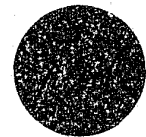


143879



CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT

CALENDAR YEAR 1990

143879

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May 1991

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CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

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CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of felon new admissions from court increased 91.2% from 20,543 in 1985 to 39,272 in 1990.

The number of Mexican-American felon new admissions more than doubled from 6,011 in 1985 to 14,208 in 1990.

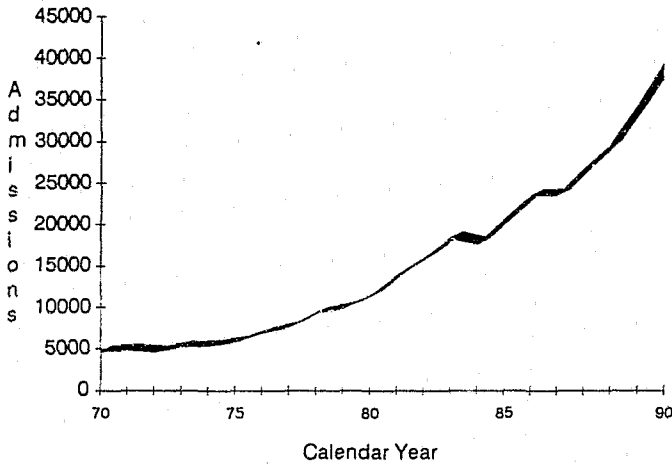
More than half (54.7%) of felon new admissions were under the age of 30 in 1990.

Of the total felon new admissions to CDC, Los Angeles accounted for 39.8% in 1985 and 42.3% in 1990.

The number of felon new admissions for drug offenses reached an all time high of 13,741. This represented a 280.7% increase over 1985.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

Number of Felon
 New Admissions from Court
 Calendar Years 1970 through 1990



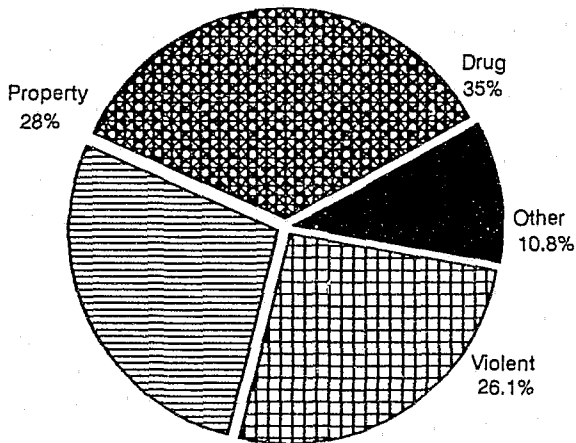
During Calendar Year 1990:

NEW ADMISSIONS

There were 39,272 felon new admissions from court.

- This represents an increase of 14.7% (5,046) from Calendar Year 1989.
- This is an increase of 91.2% (18,729) from Calendar Year 1985.
- The number of male felon new admissions was 35,669, while the number of female felon new admissions was 3,603.

Offense Categories
 Calendar Year 1990



OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Total CDC felon new admissions increased 91.2% from 20,543 in 1985 to 39,272 in 1990.

- Violent offenders accounted for 26.1% (10,262) of felon new admissions.
- Property offenders accounted for 28.0% (10,990) of felon new admissions.
- Drug offenders accounted for 35.0% (13,741) of felon new admissions.
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 10.8% (4,250) of felon new admissions.

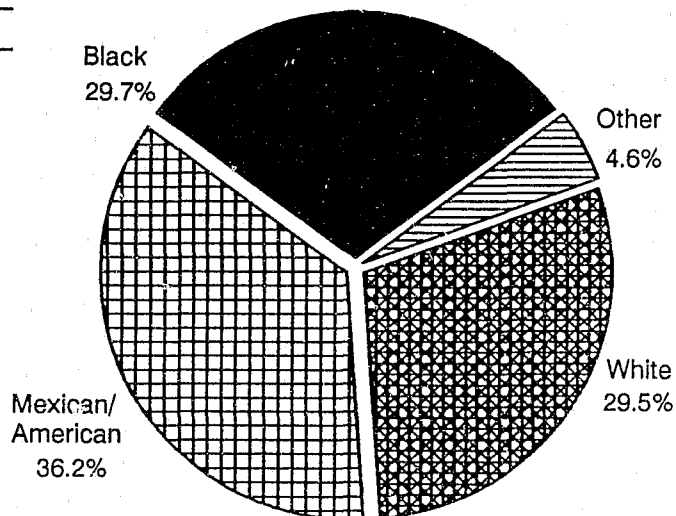
CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

During Calendar Year 1990:

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- The number of felon new admissions who were Black increased by 79.8% from 6,498 in 1985 to 11,683 in 1990.
- The number of felon new admissions who were Mexican/American increased by 136.4% from 6,011 in 1985 to 14,208 in 1990.
- The number of felon new admissions who were White increased by 68.8% from 6,859 in 1985 to 11,580 in 1990.

Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1990

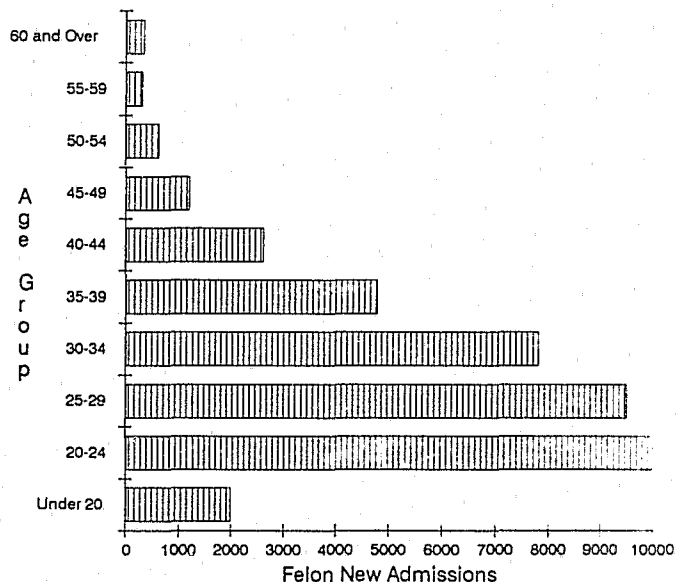


AGE GROUPS

Almost half (49.6%) of the felon new admissions were 20-29 years of age.

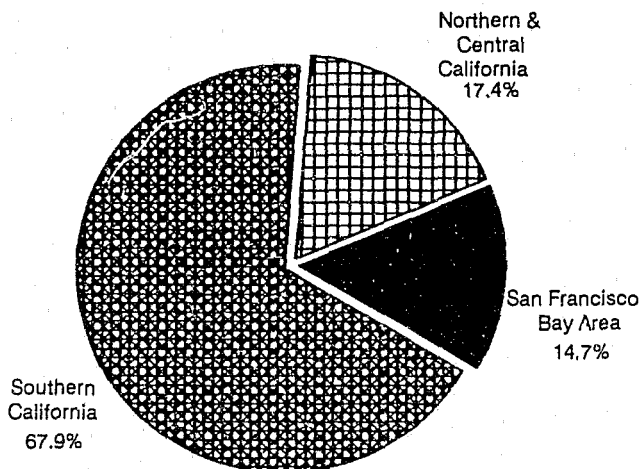
- The largest age group of felon new admissions was 20-24 years of age and accounted for 25.4% (9,993).
- The second largest age group was the 25-29 years of age, accounting for 24.2% (9,516).
- The smallest age group was the under 18 which represented 0.1% (30) of the felon new admissions.

Age Groups
Calendar Year 1990



CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

Area of Commitment
Calendar Year 1990



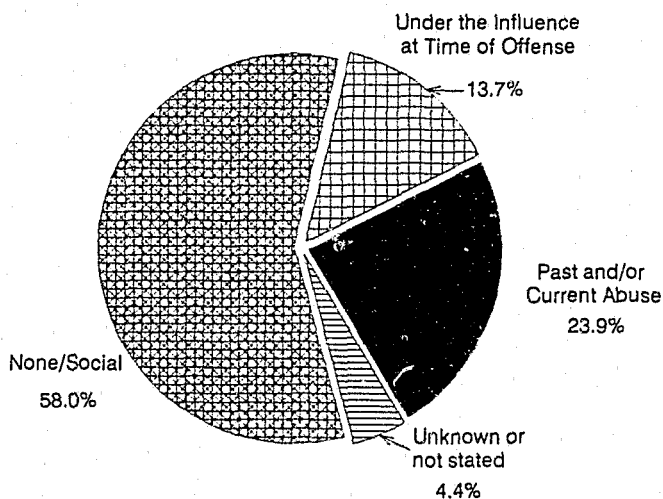
During Calendar Year 1990:

AREA OF COMMITMENT

- 26,667 (67.9%) felon new admissions were admitted from Southern California.
- 5,770 (14.7%) felon new admissions were admitted from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- 6,835 (17.4%) felon new admissions were admitted from Northern and Central California.

ALCOHOL USE

Alcohol Use
Calendar Year 1990



- 58.0% of felon new admissions reported no abuse. This group either did not use alcohol or used it only on social occasions.
- 13.7% of felon new admissions were under the influence of alcohol at the time they committed their offense.
- 23.9% of felon new admissions had either past or current alcohol abuse before entering CDC.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

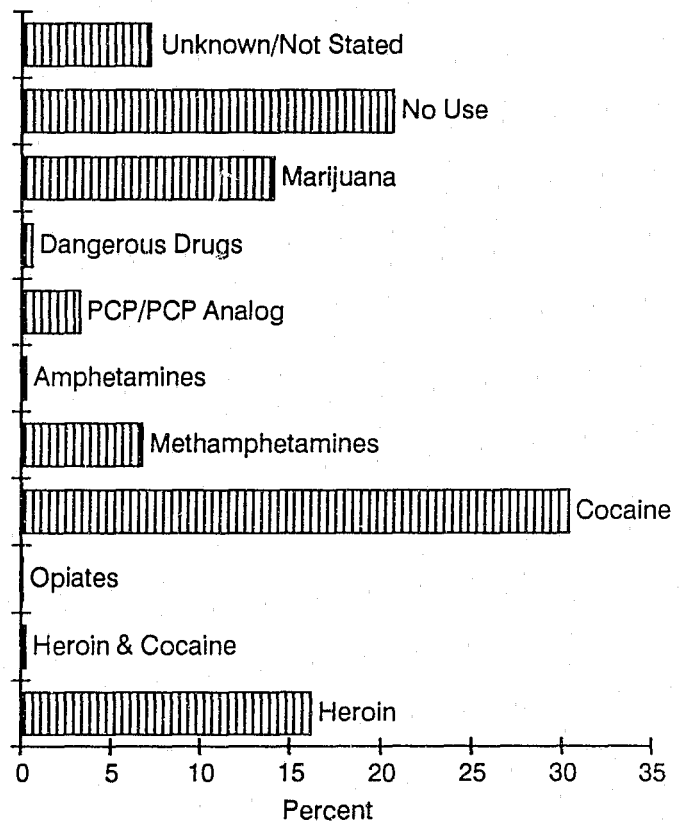
During Calendar Year 1990:

DRUG HISTORY

Seven out of ten felon new admissions had a reported drug use history.

- The largest group of drug users of the felon new admissions (30.4%) had a history of cocaine use.
- The second largest group of felon new admissions (20.7%) had no reported drug use.
- The third largest group of felon new admissions (16.2%) have used heroin.
- 14.1% of felon new admissions had a history of marijuana use.
- 7.1% of felon new admissions had a history of methamphetamine or amphetamine use.
- 3.3% of felon new admissions had a history of PCP/PCP Analog use.

Drug History
Calendar Year 1990



CHARACTERISTICS OF PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of PV-WNTs increased 179.1% from 5,042 in 1985 to 14,070 in 1990.

During the last five years, the percentage of White PV-WNTs has decreased while the remaining ethnic groups have all increased.

Almost half (48.5%) of the PV-WNTs were under the age of 30 in 1990.

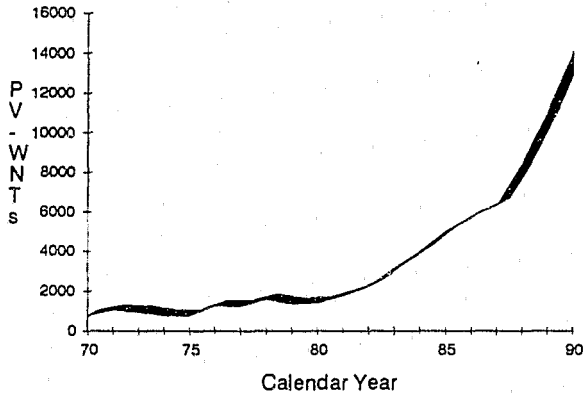
Of the total PV-WNTs to CDC, Los Angeles accounted for 36.3% (1,821) in 1985 and 45.1% (6,346) in 1990.

The number of drug offender PV-WNTs has increased 575.2% from 666 in 1985 to 4,497 in 1990.

The percentage of violent offender PV-WNTs has decreased from 23.6% in 1985 to 16.1% in 1990.

CHARACTERISTICS OF PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

Number of PV-WNTs
 Calendar Years 1970 through 1990



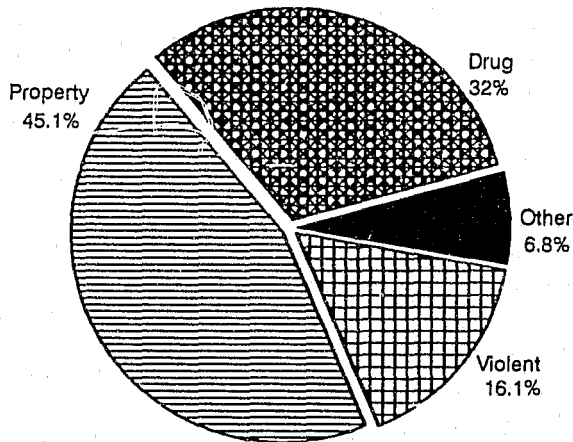
During Calendar Year 1990:

PV-WNTs

During Calendar Year 1990 there were 14,070 PV-WNTs returned to prison.

- This represents an increase of 27.4% (3,030) from Calendar Year 1989.
- This is an increase of 179.1% (9,028) from Calendar Year 1985.
- The number of male PV-WNTs was 13,194, while the number of female PV-WNTs was 876.

Offense Categories
 Calendar Year 1990



OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenders accounted for 16.1% (2,267) of the PV-WNTs.
- Property offenders accounted for 45.1% (6,345) of the PV-WNTs.
- Drug offenders accounted for 32.0% (4,497) of the PV-WNTs.
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 6.8% (961) of the PV-WNTs.

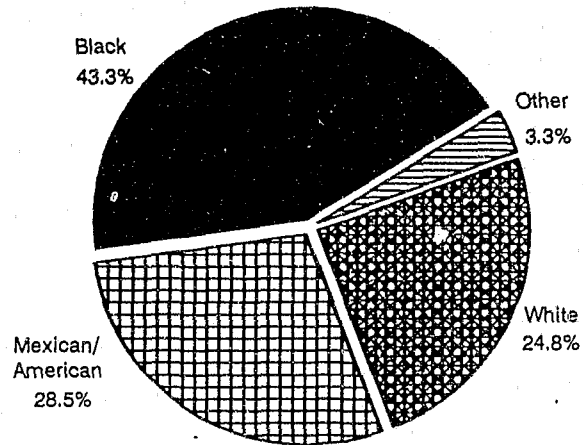
CHARACTERISTICS OF PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

During Calendar Year 1990:

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- The number of PV-WNTs who were Black increased by 189.3% from 2,108 in 1985 to 6,098 in 1990.
- The number of PV-WNTs who were Mexican/American increased by 196.2% from 1,353 in 1985 to 4,008 in 1990.
- The number of PV-WNTs who were White increased by 141.1% from 1,449 in 1985 to 3,494 in 1990.

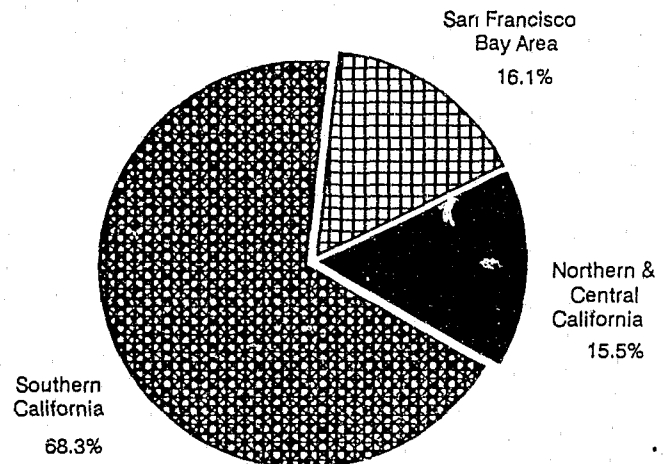
Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1990



AREA OF COMMITMENT

- 9,613 (68.3%) PV-WNTs were admitted from Southern California.
- 2,272 (16.1%) PV-WNTs were admitted from San Francisco Bay Area.
- 2,185 (15.5%) PV-WNTs were admitted from Northern and Central California.

Area of Commitment
Calendar Year 1990

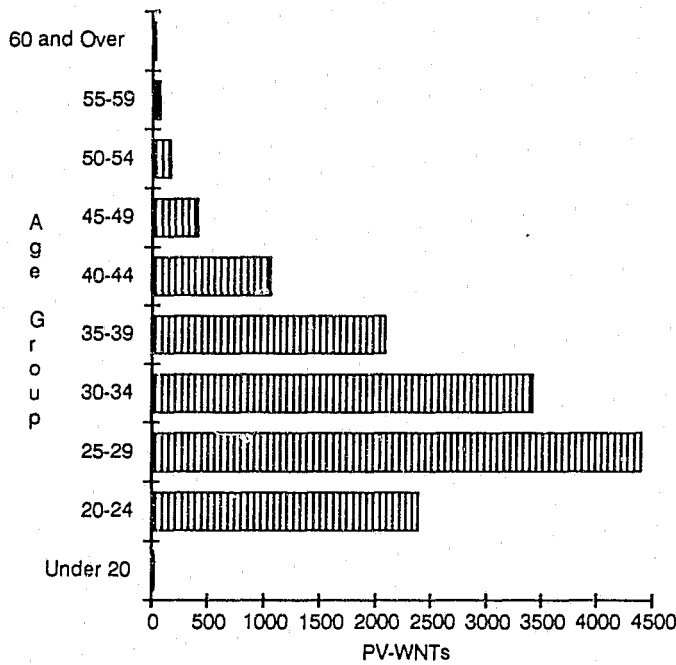


CHARACTERISTICS OF PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

During Calendar Year 1990:

AGE GROUPS

Age Groups
 Calendar Year 1990



- Over half (55.6%) of the PV-WNTs were 25-34 years of age.
- The largest age group of PV-WNTs returned was the 25-29 years of age and accounted for 31.3% (4,405).
- The second largest age group was the 30-34 year olds, accounting for 24.3% (3,424).
- The 18-19 year olds accounted for 0.2% (22) of the population.
- There were no PV-WNTs under the age of 18.
- The age group 55 and over accounted for 0.7% (98) of this population.

TABLE 1

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
 AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT						PV-WNTS					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
1970	4690	100.0	4426	94.4	264	5.6	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	4788	100.0	4472	93.4	316	6.6	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	4579	100.0	4272	93.3	307	6.7	1033	100.0	1006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	5147	100.0	4839	94.0	308	6.0	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	5359	100.0	5081	94.8	278	5.2	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	5765	100.0	5433	94.2	332	5.8	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	6910	100.0	6463	93.5	447	6.5	1255	100.0	1222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	7558	100.0	7065	93.5	493	6.5	1243	100.0	1212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	9325	100.0	8753	93.9	572	6.1	1574	100.0	1538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	9874	100.0	9203	93.2	671	6.8	1362	100.0	1325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	11347	100.0	10657	93.9	690	6.1	1393	100.0	1354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	13932	100.0	13110	94.1	822	5.9	1772	100.0	1714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	15932	100.0	15014	94.2	918	5.8	2231	100.0	2141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	18401	100.0	17155	93.2	1246	6.8	3160	100.0	3022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	17602	100.0	16242	92.3	1360	7.7	3988	100.0	3814	95.6	174	4.4
1985	20543	100.0	18860	91.8	1683	8.2	5042	100.0	4778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	23532	100.0	21558	91.6	1974	8.4	5790	100.0	5433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	26649	100.0	24300	91.2	2349	8.8	6377	100.0	6029	94.5	348	5.5
1988	29551	100.0	27001	91.4	2550	8.6	8458	100.0	7962	94.1	496	5.9
1989	34226	100.0	30872	90.2	3354	9.8	11040	100.0	10341	93.7	699	6.3
1990	39272	100.0	35669	90.8	3603	9.2	14070	100.0	13194	93.8	876	6.2

TABLE 2
 OFFENSE GROUPS
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	39	.	34	.	5	.	29	.	24	.	5	.
ALL KNOWN OFFENSES	20504	100.0	18826	100.0	1678	100.0	39243	100.0	35645	100.0	3598	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	8029	39.2	7659	40.7	370	22.1	10262	26.1	9779	27.4	483	13.4
MURDER 1ST	257	1.3	244	1.3	13	0.8	330	0.8	316	0.9	14	0.4
MURDER 2ND	304	1.5	286	1.5	18	1.1	627	1.6	591	1.7	36	1.0
MANSLAUGHTER	467	2.3	399	2.1	68	4.1	620	1.6	552	1.5	68	1.9
MANSLAUGHTER/VEHICLE	146	0.7	132	0.7	14	0.8	124	0.3	112	0.3	12	0.3
ROBBERY	3016	14.7	2882	15.3	134	8.0	3589	9.1	3417	9.6	172	4.8
ASSAULT DEADLY WEAPON	1261	6.2	1206	6.4	55	3.3	1912	4.9	1814	5.1	98	2.7
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	569	2.8	539	2.9	30	1.8	980	2.5	925	2.6	55	1.5
RAPE	453	2.2	451	2.4	2	0.1	473	1.2	473	1.3	.	.
LEWD ACTS	965	4.7	946	5.0	19	1.1	1088	2.8	1084	3.0	4	0.1
ORAL COPULATION	220	1.1	217	1.2	3	0.2	130	0.3	127	0.4	3	0.1
SODOMY	48	0.2	48	0.3	.	.	32	0.1	32	0.1	.	.
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	43	0.2	42	0.2	1	0.1	56	0.1	55	0.2	1	0.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	70	0.3	66	0.4	4	0.2	103	0.3	94	0.3	9	0.3
KIDNAP	210	1.0	201	1.1	9	0.5	198	0.5	187	0.5	11	0.3
PROPERTY OFFENSES	7892	38.5	7033	37.4	859	51.2	10990	28.0	9735	27.3	1255	34.9
BURGLARY 1ST	2611	12.7	2498	13.3	113	6.7	2815	7.2	2646	7.4	169	4.7
BURGLARY 2ND	1678	8.2	1562	8.3	116	6.9	2251	5.7	2080	5.8	171	4.8
GRAND THEFT	1100	5.4	933	5.0	167	10.0	1387	3.5	1196	3.4	191	5.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	546	2.7	381	2.0	165	9.8	1543	3.9	1162	3.3	381	10.6
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	732	3.6	679	3.6	53	3.2	1022	2.6	961	2.7	61	1.7
VEHICLE THEFT	456	2.2	446	2.4	10	0.6	1190	3.0	1148	3.2	42	1.2
FORGERY/FRAUD	601	2.9	425	2.3	176	10.5	622	1.6	415	1.2	207	5.8
OTHER PROPERTY	168	0.8	109	0.6	59	3.5	160	0.4	127	0.4	33	0.9

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 2
 OFFENSE GROUPS
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
DRUG OFFENSES	3609	17.6	3238	17.2	371	22.1	13741	35.0	12051	33.8	1690	47.0
CS+ POSSESSION	1124	5.5	989	5.3	135	8.0	4657	11.9	3869	10.9	788	21.9
CS+ POSSESS FOR SALE, ETC.	1258	6.1	1102	5.9	156	9.3	4282	10.9	3840	10.8	442	12.3
CS+ SALE, ETC.	565	2.8	510	2.7	55	3.3	3340	8.5	2976	8.3	364	10.1
CS+ MANUFACTURING	6	0.0	6	0.0	.	.	237	0.6	216	0.6	21	0.6
CS+ OTHER	93	0.5	80	0.4	13	0.8	306	0.8	272	0.8	34	0.9
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	24	0.1	23	0.1	1	0.1	12	0.0	11	0.0	1	0.0
MARIJ. POSSESS FOR SALE	229	1.1	224	1.2	5	0.3	361	0.9	345	1.0	16	0.4
MARIJUANA SALE	292	1.4	286	1.5	6	0.4	490	1.2	469	1.3	21	0.6
MARIJUANA OTHER	18	0.1	18	0.1	.	.	56	0.1	53	0.1	3	0.1
OTHER OFFENSES	974	4.8	896	4.8	78	4.6	4250	10.8	4080	11.4	170	4.7
ESCAPE	87	0.4	80	0.4	7	0.4	92	0.2	79	0.2	13	0.4
DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE	265	1.3	247	1.3	18	1.1	3076	7.8	2977	8.4	99	2.8
ARSON	128	0.6	110	0.6	18	1.1	176	0.4	155	0.4	21	0.6
POSSESSION WEAPON	228	1.1	228	1.2	.	.	539	1.4	529	1.5	10	0.3
OTHER OFFENSES	266	1.3	231	1.2	35	2.1	367	0.9	340	1.0	27	0.8

TABLE 3
 OFFENSE GROUPS
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
OFFENSE DATA UNAVAILABLE	20	.	18	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALL KNOWN OFFENSES	5022	100.0	4760	100.0	262	100.0	14070	100.0	13194	100.0	876	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	1187	23.6	1161	24.4	26	9.9	2267	16.1	2215	16.8	52	5.9
MURDER 1ST	7	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.4	3	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.1
MURDER 2ND	14	0.3	13	0.3	1	0.4	42	0.3	41	0.3	1	0.1
MANSLAUGHTER	31	0.6	29	0.6	2	0.8	57	0.4	55	0.4	2	0.2
ROBBERY	729	14.5	714	15.0	15	5.7	1284	9.1	1256	9.5	28	3.2
ASSAULT DEADLY WEAPON	213	4.2	208	4.4	5	1.9	404	2.9	389	2.9	15	1.7
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	63	1.3	61	1.3	2	0.8	265	1.9	260	2.0	5	0.6
RAPE	44	0.9	44	0.9	.	.	59	0.4	59	0.4	.	.
LEWD ACTS	22	0.4	22	0.5	.	.	60	0.4	60	0.5	.	.
ORAL COPULATION	21	0.4	21	0.4	.	.	18	0.1	18	0.1	.	.
SODOMY	5	0.1	5	0.1	.	.	7	0.0	7	0.1	.	.
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	8	0.1	8	0.1	.	.
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	21	0.4	21	0.4	.	.	29	0.2	29	0.2	.	.
KIDNAP	16	0.3	16	0.3	.	.	31	0.2	31	0.2	.	.
PROPERTY OFFENSES	2898	57.7	2693	56.6	205	78.2	6345	45.1	5852	44.4	493	56.3
BURGLARY 1ST	716	14.3	710	14.9	6	2.3	978	7.0	949	7.2	29	3.3
BURGLARY 2ND	713	14.2	669	14.1	44	16.8	1531	10.9	1473	11.2	58	6.6
GRAND THEFT	312	6.2	288	6.1	24	9.2	586	4.2	543	4.1	43	4.9
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	416	8.3	348	7.3	68	26.0	1574	11.2	1313	10.0	261	29.8
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	288	5.7	278	5.8	10	3.8	620	4.4	583	4.4	37	4.2
VEHICLE THEFT	239	4.8	232	4.9	7	2.7	784	5.6	767	5.8	17	1.9
FORGERY/FRAUD	168	3.3	132	2.8	36	13.7	205	1.5	167	1.3	38	4.3
OTHER PROPERTY	46	0.9	36	0.8	10	3.8	67	0.5	57	0.4	10	1.1

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 3
 OFFENSE GROUPS
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
DRUG OFFENSES	666	13.3	637	13.4	29	11.1	4497	32.0	4192	31.8	305	34.8
CS+ POSSESSION	335	6.7	318	6.7	17	6.5	2115	15.0	1930	14.6	185	21.1
CS+ POSSESS FOR SALE, ETC.	169	3.4	163	3.4	6	2.3	994	7.1	950	7.2	44	5.0
CS+ SALE, ETC.	54	1.1	53	1.1	1	0.4	910	6.5	857	6.5	53	6.1
CS+ MANUFACTURING	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	17	0.1	15	0.1	2	0.2
CS+ OTHER	30	0.6	25	0.5	5	1.9	178	1.3	167	1.3	11	1.3
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	4	0.0	4	0.0	.	.
MARIJ. POSSESS FOR SALE	36	0.7	36	0.8	.	.	128	0.9	123	0.9	5	0.6
MARIJUANA SALE	39	0.8	39	0.8	.	.	143	1.0	138	1.0	5	0.6
MARIJUANA OTHER	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	8	0.1	8	0.1	.	.
OTHER OFFENSES	271	5.4	269	5.7	2	0.8	961	6.8	935	7.1	26	3.0
ESCAPE	32	0.6	31	0.7	1	0.4	63	0.4	60	0.5	3	0.3
DRIVING UNDER INFLUENCE	14	0.3	14	0.3	.	.	304	2.2	296	2.2	8	0.9
ARSON	7	0.1	7	0.1	.	.	18	0.1	15	0.1	3	0.3
POSSESSION WEAPON	181	3.6	181	3.8	.	.	492	3.5	485	3.7	7	0.8
OTHER OFFENSES	37	0.7	36	0.8	1	0.4	84	0.6	79	0.6	5	0.6

TABLE 4
 RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS
 RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
	<u>NEW ADMISSIONS</u>											
ALL KNOWN ETHNIC DATA	20505	100.0	18827	100.0	1678	100.0	39272	100.0	35669	100.0	3603	100.0
WHITE	6859	33.5	6239	33.1	620	36.9	11580	29.5	10268	28.8	1312	36.4
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	6011	29.3	5581	29.6	430	25.6	14208	36.2	13403	37.6	805	22.3
BLACK	6498	31.7	6017	32.0	481	28.7	11683	29.7	10400	29.2	1283	35.6
OTHER	1137	5.5	990	5.3	147	8.8	1801	4.6	1598	4.5	203	5.6
	<u>PV-WNT</u>											
ALL KNOWN ETHNIC DATA	5022	100.0	4760	100.0	262	100.0	14070	100.0	13194	100.0	876	100.0
WHITE	1449	28.9	1374	28.9	75	28.6	3494	24.8	3240	24.6	254	29.0
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	1353	26.9	1297	27.2	56	21.4	4008	28.5	3783	28.7	225	25.7
BLACK	2108	42.0	1997	42.0	111	42.4	6098	43.3	5750	43.6	348	39.7
OTHER	112	2.2	92	1.9	20	7.6	470	3.3	421	3.2	49	5.6

TABLE 5
 AGE GROUPS
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

AGE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
AGE DATA UNAVAILABLE	38	.	33	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALL KNOWN AGE DATA	20505	100.0	18827	100.0	1678	100.0	39272	100.0	35669	100.0	3603	100.0
UNDER 18	50	0.2	50	0.3	.	.	30	0.1	29	0.1	1	0.0
18-19	978	4.8	949	5.0	29	1.7	1967	5.0	1924	5.4	43	1.2
20-24	6129	29.9	5779	30.7	350	20.9	9993	25.4	9388	26.3	605	16.8
25-29	5276	25.7	4803	25.5	473	28.2	9516	24.2	8541	23.9	975	27.1
30-34	3586	17.5	3188	16.9	398	23.7	7827	19.9	6898	19.3	929	25.8
35-39	2083	10.2	1854	9.8	229	13.6	4794	12.2	4214	11.8	580	16.1
40-44	1076	5.2	982	5.2	94	5.6	2633	6.7	2382	6.7	251	7.0
45-49	580	2.8	528	2.8	52	3.1	1203	3.1	1080	3.0	123	3.4
50-54	350	1.7	318	1.7	32	1.9	641	1.6	595	1.7	46	1.3
55-59	212	1.0	195	1.0	17	1.0	327	0.8	298	0.8	29	0.8
60 AND OVER	185	0.9	181	1.0	4	0.2	341	0.9	320	0.9	21	0.6
MEDIAN AGE	27		27		29		29		28		30	

TABLE 6
 AGE GROUPS
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

AGE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
AGE DATA UNAVAILABLE	20	.	18	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALL KNOWN AGE DATA	5022	100.0	4760	100.0	262	100.0	14070	100.0	13194	100.0	876	100.0
UNDER 18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18-19	15	0.3	15	0.3	.	.	22	0.2	22	0.2	.	.
20-24	1240	24.7	1209	25.4	31	11.8	2387	17.0	2303	17.5	84	9.6
25-29	1639	32.6	1567	32.9	72	27.5	4405	31.3	4162	31.5	243	27.7
30-34	1060	21.1	977	20.5	83	31.7	3424	24.3	3171	24.0	253	28.9
35-39	579	11.5	532	11.2	47	17.9	2090	14.9	1927	14.6	163	18.6
40-44	281	5.6	262	5.5	19	7.3	1067	7.6	977	7.4	90	10.3
45-49	106	2.1	99	2.1	7	2.7	414	2.9	387	2.9	27	3.1
50-54	62	1.2	61	1.3	1	0.4	163	1.2	149	1.1	14	1.6
55-59	25	0.5	23	0.5	2	0.8	68	0.5	66	0.5	2	0.2
60 AND OVER	15	0.3	15	0.3	.	.	30	0.2	30	0.2	.	.
MEDIAN AGE	28		28		31		30		30		32	

TABLE 7

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
COUNTY DATA UNAVAILABLE	38	.	33	.	5	.						
ALL KNOWN COUNTY DATA	20505	100.0	18827	100.0	1678	100.0	39272	100.0	35669	100.0	3603	100.0
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	13268	64.7	12183	64.7	1085	64.7	26667	67.9	24282	68.1	2385	66.2
IMPERIAL	66	0.3	66	0.4	.	.	67	0.2	65	0.2	2	0.1
KERN	741	3.6	649	3.4	92	5.5	1483	3.8	1310	3.7	173	4.8
LOS ANGELES	8171	39.8	7564	40.2	607	36.2	16601	42.3	15088	42.3	1513	42.0
ORANGE	944	4.6	857	4.6	87	5.2	1792	4.6	1641	4.6	151	4.2
RIVERSIDE	732	3.6	662	3.5	70	4.2	1381	3.5	1244	3.5	137	3.8
SANTA BARBARA	261	1.3	228	1.2	33	2.0	361	0.9	343	1.0	18	0.5
SAN BERNARDINO	873	4.3	796	4.2	77	4.6	1470	3.7	1339	3.8	131	3.6
SAN DIEGO	1189	5.8	1106	5.9	83	4.9	2919	7.4	2690	7.5	229	6.4
SAN LUIS OBISPO	72	0.4	65	0.3	7	0.4	92	0.2	87	0.2	5	0.1
VENTURA	219	1.1	190	1.0	29	1.7	501	1.3	475	1.3	26	0.7
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	3761	18.3	3448	18.3	313	18.7	5770	14.7	5207	14.6	563	15.6
ALAMEDA	823	4.0	765	4.1	58	3.5	1267	3.2	1161	3.3	106	2.9
CONTRA COSTA	300	1.5	255	1.4	45	2.7	379	1.0	347	1.0	32	0.9
MARIN	67	0.3	64	0.3	3	0.2	96	0.2	88	0.2	8	0.2
NAPA	69	0.3	68	0.4	1	0.1	130	0.3	119	0.3	11	0.3
SANTA CLARA	1108	5.4	992	5.3	116	6.9	1692	4.3	1529	4.3	163	4.5
SAN FRANCISCO	877	4.3	824	4.4	53	3.2	1262	3.2	1122	3.1	140	3.9
SAN MATEO	246	1.2	228	1.2	18	1.1	500	1.3	428	1.2	72	2.0
SOLANO	155	0.8	146	0.8	9	0.5	220	0.6	205	0.6	15	0.4
SONOMA	116	0.6	106	0.6	10	0.6	224	0.6	208	0.6	16	0.4
NORTHERN & CENTRAL CALIF.	3476	17.0	3196	17.0	280	16.7	6835	17.4	6180	17.3	655	18.2
ALPINE							2	0.0	2	0.0	.	.
AMADOR	23	0.1	23	0.1	.	.	38	0.1	37	0.1	1	0.0
BUTTE	120	0.6	103	0.5	17	1.0	208	0.5	188	0.5	20	0.6
CALAVERAS	11	0.1	11	0.1	.	.	15	0.0	15	0.0	.	.
COLUSA	12	0.1	12	0.1	.	.	36	0.1	33	0.1	3	0.1

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 7

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
DEL NORTE	15	0.1	14	0.1	1	0.1	25	0.1	25	0.1	.	.
EL DORADO	40	0.2	40	0.2	.	.	78	0.2	74	0.2	4	0.1
FRESNO	639	3.1	591	3.1	48	2.9	1045	2.7	952	2.7	93	2.6
GLENN	10	0.0	10	0.1	.	.	47	0.1	45	0.1	2	0.1
HUMBOLDT	39	0.2	37	0.2	2	0.1	105	0.3	99	0.3	6	0.2
INYO	13	0.1	12	0.1	1	0.1	34	0.1	33	0.1	1	0.0
KINGS	87	0.4	81	0.4	6	0.4	181	0.5	168	0.5	13	0.4
LAKE	50	0.2	47	0.2	3	0.2	107	0.3	98	0.3	9	0.2
LASSEN	16	0.1	14	0.1	2	0.1	37	0.1	33	0.1	4	0.1
MADERA	133	0.6	126	0.7	7	0.4	223	0.6	205	0.6	18	0.5
MENDOCINO	48	0.2	44	0.2	4	0.2	108	0.3	95	0.3	13	0.4
MERCED	120	0.6	115	0.6	5	0.3	163	0.4	147	0.4	16	0.4
MONO	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	10	0.0	10	0.0	.	.
MODOC	9	0.0	9	0.0	.	.	15	0.0	12	0.0	3	0.1
MONTEREY	217	1.1	201	1.1	16	1.0	388	1.0	323	0.9	65	1.8
MARIPOSA	2	0.0	2	0.0	.	.	8	0.0	8	0.0	.	.
NEVADA	28	0.1	28	0.1	.	.	39	0.1	36	0.1	3	0.1
PLACER	42	0.2	41	0.2	1	0.1	118	0.3	114	0.3	4	0.1
PLUMAS	16	0.1	15	0.1	1	0.1	9	0.0	8	0.0	1	0.0
SACRAMENTO	667	3.3	613	3.3	54	3.2	1489	3.8	1310	3.7	179	5.0
SAN BENITO	8	0.0	7	0.0	1	0.1	22	0.1	21	0.1	1	0.0
SANTA CRUZ	104	0.5	98	0.5	6	0.4	183	0.5	159	0.4	24	0.7
SHASTA	80	0.4	68	0.4	12	0.7	235	0.6	219	0.6	16	0.4
SIERRA	2	0.0	2	0.0	.	.	5	0.0	5	0.0	.	.
SISKIYOU	21	0.1	21	0.1	.	.	47	0.1	44	0.1	3	0.1
SAN JOAQUIN	220	1.1	202	1.1	18	1.1	629	1.6	584	1.6	45	1.2
STANISLAUS	235	1.1	207	1.1	28	1.7	381	1.0	354	1.0	27	0.7
SUTTER	32	0.2	28	0.1	4	0.2	80	0.2	73	0.2	7	0.2
TEHAMA	34	0.2	31	0.2	3	0.2	84	0.2	77	0.2	7	0.2
TRINITY	6	0.0	5	0.0	1	0.1	13	0.0	12	0.0	1	0.0
TULARE	174	0.8	161	0.9	13	0.8	326	0.8	299	0.8	27	0.7
TUOLUMNE	13	0.1	11	0.1	2	0.1	26	0.1	23	0.1	3	0.1
YOLO	100	0.5	89	0.5	11	0.7	125	0.3	112	0.3	13	0.4
YUBA	89	0.4	76	0.4	13	0.8	151	0.4	128	0.4	23	0.6

TABLE 8
 COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
COUNTY DATA UNAVAILABLE	20	.	18	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ALL KNOWN COUNTY DATA	5022	100.0	4760	100.0	262	100.0	14070	100.0	13194	100.0	876	100.0
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	2963	59.0	2844	59.7	119	45.4	9613	68.3	9077	68.8	536	61.2
IMPERIAL	16	0.3	16	0.3	.	.	15	0.1	15	0.1	.	.
KERN	182	3.6	176	3.7	6	2.3	514	3.7	467	3.5	47	5.4
LOS ANGELES	1821	36.3	1758	36.9	63	24.0	6346	45.1	6053	45.9	293	33.4
ORANGE	217	4.3	207	4.3	10	3.8	509	3.6	474	3.6	35	4.0
RIVERSIDE	143	2.8	137	2.9	6	2.3	536	3.8	484	3.7	52	5.9
SANTA BARBARA	42	0.8	40	0.8	2	0.8	92	0.7	87	0.7	5	0.6
SAN BERNARDINO	179	3.6	166	3.5	13	5.0	494	3.5	460	3.5	34	3.9
SAN DIEGO	308	6.1	291	6.1	17	6.5	970	6.9	911	6.9	59	6.7
SAN LUIS OBISPO	17	0.3	17	0.4	.	.	32	0.2	31	0.2	1	0.1
VENTURA	38	0.8	36	0.8	2	0.8	105	0.7	95	0.7	10	1.1
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	1266	25.2	1172	24.6	94	35.9	2272	16.1	2095	15.9	177	20.2
ALAMEDA	325	6.5	296	6.2	29	11.1	678	4.8	637	4.8	41	4.7
CONTRA COSTA	118	2.3	101	2.1	17	6.5	114	0.8	105	0.8	9	1.0
MARIN	17	0.3	16	0.3	1	0.4	23	0.2	20	0.2	3	0.3
NAPA	8	0.2	7	0.1	1	0.4	30	0.2	27	0.2	3	0.3
SANTA CLARA	348	6.9	326	6.8	22	8.4	544	3.9	488	3.7	56	6.4
SAN FRANCISCO	316	6.3	307	6.4	9	3.4	559	4.0	527	4.0	32	3.7
SAN MATEO	79	1.6	70	1.5	9	3.4	215	1.5	190	1.4	25	2.9
SOLANO	37	0.7	32	0.7	5	1.9	79	0.6	73	0.6	6	0.7
SONOMA	18	0.4	17	0.4	1	0.4	30	0.2	28	0.2	2	0.2
NORTHERN & CENTRAL CALIF.	793	15.8	744	15.6	49	18.7	2185	15.5	2022	15.3	163	18.6
ALPINE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AMADOR	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	0.0	3	0.0	.	.
BUTTE	14	0.3	14	0.3	.	.	40	0.3	38	0.3	2	0.2
CALAVERAS	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.
COLUSA	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	3	0.0	3	0.0	.	.

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 8
 COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEARS 1985 AND 1990

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
DEL NORTE	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	5	0.0	5	0.0	.	.
EL DORADO	6	0.1	6	0.1	.	.	10	0.1	10	0.1	.	.
FRESNO	130	2.6	124	2.6	6	2.3	387	2.8	367	2.8	20	2.3
GLENN	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	4	0.0	4	0.0	.	.
HUMBOLDT	14	0.3	14	0.3	.	.	21	0.1	21	0.2	.	.
INYO	1	0.0	.	.	1	0.4	4	0.0	4	0.0	.	.
KINGS	12	0.2	10	0.2	2	0.8	29	0.2	27	0.2	2	0.2
LAKE	5	0.1	5	0.1	.	.	12	0.1	12	0.1	.	.
LASSEN	3	0.1	3	0.1	.	.	4	0.0	4	0.0	.	.
MADERA	21	0.4	19	0.4	2	0.8	68	0.5	65	0.5	3	0.3
MENDOCINO	9	0.2	9	0.2	.	.	17	0.1	16	0.1	1	0.1
MERCED	26	0.5	21	0.4	5	1.9	55	0.4	54	0.4	1	0.1
MONO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MODOC	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	0.0	2	0.0	.	.
MONTEREY	89	1.8	82	1.7	7	2.7	122	0.9	107	0.8	15	1.7
MARIPOSA	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.
NEVADA	7	0.1	7	0.1	.	.	11	0.1	11	0.1	.	.
PLACER	7	0.1	7	0.1	.	.	25	0.2	24	0.2	1	0.1
PLUMAS	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	0.0	3	0.0	.	.
SACRAMENTO	184	3.7	169	3.6	15	5.7	682	4.8	615	4.7	67	7.6
SAN BENITO	5	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.8	7	0.0	7	0.1	.	.
SANTA CRUZ	28	0.6	28	0.6	.	.	45	0.3	41	0.3	4	0.5
SHASTA	15	0.3	14	0.3	1	0.4	36	0.3	34	0.3	2	0.2
SIERRA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SISKIYOU	4	0.1	4	0.1	.	.	4	0.0	4	0.0	.	.
SAN JOAQUIN	46	0.9	46	1.0	.	.	226	1.6	207	1.6	19	2.2
STANISLAUS	64	1.3	61	1.3	3	1.1	138	1.0	124	0.9	14	1.6
SUTTER	9	0.2	9	0.2	.	.	22	0.2	19	0.1	3	0.3
TEHAMA	4	0.1	4	0.1	.	.	21	0.1	21	0.2	.	.
TRINITY	1	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	4	0.0	3	0.0	1	0.1
TULARE	45	0.9	44	0.9	1	0.4	79	0.6	76	0.6	3	0.3
TUOLUMNE	3	0.1	2	0.0	1	0.4	6	0.0	6	0.0	.	.
YOLO	17	0.3	15	0.3	2	0.8	48	0.3	46	0.3	2	0.2
YUBA	20	.	19	.	1	.	40	.	37	.	3	.

TABLE 9
 ALCOHOL USE AND DRUG HISTORY*
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

ALCOHOL AND DRUG GROUPS	1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.	NUM.	PCT.
<u>ALCOHOL USE</u>						
TOTAL ALCOHOL USE	39272	100.0	35669	100.0	3603	100.0
UNKNOWN/NOT STATED	1739	4.4	1674	4.7	65	1.8
NONE/SOCIAL USE	22761	58.0	20075	56.3	2686	74.5
PAST ABUSE	4960	12.6	4634	13.0	326	9.0
CURRENT ABUSE	423	1.1	389	1.1	34	0.9
BOTH PAST/CURRENT ABUSE USING AT TIME OF OFFENSE	3998	10.2	3755	10.5	243	6.7
	5390	13.7	5141	14.4	249	6.9
<u>DRUG HISTORY</u>						
TOTAL DRUG HISTORY	39272	100.0	35669	100.0	3603	100.0
UNKNOWN/NOT STATED	2827	7.2	2689	7.5	138	3.8
NONE	8112	20.7	7509	21.1	603	16.7
HEROIN	6377	16.2	5395	15.1	982	27.3
SPEEDBALLING(HEROIN & COCAINE)	122	0.3	85	0.2	37	1.0
OPIATES	37	0.1	34	0.1	3	0.1
COCAINE	11954	30.4	10689	30.0	1265	35.1
METHAMPHETAMINES	2651	6.8	2334	6.5	317	8.8
AMPHETAMINES	127	0.3	118	0.3	9	0.2
PCP/PCP ANALOG	1293	3.3	1201	3.4	92	2.6
DANGEROUS DRUGS	225	0.6	203	0.6	22	0.6
MARIJUANA	5547	14.1	5412	15.2	135	3.7

*THIS DATA IS BASED ON SAMPLE DATA.