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# JUVENILE JUSTICE Minnesota

Presentation To:

Juvenile Justice Advisory Committee (JJAC)  
Chair: Barbara Swanson

January 13, 1994

Presented By:

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# Juvenile Justice

# NCJRS

SEP 20 1994

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## DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

**Apprehension** occurs when an individual under the age of 18 is taken into custody by a law enforcement officer on the basis that the individual has committed a crime.

**Arrest** occurs when an individual 18 years or older is taken into custody by a law enforcement officer on the basis that the individual has committed a crime.

**Apprehension/Arrest Rate** is the number of apprehensions/arrests per 100,000 population.

**Property Crime** includes burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.

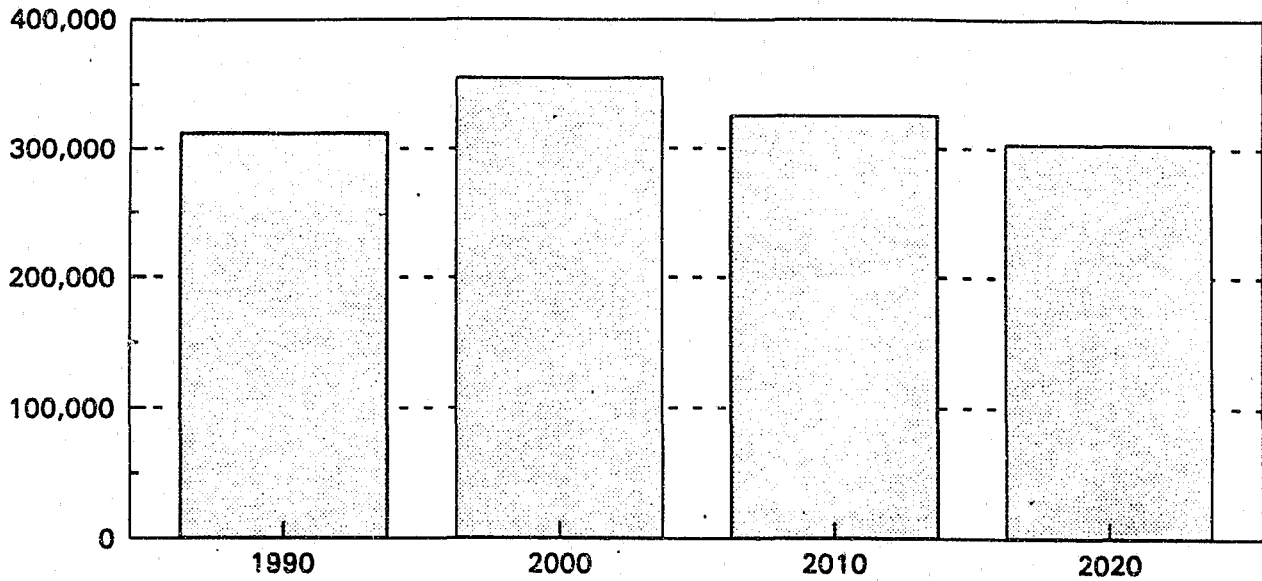
**Serious Crime** includes murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.

**Serious Crime Rate** is the number of serious crimes known or reported to law enforcement agencies per 100,000 population.

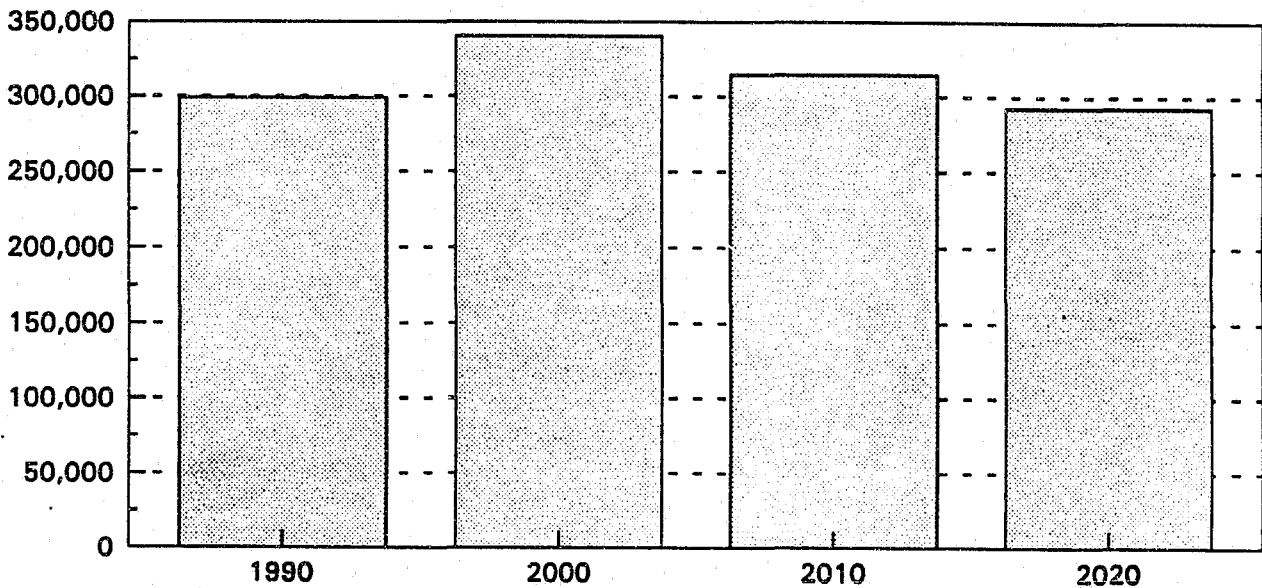
**Violent Crime** includes murder, rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

**Note:** These definitions are similar to the official FBI definitions.

# Minnesota Juvenile Population Projections 10-19 year olds Boys

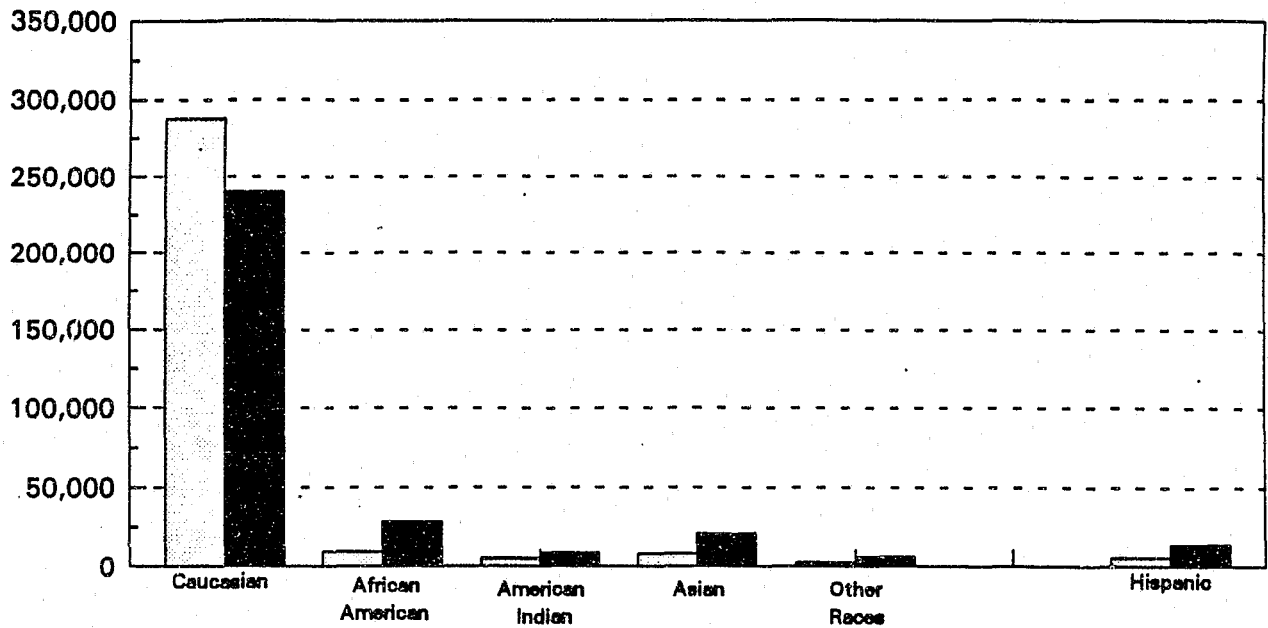


## Girls

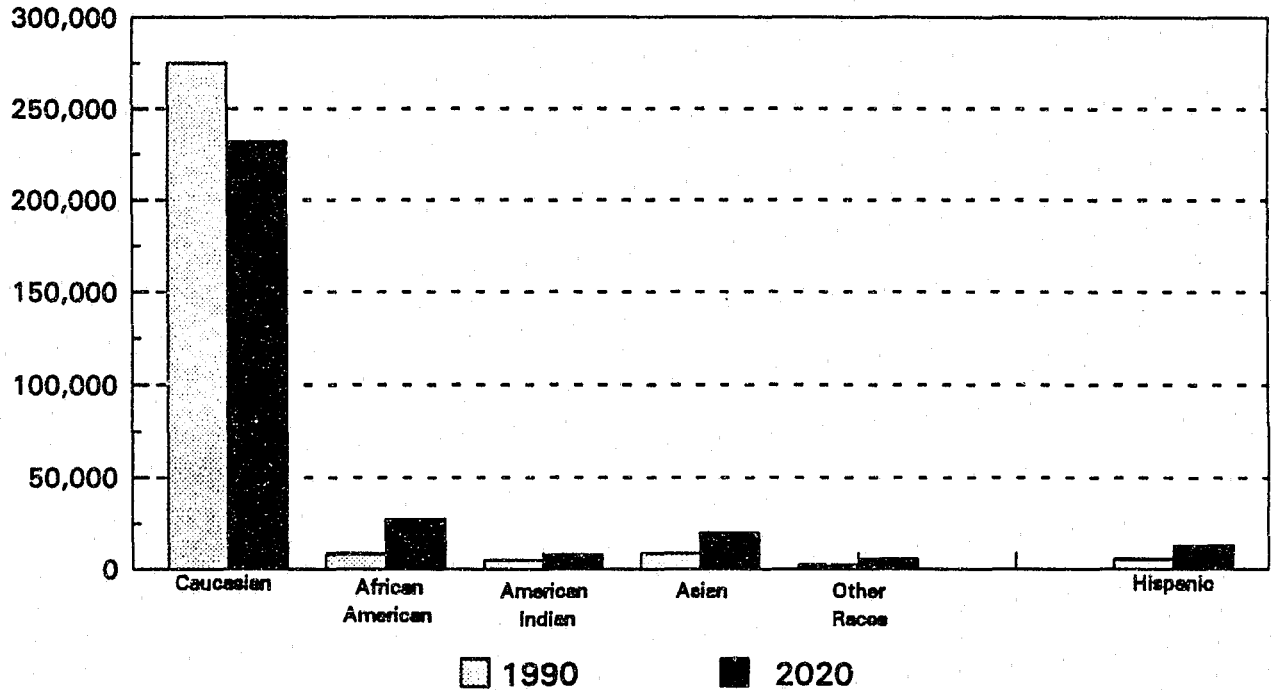


The number of 10-19 year old boys in Minnesota is projected to decrease 3 percent from 312,061 in 1990 to 302,930 in 2020. The number of 10-19 year old girls in Minnesota is projected to decrease 2 percent from 298,845 in 1990 to 292,290 in 2020.

# Minnesota Juvenile Population Projections 10-19 year olds by Race/Ethnicity Boys

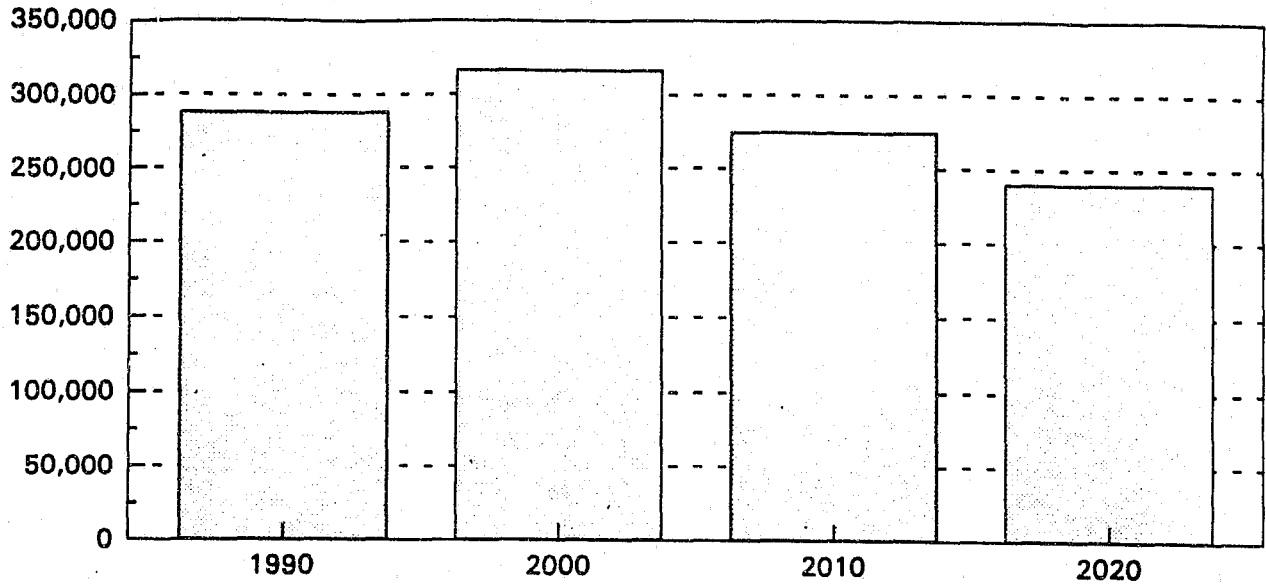


## Girls

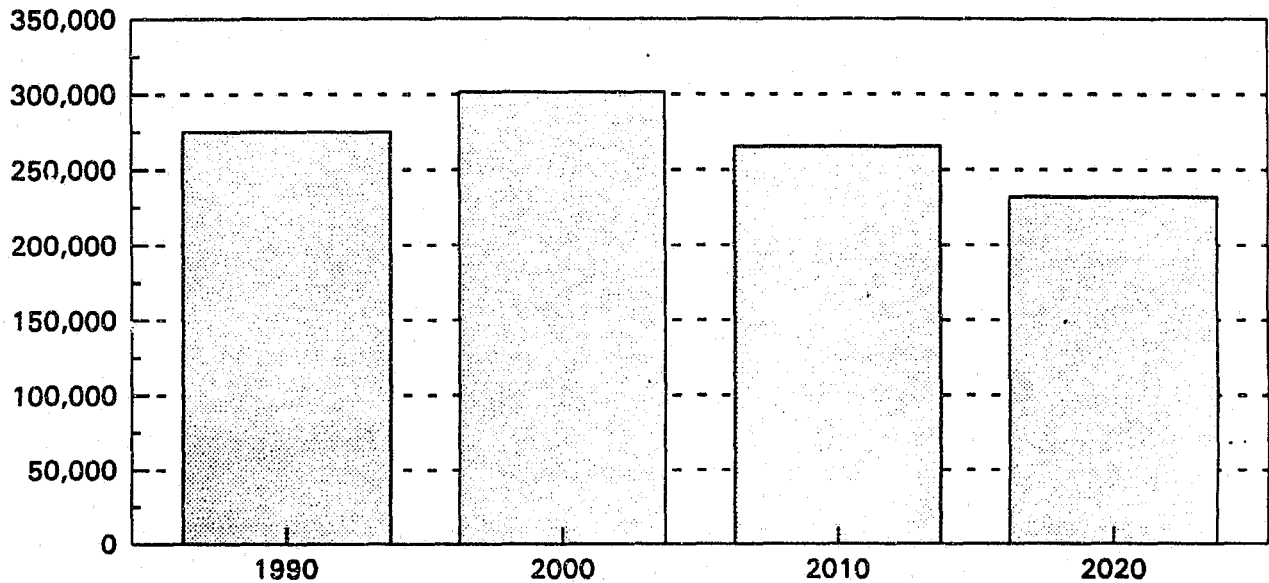


Note: Hispanic individuals may be of any race.

Juvenile Caucasian Population Projections  
10-19 years  
Boys



Girls

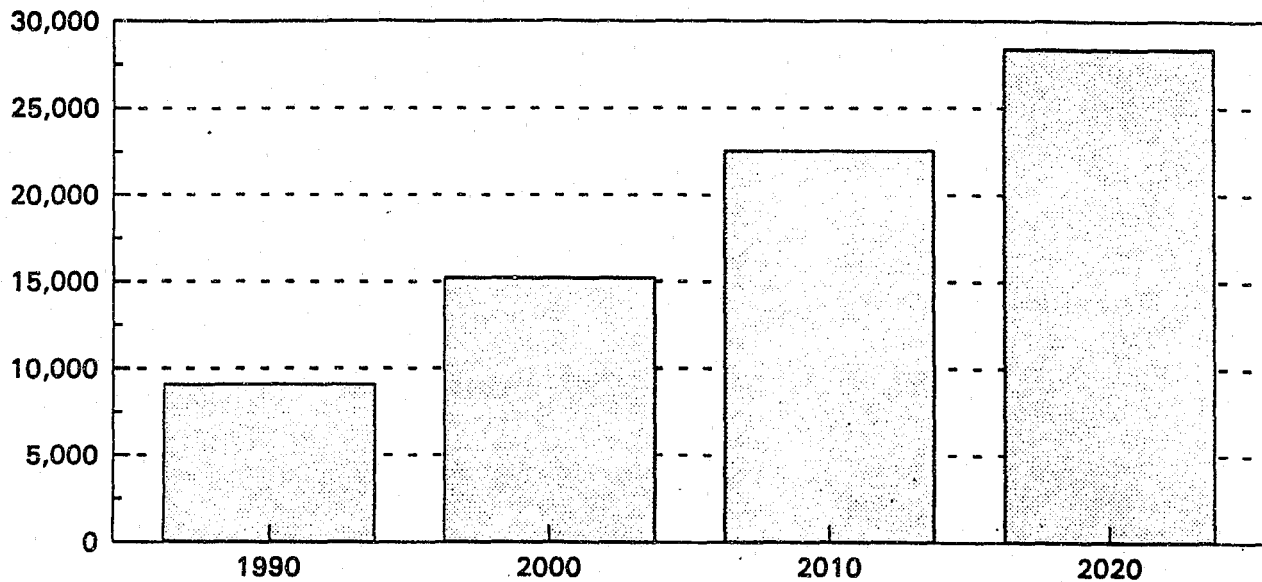


The number of 10-19 year old caucasian boys is projected to decrease 17 percent from 287,678 in 1990 to 240,070 in 2020. The number of 10-19 year old caucasian girls is projected to decrease 16 percent from 274,849 in 1990 to 231,900 in 2020.

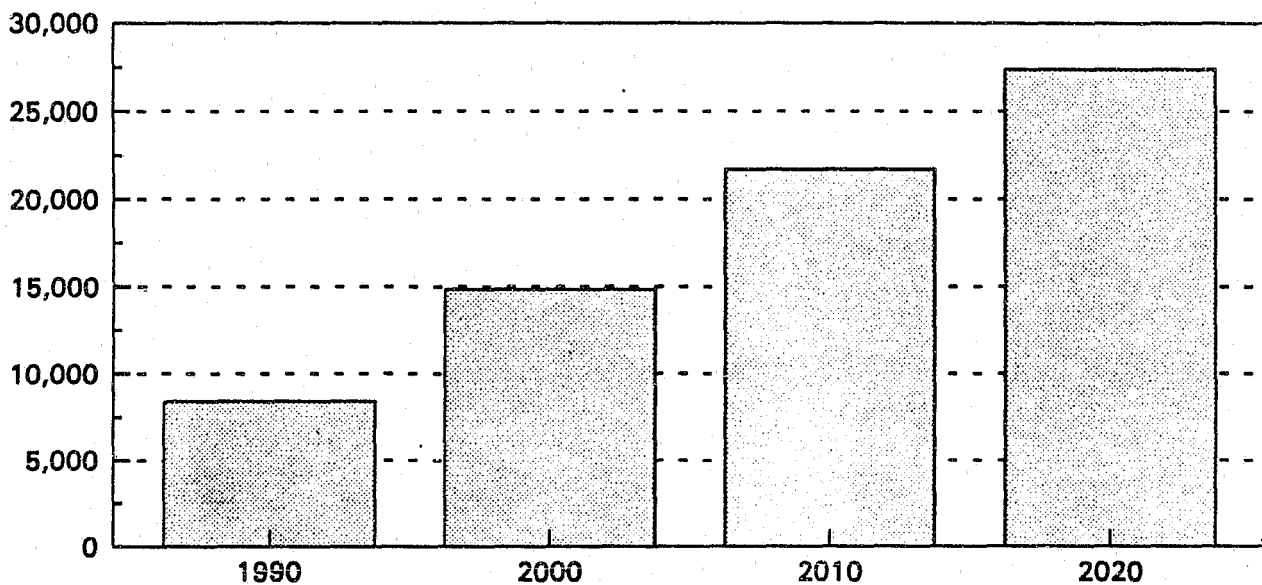
# Juvenile African American Population Projections

## 10-19 years

### Boys

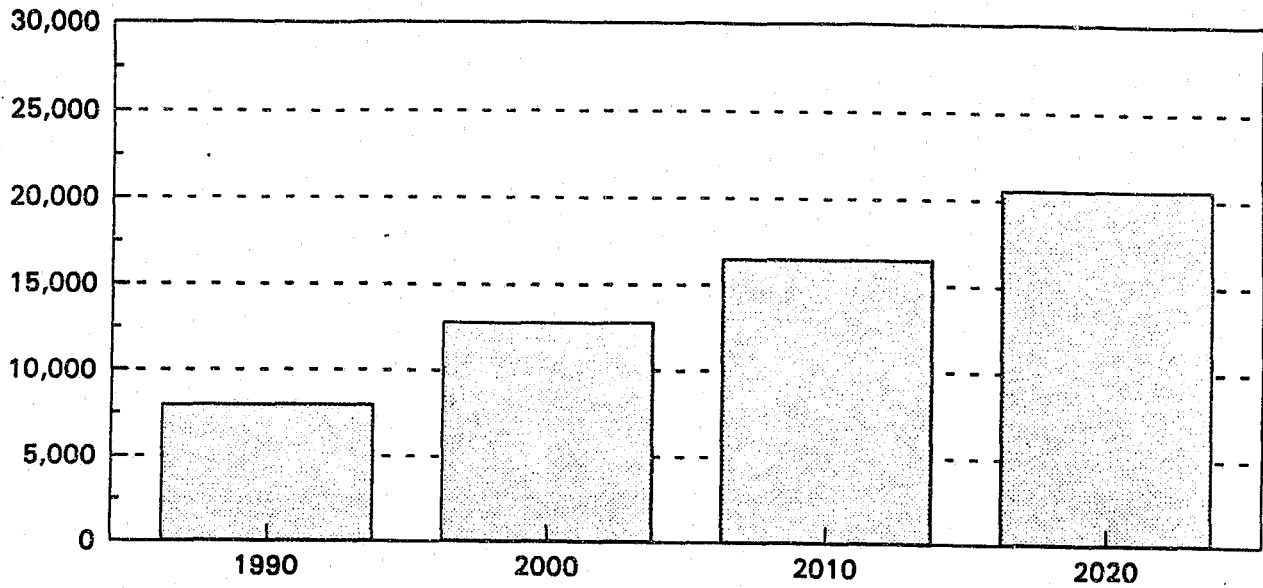


### Girls

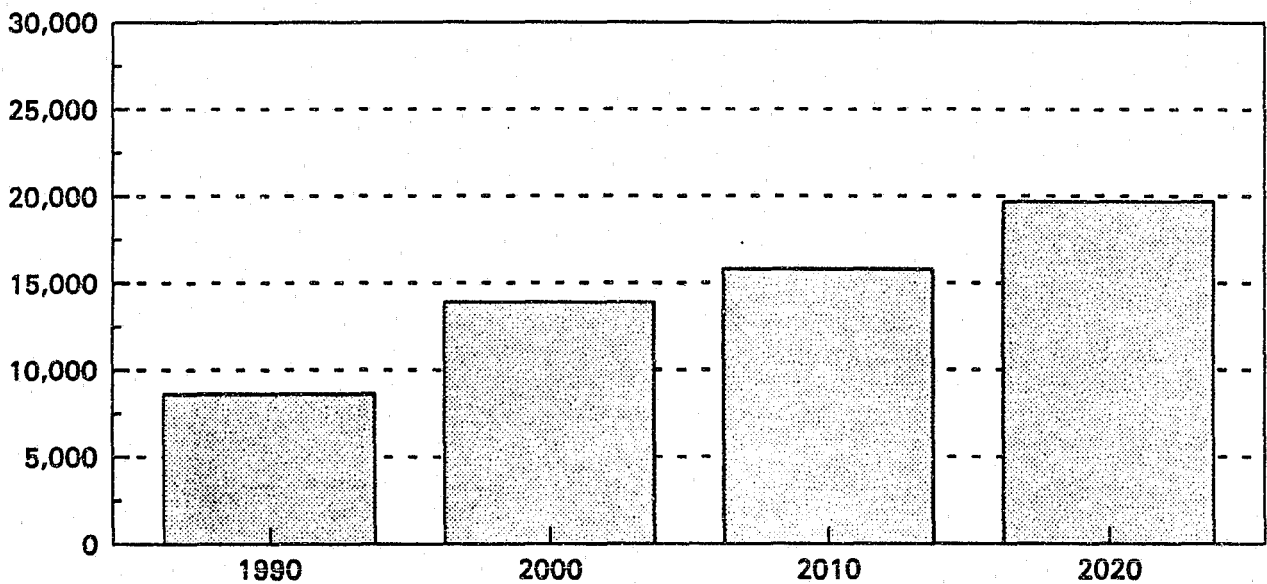


The number of 10-19 year old African American boys is projected to increase 212 percent from 9,084 in 1990 to 28,360 in 2020. The number of 10-19 year old African American girls is projected to increase 226 percent from 8,399 in 1990 to 27,370 in 2020.

Juvenile Asian Population Projections  
10-19 years  
Boys



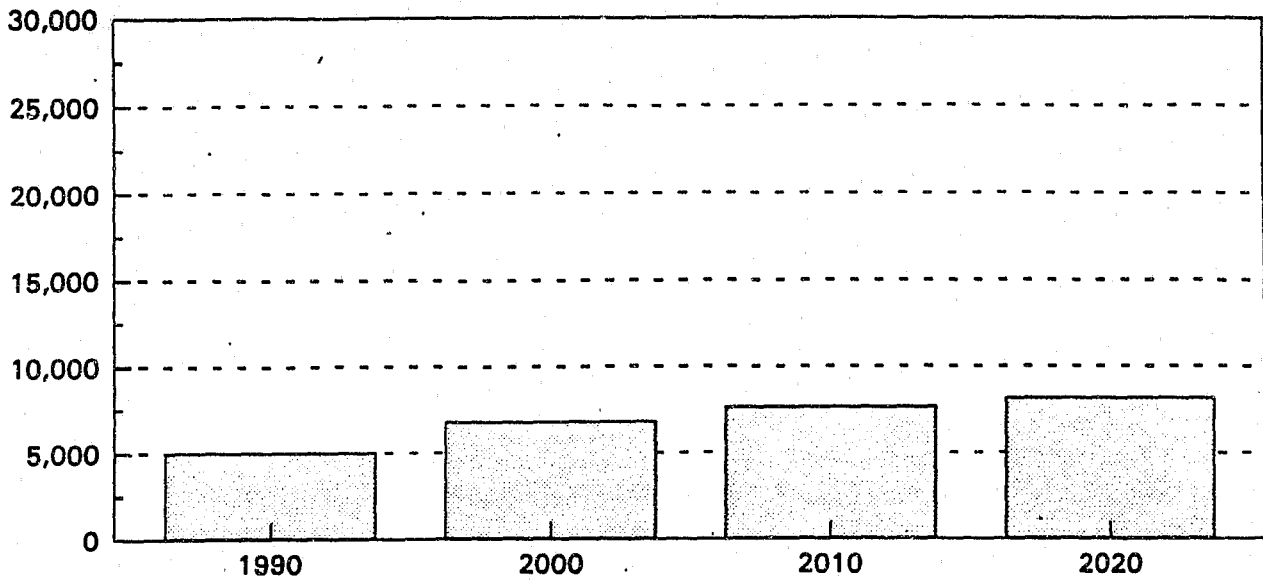
Girls



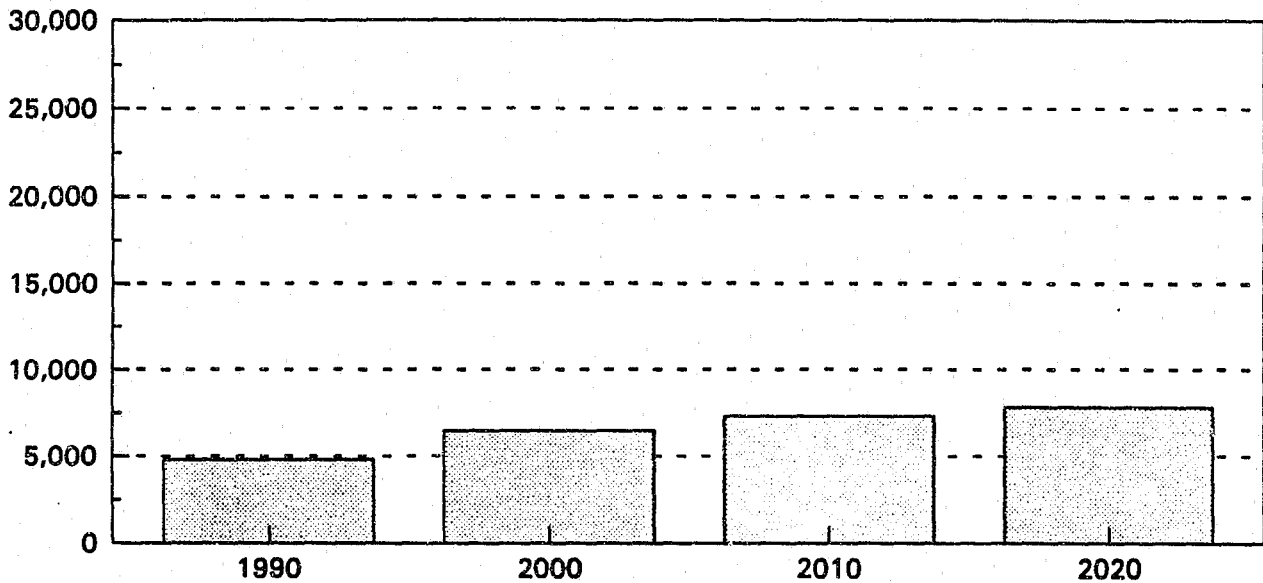
The number of 10-19 year old Asian boys is projected to increase 158 percent from 7,967 in 1990 to 20,540 in 2020. The number of 10-19 year old Asian girls is projected to increase 129 percent from 8,597 in 1990 to 19,680 in 2020.



Juvenile American Indian Population Projections  
10-19 years  
Boys

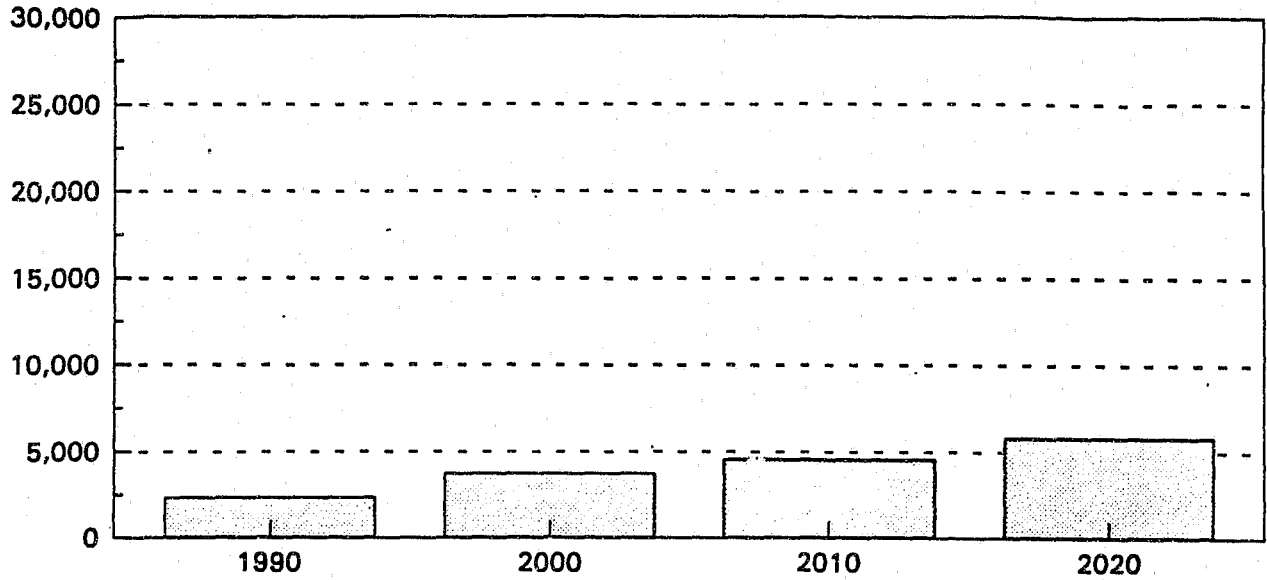


Girls

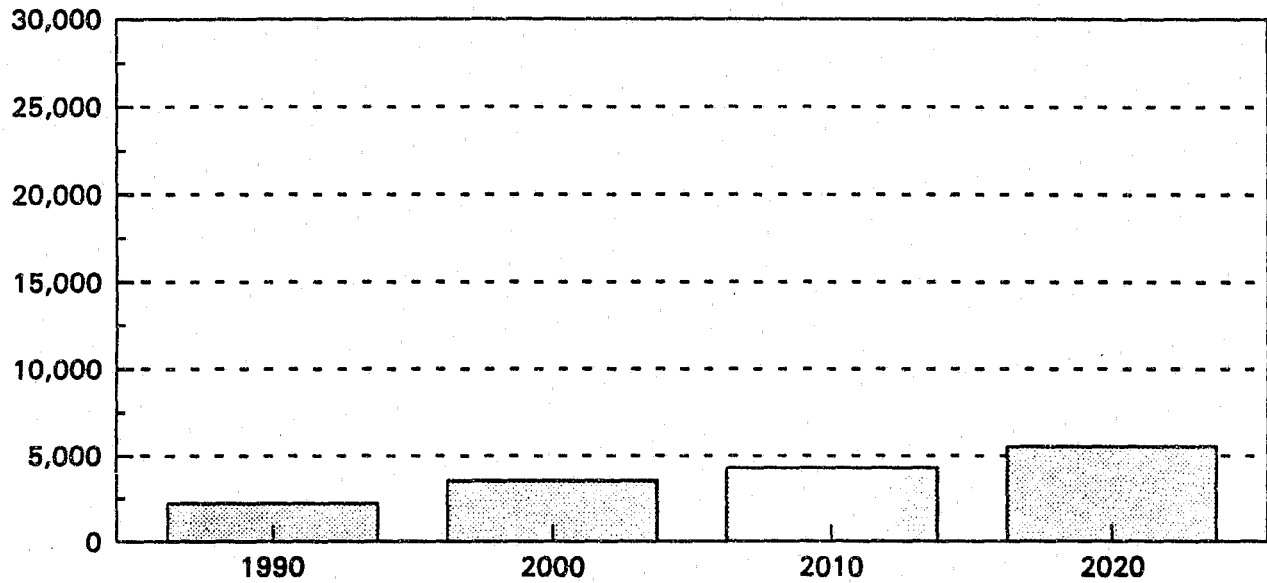


The number of 10-19 year old American Indian boys is projected to increase 63 percent from 4,997 in 1990 to 8,160 in 2020. The number of 10-19 year old American Indian girls is projected to increase 64 percent from 4,769 in 1990 to 7,820 in 2020.

Juvenile Other Race Population Projections  
10-19 years  
Boys



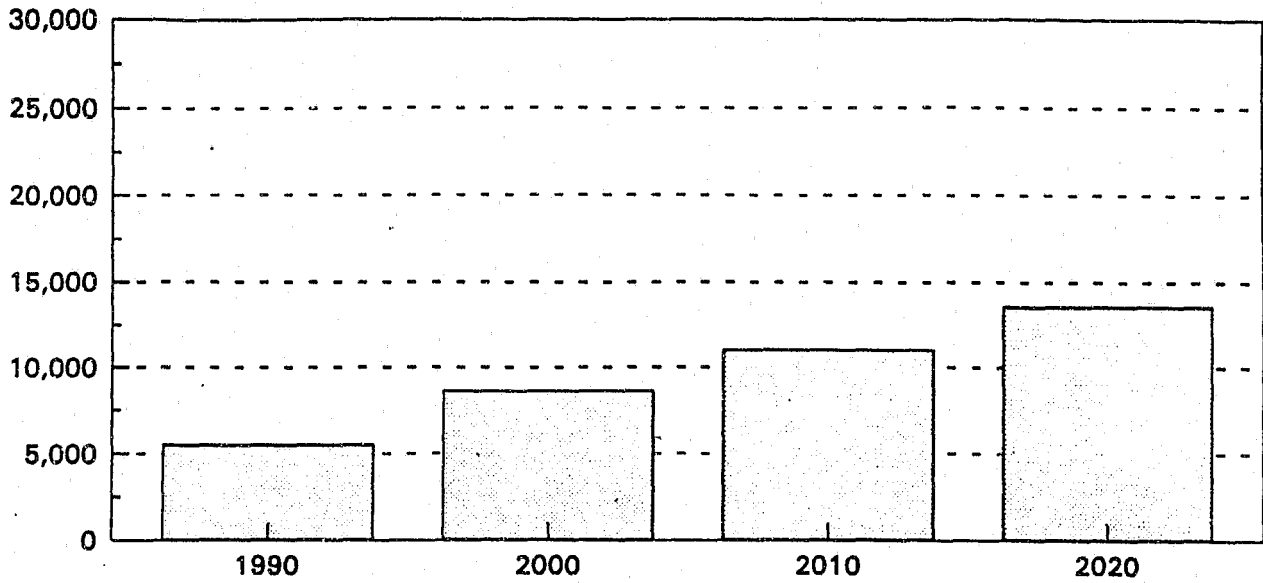
Girls



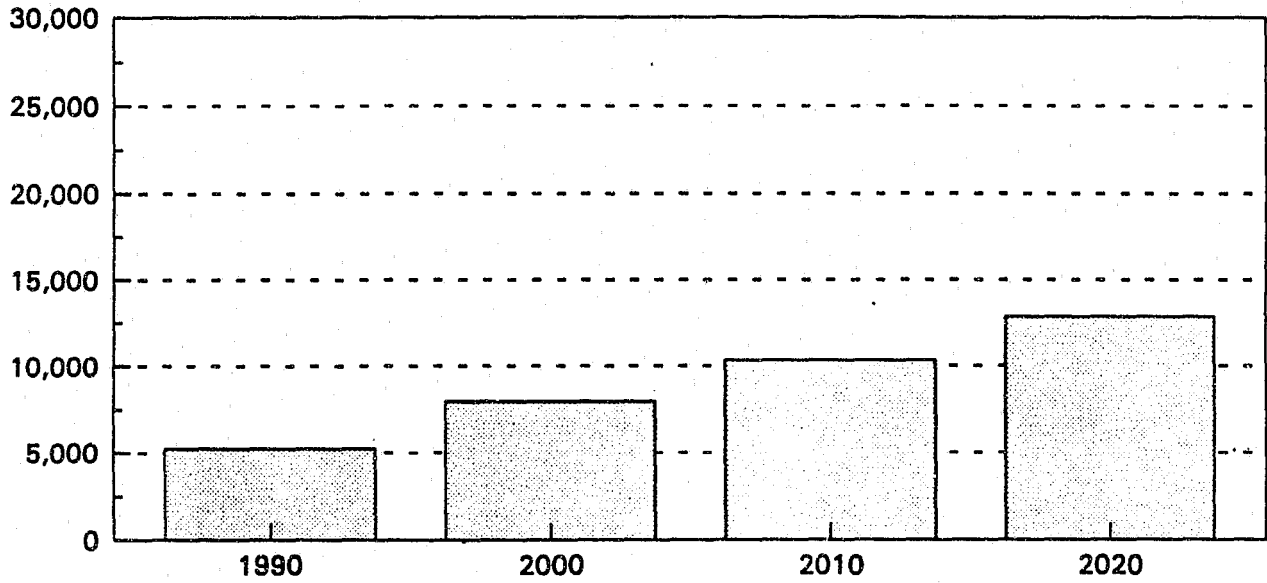
Note: Other race category includes individuals who identified themselves as not being Caucasian, African American, Asian or American Indian.

The number of 10-19 year old other race boys is projected to increase 148 percent from 2,335 in 1990 to 5,790 in 2020. The number of 10-19 year old other race girls is projected to increase 147 percent from 2,231 in 1990 to 5,500 in 2020.

Juvenile Hispanic Population Projections  
10-19 years  
Boys



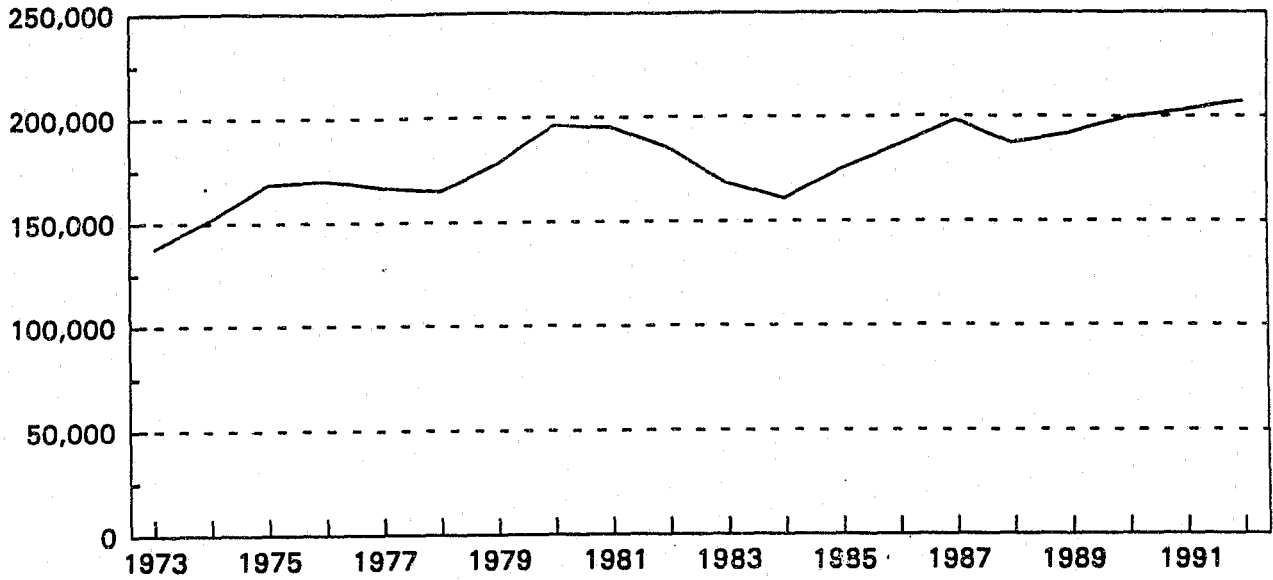
Girls



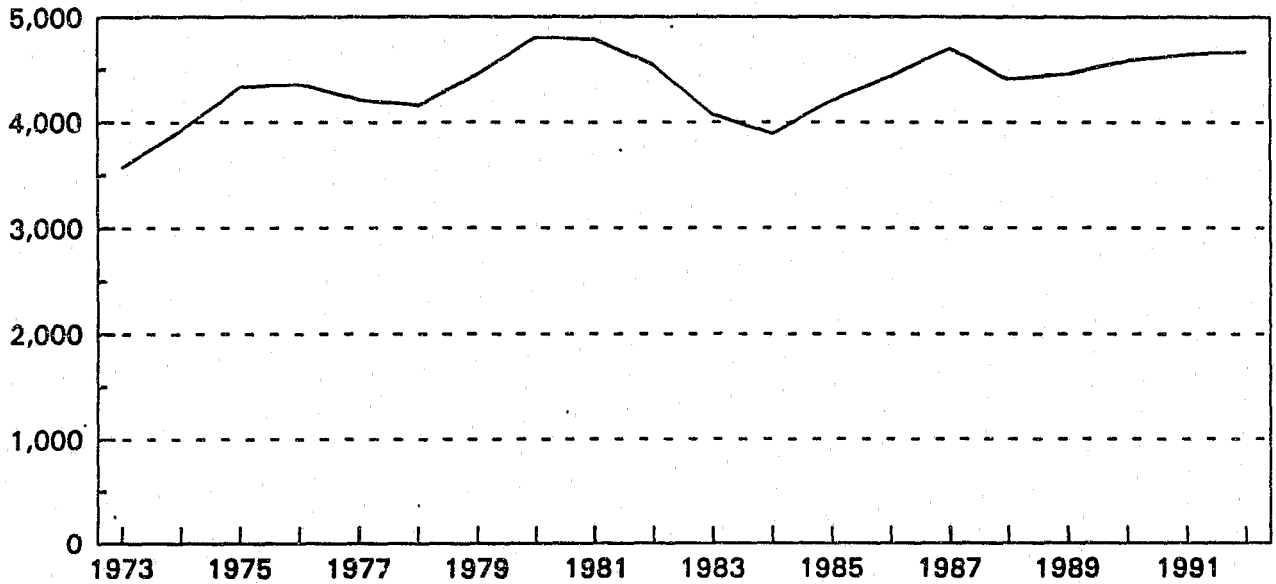
Note: Hispanic individuals may be of any race.

The number of 10-19 year old Hispanic boys is projected to increase 146 percent from 5,502 in 1990 to 13,560 in 2020. The number of 10-19 year old Hispanic girls is projected to increase 145 percent from 5,239 in 1990 to 12,860 in 2020.

## Serious Crimes in Minnesota



## Serious Crime Rate (per 100,000 population)



Note: This graph reflects serious crimes committed by both juvenile and adults.

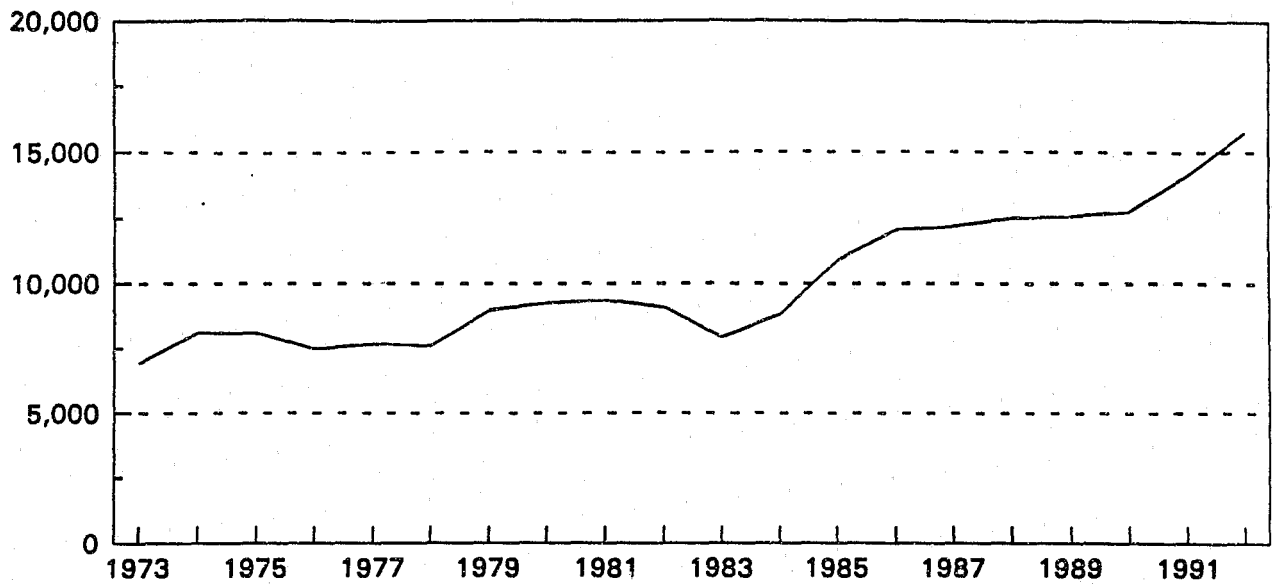
Note: Includes offenses of murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.

Note: 1992 numbers are preliminary as of 12/27/93

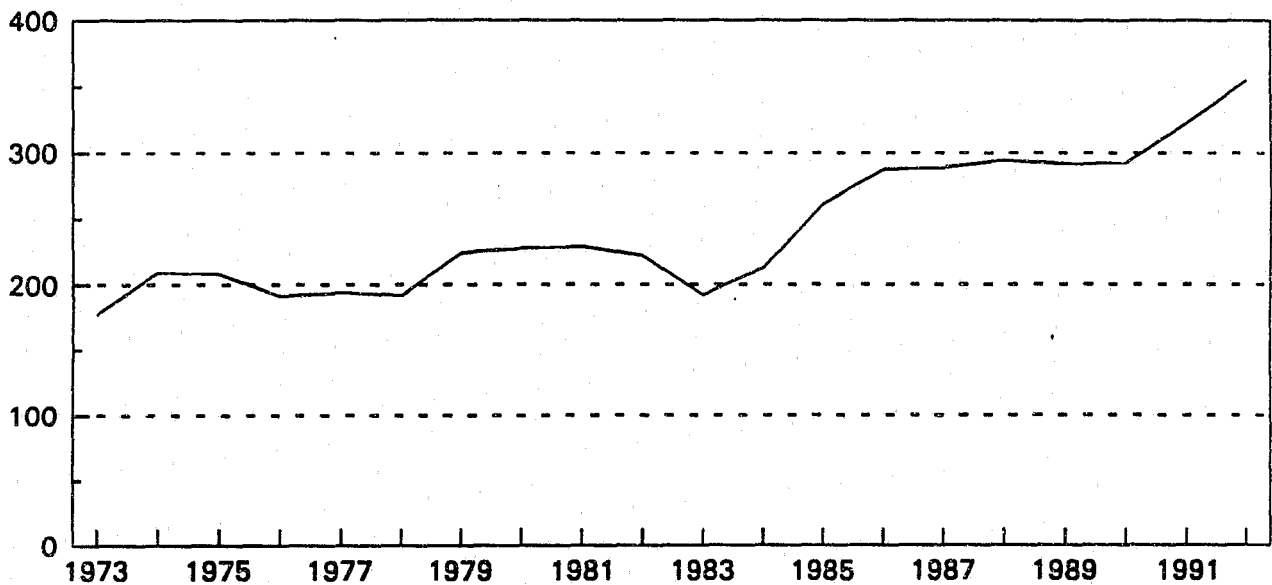
Prepared By: Criminal Justice Center, Minnesota Planning 296-4852

Data Source: *Minnesota Crime Information*, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension

## Violent Crimes in Minnesota



## Violent Crime Rate (per 100,000 population)



Note: This graph reflects violent crimes committed by both juvenile and adults.

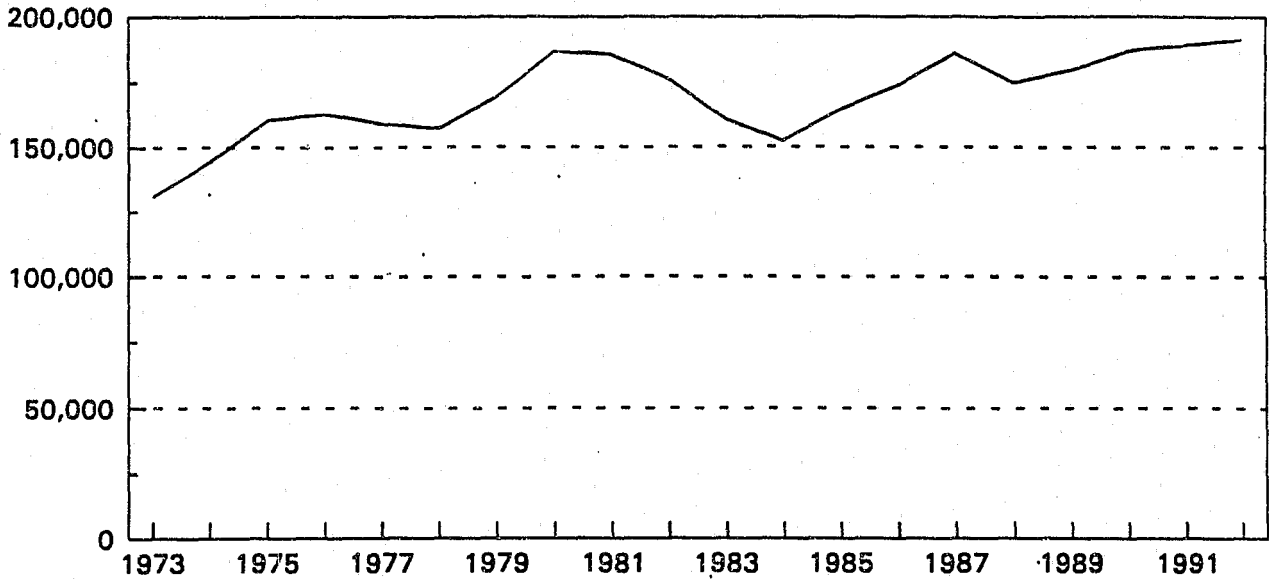
Note: Includes offenses of murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.

Note: 1992 numbers are preliminary as of 12/27/93

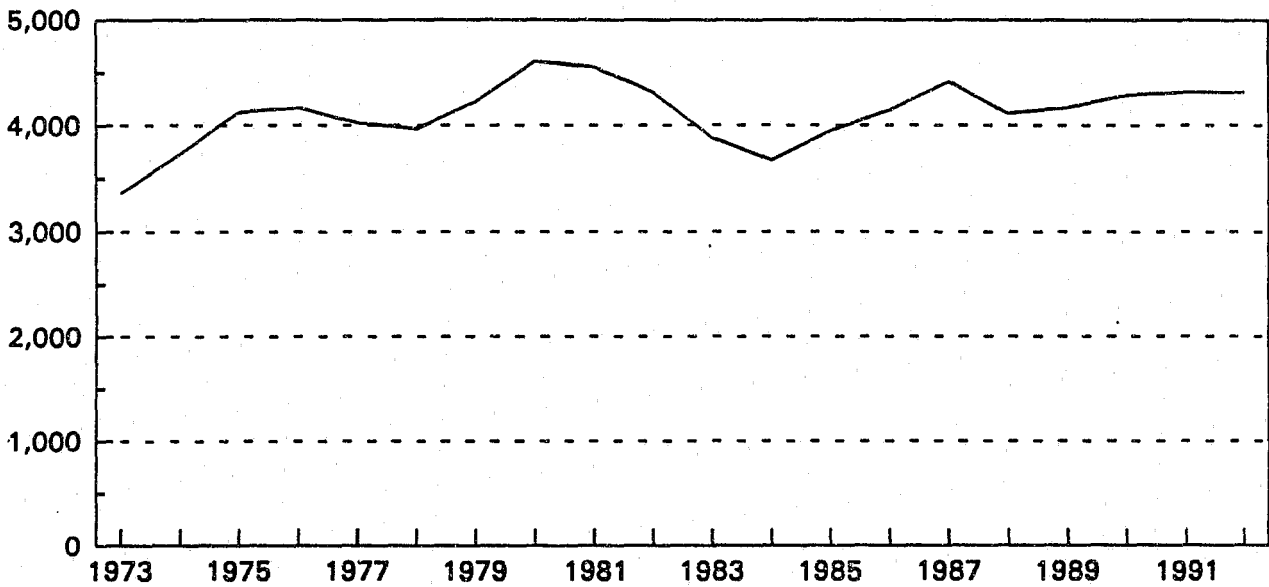
Prepared By: Criminal Justice Center, Minnesota Planning 296-4852

Data Source: *Minnesota Crime Information*, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension

## Property Crimes in Minnesota



## Property Crime Rate (per 100,000 population)



Note: This graph reflects property crimes committed by both juvenile and adults.

Note: Includes burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.

Note: 1992 numbers are preliminary as of 12/27/93

Prepared By: Criminal Justice Center, Minnesota Planning 296-4852

Data Source: *Minnesota Crime Information*, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension

## Percent of Apprehension of All Apprehensions/Arrests

### 1992 Violent Crime

Offenses	Minnesota	Nation
Murder	13 %	15 %
Rape	23 %	16 %
Robbery	39 %	26 %
Aggravated Assault	25 %	15 %
Total Violent Crimes	26 %	18 %

### 1992 Property Crime

Offenses	Minnesota	Nation
Burglary	47 %	34 %
Larceny	50 %	31 %
Auto Theft	63 %	44 %
Arson	62 %	49 %
Total Property Crimes	51 %	33 %

Juveniles account for a lower percentage of all violent crime apprehensions/arrests and a higher percentage of property crime apprehensions/arrests for both Minnesota and the Nation.

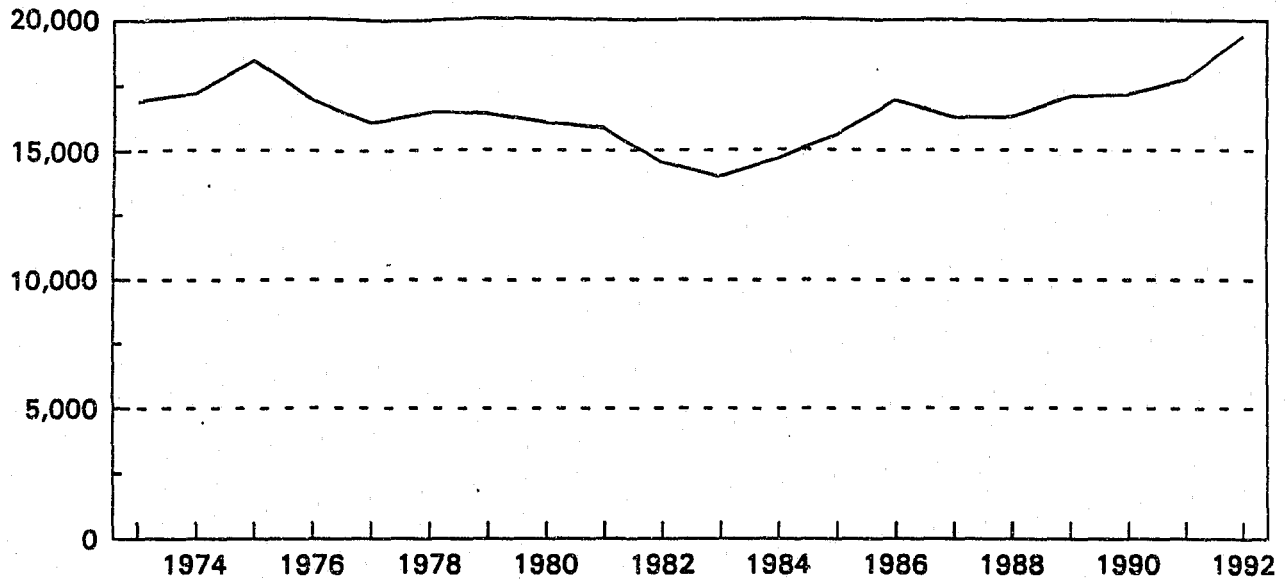
Minnesota has a higher percentage of juvenile apprehensions for both violent and property crime apprehensions/arrests when compared to the Nation, except for murder.

Note: 1992 numbers are preliminary as of 12/27/93

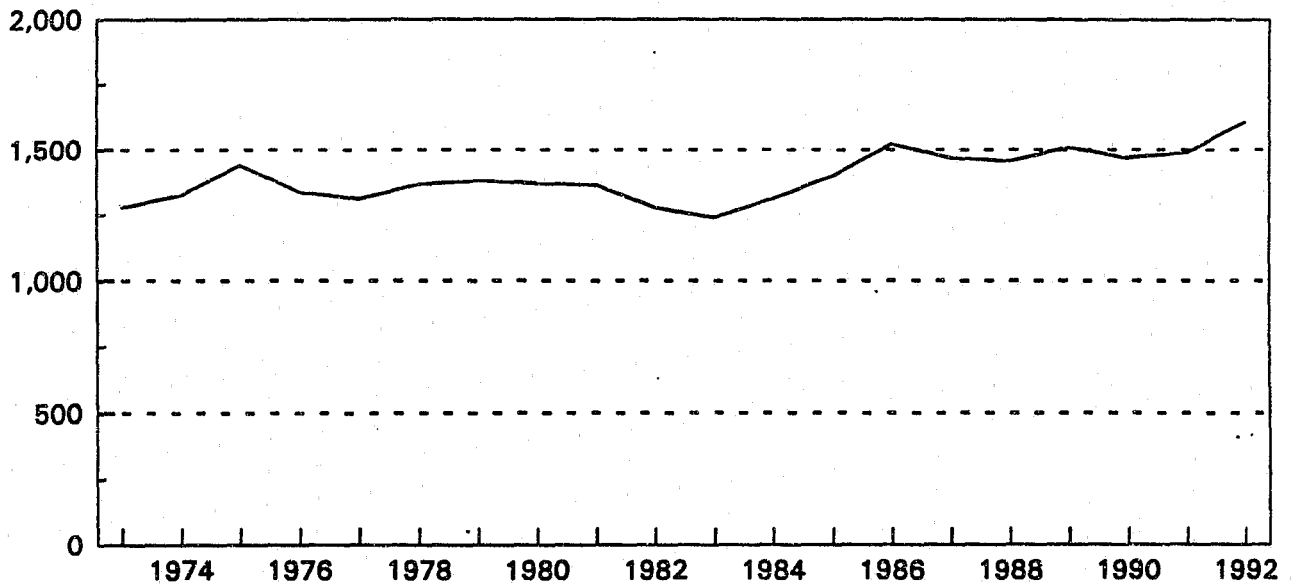
Prepared By: Criminal Justice Center, Minnesota Planning 296-4852

Data Source: *Minnesota Crime Information*, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension

## Serious Crimes Apprehensions in Minnesota



## Serious Crime Apprehension Rate (per 100,000 population)



Note: Includes offenses of murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.

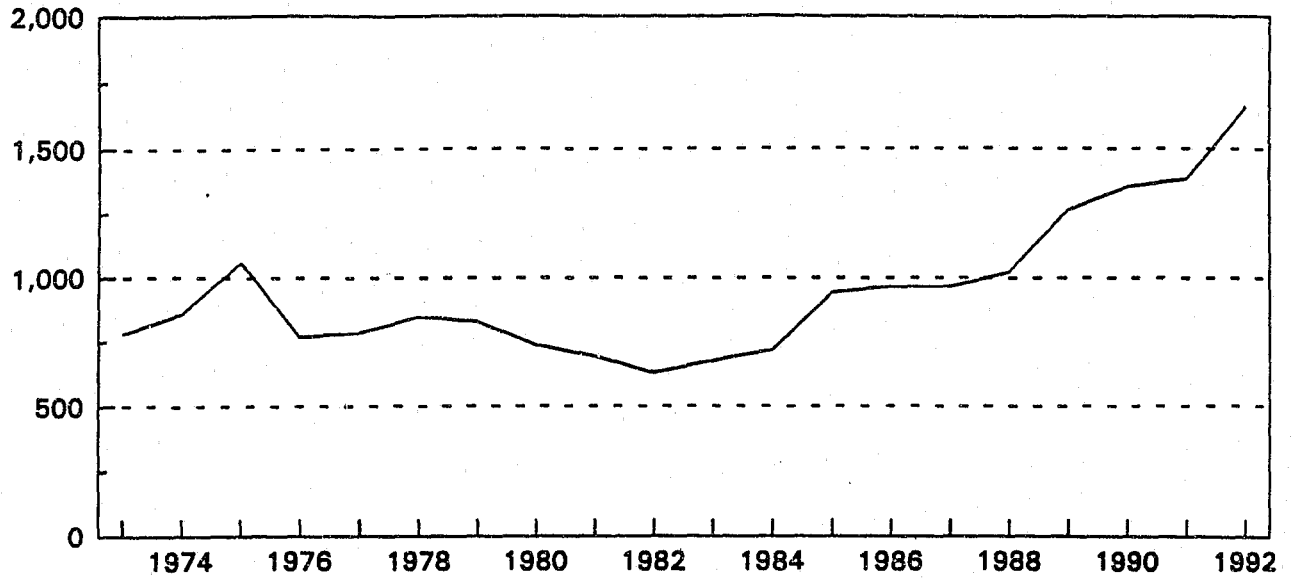
Note: 1992 numbers are preliminary as of 12/27/93

Prepared By: Criminal Justice Center, Minnesota Planning 296-4852

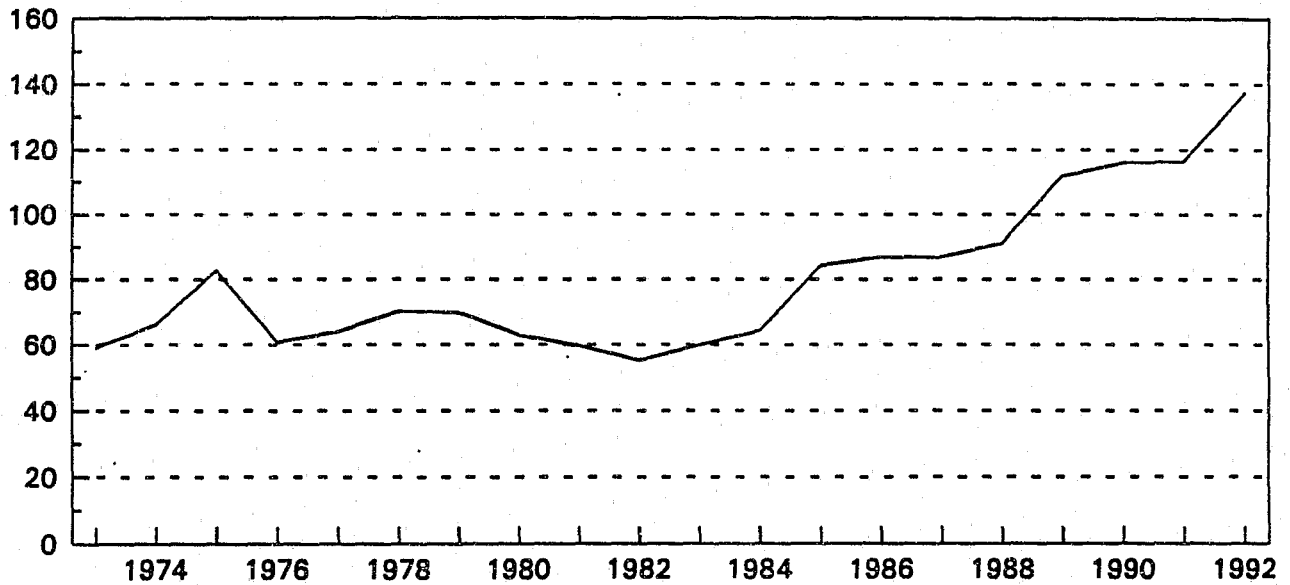
Data Source: *Minnesota Crime Information*, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension



## Violent Crime Apprehensions in Minnesota



## Violent Crime Apprehension Rate (per 100,000 population)



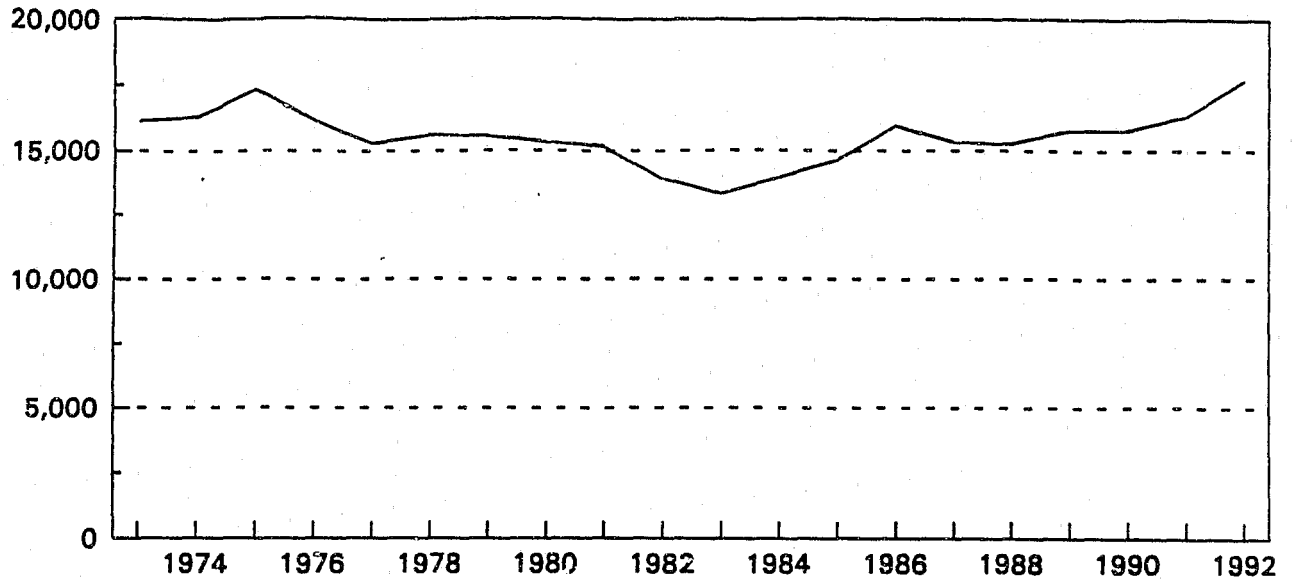
Note: Includes murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Note: 1992 numbers are preliminary as of 12/27/93

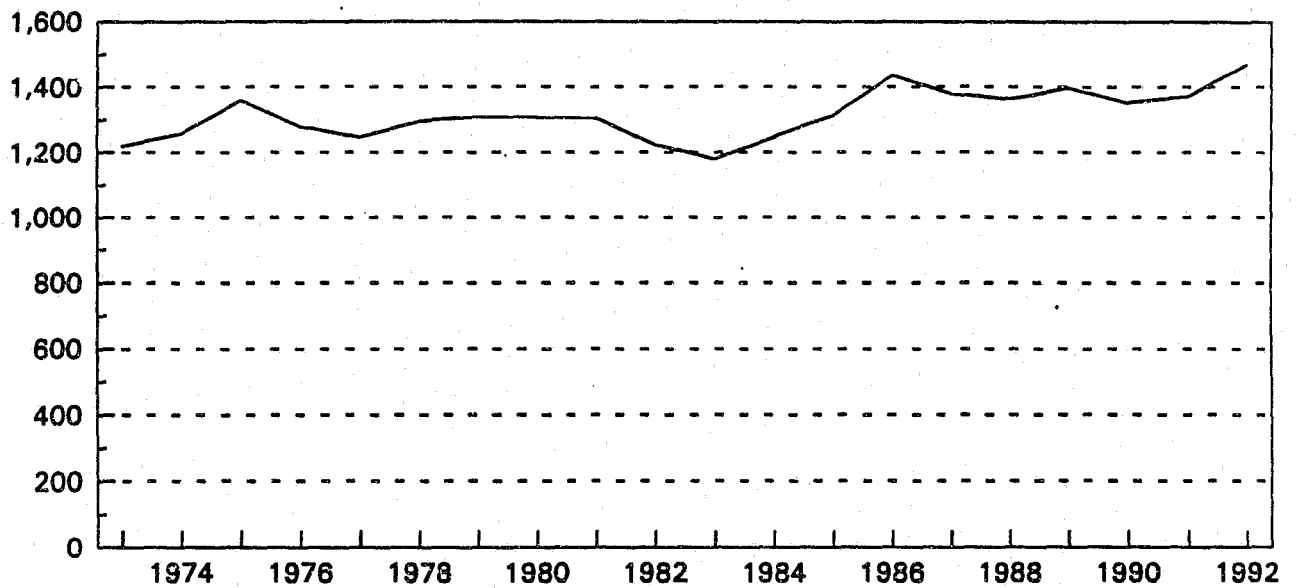
Prepared By: Criminal Justice Center, Minnesota Planning 296-4852

Data Source: *Minnesota Crime Information*, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension

## Property Crime Apprehensions in Minnesota



## Property Crime Apprehension Rate (per 100,000 population)



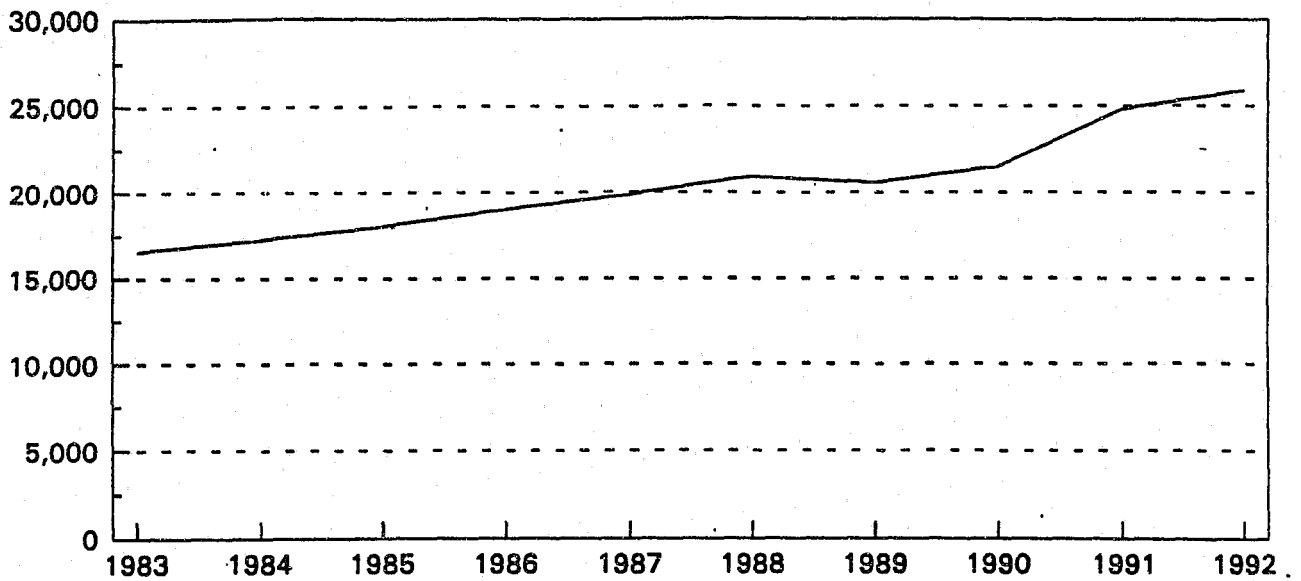
Note: Includes burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.

Note: 1992 numbers are preliminary as of 12/27/93

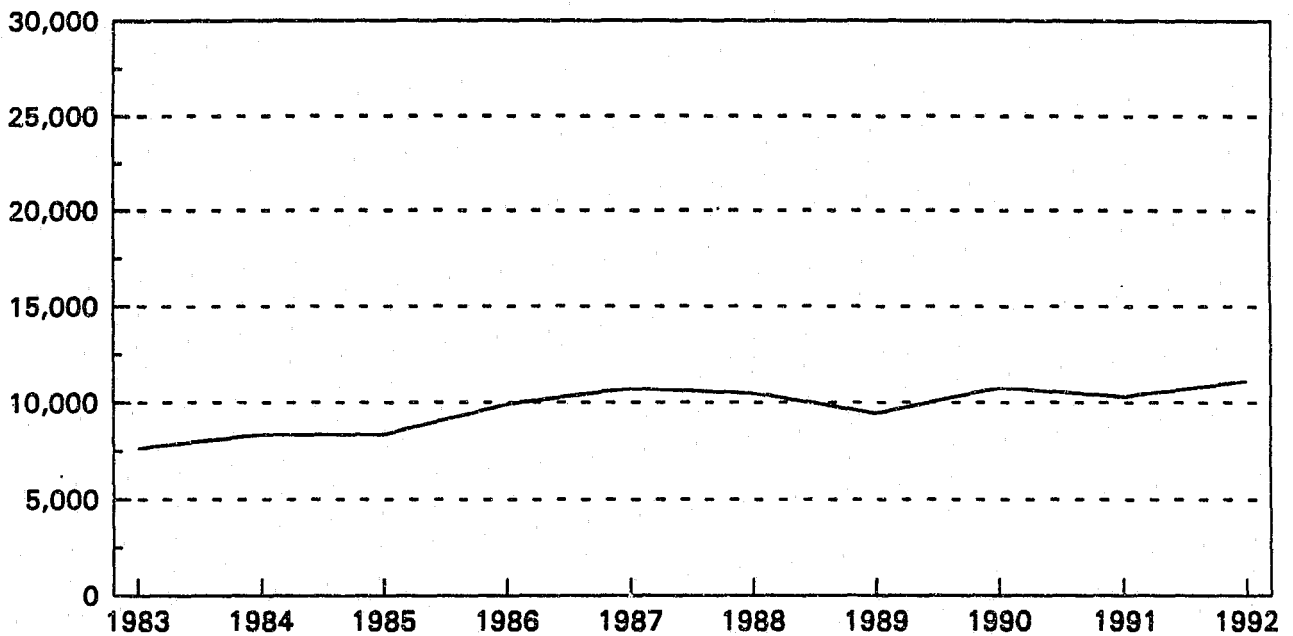
Prepared By: Criminal Justice Center, Minnesota Planning 296-4852

Data Source: *Minnesota Crime Information*, Bureau of Criminal Apprehension

## Juvenile Delinquency Case Filings Minnesota



## Juvenile Status Case Filing Minnesota



Note: Includes offenses of murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, auto theft and arson.