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Crime and Delinquency in California, 1992

California Department of Justice
Daniel E. Lungren, Attorney General
Division of Law Enforcement
Law Enforcement Information Center

PC (PENAL CODE): the California Penal Code contains statutes that define criminal offenses and specify corresponding punishments along with criminal justice mandates and procedures.

"It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of such statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency."

13012 PC

CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA, 1992



The role of the Law Enforcement Information Center is:

- To collect, analyze, and report statistical data, which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process;
- To examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system;
- To promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

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Myrna Naughton Adult Criminal Justice Statistical System

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ATTORNEY GENERAL'S MESSAGE . . .

The California Crime Index statistics for 1992 showed a slight decline of .3 percent from 1991. While these figures indicate there may be reason for hope in our fight against crime, the increase of 2.2 percent in violent crime continues to cause concern.

The long-term trend data show that as the population of California has grown, so has the rate of violent crime. In 1952 the population of California was 11.6 million with a violent crime rate of 153.1 per 100,000 population. By 1992 the population was 31.3 million and the violent crime rate was 1,103.9 per 100,000 population. The steepest rise occurred in the 1960s and 1970s, with rate increases tapering off in the 1980s following the institution of tougher criminal justice policies.

While these statistics are helpful, they do not and cannot measure the true impact of crime and violence on the people of California. We must never forget that behind every clean and antiseptic number there is real-life human suffering. *Crime and Delinquency in California* is in fact a tragic story of families destroyed, innocent lives lost or ruined and law-abiding citizens living in fear.

Even though violent crime continues to rise, there are other hopeful signs this year. The law enforcement response to crime, as measured by arrest statistics, shows that the rate of arrests for felony offenses increased by 2.6 percent in 1992 over 1991. This reversal in the downward trend in felony arrests was greatly influenced by an increase of 6.4 percent in the drug arrest rate from 1991 to 1992, another change from the downward trend noted for the prior two years.



DANIEL E. LUNGREN
Attorney General

Misdemeanor arrests, however, do not reflect the same trends. The rate of misdemeanor arrests continues to decline. Like other agencies of government throughout California, hard budget decisions have been required of law enforcement and the entire criminal justice system. Some of the impact of those decisions may have resulted in redirection of scarce resources that has affected the way law enforcement responds to misdemeanors. These arrests may also be on the decline because of the trend toward the charging of booking fees, another result of budget constraints.

Other parts of the criminal justice system — district attorneys and courts — have also responded to the threat of crime. The statistics show that for adult felony arrestees who have complaints filed in court, 82.4 percent were convicted. Of those convicted, 89.3 percent received an incarcerative sentence. The most frequent sentence given was a combination of jail and probation. The rate of adults under state and local supervision in 1992 was 2,788.3 or 22.3 percent greater than in 1987.

While there is some hope in the decline in crime noted and in the system response, our toughest challenges lie ahead. We must make California a safer state, for we will never recapture the crown of international leadership until we do. In the name of the victims and for the sake of millions of innocent Californians who could become victims, we must ensure that public safety remains a top priority in difficult budget times.

HIGHLIGHTS

- *From 1952 to 1980 the California Crime Index (CCI) rate increased 336.7 percent (from 898.1 to 3,922.1). After a peak in 1980, the rate decreased 11.0 percent to 3,491.5 in 1992.*
- *The CCI rate decreased .3 percent from 1991 to 1992.*
- *From 1987 to 1992 violent crimes — homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault — increased 19.0 percent in rate. Property crimes — burglary and motor vehicle theft — increased .6 percent in rate.*
- *In 1992, the violent crime rate increased for a fifth consecutive year to a new high of 1,103.9.*
- *From 1991 to 1992 there was a 5.6 percent decrease in the total arrest rate.*

HIGHLIGHTS

- *From 1960 to 1992 the felony arrest rate doubled (from 1,170.0 to 2,354.1). The misdemeanor arrest rate of 4,716.2 per 100,000 population at risk is the lowest for the years shown.*

- *From 1987 to 1992 the rate of juvenile arrests for violent offenses increased 63.7 percent.*

- *In 1992, over two-thirds of the adult felony arrest dispositions resulted in a conviction.*

- *The proportion of convictions for drug offenses receiving sentences to state institutions increased from 16.9 percent in 1987 to 23.8 percent in 1992.*

- *Since 1987, the rate of adults under state supervision has increased 57.4 percent (from 612.5 to 964.2).*

INTRODUCTION

Crime and Delinquency in California presents statistics showing the amounts and types of offenses known to public authorities and the administrative actions taken by the criminal justice system. For 40 years, *Crime and Delinquency in California* has provided information on crimes and the criminal justice process. The collection and publication of these data are mandated by California Penal Code Sections 13010-13012.

NOTES

- Crime and arrest rates are calculated using annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Population estimates for the '80s were revised based on the 1990 census. Crime and arrest rates for that period have been recalculated using revised intercensal population data and may not match previously published data.
- In prior years, the annual *Crime and Delinquency in California* publication included a Juvenile Justice System section. Budgetary constraints in 1990 required elimination of funds necessary to continue the collection of information from county probation departments on juvenile justice dispositions and caseload data. Information on juvenile arrests is included in the Arrests section of this report. Disposition data prior to 1990 are available upon request.

CRIMES

WHAT IS A CRIME?

A crime is an act specifically prohibited by law, or failure to perform an act specifically required by law, for which punishment is prescribed.

- **Felonies** are serious crimes for which the offender can be sentenced to state prison.
- **Misdemeanors** are less serious crimes for which the offender can be sentenced to various combinations of probation, county jail, fine, etc.
- **Infractions** are the least serious crimes and are usually punishable by a fine.

HOW ARE CRIMES COUNTED?

Not all crimes are counted on a nationwide, or in California on a statewide, scale. Instead, there are two methods used as indicators of the scope of crime and its fluctuations: victimization studies and the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Victimization Studies have been conducted regularly by the federal government since 1972. The method is similar to public polling, in which a representative sample of households and commercial organizations is selected and their occupants interviewed to determine the crimes which have been committed against them and/or their premises. The amount of crime is determined by the responses of the representative sample, expressed in percentages of the entire population.

The **Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program** was inaugurated in 1930 and is administered on the national level by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It provides criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management. In California, this program is administered by the Department of Justice (DOJ).

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report summary information to DOJ on "selected" crimes. Reported crimes are classified by UCR definitions designed to eliminate differences among the various states' penal code definitions of crimes. This information is not only incorporated in this *Crime and Delinquency* report; it is processed and forwarded to the FBI for use in its annual publication, *Crime in the United States*.

The crimes, selected because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to the police, are: homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Except for larceny-theft, UCR does not count misdemeanors and infractions.

DOJ differs slightly from the FBI in presentation of crime data. The **California Crime Index (CCI)** comprises homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. When a 1983 law

CRIMES

raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to over \$400, DOJ dropped theft (\$200 and over) from its measure of crime. Law enforcement agencies began submitting arson crime data in 1979; 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. Therefore, to maintain long-term felony trend data in the CCI, DOJ excludes larceny-theft and arson.

In 1982, the federal Bureau of Justice Statistics and the FBI initiated a joint study of the national UCR Program. This study was completed in 1985 and recommended that the summary UCR system be redesigned as an **Incident-Based Reporting (IBR)** system. The U.S. Department of Justice endorsed the recommendations in late 1985.

Under an IBR system, law enforcement agencies would submit a separate record on each criminal incident, along with information on the victim(s), suspect(s), and arrestee(s) involved. An IBR system would provide data that more accurately measure the total number of crimes occurring in society, the severity of those crimes, and profile the victims of those crimes.

The FBI began the implementation phase of IBR in 1986. South Carolina was selected as a test site for a demonstration project and data collection started early in 1987. Based on experience gained in the project, the FBI developed and released final guidelines for the national system in August 1988. The national system is now designated the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS).

In April 1987, limited federal grant funds were made available to state UCR programs. California used the funds for a study to evaluate the feasibility of converting to an IBR system. When state funding is available, California will begin developing an IBR system that will more accurately portray crime and delinquency in California.

WHAT IS A RATE?

A rate describes the number of events that occur within a given population. Crime rates and clearance rates are used in this section. Formulas for calculating both can be found in the Appendix.

WHY IS CRIME UNDERREPORTED?

As mentioned, the UCR Program accounts for Index crimes only; however, some Index crimes go undetected and therefore unreported.

Another reason for underreporting crime is the **hierarchy rule**. Most crimes occur singly as opposed to more than one crime being committed simultaneously. However, if several crimes are committed at the same time, only one is reported. For example, if a person were to enter a bar, rob eight patrons, and kill the bartender, only the homicide would be reported.

CRIMES

The **hierarchy rule** assigns a value to each crime and requires that only the single most serious offense be reported. Arson is the exception. Since arson frequently occurs in conjunction with other crimes, it is felt that valuable information is lost using the hierarchy rule.

The system collects information in summary form which shows one count for each crime reported. No distinction can be made as to the range of seriousness that can be present in most crimes.

CAN JURISDICTIONAL COMPARISONS BE MADE?

A number of factors can influence crime counts in particular jurisdictions. These factors should be considered when using crime statistics, especially for comparative purposes.

- Variations in composition of the population, particularly age structure.
- Population density and size of locality and its surrounding area.
- Stability of population with respect to residents' mobility, commuting patterns, and transient factors.
- Modes of transportation and highway system.
- Economic conditions, including median income and job availability.
- Cultural conditions, such as education, recreation, and religious characteristics.
- Family conditions with respect to divorce and family cohesiveness.
- Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
- Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.
- Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).
- Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.
- Crime reporting practices of citizenry.

WHAT IS THE VALUE OF THE UCR PROGRAM?

Since its inception in 1930, UCR has become a nationwide program. All California law enforcement agencies participate. Quality control surveys conducted by DOJ staff have shown a high level of compliance with UCR reporting standards. The number of participants and the amount and quality of data collected under the stringent rules of the system make UCR a valuable program.

WHAT DOES IT ALL MEAN?

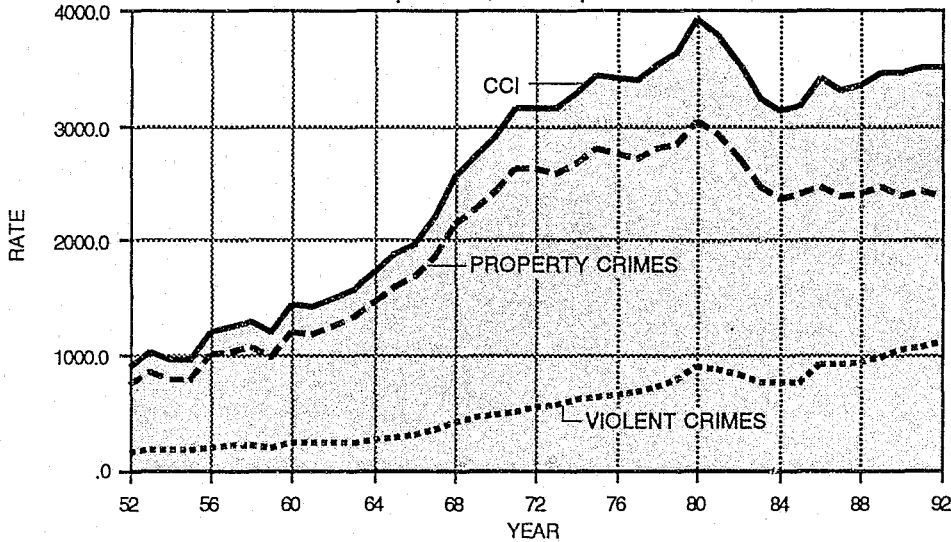
It means crime is not an easy thing to measure. In California, however, because of the high quality of its police agencies and their close cooperation with DOJ, UCR are, and have been for many years, an extremely good *indicator* of the extent and fluctuation in crimes reported to the police.

CRIMES

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1952-1992

By Category

Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

Data depicting crime in California have been published continuously for 41 years. The first *Crime in California* publication was issued in 1953 and included data for the 1952 calendar year.

Comparing 1952 to 1992:

- The CCI rate increased 288.8 percent (from 898.1 to 3,491.5).
- The violent crime rate increased 621.0 percent (from 153.1 to 1,103.9).
- The property crime rate increased 220.5 percent (from 745.0 to 2,387.6).

The CCI rate has increased almost continuously since 1952. The peak year, 1980, was followed by four years of decline when in 1985 crime rates began yet another climb.

The violent crime rate has grown at more than twice the rate of the CCI and almost three times the rate of property crime since 1952. In 1992, the rate reached its highest level at 1,103.9. In 1952, violent crime accounted for 17.0 percent of the CCI. By 1992, violent crime accounted for 31.6 percent.

The property crime rate, like the CCI, peaked in 1980. In 1952, property crime accounted for 83.0 percent of the CCI. By 1992, property crime accounted for 68.4 percent.

California Crime Index

California Crime Index (CCI) - homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- Reported California Crime Index offenses increased 5.8 percent in rate per 100,000 population.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The California Crime Index rate decreased .3 percent.

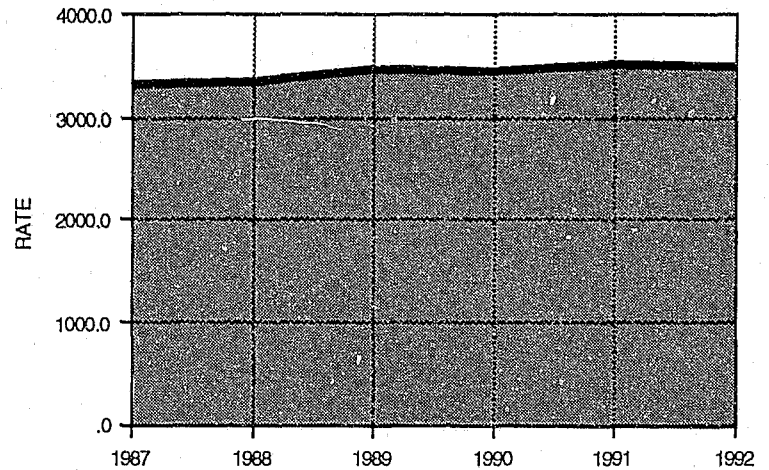
In 1992,

Of 1,092,832 California Crime Index offenses reported:

- Violent crimes accounted for 31.6 percent (345,508).
- Property crimes accounted for 68.4 percent (747,324).

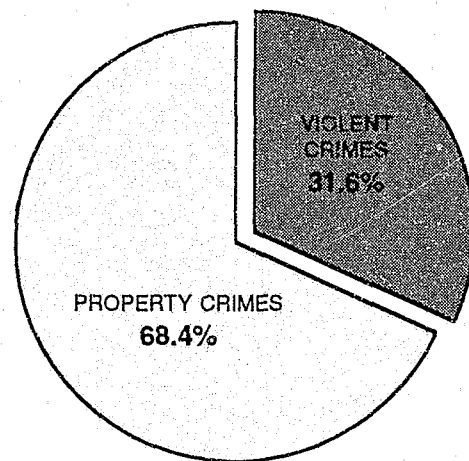
The number of crimes reported in the CCI increased 20.9 percent from 1987 to 1992. However, population growth limited the increase in rate to 5.8 percent.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1992
By Category



Source: Table 3.

Violent Crimes

Violent Crimes - homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The reported violent crime rate increased 19.0 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The violent crime rate increased 2.2 percent.

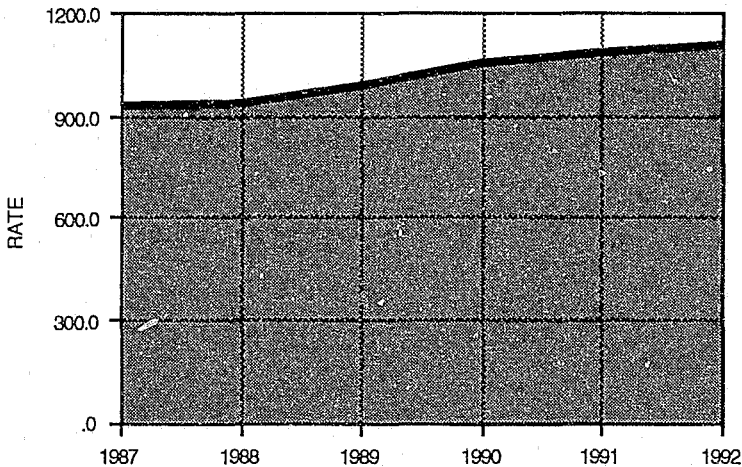
In 1992,

Of 345,508 violent crimes reported:

- Homicide accounted for 1.1 percent (3,920).
- Forcible rape accounted for 3.7 percent (12,751).
- Robbery accounted for 37.9 percent (130,867).
- Aggravated assault accounted for 57.3 percent (197,970).

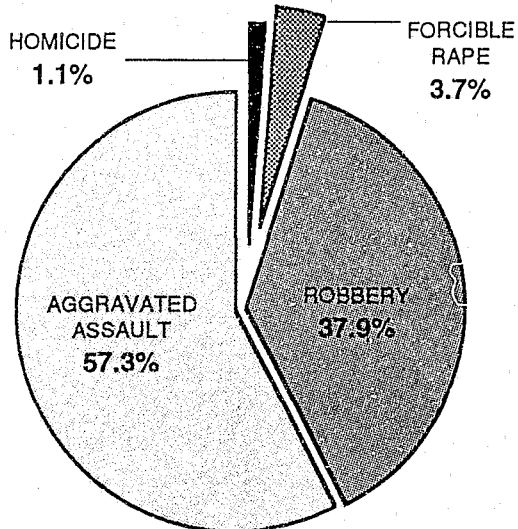
The violent crime rate increased 19.0 percent from 1987 to 1992.

VIOLENT CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

VIOLENT CRIMES, 1992
By Crime



Source: Table 3.

Homicide

Homicide - The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter are included.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The rate of reported homicides increased 16.8 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The homicide rate decreased .8 percent.

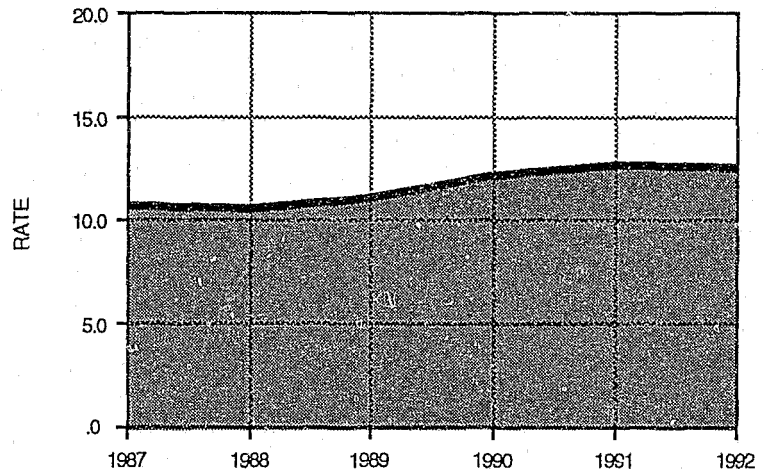
In 1992,

Of 3,920 homicides reported, the type of weapon was known in 3,892 cases (99.3 percent). Of these:

- Firearms accounted for 72.9 percent (2,839).
- Knives or cutting instruments accounted for 14.0 percent (543).
- Blunt objects (clubs, etc.) accounted for 4.1 percent (161).
- Personal weapons (hands, feet, etc.) accounted for 4.3 percent (168).
- Other weapons accounted for 4.7 percent (181).

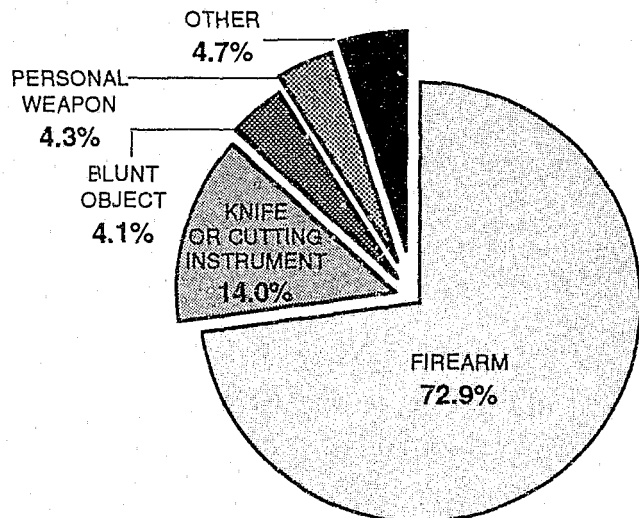
Although there was an .8 percent decrease in the homicide rate from 1991 to 1992, the five-year trend has shown an increase of 16.8 percent.

HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

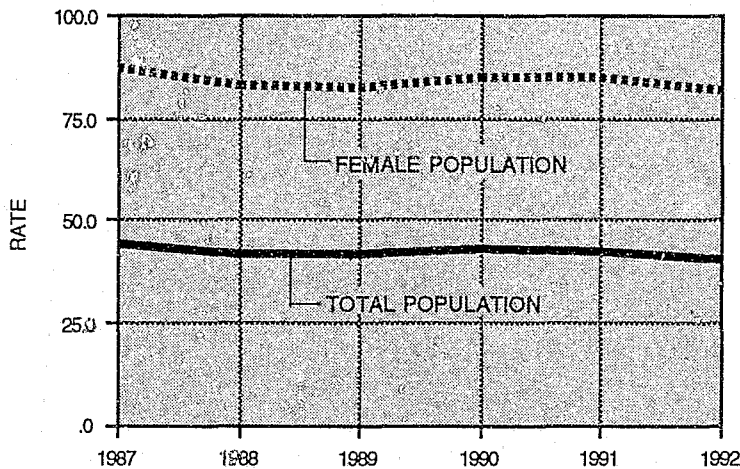
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Weapon Used



Source: Table 4.

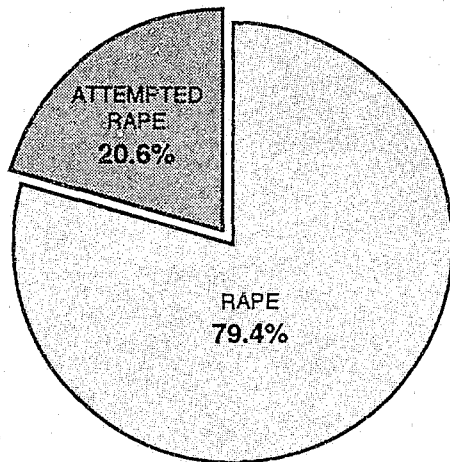
Forcible Rape

FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Total and Female Populations



Sources: Tables 2 and 5.

FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Rape



Source: Table 5.

Forcible Rape - The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.

The UCR definition of forcible rape states that only females can be victims, therefore, the forcible rape crime rate using the female population has been added. Although both rates are shown on the trend chart, **only the rate based on the female population is discussed in the narrative.**

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The rate of reported forcible rapes decreased 6.3 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The forcible rape rate decreased 3.5 percent.

In 1992,

Of 12,751 forcible rapes reported:

- Rape accounted for 79.4 percent (10,125).
- Attempted rape accounted for 20.6 percent (2,626).

The forcible rape rate decreased 6.3 percent from 1987 to 1992.

Robbery

Robbery - The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The rate of reported robberies increased 37.4 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The robbery rate increased 2.4 percent.

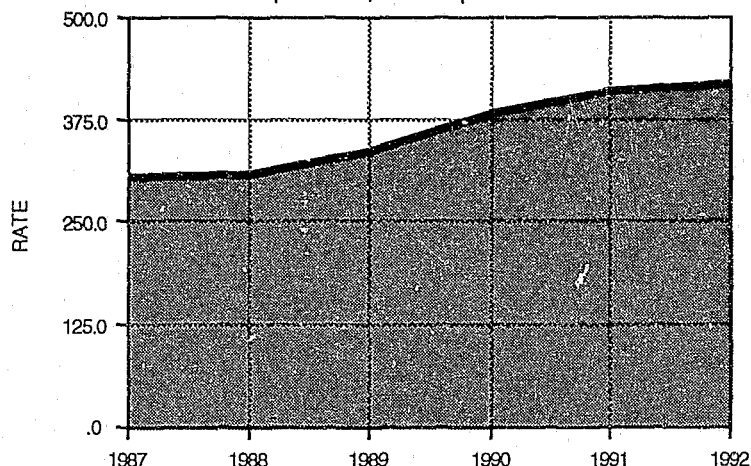
In 1992,

Of 130,867 robberies reported:

- Highway robbery (streets, parks, parking lots, etc.) accounted for 53.1 percent (69,432).
- Commercial robbery accounted for 21.5 percent (28,112).
- Residential robbery accounted for 7.6 percent (9,941).
- Bank robbery accounted for 3.1 percent (4,099).
- Robberies that occurred in other locations (churches, schools, trains, etc.) accounted for 14.7 percent (19,283).

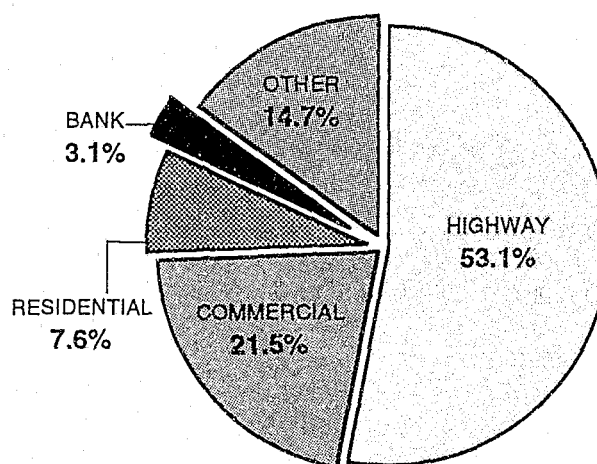
The robbery crime rate increased for the fifth consecutive year (from 304.4 in 1987 to 418.1 in 1992).

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

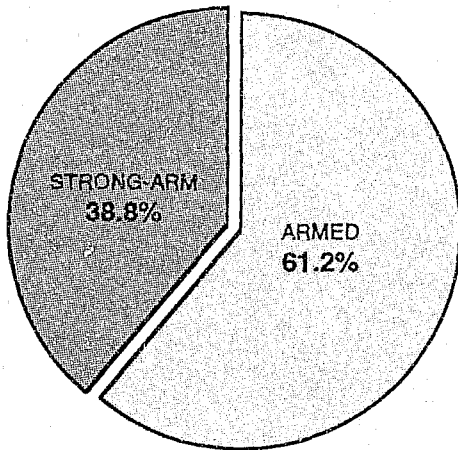
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1992
By Location



Source: Table 6.

Robbery (continued)

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Robbery



ARMED ROBBERY CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Weapon



- FIREARM
- KNIFE OR CUTTING INSTRUMENT
- OTHER DANGEROUS WEAPON

Source: Table 6.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In 1992,

Of all robberies reported:

- Armed robbery accounted for 61.2 percent (80,143).
- Strong-arm robbery accounted for 38.8 percent (50,724).

Of the 80,143 armed robberies reported:

- Firearms were involved in 62.5 percent (50,121).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 17.6 percent (14,122).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 19.8 percent (15,900).

Six out of ten armed robberies involved the use of a firearm (62.5 percent).

Aggravated Assault

Aggravated Assault - The unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The rate of reported aggravated assaults increased 11.2 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The aggravated assault rate increased 2.6 percent.

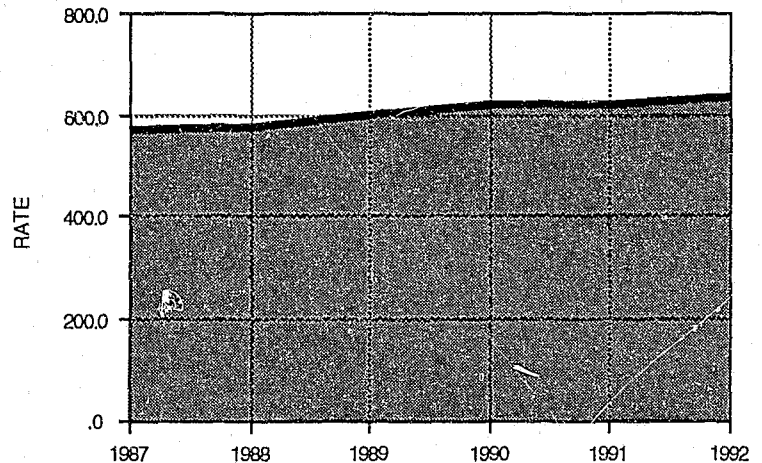
In 1992,

Of 197,970 aggravated assaults reported:

- Firearms were involved in 22.0 percent (43,635).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 12.6 percent (24,943).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 28.2 percent (55,762).
- Personal weapons were involved in 37.2 percent (73,630).

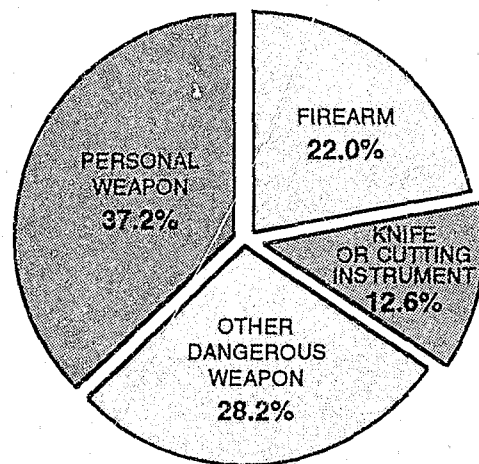
Except for a slight drop in 1991, the aggravated assault rate has increased each of the years shown. The 1986 law change which required reporting domestic violence as criminal conduct may still be having an influence on this crime.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



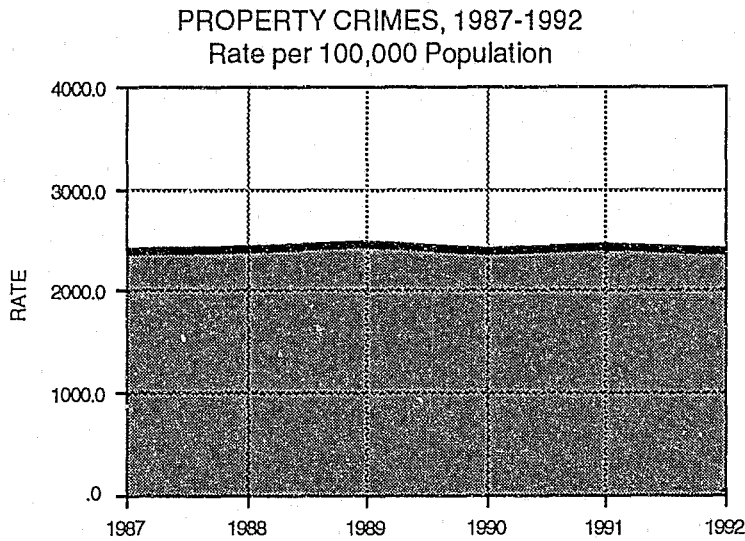
Source: Table 2.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Weapon Used

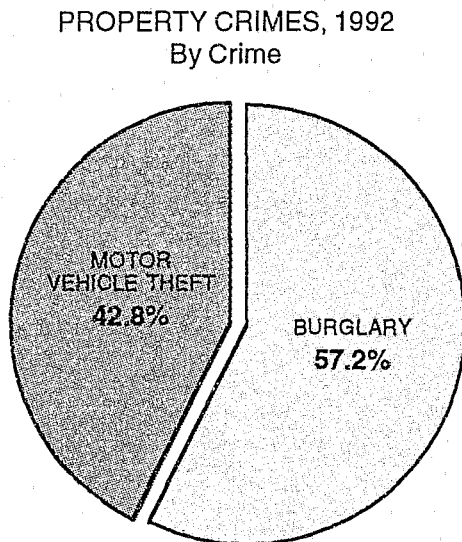


Source: Table 7.

Property Crimes



Source: Table 2.



Source: Table 3.

Property Crimes - burglary and motor vehicle theft.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The reported property crime rate increased .6 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The property crime rate decreased 1.5 percent.

In 1992,

Of 747,324 property crimes reported:

- Burglary accounted for 57.2 percent (427,305).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 42.8 percent (320,019).

The property crime rate has remained fairly constant over the past five years.

Burglary

Burglary - The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The rate of reported burglaries decreased 11.0 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The burglary rate decreased 1.8 percent.

In 1992,

Of 427,305 burglaries and attempted burglaries reported:

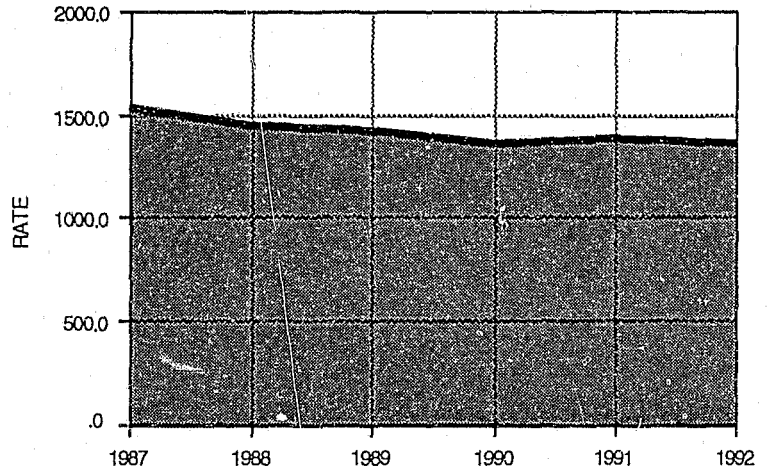
- Burglary accounted for 93.8 percent (400,838).
- Attempted burglary accounted for 6.2 percent (26,467).

Of the 400,838 burglaries that occurred:

- Structures entered by force accounted for 66.4 percent (266,087).
- Structures entered without force accounted for 33.6 percent (134,751).

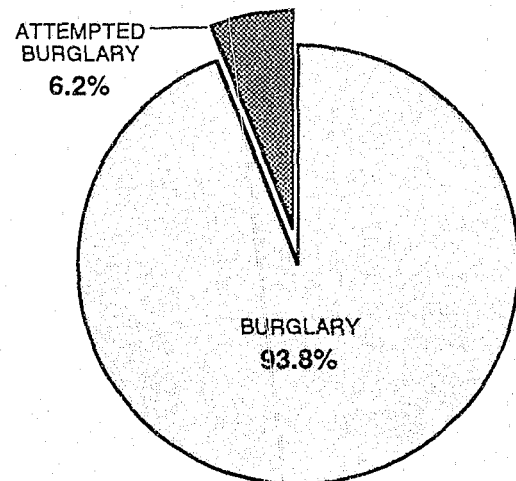
Except for a slight increase in 1991, the burglary rate has declined each year since its peak in 1980.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Burglary



BURGLARY CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Entry

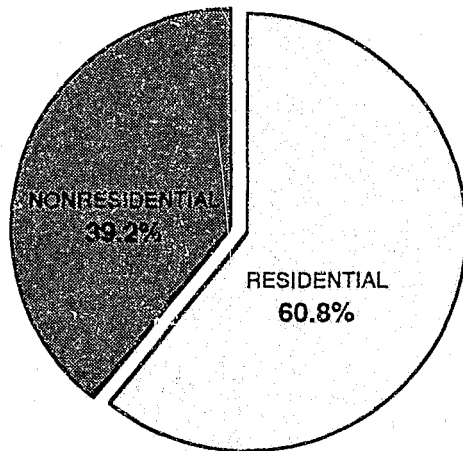


- FORCE
- NO FORCE

Source: Table 8.

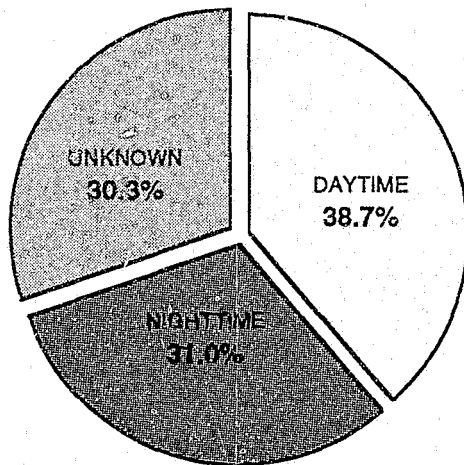
Burglary (continued)

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1992
By Location



Source: Table 8

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1992
By Time of Day



Source: Table 8.

In 1992,

Of all burglaries reported:

- Residential burglary accounted for 60.8 percent (259,921).
- Nonresidential burglary accounted for 39.2 percent (167,384). Included in this category are commercial establishments, public buildings, etc.

And,

- Daytime burglary accounted for 38.7 percent (165,537).
- Nighttime burglary accounted for 31.0 percent (132,459).
- Burglaries that occurred during an unknown hour accounted for 30.3 percent (129,309).

Motor Vehicle Theft

Motor Vehicle Theft - *The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.*

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

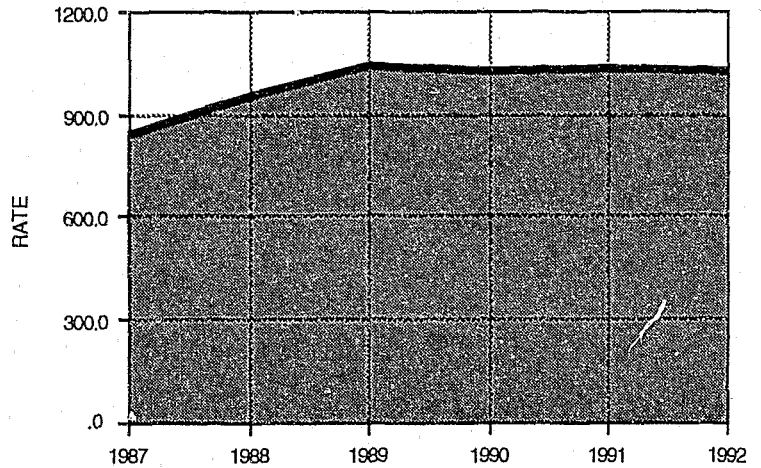
- The rate of reported motor vehicle thefts increased 21.9 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The motor vehicle theft rate decreased 1.0 percent.

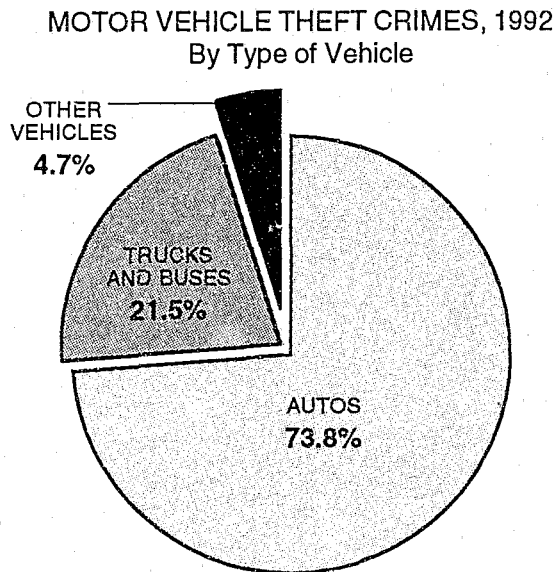
Following large year-to-year increases (up 23.7 percent 1987-1989), the motor vehicle theft rate has leveled off somewhat.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

Motor Vehicle Theft (continued)



Source: Table 9.

In 1992,

Of 320,019 motor vehicle thefts reported:

- Autos accounted for 73.8 percent (236,123).
- Trucks and buses accounted for 21.5 percent (68,961). Included in this category are vans and motor homes.
- Other vehicles accounted for 4.7 percent (14,935). Included in this category are motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.

In 1992, more than three times as many autos were stolen as trucks and buses (236,123 vs 68,961).

Larceny-theft

Larceny-theft - The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The rate of total reported larceny-thefts decreased 5.5 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The total larceny-theft rate decreased 3.7 percent.

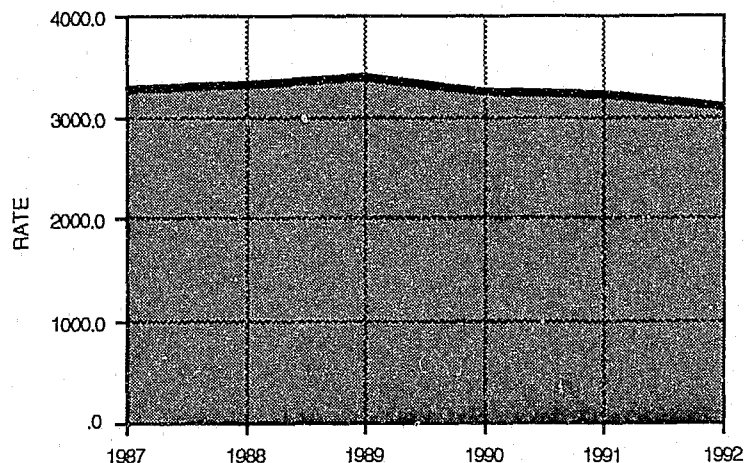
In 1992,

Of 968,052 larceny-thefts reported:

- Theft under \$50 in value accounted for 35.0 percent (339,002).
- Theft \$50 to \$199 in value accounted for 22.2 percent (215,079).
- Theft \$200 to \$400 in value accounted for 16.2 percent (157,105).
- Theft over \$400 in value accounted for 26.5 percent (256,866).

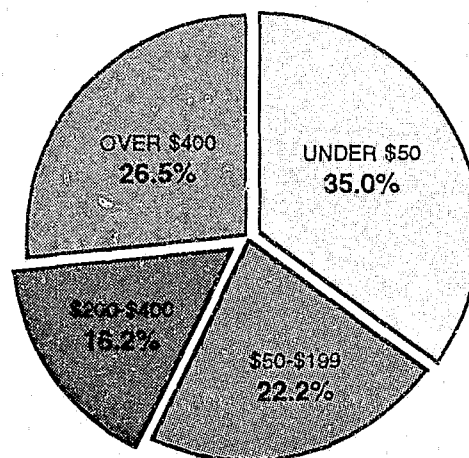
The larceny-theft rate decreased each of the last three years (down 8.5 percent from 1989).

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

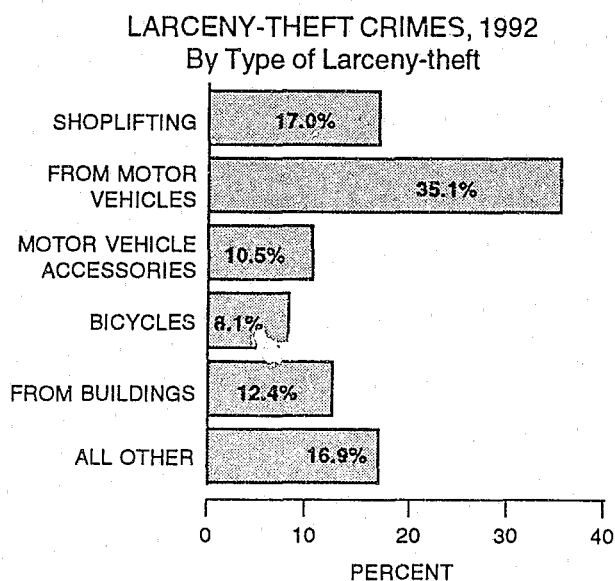
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1992
By Value Category of Loss



Source: Table 11.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Larceny-theft (continued)



Source: Table 11.

In 1992,

Of 968,052 larceny-thefts reported:

- Shoplifting accounted for 17.0 percent (165,033).
- Theft from motor vehicles accounted for 35.1 percent (340,141).
- Theft of motor vehicle accessories accounted for 10.5 percent (101,376).
- Bicycles accounted for 8.1 percent (77,949).
- Theft from buildings accounted for 12.4 percent (120,152).
- All other types of larceny-theft accounted for 16.9 percent (163,401).

In 1992, more than four out of ten (45.6 percent) larceny-theft crimes involved theft from motor vehicles and theft of motor vehicle accessories.

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies submit monthly reports showing the estimated dollar value of property stolen and property recovered. In these reports, the type of property is categorized in a uniform manner. However, agencies do not report these data consistently and frequently vary in their methods of estimating the dollar value of stolen property. Furthermore, property stolen and property recovered in any given time period are not necessarily the same property. For these reasons, dollar values of such property must be viewed as rough estimates.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

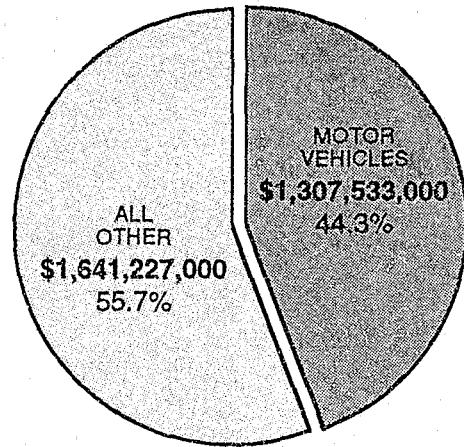
- There was a 3.2 percent increase in the value of all property stolen.
- There was a 1.1 percent increase in the value of motor vehicles stolen.
- There was a 4.8 percent increase in the value of all other property stolen.

In 1992,

Of the total value (\$2,948,760,000) of all property reported stolen:

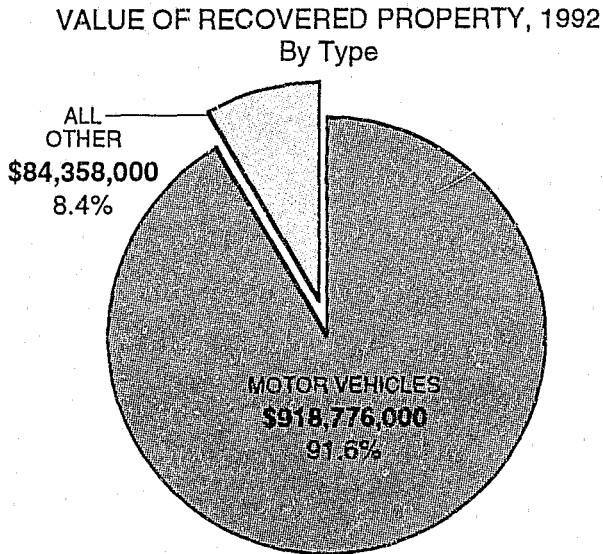
- Motor vehicles accounted for \$1,307,533,000 (44.3 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$1,641,227,000 (55.7 percent).

VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY, 1992
By Type



Source: Table 12.

Value of Stolen and Recovered Property (continued)



Source: Table 12.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 1.8 percent increase in the value of all property reported recovered.
- There was a 1.1 percent increase in the value of motor vehicles recovered.
- There was a 10.1 percent increase in the value of all other property recovered.

In 1992,

Of the total value (\$1,003,134,000) of property reported recovered:

- Motor vehicles accounted for \$918,776,000 (91.6 percent).
- All other property accounted for \$84,358,000 (8.4 percent).

When the value of property recovered in 1992 was compared to the value of property stolen in 1992, it was found that:

- The recovery ratio of all property stolen was 34.0 percent.
- The recovery ratio of stolen motor vehicles was 70.3 percent.
- The recovery ratio of all other property stolen was 5.1 percent.

Arson

Arson - Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The rate of reported arsons increased 4.0 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The arson rate increased 11.1 percent.

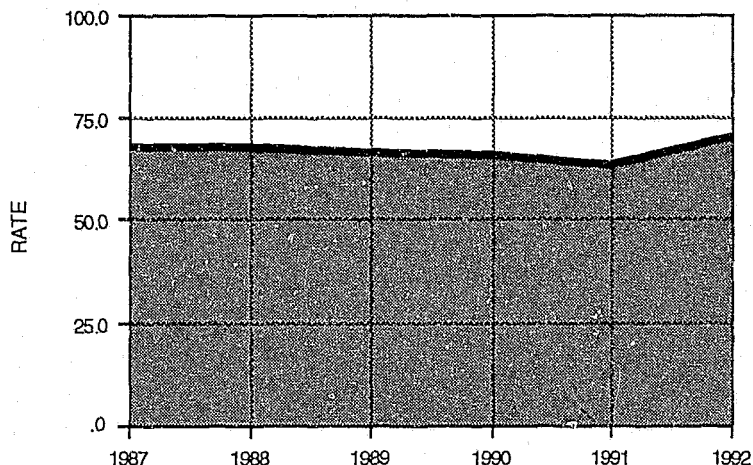
In 1992,

Of 21,979 arsons reported:

- Structural property accounted for 37.9 percent (8,326).
- Mobile property accounted for 29.4 percent (6,461).
- Other property accounted for 32.7 percent (7,192). Included in this category are crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.

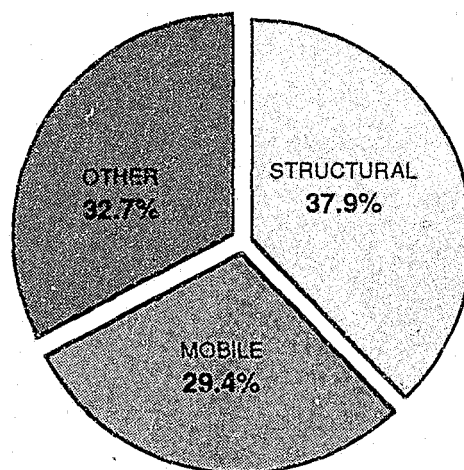
The downward trend of the arson crime rate was reversed in 1992 (up 11.1 percent).

ARSON CRIMES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 2.

ARSON CRIMES, 1992
By Type of Property



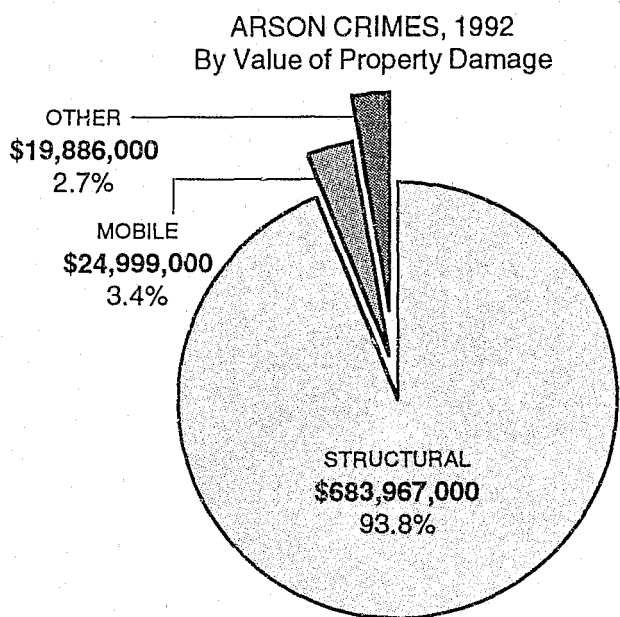
Source: Table 14.

Arson (continued)

In 1992,

Of the total estimated value (\$728,852,000) of all property damaged:

- The value of structural property accounted for \$683,967,000 (93.8 percent).
- The value of mobile property accounted for \$24,999,000 (3.4 percent).
- The value of other property accounted for \$19,886,000 (2.7 percent).



Source: Table 14.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Although arson of structural property constituted only 37.9 percent of total arson crimes in 1992, it accounted for 93.8 percent of the total estimated value of all property damaged.

Clearances

Crimes are cleared by arrests or exceptional means. An offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the crime, and turned over to the court for prosecution or referred to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional" means when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

The clearance rate is the ratio of clearances to crimes reported. Statewide clearance rates have remained relatively constant from year to year; however, agency clearance rates may vary because of local reporting practices.

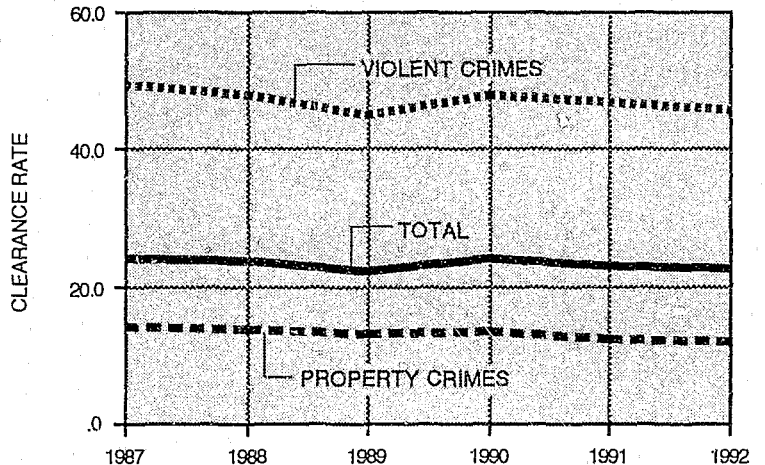
Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses decreased 6.3 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate decreased 7.9 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased 15.7 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses decreased 4.2 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate decreased 3.0 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased 3.3 percent.

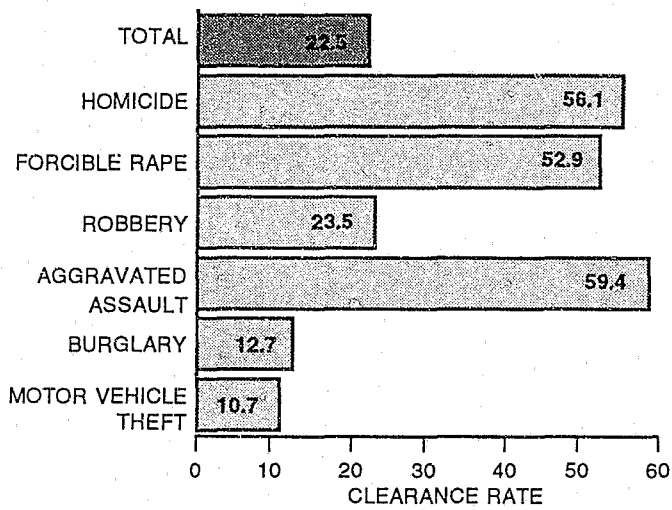
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1987-1992
Clearance Rate by Crime Category



Source: Table 15.

Clearances (continued)

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1992
Clearance Rate by Crime



Source: Table 15.

In 1992,

- The clearance rate for total California Crime Index offenses was 22.5.
- Aggravated assault had the highest clearance rate (59.4).
- Motor vehicle theft had the lowest clearance rate (10.7).

ARRESTS

WHAT IS AN ARREST?

Arrests occur when persons are taken into custody because they are believed to have violated the law. Not all arrests result in persons being placed in jail. Arrestees may be released by the arresting agency, may post bail or may be released on their own recognizance to appear in court at a later date. Some are issued citations, much like traffic tickets, which direct them to appear in court at a later date.

Arrests are divided into two major groups: adult arrests and juvenile arrests. Adults and juveniles may be arrested for either felony-level or misdemeanor-level offenses. A **felony-level offense** can result in a sentence to state prison if the offender is convicted as an adult. A **misdemeanor-level offense** can result in a sentence of up to one year in a county jail, a fine, probation or any combination of the three.

Juveniles may also be arrested for truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These are commonly referred to as **status offenses** because agency intervention is based solely on the juvenile's status as a minor. Status offenses are acts that would not be "crimes" if committed by adults.

HOW ARE ARRESTS REPORTED?

Unlike crimes, which are classified by nationwide Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) standards, arrests are reported by California statute definition of the offense. This may cause some differences in the definitions of certain crimes and the reporting of the arrests for those crimes. For instance, theft from a locked automobile is a burglary by California Penal Code definition. The crime would be classified and reported as a theft under the UCR definition. The arrest offenses listed in the following section are defined by statute, for which codes are listed in the Appendix.

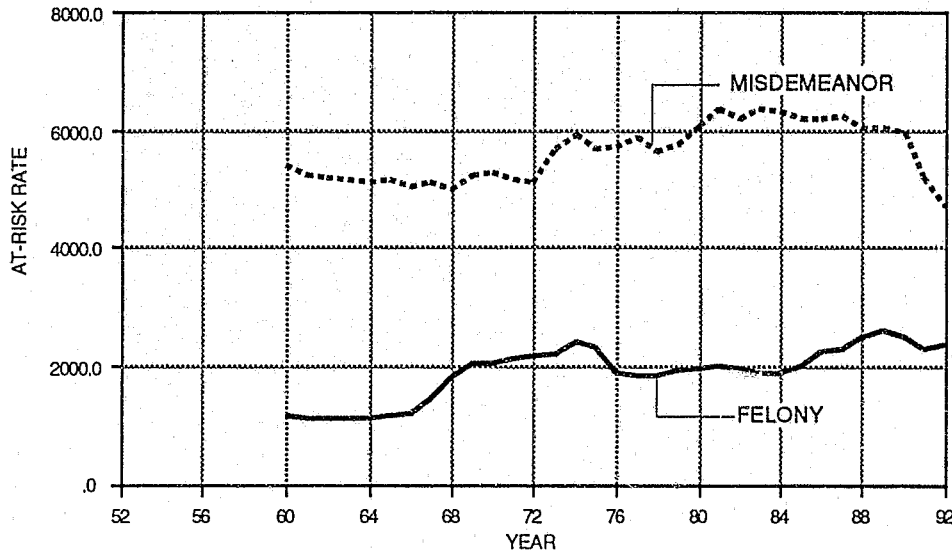
All California law enforcement agencies report arrest and citation information to the Department of Justice on the "Monthly Arrest and Citation Register," which lists each arrestee; includes information on age, sex, and race/ethnic group; and specifies the "most serious" arrest offense and law enforcement disposition.

WHAT IS AN ARREST RATE?

An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies within a given population. The formula used to calculate "at-risk" rates, used in the following section, can be found in the Appendix.

ARRESTS

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1952-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Note: Data prior to 1960 are incomplete.

The first *Crime in California* publication was issued in 1953 and included adult felony arrest offense data for the 1952 calendar year. Complete arrest data prior to 1957 and census data broken down by age prior to 1960 are not available.

The above chart displays arrest rates beginning with 1960, the first year complete data were available. Rates are based on the populations at risk for felony- and misdemeanor-level offenses.

Comparing 1960 to 1992:

- There was a 101.2 percent increase in the rate of felony arrests.
- There was a 12.7 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor arrests.

The felony arrest rate has doubled since 1960. Felony arrests as a proportion of total arrests increased from 15.4 percent in 1960 to 32.8 percent in 1992.

The 1992 misdemeanor arrest rate of 4,716.2 per 100,000 population at risk is the lowest for the years shown. Misdemeanor arrests as a proportion of total arrests decreased from 71.4 percent in 1960 to 65.8 percent in 1992.

Total Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 17.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 20.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 3.6 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

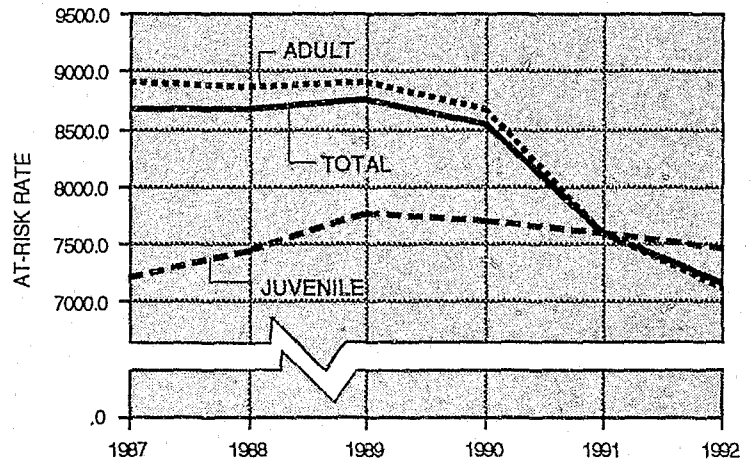
Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 5.6 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 6.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 1.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

Arrest rates for years prior to 1992 may not match previously published data. Arrest rates in the *Crime and Delinquency, 1992* publication were recalculated using revised population data based on the 1990 census. Additionally, the "at-risk" population categories were changed to exclude persons 70 years of age and over.

From 1991 to 1992, the arrest rate decreased 5.6 percent. This is the third consecutive year of decline.

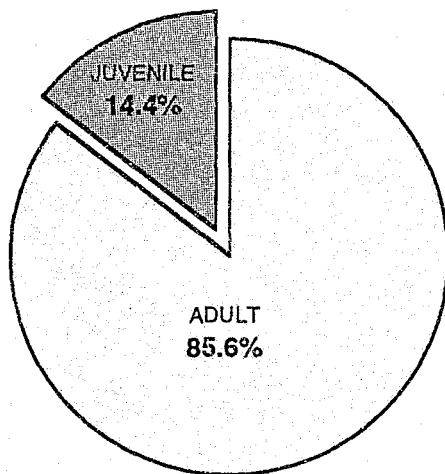
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 17.

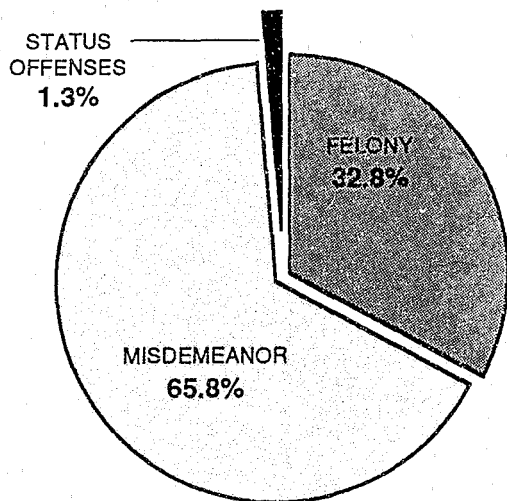
Total Arrests (continued)

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1992
By Adult and Juvenile



Source: Table 18.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1992
By Level of Offense



Source: Table 18.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In 1992,

Of 1,718,254 arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.6 percent (1,471,058).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.4 percent (247,196).

And,

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.8 percent (564,416).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 65.8 percent (1,130,737).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 1.3 percent (23,101).

Felony arrests as a proportion of total arrests increased from 26.7 percent in 1987 to 32.8 percent in 1992.

Total Arrests (continued)

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

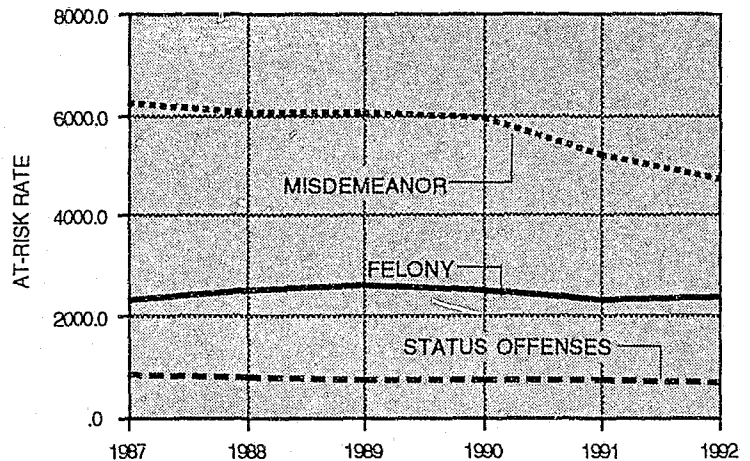
- There was a 1.9 percent increase in the rate of felony arrests.
- There was a 24.3 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 14.6 percent decrease in the rate of status offense arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 2.6 percent rate increase in felony arrests.
- There was a 9.3 percent rate decrease in misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 4.5 percent rate decrease in arrests for status offenses.

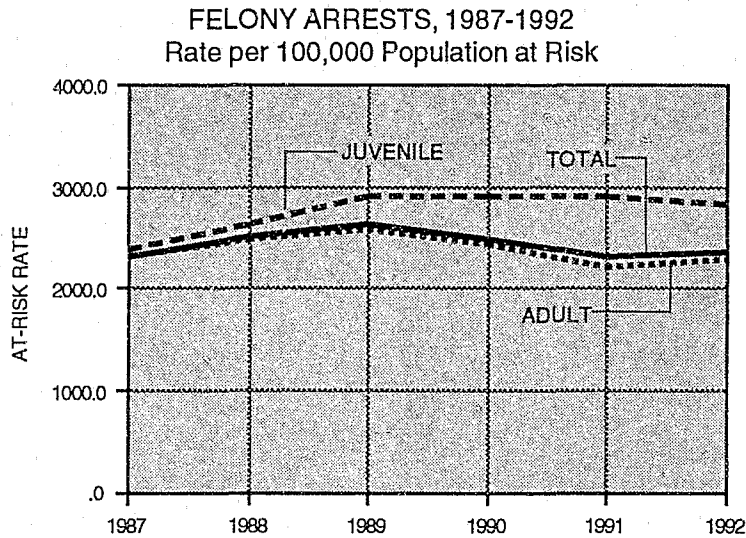
From 1991 to 1992, the misdemeanor arrest rate decreased 9.3 percent. This is the fifth consecutive year of decline.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Level of Offense
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 17.

Felony Arrests



Source: Table 17.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 1.9 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a .9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 19.0 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 2.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 3.6 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 2.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992, the felony arrest rate for juveniles decreased 2.8 percent. This is the first decrease for the years shown.

Felony Arrests (continued)

In 1992,

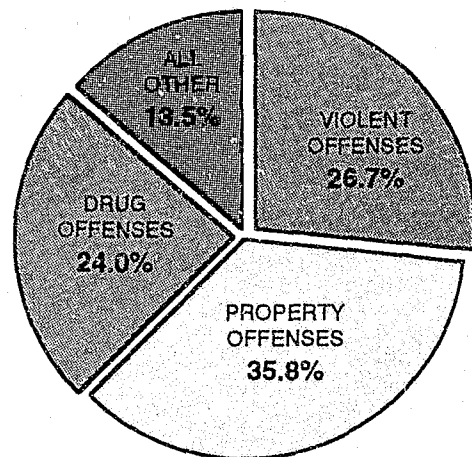
Of 564,416 felony arrests reported:

- Violent offenses accounted for 26.7 percent (150,853).
- Property offenses accounted for 35.8 percent (202,057).
- Drug offenses accounted for 24.0 percent (135,448).
- All other offenses accounted for 13.5 percent (76,058).

And,

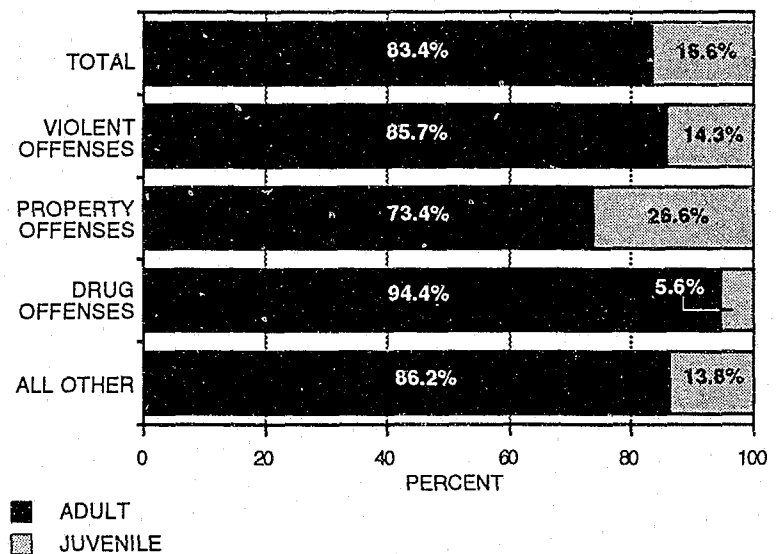
- Adult arrests accounted for 83.4 percent (470,932).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 16.6 percent (93,484).

FELONY ARRESTS, 1992
By Category



Source: Table 19.

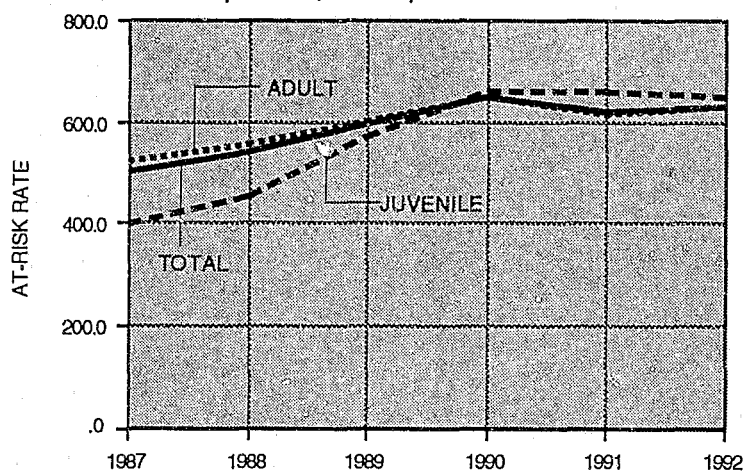
FELONY ARRESTS, 1992
Category by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 21.

Arrests for Violent Offenses

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Violent Offense Arrests - felony arrests for homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 25.1 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 20.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 63.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 1.5 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 1.8 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a .8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 150,853 arrests for violent offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.7 percent (129,304).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.3 percent (21,549).

Since 1987, the rate of juvenile arrests for violent offenses increased 63.7 percent.

Arrests for Violent Offenses (continued)

In 1992,

Of 150,853 felony arrests for violent offenses:

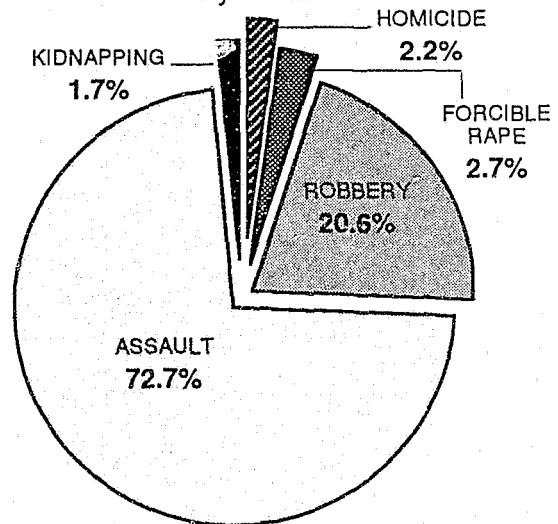
- Homicide accounted for 2.2 percent (3,387).
- Forcible rape accounted for 2.7 percent (4,037).
- Robbery accounted for 20.6 percent (31,141).
- Assault accounted for 72.7 percent (109,660).
- Kidnapping accounted for 1.7 percent (2,628).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.7 percent (129,304).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.3 percent (21,549).

From 1987 to 1992, assault arrests constituted over 69 percent of all violent offense arrests. This figure reflects, in part, a 1986 law change which required reporting domestic violence as a criminal act.

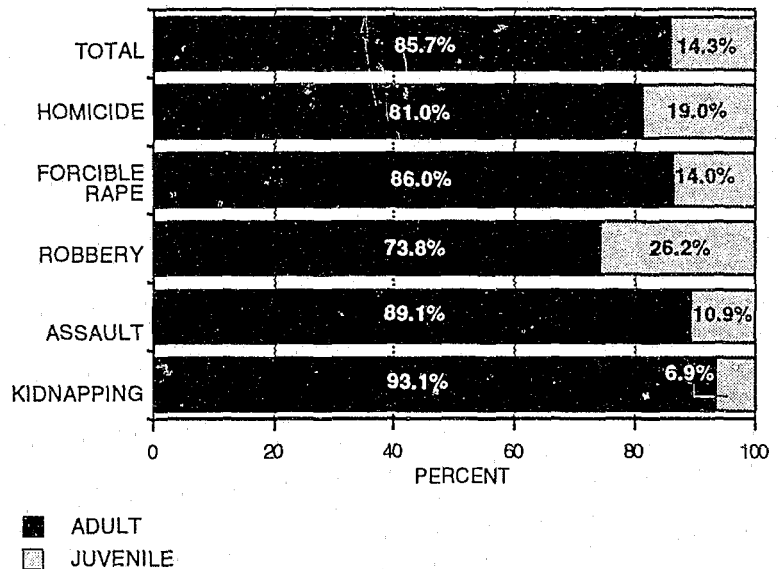
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1992
By Offense



Source: Table 20.

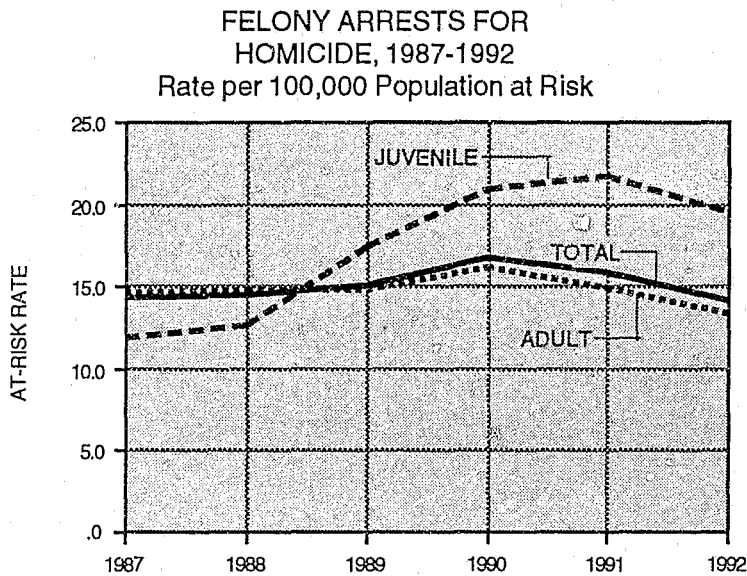
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1992
Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 21.

Homicide Arrests



Source: Table 22.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a .7 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was an 8.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 65.3 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 10.8 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 10.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 9.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 3,387 arrests for homicide:

- Adult arrests accounted for 81.0 percent (2,742).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 19.0 percent (645).

From 1987 to 1992, the homicide arrest rate for juveniles increased 65.3 percent. The homicide arrest rate for adults decreased 8.9 percent over the same period.

Forcible Rape Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 20.4 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 23.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.4 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 10.2 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was an 8.7 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 17.0 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

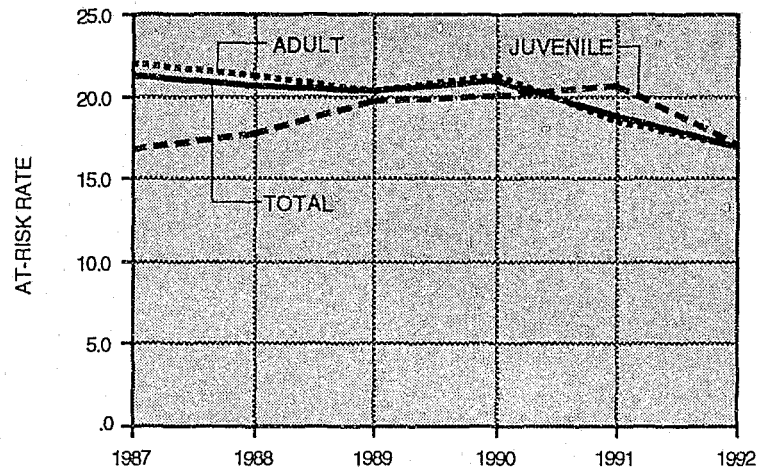
In 1992,

Of 4,037 arrests for forcible rape:

- Adult arrests accounted for 86.0 percent (3,471).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.0 percent (566).

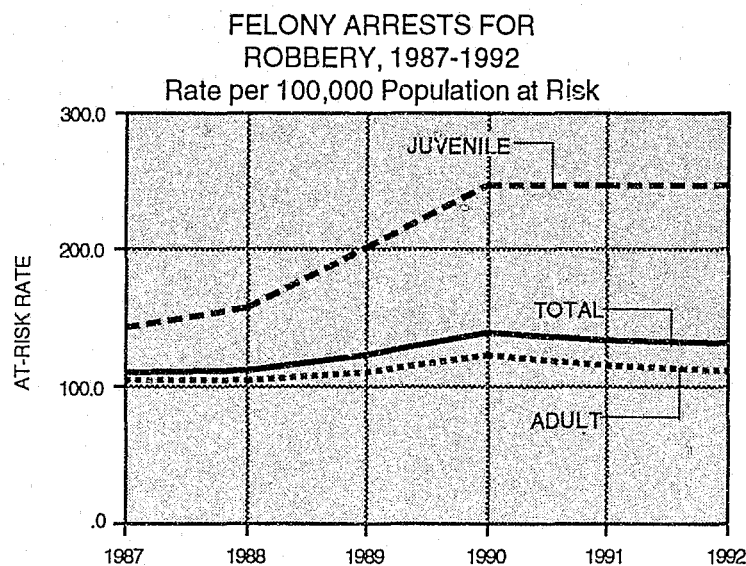
The rate of arrests for forcible rape has decreased 20.4 percent from 1987.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
FORCIBLE RAPE, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Robbery Arrests



Source: Table 22.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 19.5 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was an 8.0 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 73.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 2.3 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 3.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a .3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 31,141 arrests for robbery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 73.8 percent (22,990).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 26.2 percent (8,151).

The juvenile arrest rate for robbery increased 73.7 percent from 1987 to 1992.

Assault Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 31.6 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 28.1 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 62.6 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

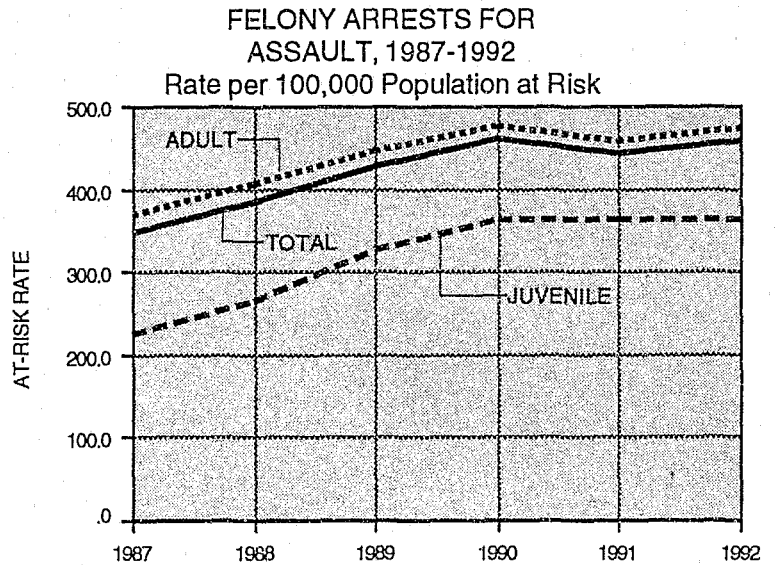
Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 3.3 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 3.7 percent rate increase in adult arrests and no change in the rate of juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

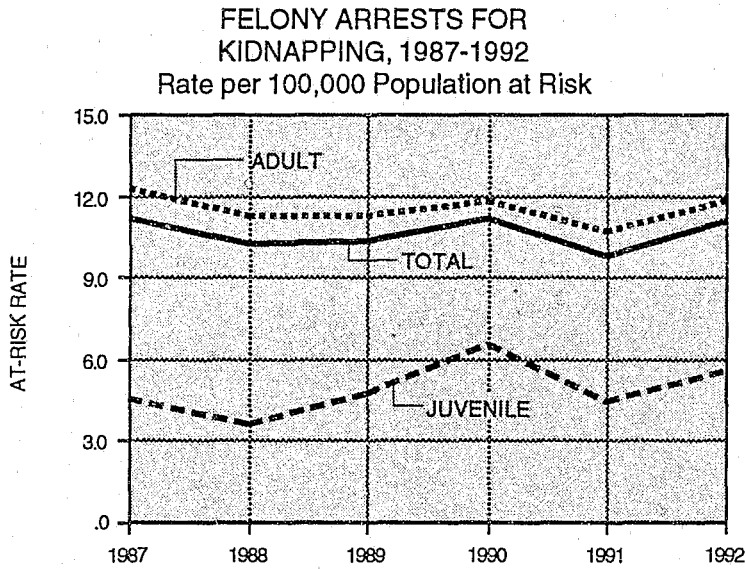
Of 109,660 arrests for assault:

- Adult arrests accounted for 89.1 percent (97,655).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 10.9 percent (12,005).



Source: Table 22.

Kidnapping Arrests



Source: Table 22.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a .9 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 3.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 22.2 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 12.2 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 10.3 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 25.0 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 2,628 arrests for kidnapping:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.1 percent (2,446).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.9 percent (182).

Arrests for Property Offenses

Property Offense Arrests - felony arrests for burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

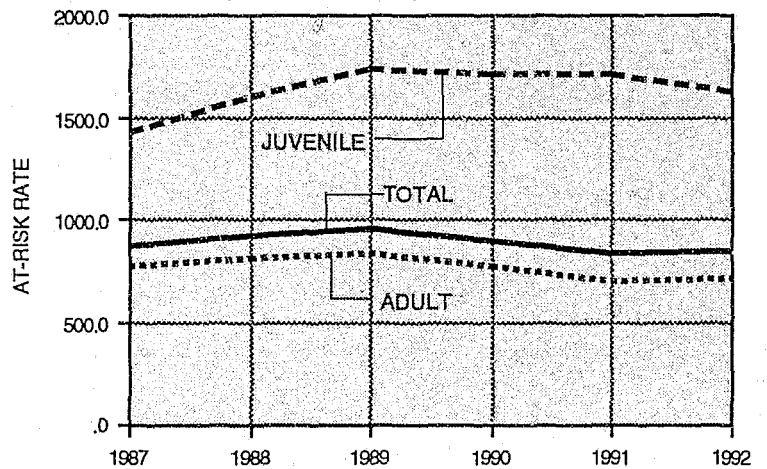
- There was a 2.8 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 7.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 13.8 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a .3 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 2.0 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

From 1991 to 1992, the juvenile arrest rate for property offenses decreased 4.7 percent. This is the third consecutive year of decline.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
PROPERTY OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Arrests for Property Offenses (continued)

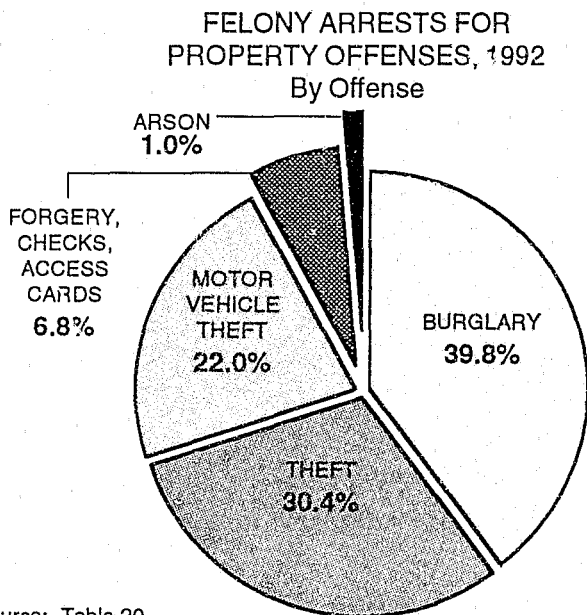
In 1992,

Of 202,057 felony arrests for property offenses:

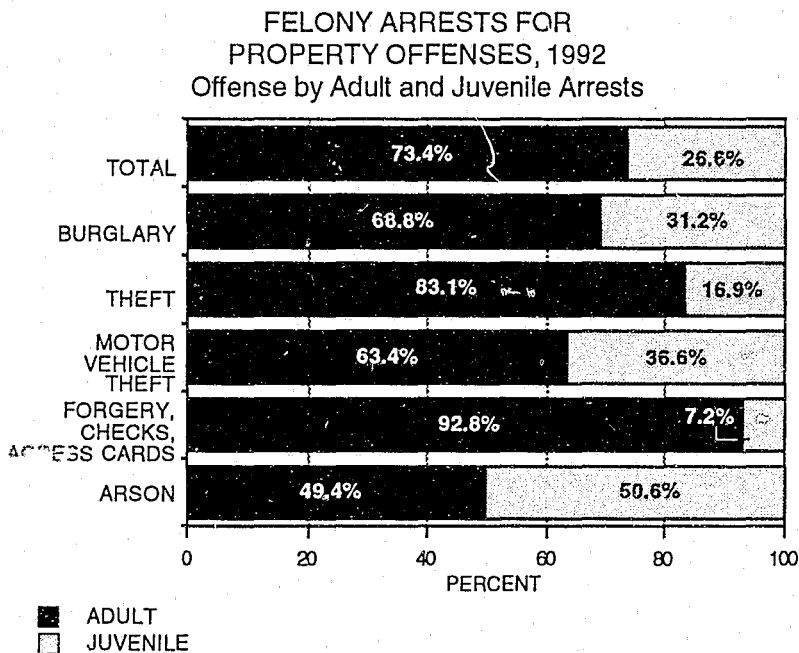
- Burglary accounted for 39.8 percent (80,345).
- Theft accounted for 30.4 percent (61,366).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 22.0 percent (44,502).
- Forgery, checks, and access cards accounted for 6.8 percent (13,724).
- Arson accounted for 1.0 percent (2,120).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 73.4 percent (148,289).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 26.6 percent (53,768).



Source: Table 20.



Source: Table 21.

Burglary Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 2.4 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 6.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and an 11.3 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 1.3 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 2.6 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 1.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

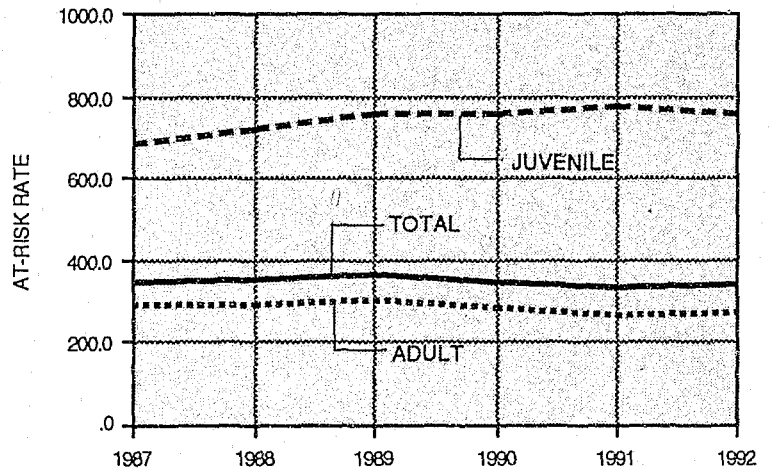
In 1992,

Of 80,345 arrests for burglary:

- Adult arrests accounted for 68.8 percent (55,286).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 31.2 percent (25,059).

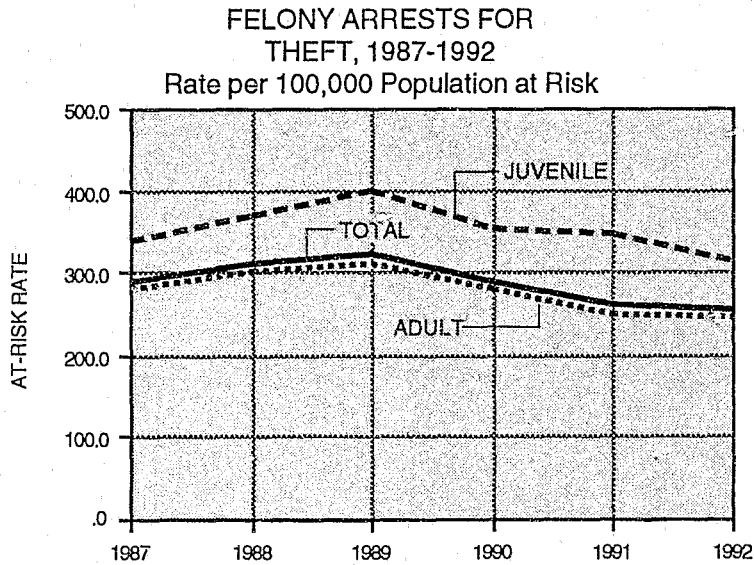
In 1992, the rate of juvenile arrests for burglary decreased 1.9 percent. This is the first decrease for the years shown.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
BURGLARY, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Theft Arrests



Source: Table 22.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was an 11.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was an 11.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 7.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 2.3 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a .6 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 10.0 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 61,366 arrests for theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 83.1 percent (50,994).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 16.9 percent (10,372).

Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 9.9 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a .6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 38.4 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 1.0 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 1.6 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 5.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

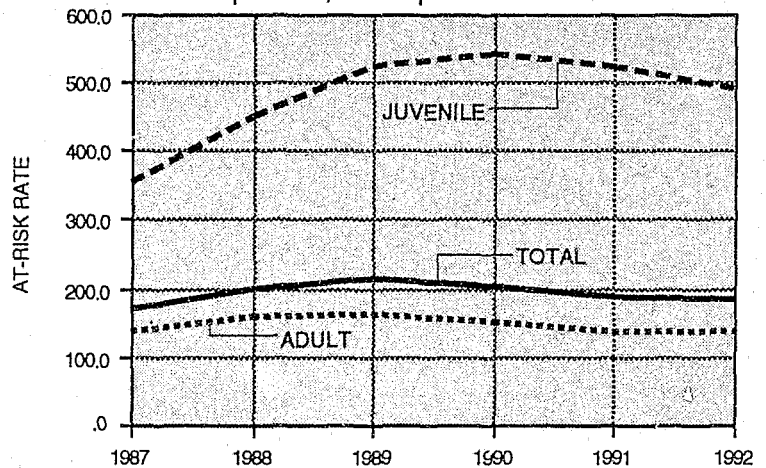
In 1992,

Of 44,502 arrests for motor vehicle theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 63.4 percent (28,221).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 36.6 percent (16,281).

1992 is the third consecutive year in which the arrest rate for motor vehicle theft decreased.

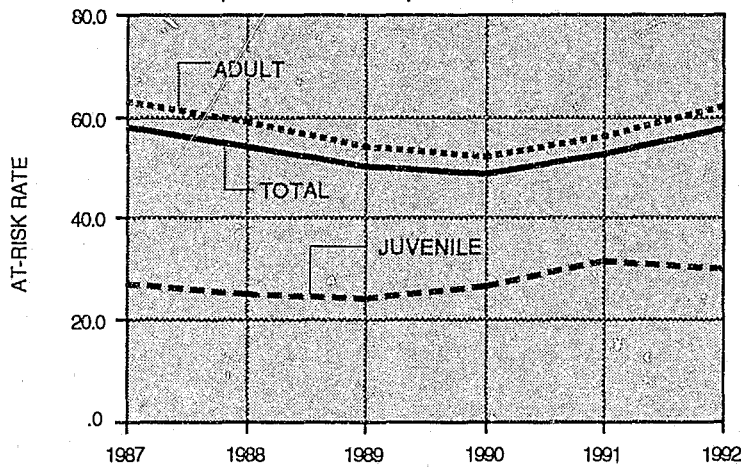
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Forgery, Checks, and Access Card Arrests

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
FORGERY, CHECKS, AND
ACCESS CARD OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a .9 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 1.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 10.4 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 9.0 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 10.4 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 13,724 arrests for forgery, checks, and access card offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.8 percent (12,740).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.2 percent (984).

Arson Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was no change in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 13.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.8 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 15.8 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 27.5 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 6.6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

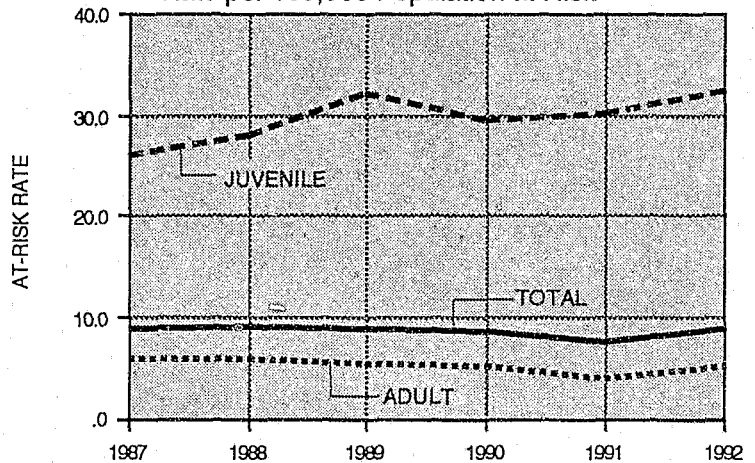
In 1992,

Of 2,120 arrests for arson:

- Adult arrests accounted for 49.4 percent (1,048).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 50.6 percent (1,072).

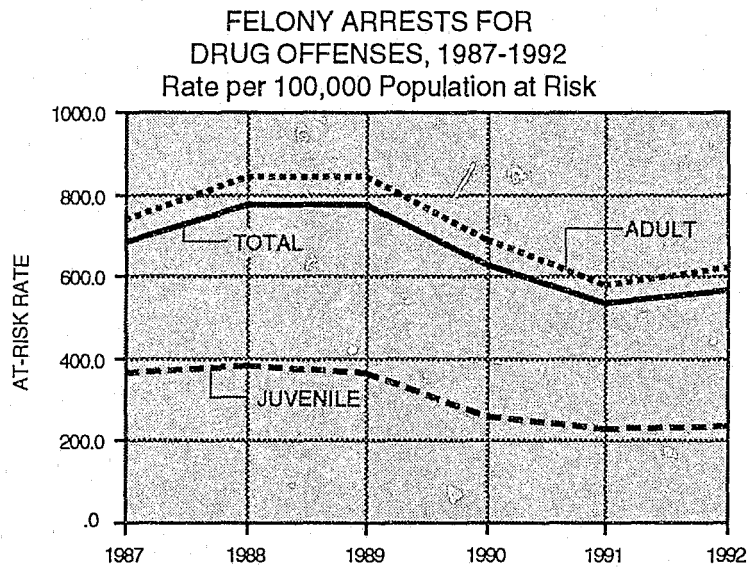
The rate of arrests for arson increased 15.8 percent from 1991 to 1992.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR ARSON, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Arrests for Drug Offenses



Source: Table 22.

Drug Offense Arrests - narcotics (heroin, cocaine, etc.), marijuana, dangerous drugs (barbiturates, phencyclidine, etc.), and other drug offenses.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 17.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 16.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 36.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 6.4 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 6.9 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a .6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

Following two years of decline, the total rate of arrests for felony drug offenses increased 6.4 percent from 1991 to 1992.

Arrests for Drug Offenses (continued)

In 1992,

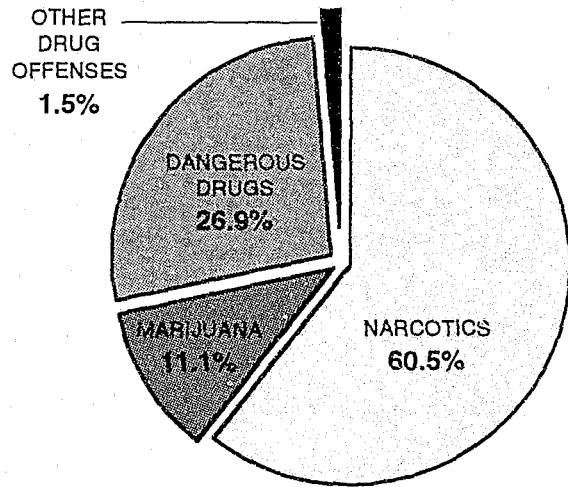
Of 135,448 felony arrests for drug offenses:

- Narcotic arrests accounted for 60.5 percent (82,010).
- Marijuana arrests accounted for 11.1 percent (14,980).
- Dangerous drug arrests accounted for 26.9 percent (36,472).
- Other drug offense arrests accounted for 1.5 percent (1,986).

And,

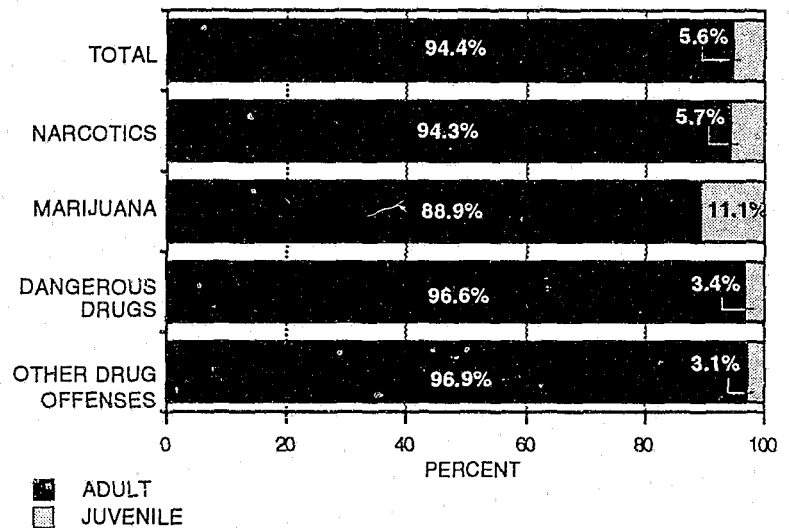
- Adult arrests accounted for 94.4 percent (127,812).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 5.6 percent (7,636).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
DRUG OFFENSES, 1992
By Offense



Source: Table 20.

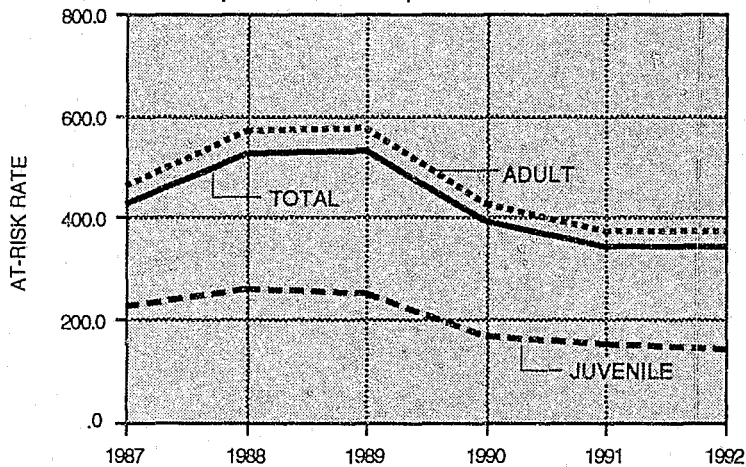
FELONY ARRESTS FOR
DRUG OFFENSES, 1992
Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 21.

Narcotic Arrests

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
NARCOTIC OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Narcotics Category - heroin, cocaine, etc.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 20.1 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 19.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 37.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a .3 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a .9 percent rate increase in adult arrests and an 8.4 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 82,010 arrests for narcotic offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 94.3 percent (77,335).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 5.7 percent (4,675).

Since 1987, the total arrest rate for narcotic offenses has decreased 20.1 percent.

Marijuana Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 28.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 28.0 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 31.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 4.9 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 3.7 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 17.3 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

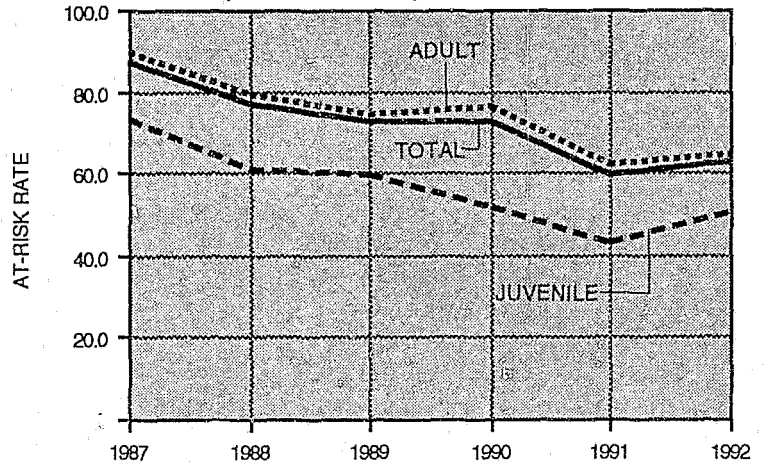
In 1992,

Of 14,980 arrests for marijuana offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.9 percent (13,321).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.1 percent (1,659).

From 1991 to 1992, the total arrest rate for marijuana offenses increased 4.9 percent.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
MARIJUANA OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Dangerous Drug Arrests

Dangerous Drugs Category - barbiturates, phencyclidine, piperidine, etc.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 4.6 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 3.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 40.1 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 25.1 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 25.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 24.3 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

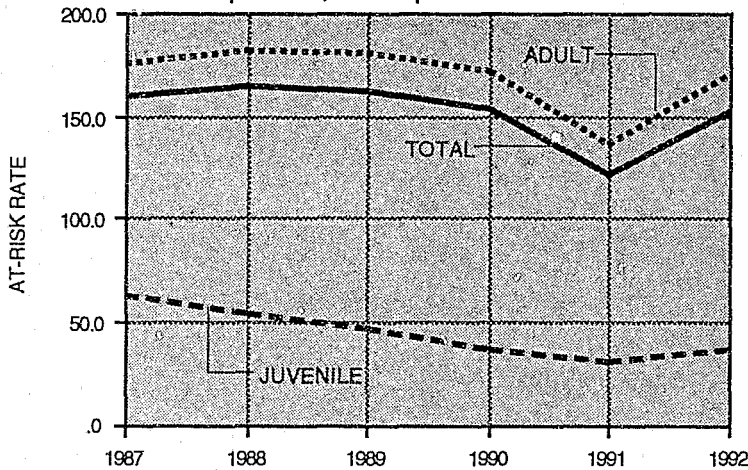
In 1992,

Of 36,472 arrests for dangerous drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 96.6 percent (35,231).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.4 percent (1,241).

The arrest rate for dangerous drug offenses increased 25.1 percent from 1991 to 1992. This increase follows three years of decline.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
DANGEROUS DRUG OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

Other Drug Offense Arrests

Other Drug Offense Category - sale of material in lieu of a controlled substance, manufacturing of a controlled substance, forging/altering of a narcotic prescription, etc.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 6.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 5.7 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 5.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

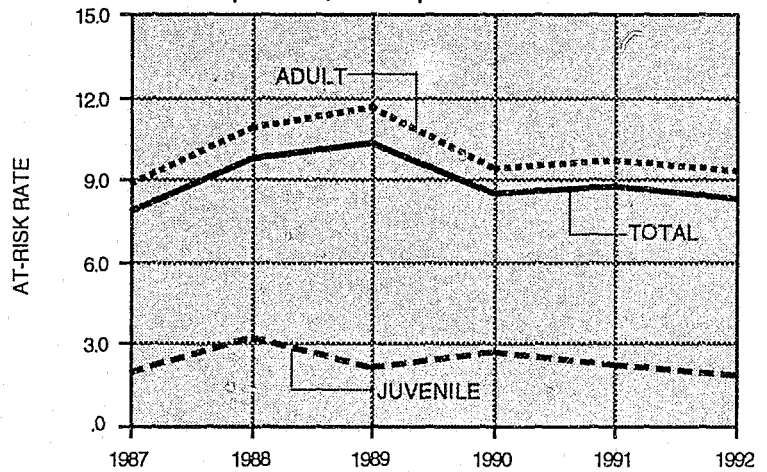
- There was a 4.6 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 4.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and an 18.2 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 1,986 arrests for drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 96.9 percent (1,925).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.1 percent (61).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
OTHER DRUG OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 22.

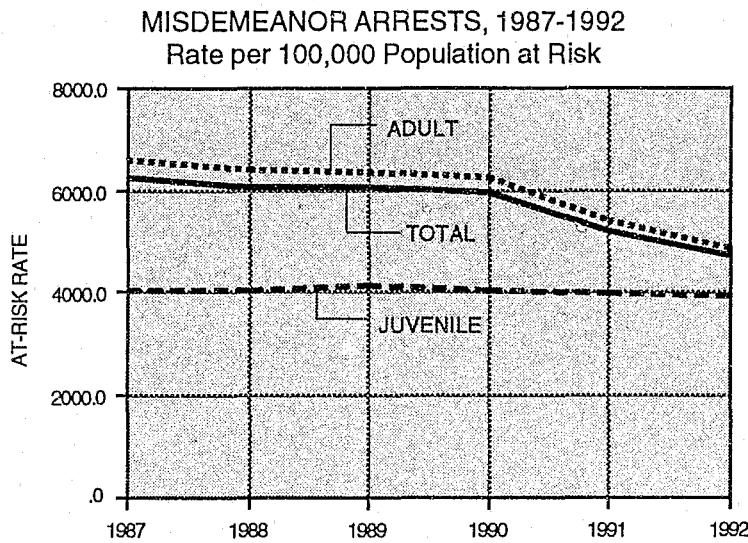
Misdemeanor Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 24.3 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 27.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 1.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 9.3 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 10.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a .7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.



Source: Table 27.

The 1992 misdemeanor arrest rate of 4,716.2 is the lowest for the years shown.

Misdemeanor Arrests (continued)

In 1992,

Of 1,130,737 misdemeanor arrests reported:

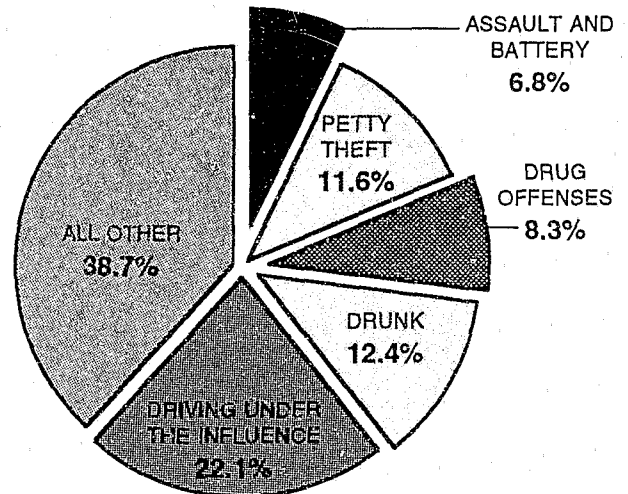
- Assault and battery accounted for 6.8 percent (77,011).
- Petty theft accounted for 11.6 percent (131,715).
- Drug offenses accounted for 8.3 percent (93,545).
- Drunk offenses accounted for 12.4 percent (140,658).
- Driving under the influence accounted for 22.1 percent (250,235).
- All other offenses accounted for 38.7 percent (437,573).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.4 percent (1,000,126).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.6 percent (130,611).

In 1992, 42.8 percent of misdemeanor arrests were either alcohol- or drug-related.

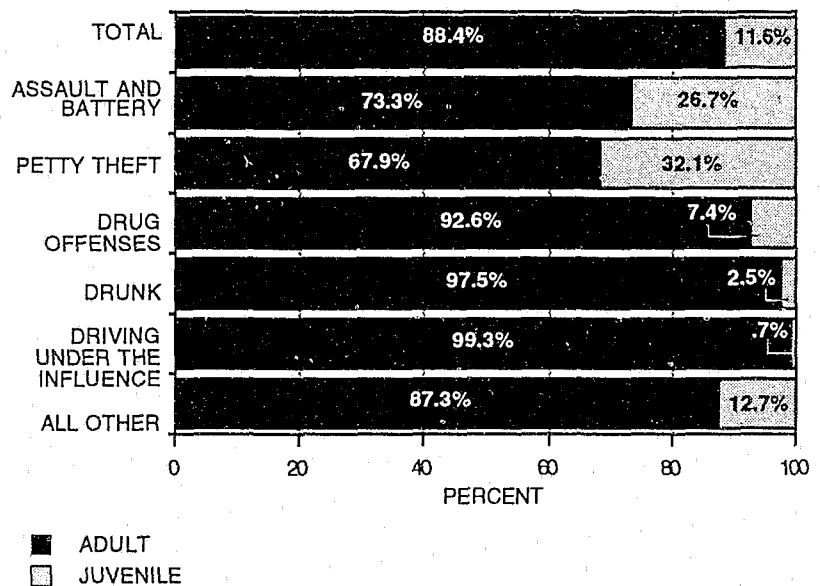
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
By Offense



Source: Table 25.

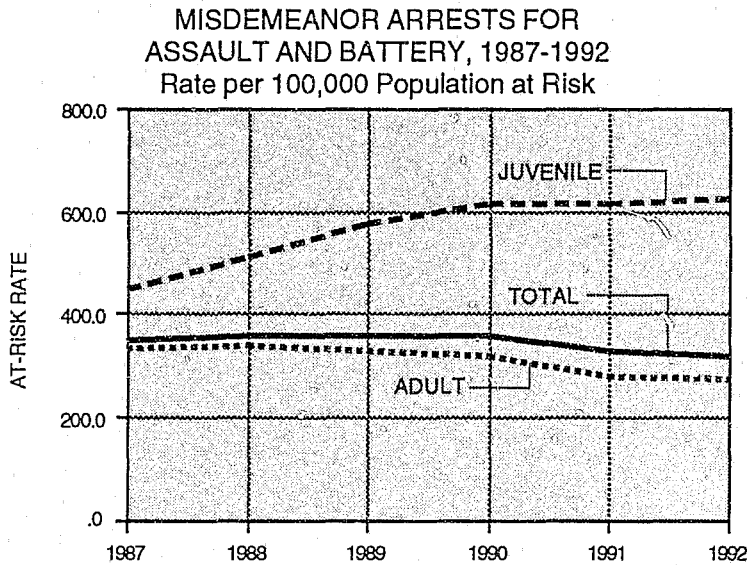
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
Offense by Adult and Juvenile Arrests



Source: Table 26.

Assault and Battery Arrests



Source: Table 27.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was an 8.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was an 18.1 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 38.6 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 1.8 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 3.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 1.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 77,011 arrests for assault and battery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 73.3 percent (56,431).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 26.7 percent (20,580).

In 1992, the juvenile arrest rate for assault and battery was more than twice that of the adult arrest rate (620.9 vs. 273.1).

Petty Theft Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was an 8.4 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 12.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 4.8 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

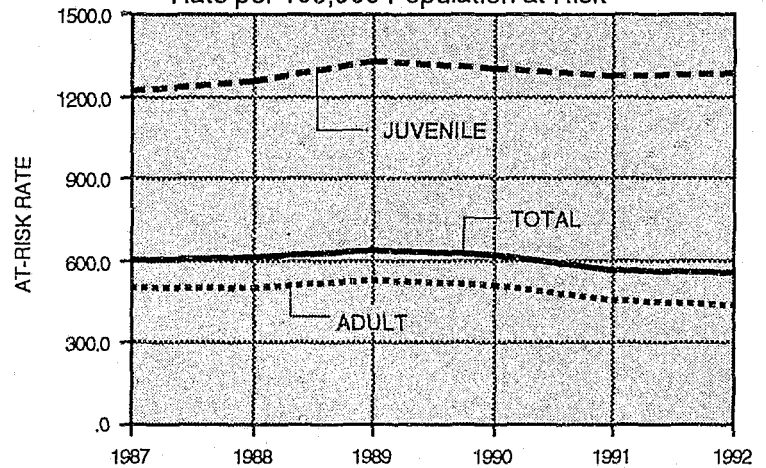
- There was a 2.4 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 4.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a .7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 131,715 arrests for petty theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 67.9 percent (89,389).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 32.1 percent (42,326).

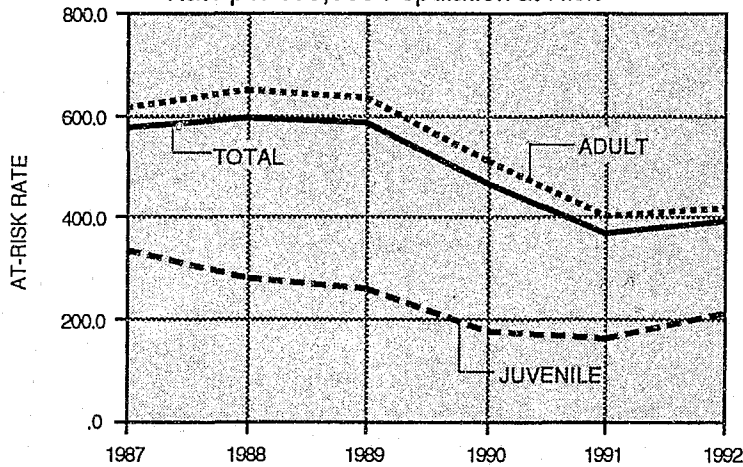
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR
PETTY THEFT, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

Drug Offense Arrests

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR
DRUG OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

Misdemeanor Drug Offense Arrests - marijuana, other drug offenses such as possession of paraphernalia.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 31.8 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 31.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 37.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 5.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 4.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 28.1 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 93,545 arrests for drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.6 percent (86,628).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.4 percent (6,917).

In 1992, the rate of total arrests for misdemeanor drug offenses increased 5.6 percent.

Drunk Arrests

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 36.0 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 36.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 42.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

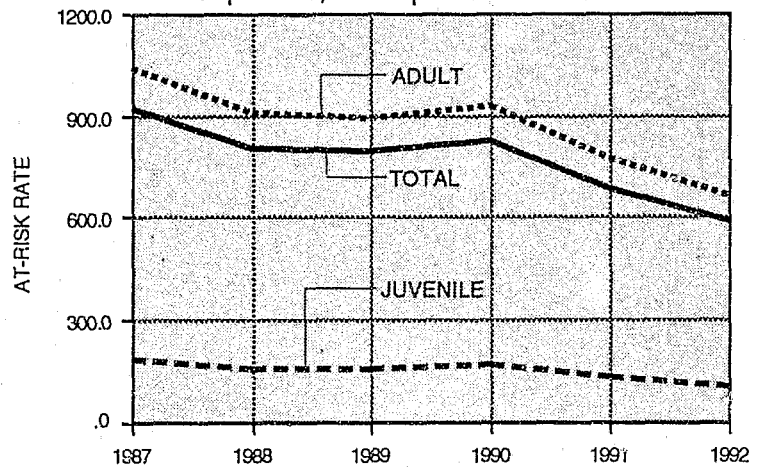
- There was a 14.4 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 14.2 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 17.8 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 140,658 arrests for drunk offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 97.5 percent (137,127).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 2.5 percent (3,531).

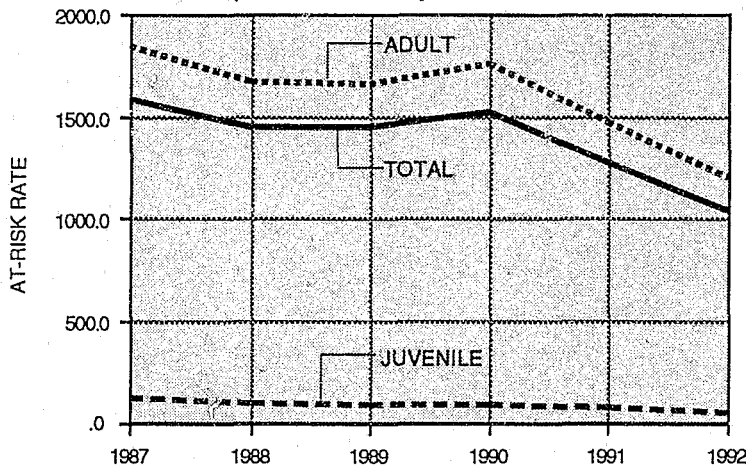
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR
DRUNKENNESS, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

Driving Under the Influence Arrests

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS FOR
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 27.

Driving Under the Influence - driving under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or the combination of alcohol and drugs.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 34.3 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 34.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 57.4 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was an 18.3 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was an 18.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 24.5 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1992,

Of 250,235 arrests for driving under the influence offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 99.3 percent (248,508).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for .7 percent (1,727).

The rate of arrests for misdemeanor driving under the influence decreased 34.3 percent from 1987 to 1992.

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees

Sex of Arrestee

In 1992,

Of 1,695,153 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of males accounted for 83.0 percent (1,406,155).
- Arrests of females accounted for 17.0 percent (288,998).

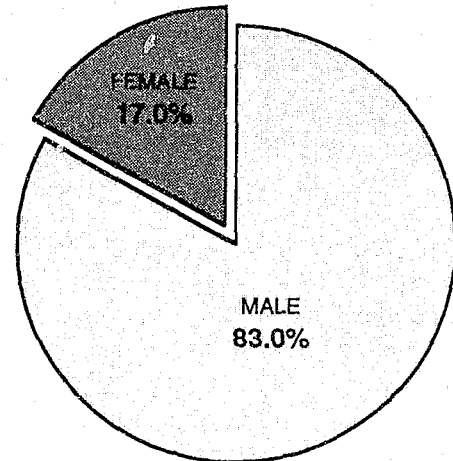
Of the 1,406,155 arrests of males:

- Felony offenses accounted for 34.2 percent (480,319).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 65.8 percent (925,836).

Of the 288,998 arrests of females:

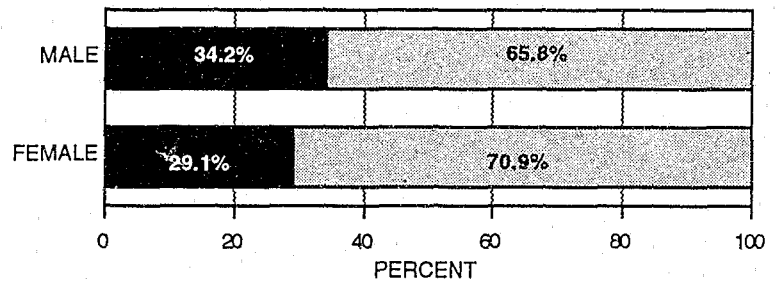
- Felony offenses accounted for 29.1 percent (84,097).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 70.9 percent (204,901).

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
By Sex of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
Sex of Arrestee by Level of Offense

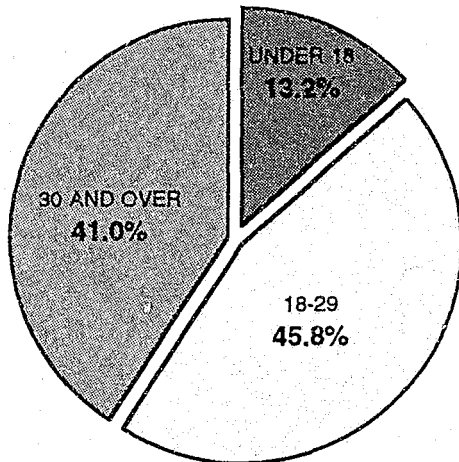


■ FELONY
■ MISDEMEANOR

Source: Table 30.

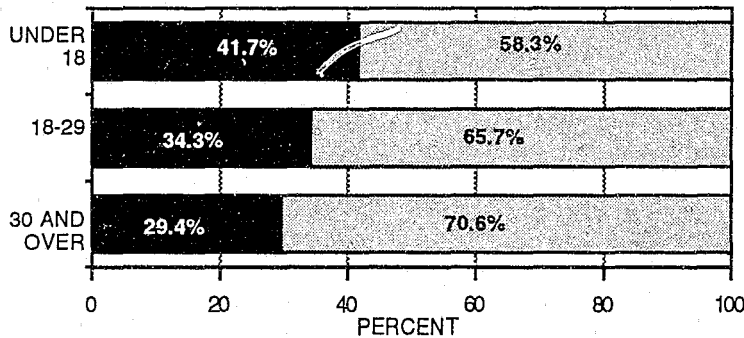
Age of Arrestee

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
By Age of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
Age of Arrestee by Level of Offense



■ FELONY
■ MISDEMEANOR

Source: Table 30.

In 1992,

Of 1,695,153 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of persons under 18 years of age accounted for 13.2 percent (224,095).
- Arrests of persons 18-29 years of age accounted for 45.8 percent (775,821).
- Arrests of persons 30 years of age and over accounted for 41.0 percent (695,237).

Of 224,095 arrests of persons under 18 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 41.7 percent (93,484).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 58.3 percent (130,611).

Of 775,821 arrests of persons 18-29 years of age:

- Felony arrests accounted for 34.3 percent (266,278).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 65.7 percent (509,543).

And, of 695,237 arrests of persons 30 years of age and over:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.4 percent (204,654).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 70.6 percent (490,583).

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

In 1992,

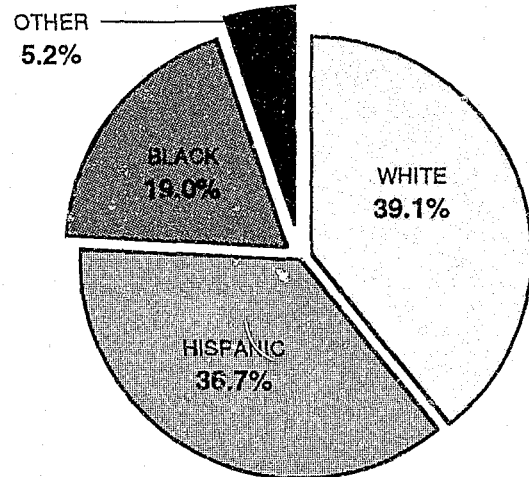
Of 1,695,153 arrests for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Arrests of whites accounted for 39.1 percent (662,730).
- Arrests of Hispanics accounted for 36.7 percent (621,642).
- Arrests of blacks accounted for 19.0 percent (322,644).
- Arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups accounted for 5.2 percent (88,137).

The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations which share certain similar physical characteristics such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation "Hispanic" includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the labeling process.

Beginning with the *Crime and Delinquency in California, 1991* publication, race/ethnic group designations used for data display purposes are the same as California Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit, designations.

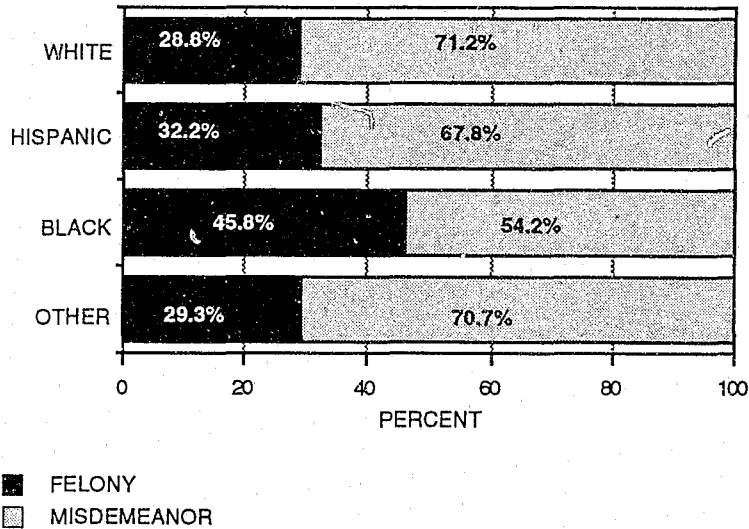
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
By Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee



Source: Table 30.

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee (continued)

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 30.

Of 662,730 arrests of whites:

- Felony arrests accounted for 28.8 percent (190,568).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 71.2 percent (472,162).

Of 621,642 arrests of Hispanics:

- Felony arrests accounted for 32.2 percent (200,379).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 67.8 percent (421,263).

Of 322,644 arrests of blacks:

- Felony arrests accounted for 45.8 percent (147,651).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 54.2 percent (174,993).

And, of 88,137 arrests of persons of other race/ethnic groups:

- Felony arrests accounted for 29.3 percent (25,818).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 70.7 percent (62,319).

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

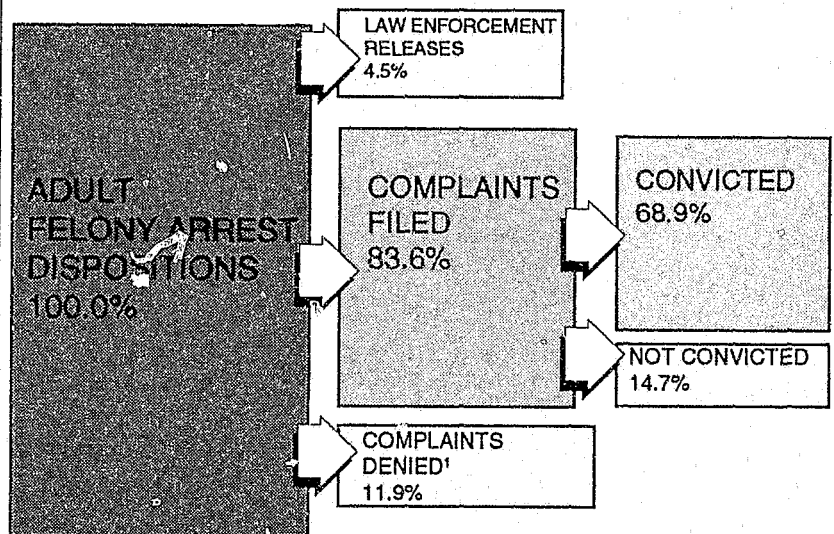
The Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) system in California describes the processing of adults arrested for felony offenses from arrest through final disposition. Data on the adjacent flow chart are preliminary and pertain specifically to adult felony arrests that received final dispositions in 1992 and were added to the Automated Criminal History System (ACHS) by the Department of Justice through April 1993. The *Criminal Justice Profile* series, to be released later this year, will include dispositions processed through August 1993.

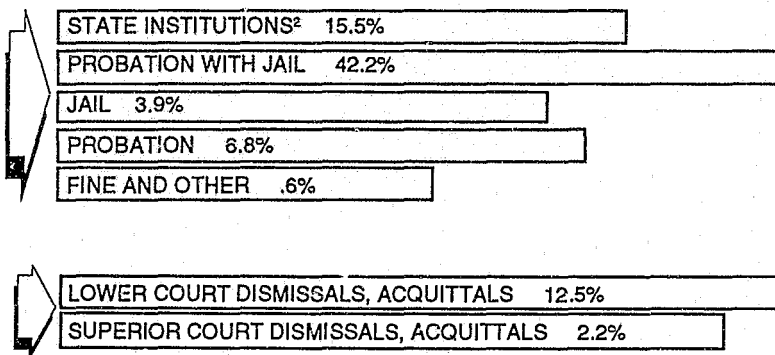
WHAT IS A FINAL DISPOSITION?

In the OBTS system, the term "final disposition" refers to a specific legal action that takes place following an adult felony arrest. Final dispositions can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutor, lower court, or superior court levels. For example, if an arrestee is released by a law enforcement agency or by a prosecutor who has determined that there is not enough evidence to justify the filing of a complaint, this release is recorded as a final disposition. If an arrestee is referred to court for adjudication, the outcome (i.e., dismissal,

Assembly Bill 195, signed by the Governor October 6, 1991 and effective January 1, 1992, provides the option of sentencing noncapital felony cases in lower or superior court when there is a plea of guilty or nolo contendere in lower court.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1992





Source: Table 37.

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹The complaints denied category includes single complaints denied, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

²The state institutions category includes sentences to death, prison, California Rehabilitation Center, and Youth Authority.

diversion dismissal, acquittal, or conviction) is also recorded as a final disposition. "Intermediate" dispositions (e.g., placements into diversionary programs) are not available.

HOW ARE OBTS DATA REPORTED?

Dispositions of adult felony arrests were reported by almost 1,100 agencies in 1992. These agencies include law enforcement, prosecutor, lower court, and superior court levels of the California criminal justice system.

OBTS data are taken directly from the department's Automated Criminal History System (ACHS). All arrest information is entered into ACHS from fingerprint cards, while most disposition data are entered from "Disposition of Arrest and Court Action" (JUS 8715) forms received by the Department of Justice.

The arrest dispositions received generally describe statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system. (See Appendix for known data limitations.)

The 1992 OBTS data described in this report are preliminary. Prior to 1991, the OBTS file included dispositions processed through April of the following year. In order to increase the level of reporting by individual agencies, the final closeout date has been extended. Preliminary 1992 data include dispositions processed through April, while the final 1992 OBTS file will include dispositions processed through August 1993.

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

Comparing 1987 to 1992,

As a percentage of reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases decreased from 7.8 to 4.5 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied decreased from 19.4 to 11.9 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals decreased from 16.0 to 14.7 percent.
- Convictions increased from 56.8 to 68.9 percent.

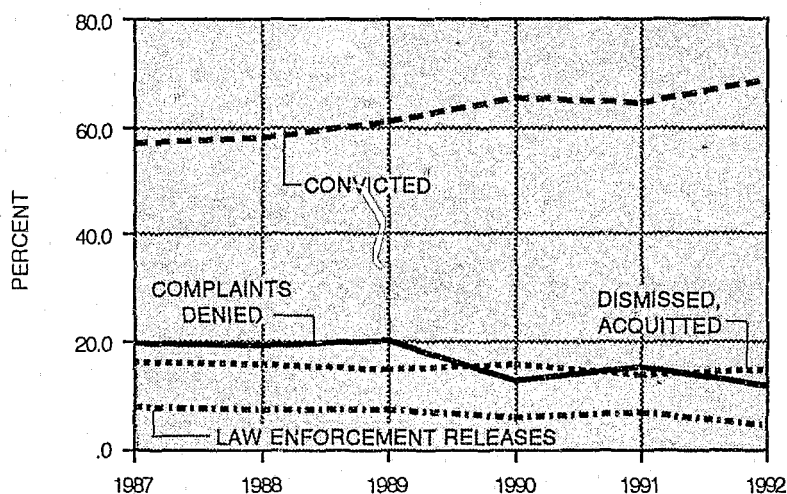
Comparing 1991 to 1992,

As a percentage of reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases decreased from 6.7 to 4.5 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied decreased from 15.1 to 11.9 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals increased from 13.8 to 14.7 percent.
- Convictions increased from 64.4 to 68.9 percent.

In 1992, over two-thirds of the adult felony arrest dispositions resulted in a conviction.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1987-1992
Type of Disposition by Year

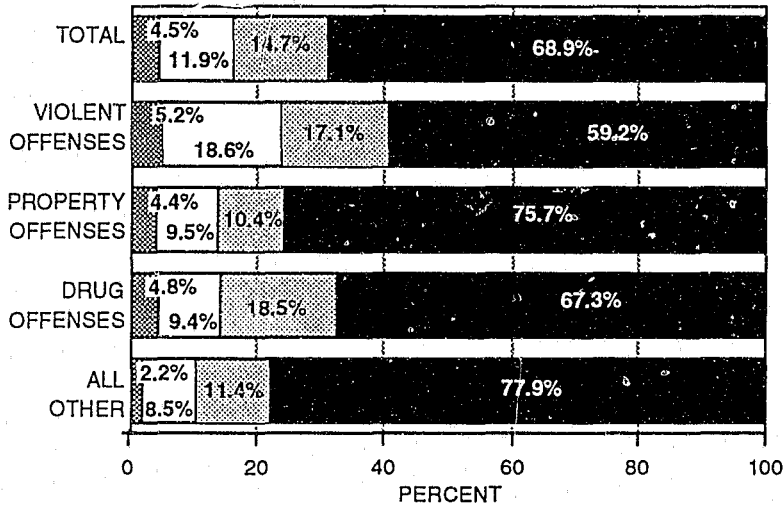


Source: Table 38.

Notes: The complaints denied category includes single complaints denied, combined cases and petitions to revoke probation. The dismissed, acquitted category includes diversions which have been dismissed.

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1992
Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition



- LAW ENFORCEMENT RELEASES
- COMPLAINTS DENIED
- DISMISSED, ACQUITTED
- CONVICTED

Source: Table 39.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.
The complaints denied category includes single complaints denied, combined cases and petitions to revoke probation.
The dismissed, acquitted category includes diversions which have been dismissed.

In 1992,

As a percentage of reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- 4.5 percent were law enforcement releases.
- 11.9 percent were complaints denied.
- 14.7 percent were dismissed or acquitted.
- 68.9 percent were convicted.

In 1992,

As a percentage of reported adult felony arrest dispositions for each arrest category:

- The greatest percentage of law enforcement releases was for violent offenses (5.2 percent).
- The largest percentage of complaints denied was for violent offenses (18.6 percent).
- The largest percentage of dismissals and acquittals was for drug offenses (18.5 percent).
- The highest percentage of convictions was for property and "all other" offenses (75.7 and 77.9 percent, respectively).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted

Comparing 1987 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 16.9 to 22.4 percent.
- Probation decreased from 13.5 to 10.7 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 61.8 to 61.2 percent.
- Jail decreased from 7.8 to 5.6 percent.

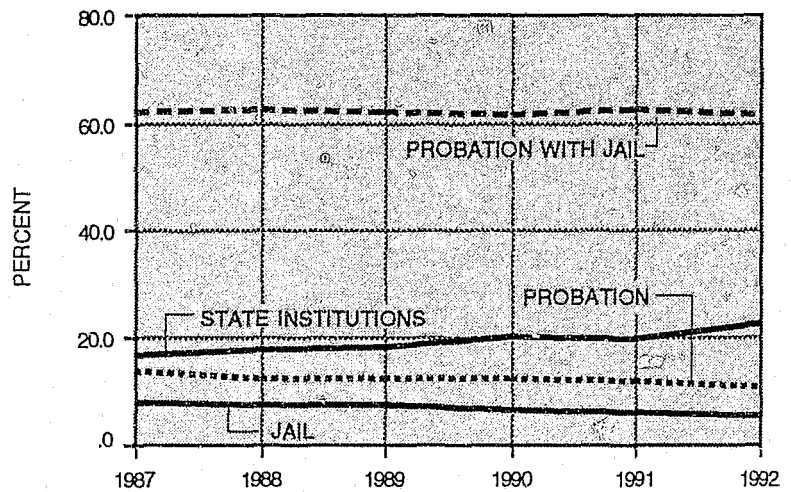
Comparing 1991 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 19.8 to 22.4 percent.
- Probation decreased from 12.0 to 10.7 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 62.4 to 61.2 percent.
- Jail decreased from 5.8 to 5.6 percent.

The proportion of convictions receiving sentences to state institutions increased from 16.9 percent in 1987 to 22.4 percent in 1992.

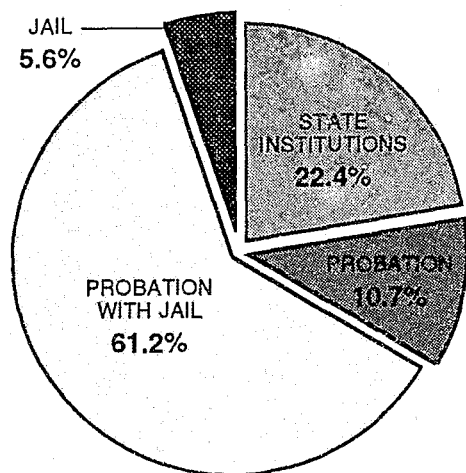
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1987-1992
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 40.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1992
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted and sentenced to:

- State institutions accounted for 22.4 percent.
- Probation accounted for 10.7 percent.
- Probation with jail accounted for 61.2 percent.
- Jail accounted for 5.6 percent.

Regardless of offense category, probation with jail is the most frequent sentence given.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses

Comparing 1987 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses and sentenced to:

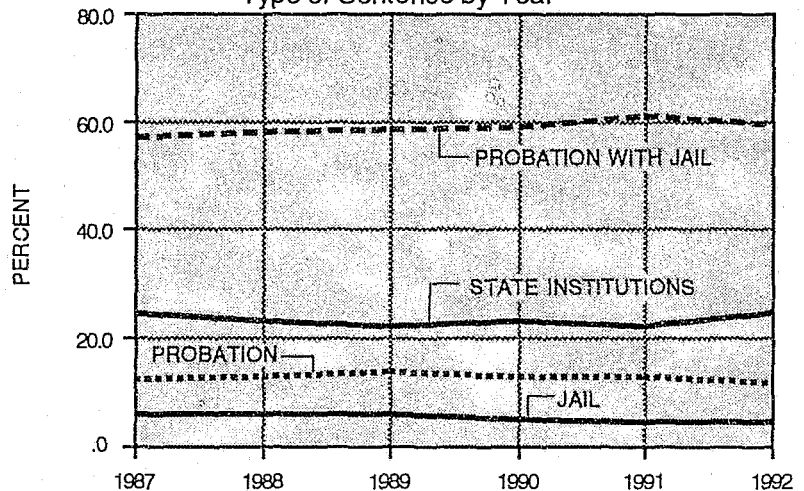
- State institutions remained the same at 24.7 percent.
- Probation decreased from 12.5 to 11.7 percent.
- Probation with jail increased from 57.1 to 59.3 percent.
- Jail decreased from 5.7 to 4.4 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 22.1 to 24.7 percent.
- Probation decreased from 12.6 to 11.7 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 61.0 to 59.3 percent.
- Jail increased from 4.3 to 4.4 percent.

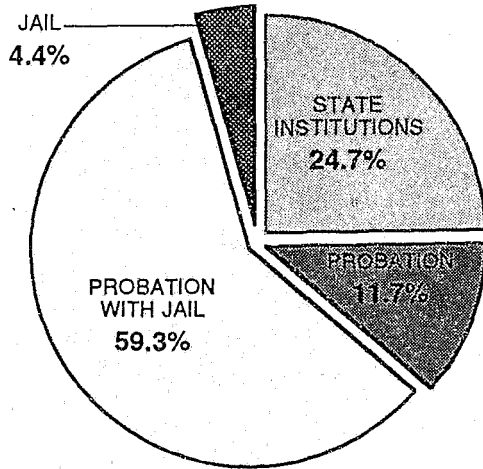
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 40.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Offenses (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF VIOLENT OFFENSES, 1992
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In 1992,

Of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent offenses:

- More than half received probation with jail sentences (59.3 percent).
- Sentences to state institutions accounted for almost a fourth (24.7 percent).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses

Comparing 1987 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses and sentenced to:

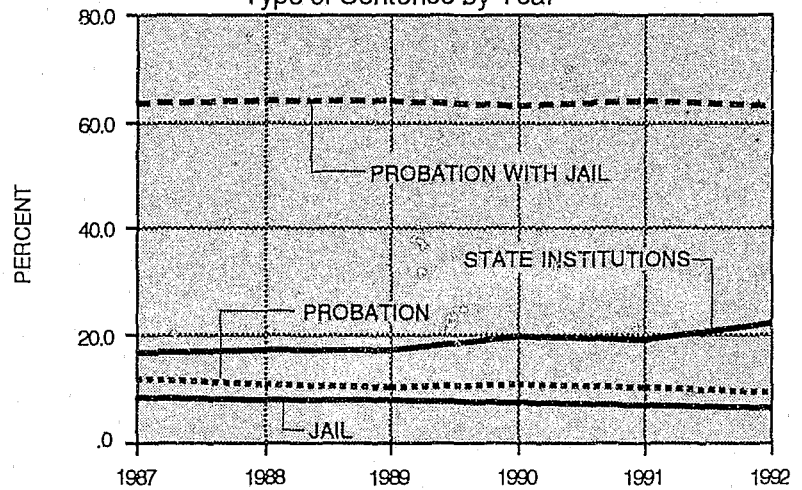
- State institutions increased from 16.6 to 22.0 percent.
- Probation decreased from 11.8 to 9.1 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 63.1 to 62.6 percent.
- Jail decreased from 8.5 to 6.3 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 19.1 to 22.0 percent.
- Probation decreased from 10.3 to 9.1 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 63.9 to 62.6 percent.
- Jail decreased from 6.7 to 6.3 percent.

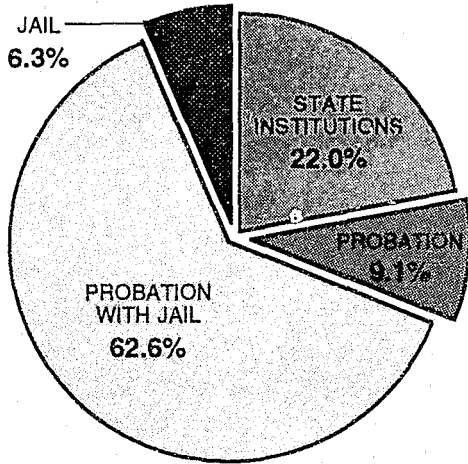
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 40.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Offenses (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY OFFENSES, 1992
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40.

In 1992,

Of adult felony arrestees convicted of property offenses:

- Probation with jail sentences were most frequent (62.6 percent).
- Straight jail sentences were least frequent (6.3 percent).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses

Comparing 1987 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 16.9 to 23.8 percent.
- Probation decreased from 7.9 to 7.6 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 69.0 to 64.7 percent.
- Jail decreased from 6.2 to 3.9 percent.

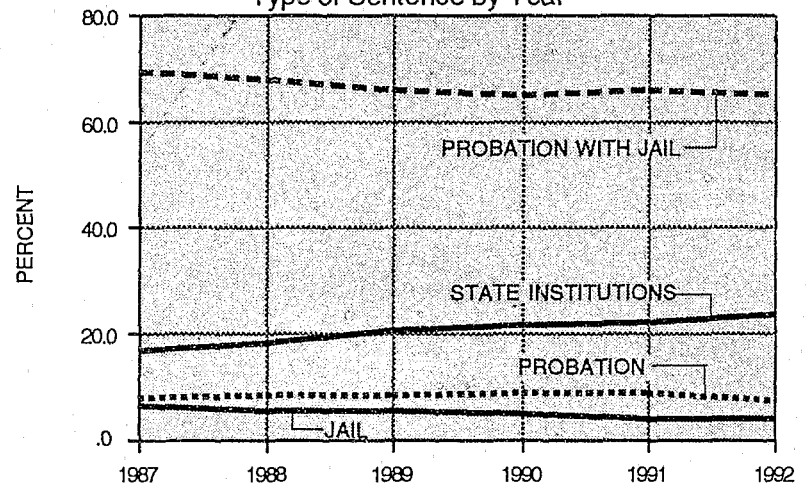
Comparing 1991 to 1992,

The percentage of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses and sentenced to:

- State institutions increased from 22.0 to 23.8 percent.
- Probation decreased from 8.6 to 7.6 percent.
- Probation with jail decreased from 65.6 to 64.7 percent.
- Jail increased from 3.8 to 3.9 percent.

The proportion of convictions for drug offenses receiving sentences to state institutions increased from 16.9 percent in 1987 to 23.8 percent in 1992.

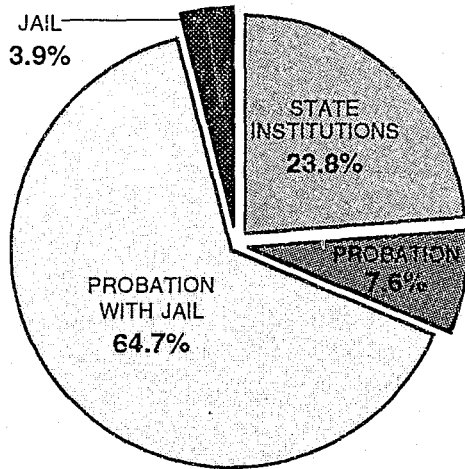
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF DRUG OFFENSES, 1987-1992
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 40.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Offenses (continued)

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED
OF DRUG OFFENSES, 1992
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40.

In 1992,

Of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug offenses:

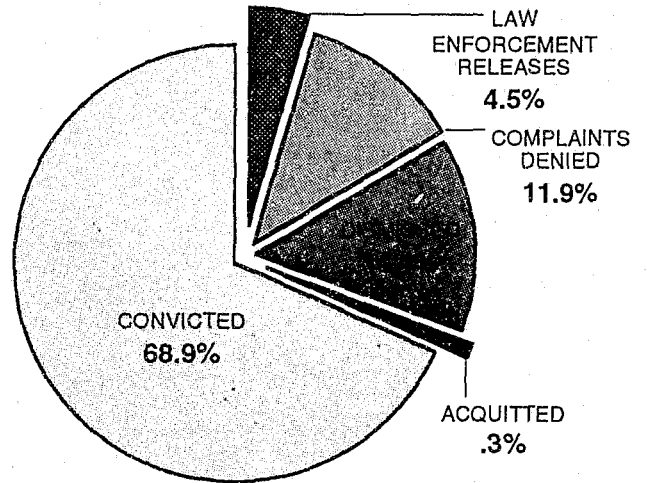
- Probation with jail sentences were given for the majority of these convictions (64.7 percent).
- Jail sentences were given for only 3.9 percent of these convictions.

CONVICTION RATES

The conviction rates shown are calculated using two different bases. The first is based on **total adult felony arrest dispositions** and the second is based on **total complaints filed**. Each is valid and by presenting both, the reader is provided two perspectives from which to evaluate the effectiveness of the criminal justice system.

Conviction rates based on **total adult felony arrest dispositions** describe the overall treatment of offenders by the criminal justice system. This method of calculation focuses on the proportion of defendants who are convicted out of the total number of offenders who are arrested.

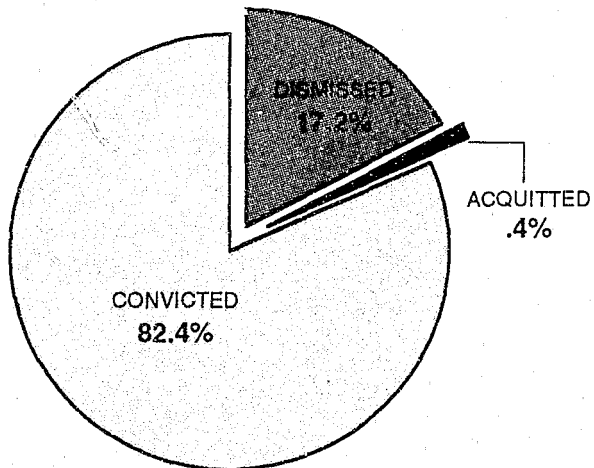
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1992
By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 37.

CONVICTION RATES (continued)

DISPOSITIONS OF COMPLAINTS FILED
RESULTING FROM ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1992
By Type of Disposition



Source: Table 37.

Conviction rates based on **total complaints filed** describe the courts' treatment of defendants. This method of calculation eliminates law enforcement releases and prosecutor complaints denied (areas over which the court system has no control) from the computational formula.

Formulas used to calculate conviction rates based on total adult felony arrest dispositions and total complaints filed can be found in the Appendix.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

WHAT IS ADULT CORRECTIONS?

Adults convicted in California courts are frequently placed under the jurisdiction of either the state correctional system or a correctional system operated by local government. The state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services through the California Department of Corrections (CDC) which includes the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC). The state correctional system also includes the California Youth Authority (CYA) and the California Department of Mental Health (CDMH). Local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

HOW ARE ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION COUNTED?

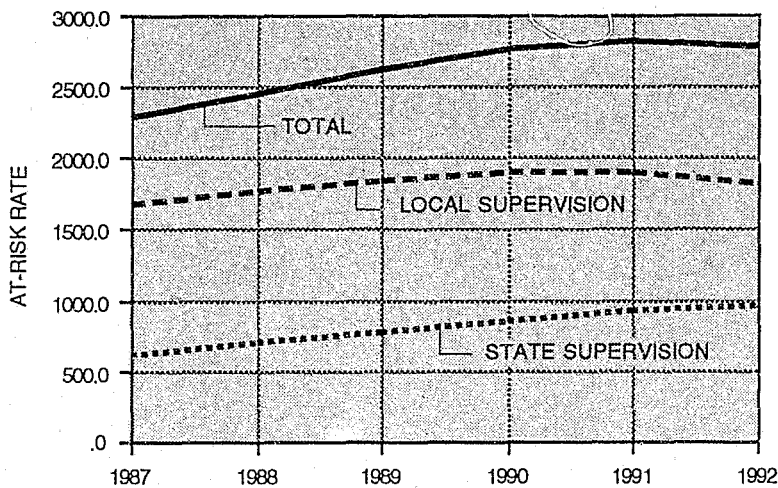
Supervision data are obtained annually by taking a one-day count of persons in state or local institutions, or who are on parole, probation, or outpatient status.

WHAT IS A RATE?

A rate describes the number of events that occur within a given population. The formula for calculating an adult correction rate can be found in the Appendix.

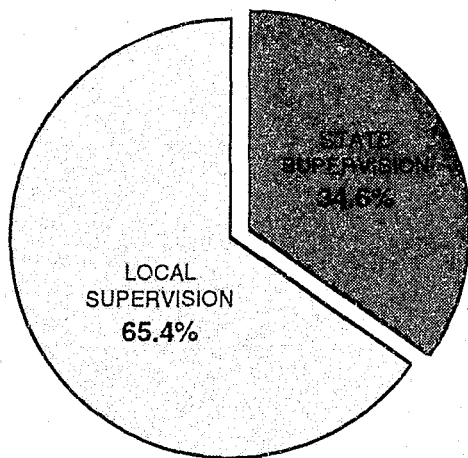
Adults Under State and Local Supervision

ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 42.

ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1992



Source: Table 42A.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 22.3 percent increase in the rate of adults under supervision.
- There was a 57.4 percent increase in the rate of adults under state supervision and a 9.5 percent increase in the rate of adults under local supervision.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 1.3 percent rate decrease in adults under supervision.
- There was a 4.5 percent rate increase in adults under state supervision and a 4.1 percent decrease in the rate of adults under local supervision.

In 1992,

Of 576,090 adults under supervision:

- State supervision accounted for 34.6 percent (199,205).
- Local supervision accounted for 65.4 percent (376,885).

Adults Under State Supervision

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 43.2 percent increase in the rate of adults in institutions.
- There was an 80.1 percent increase in the rate of adult parolees/outpatients.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 5.9 percent rate increase in adults in institutions.
- There was a 2.8 percent rate increase in adult parolees/outpatients.

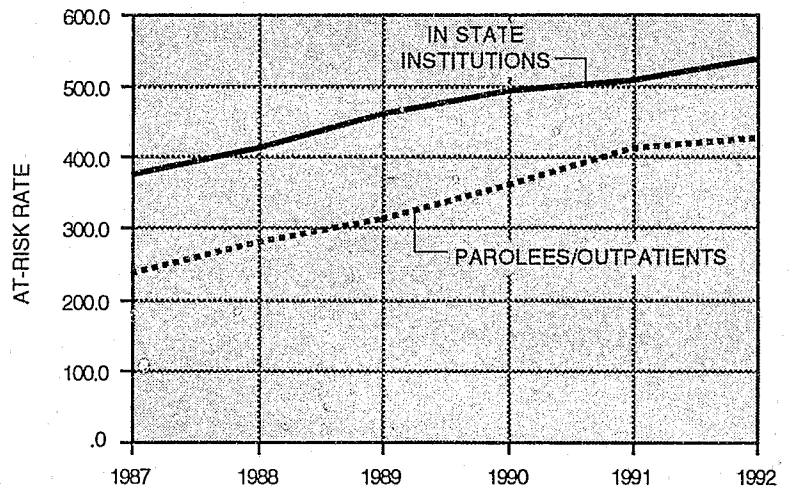
In 1992,

Of 199,205 adults under state supervision:

- Those in institutions accounted for 55.9 percent (111,338).
- Parolees/outpatients accounted for 44.1 percent (87,867).

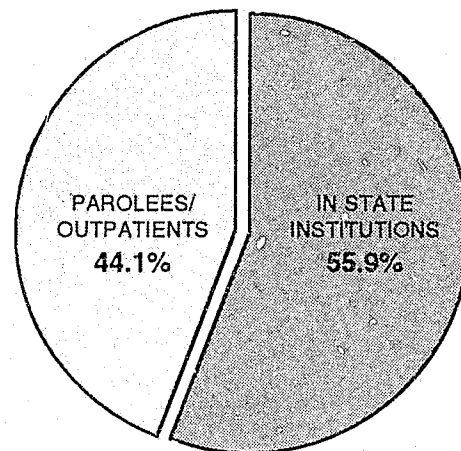
Since 1987, the rate of adults under state supervision has increased 57.4 percent (from 612.5 to 964.2).

ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 42.

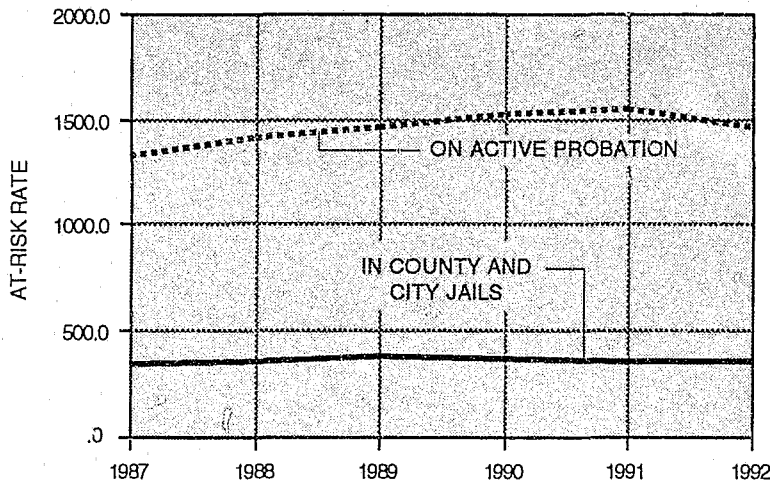
ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1992



Source: Table 42A.

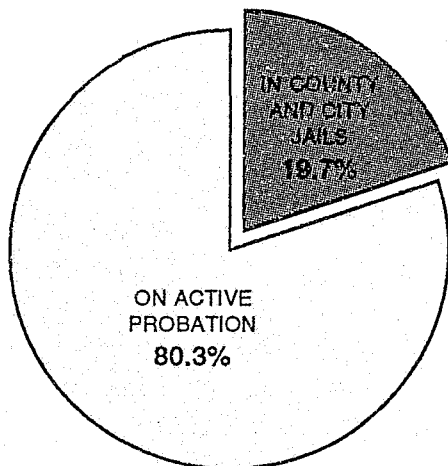
Adults Under Local Supervision

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1987-1992
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 42.

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1992



Source: Table 42A.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 3.4 percent increase in the rate of adults in county and city jails.
- There was an 11.0 percent increase in the rate of adults on active probation.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 1.9 percent rate increase in adults in county and city jails.
- There was a 5.4 percent rate decrease in adults on active probation.

In 1992,

Of 376,885 adults under local supervision:

- Those in county and city jails accounted for 19.7 percent (74,131). Of these,
 - There were 33,887 serving sentences.
 - There were 40,244 awaiting trial or sentencing.
- Those on active probation accounted for 80.3 percent (302,754).

Throughout the 1987-1992 period, approximately eight out of ten adults under local supervision were on active probation.

Adults on Active Probation

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- The total number of adults on active probation increased 24.8 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

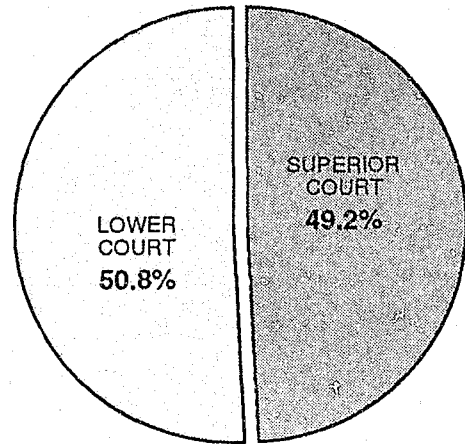
- The total number of adults on active probation decreased 4.0 percent.

In 1992,

Of 302,754 adults on probation:

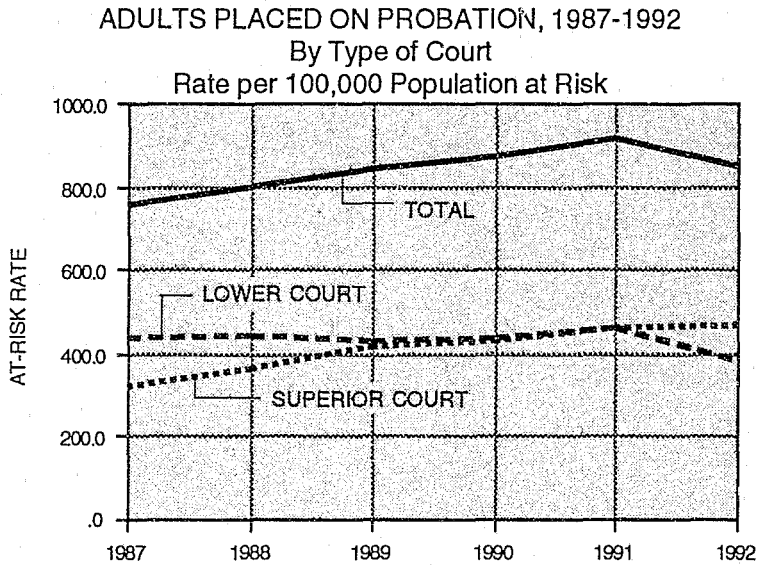
- Those sentenced from superior court accounted for 49.2 percent (148,989).
- Those sentenced from lower court accounted for 50.8 percent (153,765).

ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION, 1992
By Type of Court



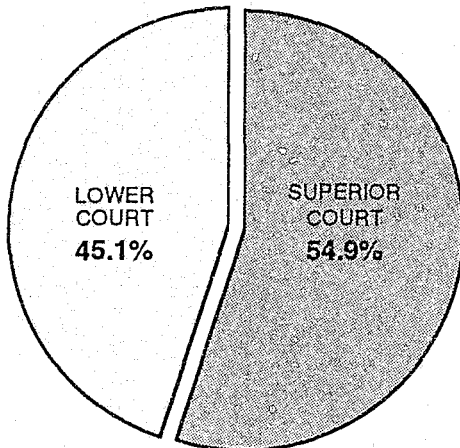
Source: Table 43.

Adults Placed on Probation



Source: Table 44.

ADULTS PLACED ON PROBATION, 1992
By Type of Court



Source: Table 44.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was an 11.8 percent increase in the rate of adults placed on probation.
- There was a 45.7 percent increase in the rate of adults placed from superior court and a 12.9 percent decrease in the rate of adults placed from lower court.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 7.8 percent rate decrease in adults placed on probation.
- There was a 1.4 percent rate increase in adults placed from superior court and a 16.9 percent rate decrease in adults placed from lower court.

In 1992,

Of the 174,564 adults placed on probation:

- Those placed from superior court accounted for 54.9 percent (95,900).
- Those placed from lower court accounted for 45.1 percent (78,664).

The rate of adults placed on probation from superior court increased from 318.5 in 1987 to 464.2 in 1992.

Adults Removed from Probation

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 36.6 percent increase in the rate of adults removed from probation.
- There was a 31.8 percent increase in the rate of terminations, a 16.7 percent increase in revocations, and a 200.0 percent increase in "other."

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

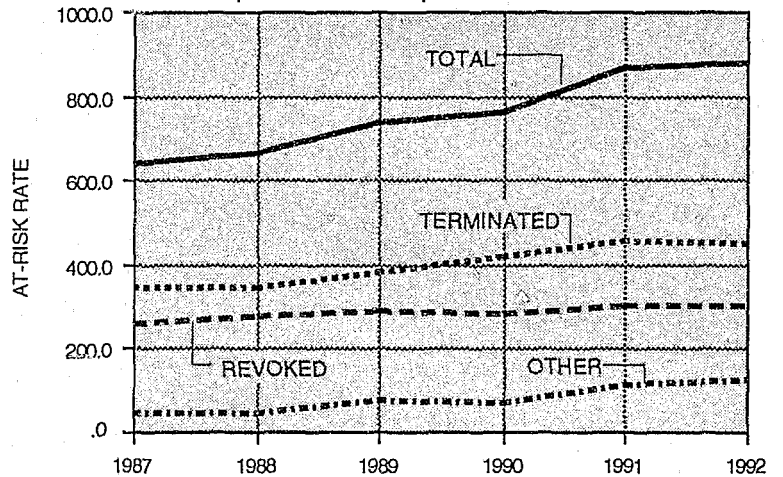
- There was a 1.4 percent increase in the rate of adults removed from probation.
- There was a 1.1 percent decrease in the rate of terminations, a .7 percent increase in revocations, and a 13.7 percent increase in "other."

In 1992,

Of the 180,887 adults removed from probation:

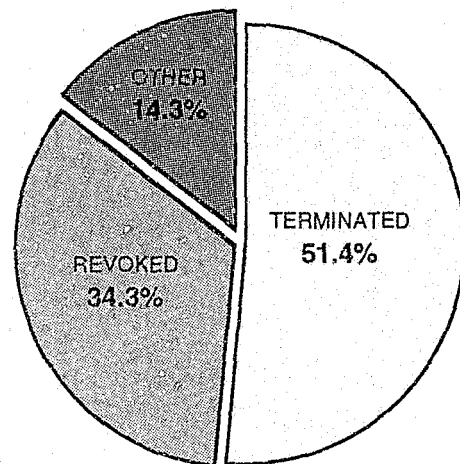
- Those whose probation was terminated (completed their terms of probation successfully) accounted for 51.4 percent (93,025).
- Those whose probation was revoked accounted for 34.3 percent (62,084).
- Those who were removed for other reasons accounted for 14.3 percent (25,778).

ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1987-1992
By Type of Removal
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 44.

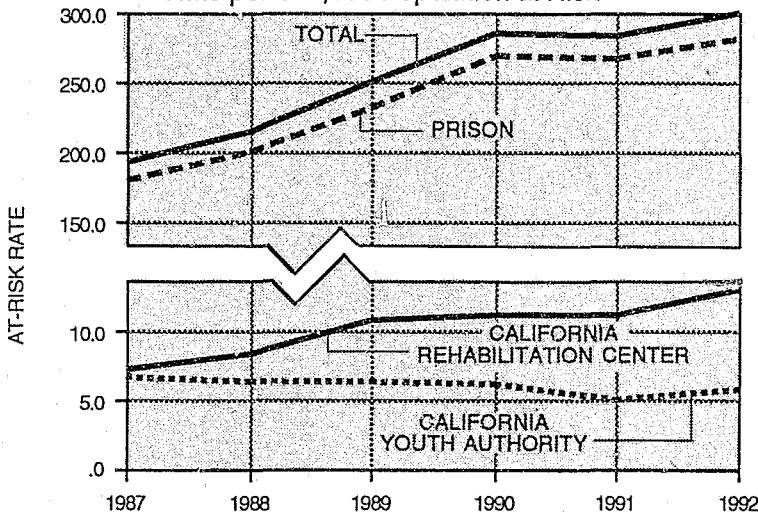
ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1992
By Type of Removal



Source: Table 44.

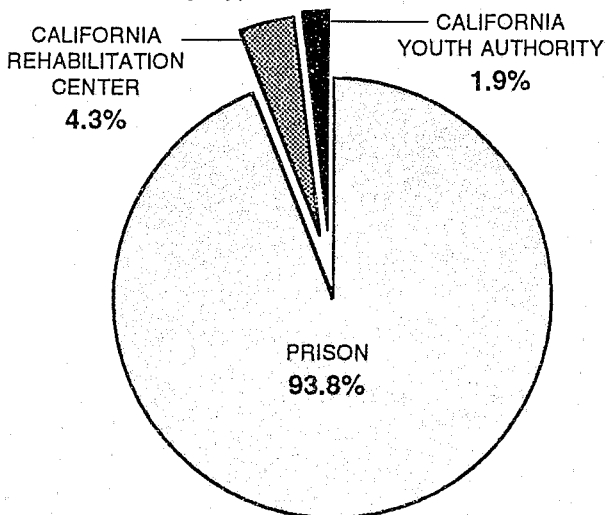
Adults Committed to State Institutions

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1987-1992
By Type of Institution
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 45.

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1992
By Type of Institution



Source: Table 45.

Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- There was a 54.9 percent increase in the rate of adults committed to state institutions.
- There was a 56.5 percent increase in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was an 81.7 percent increase in the rate of commitments to CRC and a 13.6 percent decrease in the rate of commitments to CYA.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- There was a 6.1 percent increase in the rate of institution commitments.
- There was a 5.5 percent increase in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was a 17.3 percent increase in the rate of commitments to CRC and a 14.0 percent increase in the rate of commitments to CYA.

In 1992,

Of 61,949 adults committed to state institutions:

- New commitments accounted for 71.0 percent (43,995).
- Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitments accounted for 29.0 percent (17,954).

And,

- Commitments to prison accounted for 93.8 percent (58,097).
- Commitments to CRC accounted for 4.3 percent (2,673).
- Commitments to CYA accounted for 1.9 percent (1,179).

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

HOW ARE EXPENDITURE AND PERSONNEL DATA REPORTED?

Expenditure data are obtained from the State of California's **Governor's Budget** and the **annual report of financial transactions concerning cities and counties in California**. Both reports are provided by the Office of the State Controller.

Included in the criminal justice expenditures are salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. However, capital expenditures and monies derived from federal and state grants are not included. Expenditures for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are also excluded.

Personnel data are obtained from the State of California's **Governor's Budget**, the **annual report of the Administrative Office of the Courts**, and personnel surveys (one-day counts) conducted by the Law Enforcement Information Center (LEIC). Personnel counts for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

Expenditures

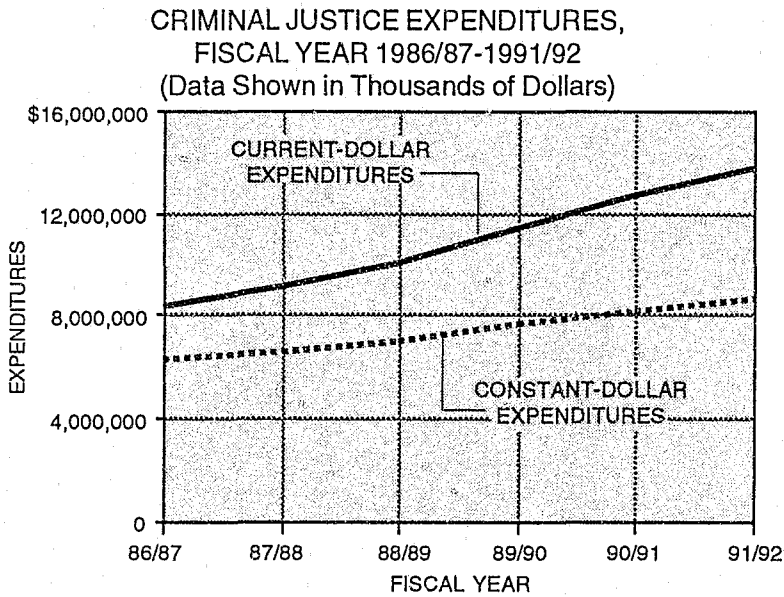
Criminal justice expenditures are shown in both current and constant dollars.

Comparing fiscal year 1986/87 to 1991/92:

- There was a 63.9 percent increase in current-dollar expenditures and a 37.2 percent increase in constant-dollar expenditures.

Comparing fiscal year 1990/91 to 1991/92:

- There was an 8.2 percent increase in current-dollar expenditures and a 6.1 percent increase in constant-dollar expenditures.



Source: Table 46.

Constant dollars are adjusted to reduce the effects of inflation. The State and Local Government Implicit Price Deflator, provided by the California Department of Finance, is used to make this adjustment. Fiscal year 1980/81 was used as the base year.

Expenditures (continued)

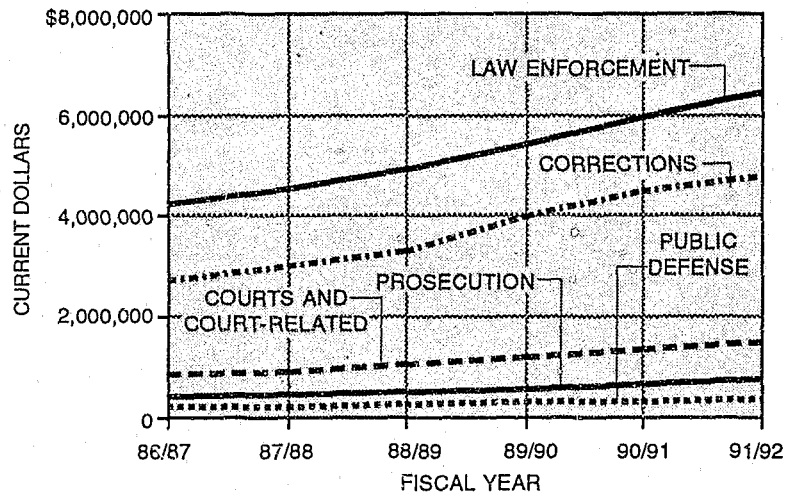
Comparing fiscal year 1986/87 to 1991/92:

- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 51.8 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 72.2 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 87.3 percent.
- Court and court-related expenditures increased 76.0 percent.
- State and local correctional agency expenditures increased 76.4 percent, with Department of Corrections showing the largest increase (102.6 percent).

Comparing fiscal year 1990/91 to 1991/92:

- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 8.1 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 11.0 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 10.8 percent.
- Court and court-related expenditures increased 9.8 percent.
- State and local correctional agency expenditures increased 7.2 percent.

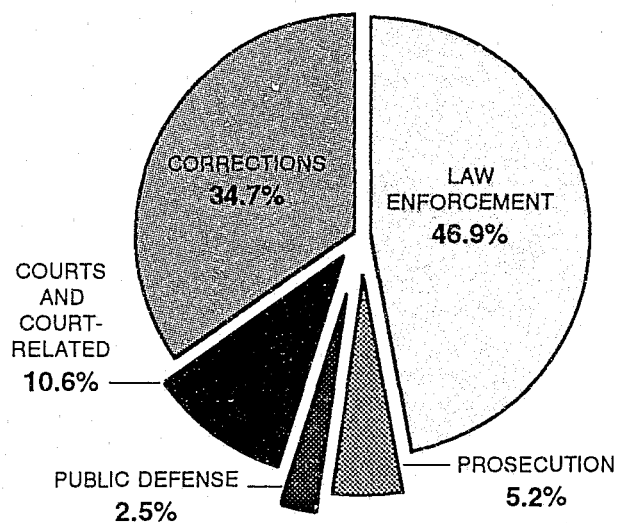
CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES,
FISCAL YEAR 1986/87-1991/92
By Type of Agency
(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)



Source: Table 47.

Expenditures (continued)

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES,
FISCAL YEAR 1991/92
By Type of Agency



Source: Table 47.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

In fiscal year 1991/92,

Of over \$13 billion current-dollar expenditures reported by criminal justice agencies:

- Law enforcement spent 46.9 percent (\$6.4 billion).
- Prosecution spent 5.2 percent (\$713.9 million).
- Public defense spent 2.5 percent (\$348.0 million).
- Courts and court-related agencies spent 10.6 percent (\$1.5 billion). Courts spent \$1.1 billion and court-related agencies spent \$340.1 million.
- State and local corrections spent 34.7 percent (\$4.8 billion).

Personnel

Authorized full-time personnel data were obtained from one-day annual surveys and from the Governor's Budget.

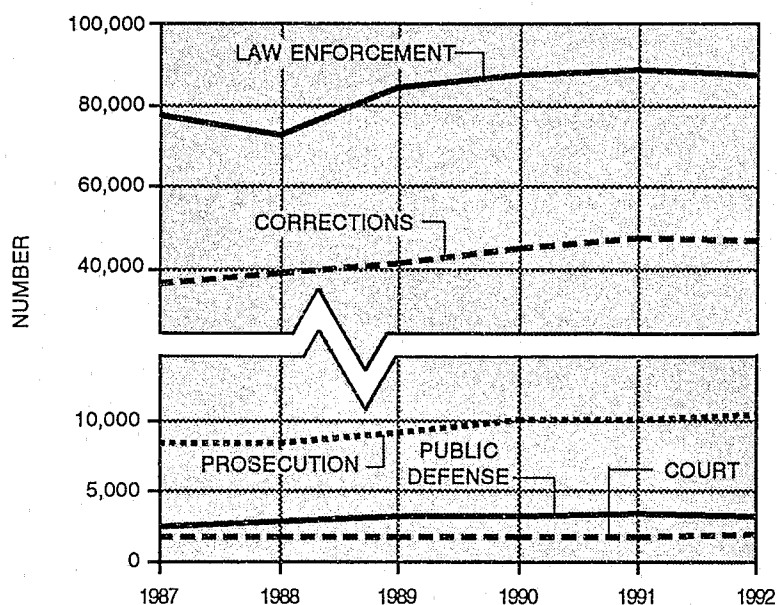
Comparing 1987 to 1992:

- Total reported criminal justice authorized full-time personnel increased 18.8 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel increased 13.0 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 23.3 percent.
- Public defense personnel increased 33.8 percent.
- Court personnel increased 11.0 percent.
- State and local corrections personnel increased 29.3 percent.

Comparing 1991 to 1992:

- Total reported criminal justice authorized full-time personnel decreased 1.0 percent.
- Law enforcement personnel decreased 1.8 percent.
- Prosecution personnel increased 2.4 percent.
- Public defense personnel decreased 1.1 percent.
- Court personnel increased 1.0 percent.
- State and local corrections personnel decreased .4 percent.

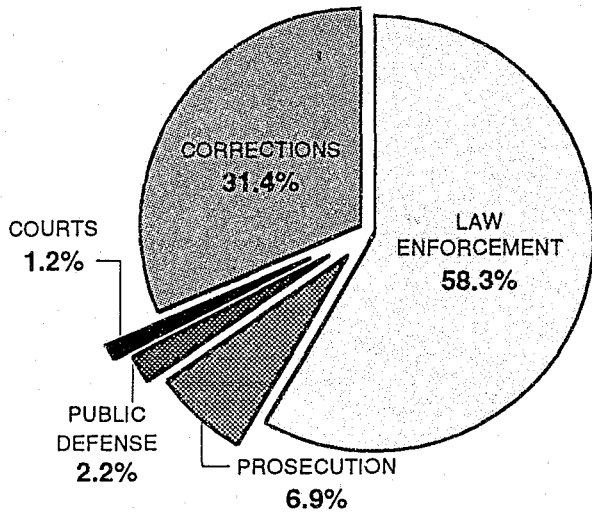
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AUTHORIZED
FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1987-1992



Source: Table 49.

Personnel (continued)

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AUTHORIZED
FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1992
By Type of Agency



Source: Table 50.

In 1992,

Of 149,183 reported criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel:

- Law enforcement personnel accounted for 58.3 percent (87,020).
- Prosecution personnel accounted for 6.9 percent (10,272).
- Public defense personnel accounted for 2.2 percent (3,221).
- Court personnel accounted for 1.2 percent (1,763).
- State and local corrections personnel accounted for 31.4 percent (46,908).

OTHER DATA BASES

Citizens' Complaints Against Peace Officers

Section 13012 of the Penal Code states, "The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing: . . . (d) The number of citizens complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. Such statistics shall indicate the total number of such complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only"

Section 832.5(a) of the Penal Code requires that "Each department or agency in this state which employs peace officers shall establish a procedure to investigate citizens' complaints against the personnel of such departments or agencies, and shall make a written description of the procedure available to the public."

Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code Section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures vary among individual reporting agencies. The data shown are accurate and complete to the extent that contributing agencies met their reporting obligations.

CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS
AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1992

Type and level of complaint	Reported	Sustained
Total complaints		
Total	17,468	2,769
Non-criminal	15,723	2,459
Criminal	1,745	310
Level of complaint		
Criminal	1,745	310
Felony	782	110
Misdemeanor	963	200

Source: Table 51.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS
FOR ASSISTANCE, 1992

Type of call and weapon	Number	Percent
Total calls		
Total.....	240,826	100.0
Cases without weapon	65,473	27.2
Cases involving weapon	175,353	72.8
Type of weapon		
Cases involving weapon	175,353	100.0
Firearm	3,053	1.7
Knife or cutting instrument ¹ .	6,507	3.7
Other dangerous weapon	14,518	8.3
Personal weapon ²	151,275	86.3

Source: Table 52.

¹Any instrument used to cut or stab.

²Hands, feet, etc.

Domestic Violence

Effective January 1, 1986, law enforcement agencies were legislatively mandated [13730(a) PC] to report domestic violence-related calls for assistance and to indicate which cases involved the use of a weapon. This information is to be reported monthly to the Attorney General.

13730(b) PC also instructs the Attorney General to report annually on the number of domestic violence-related calls received statewide, in each county, and by individual law enforcement agencies. Statewide data are reported here. County and agency-level data will be published in the *Criminal Justice Profile, 1992* series of publications.

Domestic violence is defined as ". . . abuse committed against an adult or a fully emancipated minor who is a spouse, former spouse, cohabitant, former cohabitant, or person with whom the suspect has had a child or is having or has had a dating or engagement relationship." [13700(b) PC]

Within this definition, abuse is further defined as ". . . intentionally or recklessly causing or attempting to cause bodily injury, or placing another person in reasonable apprehension of imminent serious bodily injury to himself or herself, or another." [13700(a) PC]

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TABLE 1
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1952-1992
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year(s)	Total		Violent crimes										Property crimes					
			Total		Homicide		Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Total		Burglary		Motor vehicle theft	
			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1992	1,092,832	3,491.5	345,508	1,103.9	3,920	12.5	12,751	40.7	130,867	418.1	197,970	632.5	747,324	2,387.6	427,305	1,365.2	320,019	1,022.4
1991	1,073,613	3,503.3	330,916	1,079.8	3,876	12.6	12,942	42.2	125,105	408.2	188,993	616.7	742,697	2,423.5	426,066	1,390.3	316,631	1,033.2
1990	1,017,665	3,443.0	311,923	1,055.3	3,562	12.1	12,716	43.0	112,460	380.5	183,185	619.8	705,742	2,387.7	402,533	1,361.8	303,209	1,025.8
1989	992,555	3,449.8	284,015	987.2	3,159	11.0	11,956	41.6	96,424	335.1	172,476	599.5	708,540	2,462.7	410,148	1,425.6	298,392	1,037.1
1988	935,520	3,333.9	261,990	933.7	2,947	10.5	11,771	41.9	86,190	307.2	161,082	574.0	673,530	2,400.3	407,555	1,452.4	265,975	947.9
1987	904,014	3,300.7	254,137	927.9	2,929	10.7	12,114	44.2	83,373	304.4	155,721	568.6	649,877	2,372.8	420,182	1,534.2	229,695	838.7
1986	911,697	3,409.3	248,352	928.7	3,030	11.3	12,118	45.3	92,513	346.0	140,691	526.1	663,345	2,480.6	457,743	1,711.7	205,602	768.8
1985	828,461	3,172.6	202,066	773.8	2,781	10.7	11,442	43.8	86,464	331.1	101,379	388.2	626,395	2,398.8	449,065	1,719.7	177,330	679.1
1984	800,615	3,129.0	195,650	764.6	2,724	10.6	11,702	45.7	84,015	328.3	97,209	379.9	604,965	2,364.3	443,624	1,733.8	161,341	630.6
1983	813,789	3,245.3	194,489	775.6	2,640	10.5	12,092	48.2	85,824	342.3	93,933	374.6	619,300	2,469.7	460,401	1,836.1	158,899	633.7
1982	865,431	3,525.7	201,433	820.6	2,778	11.3	12,529	51.0	91,988	374.7	94,138	383.5	663,998	2,705.1	499,468	2,034.8	164,530	670.3
1981	910,241	3,786.6	208,165	866.0	3,140	13.1	13,545	56.3	93,638	389.5	97,842	407.0	702,076	2,920.6	539,809	2,245.6	162,267	675.0
1980	928,297	3,922.1	209,903	886.9	3,405	14.4	13,661	57.7	90,282	381.4	102,555	433.3	718,394	3,035.3	543,846	2,297.8	174,548	737.5
1979	845,684	3,636.6	183,704	790.0	2,941	12.6	12,199	52.5	75,649	325.3	92,915	399.5	661,980	2,846.6	494,736	2,127.4	167,244	719.2
1978	803,599	3,518.5	164,751	721.4	2,601	11.4	11,249	49.3	67,920	297.4	82,981	363.3	638,848	2,797.2	485,742	2,126.8	153,106	670.4
1977	759,577	3,398.6	152,827	683.8	2,481	11.1	10,715	47.9	62,207	278.3	77,424	346.4	606,750	2,714.8	462,736	2,070.4	144,014	644.4
1976	747,334	3,407.0	143,507	654.2	2,214	10.1	9,552	43.5	59,132	269.6	72,609	331.0	603,827	2,752.8	465,758	2,123.4	138,069	629.4
1975	739,766	3,434.9	138,400	642.6	2,196	10.2	8,787	40.8	59,747	277.4	67,670	314.2	601,366	2,792.2	468,433	2,175.0	132,933	617.2
1974	692,501	3,270.7	127,469	602.0	1,970	9.3	8,480	40.1	52,742	249.1	64,277	303.6	565,032	2,668.6	431,863	2,039.7	133,169	629.0
1973	655,104	3,139.3	116,506	558.3	1,862	8.9	8,349	40.0	49,524	237.3	56,771	272.0	538,598	2,581.0	407,375	1,952.2	131,223	628.8
1972	648,518	3,150.4	110,680	537.7	1,789	8.7	8,131	39.5	48,834	237.2	51,926	252.3	537,838	2,612.8	398,465	1,935.7	139,373	677.1
1971	639,557	3,143.4	104,489	513.6	1,633	8.0	7,281	35.8	47,477	233.3	48,098	236.4	535,068	2,629.8	391,157	1,922.5	143,911	707.3
1970	580,551	2,897.1	94,347	470.8	1,355	6.8	6,992	34.9	41,397	206.6	44,603	222.6	486,204	2,426.3	348,575	1,739.5	137,629	686.8
1969	542,406	2,731.7	89,191	449.2	1,376	6.9	6,958	35.0	39,212	197.5	41,645	209.7	453,215	2,282.5	321,749	1,620.4	131,466	662.1
1968	499,131	2,552.6	80,382	411.1	1,171	6.0	5,419	27.7	36,858	188.5	36,934	188.9	418,749	2,141.5	299,589	1,532.1	119,160	609.4
1967	430,538	2,210.4	67,671	347.4	1,051	5.4	4,430	22.7	28,508	146.4	33,682	172.9	362,867	1,863.0	265,780	1,364.5	97,087	498.4
1966	378,406	1,977.9	56,942	297.6	897	4.7	4,078	21.3	22,315	116.6	29,652	155.0	321,464	1,680.2	234,535	1,225.9	86,929	454.4
1965	351,291	1,873.0	51,672	275.5	892	4.8	3,637	19.4	21,055	112.3	26,088	139.1	299,619	1,597.5	218,078	1,162.7	81,541	434.7
1964	314,763	1,726.2	47,820	262.3	758	4.2	3,358	18.4	18,746	102.8	24,958	136.9	266,943	1,464.0	191,150	1,048.3	75,793	415.7
1963	277,828	1,570.7	42,362	239.7	656	3.7	3,058	17.3	16,476	93.2	22,172	125.4	235,266	1,331.1	171,549	970.6	63,717	360.5
1962	251,765	1,477.1	39,842	233.8	671	3.9	2,918	17.1	15,595	91.5	20,658	121.2	211,923	1,243.4	154,564	906.9	57,359	336.5
1961	233,836	1,421.9	38,304	232.9	609	3.7	2,970	18.1	14,852	90.3	19,873	120.8	195,532	1,189.0	143,546	872.9	51,986	316.1
1960	228,668	1,441.8	37,686	237.6	620	3.9	2,806	17.7	15,265	96.2	18,995	119.8	190,982	1,204.2	139,793	881.4	51,189	322.8
1959	183,508	1,201.0	31,676	207.3	515	3.4	2,813	18.4	11,548	75.6	16,800	109.9	151,832	993.7	108,002	706.8	43,830	286.8
1958	189,827	1,286.8	32,212	218.4	547	3.7	2,865	19.4	12,617	85.5	16,183	109.7	157,615	1,068.4	111,383	755.0	46,232	313.4
1957	176,716	1,245.4	30,030	211.6	497	3.5	2,602	18.3	11,582	81.6	15,349	108.2	146,686	1,033.7	101,508	715.3	45,178	318.4
1956	164,077	1,206.4	27,933	205.4	474	3.5	3,662	26.9	10,182	74.9	13,620	100.1	136,139	1,001.0	97,609	717.7	38,530	283.3
1955	125,147	960.1	22,871	175.5	417	3.2	1,862	14.3	9,162	70.3	11,434	87.7	102,272	784.6	72,426	555.6	29,846	229.0
1954	120,379	955.8	22,171	176.0	419	3.3	2,187	17.4	10,542	83.7	9,022	71.6	98,209	779.7	72,002	571.7	26,207	208.1
1953	125,530	1,037.4	21,245	175.6	276	2.3	2,136	17.7	10,503	86.8	8,330	68.8	104,285	861.8	75,313	622.4	28,972	239.4
1952	104,523	598.1	17,818	153.1	279	2.4	1,941	16.7	8,586	73.8	7,012	60.3	86,705	745.0	60,487	519.7	26,218	225.3

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

TABLE 2
CRIMES, 1987-1992
FBI AND CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEXES
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	FBI Crime Index total	California Crime Index total	Violent crimes					Property crimes			Larceny- theft	Arson
			Total	Homicide	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft		
Number												
1992	2,082,863	1,092,832	345,508	3,920	12,751	130,867	197,970	747,324	427,305	320,019	968,052	21,979
1991	2,076,746	1,073,613	330,916	3,876	12,942	125,105	188,993	742,697	426,066	316,631	983,758	19,375
1990	1,992,293	1,017,665	311,923	3,562	12,716	112,460	183,185	705,742	402,533	303,209	955,170	19,458
1989	1,983,750	992,555	284,015	3,159	11,956	96,424	172,476	708,540	410,148	298,392	972,093	19,102
1988	1,887,081	935,520	261,990	2,947	11,771	86,190	161,082	673,530	407,555	265,975	932,715	18,846
1987	1,819,274	904,014	254,137	2,929	12,114	83,373	155,721	649,877	420,182	229,695	896,770	18,490
Percent change in number												
1991 to 1992 ...	.3	1.8	4.4	1.1	-1.5	4.6	4.7	.6	.3	1.1	-1.6	13.4
1990 to 1991 ...	4.2	5.5	6.1	8.8	1.8	11.2	3.2	5.2	5.8	4.4	3.0	-.4
1989 to 1990 ...	.4	2.5	9.8	12.8	6.4	16.6	6.2	-.4	-1.9	1.6	-1.7	1.9
1988 to 1989 ...	5.1	6.1	8.4	7.2	1.6	11.9	7.1	5.2	.6	12.2	4.2	1.4
1987 to 1988 ...	3.7	3.5	3.1	.6	-2.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	-3.0	15.8	4.0	1.9
1987 to 1992 ...	14.5	20.9	36.0	33.8	5.3	57.0	27.1	15.0	1.7	39.3	7.9	18.9
Rate per 100,000 population ¹												
1992	6,654.5	3,491.5	1,103.9	12.5	40.7	418.1	632.5	2,387.6	1,365.2	1,022.4	3,092.8	70.2
1991	6,776.6	3,503.3	1,079.8	12.6	42.2	408.2	616.7	2,423.5	1,390.3	1,033.2	3,210.1	63.2
1990	6,740.3	3,443.0	1,055.3	12.1	43.0	380.5	619.8	2,387.7	1,361.8	1,025.8	3,231.5	65.8
1989	6,894.9	3,449.8	987.2	11.0	41.6	335.1	599.5	2,462.7	1,425.6	1,037.1	3,378.7	66.4
1988	6,725.0	3,333.9	933.7	10.5	41.9	307.2	574.0	2,400.3	1,452.4	947.9	3,323.9	67.2
1987	6,642.5	3,300.7	927.9	10.7	44.2	304.4	568.6	2,372.8	1,534.2	838.7	3,274.3	67.5
Percent change in rate												
1991 to 1992 ...	-1.8	-.3	2.2	-.8	-3.6	2.4	2.6	-1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-3.7	11.1
1990 to 1991 ...	.5	1.8	2.3	4.1	-1.9	7.3	-.5	1.5	2.1	.7	-.7	-4.0
1989 to 1990 ...	-2.2	-.2	6.9	10.0	3.4	13.5	3.4	-3.0	-4.5	-1.1	-4.4	-.9
1988 to 1989 ...	2.5	3.5	5.7	4.8	-.7	9.1	4.4	2.6	-1.8	9.4	1.6	-1.2
1987 to 1988 ...	1.2	1.0	.6	-1.9	-5.2	.9	.9	1.2	-5.3	13.0	1.5	-.4
1987 to 1992 ...	.2	5.8	19.0	16.8	-7.9	37.4	11.2	.6	-11.0	21.9	-5.5	4.0

Note: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

¹Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

TABLE 3
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1987-1992
By Category and Crime

Category and crime	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
California Crime Index total.....	904,014	100.0	935,520	100.0	992,555	100.0	1,017,665	100.0	1,073,613	100.0	1,092,832	100.0
Crime category												
Violent crimes	254,137	28.1	261,990	28.0	284,015	28.6	311,923	30.7	330,916	30.8	345,508	31.6
Property crimes	649,877	71.9	673,530	72.0	708,540	71.4	705,742	69.3	742,697	69.2	747,324	68.4
Crimes within category												
Violent crimes	254,137	100.0	261,990	100.0	284,015	100.0	311,923	100.0	330,916	100.0	345,508	100.0
Homicide	2,929	1.2	2,947	1.1	3,159	1.1	3,562	1.1	3,876	1.2	3,920	1.1
Forcible rape	12,114	4.8	11,771	4.5	11,956	4.2	12,716	4.1	12,942	3.9	12,751	3.7
Robbery	83,373	32.8	86,190	32.9	96,424	34.0	112,460	36.1	125,105	37.8	130,867	37.9
Aggravated assault	155,721	61.3	161,082	61.5	172,476	60.7	183,185	58.7	188,993	57.1	197,970	57.3
Property crimes	649,877	100.0	673,530	100.0	708,540	100.0	705,742	100.0	742,697	100.0	747,324	100.0
Burglary	420,182	64.7	407,555	60.5	410,148	57.9	402,533	57.0	426,066	57.4	427,305	57.2
Motor vehicle theft	229,695	35.3	265,975	39.5	298,392	42.1	303,209	43.0	316,631	42.6	320,019	42.8

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 4
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1987-1992
By Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total	2,929		2,947		3,159		3,562		3,876		3,920			
Unknown	28		20		26		31		36		28			
Known	2,901	100.0	2,927	100.0	3,133	100.0	3,531	100.0	3,840	100.0	3,892	100.0	34.2	1.4
Firearm	1,726	59.5	1,796	61.4	2,058	65.7	2,386	67.6	2,692	70.1	2,839	72.9	64.5	5.5
Knife or cutting instrument ¹	593	20.4	587	20.1	533	17.0	592	16.8	577	15.0	543	14.0	-8.4	-5.9
Blunt object ²	194	6.7	190	6.5	199	6.4	192	5.4	207	5.4	161	4.1	-17.0	-22.2
Personal weapon ³	196	6.8	184	6.3	143	4.6	166	4.7	186	4.8	168	4.3	-14.3	-9.7
Other	192	6.6	170	5.8	200	6.4	195	5.5	178	4.6	181	4.7	-5.7	1.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹Any instrument used to cut or stab.

²Club, etc.

³Hands, feet, etc.

TABLE 5
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1987-1992
Number and Rate per 100,000 Female Population

	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total	12,114	100.0	11,771	100.0	11,956	100.0	12,716	100.0	12,942	100.0	12,751	100.0	5.3	-1.5
Rape by force	8,814	72.8	8,646	73.5	9,001	75.3	9,786	77.0	10,090	78.0	10,125	79.4	14.9	.3
Attempts to commit forcible rape	3,300	27.2	3,125	26.5	2,955	24.7	2,930	23.0	2,852	22.0	2,626	20.6	-20.4	-7.9
Female population	13,901,714		14,220,282		14,574,570		14,970,139		15,300,542		15,620,115			
Rate per 100,000 female population	87.1		82.8		82.0		84.9		84.6		81.6		-6.3	-3.5

Note: Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

TABLE 6
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1987-1992
By Location, Type of Robbery, and Type of Weapon Used

Location, type of robbery, and weapon	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total														
Total	83,373	100.0	86,190	100.0	96,424	100.0	112,460	100.0	125,105	100.0	130,867	100.0	57.0	4.6
Location														
Highway ¹	43,137	51.7	45,127	52.4	52,182	54.1	61,450	54.6	66,978	53.5	69,432	53.1	61.0	3.7
Commercial ²	18,094	21.7	18,502	21.5	20,460	21.2	23,473	20.9	26,731	21.4	28,112	21.5	55.4	5.2
Residence	7,084	8.5	7,166	8.3	7,492	7.8	8,633	7.7	10,077	8.1	9,941	7.6	40.3	-1.3
Bank	2,207	2.6	2,305	2.7	2,401	2.5	2,985	2.7	3,744	3.0	4,099	3.1	85.7	9.5
Other ³	12,851	15.4	13,090	15.2	13,889	14.4	15,919	14.2	17,575	14.0	19,283	14.7	50.1	9.7
Type of robbery														
Armed	46,962	56.3	47,981	55.7	53,623	55.6	63,674	56.6	73,733	58.9	80,143	61.2	70.7	8.7
Strong-arm ⁴	36,411	43.7	38,209	44.3	42,801	44.4	48,786	43.4	51,372	41.1	50,724	38.8	39.3	-1.3
Type of weapon used														
Armed	46,962	100.0	47,981	100.0	53,623	100.0	63,674	100.0	73,733	100.0	80,143	100.0	70.7	8.7
Firearm	28,032	59.7	28,146	58.7	31,650	59.0	38,658	60.7	44,933	60.9	50,121	62.5	78.8	11.5
Knife or cutting instrument ...	11,908	25.4	12,041	25.1	13,255	24.7	15,217	23.9	15,128	20.5	14,122	17.6	18.6	-6.6
Other dangerous weapon	7,022	15.0	7,794	16.2	8,718	16.3	9,799	15.4	13,672	18.5	15,900	19.8	126.4	16.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹Streets, parks, parking lots, etc.

²Commercial house, gas or service station, convenience store, etc.

³Churches, schools, government buildings, trains, wooded areas, etc.

⁴Muggings and similar offenses where no weapon is used, but strong-arm tactics (limited to the use of personal weapons such as hands, arms, feet, fists, teeth, etc.) are employed or their use is threatened.

TABLE 7
ASSAULT CRIMES, 1987-1992
By Type of Assault and Type of Weapon Used

Type of assault and weapon	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total	351,124		374,111		407,855		424,022		440,655		469,606		33.7	6.6
Aggravated assault	155,721	100.0	161,082	100.0	172,476	100.0	183,185	100.0	188,993	100.0	197,970	100.0	27.1	4.7
Firearm	25,447	16.3	27,194	16.9	33,239	19.3	37,125	20.3	40,063	21.2	43,635	22.0	71.5	8.9
Knife or cutting instrument ¹	22,121	14.2	22,790	14.1	24,514	14.2	26,034	14.2	24,878	13.2	24,943	12.6	12.8	.3
Other dangerous weapon	43,847	28.2	46,830	29.1	50,837	29.5	52,914	28.9	54,307	28.7	55,762	28.2	27.2	2.7
Personal weapon ²	64,306	41.3	64,268	39.9	63,886	37.0	67,112	36.6	69,745	36.9	73,630	37.2	14.5	5.6
Not aggravated assault ³	195,403		213,029		235,379		240,837		251,662		271,636		39.0	7.9

¹Any instrument used to cut or stab.

²Hands, feet, etc.

³Assaults which do not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there are no serious or aggravated injuries to the victims. Not aggravated (simple) assaults are not included in the CCI. It is shown here as a means of quality control and for the purpose of looking at total assault violence.

TABLE 8
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1987-1992
By Location, Time of Day, Type of Burglary, and Type of Entry

Location, time of day, type of burglary, and entry	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total														
Total	420,182	100.0	407,555	100.0	410,148	100.0	402,533	100.0	426,066	100.0	427,305	100.0	1.7	.3
Location														
Residence	277,055	65.9	265,415	65.1	259,861	63.4	252,919	62.8	266,516	62.6	259,921	60.8	-6.2	-2.5
Nonresidence	143,127	34.1	142,140	34.9	150,287	36.6	149,614	37.2	159,550	37.4	167,384	39.2	16.9	4.9
Time of day														
Daytime	164,110	39.1	163,923	40.2	163,693	39.9	158,512	39.4	166,247	39.0	165,537	38.7	.9	-.4
Nighttime	136,454	32.5	123,634	30.3	123,410	30.1	122,374	30.4	130,360	30.6	132,459	31.0	-2.9	1.6
Unknown	119,618	28.5	119,998	29.4	123,045	30.0	121,647	30.2	129,459	30.4	129,309	30.3	8.1	-1.1
Burglary and attempted burglary														
Burglary	394,310	93.8	382,641	93.9	386,060	94.1	378,020	93.9	400,509	94.0	400,838	93.8	1.7	.1
Attempted burglary	25,872	6.2	24,914	6.1	24,088	5.9	24,513	6.1	25,557	6.0	26,467	6.2	2.3	3.6
Type of entry														
Burglary	394,310	100.0	382,641	100.0	386,060	100.0	378,020	100.0	400,509	100.0	400,838	100.0	1.7	.1
Force	258,780	65.6	247,745	64.7	251,809	65.2	246,038	65.1	265,901	66.4	266,087	66.4	2.8	.1
No force	135,530	34.4	134,896	35.3	134,251	34.8	131,982	34.9	134,608	33.6	134,751	33.6	-6.6	.1

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 9
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1987-1992
By Type of Vehicle

Type of vehicle	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total	229,695	100.0	265,975	100.0	298,392	100.0	303,209	100.0	316,631	100.0	320,019	100.0	39.3	1.1
Autos	152,502	66.4	176,223	66.3	204,900	68.7	213,157	70.3	226,778	71.6	236,123	73.8	54.8	4.1
Trucks and buses ¹	55,553	24.2	67,351	25.3	72,185	24.2	70,676	23.3	70,924	22.4	68,961	21.5	24.1	-2.8
Other vehicles ²	21,640	9.4	22,401	8.4	21,307	7.1	19,376	6.4	18,929	6.0	14,935	4.7	-31.0	-21.1

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹Includes vans and motor homes.

²Includes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, trail bikes, etc.

TABLE 10
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1987-1992
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Value categories	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Percent change	
							1987-92	1991-92
Number								
Total	896,770	932,715	972,093	955,170	983,758	968,052	7.9	-1.6
Under \$50	315,397	330,999	341,394	333,182	342,718	339,002	7.5	-1.1
\$50-\$199	218,430	219,350	224,012	215,379	217,943	215,079	-1.5	-1.3
\$200-\$400	148,617	150,083	156,462	152,756	159,344	157,105	5.7	-1.4
Over \$400	214,326	232,283	250,225	253,853	263,753	256,866	19.8	-2.6
Rate per 100,000 population ¹								
Total	3,274.3	3,323.9	3,378.7	3,231.5	3,210.1	3,092.8	-5.5	-3.7
Under \$50	1,151.6	1,179.6	1,186.6	1,127.2	1,118.3	1,083.1	-5.9	-3.1
\$50-\$199	797.5	781.7	778.6	728.7	711.2	687.2	-13.8	-3.4
\$200-\$400	542.6	534.9	543.8	516.8	520.0	501.9	-7.5	-3.5
Over \$400	782.5	827.8	869.7	858.8	860.6	820.7	4.9	-4.6

Note: Rates may not add to total because of independent rounding.

¹Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

TABLE 11
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1987-1992
By Type and Value Categories

Type of larceny-theft and value	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987- 1992	1991- 1992
Total														
Total	896,770	100.0	932,715	100.0	972,093	100.0	955,170	100.0	983,758	100.0	968,052	100.0	7.9	-1.6
Type of larceny-theft														
Shoplifting	148,150	16.5	157,982	16.9	175,350	18.0	178,188	18.7	174,685	17.8	165,033	17.0	11.4	-5.5
From motor vehicles	275,632	30.7	303,316	32.5	325,187	33.5	314,904	33.0	342,882	34.9	340,141	35.1	23.4	-.8
Motor vehicle accessories	118,949	13.3	118,238	12.7	115,522	11.9	109,172	11.4	106,812	10.9	101,376	10.5	-14.8	-5.1
Bicycles	63,720	7.1	65,936	7.1	73,226	7.5	74,620	7.8	77,035	7.8	77,949	8.1	22.3	1.2
From buildings	125,962	14.0	120,223	12.9	118,527	12.2	116,481	12.2	120,210	12.2	120,152	12.4	-4.6	.0
All other	164,357	18.3	167,020	17.9	164,281	16.9	161,805	16.9	162,134	16.5	163,401	16.9	-.6	.8
Pocket-picking	6,180	.7	4,799	.5	5,088	.5	5,973	.6	5,556	.6	5,089	.5	-17.7	-8.4
Purse-snatching	8,918	1.0	8,996	1.0	8,630	.9	8,674	.9	8,630	.9	8,104	.8	-9.1	-6.1
From coin machines	5,184	.6	5,107	.5	5,028	.5	4,923	.5	5,300	.5	7,097	.7	36.9	33.9
Other	144,075	16.1	148,118	15.9	145,535	15.0	142,235	14.9	142,648	14.5	143,111	14.8	-.7	.3
Value categories														
Under \$50	315,397	35.2	330,999	35.5	341,394	35.1	333,182	34.9	342,718	34.8	339,002	35.0	7.5	-1.1
\$50 to \$199	218,430	24.4	219,350	23.5	224,012	23.0	215,379	22.5	217,943	22.2	215,079	22.2	-1.5	-1.3
\$200 to \$400	148,617	16.6	150,083	16.1	156,462	16.1	152,756	16.0	159,344	16.2	157,105	16.2	5.7	-1.4
Over \$400	214,326	23.9	232,283	24.9	250,225	25.7	253,853	26.6	263,753	26.8	256,866	26.5	19.8	-2.6

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 12
 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1987-1992
 By Type and Percent Change
 (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Year(s)	Stolen						Recovered						Percent recovered to stolen ¹		
	Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Total	Motor vehicles	Other
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent			
1992	\$2,948,760	100.0	\$1,307,533	44.3	\$1,641,227	55.7	\$1,003,134	100.0	\$918,776	91.6	\$84,358	8.4	34.0	70.3	5.1
1991	2,858,701	100.0	1,292,942	45.2	1,565,759	54.8	985,254	100.0	908,613	92.2	76,641	7.8	34.5	70.3	4.9
1990	2,581,890	100.0	1,281,702	49.6	1,300,187	50.4	988,699	100.0	903,839	91.4	84,860	8.6	38.3	70.5	6.5
1989	2,525,008	100.0	1,318,330	52.2	1,206,678	47.8	1,022,224	100.0	939,075	91.9	83,148	8.1	40.5	71.2	6.9
1988	2,278,860	100.0	1,169,829	51.3	1,109,029	48.7	915,199	100.0	854,356	93.4	60,843	6.6	40.2	73.0	5.5
1987	1,982,813	100.0	949,170	47.9	1,033,643	52.1	721,701	100.0	653,801	90.6	67,901	9.4	36.4	68.9	6.6
Percent change in value															
1991 to 1992	3.2		1.1		4.8		1.8		1.1		10.1				
1987 to 1992	48.7		37.8		58.8		39.0		40.5		24.2				

Note: Values may not add to total because of independent rounding.
¹Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.

TABLE 13
 VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1987-1992
 By Type of Property
 (Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Stolen														
Total	\$1,982,813	100.0	\$2,278,860	100.0	\$2,525,008	100.0	\$2,581,890	100.0	\$2,858,701	100.0	\$2,948,760	100.0	48.7	3.2
Currency, notes, etc.	132,435	6.7	139,378	6.1	164,130	6.5	191,924	7.4	186,822	6.5	195,495	6.6	47.6	4.6
Jewelry and precious metals	211,928	10.7	222,670	9.8	225,406	8.9	251,070	9.7	257,056	9.0	255,946	8.7	20.8	-4
Clothing and furs	47,617	2.4	46,469	2.0	54,946	2.2	60,565	2.3	72,739	2.5	126,461	4.3	165.6	73.9
Motor vehicles	949,170	47.9	1,169,829	51.3	1,318,330	52.2	1,281,702	49.6	1,292,942	45.2	1,307,533	44.3	37.8	1.1
Office equipment	37,499	1.9	48,021	2.1	64,112	2.5	74,762	2.9	82,488	2.9	95,127	3.2	153.7	15.3
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc ..	203,965	10.3	201,903	8.9	218,363	8.6	223,149	8.6	235,140	8.2	239,308	8.1	17.3	1.8
Firearms	17,361	.9	17,013	.7	18,239	.7	18,910	.7	21,554	.8	21,895	.7	26.1	1.6
Household goods	32,294	1.6	35,049	1.5	37,728	1.5	40,665	1.6	44,100	1.5	48,860	1.7	51.3	10.8
Consumable goods	8,766	.4	11,489	.5	15,875	.6	13,595	.5	27,142	.9	29,592	1.0	237.6	9.0
Livestock	2,271	.1	1,742	.1	1,527	.1	1,585	.1	9,286	.3	1,710	.1	-24.7	-81.6
Other	339,507	17.1	385,295	16.9	406,352	16.1	423,960	16.4	629,431	22.0	626,832	21.3	84.6	-4
Recovered														
Total	\$721,701	100.0	\$915,199	100.0	\$1,022,224	100.0	\$988,699	100.0	\$985,254	100.0	\$1,003,134	100.0	39.0	1.8
Currency, notes, etc.	5,957	.8	6,319	.7	11,012	1.1	15,380	1.6	7,836	.8	7,357	.7	23.5	-6.1
Jewelry and precious metals	11,464	1.6	8,718	1.0	9,961	1.0	10,150	1.0	10,174	1.0	9,939	1.0	-13.3	-2.3
Clothing and furs	5,951	.8	5,126	.6	6,001	.6	7,215	.7	8,526	.9	8,421	.8	41.5	-1.2
Motor vehicles	653,801	90.6	854,356	93.4	939,075	91.9	903,839	91.4	908,613	92.2	918,776	91.6	40.5	1.1
Office equipment	1,767	.2	1,993	.2	4,388	.4	2,933	.3	3,865	.4	4,988	.5	182.3	29.1
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc ..	7,506	1.0	6,553	.7	14,330	1.4	9,006	.9	6,984	.7	10,098	1.0	34.5	44.6
Firearms	1,280	.2	1,059	.1	1,179	.1	1,413	.1	1,239	.1	1,256	.1	-1.9	1.4
Household goods	2,002	.3	1,907	.2	2,313	.2	1,872	.2	2,873	.3	3,058	.3	52.7	6.4
Consumable goods	2,210	.3	1,110	.1	1,631	.2	1,498	.2	1,840	.2	2,211	.2	.0	20.2
Livestock	745	.1	260	.0	233	.0	277	.0	427	.0	201	.0	-73.0	-52.9
Other	29,019	4.0	27,798	3.0	32,100	3.1	35,117	3.6	32,877	3.3	36,829	3.7	26.9	12.0

Note: Value and percents may not add to total or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 13A
 STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1987-1992
 By Type of Property and Percent Recovered¹

Type of property recovered	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Total	36.4	40.2	40.5	38.3	34.5	34.0
Currency, notes, etc.	4.5	4.5	6.7	8.0	4.2	3.8
Jewelry and precious metals	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9
Clothing and furs	12.5	11.0	10.9	11.9	11.7	6.7
Motor vehicles	68.9	73.0	71.2	70.5	70.3	70.3
Office equipment	4.7	4.2	6.8	3.9	4.7	5.2
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc .	3.7	3.2	6.6	4.0	3.0	4.2
Firearms	7.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.7	5.7
Household goods	6.2	5.4	6.1	4.6	6.5	6.3
Consumable goods.....	25.2	9.7	10.3	11.0	6.8	7.5
Livestock.....	32.8	14.9	15.3	17.5	4.6	11.8
Other	8.5	7.2	7.9	8.3	5.2	5.9

¹Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.

TABLE 14
ARSON CRIMES, 1987-1992
By Type of Property and Value of Property Damage
(Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Number of crimes														
Total	18,490	100.0	18,846	100.0	19,102	100.0	19,458	100.0	19,375	100.0	21,979	100.0	18.9	13.4
Total structural property	6,895	37.3	6,887	36.5	6,618	34.6	6,646	34.2	6,884	35.5	8,326	37.9	20.8	20.9
Residential														
Single occupancy ¹	2,414	13.1	2,377	12.6	2,240	11.7	2,178	11.2	2,279	11.8	2,295	10.4	-4.9	.7
Other ²	1,490	8.1	1,470	7.8	1,378	7.2	1,343	6.9	1,279	6.6	1,327	6.0	-10.9	3.8
Storage ³	573	3.1	534	2.8	527	2.8	543	2.8	536	2.8	450	2.0	-21.5	-16.0
Commercial														
Industrial, manufacturing	112	.6	108	.6	118	.6	103	.5	119	.6	155	.7	38.4	30.3
Other ⁴	916	5.0	1,029	5.5	967	5.1	938	4.8	1,005	5.2	2,359	10.7	157.5	134.7
Community/public ⁵	891	4.8	879	4.7	846	4.4	884	4.5	948	4.9	1,048	4.8	17.6	10.5
Other ⁶	499	2.7	490	2.6	542	2.8	657	3.4	718	3.7	692	3.1	38.7	-3.6
Total mobile property	5,497	29.7	5,410	28.7	5,458	28.6	5,796	29.8	6,011	31.0	6,461	29.4	17.5	7.5
Motor vehicles ⁷	5,255	28.4	5,160	27.4	5,218	27.3	5,553	28.5	5,752	29.7	6,223	28.3	18.4	8.2
Other ⁸	242	1.3	250	1.3	240	1.3	243	1.2	259	1.3	238	1.1	-1.7	-8.1
Other property ⁹	6,098	33.0	6,549	34.8	7,026	36.8	7,016	36.1	6,480	33.4	7,192	32.7	17.9	11.0
Value of property damage														
Total	\$139,156	100.0	\$155,858	100.0	\$201,573	100.0	\$448,853	100.0	\$161,163	100.0	\$728,852	100.0	423.8	352.2
Total structural property	121,693	87.5	130,955	84.0	170,193	84.4	422,411	94.1	135,203	83.9	683,967	93.8	462.0	405.9
Residential														
Single occupancy ¹	31,308	22.5	32,990	21.2	35,516	17.6	300,283	66.9	39,023	24.2	71,200	9.8	127.4	82.5
Other ²	19,418	14.0	20,070	12.9	17,433	8.6	24,226	5.4	20,285	12.6	29,626	4.1	52.6	46.0
Storage ³	10,342	7.4	10,874	7.0	37,634	18.7	8,920	2.0	8,294	5.1	10,311	1.4	-.3	24.3
Commercial														
Industrial, manufacturing	5,662	4.1	7,705	4.9	11,380	5.6	6,126	1.4	14,718	9.1	21,500	2.9	279.7	46.1
Other ⁴	32,553	23.4	40,972	26.3	36,780	18.2	47,150	10.5	36,023	22.4	528,185	72.5	1,522.5	1,366.2
Community/public ⁵	16,420	11.8	10,603	6.8	16,315	8.1	19,167	4.3	11,379	7.1	17,240	2.4	5.0	51.5
Other ⁶	5,990	4.3	7,741	5.0	15,135	7.5	16,540	3.7	5,481	3.4	5,905	.8	-1.4	7.7
Total mobile property	14,992	10.8	19,095	12.3	27,846	13.8	22,058	4.9	22,024	13.7	24,999	3.4	66.7	13.5
Motor vehicles ⁷	13,445	9.7	16,702	10.7	26,561	13.2	20,492	4.6	20,527	12.7	23,205	3.2	72.6	13.0
Other ⁸	1,547	1.1	2,393	1.5	1,285	.6	1,566	.3	1,496	.9	1,794	.2	16.0	19.9
Other property ⁹	2,472	1.8	5,808	3.7	3,534	1.8	4,384	1.0	3,936	2.4	19,886	2.7	704.4	405.2

Note: Value and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹Single occupancy - houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.

²Other residential - apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.

³Storage - barns, garages, warehouses, etc.

⁴Other commercial - stores, restaurants, offices, etc.

⁵Community/public - churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.

⁶Other structural property - outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.

⁷Motor vehicles - autos, trucks, buses, etc.

⁸Other mobile property - trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.

⁹Other property - crops, timber, fences, etc.

TABLE 15
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX CRIMES CLEARED, 1987-1992
Number and Clearance Rate

Crimes cleared	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Percent change	
							1987-92	1991-92
Number of clearances								
Total	216,697	218,481	218,190	241,827	245,470	245,823	13.4	.1
Violent crimes	125,646	125,739	127,540	149,009	155,230	157,299	25.2	1.3
Homicide	1,925	1,900	1,916	2,206	2,362	2,198	14.2	-6.9
Forcible rape	6,250	6,099	5,763	6,480	6,878	6,748	8.0	-1.9
Robbery	23,009	23,233	23,941	29,807	30,845	30,818	33.9	-1
Aggravated assault	94,462	94,507	95,920	110,516	115,145	117,535	24.4	2.1
Property crimes	91,051	92,742	90,650	92,818	90,240	88,524	-2.8	-1.9
Burglary	57,424	55,429	52,188	54,520	54,920	54,327	-5.4	-1.1
Motor vehicle theft	33,627	37,313	38,462	38,298	35,320	34,197	1.7	-3.2
Clearance rate ¹								
Total	24.0	23.4	22.0	23.8	22.9	22.5	-6.3	-4.2
Violent crimes	49.4	48.0	44.9	47.8	46.9	45.5	-7.9	-3.0
Homicide	65.7	64.5	60.7	61.9	60.9	56.1	-14.6	-7.9
Forcible rape	51.6	51.8	48.2	51.0	53.1	52.9	2.5	-.4
Robbery	27.6	27.0	24.8	26.5	24.7	23.5	-14.9	-4.9
Aggravated assault	60.7	58.7	55.6	60.3	60.9	59.4	-2.1	-2.5
Property crimes	14.0	13.8	12.8	13.2	12.2	11.8	-15.7	-3.3
Burglary	13.7	13.6	12.7	13.5	12.9	12.7	-7.3	-1.6
Motor vehicle theft	14.6	14.0	12.9	12.6	11.2	10.7	-26.7	-4.5

Note: Statewide clearance rates have remained relatively consistent from year to year; however, agency clearance rates may vary because of local reporting practices.
¹Ratio of clearances to total crimes reported (see Table 3).

TABLE 16
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1952-1992
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
				Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
	Number												
1992	1,718,254	1,471,058	247,196	1,695,153	1,471,058	224,095	564,416	470,932	93,484	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	23,101
1991	1,791,312	1,546,002	245,310	1,767,750	1,546,002	221,748	541,346	447,681	93,665	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	23,562
1990	1,979,355	1,736,828	242,527	1,955,744	1,736,828	218,916	577,268	485,895	91,373	1,378,476	1,250,933	127,543	23,611
1989	1,969,168	1,730,927	238,241	1,946,265	1,730,927	215,338	590,285	501,259	89,026	1,355,980	1,229,668	126,312	22,903
1988	1,903,067	1,673,864	229,203	1,879,183	1,673,864	205,319	550,446	469,688	80,758	1,328,737	1,204,176	124,561	23,884
1987	1,859,342	1,635,731	223,611	1,834,012	1,635,731	198,281	496,246	422,663	73,583	1,337,766	1,213,068	124,698	25,330
1986	1,794,481	1,558,601	235,880	1,769,204	1,558,601	210,603	469,982	393,790	76,192	1,299,222	1,164,811	134,411	25,277
1985	1,716,040	1,485,079	230,961	1,690,267	1,485,079	205,188	413,673	340,152	73,521	1,276,594	1,144,927	131,667	25,773
1984	1,680,721	1,458,674	222,047	1,653,997	1,458,674	195,323	384,861	315,872	68,989	1,269,136	1,142,802	126,334	26,724
1983	1,653,914	1,435,788	218,126	1,631,397	1,435,788	195,609	373,609	302,421	71,188	1,257,788	1,133,367	124,421	22,517
1982	1,621,944	1,378,695	243,249	1,597,903	1,378,695	219,208	386,995	302,559	84,436	1,210,908	1,076,136	134,772	24,041
1981	1,632,351	1,366,481	265,870	1,604,898	1,366,481	238,417	386,195	293,168	93,027	1,218,703	1,073,313	145,390	27,453
1980	1,542,850	1,260,324	282,526	1,512,454	1,260,324	252,130	372,190	274,814	97,376	1,140,264	985,510	154,754	30,396
1979	1,442,037	1,147,485	294,552	1,411,235	1,147,485	263,750	357,632	256,467	101,165	1,053,603	891,018	162,585	30,802
1978	1,382,805	1,098,602	284,203	1,351,539	1,098,602	252,937	334,647	233,957	100,690	1,016,892	864,645	152,247	31,266
1977	1,402,930	1,091,287	311,643	1,360,991	1,091,287	269,704	327,215	224,961	102,254	1,033,776	866,326	167,450	41,939
1976	1,395,447	1,043,153	352,294	1,314,685	1,043,153	271,532	327,535	224,532	103,003	987,150	818,621	168,529	80,762
1975	1,439,857	1,068,907	370,950	1,353,720	1,068,907	284,813	393,658	265,816	127,842	960,062	803,091	156,971	86,137
1974	1,488,102	1,079,971	408,131	1,380,204	1,079,971	300,233	402,421	267,904	134,517	977,783	812,067	165,716	107,898
1973	1,383,234	1,020,617	362,617	1,280,177	1,020,617	259,560	358,024	239,395	118,629	922,153	781,222	140,931	103,057
1972	1,340,438	987,206	353,232	1,154,325	987,206	167,119	343,578	240,231	103,347	810,747	746,975	63,772	186,113
1971	1,347,479	968,025	379,454	1,139,121	968,025	171,096	332,693	229,476	103,217	806,428	738,549	67,879	208,358
1970	1,340,072	957,137	382,935	1,123,750	957,137	166,613	315,232	214,836	100,396	808,518	742,301	66,217	216,322
1969	1,299,951	905,834	394,117	1,070,157	905,834	164,323	299,574	198,529	101,045	770,583	707,305	63,278	229,794
1968	1,188,905	822,454	366,451	975,102	822,454	152,648	258,462	168,511	89,951	716,640	653,943	62,697	213,803
1967	1,118,261	794,834	323,427	920,248	794,834	125,414	203,233	138,488	64,745	717,015	656,346	60,669	198,013
1966	1,047,056	744,036	303,020	856,191	744,036	112,155	166,245	114,283	51,962	689,946	629,753	60,193	190,865
1965	1,017,198	739,549	277,649	841,438	739,549	101,889	154,817	108,559	46,258	686,621	630,990	55,631	175,760
1964	975,168	705,584	269,584	807,269	705,584	101,685	146,888	100,690	46,198	660,381	604,894	55,487	167,899
1963	938,839	694,527	244,312	784,315	694,527	89,788	139,066	98,535	40,531	645,249	595,992	49,257	154,524
1962	891,987	681,397	210,590	762,099	681,397	80,702	135,309	98,813	36,496	626,790	582,584	44,206	129,888
1961	862,540	673,116	189,424	744,403	673,116	71,287	133,050	100,015	33,035	611,353	573,101	38,252	118,137
1960	856,869	674,154	182,715	743,837	674,154	69,683	132,379	98,821	33,558	611,458	575,333	36,125	113,032
1959	830,922	670,192	160,730	734,153	670,192	63,961	108,198	80,661	27,537	625,955	589,531	36,424	96,769
1958	812,739	661,744	150,995	724,418	661,744	62,674	109,959	81,744	28,215	614,459	580,000	34,459	88,321
1957	792,553	647,575	144,978	706,077	647,575	58,502	101,955	75,802	26,153	604,122	571,773	32,349	86,476
1956	-	-	-	-	65,819	-	-	65,819	-	-	-	-	-
1955	-	-	-	-	57,713	-	-	57,713	-	-	-	-	-
1954	-	-	-	-	60,645	-	-	60,645	-	-	-	-	-
1953	-	-	-	-	66,862	-	-	66,862	-	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	56,970	-	-	56,970	-	-	-	-	-

(continued)

TABLE 16 - continued
 TOTAL ARRESTS, 1952-1992
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
	Total			Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			Juvenile
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^{2,3}													
1992	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1991	7,595.1	7,594.5	7,599.0	7,495.2	7,594.5	6,869.1	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	729.9
1990	8,539.4	8,672.2	7,696.0	8,437.6	8,672.2	6,946.8	2,490.5	2,426.1	2,899.5	5,947.1	6,246.0	4,047.3	749.2
1989	8,742.4	8,898.6	7,753.7	8,640.7	8,898.6	7,008.3	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	745.4
1988	8,662.1	8,863.3	7,430.5	8,553.4	8,863.3	6,656.3	2,505.4	2,487.0	2,618.1	6,048.0	6,376.2	4,038.2	774.3
1987	8,654.7	8,900.1	7,202.1	8,536.8	8,900.1	6,386.3	2,309.9	2,299.7	2,370.0	6,226.9	6,600.4	4,016.3	815.8
1986	8,541.3	8,705.7	7,593.7	8,421.0	8,705.7	6,790.0	2,237.0	2,199.6	2,452.9	6,184.0	6,506.2	4,327.1	813.7
1985	8,345.2	8,501.3	7,463.9	8,219.8	8,501.3	6,631.0	2,011.7	1,947.2	2,376.0	6,208.1	6,554.1	4,255.0	832.9
1984	8,333.6	8,538.5	7,198.9	8,201.1	8,538.5	6,332.5	1,908.3	1,849.0	2,236.7	6,292.8	6,689.5	4,095.8	866.4
1983	8,327.6	8,565.2	7,041.7	8,214.2	8,565.2	6,314.8	1,881.1	1,804.1	2,298.1	6,333.0	6,761.1	4,016.6	726.9
1982	8,313.0	8,398.7	7,858.5	8,189.8	8,398.7	7,081.8	1,983.5	1,843.1	2,727.8	6,206.3	6,555.6	4,354.0	776.7
1981	8,513.9	8,496.8	8,602.9	8,370.7	8,496.8	7,714.6	2,014.3	1,822.9	3,010.1	6,356.4	6,673.9	4,704.5	888.3
1980	8,196.1	7,987.4	9,277.8	8,034.6	7,987.4	8,279.6	1,977.2	1,741.6	3,197.7	6,057.4	6,245.7	5,081.9	998.2
1979	7,849.2	7,488.5	9,662.8	7,681.6	7,488.5	8,652.3	1,946.6	1,673.7	3,318.7	5,734.9	5,814.8	5,333.6	1,010.5
1978	7,676.7	7,365.2	9,177.1	7,503.2	7,365.2	8,167.5	1,857.8	1,568.5	3,251.3	5,645.4	5,796.7	4,916.2	1,009.6
1977	7,962.4	7,541.4	9,897.3	7,724.4	7,541.4	8,565.4	1,857.1	1,554.6	3,247.4	5,867.2	5,986.8	5,317.9	1,331.9
1976	8,080.2	7,408.3	11,047.1	7,612.6	7,408.3	8,514.6	1,896.6	1,594.6	3,229.9	5,716.0	5,813.7	5,284.7	2,532.5
1975	8,512.5	7,805.2	11,521.0	8,003.3	7,805.2	8,845.8	2,327.3	1,941.0	3,970.5	5,676.0	5,864.2	4,875.2	2,675.3
1974	8,984.1	8,095.8	12,660.1	8,332.7	8,095.8	9,313.1	2,429.5	2,008.3	4,172.7	5,903.2	6,087.5	5,140.4	3,347.0
1973	8,519.0	7,832.2	11,310.5	7,884.3	7,832.2	8,096.0	2,205.0	1,837.1	3,700.2	5,679.3	5,995.1	4,395.8	3,214.5
1972	8,416.5	7,737.4	11,152.0	7,247.9	7,737.4	5,276.2	2,157.3	1,882.9	3,262.8	5,090.6	5,854.6	2,013.4	5,875.8
1971	8,606.1	7,717.8	12,183.7	7,275.4	7,717.8	5,493.6	2,124.9	1,829.5	3,314.1	5,150.5	5,888.2	2,179.5	6,690.1
1970	8,714.0	7,756.6	12,601.8	7,307.4	7,756.6	5,483.0	2,049.8	1,741.0	3,303.9	5,257.5	6,015.6	2,179.1	7,118.8
1969	8,844.9	7,770.3	12,966.1	7,281.4	7,770.3	5,406.1	2,038.3	1,703.0	3,324.3	5,243.1	6,067.3	2,081.8	7,560.0
1968	8,268.1	7,212.2	12,314.8	6,781.2	7,212.2	5,129.8	1,797.4	1,477.7	3,022.9	4,983.8	5,734.5	2,107.0	7,185.0
1967	7,950.3	7,122.3	11,130.0	6,542.5	7,122.3	4,315.8	1,444.9	1,241.0	2,228.1	5,097.6	5,881.3	2,087.8	6,814.2
1966	7,644.6	6,843.3	10,729.4	6,251.1	6,843.3	3,971.2	1,213.8	1,051.1	1,839.9	5,037.3	5,792.2	2,131.3	6,758.2
1965	7,603.9	6,963.3	10,071.4	6,290.0	6,963.3	3,695.9	1,157.3	1,022.2	1,678.0	5,132.7	5,941.2	2,018.0	6,375.5
1964	7,511.9	6,843.0	10,094.5	6,218.5	6,843.0	3,807.6	1,131.5	976.5	1,729.9	5,087.0	5,866.4	2,077.7	6,286.9
1963	7,472.1	6,912.3	9,706.9	6,242.3	6,912.3	3,567.4	1,106.8	980.7	1,610.4	5,135.5	5,931.6	1,957.1	6,139.5
1962	7,372.3	6,995.9	8,926.3	6,298.8	6,995.9	3,420.7	1,118.3	1,014.5	1,547.0	5,180.4	5,981.4	1,873.8	5,505.6
1961	7,373.5	7,108.6	8,498.9	6,363.6	7,108.6	3,198.4	1,137.4	1,056.2	1,482.2	5,226.2	6,052.3	1,716.3	5,300.5
1960	7,572.9	7,325.1	8,652.9	6,574.0	7,325.1	3,300.0	1,170.0	1,073.8	1,589.2	5,404.0	6,251.4	1,710.8	5,352.9
1959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1953	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Since 1952 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1952 through 1992 time period.

Juvenile misdemeanor arrest data for 1973-1992 are not comparable to prior years due to changes in reporting criteria.

Population breakdowns by age are not available prior to 1960; therefore, populations at risk can not be calculated for 1952-1959.

¹Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

²Rates are based on population data provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

³Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

TABLE 17
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1987-1992
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
				Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
Number													
1992	1,718,254	1,471,058	247,196	1,695,153	1,471,058	224,095	564,416	470,932	93,484	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	23,101
1991	1,791,312	1,546,002	245,310	1,767,750	1,546,002	221,748	541,346	447,681	93,665	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	23,562
1990	1,979,355	1,736,828	242,527	1,955,744	1,736,828	218,916	577,268	485,895	91,373	1,378,476	1,250,933	127,543	23,611
1989	1,969,168	1,730,927	238,241	1,946,265	1,730,927	215,338	590,285	501,259	89,026	1,355,980	1,229,668	126,312	22,903
1988	1,903,067	1,673,864	229,203	1,879,183	1,673,864	205,319	550,446	469,688	80,758	1,328,737	1,204,176	124,561	23,884
1987	1,859,342	1,635,731	223,511	1,834,012	1,635,731	198,281	496,246	422,663	73,583	1,337,766	1,213,068	124,698	25,330
Percent change in number													
1991 to 1992	-4.1	-4.8	.8	-4.1	-4.8	1.1	4.3	5.2	-.2	-7.8	-8.9	2.0	-2.0
1990 to 1991	-9.5	-11.0	1.1	-9.6	-11.0	1.3	-6.2	-7.9	2.5	-11.0	-12.2	.4	-.2
1989 to 1990 .....	.5	.3	1.8	.5	.3	1.7	-2.2	-3.1	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	3.1
1988 to 1989	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.9	7.2	6.7	10.2	2.1	2.1	1.4	-4.1
1987 to 1988	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.5	10.9	11.1	9.8	-.7	-.7	-.1	-5.7
1987 to 1992	-7.6	-10.1	10.5	-7.6	-10.1	13.0	13.7	11.4	27.0	-15.5	-17.6	4.7	-8.8
Rate per 100,000 total population ²													
1992	5,489.6	4,699.9	789.8	5,415.8	4,699.9	716.0	1,803.2	1,504.6	298.7	3,612.6	3,195.3	417.3	73.8
1991	5,845.2	5,044.7	800.5	5,768.3	5,044.7	723.6	1,766.4	1,460.8	305.6	4,001.8	3,583.9	417.9	76.9
1990	6,696.5	5,876.0	820.5	6,616.7	5,876.0	740.6	1,953.0	1,643.9	309.1	4,663.7	4,232.2	431.5	79.9
1989	6,844.2	6,016.2	828.1	6,764.6	6,016.2	748.4	2,051.7	1,742.2	309.4	4,713.0	4,274.0	439.0	79.6
1988	6,782.0	5,965.1	816.8	6,696.8	5,965.1	731.7	1,961.6	1,673.8	287.8	4,735.2	4,291.3	443.9	85.1
1987	6,788.8	5,972.3	816.4	6,696.3	5,972.3	724.0	1,811.9	1,543.2	268.7	4,884.4	4,429.1	455.3	92.5
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ³													
1992	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1991	7,595.1	7,594.5	7,599.0	7,495.2	7,594.5	6,869.1	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	729.9
1990	8,539.4	8,672.2	7,696.0	8,437.6	8,672.2	6,946.8	2,490.5	2,426.1	2,899.5	5,947.1	6,246.0	4,047.3	749.2
1989	8,742.4	8,898.6	7,753.7	8,640.7	8,898.6	7,008.3	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	745.4
1988	8,662.1	8,863.3	7,430.5	8,553.4	8,863.3	6,656.3	2,505.4	2,487.0	2,618.1	6,048.0	6,376.2	4,038.2	774.3
1987	8,654.7	8,900.1	7,202.1	8,536.8	8,900.1	6,386.3	2,309.9	2,299.7	2,370.0	6,226.9	6,600.4	4,016.3	815.8
Percent change in rate per 100,000 population at risk													
1991 to 1992	-5.6	-6.2	-1.9	-5.7	-6.2	-1.6	2.6	3.6	-2.8	-9.3	-10.3	-.7	-4.5
1990 to 1991	-11.1	-12.4	-1.3	-11.2	-12.4	-1.1	-7.8	-9.4	.1	-12.6	-13.6	-2.0	-2.6
1989 to 1990	-2.3	-2.5	-.7	-2.4	-2.5	-.9	-5.0	-5.9	.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5	.5
1988 to 1989 .....	.9	.4	4.3	1.0	.4	5.3	4.6	3.6	10.7	-.5	-.9	1.8	-3.7
1987 to 1988 .....	.1	-.4	3.2	.2	-.4	4.2	8.5	8.1	10.5	-2.9	-3.4	.5	-5.1
1987 to 1992	-17.2	-20.0	3.6	-17.2	-20.0	5.9	1.9	-.9	19.0	-24.3	-26.7	-1.9	-14.6

Note: Rates calculated from the total population may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.

¹Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

²Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

³These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

TABLE 18
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Level of offense	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total	1,859,342	100.0	1,903,067	100.0	1,969,168	100.0	1,979,355	100.0	1,791,312	100.0	1,718,254	100.0
Level of offense												
Felony	496,246	26.7	550,446	28.9	590,285	30.0	577,268	29.2	541,346	30.2	564,416	32.8
Misdemeanor	1,337,766	71.9	1,328,737	69.8	1,355,980	68.9	1,378,476	69.6	1,226,404	68.5	1,130,737	65.8
Status offenses	25,330	1.4	23,884	1.3	22,903	1.2	23,611	1.2	23,562	1.3	23,101	1.3
Level of offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult	1,635,731	88.0	1,673,864	88.0	1,730,927	87.9	1,736,828	87.7	1,546,002	86.3	1,471,058	85.6
Felony	422,663	22.7	469,688	24.7	501,259	25.5	485,895	24.5	447,681	25.0	470,932	27.4
Misdemeanor	1,213,068	65.2	1,204,176	63.3	1,229,668	62.4	1,250,933	63.2	1,098,321	61.3	1,000,126	58.2
Juvenile	223,611	12.0	229,203	12.0	238,241	12.1	242,527	12.3	245,310	13.7	247,196	14.4
Felony	73,583	4.0	80,758	4.2	89,026	4.5	91,373	4.6	93,665	5.2	93,484	5.4
Misdemeanor	124,698	6.7	124,561	6.5	126,312	6.4	127,543	6.4	128,083	7.2	130,611	7.6
Status offenses	25,330	1.4	23,884	1.3	22,903	1.2	23,611	1.2	23,562	1.3	23,101	1.3

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 19
FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Category

Category	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	496,246	100.0	550,446	100.0	590,285	100.0	577,268	100.0	541,346	100.0	564,416	100.0
Violent offenses	108,034	21.8	118,601	21.5	133,830	22.7	150,127	26.0	146,287	27.0	150,853	26.7
Property offenses	186,285	37.5	202,053	36.7	214,948	36.4	207,476	35.9	198,134	36.6	202,057	35.8
Drug offenses	146,588	29.5	170,156	30.9	174,779	29.6	145,551	25.2	125,241	23.1	135,448	24.0
All other	55,339	11.2	59,636	10.8	66,728	11.3	74,114	12.8	71,684	13.2	76,058	13.5

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 20
FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Category and Offense

Category and offense	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	496,246		550,446		590,285		577,268		541,346		564,416	
Violent offenses	108,034	100.0	118,601	100.0	133,830	100.0	150,127	100.0	146,287	100.0	150,853	100.0
Homicide	3,056	2.8	3,159	2.7	3,403	2.5	3,882	2.6	3,720	2.5	3,387	2.2
Forcible rape	4,543	4.2	4,534	3.8	4,560	3.4	4,848	3.2	4,417	3.0	4,037	2.7
Robbery	23,343	21.6	24,284	20.5	27,173	20.3	32,050	21.3	31,346	21.4	31,141	20.6
Assault	74,705	69.1	84,388	71.2	96,367	72.0	106,781	71.1	104,487	71.4	109,660	72.7
Kidnapping	2,387	2.2	2,236	1.9	2,327	1.7	2,566	1.7	2,317	1.6	2,628	1.7
Property offenses	186,285	100.0	202,053	100.0	214,948	100.0	207,476	100.0	198,134	100.0	202,057	100.0
Burglary	73,756	39.6	76,270	37.7	81,342	37.8	79,911	38.5	77,989	39.4	80,345	39.8
Theft	61,960	33.3	68,151	33.7	72,520	33.7	67,085	32.3	61,775	31.2	61,366	30.4
Motor vehicle theft	36,275	19.5	43,771	21.7	47,798	22.2	47,221	22.8	44,207	22.3	44,502	22.0
Forgery, checks, access cards	12,393	6.7	11,878	5.9	11,275	5.2	11,282	5.4	12,380	6.2	13,724	6.8
Arson	1,901	1.0	1,983	1.0	2,013	.9	1,977	1.0	1,783	.9	2,120	1.0
Drug offenses	146,588	100.0	170,156	100.0	174,779	100.0	145,551	100.0	125,241	100.0	135,448	100.0
Narcotics	91,931	62.7	115,107	67.6	119,623	68.4	91,136	62.6	80,466	64.2	82,010	60.5
Marijuana	18,722	12.8	16,853	9.9	16,325	9.3	16,819	11.6	14,050	11.2	14,980	11.1
Dangerous drugs	34,252	23.4	36,045	21.2	36,516	20.9	35,626	24.5	28,681	22.9	36,472	26.9
Other	1,683	1.1	2,151	1.3	2,315	1.3	1,970	1.4	2,044	1.6	1,986	1.5
All other	55,339	100.0	59,636	100.0	66,728	100.0	74,114	100.0	71,684	100.0	76,058	100.0

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 21
FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total	496,246	100.0	550,446	100.0	590,285	100.0	577,268	100.0	541,346	100.0	564,416	100.0
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult	422,663	85.2	469,688	85.3	501,259	84.9	485,895	84.2	447,681	82.7	470,932	83.4
Juvenile	73,583	14.8	80,758	14.7	89,026	15.1	91,373	15.8	93,665	17.3	93,484	16.6
Category and offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Violent offenses	108,034	100.0	118,601	100.0	133,830	100.0	150,127	100.0	146,287	100.0	150,853	100.0
Adult	95,698	88.6	104,603	88.2	116,361	86.9	129,469	86.2	125,129	85.5	129,304	85.7
Juvenile	12,336	11.4	13,998	11.8	17,469	13.1	20,658	13.8	21,158	14.5	21,549	14.3
Homicide	3,056	100.0	3,159	100.0	3,403	100.0	3,882	100.0	3,720	100.0	3,387	100.0
Adult	2,691	88.1	2,770	87.7	2,870	84.3	3,224	83.0	3,024	81.3	2,742	81.0
Juvenile	365	11.9	389	12.3	533	15.7	658	17.0	696	18.7	645	19.0
Forcible rape	4,543	100.0	4,534	100.0	4,560	100.0	4,848	100.0	4,417	100.0	4,037	100.0
Adult	4,023	88.6	3,991	88.0	3,954	86.7	4,218	87.0	3,752	84.9	3,471	86.0
Juvenile	520	11.4	543	12.0	606	13.3	630	13.0	665	15.1	566	14.0
Robbery	23,343	100.0	24,284	100.0	27,173	100.0	32,050	100.0	31,346	100.0	31,141	100.0
Adult	18,947	81.2	19,434	80.0	21,005	77.3	24,264	75.7	23,386	74.6	22,990	73.8
Juvenile	4,396	18.8	4,850	20.0	6,168	22.7	7,786	24.3	7,960	25.4	8,151	26.2
Assault	74,705	100.0	84,388	100.0	96,367	100.0	106,781	100.0	104,487	100.0	109,660	100.0
Adult	67,791	90.7	76,284	90.4	86,349	89.6	95,402	89.3	92,792	88.8	97,655	89.1
Juvenile	6,914	9.3	8,104	9.6	10,018	10.4	11,379	10.7	11,695	11.2	12,005	10.9
Kidnapping	2,387	100.0	2,236	100.0	2,327	100.0	2,566	100.0	2,317	100.0	2,628	100.0
Adult	2,246	94.1	2,124	95.0	2,183	93.8	2,361	92.0	2,175	93.9	2,446	93.1
Juvenile	141	5.9	112	5.0	144	6.2	205	8.0	142	6.1	182	6.9

(continued)

TABLE 21 - continued
 FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Category and offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Property offenses.....	186,285	100.0	202,053	100.0	214,948	100.0	207,476	100.0	198,134	100.0	202,057	100.0
Adult	142,027	76.2	152,992	75.7	161,832	75.3	153,714	74.1	143,182	72.3	148,289	73.4
Juvenile	44,258	23.8	49,061	24.3	53,116	24.7	53,762	25.9	54,952	27.7	53,768	26.6
Burglary	73,756	100.0	76,270	100.0	81,342	100.0	79,911	100.0	77,989	100.0	80,345	100.0
Adult	52,660	71.4	54,051	70.9	58,242	71.6	56,166	70.3	53,105	68.1	55,286	68.8
Juvenile	21,096	28.6	22,219	29.1	23,100	28.4	23,745	29.7	24,884	31.9	25,059	31.2
Theft	61,960	100.0	68,151	100.0	72,520	100.0	67,085	100.0	61,775	100.0	61,366	100.0
Adult	51,456	83.0	56,767	83.3	60,284	83.1	55,931	83.4	50,548	81.8	50,994	83.1
Juvenile	10,504	17.0	11,384	16.7	12,236	16.9	11,154	16.6	11,227	18.2	10,372	16.9
Motor vehicle theft	36,275	100.0	43,771	100.0	47,798	100.0	47,221	100.0	44,207	100.0	44,502	100.0
Adult	25,260	69.6	29,946	68.4	31,749	66.4	30,120	63.8	27,350	61.9	28,221	63.4
Juvenile	11,015	30.4	13,825	31.6	16,049	33.6	17,101	36.2	16,857	38.1	16,281	36.6
Forgery, checks, access cards	12,393	100.0	11,878	100.0	11,275	100.0	11,282	100.0	12,380	100.0	13,724	100.0
Adult	11,559	93.3	11,109	93.5	10,531	93.4	10,448	92.6	11,374	91.9	12,740	92.8
Juvenile	834	6.7	769	6.5	744	6.6	834	7.4	1,006	8.1	984	7.2
Arson	1,901	100.0	1,983	100.0	2,013	100.0	1,977	100.0	1,783	100.0	2,120	100.0
Adult	1,092	57.4	1,119	56.4	1,026	51.0	1,049	53.1	805	45.1	1,048	49.4
Juvenile	809	42.6	864	43.6	987	49.0	928	46.9	978	54.9	1,072	50.6
Drug offenses	146,588	100.0	170,156	100.0	174,779	100.0	145,551	100.0	125,241	100.0	135,448	100.0
Adult	135,283	92.3	158,510	93.2	163,742	93.7	137,393	94.4	117,845	94.1	127,812	94.4
Juvenile	11,305	7.7	11,646	6.8	11,037	6.3	8,158	5.6	7,396	5.9	7,636	5.6
Narcotics	91,931	100.0	115,107	100.0	119,623	100.0	91,136	100.0	80,466	100.0	82,010	100.0
Adult	84,885	92.3	107,099	93.0	111,918	93.6	85,854	94.2	75,493	93.8	77,335	94.3
Juvenile	7,046	7.7	8,008	7.0	7,705	6.4	5,282	5.8	4,973	6.2	4,675	5.7
Marijuana	18,722	100.0	16,853	100.0	16,325	100.0	16,819	100.0	14,050	100.0	14,980	100.0
Adult	16,459	87.9	14,980	88.9	14,501	88.8	15,190	90.3	12,672	90.2	13,321	88.9
Juvenile	2,263	12.1	1,873	11.1	1,824	11.2	1,629	9.7	1,378	9.8	1,659	11.1
Dangerous drugs	34,252	100.0	36,045	100.0	36,516	100.0	35,626	100.0	28,681	100.0	36,472	100.0
Adult	32,315	94.3	34,379	95.4	35,074	96.1	34,464	96.7	27,708	96.6	35,231	96.6
Juvenile	1,937	5.7	1,666	4.6	1,442	3.9	1,162	3.3	973	3.4	1,241	3.4
Other	1,683	100.0	2,151	100.0	2,315	100.0	1,970	100.0	2,044	100.0	1,986	100.0
Adult	1,624	96.5	2,052	95.4	2,249	97.1	1,885	95.7	1,972	96.5	1,925	96.9
Juvenile	59	3.5	99	4.6	66	2.9	85	4.3	72	3.5	61	3.1
All other	55,339	100.0	59,636	100.0	66,728	100.0	74,114	100.0	71,684	100.0	76,058	100.0
Adult	49,655	89.7	53,583	89.9	59,324	88.9	65,319	88.1	61,525	85.8	65,527	86.2
Juvenile	5,684	10.3	6,053	10.1	7,404	11.1	8,795	11.9	10,159	14.2	10,531	13.8

TABLE 22
FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Violent offenses																				
	Total			Total			Homicide			Forcible rape			Robbery			Assault			Kidnapping		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																					
1992	564,416	470,932	93,484	150,853	129,304	21,549	3,387	2,742	645	4,037	3,471	566	31,141	22,990	8,151	109,660	97,655	12,005	2,628	2,446	182
1991	541,346	447,681	93,665	146,287	125,129	21,158	3,720	3,024	696	4,417	3,752	665	31,346	23,386	7,960	104,487	92,792	11,695	2,317	2,175	142
1990	577,268	485,895	91,373	150,127	129,469	20,658	3,882	3,224	658	4,848	4,218	630	32,050	24,264	7,786	106,781	95,402	11,379	2,566	2,361	205
1989	590,285	501,259	89,026	133,830	116,361	17,469	3,403	2,870	533	4,560	3,954	606	27,173	21,005	6,168	96,367	86,349	10,018	2,327	2,183	144
1988	550,446	469,688	80,758	118,601	104,603	13,998	3,159	2,770	389	4,534	3,991	543	24,284	19,434	4,850	84,388	76,284	8,104	2,236	2,124	112
1987	496,246	422,663	73,583	108,034	95,698	12,336	3,056	2,691	365	4,543	4,023	520	23,343	18,947	4,396	74,705	67,791	6,914	2,387	2,246	141
Percent change in number																					
1991 to 1992	4.3	5.2	-2	3.1	3.3	1.8	-9.0	-9.3	-7.3	-8.6	-7.5	-14.9	-7	-1.7	2.4	5.0	5.2	2.7	13.4	12.5	28.2
1990 to 1991	-6.2	-7.9	2.5	-2.6	-3.4	2.4	-4.2	-6.2	5.8	-8.9	-11.0	5.6	-2.2	-3.6	2.2	-2.1	-2.7	2.8	-9.7	-7.9	-30.7
1989 to 1990	-2.2	-3.1	2.6	12.2	11.3	18.3	14.1	12.3	23.5	6.3	6.7	4.0	17.9	15.5	26.2	10.8	10.5	13.6	10.3	8.2	42.4
1988 to 1989	7.2	6.7	10.2	12.8	11.2	24.8	7.7	3.6	37.0	.6	-9	11.6	11.9	8.1	27.2	14.2	13.2	23.6	4.1	2.8	28.6
1987 to 1988	10.9	11.1	9.8	9.8	9.3	13.5	3.4	2.9	6.6	-2	-8	4.4	4.0	2.6	10.3	13.0	12.5	17.2	-6.3	-5.4	-20.6
1987 to 1992	13.7	11.4	27.0	39.6	35.1	74.7	10.8	1.9	76.7	-11.1	-13.7	8.8	33.4	21.3	85.4	46.8	44.1	73.6	10.1	8.9	29.1
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
1992	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	629.2	625.8	650.2	14.1	13.3	19.5	16.8	16.8	17.1	129.9	111.3	245.9	457.4	472.7	362.2	11.0	11.8	5.5
1991	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	620.2	614.7	655.4	15.8	14.9	21.6	18.7	18.4	20.6	132.9	114.9	246.6	443.0	455.8	362.3	9.8	10.7	4.4
1990	2,490.5	2,426.1	2,899.5	647.7	646.5	655.5	16.7	16.1	20.9	20.9	21.1	20.0	138.3	121.2	247.1	460.7	476.4	361.1	11.1	11.8	6.5
1989	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	594.2	598.2	568.5	15.1	14.8	17.3	20.2	20.3	19.7	120.6	108.0	200.7	427.8	443.9	326.0	10.3	11.2	4.7
1988	2,505.4	2,487.0	2,618.1	539.8	553.9	453.8	14.4	14.7	12.6	20.6	21.1	17.6	110.5	102.9	157.2	384.1	403.9	262.7	10.2	11.2	3.6
1987	2,309.9	2,299.7	2,370.0	502.9	520.7	397.3	14.2	14.6	11.8	21.1	21.9	16.7	108.7	103.1	141.6	347.7	368.9	222.7	11.1	12.2	4.5
Percent change in rate																					
1991 to 1992	2.6	3.6	-2.8	1.5	1.8	-8	-10.8	-10.7	-9.7	-10.2	-8.7	-17.0	-2.3	-3.1	-.3	3.3	3.7	.0	12.2	10.3	25.0
1990 to 1991	-7.8	-9.4	.1	-4.2	-4.9	.0	-5.4	-7.5	3.3	-10.5	-12.8	3.0	-3.9	-5.2	-.2	-3.8	-4.3	.3	-11.7	-9.3	-32.3
1989 to 1990	-5.0	-5.9	.1	9.0	8.1	15.3	10.6	8.8	20.8	3.5	3.9	1.5	14.7	12.2	23.1	7.7	7.3	10.8	7.8	5.4	38.3
1988 to 1989	4.6	3.6	10.7	10.1	8.0	25.3	4.9	.7	37.3	-1.9	-3.8	11.9	9.1	5.0	27.7	11.4	9.9	24.1	1.0	.0	30.6
1987 to 1988	8.5	8.1	10.5	7.3	6.4	14.2	1.4	.7	6.8	-2.4	-3.7	5.4	1.7	-.2	11.0	10.5	9.5	18.0	-8.1	-8.2	-20.0
1987 to 1992	1.9	-.9	19.0	25.1	20.2	63.7	-.7	-8.9	65.3	-20.4	-23.3	2.4	19.5	8.0	73.7	31.6	28.1	62.6	-.9	-3.3	22.2

(continued)

TABLE 22 - continued
 FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Property offenses																	
	Total			Burglary			Theft			Motor vehicle theft			Forgery, checks, access cards			Arson		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																		
1992	202,057	148,289	53,768	80,345	55,286	25,059	61,366	50,994	10,372	44,502	28,221	16,281	13,724	12,740	984	2,120	1,048	1,072
1991	198,134	143,182	54,952	77,989	53,105	24,884	61,775	50,548	11,227	44,207	27,350	16,857	12,380	11,374	1,006	1,783	805	978
1990	207,476	153,714	53,762	79,911	56,166	23,745	67,085	55,931	11,154	47,221	30,120	17,101	11,282	10,448	834	1,977	1,049	928
1989	214,948	161,832	53,116	81,342	58,242	23,100	72,520	60,284	12,236	47,798	31,749	16,049	11,275	10,531	744	2,013	1,026	987
1988	202,053	152,992	49,061	76,270	54,051	22,219	68,151	56,767	11,384	43,771	29,946	13,825	11,878	11,109	769	1,983	1,119	864
1987	186,285	142,027	44,258	73,756	52,660	21,096	61,960	51,456	10,504	36,275	25,260	11,015	12,393	11,559	834	1,901	1,092	809
Percent change in number																		
1991 to 1992	2.0	3.6	-2.2	3.0	4.1	.7	-7	.9	-7.6	.7	3.2	-3.4	10.9	12.0	-2.2	18.9	30.2	9.6
1990 to 1991	-4.5	-6.9	2.2	-2.4	-5.4	4.8	-7.9	-9.6	.7	-6.4	-9.2	-1.4	9.7	8.9	20.6	-9.8	-23.3	5.4
1989 to 1990	-3.5	-5.0	1.2	-1.8	-3.6	2.8	-7.5	-7.2	-8.8	-1.2	-5.1	6.6	.1	-8	12.1	-1.8	2.2	-6.0
1988 to 1989	6.4	5.8	8.3	6.7	7.8	4.0	6.4	6.2	7.5	9.2	6.0	16.1	-5.1	-5.2	-3.3	1.5	-8.3	14.2
1987 to 1988	8.5	7.7	10.9	3.4	2.6	5.3	10.0	10.3	8.4	20.7	18.6	25.5	-4.2	-3.9	-7.8	4.3	2.5	6.8
1987 to 1992	8.5	4.4	21.5	8.9	5.0	18.8	-1.0	-9	-1.3	22.7	11.7	47.8	10.7	10.2	18.0	11.5	-4.0	32.5
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																		
1992	842.8	717.7	1,622.2	335.1	267.6	756.1	256.0	246.8	312.9	185.6	136.6	491.2	57.2	61.7	29.7	8.8	5.1	32.3
1991	840.1	703.4	1,702.3	330.7	260.9	770.8	261.9	248.3	347.8	187.4	134.4	522.2	52.5	55.9	31.2	7.6	4.0	30.3
1990	895.1	767.5	1,706.0	344.8	280.4	753.5	289.4	279.3	353.9	203.7	150.4	542.7	48.7	52.2	26.5	8.5	5.2	29.4
1989	954.3	832.0	1,728.7	361.1	299.4	751.8	322.0	309.9	398.2	212.2	163.2	522.3	50.1	54.1	24.2	8.9	5.3	32.1
1988	919.7	810.1	1,590.5	347.2	286.2	720.3	310.2	300.6	369.1	199.2	158.6	448.2	54.1	58.8	24.9	9.0	5.9	28.0
1987	867.1	772.8	1,425.5	343.3	286.5	679.5	288.4	280.0	338.3	168.9	137.4	354.8	57.7	62.9	26.9	8.8	5.9	26.1
Percent change in rate																		
1991 to 1992 .....	.3	2.0	-4.7	1.3	2.6	-1.9	-2.3	-6	-10.0	-1.0	1.6	-5.9	9.0	10.4	-4.8	15.8	27.5	6.6
1990 to 1991	-6.1	-8.4	-2	-4.1	-7.0	2.3	-9.5	-11.1	-1.7	-8.0	-10.6	-3.8	7.8	7.1	17.7	-10.6	-23.1	3.1
1989 to 1990	-6.2	-7.8	-1.3	-4.5	-6.3	.2	-10.1	-9.9	-11.1	-4.0	-7.8	3.9	-2.8	-3.5	9.5	-4.5	-1.9	-8.4
1988 to 1989	3.8	2.7	8.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.1	7.9	6.5	2.9	16.5	-7.4	-8.0	-2.8	-1.1	-10.2	14.6
1987 to 1988	6.1	4.8	11.6	1.1	-1	6.0	7.6	7.4	9.1	17.9	15.4	26.3	-6.2	-6.5	-7.4	2.3	.0	7.3
1987 to 1992	-2.8	-7.1	13.8	-2.4	-6.6	11.3	-11.2	-11.9	-7.5	9.9	-6	38.4	-9	-1.9	10.4	.0	-13.6	23.8

(continued)

TABLE 22 - continued
 FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Drug offenses															All other		
	Total			Narcotics			Marijuana			Dangerous drugs			Other					
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																		
1992	135,448	127,812	7,636	82,010	77,335	4,675	14,980	13,321	1,659	36,472	35,231	1,241	1,986	1,925	61	76,058	65,527	10,531
1991	125,241	117,845	7,396	80,466	75,493	4,973	14,050	12,672	1,378	28,681	27,708	973	2,044	1,972	72	71,684	61,525	10,159
1990	145,551	137,393	8,158	91,136	85,854	5,282	16,819	15,190	1,629	35,626	34,464	1,162	1,970	1,885	85	74,114	65,319	8,795
1989	174,779	163,742	11,037	119,623	111,918	7,705	16,325	14,501	1,824	36,516	35,074	1,442	2,315	2,249	66	66,728	59,324	7,404
1988	170,156	158,510	11,646	115,107	107,099	8,008	16,853	14,980	1,873	36,045	34,379	1,666	2,151	2,052	99	59,636	53,583	6,053
1987	146,588	135,283	11,305	91,931	84,885	7,046	18,722	16,459	2,263	34,252	32,315	1,937	1,683	1,624	59	55,339	49,655	5,684
Percent change in number																		
1991 to 1992	8.1	8.5	3.2	1.9	2.4	-6.0	6.6	5.1	20.4	27.2	27.2	27.5	-2.8	-2.4	-15.3	6.1	6.5	3.7
1990 to 1991	-14.0	-14.2	-9.3	-11.7	-12.1	-5.9	-16.5	-16.6	-15.4	-19.5	-19.6	-16.3	3.8	4.6	-15.3	-3.3	-5.8	15.5
1989 to 1990	-16.7	-16.1	-26.1	-23.8	-23.3	-31.4	3.0	4.8	-10.7	-2.4	-1.7	-19.4	-14.9	-16.2	28.8	11.1	10.1	18.8
1988 to 1989	2.7	3.3	-5.2	3.9	4.5	-3.8	-3.1	-3.2	-2.6	1.3	2.0	-13.4	7.6	9.6	-33.3	11.9	10.7	22.3
1987 to 1988	16.1	17.2	3.0	25.2	26.2	13.7	-10.0	-9.0	-17.2	5.2	6.4	-14.0	27.8	26.4	67.8	7.8	7.9	6.5
1987 to 1992	-7.6	-5.5	-32.5	-10.8	-8.9	-33.7	-20.0	-19.1	-26.7	6.5	9.0	-35.9	18.0	18.5	3.4	37.4	32.0	85.3
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																		
1992	564.9	618.6	230.4	342.1	374.3	141.0	62.5	64.5	50.1	152.1	170.5	37.4	8.3	9.3	1.8	317.2	317.2	317.7
1991	531.0	578.9	229.1	341.2	370.8	154.0	59.6	62.2	42.7	121.6	136.1	30.1	8.7	9.7	2.2	303.9	302.2	314.7
1990	627.9	686.0	258.9	393.2	428.7	167.6	72.6	75.8	51.7	153.7	172.1	36.9	8.5	9.4	2.7	319.7	326.1	279.1
1989	776.0	841.8	359.2	531.1	575.4	250.8	72.5	74.5	59.4	162.1	180.3	46.9	10.3	11.6	2.1	296.2	305.0	241.0
1988	774.5	839.3	377.6	523.9	567.1	259.6	76.7	79.3	60.7	164.1	182.0	54.0	9.8	10.9	3.2	271.4	283.7	196.2
1987	682.3	736.1	364.1	427.9	461.9	226.9	87.1	89.6	72.9	159.4	175.8	62.4	7.8	8.8	1.9	257.6	270.2	183.1
Percent change in rate																		
1991 to 1992	6.4	6.9	.6	.3	.9	-8.4	4.9	3.7	17.3	25.1	25.3	24.3	-4.6	-4.1	-18.2	4.4	5.0	1.0
1990 to 1991	-15.4	-15.6	-11.5	-13.2	-13.5	-8.1	-17.9	-17.9	-17.4	-20.9	-20.9	-18.4	2.4	3.2	-18.5	-4.9	-7.3	12.8
1989 to 1990	-19.1	-18.5	-27.9	-26.0	-25.5	-33.2	.1	1.7	-13.0	-5.2	-4.5	-21.3	-17.5	-19.0	28.6	7.9	6.9	15.8
1988 to 1989 .....	.2	.3	-4.9	1.4	1.5	-3.4	-5.5	-6.1	-2.1	-1.2	-.9	-13.1	5.1	6.4	-34.4	9.1	7.5	22.8
1987 to 1988	13.5	14.0	3.7	22.4	22.8	14.4	-11.9	-11.5	-16.7	2.9	3.5	-13.5	25.6	23.9	68.4	5.4	5.0	7.2
1987 to 1992	-17.2	-16.0	-36.7	-20.1	-19.0	-37.9	-28.2	-28.0	-31.3	-4.6	-3.0	-40.1	6.4	5.7	-5.3	23.1	17.4	73.5

¹These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

TABLE 23
ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total									
Total	422,663	469,688	501,259	485,895	447,681	470,932	100.0	11.4	5.2
Category and offense									
Violent offenses	95,698	104,603	116,361	129,469	125,129	129,304	27.5	35.1	3.3
Homicide	2,691	2,770	2,870	3,224	3,024	2,742	.6	1.9	-9.3
Forcible rape	4,023	3,991	3,954	4,218	3,752	3,471	.7	-13.7	-7.5
Robbery	18,947	19,434	21,005	24,264	23,386	22,990	4.9	21.3	-1.7
Assault	67,791	76,284	86,349	95,402	92,792	97,655	20.7	44.1	5.2
Kidnapping	2,246	2,124	2,183	2,361	2,175	2,446	.5	8.9	12.5
Property offenses	142,027	152,992	161,832	153,714	143,182	148,289	31.5	4.4	3.6
Burglary	52,660	54,051	58,242	56,166	53,105	55,286	11.7	5.0	4.1
Theft	51,456	56,767	60,284	55,931	50,548	50,994	10.8	-.9	.9
Motor vehicle theft	25,260	29,946	31,749	30,120	27,350	28,221	6.0	11.7	3.2
Forgery, checks, access cards	11,559	11,109	10,531	10,448	11,374	12,740	2.7	10.2	12.0
Arson	1,092	1,119	1,026	1,049	805	1,048	.2	-4.0	30.2
Drug offenses	135,283	158,510	163,742	137,393	117,845	127,812	27.1	-5.5	8.5
Narcotics	84,885	107,099	111,918	85,854	75,493	77,335	16.4	-8.9	2.4
Marijuana	16,459	14,980	14,501	15,190	12,672	13,321	2.8	-19.1	5.1
Dangerous drugs	32,315	34,379	35,074	34,464	27,708	35,231	7.5	9.0	27.2
Other	1,624	2,052	2,249	1,885	1,972	1,925	.4	18.5	-2.4
Sex offenses	6,452	6,022	5,880	6,815	6,308	6,254	1.3	-3.1	-.9
Lewd or lascivious	3,882	3,760	3,676	3,861	3,918	4,039	.9	4.0	3.1
Other	2,570	2,262	2,204	2,954	2,390	2,215	.5	-13.8	-7.3
All other	43,203	47,561	53,444	58,504	55,217	59,273	12.6	37.2	7.3
Weapons	12,823	13,330	13,755	13,943	13,357	14,485	3.1	13.0	8.4
Driving under the influence	8,269	8,395	10,285	12,779	11,220	9,803	2.1	18.6	-12.6
Hit-and-run	1,673	1,760	1,830	1,981	1,782	1,691	.4	1.1	-5.1
Escape	911	858	837	723	657	810	.2	-11.1	23.3
Bookmaking	751	635	592	587	457	357	.1	-52.5	-21.9
Other	18,776	22,583	26,145	28,491	27,744	32,127	6.8	71.1	15.8
Law enforcement disposition									
Released	44,581	52,346	58,035	55,517	45,026	43,366	9.2	-2.7	-3.7
Other jurisdiction	3,517	3,566	4,453	4,933	4,266	3,744	.8	6.5	-12.2
Complaint sought	374,565	413,776	438,771	425,445	398,389	423,822	90.0	13.2	6.4

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 24
 JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 1987-1992
 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total									
Total	73,583	80,758	89,026	91,373	93,665	93,484	100.0	27.0	-2
Category and offense									
Violent offenses	12,336	13,998	17,469	20,658	21,158	21,549	23.1	74.7	1.8
Homicide	365	389	533	658	696	645	.7	76.7	-7.3
Forcible rape	520	543	606	630	665	566	.6	8.8	-14.9
Robbery	4,396	4,850	6,168	7,786	7,960	8,151	8.7	85.4	2.4
Assault	6,914	8,104	10,018	11,379	11,695	12,005	12.8	73.6	2.7
Kidnapping	141	112	144	205	142	182	.2	29.1	28.2
Property offenses	44,258	49,061	53,116	53,762	54,952	53,768	57.5	21.5	-2.2
Burglary	21,096	22,219	23,100	23,745	24,884	25,059	26.8	18.8	.7
Theft	10,504	11,384	12,236	11,154	11,227	10,372	11.1	-1.3	-7.6
Motor vehicle theft	11,015	13,825	16,049	17,101	16,857	16,281	17.4	47.8	-3.4
Forgery, checks, access cards	834	769	744	834	1,006	984	1.1	18.0	-2.2
Arson	809	864	987	928	978	1,072	1.1	32.5	9.6
Drug offenses	11,305	11,646	11,037	8,158	7,396	7,636	8.2	-32.5	3.2
Narcotics	7,046	8,008	7,705	5,282	4,973	4,675	5.0	-33.7	-6.0
Marijuana	2,263	1,873	1,824	1,629	1,378	1,659	1.8	-26.7	20.4
Dangerous drugs	1,937	1,666	1,442	1,162	973	1,241	1.3	-35.9	27.5
Other	59	99	66	85	72	61	.1	3.4	-15.3
All other	5,684	6,053	7,404	8,795	10,159	10,531	11.3	85.3	3.7
Law enforcement disposition									
Handled within department	14,053	14,689	16,392	16,041	16,954	16,213	17.3	15.4	-4.4
Other agency	646	598	541	542	532	505	.5	-21.8	-5.1
Juvenile court or probation department ...	58,884	65,471	72,093	74,790	76,179	76,766	82.1	30.4	.8

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 25
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Offense

Offense	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,337,766	100.0	1,328,737	100.0	1,355,980	100.0	1,378,476	100.0	1,226,404	100.0	1,130,737	100.0
Assault and battery	75,199	5.6	79,219	6.0	81,184	6.0	83,314	6.0	77,153	6.3	77,011	6.8
Petty theft	128,820	9.6	132,549	10.0	142,357	10.5	141,905	10.3	132,745	10.8	131,715	11.6
Drug offenses	122,928	9.2	130,943	9.9	131,333	9.7	107,542	7.8	87,170	7.1	93,545	8.3
Drunk	197,085	14.7	175,764	13.2	178,295	13.1	190,715	13.8	161,701	13.2	140,658	12.4
Driving under the influence	341,088	25.5	318,582	24.0	325,611	24.0	353,886	25.7	301,214	24.6	250,235	22.1
All other	472,646	35.3	491,680	37.0	497,200	36.7	501,114	36.4	466,421	38.0	437,573	38.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 26
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Offense	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total	1,337,766	100.0	1,328,737	100.0	1,355,980	100.0	1,378,476	100.0	1,226,404	100.0	1,130,737	100.0
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult	1,213,068	90.7	1,204,176	90.6	1,229,668	90.7	1,250,933	90.7	1,098,321	89.6	1,000,126	88.4
Juvenile	124,698	9.3	124,561	9.4	126,312	9.3	127,543	9.3	128,083	10.4	130,611	11.6
Offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Assault and battery	75,199	100.0	79,219	100.0	81,184	100.0	83,314	100.0	77,153	100.0	77,011	100.0
Adult	61,285	81.5	63,507	80.2	63,605	78.3	64,015	76.8	57,343	74.3	56,431	73.3
Juvenile	13,914	18.5	15,712	19.8	17,579	21.7	19,299	23.2	19,810	25.7	20,580	26.7
Petty theft	128,820	100.0	132,549	100.0	142,357	100.0	141,905	100.0	132,745	100.0	131,715	100.0
Adult	90,973	70.6	93,932	70.9	101,762	71.5	101,119	71.3	91,819	69.2	89,389	67.9
Juvenile	37,847	29.4	38,617	29.1	40,595	28.5	40,786	28.7	40,926	30.8	42,326	32.1
Drug offenses	122,928	100.0	130,943	100.0	131,333	100.0	107,542	100.0	87,170	100.0	93,545	100.0
Adult	112,573	91.6	122,283	93.4	123,326	93.9	101,906	94.8	81,911	94.0	86,628	92.6
Juvenile	10,355	8.4	8,660	6.6	8,007	6.1	5,636	5.2	5,259	6.0	6,917	7.4
Drunk	197,085	100.0	175,764	100.0	178,295	100.0	190,715	100.0	161,701	100.0	140,658	100.0
Adult	191,347	97.1	170,888	97.2	173,489	97.3	185,488	97.3	157,517	97.4	137,127	97.5
Juvenile	5,738	2.9	4,876	2.8	4,806	2.7	5,227	2.7	4,184	2.6	3,531	2.5
Driving under the influence	341,088	100.0	318,582	100.0	325,611	100.0	353,886	100.0	301,214	100.0	250,235	100.0
Adult	337,294	98.9	315,585	99.1	322,984	99.2	351,179	99.2	298,988	99.3	248,508	99.3
Juvenile	3,794	1.1	2,997	.9	2,627	.8	2,707	.8	2,226	.7	1,727	.7
All other	472,646	100.0	491,680	100.0	497,200	100.0	501,114	100.0	466,421	100.0	437,573	100.0
Adult	419,596	88.8	437,981	89.1	444,502	89.4	447,226	89.2	410,743	88.1	382,043	87.3
Juvenile	53,050	11.2	53,699	10.9	52,698	10.6	53,888	10.8	55,678	11.9	55,530	12.7

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 27
 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1987-1992
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Assault and battery			Petty theft			Drug offenses			Drunk			Driving under the influence			All other		
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile
Number																					
1992	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	77,011	56,431	20,580	131,715	89,389	42,326	93,545	86,628	6,917	140,658	137,127	3,531	250,235	248,508	1,727	437,573	382,043	55,530
1991	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	77,153	57,343	19,810	132,745	91,819	40,926	87,170	81,911	5,259	161,701	157,517	4,184	301,214	298,988	2,226	466,421	410,743	55,678
1990	1,378,476	1,250,933	127,543	83,314	64,015	19,299	141,905	101,119	40,786	107,542	101,906	5,636	190,715	185,488	5,227	353,886	351,179	2,707	501,114	447,226	53,888
1989	1,355,980	1,229,668	126,312	81,184	63,605	17,579	142,357	101,762	40,595	131,333	123,326	8,007	178,295	173,489	4,806	325,611	322,984	2,627	497,200	444,502	52,698
1988	1,328,737	1,204,176	124,561	79,219	63,507	15,712	132,549	93,932	38,617	130,943	122,283	8,660	175,764	170,888	4,876	318,582	315,585	2,997	491,680	437,981	53,699
1987	1,337,766	1,213,068	124,698	75,199	61,285	13,914	128,820	90,973	37,847	122,928	112,573	10,355	197,085	191,347	5,738	341,088	337,294	3,794	472,646	419,596	53,050
Percent change in number																					
1991 to 1992	-7.8	-8.9	2.0	-2	-1.6	3.9	-8	-2.6	3.4	7.3	5.8	31.5	-13.0	-12.9	-15.6	-16.9	-16.9	-22.4	-6.2	-7.0	-3
1990 to 1991	-11.0	-12.2	.4	-7.4	-10.4	2.6	-6.5	-9.2	.3	-18.9	-19.6	-6.7	-15.2	-15.1	-20.0	-14.9	-14.9	-17.8	-6.9	-8.2	3.3
1989 to 1990	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.6	.6	9.8	-3	-6	.5	-18.1	-17.4	-29.6	7.0	6.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	3.0	.8	.6	2.3
1988 to 1989	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.5	.2	11.9	7.4	8.3	5.1	.3	.9	-7.5	1.4	1.5	-1.4	2.2	2.3	-12.3	1.1	1.5	-1.9
1987 to 1988	-7	-7	-1	5.3	3.6	12.9	2.9	3.3	2.0	6.5	8.6	-16.4	-10.8	-10.7	-15.0	-6.6	-6.4	-21.0	4.0	4.4	1.2
1987 to 1992	-15.5	-17.6	4.7	2.4	-7.9	47.9	2.2	-1.7	11.8	-23.9	-23.0	-33.2	-28.6	-28.3	-38.5	-26.6	-26.3	-54.5	-7.4	-8.9	4.7
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
1992	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	321.2	273.1	620.9	549.4	432.6	1,277.0	390.2	419.3	208.7	586.7	663.7	106.5	1,043.7	1,202.8	52.1	1,825.1	1,849.1	1,675.4
1991	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	327.1	281.7	613.7	562.8	451.0	1,267.8	369.6	402.4	162.9	685.6	773.8	129.6	1,277.1	1,468.7	69.0	1,977.6	2,017.7	1,724.7
1990	5,947.1	6,246.0	4,047.3	359.4	319.6	612.4	612.2	504.9	1,294.2	464.0	508.8	178.8	822.8	926.2	165.9	1,526.8	1,753.5	85.9	2,161.9	2,233.0	1,710.0
1989	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	360.4	327.0	572.1	632.0	523.2	1,321.2	583.1	634.0	260.6	791.6	891.9	156.4	1,445.6	1,660.4	85.5	2,207.4	2,285.2	1,715.1
1988	6,048.0	6,376.2	4,038.2	360.6	336.3	509.4	603.3	497.4	1,251.9	596.0	647.5	280.7	800.0	904.9	158.1	1,450.1	1,671.1	97.2	2,238.0	2,319.2	1,740.9
1987	6,226.9	6,600.4	4,016.3	350.0	333.5	448.1	599.6	495.0	1,219.0	572.2	612.5	333.5	917.4	1,041.1	184.8	1,587.7	1,835.2	122.2	2,200.0	2,283.0	1,708.6
Percent change in rate																					
1991 to 1992	-9.3	-10.3	-7	-1.8	-3.1	1.2	-2.4	-4.1	.7	5.6	4.2	28.1	-14.4	-14.2	-17.8	-18.3	-18.1	-24.5	-7.7	-8.4	-2.9
1990 to 1991	-12.6	-13.6	-2.0	-9.0	-11.9	.2	-8.1	-10.7	-2.0	-20.3	-20.9	-8.9	-16.7	-16.5	-21.9	-16.4	-16.2	-19.7	-8.5	-9.6	.9
1989 to 1990	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-3	-2.3	7.0	-3.1	-3.5	-2.0	-20.4	-19.7	-31.4	3.9	3.8	6.1	5.6	5.6	.5	-2.1	-2.3	-3
1988 to 1989	-5	-9	1.8	-1	-2.8	12.3	4.8	5.2	5.5	-2.2	-2.1	-7.2	-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	-3	-6	-12.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5
1987 to 1988	-2.9	-3.4	.5	3.0	.8	13.7	.6	.5	2.7	4.2	5.7	-15.8	-12.8	-13.1	-14.4	-8.7	-8.9	-20.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
1987 to 1992	-24.3	-27.7	-1.9	-8.2	-18.1	38.6	-8.4	-12.6	4.8	-31.8	-31.5	-37.4	-36.0	-36.3	-42.4	-34.3	-34.5	-57.4	-17.0	-19.0	-1.9

¹These rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are: total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

TABLE 28
ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1987-1992
By Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense and law enforcement disposition	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total									
Total	1,213,068	1,204,176	1,229,668	1,250,933	1,098,321	1,000,126	100.0	-17.6	-8.9
Offense									
Assault and battery	61,285	63,507	63,605	64,015	57,343	56,431	5.6	-7.9	-1.6
Petty theft	90,973	93,932	101,762	101,119	91,819	89,389	8.9	-1.7	-2.6
Checks and access cards	1,407	1,315	1,221	969	1,031	1,015	.1	-27.9	-1.6
Drug offenses	112,573	122,283	123,326	101,906	81,911	86,628	8.7	-23.0	5.8
Indecent exposure	2,612	2,661	2,467	2,638	2,299	2,433	.2	-6.9	5.8
Annoying children	436	521	581	758	517	536	.1	22.9	3.7
Obscene matter	24	55	21	70	73	60	.0	-	-17.8
Lewd conduct	8,901	8,084	7,614	9,052	6,576	6,125	.6	-31.2	-6.9
Prostitution	21,062	21,190	21,650	22,871	18,435	18,059	1.8	-14.3	-2.0
Drunk	191,347	170,888	173,489	185,488	157,517	137,127	13.7	-28.3	-12.9
Liquor laws	32,465	29,790	26,897	23,664	19,500	14,386	1.4	-55.7	-26.2
Disorderly conduct ¹	12,136	9,456	8,381	10,378	13,086	3,974	.4	-67.3	-69.6
Disturbing the peace	9,958	9,872	10,887	10,375	8,476	9,248	.9	-7.1	9.1
Malicious mischief	11,139	11,932	12,219	12,074	10,999	10,759	1.1	-3.4	-2.2
Trespassing	17,214	20,621	21,252	20,016	14,787	15,798	1.6	-8.2	6.8
Weapons	11,714	11,623	11,689	11,491	10,688	12,394	1.2	5.8	16.0
Driving under the influence	337,294	315,585	322,984	351,179	298,988	248,508	24.8	-26.3	-16.9
Hit-and-run	6,575	6,649	6,625	6,423	5,539	6,016	.6	-8.5	8.6
Selected traffic violations	87,298	81,991	75,503	70,168	63,111	58,672	5.9	-32.8	-7.0
Gambling	1,721	1,457	1,390	1,785	927	1,010	.1	-41.3	9.0
Nonsupport	816	638	504	381	320	234	.0	-71.3	-26.9
All other	194,118	220,126	235,601	244,113	234,379	221,324	22.1	14.0	-5.6
Law enforcement disposition									
Released	129,680	108,906	111,798	114,851	93,518	78,246	7.8	-39.7	-16.3
Other jurisdiction	17,048	14,989	14,699	15,930	8,778	5,062	.5	-70.3	-42.3
Complaint sought	1,066,340	1,080,281	1,103,171	1,120,152	996,025	916,818	91.7	-14.0	-8.0

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹The 1992 decrease in disorderly conduct can be attributed to a change in policy by the San Diego Police Department.

TABLE 29
 JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1987-1992
 By Level of Offense, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense, offense, and law enforcement disposition	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total									
Total	150,028	148,445	149,215	151,154	151,645	153,712	100.0	2.5	1.4
Level of offense and offense									
Misdemeanor offenses	124,698	124,561	126,312	127,543	128,083	130,611	85.0	4.7	2.0
Assault and battery	13,914	15,712	17,579	19,299	19,810	20,580	13.4	47.9	3.9
Petty theft	37,847	38,617	40,595	40,786	40,926	42,326	27.5	11.8	3.4
Checks and access cards	85	85	87	87	98	131	.1	54.1	33.7
Drug offenses	10,355	8,660	8,007	5,636	5,259	6,917	4.5	-33.2	31.5
Drunk	5,738	4,876	4,806	5,227	4,184	3,531	2.3	-38.5	-15.6
Liquor laws	10,807	9,174	7,405	6,713	5,509	4,621	3.0	-57.2	-16.1
Disturbing the peace	4,166	4,883	5,712	6,459	6,490	6,173	4.0	48.2	-4.9
Malicious mischief	10,095	11,973	12,887	14,180	16,356	17,316	11.3	71.5	5.9
Trespassing	5,700	4,914	4,646	4,452	4,779	4,811	3.1	-15.6	.7
Weapons	2,380	2,819	3,296	2,975	3,149	3,008	2.0	26.4	-4.5
Driving under the influence	3,794	2,997	2,627	2,707	2,226	1,727	1.1	-54.5	-22.4
Glue sniffing	207	188	198	227	316	404	.3	95.2	27.8
All other	19,610	19,663	18,467	18,795	18,981	19,066	12.4	-2.8	.4
Status offenses ¹	25,330	23,884	22,903	23,611	23,562	23,101	15.0	-8.8	-2.0
Law enforcement disposition									
Handled within department	53,063	50,402	48,747	48,523	49,704	48,778	31.7	-8.1	-1.9
Other agency	851	765	786	836	1,080	941	.6	10.6	-12.9
Juvenile court or probation department ...	96,114	97,278	99,682	101,795	100,861	103,993	67.7	8.2	3.1

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

¹Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

TABLE 30
 FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1992
 Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Sex, age, and race/ethnic group	Total		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total								
Total	1,695,153	100.0	1,695,153	100.0	564,416	33.3	1,130,737	66.7
Sex								
Male	1,406,155	83.0	1,406,155	100.0	480,319	34.2	925,836	65.8
Female	288,998	17.0	288,998	100.0	84,097	29.1	204,901	70.9
Age								
Under 18	224,095	13.2	224,095	100.0	93,484	41.7	130,611	58.3
18-29	775,821	45.8	775,821	100.0	266,278	34.3	509,543	65.7
18-19	125,962	7.4	125,962	100.0	50,771	40.3	75,191	59.7
20-29	649,859	38.3	649,859	100.0	215,507	33.2	434,352	66.8
30 and over	695,237	41.0	695,237	100.0	204,654	29.4	490,583	70.6
Race/ethnic group								
White	662,730	39.1	662,730	100.0	190,568	28.8	472,162	71.2
Hispanic	621,642	36.7	621,642	100.0	200,379	32.2	421,263	67.8
Black	322,644	19.0	322,644	100.0	147,651	45.8	174,993	54.2
Other	88,137	5.2	88,137	100.0	25,818	29.3	62,319	70.7

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 31
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
By Category and Offense

Category and offense	Number							Percent						
	Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group				Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total	564,416	480,319	84,097	190,568	200,379	147,651	25,818	100.0	85.1	14.9	33.8	35.5	26.2	4.6
Violent offenses	150,853	134,526	16,327	43,861	57,593	41,723	7,676	100.0	89.2	10.8	29.1	38.2	27.7	5.1
Homicide	3,387	3,082	305	714	1,457	1,016	200	100.0	91.0	9.0	21.1	43.0	30.0	5.9
Forcible rape	4,037	4,017	20	1,050	1,487	1,342	158	100.0	99.5	.5	26.0	36.8	33.2	3.9
Robbery	31,141	28,244	2,897	5,015	11,492	13,198	1,436	100.0	90.7	9.3	16.1	36.9	42.4	4.6
Assault	109,660	96,857	12,803	36,403	41,991	25,517	5,749	100.0	88.3	11.7	33.2	38.3	23.3	5.2
Kidnapping	2,628	2,326	302	679	1,166	650	133	100.0	88.5	11.5	25.8	44.4	24.7	5.1
Property offenses	202,057	166,969	35,088	66,273	72,074	52,070	11,640	100.0	82.6	17.4	32.8	35.7	25.8	5.8
Burglary	80,345	67,471	12,874	26,615	30,114	18,651	4,965	100.0	84.0	16.0	33.1	37.5	23.2	6.2
Theft	61,366	49,486	11,880	22,245	19,675	16,283	3,163	100.0	80.6	19.4	36.2	32.1	26.5	5.2
Motor vehicle theft	44,502	39,566	4,936	10,806	18,937	12,225	2,534	100.0	88.9	11.1	24.3	42.6	27.5	5.7
Forgery, checks, access cards	13,724	8,552	5,172	5,583	2,746	4,521	874	100.0	62.3	37.7	40.7	20.0	32.9	6.4
Arson	2,120	1,894	226	1,024	602	390	104	100.0	89.3	10.7	48.3	28.4	18.4	4.9
Drug offenses	135,448	111,619	23,829	49,917	45,914	36,645	2,972	100.0	82.4	17.6	36.9	33.9	27.1	2.2
Narcotics	82,010	69,092	12,918	15,352	33,016	31,950	1,692	100.0	84.2	15.8	18.7	40.3	39.0	2.1
Marijuana	14,980	13,284	1,696	6,481	5,352	2,800	347	100.0	88.7	11.3	43.3	35.7	18.7	2.3
Dangerous Drugs	36,472	27,841	8,631	26,873	7,166	1,534	899	100.0	76.3	23.7	73.7	19.6	4.2	2.5
Other	1,986	1,402	584	1,211	380	361	34	100.0	70.6	29.4	61.0	19.1	18.2	1.7
Sex offenses	8,117	7,905	212	3,314	3,101	1,282	420	100.0	97.4	2.6	40.8	38.2	15.8	5.2
Lewd or lascivious	5,260	5,136	124	2,225	2,114	663	258	100.0	97.6	2.4	42.3	40.2	12.6	4.9
Other	2,857	2,769	88	1,089	987	619	162	100.0	96.9	3.1	38.1	34.5	21.7	5.7
Driving offenses	11,774	10,617	1,157	4,801	5,554	883	536	100.0	90.2	9.8	40.8	47.2	7.5	4.6
Driving under the influence	9,915	8,974	941	4,223	4,560	713	419	100.0	90.5	9.5	42.6	46.0	7.2	4.2
Hit-and-run	1,859	1,643	216	578	994	170	117	100.0	88.4	11.6	31.1	53.5	9.1	6.3
All other	56,167	48,683	7,484	22,402	16,143	15,048	2,574	100.0	86.7	13.3	39.9	28.7	26.8	4.6
Weapons	20,487	19,356	1,131	7,066	7,771	4,582	1,068	100.0	94.5	5.5	34.5	37.9	22.4	5.2
Escape	919	789	130	406	320	168	25	100.0	85.9	14.1	44.2	34.8	18.3	2.7
Bookmaking	361	286	75	116	25	167	53	100.0	79.2	20.8	32.1	6.9	46.3	14.7
Other	34,400	28,252	6,148	14,814	8,027	10,131	1,428	100.0	82.1	17.9	43.1	23.3	29.5	4.2

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 32
AGE OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
Category and Offense

Category and offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total	564,416	93,484	50,771	215,507	143,989	60,665	100.0	16.6	9.0	38.2	25.5	10.7
Violent offenses	150,853	21,549	12,794	58,419	40,335	17,756	100.0	14.3	8.5	38.7	26.7	11.8
Homicide	3,387	645	561	1,316	511	354	100.0	19.0	16.6	38.9	15.1	10.5
Forcible rape	4,037	566	340	1,657	1,042	432	100.0	14.0	8.4	41.0	25.8	10.7
Robbery	31,141	8,151	4,408	11,686	5,468	1,428	100.0	26.2	14.2	37.5	17.6	4.6
Assault	109,660	12,005	7,247	42,458	32,634	15,316	100.0	10.9	6.6	38.7	29.8	14.0
Kidnapping	2,628	182	238	1,302	680	226	100.0	6.9	9.1	49.5	25.9	8.6
Property offenses	202,057	53,768	21,760	67,692	41,849	16,988	100.0	26.6	10.8	33.5	20.7	8.4
Burglary	80,345	25,059	8,917	25,232	15,251	5,886	100.0	31.2	11.1	31.4	19.0	7.3
Theft	61,366	10,372	5,606	21,752	16,301	7,335	100.0	16.9	9.1	35.4	26.6	12.0
Motor vehicle theft	44,502	16,281	5,958	14,152	6,156	1,955	100.0	36.6	13.4	31.8	13.8	4.4
Forgery, checks, access cards	13,724	984	1,167	6,168	3,814	1,591	100.0	7.2	8.5	44.9	27.8	11.6
Arson	2,120	1,072	112	388	327	221	100.0	50.6	5.3	18.3	15.4	10.4
Drug offenses	135,448	7,636	10,189	60,058	41,911	15,654	100.0	5.6	7.5	44.3	30.9	11.6
Narcotics	82,010	4,675	6,505	35,720	24,822	10,288	100.0	5.7	7.9	43.6	30.3	12.5
Marijuana	14,980	1,659	1,497	6,898	3,606	1,320	100.0	11.1	10.0	46.0	24.1	8.8
Dangerous drugs	36,472	1,241	2,105	16,739	12,738	3,649	100.0	3.4	5.8	45.9	34.9	10.0
Other	1,986	61	82	701	745	397	100.0	3.1	4.1	35.3	37.5	20.0
Sex offenses	8,117	1,863	455	2,120	2,030	1,649	100.0	23.0	5.6	26.1	25.0	20.3
Lewd or lascivious	5,260	1,221	234	1,189	1,383	1,233	100.0	23.2	4.4	22.6	26.3	23.4
Other	2,857	642	221	931	647	416	100.0	22.5	7.7	32.6	22.6	14.6
Driving offenses	11,774	280	544	4,950	3,605	2,395	100.0	2.4	4.6	42.0	30.6	20.3
Driving under the influence	9,915	112	354	4,081	3,207	2,161	100.0	1.1	3.6	41.2	32.3	21.8
Hit-and-run	1,859	168	190	869	398	234	100.0	9.0	10.2	46.7	21.4	12.6
All other	56,167	8,388	5,029	22,268	14,259	6,223	100.0	14.9	9.0	39.6	25.4	11.1
Weapons	20,487	6,002	2,527	7,320	3,351	1,287	100.0	29.3	12.3	35.7	16.4	6.3
Escape	919	109	79	388	249	94	100.0	11.9	8.6	42.2	27.1	10.2
Bookmaking	361	4	5	40	62	250	100.0	1.1	1.4	11.1	17.2	69.3
Other	34,400	2,273	2,418	14,520	10,597	4,592	100.0	6.6	7.0	42.2	30.8	13.3

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 33
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	564,416	480,319	84,097	190,568	155,621	34,947	200,379	180,193	20,186	147,651	122,407	25,244	25,818	22,098	3,720
Under 10	940	841	99	374	332	42	296	272	24	207	180	27	63	57	6
10-17	92,544	80,719	11,825	25,309	21,484	3,825	38,443	34,149	4,294	21,058	18,228	2,830	7,734	6,858	876
18-19	50,771	45,545	5,226	13,157	11,349	1,808	22,893	21,258	1,635	11,588	10,110	1,478	3,133	2,828	305
20-29	215,507	184,078	31,429	69,835	56,859	12,976	85,666	78,042	7,624	52,110	42,441	9,669	7,896	6,736	1,160
30-39	143,989	117,920	26,069	56,582	44,733	11,849	39,085	34,180	4,905	43,691	35,298	8,393	4,631	3,709	922
40-69	59,916	50,544	9,372	24,907	20,508	4,399	13,860	12,166	1,694	18,827	15,997	2,830	2,322	1,873	449
70 and over	749	672	77	404	356	48	136	126	10	170	153	17	39	37	2
Violent offenses	150,853	134,526	16,327	43,861	38,169	5,692	57,593	53,350	4,243	41,723	36,147	5,576	7,676	6,860	816
Under 10	134	129	5	44	44	0	38	36	2	46	43	3	6	6	0
10-17	21,415	18,920	2,495	4,351	3,800	551	9,243	8,308	935	6,285	5,415	870	1,536	1,397	139
18-19	12,794	11,781	1,013	2,329	2,057	272	6,200	5,855	345	3,490	3,127	363	775	742	33
20-29	58,419	52,439	5,980	15,510	13,394	2,116	24,809	23,235	1,574	15,623	13,590	2,033	2,477	2,220	257
30-39	40,335	35,371	4,964	14,348	12,398	1,950	12,592	11,562	1,030	11,548	9,825	1,723	1,847	1,586	261
40-69	17,432	15,593	1,839	7,115	6,327	788	4,660	4,305	355	4,643	4,071	572	1,014	890	124
70 and over	324	293	31	164	149	15	51	49	2	88	76	12	21	19	2
Homicide	3,387	3,082	305	714	607	107	1,457	1,381	76	1,016	918	98	200	176	24
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	645	600	45	71	60	11	372	357	15	152	140	12	50	43	7
18-19	561	538	23	68	61	7	294	285	9	161	155	6	38	37	1
20-29	1,316	1,216	100	241	212	29	549	519	30	458	422	36	68	63	5
30-39	511	440	71	170	137	33	160	148	12	158	135	23	23	20	3
40-69	344	280	64	159	133	26	82	72	10	82	62	20	21	13	8
70 and over	10	8	2	5	4	1	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	0	0
Forcible rape	4,037	4,017	20	1,050	1,041	9	1,487	1,480	7	1,342	1,338	4	158	158	0
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	565	563	2	145	144	1	193	192	1	208	208	0	19	19	0
18-19	340	337	3	77	76	1	154	152	2	101	101	0	8	8	0
20-29	1,657	1,647	10	400	395	5	681	679	2	511	508	3	65	65	0
30-39	1,042	1,038	4	286	285	1	343	341	2	371	370	1	42	42	0
40-69	427	426	1	141	140	1	113	113	0	149	149	0	24	24	0
70 and over	5	5	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Robbery	31,141	28,244	2,897	5,015	4,383	632	11,492	10,660	832	13,198	11,886	1,312	1,436	1,315	121
Under 10	38	37	1	4	4	0	12	12	0	21	20	1	1	1	0
10-17	8,113	7,280	833	1,006	878	128	3,334	3,001	333	3,190	2,875	315	583	526	57
18-19	4,408	4,130	278	555	501	54	1,971	1,863	108	1,598	1,494	104	284	272	12
20-29	11,686	10,679	1,007	1,871	1,636	235	4,515	4,282	233	4,879	4,373	506	421	388	33
30-39	5,468	4,808	660	1,185	1,004	181	1,355	1,222	133	2,804	2,474	330	124	108	16
40-69	1,422	1,304	118	390	356	34	304	279	25	705	649	56	23	20	3
70 and over	6	6	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Assault	109,660	96,857	12,803	36,403	31,600	4,803	41,991	38,742	3,249	25,517	21,423	4,094	5,749	5,092	657
Under 10	94	90	4	40	40	0	24	22	2	25	23	2	5	5	0
10-17	11,911	10,336	1,575	3,099	2,698	401	5,251	4,686	565	2,694	2,158	536	867	794	73
18-19	7,247	6,554	693	1,590	1,390	200	3,646	3,424	222	1,581	1,330	251	430	410	20
20-29	42,458	37,699	4,759	12,723	10,922	1,801	18,433	17,150	1,283	9,443	7,980	1,463	1,859	1,647	212
30-39	32,634	28,506	4,128	12,467	10,783	1,684	10,503	9,638	865	8,031	6,690	1,341	1,633	1,395	238
40-69	15,018	13,402	1,616	6,331	5,628	703	4,087	3,776	311	3,666	3,176	490	934	822	112
70 and over	298	270	28	153	139	14	47	46	1	77	66	11	21	19	2
Kidnapping	2,628	2,326	302	679	538	141	1,166	1,087	79	650	582	68	133	119	14
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	181	141	40	30	20	10	93	72	21	41	34	7	17	15	2
18-19	238	222	16	39	29	10	135	131	4	49	47	2	15	15	0
20-29	1,302	1,198	104	275	229	46	631	605	26	332	307	25	64	57	7
30-39	680	579	101	240	189	51	231	213	18	184	156	28	25	21	4
40-69	221	181	40	94	70	24	74	65	9	41	35	6	12	11	1
70 and over	5	4	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0
Property offenses	202,057	166,969	35,088	66,273	53,235	13,038	72,074	62,631	9,443	52,070	41,457	10,613	11,640	9,646	1,994
Under 10	698	614	84	293	257	36	214	195	19	140	116	24	51	46	5
10-17	53,070	45,529	7,541	16,178	13,514	2,664	21,444	18,697	2,747	10,412	8,925	1,487	5,036	4,393	643
18-19	21,760	19,136	2,624	6,299	5,427	872	9,580	8,747	833	4,175	3,454	721	1,706	1,508	198
20-29	67,692	55,527	12,165	21,774	17,501	4,273	26,535	23,352	3,183	16,410	12,263	4,147	2,973	2,411	562
30-39	41,849	32,657	9,192	15,057	11,413	3,644	10,769	8,762	2,007	14,717	11,565	3,152	1,306	917	389
40-69	16,875	13,415	3,460	6,605	5,071	1,534	3,512	2,863	649	6,193	5,113	1,080	565	368	197
70 and over	113	91	22	67	52	15	20	15	5	23	21	2	3	3	0
Burglary	80,345	67,471	12,874	26,615	22,287	4,328	30,114	25,780	4,334	18,651	15,230	3,421	4,965	4,174	791
Under 10	519	460	59	213	185	28	160	147	13	105	92	13	41	36	5
10-17	24,540	21,049	3,491	8,761	7,504	1,257	9,458	8,191	1,267	3,905	3,231	674	2,416	2,123	293
18-19	8,917	7,854	1,063	2,893	2,572	321	3,990	3,597	393	1,227	968	259	807	717	90
20-29	25,232	21,034	4,198	7,776	6,503	1,273	10,770	9,308	1,462	5,552	4,279	1,273	1,134	944	190
30-39	15,251	12,306	2,945	4,946	3,939	1,007	4,354	3,463	891	5,553	4,641	912	398	263	135
40-69	5,852	4,739	1,113	2,007	1,570	437	1,374	1,066	308	2,303	2,013	290	168	90	78
70 and over	34	29	5	19	14	5	8	8	0	6	6	0	1	1	0
Theft	61,366	49,486	11,880	22,245	17,454	4,791	19,675	16,936	2,739	16,283	12,608	3,675	3,163	2,488	675
Under 10	63	48	15	15	12	3	23	18	5	19	12	7	6	6	0
10-17	10,309	8,880	1,429	3,431	2,874	557	3,989	3,537	452	1,965	1,674	291	924	795	129
18-19	5,606	4,904	702	1,724	1,481	243	2,313	2,108	205	1,108	919	189	461	396	65
20-29	21,752	17,539	4,213	7,701	6,111	1,590	7,895	6,868	1,027	5,217	3,825	1,392	939	735	204
30-39	16,301	12,363	3,938	6,331	4,690	1,641	3,973	3,182	791	5,430	4,111	1,319	567	380	187
40-69	7,280	5,711	1,569	3,013	2,264	749	1,470	1,216	254	2,533	2,057	476	264	174	90
70 and over	55	41	14	30	22	8	12	7	5	11	10	1	2	2	0

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Motor vehicle theft.	44,502	39,566	4,936	10,806	9,097	1,709	18,937	17,346	1,591	12,225	10,867	1,358	2,534	2,256	278
Under 10	15	14	1	4	3	1	5	5	0	3	3	0	3	3	0
10-17	16,266	14,142	2,124	3,026	2,413	613	7,450	6,526	924	4,238	3,834	404	1,552	1,369	183
18-19	5,958	5,551	407	1,164	1,042	122	2,947	2,790	157	1,509	1,398	111	338	321	17
20-29	14,152	12,716	1,436	3,786	3,219	567	6,359	6,013	346	3,565	3,093	472	442	391	51
30-39	6,156	5,372	784	2,033	1,717	316	1,763	1,619	144	2,218	1,916	302	142	120	22
40-69	1,949	1,765	184	789	699	90	413	393	20	690	621	69	57	52	5
70 and over	6	6	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Forgery, checks, access cards	13,724	8,552	5,172	5,583	3,490	2,093	2,746	2,002	744	4,521	2,426	2,095	874	634	240
Under 10	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	983	577	406	430	253	177	254	168	86	204	96	108	95	60	35
18-19	1,167	720	447	479	296	183	290	214	76	307	145	162	91	65	26
20-29	6,168	3,892	2,276	2,372	1,546	826	1,376	1,032	344	1,987	994	993	433	320	113
30-39	3,814	2,336	1,478	1,602	941	661	610	435	175	1,416	817	599	186	143	43
40-69	1,580	1,017	563	690	445	245	216	153	63	605	373	232	69	46	23
70 and over	11	9	2	9	8	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Arson	2,120	1,894	226	1,024	907	117	602	567	35	390	326	64	104	94	10
Under 10	100	91	9	60	56	4	26	25	1	13	9	4	1	1	0
10-17	972	881	91	530	470	60	293	275	18	100	90	10	49	46	3
18-19	112	107	5	39	36	3	40	38	2	24	24	0	9	9	0
20-29	388	346	42	139	122	17	135	131	4	89	72	17	25	21	4
30-39	327	280	47	145	126	19	69	63	6	100	80	20	13	11	2
40-69	214	183	31	106	93	13	39	35	4	62	49	13	7	6	1
70 and over	7	6	1	5	4	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Drug offenses	135,448	111,619	23,829	49,917	37,911	12,006	45,914	41,066	4,848	36,645	30,208	6,437	2,972	2,434	538
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	7,636	6,592	1,044	1,587	1,233	354	2,998	2,653	345	2,721	2,408	313	330	298	32
18-19	10,189	8,970	1,219	2,670	2,172	498	4,571	4,213	358	2,702	2,388	314	246	197	49
20-29	60,058	50,239	9,819	21,278	16,309	4,969	24,157	21,952	2,205	13,349	10,927	2,422	1,274	1,051	223
30-39	41,911	33,018	8,893	18,141	13,406	4,735	10,623	9,208	1,415	12,334	9,759	2,575	813	645	168
40-69	15,585	12,736	2,849	6,219	4,769	1,450	3,545	3,023	522	5,512	4,701	811	309	243	66
70 and over	69	64	5	22	22	0	20	17	3	27	25	2	0	0	0
Narcotics	82,010	69,092	12,918	15,352	11,806	3,546	33,016	29,740	3,276	31,950	26,154	5,796	1,692	1,392	300
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	4,675	4,091	584	322	246	76	1,946	1,713	233	2,214	1,955	259	193	177	16
18-19	6,505	5,799	706	764	612	152	3,304	3,056	248	2,296	2,018	278	141	113	28
20-29	35,720	30,599	5,121	6,168	4,786	1,382	17,459	16,015	1,444	11,383	9,215	2,168	710	583	127
30-39	24,822	19,938	4,884	5,801	4,320	1,481	7,576	6,612	964	10,989	8,636	2,353	456	370	86
40-69	10,248	8,629	1,619	2,291	1,836	455	2,722	2,337	385	5,043	4,307	736	192	149	43
70 and over	40	36	4	6	6	0	9	7	2	25	23	2	0	0	0

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Marijuana	14,980	13,284	1,696	6,481	5,481	1,000	5,352	4,983	369	2,800	2,507	293	347	313	34
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	1,659	1,508	151	542	485	57	608	563	45	426	382	44	83	78	5
18-19	1,497	1,367	130	569	506	63	582	542	40	317	291	26	29	28	1
20-29	6,898	6,255	643	2,781	2,432	349	2,727	2,580	147	1,254	1,118	136	136	125	11
30-39	3,606	3,076	530	1,785	1,434	351	1,132	1,027	105	609	547	62	80	68	12
40-69	1,362	1,060	242	796	616	180	294	262	32	193	168	25	19	14	5
70 and over	18	18	0	8	8	0	9	9	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Dangerous drugs ..	36,472	27,841	8,631	26,873	19,837	7,036	7,166	6,025	1,141	1,534	1,274	260	899	705	194
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	1,241	949	292	690	482	208	431	365	66	69	61	8	51	41	10
18-19	2,105	1,749	356	1,300	1,031	269	658	594	64	74	69	5	73	55	18
20-29	16,739	12,879	3,860	11,925	8,833	3,092	3,798	3,207	591	602	504	98	414	335	79
30-39	12,738	9,482	3,256	10,079	7,335	2,744	1,803	1,477	326	586	469	117	270	201	69
40-69	3,640	2,774	866	2,872	2,149	723	474	381	93	203	171	32	91	73	18
70 and over	9	8	1	7	7	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other drugs	1,986	1,402	584	1,211	787	424	380	318	62	361	273	88	34	24	10
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	61	44	17	33	20	13	13	12	1	12	10	2	3	2	1
18-19	82	55	27	37	23	14	27	21	6	15	10	5	3	1	2
20-29	701	506	195	404	258	146	173	150	23	110	90	20	14	8	6
30-39	745	522	223	476	317	159	112	92	20	150	107	43	7	6	1
40-69	395	273	122	260	168	92	55	43	12	73	55	18	7	7	0
70 and over	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Sex offenses	8,117	7,905	212	3,314	3,202	112	3,101	3,054	47	1,282	1,246	36	420	403	17
Under 10	58	49	9	20	15	5	23	20	3	12	12	0	3	2	1
10-17	1,805	1,753	52	691	664	27	638	628	10	394	380	14	82	81	1
18-19	455	447	8	156	150	6	208	208	0	72	71	1	19	18	1
20-29	2,120	2,070	50	707	681	26	1,000	988	12	306	297	9	107	104	3
30-39	2,030	1,964	66	885	852	33	725	707	18	311	304	7	109	101	8
40-69	1,561	1,534	27	805	790	15	481	477	4	182	177	5	93	90	3
70 and over	88	88	0	50	50	0	26	26	0	5	5	0	7	7	0
Lewd or lascivious .	5,260	5,136	124	2,225	2,158	67	2,114	2,080	34	663	645	18	258	253	5
Under 10	37	28	9	15	10	5	13	10	3	6	6	0	5	2	1
10-17	1,184	1,141	43	474	453	21	438	428	10	221	209	12	51	51	0
18-19	234	231	3	82	79	3	113	113	0	28	28	0	11	11	0
20-29	1,189	1,166	23	381	370	11	620	612	8	127	125	2	61	59	2
30-39	1,383	1,350	33	632	614	18	525	514	11	164	161	3	62	61	1
40-69	1,158	1,145	13	599	590	9	382	380	2	112	111	1	65	64	1
70 and over	75	75	0	42	42	0	23	23	0	5	5	0	5	5	0

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Other sex	2,857	2,769	88	1,089	1,044	45	987	974	13	619	601	18	162	150	12
Under 10	21	21	0	5	5	0	10	10	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
10-17	621	612	9	217	211	6	200	200	0	173	171	2	31	30	1
18-19	221	216	5	74	71	3	95	95	0	44	43	1	8	7	1
20-29	931	904	27	326	311	15	380	376	4	179	172	7	46	45	1
30-39	647	614	33	253	238	15	200	193	7	147	143	4	47	40	7
40-69	403	389	14	206	200	6	99	97	2	70	66	4	28	26	2
70 and over	13	13	0	8	8	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Driving offenses	11,774	10,617	1,157	4,801	4,070	731	5,554	5,303	251	883	775	108	536	469	67
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	280	229	51	103	80	23	138	125	13	22	14	8	17	10	7
18-19	544	491	53	168	140	28	302	284	18	39	38	1	35	29	6
20-29	4,950	4,547	403	1,638	1,391	247	2,823	2,726	97	286	252	34	203	178	25
30-39	3,605	3,228	377	1,604	1,361	243	1,591	1,512	79	248	206	42	162	149	13
40-69	2,305	2,047	258	1,218	1,043	175	691	647	44	279	256	23	117	101	16
70 and over	90	75	15	70	55	15	9	9	0	9	9	0	2	2	0
Driving under the influence	9,915	8,974	941	4,223	3,595	628	4,560	4,374	186	713	628	85	419	377	42
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	112	90	22	49	37	12	54	49	5	3	1	2	6	3	3
18-19	354	315	39	134	109	25	189	179	10	13	12	1	18	15	3
20-29	4,081	3,740	341	1,428	1,214	214	2,276	2,196	80	212	187	25	165	143	22
30-39	3,207	2,887	320	1,433	1,219	214	1,418	1,357	61	216	179	37	140	132	8
40-69	2,089	1,879	210	1,124	970	154	615	585	30	261	241	20	89	83	6
70 and over	72	63	9	55	46	9	8	8	0	8	8	0	1	1	0
Hit-and-run	1,859	1,643	216	578	475	103	994	929	65	170	147	23	117	92	25
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	168	139	29	54	43	11	84	76	8	19	13	6	11	7	4
18-19	190	176	14	34	31	3	113	105	8	26	26	0	17	14	3
20-29	869	807	62	210	177	33	547	530	17	74	65	9	38	35	3
30-39	398	341	57	171	142	29	173	155	18	32	27	5	22	17	5
40-69	216	168	48	94	73	21	76	62	14	18	15	3	28	18	10
70 and over	18	12	6	15	9	6	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
All other felonies	56,167	48,683	7,484	22,402	19,034	3,368	16,143	14,789	1,354	15,048	12,574	2,474	2,574	2,286	288
Under 10	50	49	1	17	16	1	21	21	0	9	9	0	3	3	0
10-17	8,338	7,696	642	2,399	2,193	206	3,982	3,738	244	1,224	1,086	138	733	679	54
18-19	5,029	4,720	309	1,535	1,403	132	2,032	1,951	81	1,110	1,032	78	352	334	18
20-29	22,268	19,256	3,012	8,928	7,583	1,345	6,342	5,789	553	6,136	5,112	1,024	862	772	90
30-39	14,259	11,682	2,577	6,547	5,303	1,244	2,785	2,429	356	4,533	3,639	894	394	311	83
40-69	6,158	5,219	939	2,945	2,508	437	971	851	120	2,018	1,679	339	224	181	43
70 and over	65	61	4	31	28	3	10	10	0	18	17	1	6	6	0

(continued)

TABLE 33 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF FELONY ARRESTEES, 1992
By Category, Offense, and Age

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Weapons	20,487	19,356	1,131	7,066	6,570	496	7,771	7,485	286	4,582	4,279	303	1,068	1,022	46
Under 10	28	28	0	9	9	0	8	8	0	9	9	0	2	2	0
10-17	5,974	5,591	383	1,614	1,508	106	3,037	2,873	164	810	721	89	513	489	24
18-19	2,527	2,472	55	698	672	26	1,219	1,198	21	441	435	6	169	167	2
20-29	7,320	6,970	350	2,523	2,355	168	2,487	2,425	62	2,040	1,932	108	270	258	12
30-39	3,351	3,092	259	1,581	1,428	153	774	743	31	930	862	68	66	59	7
40-69	1,278	1,195	83	635	593	42	244	236	8	351	319	32	48	47	1
70 and over	9	8	1	6	5	1	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Escape	919	789	130	406	338	68	320	283	37	168	148	20	25	20	5
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	109	105	4	31	29	2	46	44	2	26	26	0	6	6	0
18-19	79	69	10	35	28	7	31	29	2	12	11	1	1	1	0
20-29	388	328	60	180	149	31	135	117	18	62	55	7	11	7	4
30-39	249	207	42	115	95	20	83	69	14	45	38	7	6	5	1
40-69	94	80	14	45	37	8	25	24	1	23	18	5	1	1	0
70 and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bookmaking	361	286	75	116	100	16	25	20	5	167	116	51	53	50	3
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
18-19	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
20-29	40	23	17	15	11	4	1	0	1	13	2	11	11	10	1
30-39	62	44	18	27	22	5	6	5	1	18	7	11	11	10	1
40-69	227	188	39	69	62	7	18	15	3	122	94	28	18	17	1
70 and over	23	22	1	5	5	0	0	0	0	14	13	1	4	4	0
Other	34,400	28,252	6,148	14,814	12,026	2,788	8,027	7,001	1,026	10,131	8,031	2,100	1,428	1,194	234
Under 10	22	21	1	8	7	1	13	13	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-17	2,251	1,996	255	754	656	98	899	821	78	388	339	49	210	180	30
18-19	2,418	2,174	244	802	703	99	782	724	58	657	586	71	177	161	16
20-29	14,520	11,935	2,585	6,210	5,068	1,142	3,719	3,247	472	4,021	3,123	898	570	497	73
30-39	10,597	8,339	2,258	4,824	3,758	1,066	1,922	1,612	310	3,540	2,732	808	311	237	74
40-69	4,559	3,756	803	2,196	1,816	380	684	576	108	1,522	1,248	274	157	116	41
70 and over	33	31	2	20	18	2	8	8	0	3	3	0	2	2	0

TABLE 34
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1992
By Offense

Offense	Number							Percent						
	Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group				Total	Sex		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total	1,130,737	925,836	204,901	472,162	421,263	174,993	62,319	100.0	81.9	18.1	41.8	37.3	15.5	5.5
Assault and battery	77,011	62,677	14,334	30,333	24,377	17,628	4,673	100.0	81.4	18.6	39.4	31.7	22.9	6.1
Petty theft	131,715	80,893	50,822	46,342	50,053	23,426	11,894	100.0	61.4	38.6	35.2	38.0	17.8	9.0
Checks and access cards ...	1,146	679	467	609	164	278	95	100.0	59.2	40.8	53.1	14.3	24.3	8.3
Marijuana	22,493	20,038	2,455	11,645	6,623	3,107	1,118	100.0	89.1	10.9	51.8	29.4	13.8	5.0
Other drug	71,052	52,204	18,848	30,189	24,051	15,093	1,719	100.0	73.5	26.5	42.5	33.8	21.2	2.4
Indecent exposure	2,695	2,394	301	1,451	707	408	129	100.0	88.8	11.2	53.8	26.2	15.1	4.8
Annoying children	692	655	37	315	250	81	46	100.0	94.7	5.3	45.5	36.1	11.7	6.6
Obscene matter	62	49	13	31	11	5	15	100.0	79.0	21.0	50.0	17.7	8.1	24.2
Lewd conduct	6,753	5,374	1,379	3,169	2,136	963	485	100.0	79.6	20.4	46.9	31.6	14.3	7.2
Prostitution	18,252	6,490	11,762	7,652	3,826	5,350	1,424	100.0	35.6	64.4	41.9	21.0	29.3	7.8
Drunk	140,658	125,486	15,172	63,025	57,150	15,367	5,106	100.0	89.2	10.8	44.8	40.6	10.9	3.6
Liquor laws	19,007	15,395	3,612	10,389	6,029	1,335	1,254	100.0	81.0	19.0	54.7	31.7	7.0	6.6
Disturbing the peace	15,421	11,967	3,454	5,765	5,470	2,983	1,203	100.0	77.6	22.4	37.4	35.5	19.3	7.8
Malicious mischief	28,075	25,253	2,822	10,905	11,801	3,715	1,654	100.0	89.9	10.1	38.8	42.0	13.2	5.9
Trespassing	20,609	17,630	2,979	8,834	5,801	4,731	1,243	100.0	85.5	14.5	42.9	28.1	23.0	6.0
Weapons	15,402	14,346	1,056	4,485	6,171	3,900	846	100.0	93.1	6.9	29.1	40.1	25.3	5.5
Driving under the influence..	250,235	221,698	28,537	108,668	112,956	16,065	12,546	100.0	88.6	11.4	43.4	45.1	6.4	5.0
Hit-and-run	6,719	5,493	1,226	2,732	2,790	400	797	100.0	81.8	18.2	40.7	41.5	6.0	11.9
Selected traffic violations	59,622	51,290	8,332	28,321	16,468	12,407	2,426	100.0	86.0	14.0	47.5	27.6	20.8	4.1
Gambling	1,145	1,083	62	52	343	453	297	100.0	94.6	5.4	4.5	30.0	39.6	25.9
All other	241,973	204,742	37,231	97,250	84,076	47,298	13,349	100.0	84.6	15.4	40.2	34.7	19.5	5.5

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 35
AGE OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1992
By Offense

Offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total	1,130,737	130,611	75,191	434,352	306,142	184,441	100.0	11.6	6.6	38.4	27.1	16.3
Assault and battery	77,011	20,580	5,123	25,225	17,129	8,954	100.0	26.7	6.7	32.8	22.2	11.6
Petty theft	131,715	42,326	11,197	37,027	24,327	16,838	100.0	32.1	8.5	28.1	18.5	12.8
Checks and access cards	1,146	131	94	513	270	138	100.0	11.4	8.2	44.8	23.6	12.0
Marijuana	22,493	4,787	2,780	9,578	4,152	1,196	100.0	21.3	12.4	42.6	18.5	5.3
Other drug	71,052	2,130	3,646	29,231	26,717	9,328	100.0	3.0	5.1	41.1	37.6	13.1
Indecent exposure	2,695	262	128	990	807	508	100.0	9.7	4.7	36.7	29.9	18.8
Annoying children	692	156	24	183	178	151	100.0	22.5	3.5	26.4	25.7	21.8
Obscene matter	62	2	4	11	21	24	100.0	3.2	6.5	17.7	33.9	38.7
Lewd conduct	6,753	628	336	2,195	2,106	1,488	100.0	9.3	5.0	32.5	31.2	22.0
Prostitution	18,252	193	872	8,090	6,862	2,235	100.0	1.1	4.8	44.3	37.6	12.2
Drunk	140,658	3,531	5,474	45,894	47,298	38,461	100.0	2.5	3.9	32.6	33.6	27.3
Liquor laws	19,007	4,621	6,191	5,224	1,607	1,364	100.0	24.3	32.6	27.5	8.5	7.2
Disturbing the peace	15,421	6,173	1,468	4,402	2,195	1,183	100.0	40.0	9.5	21.5	14.2	7.7
Malicious mischief	28,075	17,316	2,203	4,758	2,555	1,243	100.0	61.7	7.8	16.9	9.1	4.4
Trespassing	20,609	4,811	2,117	6,580	4,392	2,709	100.0	23.3	10.3	31.0	21.3	13.1
Weapons	15,402	3,008	2,162	6,448	2,402	1,382	100.0	19.5	14.0	41.9	15.6	9.0
Driving under the influence ..	250,235	1,727	9,247	109,943	77,287	52,031	100.0	.7	3.7	43.9	30.9	20.8
Hit-and-run	6,719	703	629	2,846	1,438	1,103	100.0	10.5	9.4	42.4	21.4	16.4
Selected traffic violations	59,622	950	4,733	31,688	16,111	6,140	100.0	1.6	7.9	53.1	27.0	10.3
Gambling	1,145	135	100	336	241	333	100.0	11.8	8.7	29.3	21.0	29.1
All other	241,973	16,441	16,663	103,190	68,047	37,632	100.0	6.8	6.9	42.6	28.1	15.6

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 36
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1992
By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,130,737	925,836	204,901	472,162	370,990	101,172	421,263	371,764	49,499	174,993	133,917	41,076	62,319	49,165	13,154
Under 10	1,586	1,394	192	680	615	65	440	377	63	349	297	52	117	105	12
10-17	129,025	97,244	31,781	49,875	36,479	13,396	49,567	39,156	10,411	19,750	14,222	5,528	9,833	7,387	2,446
18-19	75,191	62,988	12,203	27,674	22,020	5,654	33,179	29,733	3,446	10,021	7,789	2,232	4,317	3,446	871
20-29	434,352	362,063	72,289	165,145	130,191	34,954	188,975	170,791	18,184	59,268	44,180	15,088	20,964	16,901	4,063
30-39	306,142	246,808	59,334	135,420	105,160	30,260	99,795	87,677	12,118	54,926	41,380	13,546	16,001	12,591	3,410
40-69	180,447	151,960	28,487	90,699	74,334	16,365	48,614	43,403	5,211	30,281	25,677	4,604	10,853	8,546	2,307
70 and over	3,994	3,379	615	2,669	2,191	478	693	627	66	398	372	26	234	189	45
Assault and battery	77,011	62,677	14,334	30,333	24,312	6,021	24,377	20,496	3,881	17,628	14,032	3,596	4,673	3,837	836
Under 10	219	189	30	78	68	10	56	48	8	77	67	10	8	6	2
10-17	20,361	15,179	5,182	7,390	5,506	1,884	7,122	5,395	1,727	4,606	3,302	1,304	1,243	976	267
18-19	5,123	4,418	705	1,594	1,345	249	1,939	1,733	206	1,236	1,027	209	354	313	41
20-29	25,225	21,270	3,955	9,347	7,658	1,689	8,870	7,859	1,011	5,664	4,614	1,050	1,344	1,139	205
30-39	17,129	14,076	3,053	7,361	5,920	1,441	4,553	3,890	663	4,184	3,428	756	1,031	838	193
40-69	8,740	7,363	1,377	4,409	3,686	723	1,810	1,548	262	1,840	1,575	265	681	554	127
70 and over	214	182	32	154	129	25	27	23	4	21	19	2	12	11	1
Petty theft	131,715	80,893	50,822	46,342	28,385	17,957	50,053	32,105	17,948	23,426	13,582	9,844	11,894	6,821	5,073
Under 10	651	544	107	232	204	28	198	157	41	149	119	30	72	64	8
10-17	41,675	25,938	15,737	16,250	10,106	6,144	13,856	8,869	4,987	7,232	4,175	3,057	4,337	2,788	1,549
18-19	11,197	7,124	4,073	3,549	2,307	1,242	4,979	3,393	1,586	1,686	857	829	983	567	416
20-29	37,027	22,605	14,422	10,213	6,315	3,898	18,435	12,067	6,368	5,665	2,748	2,917	2,714	1,475	1,239
30-39	24,327	14,556	9,771	8,501	5,059	3,442	8,194	4,980	3,214	5,547	3,426	2,121	2,085	1,091	994
40-69	16,177	9,758	6,419	7,141	4,151	2,990	4,277	2,573	1,704	3,113	2,231	882	1,646	803	843
70 and over	661	368	293	456	243	213	114	66	48	34	26	8	57	33	24
Checks and access cards	1,146	679	467	609	363	246	164	109	55	278	149	129	95	58	37
Under 10	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	130	80	50	66	38	28	25	17	8	27	17	10	12	8	4
18-19	94	54	40	47	28	19	11	7	4	21	13	8	15	6	9
20-29	513	299	214	272	163	109	71	48	23	127	61	66	43	27	16
30-39	270	156	114	145	80	65	42	27	15	67	36	31	16	13	3
40-69	134	87	47	74	51	23	15	10	5	36	22	14	9	4	5
70 and over	4	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug offenses	93,545	72,242	21,303	41,834	30,647	11,187	30,674	25,686	4,988	18,200	13,628	4,572	2,837	2,281	556
Under 10	10	9	1	6	6	0	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
10-17	6,907	5,659	1,248	3,216	2,492	724	2,694	2,310	384	714	629	85	283	228	55
18-19	6,426	5,332	1,094	3,120	2,425	695	2,405	2,160	245	683	553	130	218	194	24
20-29	38,809	29,720	9,089	17,734	12,848	4,886	13,736	11,562	2,174	6,139	4,352	1,787	1,200	958	242
30-39	30,869	22,755	8,114	13,567	9,505	4,062	8,923	7,123	1,800	7,559	5,492	2,067	820	635	185
40-69	10,495	8,740	1,755	4,179	3,361	818	2,905	2,521	384	3,095	2,592	503	316	266	50
70 and over	29	27	2	12	10	2	9	9	0	8	8	0	0	0	0
Marijuana	22,493	20,038	2,455	11,645	10,096	1,549	6,623	6,164	459	3,107	2,783	324	1,118	995	123
Under 10	7	7	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
10-17	4,780	4,090	690	2,211	1,835	376	1,790	1,570	220	568	510	58	211	175	36
18-19	2,780	2,554	226	1,401	1,253	148	902	864	38	356	327	29	121	110	11
20-29	9,578	8,717	861	4,875	4,312	563	2,894	2,769	125	1,335	1,199	136	474	437	37
30-39	4,152	3,607	545	2,443	2,069	374	846	784	62	637	560	77	226	194	32
40-69	1,186	1,054	132	708	621	87	185	171	14	207	183	24	86	79	7
70 and over	10	9	1	2	1	1	6	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	0

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1992
By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Other drug	71,052	52,204	18,848	30,189	20,551	9,638	24,051	19,522	4,529	15,093	10,845	4,248	1,719	1,286	433
Under 10	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	2,127	1,569	558	1,005	657	348	904	740	164	146	119	27	72	53	19
18-19	3,646	2,778	868	1,719	1,172	547	1,503	1,296	207	327	226	101	97	84	13
20-29	29,231	21,003	8,228	12,859	8,536	4,323	10,842	8,793	2,049	4,804	3,153	1,651	726	521	205
30-39	26,717	19,148	7,569	11,124	7,436	3,688	8,077	6,339	1,738	6,922	4,932	1,990	594	441	153
40-69	9,309	7,686	1,623	3,471	2,740	731	2,720	2,350	370	2,888	2,409	479	230	187	43
70 and over	19	18	1	10	9	1	3	3	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
Indecent exposure	2,695	2,394	301	1,451	1,300	151	707	678	29	408	299	109	129	117	12
Under 10	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	261	257	4	136	133	3	67	67	0	46	45	1	12	12	0
18-19	128	111	17	62	52	10	43	43	0	16	11	5	7	5	2
20-29	990	827	163	489	411	78	315	300	15	149	84	65	37	32	5
30-39	807	716	91	435	393	42	185	173	12	142	109	33	45	41	4
40-69	483	457	26	313	295	18	91	89	2	52	47	5	27	26	1
70 and over	25	25	0	16	16	0	6	6	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
Annoying children	692	655	37	315	297	18	250	243	7	81	73	8	46	42	4
Under 10	7	6	1	5	4	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	149	141	8	60	56	4	62	60	2	23	22	1	4	3	1
18-19	24	22	2	5	5	0	11	10	1	3	3	0	5	4	1
20-29	183	169	14	59	51	8	87	86	1	18	15	3	19	17	2
30-39	178	169	9	87	85	2	56	53	3	27	23	4	8	8	0
40-69	143	140	3	94	91	3	31	31	0	9	9	0	9	9	0
70 and over	8	8	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Obscene matter	62	49	13	31	27	4	11	7	4	5	2	3	15	13	2
Under 10	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19	4	3	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
20-29	11	9	2	5	5	0	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	0
30-39	21	15	6	8	5	3	6	4	2	1	1	0	6	5	1
40-69	22	18	4	11	10	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	8	7	1
70 and over	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewd conduct	6,753	5,374	1,379	3,169	2,506	663	2,136	1,906	230	963	551	412	485	411	74
Under 10	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17	626	529	97	150	129	21	265	233	32	146	123	23	65	44	21
18-19	336	248	88	100	52	48	170	159	11	48	25	23	18	12	6
20-29	2,195	1,581	614	880	577	303	825	749	76	325	118	207	165	137	28
30-39	2,106	1,641	465	1,068	847	221	552	467	85	333	187	146	153	140	13
40-69	1,458	1,346	112	949	882	67	320	294	26	109	96	13	80	74	6
70 and over	30	27	3	22	19	3	3	3	0	1	1	0	4	4	0
Prostitution	18,252	6,490	11,762	7,652	2,506	5,146	3,826	2,343	1,483	5,350	794	4,556	1,424	847	577
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	193	74	119	74	20	54	48	34	14	51	7	44	20	13	7
18-19	872	281	591	378	79	299	201	150	51	227	24	203	66	28	38
20-29	8,090	2,980	5,110	3,144	938	2,206	2,032	1,395	637	2,372	316	2,056	542	331	211
30-39	6,862	2,019	4,843	2,871	812	2,059	1,202	562	640	2,255	336	1,919	534	309	225
40-69	2,208	1,110	1,098	1,163	636	527	343	202	141	443	109	334	259	163	96
70 and over	27	26	1	22	21	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	3	0

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1992
By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Drunk	140,658	125,486	15,172	63,025	53,924	9,101	57,160	54,364	2,796	15,367	12,828	2,539	5,106	4,370	736
Under 10	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
10-17	3,528	2,788	740	1,389	1,001	388	1,775	1,516	259	188	144	44	176	127	49
18-19	5,474	5,069	405	1,836	1,629	207	3,002	2,877	125	457	400	57	179	163	16
20-29	45,894	41,712	4,182	16,808	14,492	2,316	23,561	22,664	897	3,900	3,137	763	1,625	1,419	206
30-39	47,298	41,356	5,942	22,162	18,613	3,549	17,392	16,405	987	5,933	4,801	1,132	1,811	1,537	274
40-69	37,593	33,729	3,364	20,268	17,659	2,609	11,254	10,728	526	4,776	4,237	539	1,295	1,105	190
70 and over	868	830	38	561	530	31	176	174	2	112	108	4	19	18	1
Liquor laws	19,007	15,395	3,612	10,389	8,001	2,388	6,029	5,255	774	1,335	1,159	176	1,254	980	274
Under 10	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	4,619	3,499	1,120	2,656	1,858	798	1,618	1,349	269	193	168	25	152	124	28
18-19	6,191	5,138	1,053	3,724	2,913	811	1,931	1,761	170	294	269	25	242	195	47
20-29	5,224	4,338	886	2,808	2,253	555	1,722	1,529	193	327	266	61	367	290	77
30-39	1,607	1,286	321	624	495	129	446	356	90	301	246	55	236	189	47
40-69	1,333	1,105	228	557	465	92	305	253	52	217	207	10	254	180	74
70 and over	31	28	3	18	16	2	7	7	0	3	3	0	3	2	1
Disorderly conduct	4,836	4,264	572	2,171	1,866	305	1,300	1,241	59	1,111	929	182	254	228	26
Under 10	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	860	789	71	400	352	48	321	309	12	94	86	8	45	42	3
18-19	487	452	35	180	159	21	216	209	7	67	60	7	24	24	0
20-29	1,540	1,352	188	635	543	92	502	479	23	331	261	70	72	69	3
30-39	1,246	1,055	191	587	494	93	189	176	13	405	332	73	65	53	12
40-69	689	607	82	358	311	47	71	67	4	213	190	23	47	39	8
70 and over	12	7	5	9	5	4	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Disturbing the peace	15,421	11,967	3,454	5,765	4,353	1,412	5,470	4,456	1,014	2,983	2,279	704	1,203	879	324
Under 10	33	27	6	15	14	1	12	8	4	3	2	1	3	3	0
10-17	6,140	4,579	1,561	1,895	1,363	532	2,726	2,074	652	1,099	804	295	420	338	82
18-19	1,468	1,247	221	411	322	89	622	564	58	321	268	53	114	93	21
20-29	4,402	3,535	867	1,755	1,380	375	1,388	1,211	177	864	675	189	395	269	126
30-39	2,195	1,672	523	1,021	767	254	513	424	89	476	363	113	185	118	67
40-69	1,158	888	270	648	492	156	208	174	34	219	166	53	83	56	27
70 and over	25	19	6	20	15	5	1	1	0	1	1	0	3	2	1
Malicious mischief	28,075	25,253	2,822	10,905	9,681	1,224	11,801	10,933	868	3,715	3,135	580	1,654	1,504	150
Under 10	475	448	27	261	246	15	121	118	3	70	63	7	23	21	2
10-17	16,841	15,372	1,469	5,987	5,379	608	8,225	7,592	633	1,651	1,495	156	978	906	72
18-19	2,203	2,055	148	760	703	57	1,071	1,024	47	230	199	31	142	129	13
20-29	4,758	4,190	568	2,063	1,808	255	1,625	1,523	102	799	616	183	271	243	28
30-39	2,555	2,134	421	1,155	963	192	558	505	53	688	534	154	154	132	22
40-69	1,228	1,041	187	667	572	95	201	171	30	275	226	49	85	72	13
70 and over	15	13	2	12	10	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0
Trespassing	20,609	17,630	2,979	8,834	7,295	1,539	5,801	5,262	539	4,731	4,040	691	1,243	1,033	210
Under 10	79	68	11	30	28	2	24	18	6	21	18	3	4	4	0
10-17	4,732	3,951	781	2,152	1,732	420	1,592	1,376	216	692	594	98	296	249	47
18-19	2,117	1,893	224	922	796	126	752	698	54	323	298	25	120	101	19
20-29	6,580	5,784	796	2,624	2,226	398	2,250	2,106	144	1,351	1,144	207	355	308	47
30-39	4,392	3,699	693	1,725	1,423	302	840	755	85	1,527	1,284	243	300	237	63
40-69	2,650	2,188	462	1,334	1,055	279	339	305	34	814	699	115	163	129	34
70 and over	59	47	12	47	35	12	4	4	0	3	3	0	5	5	0

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1992
By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Weapons.....	15,402	14,346	1,056	4,485	4,040	445	6,171	5,944	227	3,900	3,567	333	846	795	51
Under 10.....	14	11	3	5	3	2	4	4	0	4	3	1	1	1	0
10-17.....	2,994	2,797	197	616	562	54	1,507	1,429	78	641	594	47	230	212	18
18-19.....	2,162	2,073	89	378	351	27	1,074	1,053	21	585	550	35	125	119	6
20-29.....	6,448	6,033	415	1,661	1,484	177	2,580	2,502	78	1,903	1,754	149	304	293	11
30-39.....	2,402	2,176	226	1,088	971	117	686	651	35	503	438	65	125	116	9
40-69.....	1,346	1,223	123	717	651	66	315	300	15	255	220	35	59	52	7
70 and over.....	36	33	3	20	18	2	5	5	0	9	8	1	2	2	0
Driving under the influence.....	250,235	221,698	28,537	108,668	88,612	20,056	112,956	107,819	5,137	16,065	14,133	1,932	12,546	11,134	1,412
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,727	1,540	187	729	597	132	859	821	38	73	62	11	66	60	6
18-19.....	9,247	8,449	798	3,164	2,629	535	5,352	5,161	191	384	347	37	347	312	35
20-29.....	109,943	98,809	11,134	39,962	32,289	7,673	59,406	57,177	2,229	5,772	5,108	664	4,803	4,235	568
30-39.....	77,287	67,528	9,759	35,356	28,600	6,756	32,372	30,610	1,762	5,294	4,556	738	4,265	3,762	503
40-69.....	50,903	44,355	6,548	28,635	23,772	4,863	14,798	13,884	914	4,445	3,967	478	3,025	2,732	293
70 and over.....	1,128	1,017	111	822	725	97	169	166	3	97	93	4	40	33	7
Glue sniffing.....	1,255	1,111	144	367	308	59	819	744	75	31	26	5	38	33	5
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	403	334	69	63	51	12	321	267	54	2	1	1	17	15	2
18-19.....	165	151	14	41	36	5	116	107	9	2	2	0	6	6	0
20-29.....	405	375	30	121	104	17	259	251	8	14	11	3	11	9	2
30-39.....	197	168	29	100	76	24	84	80	4	11	10	1	2	2	0
40-69.....	84	82	2	42	41	1	38	38	0	2	2	0	2	1	1
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hit-and-run.....	6,719	5,493	1,226	2,732	2,090	642	2,790	2,452	338	400	317	83	797	634	163
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	702	545	157	272	201	71	290	236	54	64	52	12	76	56	20
18-19.....	629	547	82	210	177	33	303	275	28	43	36	7	73	59	14
20-29.....	2,846	2,427	419	922	724	198	1,451	1,315	136	150	117	33	323	271	52
30-39.....	1,438	1,126	312	691	515	176	496	421	75	84	66	18	167	124	43
40-69.....	982	755	227	547	407	140	237	193	44	57	45	12	141	110	31
70 and over.....	121	92	29	57	66	24	12	11	1	2	1	1	17	14	3
Selected traffic violations.....	59,622	51,290	8,332	28,321	23,636	4,685	16,468	14,984	1,484	12,407	10,533	1,874	2,426	2,137	289
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	949	869	80	584	531	53	181	169	12	89	82	7	95	87	8
18-19.....	4,733	4,288	445	1,914	1,700	214	1,645	1,558	87	869	746	123	305	284	21
20-29.....	31,688	27,434	4,254	14,235	11,876	2,359	9,961	9,158	803	6,187	5,253	934	1,305	1,147	158
30-39.....	16,111	13,378	2,733	8,499	6,920	1,579	3,546	3,096	450	3,550	2,915	635	516	447	69
40-69.....	6,066	5,252	814	3,039	2,563	476	1,124	994	130	1,698	1,523	175	205	172	33
70 and over.....	74	68	6	50	46	4	11	9	2	13	13	0	0	0	0

(continued)

TABLE 36 - continued
SEX AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1992
By Offense and Age

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Gambling	1,145	1,083	62	52	44	8	343	341	2	453	446	7	297	252	45
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	135	133	2	7	6	1	12	12	0	108	108	0	8	7	1
18-19	100	98	2	0	0	0	19	19	0	70	69	1	11	10	1
20-29	336	324	12	8	5	3	105	104	1	173	169	4	50	46	4
30-39	241	226	15	18	14	4	108	108	0	50	48	2	65	56	9
40-69	316	287	29	19	19	0	98	97	1	48	48	0	151	123	28
70 and over	17	15	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	4	0	12	10	2
Nonsupport	236	184	52	138	110	28	64	53	11	28	17	11	6	4	2
Under 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
18-19	3	2	1	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29	65	39	26	36	22	14	20	14	6	8	3	5	1	0	1
30-39	108	89	19	68	57	11	27	26	1	10	4	6	3	2	1
40-69	58	53	5	32	29	3	15	13	2	9	9	0	2	2	0
70 and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other	235,646	199,183	36,463	94,574	76,687	17,887	81,893	74,343	7,550	46,128	37,398	8,730	13,051	10,755	2,296
Under 10	83	79	4	41	37	4	19	19	0	18	18	0	5	5	0
10-17	15,090	12,189	2,901	5,782	4,365	1,417	6,000	5,021	979	2,010	1,711	299	1,298	1,092	206
18-19	16,008	13,933	2,075	5,274	4,307	967	7,316	6,772	544	2,455	2,032	423	963	822	141
20-29	101,180	86,251	14,929	39,364	32,019	7,345	39,771	36,690	3,081	17,028	13,357	3,671	5,017	4,185	832
30-39	66,496	54,812	11,684	28,283	22,546	5,737	18,825	16,785	2,040	15,979	12,745	3,234	3,409	2,736	673
40-69	36,181	31,376	4,805	15,503	13,135	2,368	9,817	8,917	900	8,555	7,457	1,098	2,306	1,867	439
70 and over	608	543	65	327	278	49	145	139	6	83	78	5	53	48	5

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1987-1992
By Type of Disposition and Sentence

Type of disposition and sentence	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992 (Preliminary)	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	270,496	100.0	265,990	100.0	275,151	100.0	258,734	100.0	303,707	100.0	260,052	100.0
Law enforcement releases	21,019	7.8	19,230	7.2	20,773	7.5	15,444	6.0	20,222	6.7	11,732	4.5
Total complaints denied	52,464	19.4	51,222	19.3	45,682	16.6	33,503	12.9	45,756	15.1	30,930	11.9
Single complaints	52,464	19.4	50,170	18.9	43,328	15.7	32,051	12.4	42,904	14.1	29,243	11.2
Combined cases ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	.0
Petition to revoke probation ² ..	-	-	1,052	.4	2,354	.9	1,452	.6	2,852	.9	1,580	.6
Complaints filed	197,013	72.8	195,538	73.5	208,696	75.8	209,787	81.1	237,729	78.3	217,390	83.6
Misdemeanor	82,999	30.7	79,131	29.7	84,283	30.6	81,051	31.3	91,426	30.1	77,394	29.8
Felony	114,014	42.1	116,407	43.8	124,413	45.2	128,736	49.8	146,303	48.2	139,996	53.8
Lower court dispositions	119,675	44.2	113,078	42.5	117,375	42.7	112,914	43.6	125,239	41.2	112,294	43.2
Dismissed	38,370	14.2	29,361	11.0	28,266	10.3	26,453	10.2	27,099	8.9	24,740	9.5
Diversions dismissed ³	-	-	7,784	2.9	8,177	3.0	8,851	3.4	8,313	2.7	7,470	2.9
Acquitted	287	.1	259	.1	244	.1	296	.1	308	.1	252	.1
Convicted	81,018	30.0	75,674	28.4	80,688	29.3	77,314	29.9	89,519	29.5	79,832	30.7
Sentence ⁴												
Prison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,356	.5
California Rehabilitation Center	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	.0
Youth Authority	2	.0	5	.0	1	.0	0	.0	3	.0	2	.0
Probation	14,862	5.5	12,895	4.8	13,855	5.0	13,711	5.3	15,342	5.1	12,168	4.7
Probation with jail	53,271	19.7	50,448	19.0	53,556	19.5	52,227	20.2	62,201	20.5	55,575	21.4
Jail	11,113	4.1	10,807	4.1	11,630	4.2	9,994	3.9	10,486	3.5	9,343	3.6
Fine	1,628	.6	1,391	.5	1,430	.5	1,221	.5	1,293	.4	1,156	.4
Other ⁵	142	.1	128	.0	216	.1	161	.1	194	.1	208	.1
Superior court dispositions	77,338	28.6	82,460	31.0	91,321	33.2	96,873	37.4	112,490	37.0	105,096	40.4
Dismissed	4,062	1.5	3,568	1.3	3,427	1.2	3,946	1.5	5,284	1.7	4,934	1.9
Diversions dismissed ³	-	-	328	.1	363	.1	369	.1	384	.1	312	.1
Acquitted	694	.3	567	.2	592	.2	529	.2	614	.2	537	.2
Convicted	72,582	26.8	77,997	29.3	86,939	31.6	92,029	35.6	106,208	35.0	99,313	38.2
Sentence ⁴												
Death	25	.0	34	.0	33	.0	33	.0	26	.0	40	.0
Prison	25,029	9.3	25,887	9.7	29,056	10.6	32,265	12.5	37,288	12.3	37,137	14.3
California Rehabilitation Center	743	.3	833	.3	1,170	.4	1,252	.5	1,354	.4	1,548	.6
Youth Authority	125	.0	168	.1	149	.1	98	.0	92	.0	91	.0
Probation	4,128	1.5	4,818	1.8	5,344	1.9	5,915	2.3	6,476	2.1	5,522	2.1
Probation with jail	41,671	15.4	45,455	17.1	50,221	18.3	51,498	19.9	60,030	19.8	54,123	20.8
Jail	830	.3	760	.3	776	.3	770	.3	793	.3	761	.3
Fine	21	.0	28	.0	46	.0	54	.0	103	.0	70	.0
Other ⁵	10	.0	14	.0	144	.1	144	.1	46	.0	21	.0

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that data are not available.

Data selected for the 1987-1990 and 1992 OBTS report files include dispositions given in the calendar year and processed by DOJ through April of the following year. The final close-out date for 1991 was extended to August.

¹ Prior to 1992, "combined cases" data were included in "complaints denied" and cannot be extracted. Combined cases are cases declined in favor of other counts/cases.

² Prior to 1988, "petition to revoke probation" data were included in "complaints denied" and cannot be extracted.

³ Prior to 1988, "diversions dismissed" data were included with "dismissed" and cannot be extracted.

⁴ Legislation, effective January 1, 1992, provides the option of sentencing noncapital felony cases in lower or superior court when there is a plea of guilty or nolo contendere in lower court.

⁵ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

TABLE 38
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1987-1992
By Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992 (Preliminary)	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	270,496	100.0	265,990	100.0	275,151	100.0	258,734	100.0	303,707	100.0	260,052	100.0
Law enforcement releases	21,019	7.8	19,230	7.2	20,773	7.5	15,444	6.0	20,222	6.7	11,732	4.5
Complaints denied ¹	52,464	19.4	51,222	19.3	55,682	20.2	33,503	12.9	45,756	15.1	30,930	11.9
Dismissed, acquitted	43,413	16.0	41,867	15.7	41,069	14.9	40,444	15.6	42,002	13.8	38,245	14.7
Convicted	153,600	56.8	153,671	57.8	167,627	60.9	169,343	65.5	195,727	64.4	179,145	68.9

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Data selected for the 1987-1990 and 1992 OBTS report files include dispositions given in the calendar year and processed by DOJ through April of the following year. The final close-out date for 1991 data was extended to August.

¹Complaints denied includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

TABLE 39
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1992 (Preliminary)
Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	Total		Violent offenses ¹		Property offenses ²		Drug offenses		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	260,052	100.0	72,032	100.0	87,013	100.0	76,420	100.0	24,587	100.0
Law enforcement releases	11,732	4.5	3,714	5.2	3,851	4.4	3,636	4.8	531	2.2
Complaints denied ³	30,930	11.9	13,391	18.6	8,249	9.5	7,197	9.4	2,093	8.5
Dismissed, acquitted	38,245	14.7	12,283	17.1	9,031	10.4	14,128	18.5	2,803	11.4
Convicted	179,145	68.9	42,644	59.2	65,882	75.7	51,459	67.3	19,160	77.9

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Data selected for the 1992 OBTS report file include dispositions given in the calendar year and processed by DOJ through April of the following year.

¹Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

²Property offenses include burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.

³Complaints denied includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

TABLE 40
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1987-1992
By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence

Convicted offense category and type of sentence	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992 (Preliminary)	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total convictions	153,600	100.0	153,671	100.0	167,627	100.0	169,343	100.0	195,727	100.0	179,145	100.0
Type of sentence												
State institutions ¹	25,924	16.9	26,927	17.5	30,409	18.1	33,648	19.9	38,763	19.8	40,198	22.4
Probation ²	20,791	13.5	19,274	12.5	21,035	12.5	21,206	12.5	23,454	12.0	19,145	10.7
Probation with jail	94,942	61.8	95,903	62.4	103,777	61.9	103,725	61.3	122,231	62.4	109,698	61.2
Jail	11,943	7.8	11,567	7.5	12,406	7.4	10,764	6.4	11,279	5.8	10,104	5.6
Convicted offense category and type of sentence												
Violent offenses	25,835	100.0	24,958	100.0	27,250	100.0	30,284	100.0	39,099	100.0	36,240	100.0
State institutions ¹	6,372	24.7	5,814	23.3	5,973	21.9	6,951	23.0	8,652	22.1	8,943	24.7
Probation ²	3,234	12.5	3,194	12.8	3,722	13.7	3,950	13.0	4,925	12.6	4,229	11.7
Probation with jail	14,748	57.1	14,445	57.9	15,929	58.5	17,911	59.1	23,835	61.0	21,478	59.3
Jail	1,481	5.7	1,505	6.0	1,626	6.0	1,472	4.9	1,687	4.3	1,590	4.4
Property offenses	60,279	100.0	57,212	100.0	61,209	100.0	59,808	100.0	70,442	100.0	64,043	100.0
State institutions ¹	10,010	16.6	9,916	17.3	10,662	17.4	11,679	19.5	13,430	19.1	14,079	22.0
Probation ²	7,097	11.8	6,155	10.8	6,456	10.5	6,421	10.7	7,254	10.3	5,835	9.1
Probation with jail	38,042	63.1	36,579	63.9	39,195	64.0	37,426	62.6	45,018	63.9	40,063	62.6
Jail	5,130	8.5	4,562	8.0	4,896	8.0	4,282	7.2	4,740	6.7	4,066	6.3
Drug offenses	41,359	100.0	47,246	100.0	52,827	100.0	50,719	100.0	52,821	100.0	49,578	100.0
State institutions ¹	6,979	16.9	8,652	18.3	10,908	20.6	10,908	21.5	11,602	22.0	11,786	23.8
Probation ²	3,281	7.9	3,847	8.1	4,378	8.3	4,495	8.9	4,520	8.6	3,784	7.6
Probation with jail	28,520	69.0	32,101	67.9	34,739	65.8	32,943	65.0	34,671	65.6	32,060	64.7
Jail	2,579	6.2	2,646	5.6	2,802	5.3	2,373	4.7	2,028	3.8	1,948	3.9
All other offenses	26,127	100.0	24,255	100.0	26,341	100.0	28,532	100.0	33,365	100.0	29,284	100.0
State institutions ¹	2,563	9.8	2,545	10.5	2,866	10.9	4,110	14.4	5,079	15.2	5,390	18.4
Probation ²	7,179	27.5	6,078	25.1	6,479	24.6	6,340	22.2	6,755	20.2	5,297	18.1
Probation with jail	13,632	52.2	12,778	52.7	13,914	52.8	15,445	54.1	18,707	56.1	16,097	55.0
Jail	2,753	10.5	2,854	11.8	3,082	11.7	2,637	9.2	2,824	8.5	2,500	8.5

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Data selected for the 1987-1990 and 1992 OBTS report files include dispositions given in the calendar year and processed by DOJ through April of the following year. The final close-out date for 1991 data was extended to August.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

¹The state institutions category includes sentences to death, prison, California Rehabilitation Center, and Youth Authority.

²Probation includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed).

TABLE 41
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1992 (Preliminary)
Convicted Offense Category by Court of Conviction and Sentence

Court and sentence	Total		Violent offenses ¹		Property offenses ²		Drug offenses		All other offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	179,145	100.0	36,240	100.0	64,043	100.0	49,578	100.0	29,284	100.0
Lower court	79,832	44.6	20,130	55.5	31,145	48.6	11,576	23.3	16,981	58.0
Prison	1,356	.8	176	.5	611	1.0	379	.8	190	.6
California Rehabilitation Center ..	24	.0	0	.0	9	.0	14	.0	1	.0
Youth Authority	2	.0	0	.0	1	.0	0	.0	1	.0
Probation	12,168	6.8	3,451	9.5	3,768	5.9	1,131	2.3	3,818	13.0
Probation with jail	55,575	31.0	14,973	41.3	22,589	35.3	8,077	16.3	9,936	33.9
Jail	9,343	5.2	1,448	4.0	3,831	6.0	1,782	3.6	2,282	7.8
Fine	1,156	.6	56	.2	284	.4	162	.3	654	2.2
Other ³	208	.1	26	.1	52	.1	31	.1	99	.3
Superior court	99,313	55.4	16,110	44.5	32,898	51.4	38,002	76.7	12,303	42.0
Death	40	.0	40	.1	0	.0	0	.0	0	.0
Prison	37,137	20.7	8,588	23.7	12,806	20.0	10,629	21.4	5,114	17.5
California Rehabilitation Center ..	1,548	.9	96	.3	623	1.0	752	1.5	77	.3
Youth Authority	91	.1	43	.1	29	.0	12	.0	7	.0
Probation	5,522	3.1	678	1.9	1,704	2.7	2,439	4.9	701	2.4
Probation with jail	54,123	30.2	6,505	17.9	17,474	27.3	23,983	48.4	6,161	21.0
Jail	761	.4	142	.4	235	.4	166	.3	218	.7
Fine	70	.0	13	.0	25	.0	15	.0	17	.1
Other ³	21	.0	5	.0	2	.0	6	.0	8	.0

Notes: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Data selected for the preliminary 1992 OBTS report file include dispositions given in the calendar year and processed by DOJ through April of the following year.

Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.

¹Violent offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

²Property offenses include burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.

³The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

TABLE 42
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1987-1992
By Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of supervision	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Percent change	
							1987-1992	1991-1992
Total	418,862	463,353	509,416	551,325	574,873	576,090	37.5	.2
State supervision as of December 31	112,566	130,689	150,382	171,368	187,770	199,205	77.0	6.1
Institution inmate population	69,176	78,102	89,171	99,145	103,563	111,338	60.9	7.5
Prison ¹	65,211	74,131	84,733	94,586	99,029	105,910	62.4	6.9
Youth Authority	2,201	1,931	1,874	1,836	1,755	1,842	-16.3	5.0
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) ² ..	1,764	2,040	2,564	2,723	2,779	3,586	103.3	29.0
Parolees/outpatients	43,390	52,587	61,211	72,223	84,207	87,867	102.5	4.3
Parolees (prison)	40,894	49,138	57,236	67,661	79,353	82,997	103.0	4.6
Parolees (Youth Authority)	1,092	1,755	1,898	1,744	1,604	1,478	35.3	-7.9
Outpatients (CRC)	1,404	1,694	2,077	2,818	3,250	3,392	141.6	4.4
Local supervision	306,296	332,664	359,034	379,957	387,103	376,885	23.0	-2.6
County and city jails ³	63,767	67,021	74,016	74,257	71,682	74,131	16.3	3.4
Sentenced	33,171	32,651	34,581	34,734	33,635	33,887	2.2	.7
Not sentenced	30,596	34,370	39,435	39,523	38,047	40,244	31.5	5.8
County medium/maximum	49,651	47,338	50,983	56,372	56,506	57,255	15.3	1.3
Sentenced	21,387	16,474	17,085	21,007	20,919	20,361	-4.8	-2.7
Not sentenced	28,264	30,864	33,898	35,365	35,587	36,894	30.5	3.7
City medium/maximum	1,663	1,735	1,940	1,749	1,697	1,381	-17.0	-18.6
Sentenced	123	102	105	123	116	104	-15.4	-10.3
Not sentenced	1,540	1,633	1,835	1,626	1,581	1,277	-17.1	-19.2
County minimum	12,447	17,948	21,087	16,136	13,479	15,347	23.3	13.9
Sentenced	11,655	16,075	17,388	13,604	12,600	13,420	15.1	6.5
Not sentenced	792	1,873	3,699	2,532	879	1,927	143.3	119.2
City minimum	6	0	6	0	0	148	-	-
Sentenced	6	0	3	0	0	2	-	-
Not sentenced	0	0	3	0	0	146	-	-
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31	242,529	265,643	285,018	305,700	315,421	302,754	24.8	-4.0
Superior court	93,699	104,149	117,189	131,277	141,923	148,989	59.0	5.0
Lower court	148,830	161,494	167,829	174,423	173,498	153,765	3.3	-11.4
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁴								
Total	2,279.1	2,453.5	2,618.9	2,752.8	2,824.0	2,788.3	22.3	-1.3
State supervision	612.5	692.0	773.1	855.7	922.4	964.2	57.4	4.5
Institution inmate population	376.4	413.6	458.4	495.0	508.7	538.9	43.2	5.9
Parolees/outpatients	236.1	278.5	314.7	360.6	413.7	425.3	80.1	2.8
Local supervision	1,666.6	1,761.5	1,845.8	1,897.2	1,901.6	1,824.1	9.5	-4.1
County and city jails	347.0	354.9	380.5	370.8	352.1	358.8	3.4	1.9
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31 ..	1,319.6	1,406.6	1,465.3	1,526.4	1,549.4	1,465.3	11.0	-5.4

Sources: Prison and California Rehabilitation Center data are provided by the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Youth Authority data are provided by the California Department of the Youth Authority (CYA).

Notes: Rates may not add to subtotals or total because of independent rounding.
Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
By statute, interagency transfers between CDC, CYA, and Department of Mental Health (DMH) state hospitals may occur.

¹Prison counts include felons housed in DMH state hospitals.

²The CRC houses civil narcotic addicts.

³One-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

⁴These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 53).

TABLE 42A
ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1987-1992
By Type of Supervision and Percent Distribution

Type of supervision	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Percent						
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State supervision	26.9	28.2	29.5	31.1	32.7	34.6
Local supervision	73.1	71.8	70.5	68.9	67.3	65.4
State supervision as of December 31	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Institution inmate population	61.5	59.8	59.3	57.9	55.2	55.9
Prison	57.9	56.7	56.3	55.2	52.7	53.2
Youth Authority	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	.9	.9
California Rehabilitation Center (CRC)....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8
Parolees/outpatients	38.5	40.2	40.7	42.1	44.8	44.1
Parolees (prison)	36.3	37.6	38.1	39.5	42.3	41.7
Parolees (Youth Authority).....	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	.7
Outpatients (CRC)	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Local supervision	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
County and city jails	20.8	20.1	20.6	19.5	18.5	19.7
Sentenced	10.8	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.7	9.0
Not sentenced.....	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.4	9.8	10.7
County medium/maximum	16.2	14.2	14.2	14.8	14.6	15.2
Sentenced	7.0	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.4
Not sentenced	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.8
City medium/maximum .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4
Sentenced .....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Not sentenced .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
County minimum	4.1	5.4	5.9	4.2	3.5	4.1
Sentenced	3.8	4.8	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.6
Not sentenced .....	.3	.6	1.0	1.7	.2	.5
City minimum .....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Sentenced .....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Not sentenced .....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Adults on active probation as of Dec. 31	79.2	79.9	79.4	80.5	81.5	80.3
Superior court	30.6	31.3	32.6	34.6	36.7	39.5
Lower court	48.6	48.5	46.7	45.9	44.8	40.8

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 43
ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1987-1992
By Type of Court

Year(s)	Total		Superior court		Lower court	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1992	302,754	100.0	148,989	49.2	153,765	50.8
1991	315,421	100.0	141,923	45.0	173,498	55.0
1990	305,700	100.0	131,277	42.9	174,423	57.1
1989	285,018	100.0	117,189	41.1	167,829	58.9
1988	265,643	100.0	104,149	39.2	161,494	60.8
1987	242,529	100.0	93,699	38.6	148,830	61.4
Percent change in number						
1987 to 1992	24.8		59.0		3.3	
1991 to 1992	-4.0		5.0		-11.4	

Note: These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision by the same level court in the same county.

TABLE 44
ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1987-1992
By Type of Court, Type of Removal, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of court and placements and removals	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Placed on probation														
Total	138,900	100.0	151,197	100.0	163,575	100.0	173,883	100.0	186,492	100.0	174,564	100.0	25.7	-6.4
Superior court	58,528	42.1	68,344	45.2	80,588	49.3	86,426	49.7	93,204	50.0	95,900	54.9	63.9	2.9
Lower court	80,372	57.9	82,853	54.8	82,987	50.7	87,457	50.3	93,288	50.0	78,664	45.1	-2.1	-15.7
Removed from probation														
Total	117,785	100.0	125,269	100.0	143,677	100.0	152,620	100.0	175,814	100.0	180,887	100.0	53.6	2.9
Superior court	51,786	44.0	58,395	46.6	67,818	47.2	72,303	47.4	82,870	47.1	88,807	49.1	71.5	7.2
Lower court	65,999	56.0	66,874	53.4	75,859	52.8	80,317	52.6	92,944	52.9	92,080	50.9	39.5	-9
Terminated	62,790	53.3	64,806	51.7	74,096	51.6	83,181	54.5	92,691	52.7	93,025	51.4	48.2	.4
Superior court	23,876	20.3	27,066	21.6	30,537	21.3	33,509	22.0	39,650	22.6	41,107	22.7	72.2	3.7
Lower court	38,914	33.0	37,740	30.1	43,559	30.3	49,672	32.5	53,041	30.2	51,918	28.7	33.4	-2.1
Revoked	47,351	40.2	52,213	41.7	55,610	38.7	55,943	36.7	60,765	34.6	62,084	34.3	31.1	2.2
Superior court	24,663	20.9	27,675	22.1	31,281	21.8	32,483	21.3	35,038	19.9	37,412	20.7	51.7	6.8
Lower court	22,688	19.3	24,538	19.6	24,329	16.9	23,460	15.4	25,727	14.6	24,672	13.6	8.7	-4.1
Other ¹	7,644	6.5	8,250	6.6	13,971	9.7	13,496	8.8	22,358	12.7	25,778	14.3	237.2	15.3
Superior court	3,247	2.8	3,654	2.9	6,000	4.2	6,311	4.1	8,182	4.7	10,288	5.7	216.8	25.7
Lower court ²	4,397	3.7	4,596	3.7	7,971	5.5	7,185	4.7	14,176	8.1	15,490	8.6	252.3	9.3
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ³ - placed on probation														
Total	755.8		800.6		840.9		868.2		916.1		844.9		11.8	-7.8
Superior court	318.5		361.9		414.3		431.5		457.8		464.2		45.7	1.4
Lower court	437.3		438.7		426.6		436.7		458.2		380.7		-12.9	-16.9
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ³ - removed from probation														
Total	640.9		663.3		738.6		762.0		863.7		875.5		36.6	1.4
Terminated	341.6		343.2		380.9		415.3		455.3		450.2		31.8	-1.1
Revoked	257.6		276.5		285.9		279.3		298.5		300.5		16.7	.7
Other	41.6		43.7		71.8		67.4		109.8		124.8		200.0	13.7

Notes: Rates and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision by the same level court in the same county.

¹Other¹ includes transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, sentences vacated, appeals, etc.

²Programmatic adjustments made by Ventura County account for most of the increase in this category between 1990 and 1991.

³These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 53).

TABLE 45
ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1987-1992
By Type of Commitment, Type of Institution, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Type of commitment and type of institution	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1987-1992	1991-1992
Total														
Total	35,560	100.0	40,747	100.0	48,551	100.0	57,076	100.0	57,521	100.0	61,949	100.0	74.2	7.7
Type of commitment														
Newly received from court	29,152	82.0	32,263	79.2	37,443	77.1	42,841	75.1	41,455	72.1	43,995	71.0	50.9	6.1
Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitment	6,408	18.0	8,484	20.8	11,108	22.9	14,235	24.9	16,066	27.9	17,954	29.0	180.2	11.8
Type of institution														
Prison	33,026	92.9	38,009	93.3	45,266	93.2	53,669	94.0	54,263	94.3	58,097	93.8	75.9	7.1
Newly received from court	26,649	74.9	29,551	72.5	34,226	70.5	39,495	69.2	38,253	66.5	40,158	64.8	50.7	5.0
Parolees returned with new commitment	6,377	17.9	8,458	20.8	11,040	22.7	14,174	24.8	16,010	27.8	17,939	29.0	181.3	12.0
California Rehabilitation Center ¹ ..	1,314	3.7	1,558	3.8	2,068	4.3	2,215	3.9	2,240	3.9	2,673	4.3	103.4	19.3
Newly received from court	1,296	3.6	1,537	3.8	2,009	4.1	2,165	3.8	2,191	3.8	2,662	4.3	105.4	21.5
Outpatients returned with new commitment	18	.1	21	.1	59	.1	50	.1	49	.1	11	.0	-	-
Youth Authority	1,220	3.4	1,180	2.9	1,217	2.5	1,192	2.1	1,018	1.8	1,179	1.9	-3.4	15.8
Newly received from court ²	191	.5	195	.5	179	.4	189	.3	142	.2	182	.3	-4.7	28.2
Newly received from court, 1731.5(c) WI ³	1,016	2.9	980	2.4	1,029	2.1	992	1.7	869	1.5	993	1.6	-2.3	14.3
Parolees returned with new commitment ⁴	13	.0	5	.0	9	.0	11	.0	7	.0	4	.0	-	-
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ⁵														
Total	193.5		215.8		249.6		285.0		282.6		299.8		54.9	6.1
Prison	179.7		201.3		232.7		268.0		266.6		281.2		56.5	5.5
California Rehabilitation Center ...	7.1		8.2		10.6		11.1		11.0		12.9		81.7	17.3
Youth Authority	6.6		6.2		6.3		6.0		5.0		5.7		-13.6	14.0

Sources: California Department of Corrections, Offender Information Services, and the California Department of the Youth Authority.

Notes: Rates and percents may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of independent rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹Civil narcotic addicts.

²Includes adults from criminal courts.

³Persons sentenced to the Department of Corrections and transferred to the custody of the Youth Authority under Welfare and Institutions Code 1731.5(c).

⁴Includes commitments of adults from criminal court who had previous Youth Authority commitments and who may have been under Youth Authority jurisdiction at the time of the new commitment.

⁵These rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 53).

TABLE 46
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR 1986/87-1991/92
 By Current-Dollar and Constant-Dollar Expenditures
 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Dollar type	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	Percent change	
							1986/87- 1991/92	1990/91- 1991/92
Current-dollar expenditures	\$8,370,447	\$9,087,289	\$9,963,497	\$11,395,198	\$12,685,772	\$13,723,013	63.9	8.2
Constant-dollar expenditures ¹	\$6,312,554	\$6,580,224	\$6,923,903	\$7,622,206	\$8,163,302	\$8,658,052	37.2	6.1

Note: Fiscal year 1980/81 is used as the base year. Prior publications used a base year of 1973/74.

¹Constant-dollar expenditures are calculated according to the State and Local Government Implicit Price Deflator. Amounts may differ from those previously published because of revisions to the Implicit Price Deflator.

TABLE 47
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR 1986/87-1991/92
 By Type of Agency
 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of agency	1986/87		1987/88		1988/89		1989/90		1990/91		1991/92	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total	\$8,370,447	100.0	\$9,087,289	100.0	\$9,963,497	100.0	\$11,395,198	100.0	\$12,685,772	100.0	\$13,723,013	100.0
Law enforcement	4,243,343	50.7	4,509,517	49.6	4,891,280	49.1	5,385,470	47.3	5,960,782	47.0	6,442,732	46.9
Prosecution	414,671	5.0	453,235	5.0	491,895	4.9	561,517	4.9	643,180	5.1	713,921	5.2
Public defense	185,772	2.2	213,335	2.3	246,779	2.5	275,951	2.4	314,062	2.5	348,021	2.5
Courts and court-related	826,289	9.9	898,335	9.9	1,021,579	10.3	1,190,047	10.4	1,324,390	10.4	1,454,060	10.6
Courts	527,905	6.3	579,933	6.4	694,881	7.0	812,880	7.1	958,421	7.6	1,113,950	8.1
Court-related	298,384	3.6	318,402	3.5	326,698	3.3	377,167	3.3	365,969	2.9	340,110	2.5
Corrections	2,700,372	32.3	3,012,867	33.2	3,311,964	33.2	3,982,213	34.9	4,443,358	35.0	4,764,279	34.7

Reference: Table 46.

Note: Percents may not add to subtotals or to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 48
 CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR 1986/87-1991/92
 By Type of Agency
 (Amounts Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Agency	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	Percent change	
							1986/87- 1991/92	1990/91- 1991/92
Total ¹	\$8,370,447	\$9,087,289	\$9,963,497	\$11,395,198	\$12,685,772	\$13,723,009	63.9	8.2
Law enforcement.....	4,243,343	4,509,517	4,891,280	5,385,470	5,960,782	6,442,738	51.8	8.1
California Highway Patrol	460,791	484,741	486,344	532,956	560,080	629,606	36.6	12.4
Police departments ²	2,854,166	3,011,605	3,271,331	3,614,539	3,964,939	4,147,038	45.3	4.6
Sheriffs' departments	905,719	991,307	1,110,460	1,213,516	1,408,182	1,637,142	80.8	16.3
California State Police	22,667	21,864	23,145	24,459	27,581	28,946	27.7	4.9
Prosecution	414,671	453,235	491,895	561,517	643,180	713,921	72.2	11.0
Public defense	185,772	213,335	246,779	275,951	314,062	348,021	87.3	10.8
Courts.....	527,905	579,933	694,881	812,880	958,421	1,113,950	111.0	16.2
Superior	206,952	230,984	250,726	313,122	394,654	495,652	139.5	25.6
Municipal.....	304,489	331,309	426,413	480,421	541,744	595,246	95.5	9.9
Justice	16,464	17,640	17,742	19,337	22,023	23,052	40.0	4.7
Court-related	298,384	318,402	326,698	377,167	365,969	340,110	14.0	-7.1
Constables and marshals	152,128	160,886	128,733	149,429	163,173	190,917	25.5	17.0
Court reporters and transcripts	18,411	19,773	28,560	30,380	33,383	35,627	93.5	6.7
County clerks	98,280	106,351	131,288	146,244	128,129	77,743	-20.9	-39.3
Grand juries	3,703	3,572	3,762	4,674	4,050	4,150	12.1	2.5
All other ³	25,862	27,820	34,355	46,440	37,234	31,673	22.5	-14.9
Corrections.....	2,700,372	3,012,867	3,311,964	3,982,213	4,443,358	4,764,279	76.4	7.2
Probation departments	535,087	549,081	581,947	636,417	708,776	772,485	44.4	9.0
Jails	621,538	713,468	820,053	957,119	1,047,613	1,177,579	89.5	12.4
Youth Authority	327,371	339,870	336,919	389,894	387,496	349,745	6.8	-9.7
Department of Corrections	1,216,376	1,410,448	1,573,045	1,998,783	2,299,473	2,464,470	102.6	7.2

Sources: State of California Governor's Budget and Annual Report of Financial Transactions Concerning Cities and Counties in California, Office of the State Controller.

Note: Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

¹Expenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. Capital expenditures and monies derived from federal and state grants are not included.

²The 1991/92 police expenditure is an estimate calculated by LEIC using partial data provided by the Office of the State Controller as of June 1992.

³Includes expenditures related to the provision of the administration of justice not reported in any other category to the State Controller's Office.

TABLE 49
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1987-1992
By Type of Agency and Personnel Classification

Agency and personnel classification	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Percent change	
							1987-1992	1991-1992
Total ¹	125,619	123,996	138,817	146,157	150,737	149,183	18.8	-1.0
Law enforcement	77,015	72,586	83,807	86,814	88,628	87,020	13.0	-1.8
Prosecution	8,334	8,251	8,955	10,023	10,027	10,272	23.3	2.4
Attorneys	2,757	2,667	2,846	2,992	3,080	3,123	13.3	1.4
Investigators	965	1,018	1,040	1,089	1,025	1,044	8.2	1.9
Clerical and all other	4,612	4,566	5,069	5,942	5,922	6,105	32.4	3.1
Public defense	2,406	2,839	3,057	3,104	3,255	3,220	33.8	-1.1
Attorneys	1,479	1,752	1,896	1,883	1,997	1,983	34.1	-.7
Investigators	286	335	357	378	383	395	38.1	3.1
Clerical and all other	641	752	804	843	875	842	31.4	-3.8
Courts	1,589	1,613	1,719	1,710	1,745	1,763	11.0	1.0
Superior	828	839	899	905	920	927	12.0	.8
Judgeship	724	725	788	789	789	789	9.0	.0
Auxiliary ²	104	114	111	116	131	138	32.7	5.3
Municipal	678	695	737	748	772	779	14.9	.9
Judgeship	554	566	605	614	616	617	11.4	.2
Auxiliary ²	124	129	132	134	156	162	30.6	3.8
Justice - Judgeship	83	79	83	57	53	57	-31.3	7.5
Corrections	36,275	38,707	41,279	44,506	47,082	46,908	29.3	-.4
Probation departments	12,378	12,645	13,100	13,537	13,644	12,744	3.0	-6.6
Probation officers	5,749	5,904	6,143	6,414	6,387	6,498	13.0	1.7
All other	6,629	6,741	6,957	7,123	7,257	6,246	-5.8	-13.9
Department of Corrections	19,106	21,155	23,207	25,944	28,367	29,131	52.5	2.7
Correctional officers	10,142	11,693	12,803	14,029	15,646	14,770	45.6	-5.6
Parole officers	723	954	1,014	1,078	1,718	1,982	174.1	15.4
All other	8,241	8,508	9,390	10,837	11,003	12,379	50.2	12.5
Youth Authority	4,791	4,907	4,972	5,025	5,071	5,033	5.1	-.7
Correctional officers	1,015	1,046	1,119	747	814	744	-26.7	-8.6
Parole officers	211	191	202	242	280	351	66.4	25.4
All other	3,565	3,670	3,651	4,036	3,977	3,938	10.5	-1.0

Sources: Law enforcement, District Attorney, Public Defender, and Probation personnel surveys (LEIC); Annual Report of the Administrative Office of the California Courts (California Judicial Council); and the State of California Governor's Budget.

Note: Personnel in Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

¹Law enforcement personnel counts are obtained in a one-day survey taken on October 31. Probation department counts are taken January 1 while all other personnel counts are taken June 30. Corrections and Youth Authority personnel are fiscal year counts from the Governor's Budget.

²Auxiliary judicial positions are court commissioners and referees.

TABLE 49A
LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1987-1992
By Type of Agency

Agency	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Percent change	
							1987-1992	1991-1992
Total								
Total	77,015	72,586	83,807	86,814	88,628	87,020	13.0	-1.8
Sworn and civilian								
Sworn	54,106	50,913	58,149	60,227	60,901	59,386	9.8	-2.5
Civilian	22,909	21,673	25,658	26,537	27,727	27,634	20.6	-3
Agency								
Police departments	43,311	44,161	46,034	48,181	48,541	48,166	11.2	-8
Sworn	30,906	31,594	32,669	34,149	34,320	34,036	10.1	-8
Civilian	12,405	12,567	13,365	14,032	14,221	14,130	13.9	-6
Sheriffs' departments ¹	24,759	18,904	27,780	28,655	30,228	29,034	17.3	-3.9
Sworn	16,950	12,688	18,635	19,174	19,721	18,595	9.7	-5.7
Civilian	7,809	6,216	9,145	9,481	10,507	10,439	33.7	-6
California Highway Patrol	7,558	8,127	8,635	8,610	8,487	8,501	12.5	.2
Sworn	5,490	5,862	6,064	6,129	6,041	5,969	8.7	-1.2
Civilian	2,068	2,265	2,571	2,481	2,446	2,532	22.4	3.5
Other law enforcement agencies ²	1,387	1,394	1,358	1,368	1,372	1,319	-4.9	-3.9
Sworn	760	769	781	825	819	786	3.4	-4.0
Civilian	627	625	577	543	553	533	-15.0	-3.6

Source: Law Enforcement Personnel Survey conducted by LEIC: one-day survey taken October 31.

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

¹Decreases in sheriffs' departments personnel for 1988 may be the result of a revision to the UCR definition for counting law enforcement personnel (see data limitations in Appendix).

²The California State Police, University of California, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, and Bay Area Rapid Transit are included in the "Other law enforcement agencies" category.

TABLE 50
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1987-1992
By Type of Agency

Type of agency	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	125,619	100.0	123,996	100.0	138,817	100.0	146,157	100.0	150,736	100.0	149,183	100.0
Law enforcement	77,015	61.3	72,586	58.5	83,807	60.4	86,814	59.4	88,628	58.8	87,020	58.3
Prosecution	8,334	6.6	8,251	6.7	8,955	6.5	10,023	6.9	10,027	6.7	10,272	6.9
Public defense	2,406	1.9	2,839	2.3	3,057	2.2	3,104	2.1	3,255	2.2	3,220	2.2
Courts	1,589	1.3	1,613	1.3	1,719	1.2	1,710	1.2	1,745	1.2	1,763	1.2
Corrections	36,275	28.9	38,707	31.2	41,279	29.7	44,506	30.5	47,082	31.2	46,908	31.4

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of independent rounding.

TABLE 51
CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1987-1992
Type and Level of Complaint

Type of level of complaint	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained
Total complaints												
Total	14,180	2,244	13,817	2,438	14,855	2,759	14,755	2,754	16,467	2,632	17,468	2,769
Non-criminal	13,334	2,077	12,363	2,148	13,388	2,491	13,343	2,459	15,063	2,377	15,723	2,459
Criminal	846	167	1,454	290	1,467	268	1,412	295	1,404	255	1,745	310
Level of complaint												
Criminal	846	167	1,454	290	1,467	268	1,412	295	1,404	255	1,745	310
Felony	251	57	605	115	603	98	493	86	544	89	782	110
Misdemeanor	595	110	849	175	864	170	919	209	860	166	963	200

Note: In 1992, 59 probation departments and 17 miscellaneous state agencies were added as valid reporting agencies.

TABLE 52
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 1987-1992
Type of Call and Weapon

Type of call and weapon	1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total calls												
Total	181,088	100.0	182,540	100.0	188,581	100.0	195,019	100.0	203,638	100.0	240,826	100.0
Cases without weapon	57,351	31.7	54,345	29.8	52,512	27.8	54,079	27.7	55,083	27.0	65,473	27.2
Cases involving weapon	123,737	68.3	128,195	70.2	136,069	72.2	140,940	72.3	148,555	73.0	175,353	72.8
Type of weapon ¹												
Cases involving weapon	123,737	100.0	128,195	100.0	136,069	100.0	140,940	100.0	148,555	100.0	175,353	100.0
Firearm	2,729	2.2	2,532	2.0	2,730	2.0	2,610	1.9	3,129	2.1	3,053	1.7
Knife or cutting instrument ²	4,882	3.9	5,048	3.9	5,276	3.9	5,417	3.8	5,423	3.7	6,507	3.7
Other dangerous weapon	8,282	6.7	9,634	7.5	9,935	7.3	10,879	7.7	12,008	8.1	14,518	8.3
Personal weapon ³	106,961	86.4	110,068	85.9	113,907	83.7	117,693	83.5	127,958	86.1	151,275	86.3
Not reported ⁴	883	.7	913	.7	4,221	3.1	4,341	3.1	37	.0	0	.0

¹Penal Code Section 13730 does not require that the type of weapon involved in a domestic violence-related call be reported.

²Any instrument used to cut or stab.

³Hands, feet, etc.

⁴Prior to 1989 the "personal weapon" category was not recognized by all reporting agencies as a type of weapon. When those agencies began reporting personal weapon calls as cases involving weapons, they did not provide the type of weapon designation. This accounts for the large increase in "not reported" weapons in 1989 and 1990.

TABLE 53
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1952-1992

Year	Total population	Population at risk		
		Total ¹	Adult ²	Juvenile ³
1992	31,300,000	23,975,578	20,661,120	3,314,458
1991	30,646,000	23,585,168	20,356,984	3,228,184
1990	29,557,836	23,178,961	20,027,633	3,151,328
1989	28,771,207	22,524,392	19,451,763	3,072,629
1988	28,060,746	21,969,953	18,885,349	3,084,604
1987	27,388,477	21,483,563	18,378,758	3,104,805
1986	26,741,621	21,009,362	17,903,122	3,106,240
1985	26,112,632	20,563,314	17,468,941	3,094,373
1984	25,587,254	20,167,923	17,083,479	3,084,444
1983	25,075,581	19,860,746	16,763,095	3,097,651
1982	24,546,566	19,510,945	16,415,571	3,095,374
1981	24,038,711	19,172,812	16,082,355	3,090,457
1980	23,668,145	18,824,197	15,778,999	3,045,198
1979	23,255,000	18,371,691	15,323,376	3,048,315
1978	22,839,000	18,012,901	14,916,032	3,096,869
1977	22,350,000	17,619,453	14,470,680	3,148,773
1976	21,935,000	17,269,884	14,080,872	3,189,012
1975	21,537,000	16,914,556	13,694,793	3,219,763
1974	21,173,000	16,563,671	13,339,906	3,223,765
1973	20,868,000	16,237,031	13,031,007	3,206,024
1972	20,585,000	15,926,249	12,758,809	3,167,440
1971	20,346,000	15,657,238	12,542,795	3,114,443
1970	20,039,000	15,378,312	12,339,580	3,038,732
1969	19,856,000	14,697,200	11,657,600	3,039,600
1968	19,554,000	14,379,400	11,403,700	2,975,700
1967	19,478,000	14,065,700	11,159,800	2,905,900
1966	19,132,000	13,696,700	10,872,500	2,824,200
1965	18,753,000	13,377,400	10,620,600	2,756,800
1964	18,234,000	12,981,700	10,311,100	2,670,600
1963	17,675,000	12,564,600	10,047,700	2,516,900
1962	17,044,000	12,099,200	9,740,000	2,359,200
1961	16,445,000	11,697,900	9,469,100	2,228,800
1960	15,860,000	11,314,900	9,203,300	2,111,600
1959	15,280,000	-	-	-
1958	14,752,000	-	-	-
1957	14,190,000	-	-	-
1956	13,600,000	-	-	-
1955	13,035,000	-	-	-
1954	12,595,000	-	-	-
1953	12,101,000	-	-	-
1952	11,638,000	-	-	-

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

Note: Population data by age are not available prior to 1960.

¹Total population at risk, 10-69 years of age.

²Adult population at risk, 18-69 years of age.

³Juvenile population at risk, 10-17 years of age.

KNOWN DATA LIMITATIONS AND CHARACTERISTICS

ARRESTS

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, MACR selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS)

- The 1992 OBTS data described in this report are preliminary. In order to increase the level of reporting for county agencies, the final closeout date has been extended. The 1987-1990 and 1992 data shown include dispositions processed through April of the following year. Final 1991 OBTS data include dispositions processed through August 1992.
- OBTS data are grouped by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which the arrest occurred.
- In order for a disposition to be entered to the state's Automated Criminal History System (ACHS) and available for statistical purposes, an arrest event fingerprint card MUST be received. A disposition which cannot be linked to a fingerprint card will not appear on the OBTS file.
- It is estimated that, at the statewide level, JUS 8715 reports were processed for approximately 55-60 percent of the adult felony arrests receiving final dispositions.
- Only the final disposition of an arrest event is selected for statistical purposes. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, reopenings, retrials, or subsequent actions) are not included in OBTS data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, OBTS selects only the most serious offense, based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, OBTS selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense.
- OBTS data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection

systems. For example, the California Department of Corrections (CDC) counts the number of defendants actually received in CDC institutions, even though a defendant may have been convicted and sentenced in two or more counties. OBTS counts each commitment.

- The OBTS file includes persons whose age at disposition was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provision of the Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

ADULT CORRECTIONS

- Probation data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Court probation, diversion, and summary probation are not included.
- Persons are counted once for each jurisdiction. Thus, data include original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision ordered by the same level court in the same county. Also, the probationers under jurisdiction of both superior and lower courts and any who are jurisdictional cases of more than one county are counted more than one time in statewide totals.

EXPENDITURES AND PERSONNEL

- The 1991/92 police expenditure is an estimate calculated by LEIC using partial data provided by the Office of the State Controller as of June 1993.
- The UCR definition specifies that agencies should only report custodial personnel paid by funds designated for law enforcement. In 1988, sheriffs' departments' custodial personnel were excluded from the survey regardless of the funding source.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

- The definition of "domestic violence" is subject to varying interpretations by law enforcement agencies. As a result, different types of relationships are included in the data base.
- Penal Code 13730 does not require that the type of weapon be specified. Most, but not all agencies, report the breakdown of weapon types.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY

ACQUITTAL: a judgment of a court, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense(s) for which he/she was tried.

ADJUDICATION: the formal hearing and settling of a case by judicial procedure.

ADULT: a person 18 years of age or older.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT: an unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. (UCR definition).

APPEAL: a petition initiated by a defendant for a rehearing in an appellate court regarding a previous sentence or motion.

ARREST: ". . . taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person." (834 PC)

ARREST RATE: the number of arrests per 100,000 population. See computational formulas page for further explanation.

ARSON: any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc. (UCR definition)

AUTOMATED CRIMINAL HISTORY SYSTEM (ACHS): a centralized, automated system containing criminal history summary information on persons arrested and fingerprinted in California.

BURGLARY: the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted burglary is included. (UCR definition)

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX (CCI): a group of offenses chosen to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. These offenses, chosen because of their seriousness and likelihood of being reported to the police by the public, are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. These offenses are reported according to definitions taken from the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): the state agency which has jurisdiction over the California Rehabilitation Center and the California prison system.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): an institution operated by the California Department of Corrections, which is designated for the treatment of persons addicted to narcotics or in imminent danger of addiction. Commitment to the facility is by civil procedure only.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal, and superior courts.

CAMPS: see Minimum.

CASELOAD: the total number of clients or cases on probation or under supervision with a given agency.

CHARGE: a formal allegation that a specific person has committed a specific offense.

CITATION: a written order, issued by the police for a violation, to appear before a magistrate or probation officer at a later date.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CLEARANCE: an offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cited to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional" means when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

CLEARANCE RATE: method used to determine the percentage of crimes cleared. The rate is based on the number of crimes reported.

COMBINED CASES: cases declined by the prosecutor in favor of other counts/cases.

COMMITMENT: a warrant, order, or process by which the court directs a judicial officer to take a person to a correctional facility.

COMPLAINT: a verified written accusation, filed by a prosecuting attorney with a local criminal court, which charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE: a drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is included in Schedules I through V inclusive, as set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These would include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, and psychedelics.

CONVICTION: a judgment, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on the guilty plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty.

CORRECTIONS: those agencies or facilities concerned with the custody, confinement, supervision, or treatment of alleged or adjudicated offenders.

COURT: an agency of the judicial branch of government, authorized or established by statute or constitution, having one or more judicial officers on its staff. A court has the authority to decide upon controversies in law and disputed matters of fact brought before it.

CRC: see California Rehabilitation Center.

CRIME: ". . . an act committed or omitted in violation of a law forbidding or commanding it. . . ." (15 PC)

CRIME INDEX: offenses chosen to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. See California Crime Index and FBI Crime Index.

CRIME RATE: the number of reported crimes per 100,000 general population. See computational formulas page for further explanation.

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment which results when a defendant is sentenced to prison or the California Youth Authority.

CYA: see California Youth Authority.

DEFENDANT: a person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending.

DEFERRED PAROLE REVOCATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the parole status of an offender to return the subject to state prison in lieu of filing new charges.

DELINQUENT ACTS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: sentencing which, by law, requires imposition of a prescribed term of imprisonment.

DISMISSAL: a decision by a judicial officer to terminate a case without a determination of guilt or innocence.

DISPOSITION - COURT: an action taken as the result of an appearance in court by a defendant. Examples are:

adults - dismissed, acquitted, or convicted and sentenced; juveniles - dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court, placed on probation, or sentenced to the California Youth Authority.

DISPOSITION - LAW ENFORCEMENT: an action taken as the result of an arrest. Examples of police dispositions are: adults - released by law enforcement, referred to another jurisdiction, or a misdemeanor or felony complaint sought; juveniles - handled within the department, referred to another agency, or referred to the probation department or juvenile court.

DISPOSITION - PROSECUTOR: an action taken as the result of complaints which were requested by the arresting agency. Dispositions include granting a misdemeanor or a felony complaint, or denying a complaint for such reasons as lack of corpus, lack of sufficient evidence, interest of justice, complainant refuses to testify, witness unavailable, inadmissible search, deferred parole revocation, prefiling deferral and other.

DIVERSION: a disposition of a criminal defendant either before adjudication or following adjudication but prior to sentencing, in which the court directs the defendant to participate in a work, educational, or rehabilitation program.

DIVERSION DISMISSED: the successful completion of a diversion program.

DRUGS: see Controlled Substance.

FBI CRIME INDEX: the FBI chose seven offenses to serve as an index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. These offenses include homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth index offense in 1979.

FELONY: a crime which is punishable with death or by imprisonment in the state prison. (17 & 18 PC)

FILING: a document filed with the municipal court clerk or county clerk by a prosecuting attorney alleging that a person committed or attempted to commit a crime.

FINE: the penalty imposed upon a convicted person by a court requiring the payment of a specified sum of money.

FORCIBLE RAPE: the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included. (UCR definition)

GRANT: the act of placing an adult on probation.

GUILTY PLEA: a defendant's formal answer in open court to the charge(s) in a complaint, indictment, or information,

stating that the charge(s) is true and that he/she has committed the offense(s) as charged.

HOMICIDE: the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter are included. (UCR definition)

INFRACTION: an offense punishable by fine or other penalty, but not by incarceration.

JAIL: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. Also known as type I or II facility (Section 1006 California Code of Regulations). See Medium-Maximum and Minimum.

JURISDICTION: the territory, subject matter, or person over which lawful authority may be exercised.

JUSTICE COURT: see Lower Court.

JUVENILE: a person under the age of 18.

LARCENY-THEFT: the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks). (UCR definition)

LOCAL SUPERVISION: local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

LOWER COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for the prosecution of persons accused of misdemeanor or certain felony offenses. Also, lower courts may sentence certain felony offenders as well as conduct a preliminary hearing to determine probable cause in cases where felony offenders are subject to jurisdiction of superior courts.

MANDATORY SENTENCING: sentencing mandated by law which limits judicial discretion for specific offenses and/or convicted offenders.

MEDIUM-MAXIMUM: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. Also known as jail or type I or II facility (Section 1006 California Code of Regulations).

MINIMUM: a county or city facility for the incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons. Also known as type III or IV facility (Section 1006 California Code of Regulations).

MISDEMEANOR: a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for up to one year.

MONTHLY ARREST AND CITATION REGISTER

(MACR): a reporting system used to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests and citations by police and sheriffs' departments. This register contains data on arrest

offenses, arrestee characteristics (age, sex, and race/ethnic group), and law enforcement dispositions.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT: the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. (UCR definition)

MUNICIPAL COURT: see Lower Court.

NOT AGGRAVATED (SIMPLE) ASSAULT: assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon is used and which do not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim. (UCR definition)

OFFENDER-BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS

(OBTS): a system designed to collect statistical information on the various processes within the criminal justice system that occur between the point of the felony arrest of an adult and the point of final disposition.

OFFENSE: the charged offense is the crime for which the defendant was arrested or filed on by the district attorney. The convicted offense is the offense the defendant was convicted of or pled guilty to in court. The sustained offense is the offense for which the juvenile court sustains a petition.

OUTPATIENT: a period of supervision following release from California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

PAROLE: an added period of control following release from prison. (3000(a) PC)

PAROLE VIOLATION: violation of one or more of the conditions of parole or an illegal act for which parole is revoked rather than proceeding with criminal prosecution. See Deferred Parole Revocation.

PC (PENAL CODE): the California Penal Code contains statutes that define criminal offenses and specify corresponding punishments along with criminal justice system mandates and procedures.

PETITION TO REVOKE PROBATION: action taken by a prosecutor to revoke the probation status of an offender to return the subject to county jail or state prison.

POPULATION AT RISK: that portion of the total population, who because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For example, if one were studying juvenile arrestees, all persons between 10 and 17 years of age would be the at-risk population.

PRE-FILING DEFERRAL: action taken by a prosecutor to defer the filing of felony charges against a first-time offender who committed a less serious felony. A case is filed but there is no further disposition until the subject completes the diversionary program (e.g., support group, rehabilitation program, etc.)

PRISON: a state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction of a felony offense.

PROBATION: a judicial requirement that a person fulfill certain conditions of behavior in lieu of a sentence to confinement. See Straight Probation.

PROBATION WITH JAIL: a type of disposition rendered upon conviction which imposes a jail term as a condition of probation status.

PROBATION REVOCATION: see Petition to Revoke Probation.

PROPERTY CRIMES: crimes against property. This category includes burglary and motor vehicle theft.

PROPERTY OFFENSES: arrest offenses for crimes against property. This category includes burglary; motor vehicle theft; forgery, checks, and access card offenses; and arson.

PROSECUTOR: an attorney employed by a governmental agency whose official duty is to initiate and maintain criminal proceedings on behalf of the government against persons accused of committing criminal offenses.

PUNISHMENT: varies by type of crime. See Felony, Misdemeanor, and Infraction.

RATE: the ratio of a number of events to the population.

REMOVAL: a case removed from the active caseload and no longer under the supervision of the probation department, or a case not removed but escalated to a more advanced level of supervision.

REVOCATION: cancellation or suspension of parole or probation.

REVOKE: to withdraw, repeal, or cancel probation or parole for an adult.

ROBBERY: the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by creating fear in the victim. (UCR definition)

SECONDARY GRANT: a subsequent grant of probation in the same court for an adult still on probation for the initial grant.

SENTENCE: the penalty imposed by a court upon a convicted person.

STATE INSTITUTION: a facility for housing defendants who are under the jurisdiction of state correctional or treatment programs.

STATE SUPERVISION: the state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services (prison, YA, state hospital) through California Department

of Corrections (CDC), California Youth Authority (CYA), California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) and California Department of Mental Health (CDMH).

STATUS OFFENDER: a juvenile who has been adjudicated by a judicial officer of a juvenile court, as having committed a status offense.

STATUS OFFENSE: an act or conduct, described by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 601, which is declared by statute to be an offense, but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile, and which can be adjudicated only by a juvenile court.

STRAIGHT PROBATION: probation granted to adults without condition or stipulation that the defendant serve time in jail as a condition of probation.

SUBSEQUENT DISPOSITION: a judicial decision or sentence given at the time of a court return.

SUBSEQUENT GRANT: see Secondary Grant.

SUMMARY SYSTEM: a data collection method based on the sum of the number of events/counts as differentiated from one based on an individual incident system which provides unique data for each event/count.

SUPERIOR COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for felony cases and all juvenile hearings. Also, the first court of appeal for municipal or justice court cases.

SUSTAINED: to affirm or approve, as when an appellate court sustains the decision of a lower court.

SWORN PERSONNEL: a full-time employee of a law enforcement agency who has sworn to carry out law enforcement duties and has full arrest powers.

TERMINATED: satisfactorily completed specified term of probation.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING (UCR): a federal reporting system which provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

VIOLATION: breach or infringement of the terms or conditions of probation.

VIOLENT CRIMES: crimes against people. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

VIOLENT OFFENSES: arrest offenses for crimes against people. This category includes homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, and kidnapping.

YA - YOUTH AUTHORITY: see California Youth Authority.

ARREST OFFENSE CODES

The following codes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 1992 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code Sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code
CC - Corporations Code
EC - Education Code
EL - Elections Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code
FC - Financial Code
GC - Government Code
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code

HS - Health and Safety Code
IC - Insurance Code
MV - Military and Veterans Code
PR - Public Resources Code
SH - Streets and Highways Code
UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
VC - Vehicle Code
WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Homicide - 128, 187, 187(a), 189, 190(a), 190(b), 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 399, 12310(a)

Forcible Rape - 220, 220/261, 220/264.1, 261, 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262, 262(a), 264.1, 266c, 664/261

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 213, 213(b), 214, 664/211, 664/212.5(a), 664/212.5(b)

Assault - 69, 71, 76(1), 76(2), 139(a), 140, 148(b), 148(c), 148(d), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a), 149, 151(a)(2), 203, 204, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2, 220/203, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 242/243*, 243*, 243(c), 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.5*, 243.6*, 244, 244.5, 244.5(b), 244.5(c), 245(a)(1), 245(a)(2), 245(a)(3), 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246, 246.3, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(1), 273d, 273.5(a), 347(a), 347(b), 368(a), 375(a)*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b), 417(c), 417.1, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422, 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/189, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 12301, 12303, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304*, 12305 HS, 12308, 12309, 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 208(a), 208(b), 208(d), 209(a), 209(b), 210, 277, 278, 278.5, 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459, 460, 460(a), 460(b), 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460.1, 664/460.2

Theft - 72, 115(a), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 156, 182(a)4, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 368(c)*, 424.1, 424.2, 424.3, 424.4, 424.5, 424.6, 424.7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 484*, 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487, 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487.1, 487.2, 487.3, 489, 495, 496, 496a(a), 496c*, 496.1, 496.2*, 496.3*, 496.5, 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 502(c)(1), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3)*, 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529, 529a*, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537e(a)*, 538*, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548(a), 560, 560.4, 566, 577, 578, 580, 581, 620, 648*, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 1871.1(a)(1) IC, 1871.1(a)(3) IC, 1871.1(a)(6) IC, 2101(a) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2112 UI, 2114 UI, 2116 UI, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 10238.3 BP, 10238.6 BP, 10238.6(c) BP, 10690 HS, 10752(a) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022 BP, 11023 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 14014 WI*, 14107 WI, 17410 WI*

17551 FA, 18848 FA*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540(a) CC, 25541 CC, 27443 GC, 29610 EL, 29658 EL, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487h(a), 499b.1(a), 499b.1(b), 664/487h(a), 664/10851 VC, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC, 10851(c) VC

Forgery, Checks, Access Cards - 366, 470(a), 470a, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475a, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480, 484e(3), 484e(4), 484f(1), 484f(2), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a)*, 617, 664/470

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454(a), 454(b), 455

Drug Offenses

Narcotics - 11350(a) HS, 11350(a)(2) HS, 11350(b) HS, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353 HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS

Dangerous Drugs - 11140(b) HS, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(a) HS, 11375(b) HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4234 BP, 4390(a) BP, 11100.1(a) HS*, 11104 HS, 11106(f) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11173(a) HS, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS, 11363 HS, 11366 HS, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11368 HS, 11370.6(a) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220/288, 266j, 288, 288(a), 288(b), 288(c), 288.5(a)

All Other - 220/286, 220/289, 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c), 261.5, 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266i, 267, 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c), 288a(d), 288a(d)(2), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(k), 288.2(a), 289(a), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(e), 289(h), 289(i), 289(j), 311.10(a), 311.11(b), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)*, 314.1*, 647f, 647.6*, 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e)

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC, 23153(d) VC, 23175(a) VC

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC, 20001(b)(2) VC

Weapons - 171b, 171c, 171d.1, 171d.2, 626.9(a), 626.9(b), 626.10(a), 626.10(b), 4502, 8101 WI, 12001.5, 12020(a), 12020(c)(7), 12020(c)(11), 12021(a), 12021(b), 12021(c)(1), 12021(g), 12021.1(a), 12025(a)*, 12025(b)*, 12034(b), 12034(c), 12034(d), 12035(b)(1), 12072(a)(1), 12090, 12091, 12100(a)*, 12100(b)*, 12101(a)*, 12101(b)*, 12220(a), 12280(a)(1),

12280(b), 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)(8), 12422, 12520

Escape - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b), 1370.5(a), 1768.7(a) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532, 4532(a), 4532(b), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Assault and Battery - 147, 148(a), 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 151(a)(1), 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.2(a), 241.3, 241.6, 241/243, 242*, 242/243*, 243*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(e), 243.2(a), 243.3*, 243.4(d), 243.5*, 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6*, 247.5*, 273a(2), 368(b), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417.2(a), 422.6(a), 2652, 12304*, 12680 HS

Petty Theft - 368(c)*, 463(c), 484*, 484(a)*, 484(b)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.5(a), 496c*, 502.5*, 530*, 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 41950(a) PR

Checks and Access Cards - 476a(b)*, 484e(1), 484e(2), 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 23222(b) VC

Other Drugs - 377, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4050 BP, 4143 BP, 4149 BP, 4150 BP, 4151 BP, 4211 BP, 4227(a) BP, 4230 BP, 4232 BP, 4390.1 BP, 4390.5 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100.1(a)* HS, 11106(f) HS*, 11140(a) HS, 11150 HS, 11157 HS, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162 HS, 11162.5(b) HS, 11166 HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11175 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11364 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11377(b) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 11680 HS, 11681 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314.1*, 314.2

Annoying Children - 647.6*

Obscene Matter - 311(a), 311.11(a), 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)*

Lewd Conduct - 647(a), 647(d), 647(h), 653g

Prostitution - 315, 316, 647(b), 25601 BP

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 3356 HS, 11200, 23220 VC, 23222(a) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP,

25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP

Disorderly Conduct - 647, 647(c), 647(e), 647(g), 647(i), 647b

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415, 415(1), 415(1)(3), 415(3), 415.5, 415.5(a), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(e), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 650, 653m(a), 653m(b), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

Malicious Mischief - 422.6(b), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 592, 594(a)*, 594(b)(3), 594(b)(4), 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 11411, 23110(a) VC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g, 369i, 398 MV, 409.5, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 558.1, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k)(1), 602(k)(2), 602(k)(3), 602(k)(4), 602(l), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602.1(a), 602.4, 602.5, 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 27174.2 SH

Weapons - 467, 468, 653k, 12020.5, 12025(a)*, 12025(b)*, 12031(a)(1), 12034(a), 12035(b)(2), 12070(a), 12072(a)(2), 12076(a), 12082, 12094, 12100(a)*, 12100(b)*, 12101(a)*, 12101(b)*, 12403.7(a), 12403.7(a)(6)(a), 12403.7(a)(4), 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12450, 12551, 12552, 12582, 12590(a)(1), 12590(a)(2), 12651(a), 12651(b), 12651(c), 12651(d), 12652

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b

Hit-and-Run - 20002(a) VC, 20002(b) VC

Selected Traffic Violations - 23103(a) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 1992 data and may not be applicable for prior years. See previous C&D publications for prior year information.

All Other Felony Offenses also includes sections in the Fish and Game Code, and the Revenue and Taxation Code.

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Fish and Game Code, Labor Code, Parks and Recreation Code, Public Utilities Code, and Revenue and Taxation Code.

*These code sections can be either a misdemeanor or a felony.

COMPUTATIONAL FORMULAS

CRIMES

Crime rate - A crime rate describes the number of crimes reported to law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population. A crime rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported crimes by the total population; the result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 1992 there were 130,867 robberies in California and the population was 31,300,000. This equals a robbery crime rate of 418.1 per 100,000 general population.

$$\frac{130,867}{31,300,000} = .0041811 \times 100,000 = 418.1$$

Clearance rate - A clearance rate describes the ratio of clearances reported to the number of crimes reported. A clearance rate is calculated by dividing the number of clearances by the number of crimes reported; the result is multiplied by 100. For example, in 1992 there were 2,198 clearances for homicide crimes and 3,920 homicides reported. This equals a homicide clearance rate of 56.1.

$$\frac{2,198}{3,920} = .560714 \times 100 = 56.1$$

ARRESTS

Arrest rate - An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. Regardless of the population used, both rates are calculated in the same manner. An arrest rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported arrests by the desired population; the result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 1992 there were 564,416 total felony arrests. The total population was 31,300,000 and the population at risk (10-69) was 23,975,578.

$$\frac{564,416}{31,300,000} = .0180324 \times 100,000 = 1,803.2 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population}$$

$$\frac{564,416}{23,975,578} = .0235412 \times 100,000 = 2,354.1 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population at risk}$$

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Conviction rate - A conviction rate describes the proportion of defendants convicted within a given population. Conviction rates are computed using two different bases: total dispositions and total complaints filed. Both are calculated in the same manner. The total number of convictions is divided by the desired population and multiplied by 100. For example, in 1992 179,145 adult felony arrests resulted in a conviction. There were 260,052 total felony arrest dispositions and 217,390 total complaints filed. The conviction rate for total felony arrest dispositions was 68.9 percent and for total complaints filed was 82.4 percent.

$$\frac{179,145}{260,052} = .688881 \times 100 = 68.9 \text{ percent of total felony arrest dispositions}$$

$$\frac{179,145}{217,390} = .8240719 \times 100 = 82.4 \text{ percent of total complaints filed}$$

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adult correction rate - An adult correction rate describes the number of adults under supervision per 100,000 adult at-risk population. An adult correction rate is calculated by dividing the number of adults under supervision by the adult population at risk (18-69); the result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 1992 there were 576,090 adults under state and local supervision and the adult population at risk was 20,661,120. This equals an adult correction rate of 2,788.3 per 100,000 population at risk.

$$\frac{576,090}{20,661,120} = .0278828 \times 100,000 = 2,788.3$$

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Percent change - A percent change describes the change in number or rate from one year to another. A percent change is calculated by subtracting the base year data from the current year data. The result is divided by the base year data and multiplied by 100. For example, in 1992 the robbery crime rate was 418.1. In 1987 the robbery crime rate was 304.4. The percent change in rate from 1987 to 1992 is a 37.4 percent increase.

$$\frac{418.1 - 304.4}{304.4} = .373521 \times 100 = 37.4 \text{ percent}$$

Populations at risk - The Arrest section of this report includes three comparison populations: adults (18-69 years of age), juveniles (10-17 years of age), and total (10-69 years of age).

When a series of rates are calculated using different populations, the rate calculated for the total will **not** be equal to the sum of the rates for the parts. For example, the arrest rate calculated using the total at-risk population will not equal the juvenile arrest rate (based on the juvenile at-risk population) plus the adult arrest rate (based on the adult at-risk population).

The percent changes calculated for these at-risk rates are also not additive. This is because the percent change in the total arrest rate is the result of independent changes in **both** the number of arrests and the at-risk populations of adults and juveniles.

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from the Statistical Analysis Center:

Louise Anderson
Shirley Anderson
Claudia Ball
Tricia Clark
Bonnie Collins

Vicki Louie
Sandra Owens
Michelle Rose
Robert Segalman

Law Enforcement Information Center
4949 Broadway
P.O. Box 903427
Sacramento, CA 94203-4270

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