
Subtotal Employed	4717	1330	1177	474	539	360	342	223	194	78
<b>Not Employed:</b>										
Awaiting assignment/re-assignment or no assignment available	278	26	45	11	24	106	0	28	0	38
Lay-in (Failure to work, unwilling and/or unable)	242	33	73	16	8	103	8	1	0	0
Lay-in (Medical)	115	54	24	31	1	5	0	0	0	0
Orientation	16	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0
Medical Seg./Clinical Serv.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Not Employed/Not Assign.	417	42	94	239	8	9	11	0	0	14
Subtotal Not Employed	1068	155	236	297	41	223	35	29	0	52
Undergoing Evaluation	224	0	0	0	0	0	224	0	0	0
<b>Grand Totals (All Offenders)</b>	<b>6009</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>130</b>

Breakdown of Segregation Status (Included above and distributed among the employment status categories)

Administration Segregation	333	36	24	250	3	2	6	0	0	12
Disciplinary Segregation	86	8	47	10	4	6	7	0	0	4
Protective Custody	25	0	2	21	0	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>

**Part 2: Program or Work Assignments (Full-Time) \*\*\***

Note: All full-time assignments in drafting, computer technology, and word processing are included under vocational education.

<u>Type of Assignment</u>	<u>Facility of Confinement (KDOC Facilities)</u>									
	<u>Total</u>	<u>LCF</u>	<u>HCF</u>	<u>EDCF</u>	<u>NCF</u>	<u>ECF</u>	<u>TCF</u>	<u>WCF</u>	<u>WWRF</u>	<u>LCMHF</u>
Institutional Support Detail	2198	617	479	227	320	245	84	133	15	78
Maintenance Detail	372	98	191	0	26	40	0	17	0	0
Utility Work Detail	500	177	75	56	94	59	39	0	0	0
Kansas Correctional Industries	377	184	165	0	22	0	6	0	0	0
Private Industries	106	90	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0
Academic Education:										
Clerk, Orderly, Tutor	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Student	218	65	64	5	20	0	30	34	0	0
Vocational Education:										
Clerk, Orderly	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Detail Workers	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trainee	286	76	148	16	14	0	32	0	0	0
Subtotal	4078	1325	1125	304	496	360	191	184	15	78
Remaining Population	1931	160	288	467	84	223	410	68	179	52
<b>Total</b>	<b>6009</b>	<b>1485</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>130</b>

Table 13 (cont.)

<u>Non-KDOC Facilities (Contract Placements)</u>	Number of inmates
Larned State Hospital	
Psychiatric Unit	31
Substance Abuse Treatment Unit	35
Subtotal (LSH)	66
Contract Jail Placement	11
Contract Work Release	5
Subtotal (Non-KDOC Facilities)	82
Grand Total (All Facilities)	6091

\*Source of information: 6-30-94 runs of "PGM-WRKASM" (computerized record of work assignments); segregation breakdown from "PGM-POPRP1". Detailed work/program assignment information is not yet available for some of the units within certain facilities.

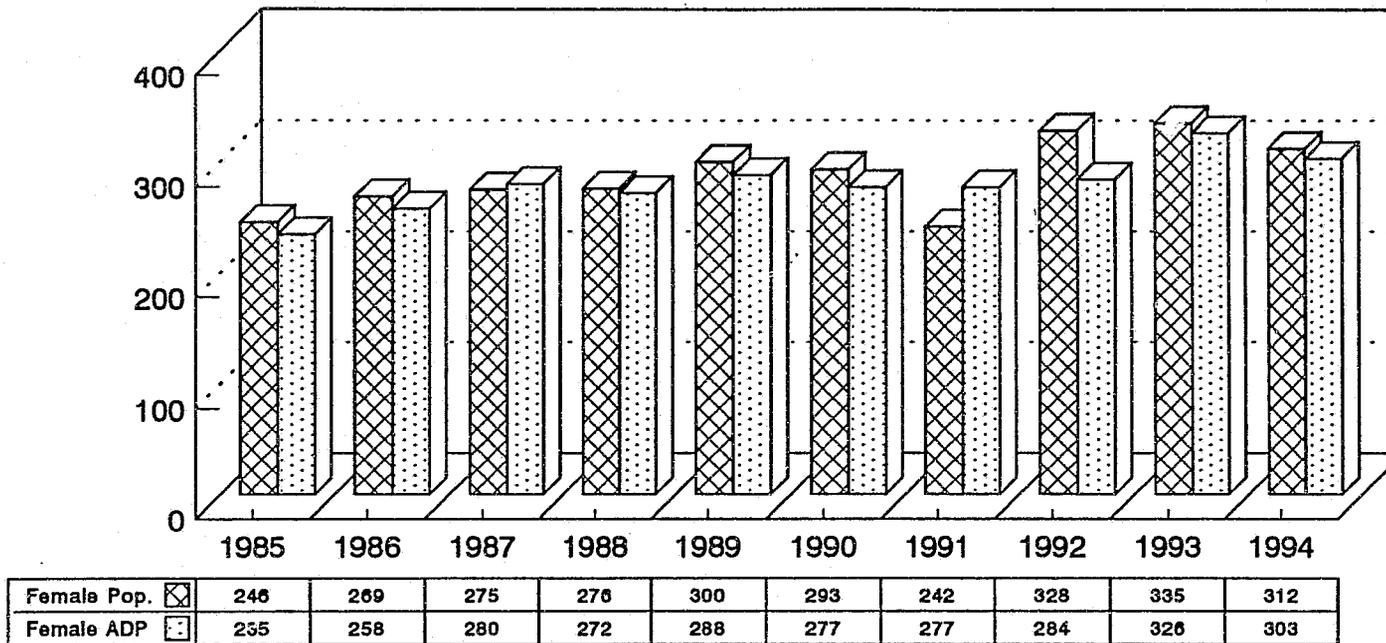
\*\*Information on the non-KDOC facilities (contract placements) is presented in Part 2 of this table.

\*\*\*In addition to the full-time assignments tabled, many inmates participate in other programs on a part-time basis. Such part-time programs include certain courses in academic and vocational education as well as other services such as substance abuse, sex offender and mental health treatment and counseling.

Note: See Preface, pages vi and vii, for list of facility abbreviations.

Figure 20

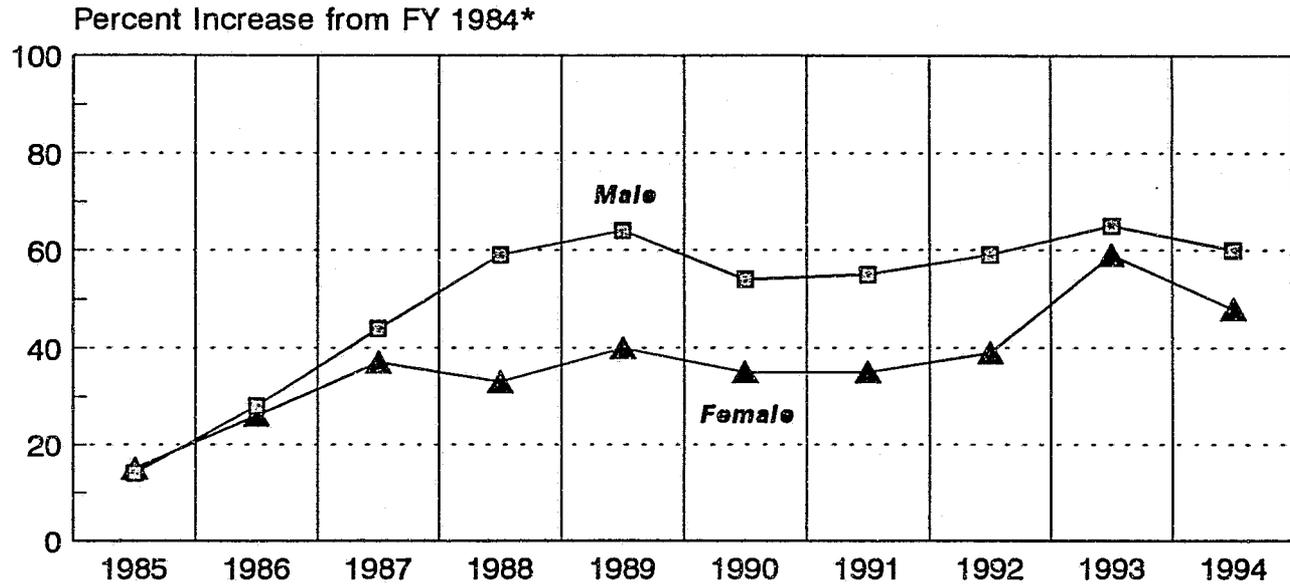
## Female Inmate Population and Average Daily Population: Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994\*



\*The population figures reflect the number of women as of June 30 each year.  
The average daily population (ADP) is the average daily count for the year.

HG3 Chart POPFEM94

Figure 21  
**Change in Average Daily Population  
 Male and Female Inmates: FY 1985 - FY 1994**



Female ADP	235	258	280	272	288	277	277	284	328	303
Male ADP	4021	4498	5079	5582	5760	5426	5449	5588	5793	5832

\*FY 1984 Levels: Male = 3,521 Female = 205

HG3 Chart ADPCHNGB

Table 14

Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates:  
June 30, 1994 Population

Characteristic*	Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>				
15-19	198	3%	6	2%
20-24	1018	18%	40	13%
25-29	1032	18%	67	22%
30-34	1224	21%	88	28%
35-39	1007	17%	62	20%
40+	1300	22%	48	15%
Total	5779	100%	311	100%
Unavailable	0	--	1	--
<b>Racial/Ethnic Group**</b>				
American Indian	77	1%	5	2%
Asian	44	1%	1	0%
Black	2259	39%	136	44%
White	3399	59%	170	54%
Total	5779	100%	312	100%
Unavailable	0	--	0	--
<b>Education Level</b>				
Grades 0-11	2368	44%	115	39%
High School Graduate	967	18%	71	24%
G.E.D.	1526	29%	77	26%
Greater Than High School	464	9%	31	11%
Total	5325	100%	294	100%
Unavailable	454	--	18	--
<b>Number of Previous Felony Convictions</b>				
None	3374	61%	233	78%
1	1112	20%	33	11%
2	592	11%	17	6%
3	244	4%	8	3%
4 or more	233	4%	8	3%
Total	5555	100%	299	100%
Unavailable	224	--	13	--

Table 14 (cont.)

Characteristic*	Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Number of Previous Incarcerations</b>				
None	3818	69%	259	86%
1	993	18%	24	8%
2	459	8%	11	4%
3	155	3%	3	1%
4 or more	90	2%	3	1%
Total	5515	100%	300	100%
Unavailable	264	--	12	--
<b>Duration of Present Confinement***</b>				
6 months or less	1577	28%	154	50%
Over 6 mos. - to 1 year	800	14%	50	16%
Over 1 year - to 2 yrs.	1057	18%	47	15%
Over 2 yrs. - to 3 yrs.	587	10%	28	9%
Over 3 yrs. - to 4 yrs.	402	7%	2	1%
Over 4 yrs. - to 5 yrs.	238	4%	7	2%
Over 5 years	1056	18%	21	7%
Total	5717	100%	309	100%
Unavailable	62	--	3	--

\*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculate from that date) except "Education Level," which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

\*\*Former category "Hispanic" is included as part of "White."

\*\*\*Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 15

Characteristics of New Admissions Population:  
Comparison of FY 1985 - FY 1994\*

	<u>FY 85</u>	<u>FY 86</u>	<u>FY 87</u>	<u>FY 88</u>	<u>FY 89</u>	<u>FY 90</u>	<u>FY 91</u>	<u>FY 92</u>	<u>FY 93</u>	<u>FY 94</u>	
Number in Population	1724	1849	1952	2093	2441	2578	2354	2436	2435	2152	
<u>Characteristic**</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>								
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>											
15-19	10	10	9	10	9	8	9	9	9	186	9%
20-24	34	34	33	31	29	29	30	28	27	562	26%
25-29	23	22	21	22	24	25	21	20	21	373	17%
30-34	13	15	17	17	17	17	19	18	19	452	21%
35-39	9	9	9	9	10	10	11	12	13	299	14%
40+	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	13	11	280	13%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2152	100%
No. Unavailable	8	3	4	9	5	2	1			0	
<b>Racial/Ethnic Group***</b>											
White	71	76	75	72	70	70	66	65	64	1413	66%
Black	28	23	24	26	29	28	32	33	33	695	32%
American Indian	1	1	--	1	1	2	1	1	2	22	1%
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	22	1%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2152	100%
No. Unavailable	0	1	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	91	91	92	91	90	89	91	89	89	1907	89%
Female	9	9	8	9	10	11	9	11	11	245	11%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2152	100%
<b>Education Level</b>											
Grades 0-11	47	46	59	57	48	50	47	53	41	833	40%
High School Graduate	17	19	22	22	25	25	24	27	22	451	22%
G.E.D.	27	26	10	14	22	18	23	13	26	572	28%
Greater Than High School	9	9	9	7	5	7	7	7	10	224	11%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2080	100%
No. Unavailable	456	359	395	189	220	246	319	704	334	72	

Table 15 (cont.)

## New Admissions Population

Characteristic**	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	%
Number of Previous Felony Convictions											
None	58	57	61	61	63	70	82	84	80	1640	81%
1	22	23	20	20	21	19	11	11	14	230	11%
2	14	12	11	11	10	8	4	4	4	90	4%
3 or more	6	8	8	8	6	4	3	1	2	72	4%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2032	100%
No. Unavailable	339	269	267	150	64	24	30	18	294	120	
Number of Previous Incarcerations											
None	78	74	80	81	81	86	85	86	83	1813	89%
1	14	17	13	11	13	10	9	10	13	145	7%
2	6	6	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	42	2%
3 or more	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	27	1%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2027	100%
No. Unavailable	544	720	381	183	77	34	39	28	292	125	

\*New admissions include new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators (both new sentence and no new sentence) entering the system during the specified fiscal year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

\*\*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year except "Education Level," which is as reported upon admission.

\*\*\*Former category "Hispanic" is included as part of "White."

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 16

June 30, 1994 Inmate Population by Overall Most Serious Offense  
 Distribution by Specific Offense and Type of Crime:  
 Person (Sex), Other Person, Property, Drug, and Other Non-person\*

**Type of Crime: Person (Sex) Offenses**

<u>Statute/Offense</u>	<u>Number of Inmates</u>
21-3502 - Rape	359
21-3503 - Indecent Liberties/Child	443
21-3504 - Aggravated Indecent Liberties/Child	22
21-3505 - Criminal Sodomy	1
21-3506 - Aggravated Criminal Sodomy	183
21-3509 - Enticement of a Child	8
21-3510 - Indecent Solicitation/Child	1
21-3511 - Aggravated Indecent Solicitation/Child	16
21-3516 - Sexual Exploitation/Child	15
21-3518 - Aggravated Sexual Battery	128
21-3602 - Incest	3
21-3603 - Aggravated Incest	150
<b>Subtotal: Sex Offenses</b>	<b>1329 (21.9%)</b>

**Type of Crime: Person (Other) Offenses**

21-3401 - Murder/First Degree	495
21-3402 - Murder/Second Degree	249
21-3403 - Voluntary Manslaughter	78
21-3404 - Involuntary Manslaughter	45
21-3405 - Aggravated Vehicular Homicide	27
21-3410 - Aggravated Assault	126
21-3411 - Aggravated Assault/Law Enforcement Officer	40
21-3413 - Battery/Correctional Officer	1
21-3414 - Aggravated Battery	298
21-3415 - Aggravated Battery/Law Enforcement Officer	26
21-3419 - Terroristic Threat	26
21-3420 - Kidnapping	149
21-3421 - Aggravated Kidnapping	143
21-3422 - Aggravated Interference/Parental Custody	2
21-3426 - Robbery	291
21-3427 - Aggravated Robbery	607
21-3609 - Child Abuse	18
21-3715 - Burglary/Building Used as Dwelling	18
21-3716 - Aggravated Burglary	126
21-3719 - Aggravated Arson	27
21-3810 - Aggravated Escape	136
21-3833 - Aggravated Intimidation/Witness	4
21-4219 - Criminal Discharge/Firearm	7
<b>Subtotal: Person (Other) Offenses</b>	<b>2939 (48.4%)</b>

Table 16 (cont.)

**Type of Crime: Property Offenses**

<u>Statute/Offense</u>	<u>Number of Inmates</u>
21-3701 - Theft	169
21-3704 - Theft of Services	1
21-3707 - Giving a Worthless Check	4
21-3708 - Habitually Giving a Worthless Check	5
21-3710 - Forgery	121
21-3711 - Making a False Writing	4
21-3715 - Burglary	353
21-3717 - Possession of Burglary Tools	2
21-3718 - Arson	40
21-3720 - Criminal Damage to Property	8
21-3729 - Criminal Use of Financial Card	1
21-3826 - Trafficking Contraband in a Correctional Facility	9
21-4115 - Desecrating a Cemetery	1
<b>Subtotal: Property Offenses</b>	<b>718 (11.8%)</b>

**Type of Crime: Drug Offenses**

65-4127A1 - Drug Violation	586
65-4127A2 - Drug Violation	46
65-4127A3 - Drug Violation	4
65-4127A (Other) - Drug Violation	73
65-4127BA - Drug Violation	41
65-4127BB - Drug Violation	193
65-4127B (Other) - Drug Violation	46
65-4127 (Other) - Drug Violation	9
65-4141 and 65-4142 - Drug Offense Involving Use of Communication Facility	3
<b>Subtotal: Drug Offenses</b>	<b>1001 (16.5%)</b>

**Type of Crime: Other Non-person Offenses**

08-1567 - Driving Under Influence/3rd Conviction	9
08-262 and 08-262A - Driving While Suspended/3rd Convicti	12
08-287 - Driving While a Habitual Violator	18
17-1253 - Securities/Unlawful Transaction	1
17-1267 - Securities/Violation	1
21-3605 - Non-support/Child or Spouse	1
21-3611 - Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	2
21-3612 - Contributing to Misconduct/Child	1
21-3805 - Perjury/Felony Trial	1
21-3806 - Influencing a Witness	1
21-3808 - Obstruction of Legal Process	4

Table 16 (cont.)

**Type of Crime: Other Non-person Offenses**

<u>Statute/Offense</u>	<u>Number of Inmates</u>
21-3312 - Aiding a Felon	3
21-3814 - Aggravated Failure to Appear	3
21-3825 - Aggravated False Impersonation	3
21-4201 - Criminal Use of Weapons	5
21-4202 - Aggravated Weapons Violation	4
21-4204 - Criminal Possession of Firearms	11
79-5208 - Taxation/Drugs	<u>1</u>
Subtotal: Other Non-person Offenses	81 (1.4%)
<b>Total:</b>	<b>6068 (100.0%)</b>
Information Unavailable:	<u>23</u>
<b>Grand Total:</b>	<b>6091</b>

---

\*Information pertains to the overall most serious active offense for each offender and includes attempt, conspiracy, and solicitation to commit the offense.

Table 17

## Length of Sentences: June 30, 1994 Inmate Population

**Part A: Structure of Controlling Minimum Sentences:  
Inmates with Only Indeterminate Sentencing ("Old Law") or  
a Combination of Indeterminate and Determinate (Guidelines) Sentencing\*.**

<u>Minimum Years</u>	<u>Number of Inmates</u>	<u>% of Subtotal</u>
1	437	7.8
2	444	7.9
3	988	17.6
4	421	7.5
5	687	12.2
6	350	6.2
7	198	3.5
8	189	3.4
9	97	1.7
10	294	5.2
11	74	1.3
12	74	1.3
13	52	0.9
14	29	0.5
15	253	4.5
20	72	1.3
30	65	1.2
Life	558	9.9
Other (> 15)	337	6.0
<b>Subtotal (All Minimums)</b>	<b>5619</b>	<b>100.0</b>

-----  
**Part B: Total Months to Serve:  
Inmates with Only Determinate (Guidelines) Sentencing\*\***

<u>Total Months To Serve</u>	<u>Number of Inmates</u>	<u>% of Subtotal</u>
0-6	11	2.6
7-12	45	10.8
13-18	83	19.9
19-24	49	11.8
25-36	79	18.9
37-48	50	12.0
49-60	33	7.9
61 or More	67	16.1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Information Unavailable:</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>----</b>
<b>Grand Total:</b>	<b>6091</b>	<b>----</b>

\*The controlling sentence is pertinent to those with indeterminate sentencing and represents the range, in years, determined by the longest minimum and the longest maximum term to be served. The controlling minimum is the indicator for the parole eligibility date. The controlling maximum is used to project the conditional release date (the date of the maximum term less the statutorily earned good time) which indicates completion of the sentence obligation.

\*\*The information pertains to 417 inmates in the population of 6,091 who had only determinate sentences (those sentenced under the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, which was effective 7-1-1993).

Table 18

Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense:  
Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1986 - 1994\*

Cases in Which Neither the Habitual Criminal nor Mandatory Sentence Statute was Imposed

Felony Class	FY 1986		FY 1987		FY 1988		FY 1989		FY 1990		FY 1991		FY 1992		FY 1993		FY 1994****	
	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)	No.	Avg. Stay (Months)														
Class A	1	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	8	206.86	6	195.50	13	175.46	4	180.00 **	7	195.36	2	180.00 **
Class B	28	42.41	27	43.16	66	58.79	113	61.16	160	58.43	122	47.36	92	50.60	128	37.14	15	50.05
Class C	127	29.59	168	32.56	190	35.41	261	32.18	399	26.76	377	21.63	305	21.02	412	20.35	236	22.74
Class D	467	18.94	336	19.14	367	17.30	393	17.89	516	14.53	395	12.60	306	10.96	354	11.83	278	16.06
Class E	209	11.67	222	12.67	270	12.90	331	11.7	382	8.70	294	8.52	209	8.12	287	7.87	253	8.09
Total (All Classes)	832	19.72	754	21.30	894	23.07	1106	25.2	1463	21.89	1201	19.73	916	18.38	1188	17.64	784	16.57

Cases in Which Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statute or Both Imposed\*\*\*

Class A	1	180.00 **	0	----	1	180 **	0	----	1	180.00 *	0	----	2	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	0	----
Class B	12	52.54	15	59.47	27	69.26	74	67.55	74	75.43	46	66.56	45	53.19	47	54.10	10	76.70
Class C	22	40.41	25	48.54	19	41.63	40	34.75	30	45.77	19	33.08	19	27.47	24	24.94	7	20.93
Class D	19	25.66	7	27.97	16	21.19	26	40.44	31	34.65	20	14.60	16	13.09	22	13.59	8	37.50
Class E	3	15.17	0	----	8	25.5	10	19.85	10	9.25	4	22.13	4	9.25	6	10.50	3	27.50
Total (All Classes)	57	39.18	47	48.98	71	47.66	150	50.92	146	56.86	89	45.74	86	40.95	100	36.83	28	46.29

All Cases (With and Without Imposition of the Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statutes)

Class A	2	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	2	180.00 **	8	206.76	7	193.29	13	175.46	6	180.00 **	8	193.44	2	180.00 **
Class B	40	45.44	42	48.98	93	61.83	187	63.69	234	63.81	168	52.62	137	51.45	175	41.59	25	60.71
Class C	149	31.19	193	34.63	209	35.98	301	32.52	429	28.09	396	22.18	324	21.40	436	20.60	243	22.69
Class D	486	19.20	343	19.32	383	17.46	419	19.29	547	15.67	415	12.70	322	11.07	376	11.93	286	16.66
Class E	212	11.72	222	12.67	278	13.26	341	11.94	392	8.71	298	8.70	213	8.14	293	7.92	256	8.32
Total (All Classes)	889	20.97	801	22.92	965	24.88	1256	28.27	1609	25.06	1290	21.52	1002	20.32	1288	19.10	812	17.59

\*Excluded from the parolee population are those with sentence structures which involved consecutive sentencing and those paroled from in absentia status. The length of stay is the period of time from the date of admission to the date of release (thus excluding any jail credit or other credits applied to the sentence). The felony class of offense is the most serious offense associated with the offender's most recent admission and the minimum term associated with this same offense. Source of information: PGM-AVSTAS.

\*\*The number of parolees in the group is too small for the average stay to be representative. For purposes of calculating the overall average (all classes combined) an average length of stay of 15 years (180 months) was used for Class A cases in these instances.

\*\*\*In these cases the average length of stay for each felony class was estimated from a frequency distribution consisting of the number of offenders falling within each category of range of months served.

\*\*\*\*The information for FY 1994 is not directly comparable to that of previous years since it excludes offenders who had most recently been admitted as condition violators (no new sentence). This exclusion was made because of the great increase in the number of condition violators released in FY 1994 and the large decrease in the average length of stay of this group (per the provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, which was effective 7-1-1993).

Post-incarceration Offender Population, June 30, 1994

This section provides a brief description of the population of offenders in the correctional system who were on post-incarceration status as of June 30, 1994. Also included is a summary of various post-incarceration-related activities occurring during FY 1994.

In years prior to FY 1987 the parole services caseload information that was described in this report was limited to that pertaining to clients in good standing. For the past several years there has been more detailed information available regarding the various categories of clients comprising the caseload. The parole officer caseload consists of Kansas offenders released to post-incarceration supervision in Kansas, as well as out-of-state parolees and probationers received by Kansas for supervision under interstate compact. There are no Kansas probationers included in the caseload since the supervision of this group has been a function of the district courts since July 1, 1979.

Population Under Management of Parole Services

- As shown in the graph of Figure 22, the in-state supervision population -- Kansas offenders supervised in Kansas and compact cases supervised in Kansas -- has more than doubled since 1987.
- The out-of-state supervision population -- Kansas offenders supervised in other states under compact -- also has more than doubled since that time.
- The number on abscond status increased steadily during the ten-year period FY 1984 - 1993, but decreased by 12% in FY 1994. During FY 1994, the Department assigned seven "Special Enforcement Officers" to be responsible for locating and arresting offenders who abscond supervision or in some other fashion violate the conditions of release. It is probable that the work of this group contributed significantly to the reduction in the number of absconders.

[SEE Figure 22: Components of the End-of-year Offender Population Under Post-incarceration Management: FY 1985 - 1994 -- page 69]

### Composition of Post-incarceration Supervision Caseload

- As of June 30, 1994, there was a total in-state caseload of 6,083 offenders under supervision of 91 Kansas parole officers.
  - The total in-state caseload has increased by 356 (6%) from FY 1993.
  - The year-end average caseload per officer was 67, up from 63 in FY 1993, but lower than for several years prior to that (70 to 79 for FY 1990 - FY 1992).

[SEE Table 19: Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status FY 1987 - FY 1994 -- page 70]

### Characteristics of Kansas Offenders Under Post-incarceration Supervision in Kansas

- The basic profile information on the characteristics of the population of Kansas offenders on post-incarceration supervision in Kansas suggests relatively little change in the past several years.
- There are substantial differences between the post-incarceration supervision population and the inmate population with regard to type of offense:
  - For the inmate population, the overall most serious offense was a person offense in 70% of the cases with the remaining 30% non-person offenses. In contrast, for the post-incarceration supervision population, it was 41% person and 59% non-person.

[SEE Table 20: Characteristics of Kansas Offenders Under Post-incarceration Supervision in Kansas: June 30, 1994 -- page 71 and

Figure 23: Comparison of the Inmate Population and the Post-incarceration Population of Kansas Offenders by Type of Crime (Overall Most Serious Offense) -- page 73]

- As in previous years, the releases to post-incarceration supervision occurring in FY 1994 were concentrated in a few counties/states:
  - Three counties (Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for 62% of the total number of in-state releases. Sedgwick County alone received 1,252 or 33% of the statewide total.
  - Three states (Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas) collectively account for 58% of the total number of out-of-state releases.
- Within the June 30, 1994 post-incarceration population there was a total of 1,336 out-of-state offenders being supervised in Kansas (394 parole cases and 942 probation cases). The number of such cases changed little from the 1,366 at the end of FY 1993.
- As of June 30, 1994, there was a total of 2,187 Kansas cases being supervised out-of-state - again the majority (52%) in Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas collectively.

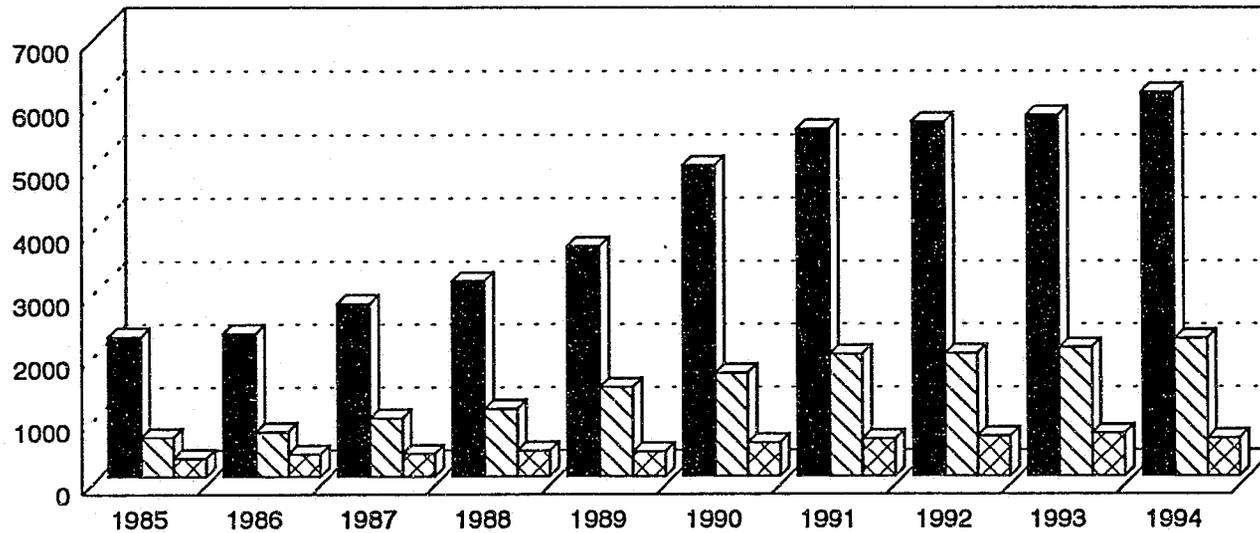
[SEE Table 21: Kansas Offenders Released to Post-incarceration Supervision During FY 1994 by County or State to Which Released -- page 74; and

Table 22: Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation in Kansas on June 30, 1994 by Sending State -- page 76; and

Table 23: Number of Kansas Cases Under Out-of-state Post-incarceration Supervision: As of June 30, 1994, by Location -- page 78]

Figure 22

## Components of the End-of-year Offender Population Under Post-incarceration Management: Fiscal Years 1985 - 1994\*



In-State	■	2221	2272	2748	3104	3862	4933	5512	5821	5727	6083
Out-of State	▨	626	715	932	1076	1423	1644	1940	1950	2044	2187
Abscond Status	▩	290	358	363	409	396	539	599	642	686	607

\*Population figures differ slightly from corresponding figures in other parts of this report (e.g., Table 19) because of differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data.

HG3-Chart STAT7a

Table 19

Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by  
Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status, FY 1987 - FY 1994\*

\* \* \* \* \* Kansas Caseload \* \* \* \* \*

Clients in Good Standing:	Number of Offenders							
	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94
Parole/Post-release Supervision	1,605	1,760	2,275	3099	3452	3412	3496	3915
Conditional Release	101	179	208	312	349	406	426	340
Compact Parole	225	249	236	298	352	423	403	374
Compact Probation	630	682	682	805	915	923	933	925
<b>Subtotal (In Good Standing)</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>3,401</b>	<b>4514</b>	<b>5068</b>	<b>5164</b>	<b>5258</b>	<b>5554</b>
<b>Clients Held in County Jail:</b>								
Felony Charge	35	24	34	54	80	96	82	97
Misdemeanor Charge	6	8	5	23	23	39	37	29
Serving Misdemeanor Sentence	4	4	7	20	20	24	14	35
Awaiting Return to KDOC	9	12	10	11	27	38	74	75
Other	4	9	24	12	5	19	12	10
<b>Subtotal (Held in County Jail)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>246</b>
<b>Other Clients:</b>								
KDOC Warrant Case Monitored	41	54	45	57	75	75	107	179
Cases Not Yet Assigned to P. O.	71	123	154	232	201	161	138	106
<b>Subtotal (Other Clients)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>Total Kansas Caseload</b>	<b>2,731</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>4,923</b>	<b>5,499</b>	<b>5,616</b>	<b>5,722</b>	<b>6,085</b>
Number of Field Parole Officers**	37	59	70	70	70	80	91	91
Average Caseload Per P. O.***	74	53	53	70	79	70	63	67

\* \* \* Kansas Offenders on Supervised Release Out-of-state \* \* \*

Kansas Offenders Out-of-state:	Number of Offenders							
	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	FY 94
Parole/Post-release Supervision	596	701	942	1033	1229	1195	1214	1253
Conditional Release	45	69	99	150	164	146	135	98
Release to Detainer	108	137	187	236	334	351	396	431
KDOC Warrant Out-of-state (Case Monitored)	183	169	195	225	192	233	240	296
<b>Total (Out-of-state)</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>1644</b>	<b>1919</b>	<b>1925</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2078</b>

\* \* \* \* \* Other Offenders \* \* \* \* \*

Absconders	363	409	396	539	599	642	686	707
<b>Grand Total (All Categories)</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>4,589</b>	<b>5,499</b>	<b>7,106</b>	<b>8,017</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>8,393</b>	<b>8,870</b>

\*Source of information: Parole activities report (computer program "PGM-PARREP").  
The caseload totals differ slightly from corresponding figures in other parts of this report (e.g. Table 1) because of differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data.

\*\*For FY 1990 - FY 1994 the figure represents only those officers who directly supervised clients. For prior years it represents all officers, including a few whose duties were primarily supervisory.

\*\*\*Average caseload is based on the total Kansas caseload, including cases not yet assigned to parole officers.

Table 20  
 Characteristics of Kansas Offenders  
 Under Post-incarceration Supervision in Kansas:  
 June 30, 1994\*

<u>**Characteristic</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>		
15-19	47	1.0%
20-24	757	16.0%
25-29	1105	23.4%
30-34	1138	24.1%
35-39	807	17.1%
40+	<u>877</u>	<u>18.5%</u>
Total	4731	100.0%
Unavailable	<u>5</u>	--
Grand Totals	4736	
<b>Racial/Ethnic Group</b>		
American Indian	75	1.6%
Asian	20	0.4%
Black	1656	35.0%
White***	<u>2980</u>	<u>63.0%</u>
Total	4731	100.0%
Unavailable	5	--
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	4336	91.6%
Female	<u>400</u>	<u>8.4%</u>
Total	4736	100.0%
<b>Number of Previous Felony Convictions</b>		
None	2889	63.2%
1	920	20.1%
2	461	10.1%
3	181	4.0%
4 or more	<u>121</u>	<u>2.6%</u>
Total	4572	100.0%
Unavailable	164	--
<b>Number of Previous Incarcerations</b>		
None	3324	74.2%
1	724	16.2%
2	286	6.4%
3	93	2.1%
4 or more	<u>53</u>	<u>1.2%</u>
Total	4480	100.0%
Unavailable	256	--

See footnotes on next page.

Table 20 (cont.)

Footnotes

\*Includes conditional releases.

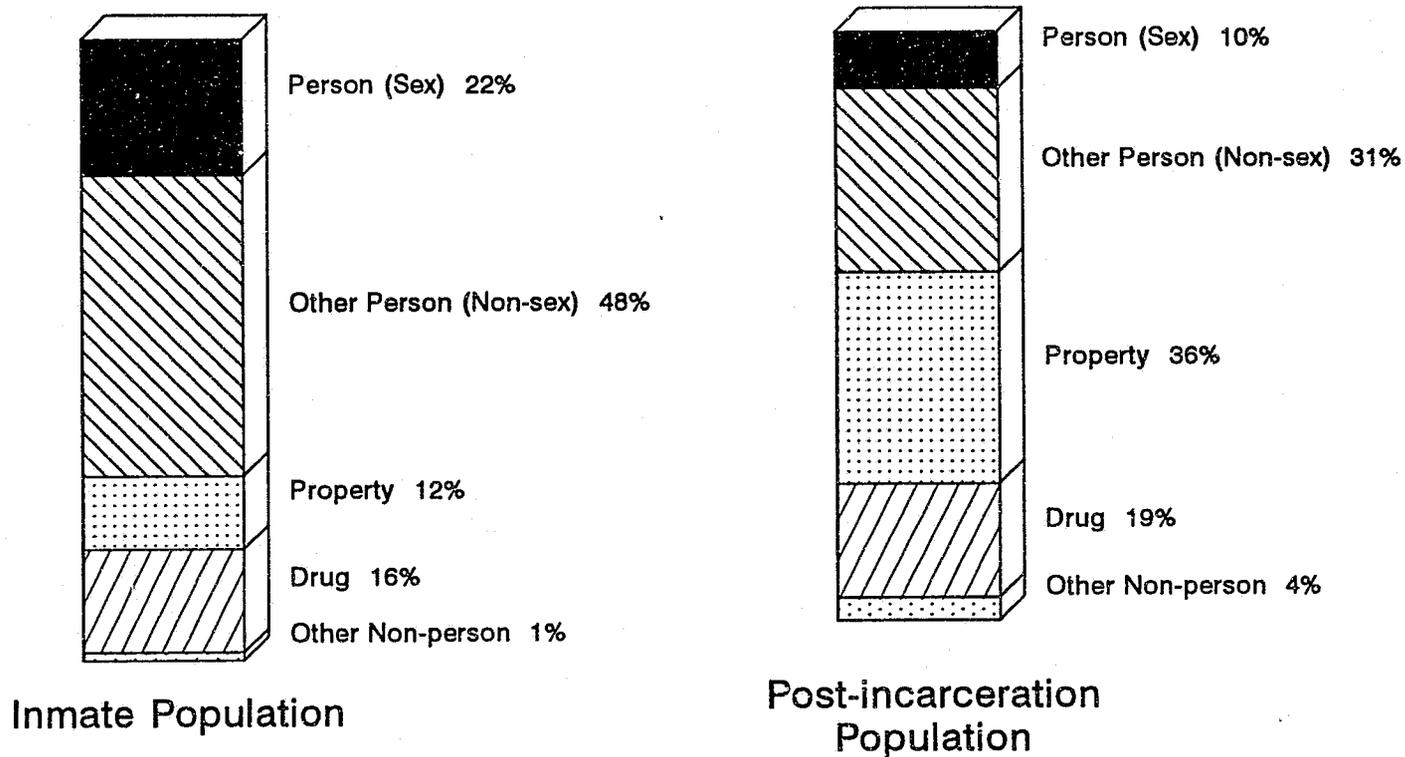
\*\*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year.  
The total number of inmates for which information was available  
varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

\*\*\*Former category "Hispanic" is included as part of "White."

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum  
may vary slightly due to rounding.

Figure 23

### Comparison of the Inmate Population and the Post-incarceration Population: Distribution Of Kansas Offenders by Type of Crime (Overall Most Serious Offense)\*



\*Information pertains to the overall most serious offense for each offender and includes attempt, conspiracy, and solicitation to commit the offense.

Table 21

Kansas Offenders Released to Post-incarceration Supervision  
During Fiscal Year 1994, by County or State to Which Released\*

\* \* \* \* \* Release to Post-incarceration Supervision in Kansas \* \* \* \* \*

<u>County</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Number</u>
Allen	8	Greeley	5	Osborne	0
Anderson	5	Greenwood	5	Ottawa	1
Atchison	17	Hamilton	1	Pawnee	8
Barber	1	Harper	0	Phillips	3
Barton	16	Harvey	50	Pottawatomie	4
Bourbon	7	Haskell	3	Pratt	5
Brown	11	Hodgeman	0	Rawlins	0
Butler	24	Jackson	5	Reno	94
Chase	3	Jefferson	5	Republic	3
Chautauqua	1	Jewell	0	Rice	10
Cherokee	7	Johnson	247	Riley	17
Cheyenne	2	Kearny	3	Rooks	1
Clark	0	Kingman	1	Rush	2
Clay	1	Kiowa	1	Russell	5
Cloud	1	Labette	21	Saline	123
Coffey	3	Lane	0	Scott	3
Comanche	2	Leavenworth	74	Sedgwick	1252
Cowley	37	Lincoln	0	Seward	35
Crawford	29	Linn	4	Shawnee	506
Decatur	0	Logan	0	Sheridan	0
Dickinson	6	Lyon	49	Sherman	5
Doniphan	8	Marion	5	Smith	0
Douglas	68	Marshall	4	Stafford	1
Edwards	0	McPherson	18	Stanton	0
Elk	3	Meade	1	Stevens	3
Ellis	11	Miami	29	Sumner	12
Ellsworth	9	Mitchell	6	Thomas	4
Finney	65	Montgomery	72	Trego	1
Ford	23	Morris	1	Wabaunsee	1
Franklin	29	Morton	1	Wallace	0
Geary	32	Nemaha	1	Washington	0
Gove	0	Neosho	20	Wichita	0
Graham	3	Ness	1	Wilson	11
Grant	3	Norton	4	Woodson	6
Gray	0	Osage	7	Wyandotte	616
				Statewide Totals	3811
				Unavailable	2

Table 21 (cont.)

\* \* \* \* \* Release to Post-incarceration Supervision Out-of-state \* \* \* \* \*

<u>State</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Number</u>
Alabama	2	Nebraska	13
Alaska	0	Nevada	5
Arizona	3	New Hampshire	0
Arkansas	15	New Jersey	4
California	14	New Mexico	3
Colorado	14	New York	4
Connecticut	0	North Carolina	3
Delaware	0	North Dakota	0
Florida	13	Ohio	8
Georgia	2	Oklahoma	48
Hawaii	0	Oregon	2
Idaho	1	Pennsylvania	1
Illinois	8	Rhode Island	1
Indiana	3	South Carolina	1
Iowa	10	South Dakota	3
Kentucky	1	Tennessee	4
Louisiana	6	Texas	38
Maine	0	Utah	2
Maryland	0	Vermont	0
Massachusetts	0	Virginia	3
Michigan	10	Washington	5
Minnesota	0	West Virginia	1
Mississippi	0	Wisconsin	1
Missouri	216	Wyoming	1
Montana	2	Other (including Federal)	45
		Total (All States)	516

\* \* \* \* \* Summary: FY 1994 Compared to FY 1993 \* \* \* \* \*

<u>Type of Release</u>	<u>FY 1993</u>	<u>FY 1994</u>	<u>% Change</u>
In-state	2891	3813	31.9%
Out-of-state	554	516	-6.9%
Total	3445	4329	25.7%

\*The number includes any multiple releases of an individual offender during the period. The types of release include: Parole, reparole, parole to detainer, parole of returned probationer, supervised conditional release, and release to post-incarceration supervision via the provisions of the Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act of July 1, 1993. In some cases the totals differ slightly from corresponding figures in Tables 4 and 5 (due to differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data).

Table 22

Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation  
in Kansas on June 30, 1994, by Sending State (Felony Cases)\*

<u>Sending State</u>	<u>Parole</u>	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Total</u>
Alabama	1	2	3
Alaska	1	2	3
Arizona	4	20	24
Arkansas	7	13	20
California	27	32	59
Colorado	14	65	79
Connecticut	0	2	2
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0
Florida	3	17	20
Georgia	6	9	15
Hawaii	1	2	3
Idaho	0	4	4
Illinois	12	14	26
Indiana	1	7	8
Iowa	2	12	14
Kentucky	1	3	4
Louisiana	9	6	15
Maine	0	1	1
Maryland	0	2	2
Massachusetts	0	1	1
Michigan	5	7	12
Minnesota	2	6	8
Mississippi	2	2	4
Missouri	151	378	529
Montana	4	7	11

Table 22 (cont.)

<u>Sending State</u>	<u>Parole</u>	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Total</u>
Nebraska	7	15	22
Nevada	2	8	10
New Hampshire	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	5	7
New Mexico	3	11	14
New York	4	4	8
North Carolina	0	2	2
North Dakota	0	2	2
Ohio	0	9	9
Oklahoma	23	90	113
Oregon	4	6	10
Pennsylvania	5	4	9
Rhode Island	1	0	1
South Carolina	2	2	4
South Dakota	2	4	6
Tennessee	6	6	12
Texas	61	131	192
Utah	6	3	9
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	5	7	12
Washington	5	3	8
West Virginia	0	1	1
Wisconsin	1	7	8
Wyoming	1	4	5
Info. Unavail.	1	4	5
Totals	394	942	1336

\*Effective November 1, 1983 Kansas supervision of out-of-state misdemeanor probation cases was discontinued.

Table 23

Number of Kansas Cases Under Out-of-State  
Post-incarceration Supervision:  
As of June 30, 1994, by Location\*

<u>Location</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Number</u>
Alabama	17	Nebraska	39
Alaska	2	Nevada	12
Arizona	29	New Hampshire	1
Arkansas	62	New Jersey	8
California	87	New Mexico	12
Colorado	77	New York	20
Connecticut	3	North Carolina	12
Delaware	0	North Dakota	0
District of Columbia	1	Ohio	34
Florida	60	Oklahoma	234
Georgia	22	Oregon	19
Hawaii	3	Pennsylvania	6
Idaho	3	Rhode Island	1
Illinois	43	South Carolina	8
Indiana	14	South Dakota	5
Iowa	31	Tennessee	24
Kentucky	11	Texas	170
Louisiana	22	Utah	0
Maine	1	Vermont	0
Maryland	8	Virginia	20
Massachusetts	4	Washington	21
Michigan	20	West Virginia	1
Minnesota	23	Wisconsin	16
Mississippi	9	Wyoming	10
Missouri	731	United States	225 **
Montana	6	Other Countries	0
		Total	2187

\*Includes 407 on whom parole warrants have been issued. These offenders are either in a local county jail in another state awaiting return to Kansas, or serving a sentence in another state (with a Kansas detainer in place).

\*\*United States - indicates parole to federal detainer.