



1991 STATISTICAL REPORT

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Alabama Department of Youth Services
Alabama Juvenile Courts
Alabama Department of Human Resources

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ALABAMA JUVENILE COURTS
ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICE
ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES

143154

U.S. Department of Justice
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I. INTRODUCTION

The statistical information in this report has been compiled through a joint effort of the Alabama Department of Youth Services (DYS), the Alabama Juvenile Courts, and the Alabama Department of Human Resources (DHR). The data provides a summary and an analysis of juvenile delinquency and CHINS cases disposed of and reported to DYS by the juvenile courts during the calendar year 1991, as well as abuse, neglect, dependency and special proceedings cases reported to DHR.

Data concerning programs operated by, or licensed by DYS, is also presented. Programs operated by DYS include campuses, group homes, Development and Information center, HIT and CPS programs and the Interstate Compact on Juveniles. Long and short term facilities and programs licensed by DYS include attention homes, group homes, detention centers, and day treatment programs.

Every effort has been made to insure that the data presented in this report is accurate. It is only as accurate as the information provided to the Department of Youth Services by courts and licensed facilities. Continued emphasis is on the importance of accurate and timely reporting for compilation into a cumulative report.

II. METHODOLOGY

The primary method of data collection utilized by the Department of Youth Services to obtain data on cases disposed of by the juvenile courts in Alabama during 1991 was the Juvenile Court Statistical Card. It is the responsibility of each Juvenile Court Judge to maintain records on every case receiving a disposition by the court, whether formal or informal. The most significant data elements appearing on the Juvenile Court Statistical Card include basic demographic information (e.g., county, date of birth, sex, and race) and general case history data: previous law encounters, reason for referral to the court, manner of handling (with or without a court appearance), adjudication and case disposition.

With computers becoming more widely available in the juvenile justice field, some counties have opted to generate their statistical cards from their own computer systems. Seven automated counties, Chambers, Jefferson, Lauderdale, Lee, Mobile, Montgomery and Russell, are now using computer generated statistical cards for reporting their juvenile offenders. Data about the programs licensed by the Department of Youth Services were compiled from monthly population reports submitted by each program. Data on the DYS operated institutional programs and community placement facilities were collected from monthly population reports and child placement cards.

Detailed information is provided by the Diagnostic and Evaluation Center about juveniles who have been committed to the

Department of Youth Services. Data is also provide by the Interstate Compact on Juveniles correspondent about that program.

Information on abuse, neglect, dependent and special proceedings cases is provided for this report by the Alabama Department of Human Resources, Division of Data Analysis and Reporting.

III. JUVENILE COURT STATISTICS Five Year Comparison

Five Years ago in 1987, the Department of Youth Services processed a total of 26,886 delinquency and CHINS cases that were disposed of by the Alabama Juvenile Courts. In 1991 there was a total of 34,543 disposed cases reported. This represents an overall 28.5% increase in reported juvenile crimes in the last five years. (See Figures 1, 7 and 8.)

In addition to comparing actual offenses disposed of in the past five years, a comparison was also done on the rate per 100,000 population for reported offenses. This method of comparison is particularly useful because obtaining the rate of offenses eliminates the population variable. It compares offenses as if all counties had a population of 100,000 persons.

In 1991 the rate of delinquency and CHINS offenses disposed per 100,000 population was 854.9; in 1987 the rate was 640.8. This reflects a percentage increase of 33.4% in the past five years. (See Figure 2.)

DELINQUENCY AND CHINS OFFENSE

The percentage ratio of delinquency and CHINS offenses reported has not shifted significantly in the past five years. In 1987 approximately 75% of the total cases reported involved delinquency offenses, and 25% involved CHINS offenses. In 1991 the ratio was 71.2% of all cases were delinquency offenses and 28.8% of all cases were CHINS offenses.

The number of Violent offenses has increased by 50.0% from 1987 to 1991. Property crimes had a 19.1% increase and Part II

offenses had an increase of 15.4%. Technical offenses had an increase of 29.0%. These increases can be contributed to the overall increase in the total juvenile crime rate.

The number of delinquency offenses has increased 20.9%, from 20,335 cases in 1987 to 24,594 cases in 1991. The number of CHINS offenses has increased 51.9%, from 6,551 cases in 1987 to 9,949 cases in 1991. (See Figures 3 and 5.)

The rate per 100,000 population for delinquency offenses has also increased in the last five years. Again, however, the rate per 100,000 population for CHINS offenses has experienced an overall increase. The rate per 100,000 population for delinquency offenses increased 26.6%, and the rate per 100,000 population for CHINS offenses increased 57.7%. (See Figures 3 and 5.)

CARE PENDING DISPOSITION

Since 1987 there has been a slight decrease in the overall percentage of youth detained overnight compared to those who were not detained. The percentage of youth detained was 17.4% in 1987; in 1991, that percentage was 15.0%. The great majority of youth who were detained overnight were detained in a licensed detention facility. The percentage of all youth detained who were detained overnight in a detention facility has decreased slightly from 12.3% to 11.8% in the last five years.

MANNER OF HANDLING

In the past five years there has been a 34.1% increase in the number of reported cases that were disposed of with a court appearance (formally), and there has been a 19.3% increase in the

number of cases disposed of without a court appearance (informally).

DISPOSITION

As stated above, the number of dispositions that were handled with a court appearance has realized an increase during the past five years. In addition, there has been increases in the number of dispositions involving probation and consent decrees. Since 1987, there has been a 26.3% increase in probation and a 27.2% increase in the number of consent decrees.

Of the total cases reported in 1991, 22.5% were placed on probation. In 1987 this percentage was 22.8%.

Considering that the percentage of cases disposed of without a court appearance has increased between 1987 and 1991, there was a 45.5% increase in the number of cases disposed of by an informal adjustment in that same time period. The percentage of cases involving informal adjustments has increase from 10.1% in 1987 to 11.4% in 1991.

Figure 1

DELINQUENCY AND CHINS OFFENSES

Five Year Comparison

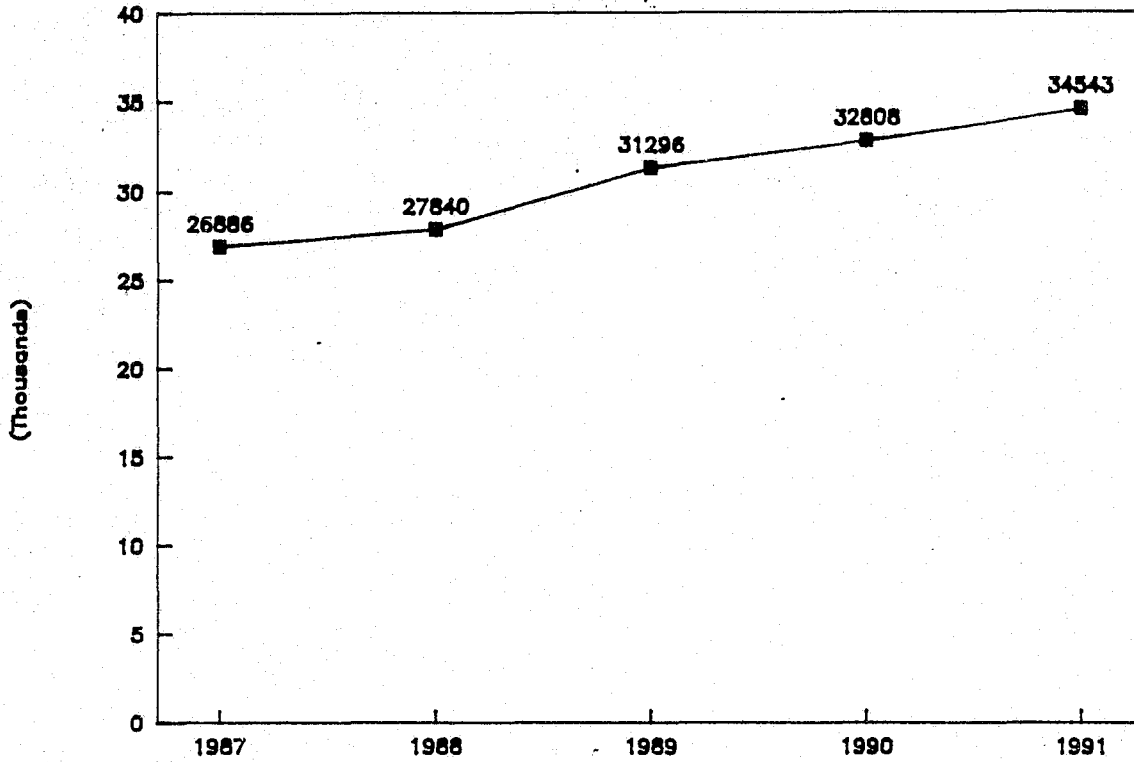


Figure 2

DELINQUENCY AND CHINS RATE

Five Year Comparison

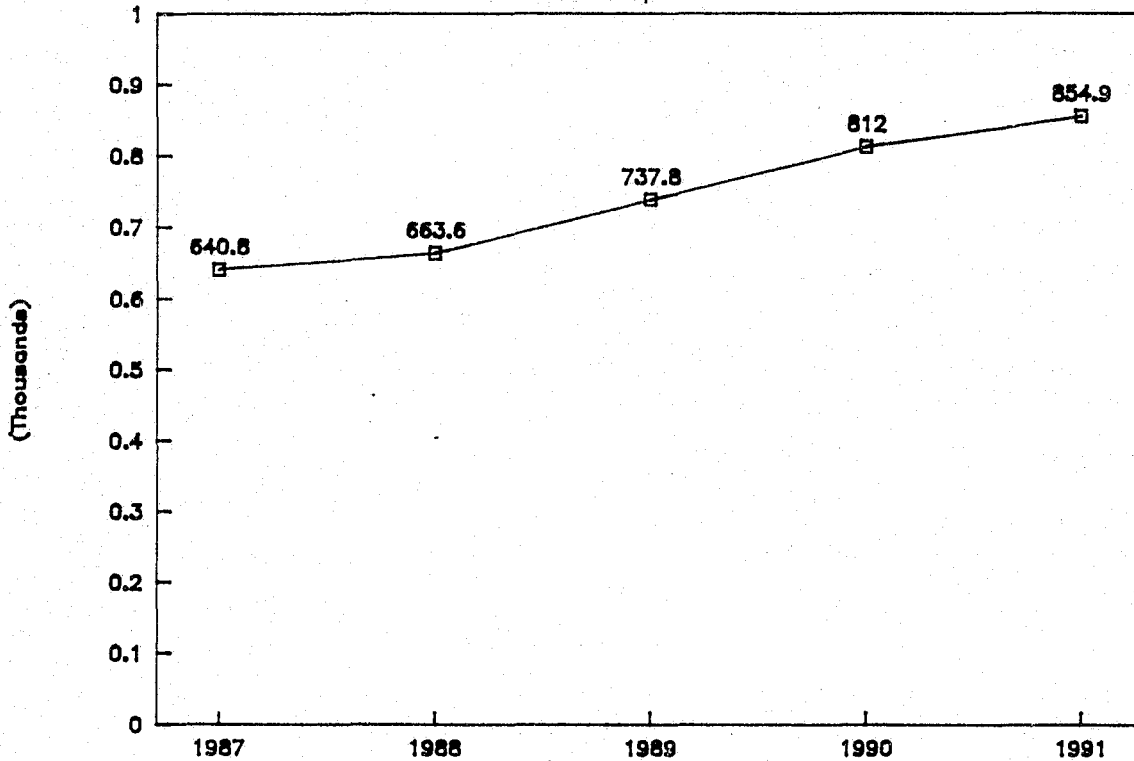


Figure 3

DELINQUENCY OFFENSES

Five Year Comparison

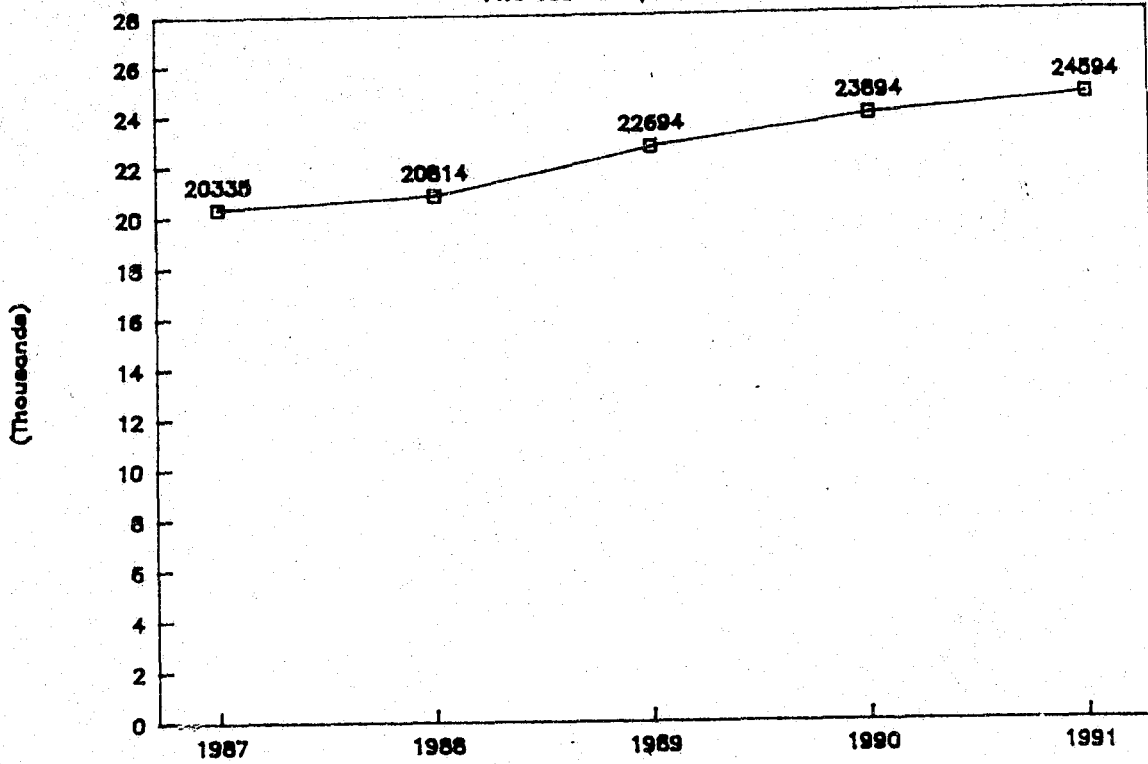


Figure 4

DELINQUENCY RATE

Five Year Comparison

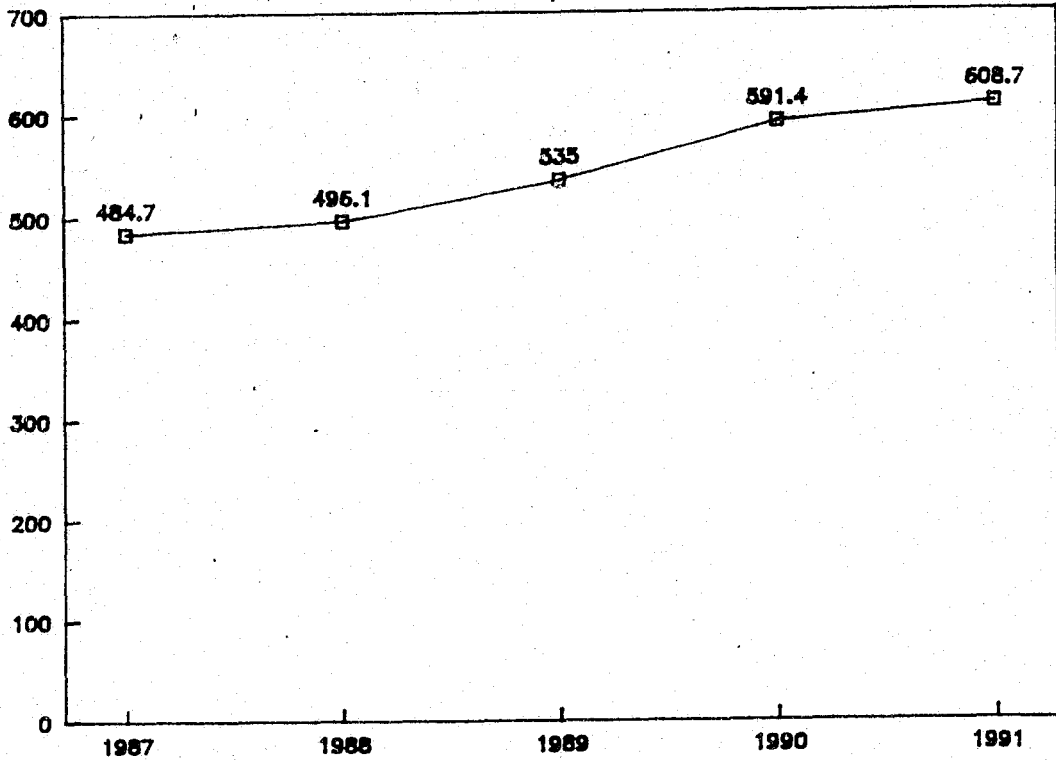


Figure 5

CHINS OFFENSES

Five Year Comparison

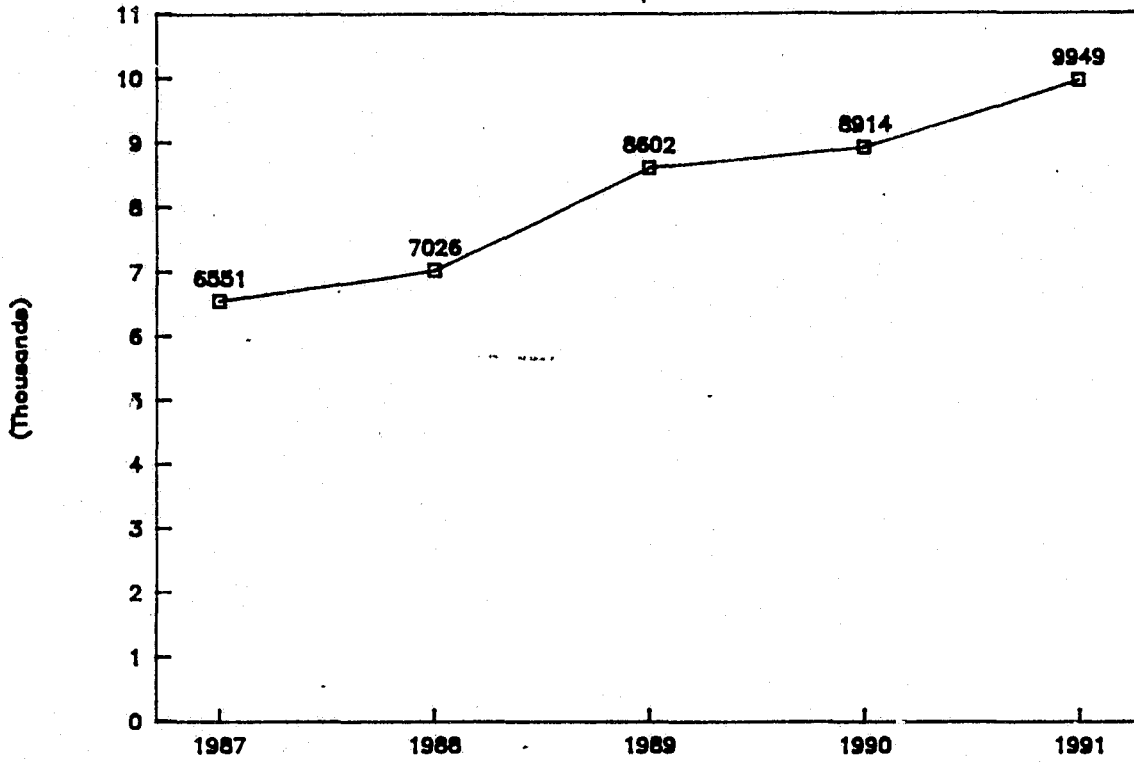
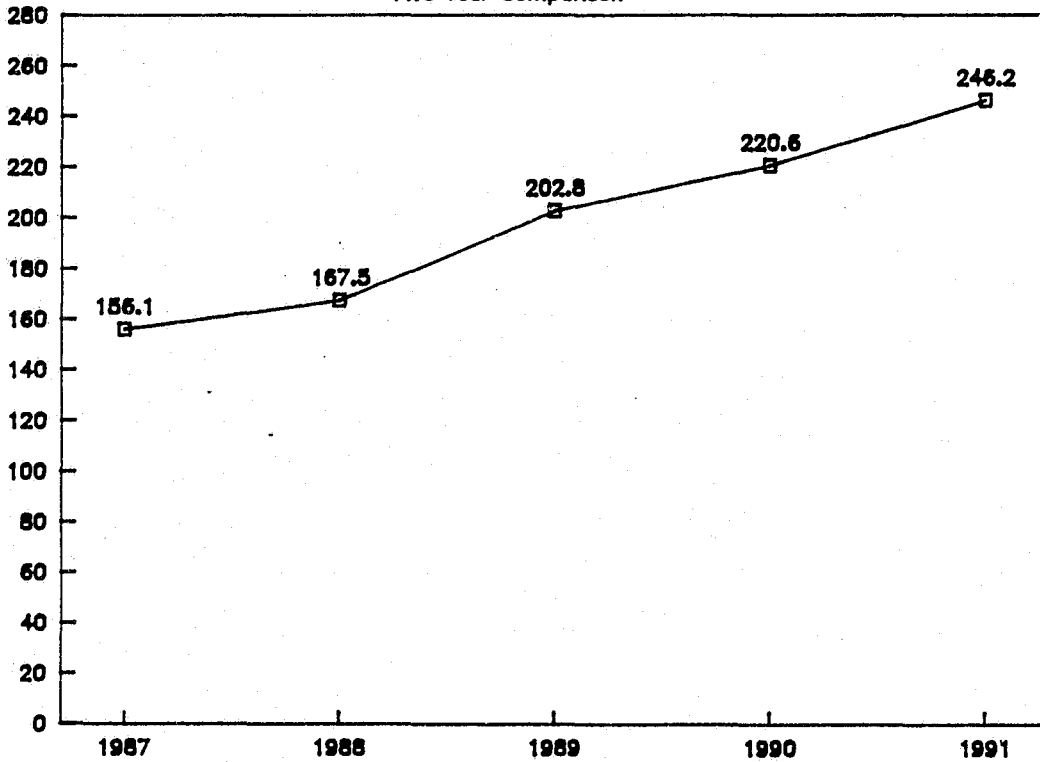


Figure 6

CHINS RATE

Five Year Comparison



TOTAL JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS

Five Year Comparison

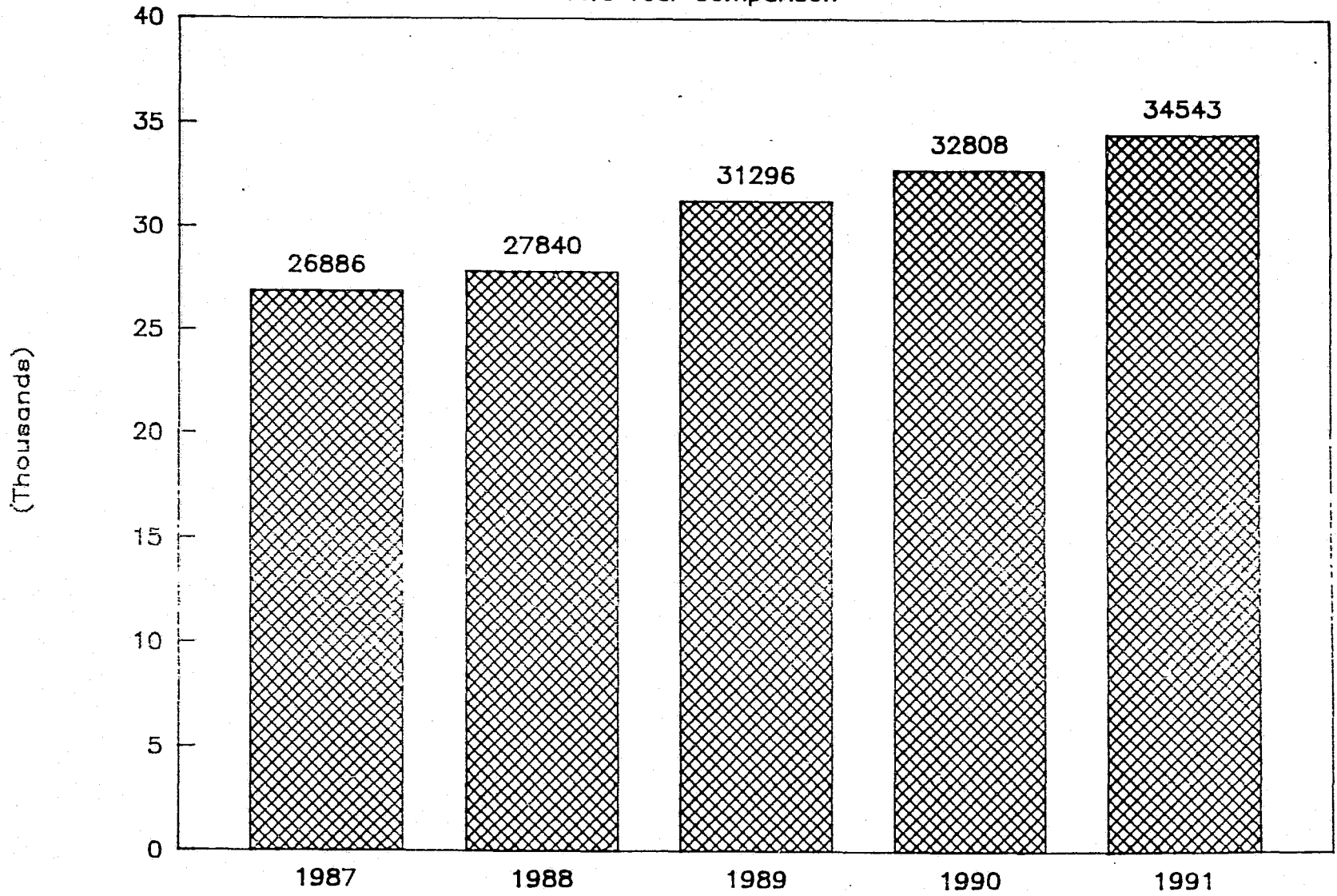
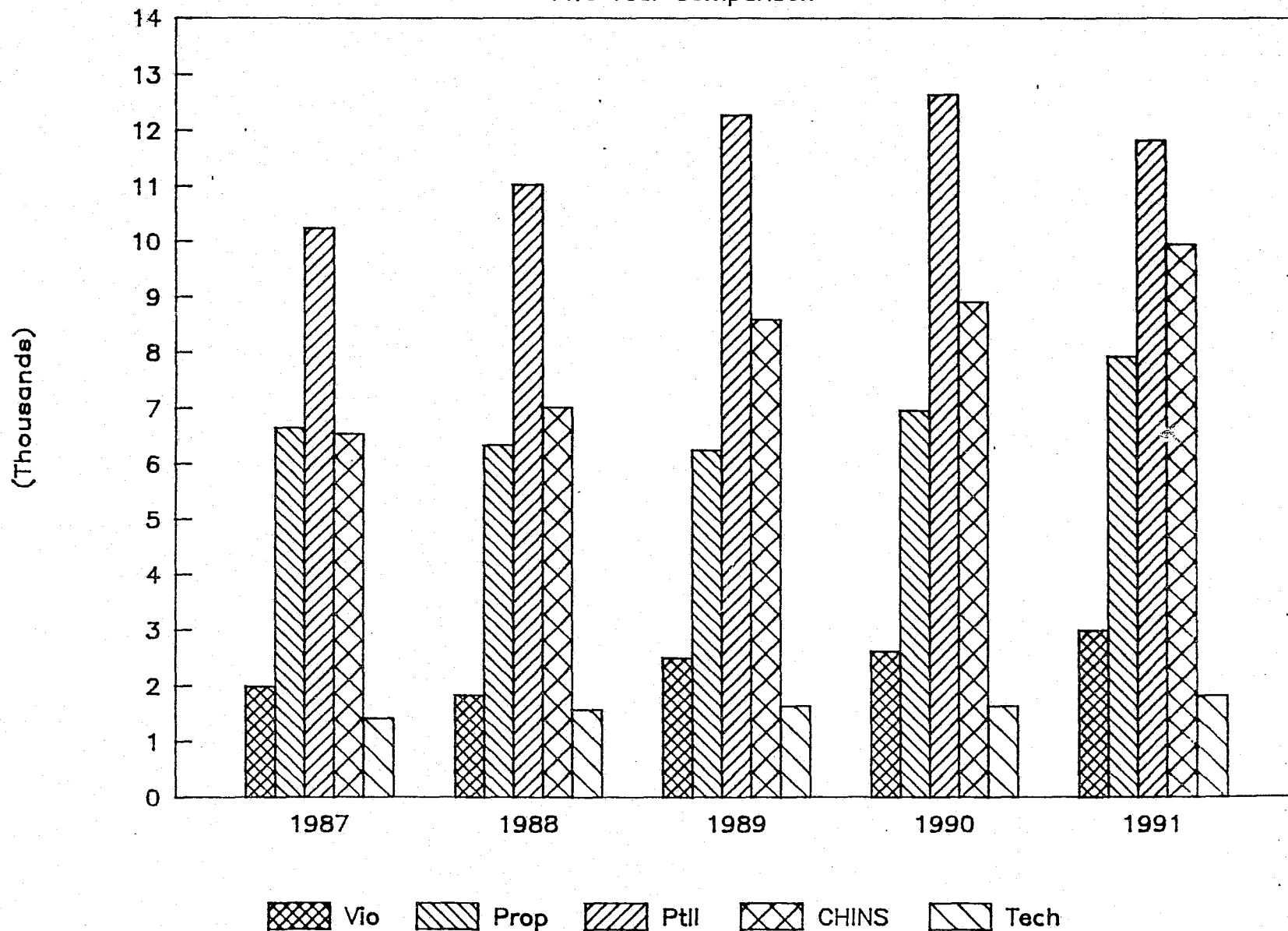


Figure 8

JUVENILE COURT OFFENSES BY CATEGORY

Five Year Comparison



1991 JUVENILE COURT CASES
Summary of Findings

A total of 34,543 juvenile cases were processed by the Department of Youth Services on delinquency and CHINS cases disposed of by the Alabama Juvenile Courts in 1991, a 5.3% increase from the previous year. However, during the past five years the overall increase in reported juvenile court dispositions has been 28.5%.

Of the total dispositions reported to DYS, violent offenses accounted for 8.7%, property offenses 23.0%, part II offenses 34.2% and CHINS offenses 28.8%. The remaining 5.3% were referred for technical offenses such as violation of probation or violation of aftercare. Since some youth are referred to the courts more than once during the year, the 34,543 total cases reported involve a lesser number of youth.

Of the 3,003 violent offenses reported, the great majority (1,957) involved simple assault, while 505 offenses of aggravated assault were reported. In other violent offenses, there were 81 cases of murder, 8 cases of negligent manslaughter, 98 cases of forcible rape, and 354 cases of robbery (both weapon and strong arm).

Property offenses accounted for 7,928 of the offenses, a 13.8% increase over 1990. The most frequent property offense reported was larceny (non-shoplifting) 2,593. In addition, there were 2,287 burglaries, 2,361 larcenies (shoplifting), and 687 motor vehicle thefts.

There was a total of 11,826 cases involving Part II offenses

reported. There were 53 cases of arson, 248 cases of forgery, counterfeiting, fraud and embezzlement, 1,019 cases of buying, receiving or concealing stolen property, 1,570 cases of vandalism, 556 offenses involving weapons charges and 1,967 cases of disorderly conduct. There was a total of 938 drug offenses reported, an increase of 7.9% from last year. Sex offenses, including prostitution and commercial vice and excluding forcible rape, accounted for 180 offenses. Traffic violations for the state accounted for 495 cases and trespassing and game violations accounted for 1,144 cases. Liquor law violations accounted for 1,907 offenses. Liquor law violations include driving under the influence, violation of liquor laws and drunkenness.

CHINS offenses represented 9,949 of the total offenses reported. There were 3,988 cases of truancy reported, 2,291 cases of running away and 3,511 cases of ungovernable behavior/beyond control. The remaining 159 CHINS offenses involved offenses such as violation of curfew.

Technical Offenses accounted for 1,837 of the total cases for the 1991 calendar year. Violation of probation had a total of 1,781 cases reported and violation of aftercare had 56 cases reported for the state.

Of the total cases reported, 35.3% were disposed of without a court appearance, and 64.7% with a court appearance. Of the total cases without a court appearance, 20.1% were lectured and released and 11.4% involved an informal adjustment.

Approximately twenty-five percent (8,858) of the cases

disposed of with a court appearance were to be supervised by a probation officer, and 1.4% (467) were waived to adult court. 19.6 percent (6,764) were dismissed, 8.3% (2,869) involved a consent decree, and 1.4% were fined. 30.3% of the cases involving a court appearance were adjudicated delinquent (10,479) and 5.9% (2,050) were adjudicated CHINS.

Males composed 81.8% of the delinquent cases, but they accounted for 51.2% of the CHINS cases. White males accounted for 36.1% of the delinquency cases, black males 45.2%, white females 8.8% and black females 9.3%. CHINS cases were composed of 29.6% white males, 21.2% black males, 27.9% white females, and 20.7% black females. Approximately 48.5% of the total cases were white and 50.9% were black.

The most frequently occurring age was 16-17 years old, with 40.9% of all referrals (CHINS and delinquency). Other age frequencies for offenses reported in 1991 are as follows in descending order: 14-15 years old (34.6%); 12-13 years old (15.8%); 11 years old and below (6.9%); and 18 years and older (1.8%).

Approximately fifty-one percent of the youths reported had no prior offenses. 51.3% of the males had at least one prior offense, while 42.5 percent of the females had at least one prior offense to the juvenile court.

Approximately 52.8% of all referrals were made by law enforcement agencies, (18,230), 12.3% by the victim, (4,256). 13.4% by parents/relatives, (4,635), and 13.4% by school authorities, (4,622). The remaining 8.1% of the referrals were

made by juvenile probation officers, social agencies, or other courts or sources.

Eighty-five percent of all referrals were not detained over night, 11.8% were held in a detention facility and 3.2% of all referrals were detained in a jail, attention home/shelter care or in protective custody/shelter care.

1991 TOTAL OFFENSES

Juvenile Court Dispositions

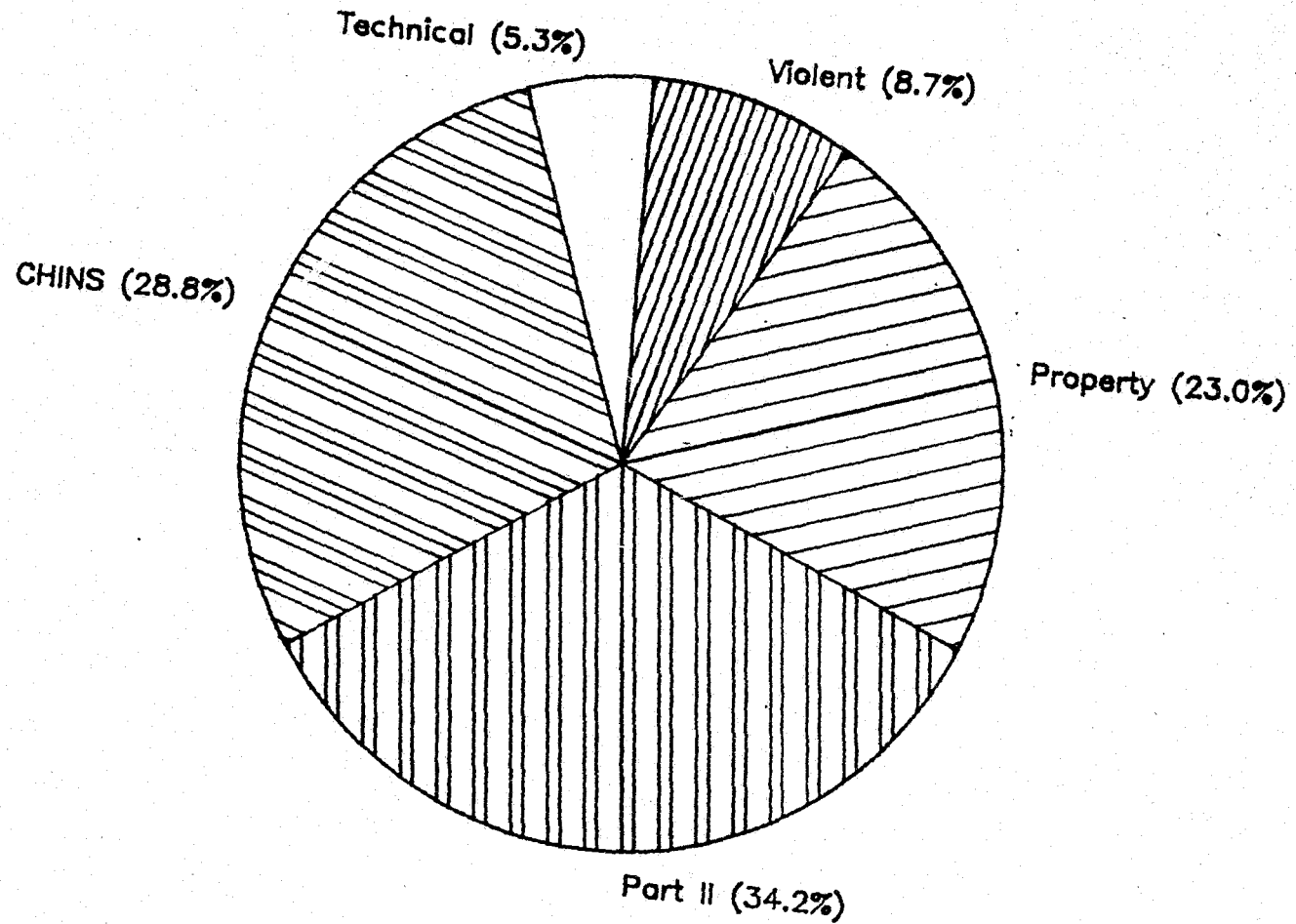


Table 1

JUVENILE COURT CASES CLASSIFIED BY REASON FOR REFERRAL
PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM 1990

REFERERAL REASON	TOTAL CASES 1990	TOTAL CASES 1991	PERCENTAGE CHANGE
TOTAL JUVENILE COURT CASES	32,808	34,543	5.29%
Murder/Non-neg Manslaughter	53	81	52.83%
Manslaughter by Negligence	8	8	0.00%
Forcible Rape	100	98	-2.00%
Robbery (Weapon)	221	293	32.58%
Robbery (Strong-Arm)	70	61	-12.86%
Assault (Aggravated)	421	505	19.95%
Assault (Simple)	1,755	1,957	11.51%
Burglary	1,978	2,287	15.62%
Larceny (Except Shoplifting)	2,347	2,593	10.48%
Larceny (Shoplifting)	1,928	2,361	22.46%
Motor Vehicle Theft	713	687	-3.65%
Arson	68	53	-22.06%
Forgery/Counterfeiting	203	152	-25.12%
Fraud	130	96	-26.15%
Embezzlement	1	0	-100.00%
Stolen Property: Buying, Receiving or Possessing	973	1,019	4.73%
Vandalism/Destruction of Property	1,264	1,570	24.21%
Weapons: Carrying, Possession, Etc.	495	556	12.32%
Prostitution & Commercialized Vice	3	3	0.00%
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape)	194	177	-8.76%
Violation of Drug Laws: Narcotic (Possession)	371	439	18.33%

Table 1

JUVENILE COURT CASES CLASSIFIED BY REASON FOR REFERRAL
PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM 1990

REFERERAL REASON	TOTAL CASES 1990	TOTAL CASES 1991	PERCENTAGE CHANGE
Violation of Drug Laws: Narcotic (Selling)	51	82	60.78%
Violation of Drug Laws: Non-narcotic (Possession)	420	396	-5.71%
Violation of Drug Laws: Non-narcotic (Selling)	27	21	-22.22%
Driving Under the Influence	269	317	17.84%
Liquor Laws	1,572	1,248	-20.61%
Drunkenness	400	342	-14.50%
Disorderly Conduct	1,901	1,967	3.47%
Traffic Violations (Other than Driving Under the Influence)	1,601	495	-69.08%
Trespassing	723	847	17.15%
Game Violations	292	297	1.71%
Other Delinquent Offenses	1,694	1,749	3.25%
Truancy	3,143	3,988	26.89%
Running Away	2,096	2,291	9.30%
Beyond Control/Ungovernable Behavior	3,516	3,511	-0.14%
Other CHINS Offenses	159	159	0.00%
Violation of Probation	1,555	1,781	14.53%
Violation of Aftercare	93	56	-39.78%

TABLE 2
REASON FOR REFERRAL

REFERRAL REASON	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL JUVENILE COURT CASES	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
-VIOLENT OFFENSES-	3,003	8.69%	2,400	9.52%	603	6.46%
Murder/Non-Neg. Manslaughter	81	0.23%	71	0.28%	10	0.11%
Manslaughter by Negligence	8	0.02%	6	0.02%	2	0.02%
Forcible Rape	98	0.28%	95	0.38%	3	0.03%
Robbery (Weapon)	293	0.85%	278	1.10%	15	0.16%
Robbery (Strong-arm)	61	0.18%	59	0.23%	2	0.02%
Assault (Aggravated)	505	1.46%	394	1.56%	111	1.19%
Assault (Simple)	1,957	5.67%	1,497	5.94%	460	4.93%
-PROPERTY OFFENSES-	7,928	22.95%	6,409	25.42%	1,519	16.28%
Burglary	2,287	6.62%	2,187	8.67%	100	1.07%
Larceny (Except Shoplifting)	2,593	7.51%	2,092	8.30%	501	5.37%
Larceny (Shoplifting)	2,361	6.83%	1,511	5.99%	850	9.11%
Motor Vehicle Theft	687	1.99%	619	2.46%	68	0.73%
-PART II OFFENSES-	11,826	34.24%	9,956	39.49%	1,870	20.04%
Arson	53	0.15%	49	0.19%	4	0.04%
Forgery/Counterfeiting	152	0.44%	79	0.31%	73	0.78%
Fraud	96	0.28%	64	0.25%	32	0.34%
Embezzlement	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Stolen Property: Buying, Receiving or Possessing	1,019	2.95%	946	3.75%	73	0.78%
Vandalism/Destruction of Property	1,570	4.55%	1,398	5.54%	172	1.84%

TABLE 2

REASON FOR REFERRAL

REFERRAL REASON	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
Weapons: Carrying, Possessing, Etc.	556	1.61%	518	2.05%	38	0.41%
Prostitution and Commercialized Vice	3	0.01%	2	0.01%	1	0.01%
Sex Offenses (Except Forcible Rape & Prostitution)	177	0.51%	173	0.69%	4	0.04%
Viol. Drug Laws: Narcotics Possession	439	1.27%	407	1.61%	32	0.34%
Viol. Drug Laws: Narcotics Selling	82	0.24%	76	0.30%	6	0.06%
Viol. Drug Laws: Non-Narcotics Possession	396	1.15%	319	1.27%	77	0.83%
Viol. Drug Laws: Non-Narcotics Selling	21	0.06%	19	0.08%	2	0.02%
Driving Under the Influence	317	0.92%	292	1.16%	25	0.27%
Liquor Laws	1,248	3.61%	995	3.95%	253	2.71%
Drunkenness	342	0.99%	306	1.21%	36	0.39%
Disorderly Conduct	1,967	5.69%	1,528	6.06%	439	4.70%
Traffic Violation (Other than DUI)	495	1.43%	395	1.57%	100	1.07%
Trespassing	847	2.45%	747	2.96%	100	1.07%
Game Violations	297	0.86%	283	1.12%	14	0.15%
Other	1,749	5.06%	1,360	5.39%	389	4.17%
-CHINS OFFENSES-	9,949	28.80%	5,089	20.18%	4,860	52.08%
Truancy	3,988	11.55%	2,177	8.63%	1,811	19.41%
Running Away	2,291	6.63%	895	3.55%	1,396	14.96%
Beyond Control/ Ungovernable Behavior	3,511	10.16%	1,926	7.64%	1,585	16.99%
Other CHINS Offenses	159	0.46%	91	0.36%	68	0.73%

TABLE 2

REASON FOR REFERRAL

REFERRAL REASON	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
-TECHNICAL OFFENSES-	1,837	5.32%	1,358	5.39%	479	5.13%
Violation of Probation	1,781	5.16%	1,315	5.22%	466	4.99%
Violation of Aftercare	56	0.16%	43	0.17%	13	0.14%

Table 3

REFERRALS BY COUNTY - PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM 1990

COUNTY	TOTAL CASES 1990	TOTAL CASES 1991	PERCENTAGE CHANGE
Jefferson	4,871	5,495	12.81%
Mobile	5,192	6,621	27.52%
Montgomery	2,486	2,044	-17.78%
Autauga	130	159	22.31%
Baldwin	1,110	1,294	16.58%
Barbour	320	366	14.38%
Bibb	128	147	14.84%
Blount	538	378	-29.74%
Bullock	28	18	-35.71%
Butler	262	150	-42.75%
Calhoun	1,002	1,210	20.76%
Chambers	518	372	-28.19%
Cherokee	87	86	-1.15%
Chilton	62	123	98.39%
Choctaw	46	36	-21.74%
Clarke	189	189	0.00%
Clay	86	65	-24.42%
Cleburne	79	60	-24.05%
Coffee	309	326	5.50%
Colbert	132	199	50.76%
Conecuh	69	47	-31.88%
Coosa	60	45	-25.00%

Table 3

REFERRALS BY COUNTY - PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM 1990

COUNTY	TOTAL CASES 1990	TOTAL CASES 1991	PERCENTAGE CHANGE
Covington	302	257	-14.90%
Crenshaw	105	99	-5.71%
Cullman	490	698	42.45%
Dale	594	660	11.11%
Dallas	350	377	7.71%
DeKalb	328	231	-29.57%
Elmore	272	244	-10.29%
Escambia	318	242	-23.90%
Etowah	668	651	-2.54%
Fayette	161	136	-15.53%
Franklin	448	347	-22.54%
Geneva	163	136	-16.56%
Greene	129	161	24.81%
Hale	45	70	55.56%
Henry	62	113	82.26%
Houston	1,154	998	-13.52%
Jackson	538	374	-30.48%
Lamar	58	84	44.83%
Lauderdale	482	677	40.46%
Lawrence	194	194	0.00%
Lee	788	842	6.85%
Limestone	125	124	-0.80%
Lowndes	72	76	5.56%

Table 3

REFERRALS BY COUNTY - PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM 1990

COUNTY	TOTAL CASES 1990	TOTAL CASES 1991	PERCENTAGE CHANGE
Macon	243	143	-41.15%
Madison	1,612	1,594	-1.12%
Marengo	270	176	-34.81%
Marion	134	162	20.90%
Marshall	662	574	-13.29%
Monroe	206	269	30.58%
Morgan	552	556	0.72%
Perry	8	0	-100.00%
Pickens	124	97	-21.77%
Pike	187	175	-6.42%
Randolph	121	107	-11.57%
Russell	257	304	18.29%
St. Clair	114	113	-0.88%
Shelby	548	429	-21.72%
Sumter	68	41	-39.71%
Talladega	375	778	107.47%
Tallapoosa	97	18	-81.44%
Tuscaloosa	1,194	1,262	5.70%
Walker	341	377	10.56%
Washington	72	107	48.61%
Wilcox	10	0	-100.00%
Winston	63	40	-36.51%

Table 4

REFERRAL REASON BY COUNTY

REFERRAL REASON	COUNTIES												
	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bull	Butler	Chilton	Chocoma	Cherokee	Chick	Chilton	Choctaw
Murder/Non-negl Manslaughter	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Manslaughter by Negligence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Forcible Rape	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery (Weapon)	1	0	4	1	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	0	0
Robbery (Strong arm)	0	5	2	0	0	0	1	7	2	0	0	0	0
Assault (Aggravated)	2	13	5	5	0	0	4	20	3	0	1	1	1
Assault (Simple)	14	56	32	10	11	0	2	60	40	4	3	2	2
TOTAL VIOLENT OFFENSES	18	75	44	17	11	0	8	101	48	4	4	3	3
Burglary	11	117	47	12	3	6	8	100	27	6	5	3	3
Larceny (Except Shoplifting)	5	83	41	7	0	2	7	76	54	3	7	6	6
Larceny (Shoplifting)	40	33	9	5	0	0	15	157	3	9	10	2	2
Motor Vehicle Theft	8	12	8	2	1	2	1	28	4	1	0	0	0
TOTAL PROPERTY OFFENSE	64	245	105	26	4	10	31	371	88	19	22	11	11
Arson	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0
Forgery/Counterfeiting	1	2	2	5	1	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
Fraud	0	2	0	0	2	0	5	4	10	0	0	0	0
Eabozzleamt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Prop:(Buy/Rec/Conceal)	6	39	0	3	17	0	2	34	10	0	0	3	1
Vandal/Destruct of Property	17	54	58	7	10	0	6	65	17	5	5	2	2
Weapons:(Carry/Poss/Conceal)	0	6	5	1	1	3	1	15	2	0	0	1	1
Prostitution/Commercial Vice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex Offense (except Rape & Prostitution)	0	3	1	6	0	0	0	3	4	2	0	0	0
Viol. Drug (Narc. Poss)	4	2	0	2	1	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0
Viol. Drug (Narc. Selling)	7	7	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Poss)	0	31	1	0	0	0	0	28	2	2	0	0	0
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Selling)	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
DUI	3	12	1	2	6	0	4	13	1	1	4	3	1
Liquor Laws	3	100	0	4	9	0	4	46	31	8	16	0	0
Drunkenness	1	8	0	1	0	1	0	28	6	0	1	0	0
Disorderly Conduct	4	36	1	6	8	0	17	69	12	1	0	0	0
Traffic Viol. (except DUI)	2	12	0	3	2	0	1	41	1	4	3	0	0
Trespassing	8	4	5	4	1	0	1	23	7	0	0	0	0
Game Violations	0	17	0	4	0	0	2	6	5	17	5	3	3
Other Delinquent Offenses	10	13	18	18	0	0	1	23	22	3	7	3	1
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	66	351	95	67	59	5	44	417	135	44	41	15	15
Truancy	7	39	40	5	238	0	54	61	10	11	23	0	0
Running Away	0	90	13	8	10	1	2	92	28	3	9	1	1
Ungovernable Behavior	3	80	55	18	47	2	11	107	42	5	20	3	1
Other CHINS Offense	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
TOTAL CHINS OFFENSES	11	564	109	31	295	3	67	260	92	19	52	4	4
Violation of Probation	0	56	10	6	9	0	0	61	5	0	4	2	1
Violation of Aftercare	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1
TOTAL TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS	0	59	13	6	9	0	0	61	9	0	4	3	2
TOTAL REPORTED OFFENSES	159	1,294	366	147	378	18	150	1,210	372	86	123	36	36

Table 4 (Cont'd)

REFERRAL REASON BY COUNTY

REFERRAL REASON	COUNTIES											
	Clare	Calhoun	Chester	Crawford	Clay	Calhoun	Concord	Cooper	Covington	Crane	Columbia	Dallas
Murder/Non-negl Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manslaughter by Negligence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1
Robbery (Weapon)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3
Robbery (Strong arm)	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Assault (Aggravated)	1	0	0	3	9	0	0	1	1	0	0	11
Assault (Simple)	20	4	4	12	16	1	0	16	5	19	38	53
TOTAL VIOLENT OFFENSES	23	4	5	15	27	2	0	18	6	22	47	74
Burglary	13	2	3	12	14	8	0	15	1	42	58	20
Larceny (Except Shoplifting)	27	5	3	12	3	2	6	47	16	39	25	6
Larceny (Shoplifting)	3	3	1	25	29	7	1	12	7	21	29	20
Motor Vehicle Theft	2	0	5	10	3	0	0	9	5	3	6	10
TOTAL PROPERTY OFFENSE	45	10	12	59	49	17	7	83	29	105	118	55
Arson	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	1
Forgery/Counterfeiting	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	14	0
Fraud	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	8	1
Embezzlement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Prop.(Buy/Rec/Conceal)	20	0	0	3	10	0	0	8	0	1	12	26
Vandal/Destruct of Property	7	2	4	28	5	3	1	17	12	51	61	23
Weapons(Carry/Poss/Conceal)	4	0	0	3	7	0	0	1	5	1	9	7
Prostitution/Commercial Vice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex Offense (except Rape & Prostitution)	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	6	5	3
Viol. Drug (Narc. Poss)	2	0	0	4	8	0	1	3	0	0	2	6
Viol. Drug (Narc. Selling)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Poss)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	7	7	1
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Selling)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
DUI	3	1	6	2	0	1	0	9	0	1	6	4
Liquor Laws	13	1	7	74	7	0	0	25	15	14	29	1
Drunkenness	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	9	2	0
Disorderly Conduct	8	8	2	24	10	1	2	14	5	61	25	25
Traffic Viol. (except DUI)	0	1	0	12	0	0	1	4	3	0	5	2
Trespassing	4	7	0	2	7	3	0	0	2	5	7	6
Gate Violations	8	1	1	2	3	2	4	2	0	0	9	1
Other Delinquent Offenses	7	0	8	2	0	0	2	10	4	33	19	27
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	80	24	29	161	58	11	15	100	47	196	221	135
Truancy	17	8	4	14	38	0	8	17	4	232	41	23
Running Away	1	4	2	14	14	0	0	18	7	40	53	8
Ungovernable Behavior	14	14	6	16	12	7	15	12	5	78	125	55
Other CHINS Offense	0	1	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	12
TOTAL CHINS OFFENSES	32	27	12	79	64	7	23	47	16	352	236	98
Violation of Probation	8	0	2	9	1	10	0	9	1	21	36	11
Violation of Aftercare	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3
TOTAL TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS	9	0	2	12	1	10	0	9	1	23	38	14
TOTAL REPORTED OFFENSES	189	65	60	326	199	47	45	257	99	698	660	377

Table 4 (Cont'd)

REFERRAL REASON BY COUNTY

REFERRAL REASON	COUNTIES												
	D e l a w e r e	E s s e n t i a l c o u n t y	E s s e n t i a l c o u n t y	E s s e n t i a l c o u n t y	F r e e l a n d	F r e e l a n d	F r e e l a n d	G e o r g e	G e o r g e	H a r i s	H a r i s	H a r i s	J o h n s
Murder/Non-neg Manslaughter	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
Manslaughter by Negligence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Forcible Rape	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Robbery (Weapon)	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
Robbery (Strong arm)	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Assault (Aggravated)	0	3	3	5	3	3	4	5	0	3	12	5	1
Assault (Simple)	7	21	20	22	3	10	9	14	9	7	46	19	1
TOTAL VIOLENT OFFENSES	8	29	25	36	6	13	13	21	9	10	73	26	1
Burglary	14	18	25	72	13	29	4	5	17	20	44	20	1
Larceny (Except Shoplifting)	16	35	11	27	16	17	13	6	4	9	42	31	1
Larceny (Shoplifting)	7	7	15	81	11	12	5	7	1	3	128	11	1
Motor Vehicle Theft	1	10	5	24	0	5	0	1	4	2	28	3	1
TOTAL PROPERTY OFFENSE	38	70	56	204	40	63	22	19	26	34	242	65	1
Arson	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
Forgery/Counterfeiting	3	2	0	2	4	6	2	0	0	0	10	4	1
Fraud	0	2	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
Embezzlement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Prop:(Buy/Rec/Conceal)	1	8	3	8	4	1	1	2	0	5	7	16	1
Vandal/Destruct of Property	1	32	13	34	21	13	22	5	1	7	51	36	1
Weapons:(Carry/Poss/Conceal)	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	2	2	1	9	2	1
Prostitution/Commercial Vice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sex Offense (except Rape & Prostitution)	0	6	1	4	0	6	1	4	2	5	4	1	1
Viol. Drug (Narc. Poss)	7	2	1	1	1	5	0	1	0	5	25	2	1
Viol. Drug (Narc. Selling)	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	1
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Poss)	0	2	2	2	5	0	3	3	0	0	4	3	1
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Selling)	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
DUI	8	0	3	3	3	12	4	1	0	3	7	14	1
Liquor Laws	16	4	2	3	15	35	19	3	3	13	48	34	1
Drunkenness	7	9	1	2	8	6	2	0	0	0	5	8	1
Disorderly Conduct	15	10	25	30	2	17	9	0	5	2	44	28	1
Traffic Viol. (except DUI)	5	8	3	23	5	43	1	0	1	1	17	16	1
Trespassing	3	9	9	2	0	5	1	1	0	0	8	4	1
Game Violations	13	5	3	2	4	12	15	3	0	1	12	20	1
Other Delinquent Offenses	45	8	4	14	5	13	4	3	1	3	21	14	1
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	126	110	73	139	81	174	87	28	15	46	282	202	1
Truancy	29	13	24	175	3	8	2	18	9	7	83	33	1
Running Away	17	2	5	1	3	14	4	8	0	4	57	26	1
Ungovernable Behavior	12	20	54	84	1	53	6	65	11	6	213	21	1
Other CHINS Offense	1	0	2	1	0	6	0	1	0	0	16	0	1
TOTAL CHINS OFFENSES	59	35	85	261	7	81	12	92	20	17	369	80	1
Violation of Probation	0	0	3	17	2	15	1	1	0	6	29	1	1
Violation of Aftercare	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	1
TOTAL TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS	0	0	3	17	2	16	2	1	0	6	32	1	1
TOTAL REPORTED OFFENSES	231	244	242	651	136	347	136	161	70	113	998	374	1

Table 4 (Cont'd)

REFERRAL REASON BY COUNTY

REFERRAL REASON	COUNTIES												
	H b l e	M o r e	S h e r i d e	N o r f o l k	P e r m i t t e d	P h o n i a	R o b i n s o n	R u s s e l l	S a l t c i t y	S p r i n g f i e l d	S t e w a r t	S u t t e r	S u t t e r
Murder/Non-negl Manslaughter	10	0	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manslaughter by Negligence	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible Rape	17	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery (Weapon)	73	0	40	3	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	1	0
Robbery (Strong arm)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Assault (Aggravated)	119	2	43	13	0	6	1	0	4	0	0	0	0
Assault (Simple)	379	12	64	29	0	3	22	6	21	5	17	4	0
TOTAL VIOLENT OFFENSES	599	15	166	48	0	9	24	6	29	9	18	4	0
Burglary	274	25	179	54	0	13	18	13	22	6	13	9	0
Larceny (Except Shoplifting)	898	12	216	24	0	9	14	14	25	3	57	1	0
Larceny (Shoplifting)	61	15	82	57	0	5	10	4	38	8	2	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	108	4	35	24	0	4	7	1	5	7	2	2	0
TOTAL PROPERTY OFFENSE	1,341	56	512	159	0	31	49	32	90	24	74	12	0
Arson	4	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Forgery/Counterfeiting	9	0	8	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Fraud	12	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Embezzlement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Prop:(Buy/Rec/Conceal)	259	2	61	9	0	2	1	0	3	0	2	0	0
Vandal/Destruct of Property	254	11	71	30	0	11	11	3	6	5	12	1	0
Weapons:(Carry/Poss/Conceal)	80	2	22	14	0	1	1	0	9	1	2	3	0
Prostitution/Commercial Vice	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sex Offense (except Rape & Prostitution)	19	0	11	0	0	1	6	1	0	3	4	0	0
Viol. Drug (Narc. Poss)	95	0	4	5	0	0	1	2	0	0	7	0	0
Viol. Drug (Narc. Selling)	14	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Poss)	101	0	57	5	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Selling)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DUI	4	7	1	14	0	0	2	7	7	3	6	0	0
Liquor Laws	213	3	32	22	0	0	10	7	16	1	5	1	0
Drunkenness	51	1	13	13	0	1	0	0	0	1	9	0	0
Disorderly Conduct	442	6	144	84	0	1	1	7	22	3	22	1	0
Traffic Viol. (except DUI)	17	1	96	8	0	1	11	3	5	0	6	1	0
Trespassing	263	5	55	35	0	3	9	1	9	1	6	0	0
Game Violations	3	8	0	6	0	0	2	11	3	5	1	4	0
Other Delinquent Offenses	503	3	277	28	0	7	29	4	8	0	14	0	0
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	2,344	50	358	280	0	28	66	48	99	23	113	11	0
Truancy	101	55	1	33	0	5	4	3	24	23	62	0	0
Running Away	454	47	443	26	0	2	3	0	9	11	38	1	0
Unmanageable Behavior	1,085	23	24	10	0	12	5	16	39	23	66	12	0
Other CHINS Offense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	0
TOTAL CHINS OFFENSES	1,640	125	468	69	0	20	12	20	72	57	165	14	0
Violation of Probation	697	22	38	0	0	9	4	1	22	0	54	0	0
Violation of Aftercare	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
TOTAL TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS	697	23	40	0	0	9	4	1	23	0	55	0	0
TOTAL REPORTED OFFENSES	6,621	269	2,044	556	0	97	175	107	304	113	429	41	0

Table 4 (Cont'd)

REFERRAL REASON BY COUNTY

REFERRAL REASON	COUNTIES								TOTAL
	T	T	W	W	W	W	W	W	
	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	
Murder/Non-negl Manslaughter	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81
Manslaughter by Negligence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Forcible Rape	4	0	5	1	3	0	1	1	98
Robbery (Weapon)	2	0	12	2	0	0	0	0	293
Robbery (Strong arm)	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	61
Assault (Aggravated)	42	1	13	3	5	0	1	1	505
Assault (Simple)	74	3	56	13	11	0	2	2	1,957
TOTAL VIOLENT OFFENSES	126	4	101	19	16	0	4	4	3,003
Burglary	66	2	98	19	18	0	8	1	2,287
Larceny (Except Shoplifting)	61	3	83	21	3	0	4	1	2,593
Larceny (Shoplifting)	87	2	276	33	1	0	0	0	2,361
Motor Vehicle Theft	13	0	57	8	4	0	1	1	687
TOTAL PROPERTY OFFENSE	227	7	514	81	26	0	13	1	7,928
Arson	1	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	53
Forgery/Counterfeiting	2	0	10	4	0	0	1	1	152
Fraud	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	76
Embezzlement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Prop:(Buy/Rec/Conceal)	7	0	29	8	0	0	0	0	1,019
Vandal/Destruct of Property	53	0	54	26	6	0	0	0	1,570
Weapons:(Carry/Poss/Conceal)	8	1	22	3	1	0	0	0	556
Prostitution/Commercial Vice	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Sex Offense (except Rape & Prostitution)	2	0	9	2	2	0	0	0	177
Viol. Drug (Narc. Poss)	8	0	18	2	0	0	0	0	439
Viol. Drug (Narc. Selling)	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	82
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Poss)	7	0	9	6	0	0	0	0	396
Viol. Drug (NNarc. Selling)	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	21
DUI	12	0	8	14	3	0	4	1	317
Liquor Laws	54	0	21	20	3	0	0	0	1,248
Drunkenness	12	0	7	9	0	0	0	0	342
Disorderly Conduct	33	0	44	30	0	0	0	0	1,967
Traffic Viol. (except DUI)	8	0	10	14	0	0	0	0	495
Trespassing	11	0	23	2	4	0	0	0	847
Same Violations	0	0	12	1	0	0	2	1	297
Other Delinquent Offenses	47	2	4	20	6	0	2	1	1,749
TOTAL PART II OFFENSES	273	3	334	163	25	0	9	1	11,826
Truancy	62	1	36	59	1	0	12	1	3,988
Running Away	20	1	11	34	14	0	1	1	2,291
Ungovernable Behavior	45	2	68	17	23	0	1	1	3,511
Other CHINS Offense	12	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	159
TOTAL CHINS OFFENSES	139	4	122	110	38	0	14	1	9,949
Violation of Probation	13	0	186	4	1	0	0	0	1,781
Violation of Aftercare	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	56
TOTAL TECHNICAL VIOLATIONS	13	0	191	4	2	0	0	0	1,837
TOTAL REPORTED OFFENSES	778	18	1,262	377	107	0	40	1	34,543

TABLE 5

RACE

RACE	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
A. TOTAL CASES	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
White	16,745	48.48%	11,818	46.87%	4,927	52.80%
Black	17,583	50.90%	13,234	52.49%	4,349	46.61%
Other	215	0.62%	160	0.63%	55	0.59%
B. TOTAL DELINQUENT CASES	24,594	100.00%	20,123	100.00%	4,471	100.00%
White	11,031	44.85%	8,876	44.11%	2,155	48.20%
Black	13,419	54.56%	11,125	55.28%	2,294	51.31%
Other	144	0.59%	122	0.61%	22	0.49%
C. TOTAL CHINS CASES	9,949	100.00%	5,089	100.00%	4,860	100.00%
White	5,714	57.43%	2,942	57.81%	2,772	57.04%
Black	4,164	41.85%	2,109	41.44%	2,055	42.28%
Other	71	0.71%	38	0.75%	33	0.68%

TABLE 6

AGE

AGE	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL CASES	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
< 10	878	2.54%	580	2.30%	298	3.19%
10 - 11	1,518	4.39%	1,116	4.43%	402	4.31%
12 - 13	5,450	15.78%	3,641	14.44%	1,809	19.39%
14 - 15	11,962	34.63%	8,230	32.64%	3,732	40.00%
16 - 17	14,129	40.90%	11,157	44.25%	2,972	31.85%
18 and over	606	1.75%	488	1.94%	118	1.26%

TABLE 7

SOURCE OF REFERRAL

REFERRAL SOURCE	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL REFERRALS	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
Law Enforcement Agency	18,230	52.77%	15,051	59.70%	3,179	34.07%
School	4,622	13.38%	2,737	10.86%	1,885	20.20%
Probation Officer	1,705	4.94%	1,270	5.04%	435	4.66%
Parents/Relatives	4,635	13.42%	2,234	8.86%	2,401	25.73%
Victim	4,256	12.32%	3,244	12.87%	1,012	10.85%
Social Agency	607	1.76%	292	1.16%	315	3.38%
Traffic Court	73	0.21%	57	0.23%	16	0.17%
Other Court	222	0.64%	177	0.70%	45	0.48%
Other Source	193	0.56%	150	0.59%	43	0.46%

TABLE 8

PRIOR COURT REFERRALS

	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
PRIOR COURT REFERRALS						
TOTAL CASES	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
NO	17,642	51.07%	12,277	48.70%	5,365	57.50%
YES	16,901	48.93%	12,935	51.30%	3,966	42.50%

TABLE 9

CARE PENDING DISPOSITION

CARE PENDING DISPOSITION	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL CASES	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
Not Detained	29,375	85.04%	21,192	84.06%	8,183	87.70%
Detention Facility	4,066	11.77%	3,504	13.90%	562	6.02%
Jail	78	0.23%	61	0.24%	17	0.18%
Jail/Detention - Both	55	0.16%	40	0.16%	15	0.16%
Attention Home/Shelter Care	969	2.81%	415	1.65%	554	5.94%

TABLE 10
DISPOSITIONS

DISPOSITION	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL CASES	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
-WITHOUT COURT APPEARANCE-	12,184	35.27%	7,607	30.17%	4,577	49.05%
Lectured and Released	6,948	20.11%	4,550	18.05%	2,398	25.70%
Informal Adjustment	3,941	11.41%	2,393	9.49%	1,548	16.59%
Informal Adjustment-Cont'd	127	0.37%	64	0.25%	63	0.68%
Courtesy Supervision	32	0.09%	23	0.09%	9	0.10%
Referred to Another Agency	625	1.81%	346	1.37%	279	2.99%
Runaway Returned	470	1.36%	202	0.80%	268	2.87%
Other	41	0.12%	29	0.12%	12	0.13%
-WITH COURT APPEARANCE-	22,359	64.73%	17,605	69.83%	4,754	50.95%
Waived to Adult Court	467	1.35%	445	1.77%	22	0.24%
Dismissed	6,764	19.58%	5,136	20.37%	1,628	17.45%
Fined	466	1.35%	406	1.61%	60	0.64%
Courtesy Supervision	105	0.30%	78	0.31%	27	0.29%
Runaway Returned	42	0.12%	25	0.10%	17	0.18%
Consent Decree	2,857	8.27%	2,115	8.39%	742	7.95%
Consent Decree-Cont'd	12	0.03%	10	0.04%	2	0.02%
Probation	7,759	22.46%	6,191	24.56%	1,568	16.80%
Probation-Cont'd	1,099	3.18%	883	3.50%	216	2.31%
Aftercare-Cont'd	29	0.08%	24	0.10%	5	0.05%
Committed to DYS	2,300	6.66%	2,036	8.08%	264	2.83%
Committed to Mental Health	120	0.35%	56	0.22%	64	0.69%

TABLE 10
DISPOSITIONS

DISPOSITION	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
Committed to Child Care Facility	112	0.32%	73	0.29%	39	0.42%
Other	78	0.23%	58	0.23%	20	0.21%
-OTHER TRANSFER OF LEGAL CUSTODY-						
Human Resources	61	0.18%	29	0.12%	32	0.34%
Private Child Care Facility	10	0.03%	7	0.03%	3	0.03%
Relative	48	0.14%	20	0.08%	28	0.30%
Other	30	0.09%	13	0.05%	17	0.18%

Table 11

DISPOSITION BY COUNTY

DISPOSITION	COUNTIES											
	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bull	Burnett	Calhoun	Cherokee	Chickasaw	Chester	Choctaw
W/OUT COURT APPEARANCE	91	389	61	37	260	1	78	262	67	12	65	
Lectured and Released	88	366	50	16	256	1	4	256	56	12	29	
Informal Adjustment	2	1	0	13	4	0	71	5	6	0	32	
Informal Adj.-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Courtesy Supervision	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Ref. to Another Agency	0	0	3	4	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	
Runaway Returned	0	21	5	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	
Other	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
WITH COURT APPEARANCE	68	896	300	110	118	17	72	947	303	73	51	
Waived to Adult Court	3	1	6	1	0	0	1	48	8	0	1	
Dismissed	21	179	136	39	44	0	54	260	151	27	12	
Fined	1	28	1	4	0	0	0	0	24	13	1	
Courtesy Supervision	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Runaway Returned	0	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	
Consent Decree	0	108	8	14	11	0	4	287	0	23	4	
Consent Decree-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Probation	23	417	53	28	48	13	11	241	83	8	18	
Probation-Con't	0	26	1	10	1	2	0	3	0	0	2	
Aftercare-Con't'd	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	
Committed to DYS	18	106	68	10	11	1	2	105	31	2	6	
Committed to Mental Health	0	11	11	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Child-Care Facility	1	14	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
OTHER TRANSFER	0	9	5	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	7	
Dept. of Human Resources	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	
Private Child Care Fac.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Relative	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Other	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL	159	1,294	366	147	378	18	150	1,210	372	86	123	

Table 11

DISPOSITION BY COUNTY

DISPOSITION	COUNTIES											
	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
	h	l	a	u	e	o	o	o	o	n	g	l
	w	e	r	r	e	l	l	l	l	l	l	l
	a	k	a	n	e	r	u	s	a	n	w	n
W/OUT COURT APPEARANCE	11	38	39	23	211	100	7	21	60	25	350	
Lectured and Released	1	26	28	14	205	36	4	20	39	18	350	
Informal Adjustment	10	9	11	9	5	50	1	1	16	4	0	
Informal Adj.-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Courtesy Supervision	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ref. to Another Agency	0	0	0	0	1	8	2	0	0	0	0	
Runaway Returned	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	3	0	
Other	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
WITH COURT APPEARANCE	24	150	26	37	100	99	40	23	197	74	343	
Waived to Adult Court	1	5	1	0	7	0	1	0	2	1	7	
Dismissed	10	56	9	2	24	5	2	3	47	18	101	
Fined	3	11	2	0	7	2	0	4	28	1	10	
Courtesy Supervision	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	4	0	1	0	
Runaway Returned	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	
Consent Decree	0	4	0	22	5	5	18	9	5	1	41	
Consent Decree-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Probation	9	67	10	8	43	83	6	1	71	30	150	
Probation-Con't	0	0	1	2	5	1	3	0	7	4	2	
Aftercare-Con't'd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Committed to DYS	1	1	3	0	6	3	6	2	33	14	25	
Committed to Mental Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	
Child-Care Facility	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	
Other	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	
OTHER TRANSFER	1	1	0	0	15	0	0	1	0	0	5	
Dept. of Human Resources	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Private Child Care Fac.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Relative	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	1	0	0	2	
Other	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	
TOTAL	36	189	65	60	326	199	47	45	257	99	698	

Table 11

DISPOSITION BY COUNTY

DISPOSITION	COUNTIES										
	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas
W/OUT COURT APPEARANCE	149	7	77	22	138	226	20	34	19	61	30
Lectured and Released	107	3	32	10	97	221	19	28	19	49	4
Informal Adjustment	34	2	22	12	41	0	0	0	0	5	25
Informal Adj.-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Courtesy Supervision	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
Ref. to Another Agency	5	0	14	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Runaway Returned	3	0	8	0	0	0	0	3	0	6	1
Other	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
WITH COURT APPEARANCE	510	363	154	221	100	421	115	308	117	88	40
Waived to Adult Court	16	0	1	10	8	5	1	8	2	0	0
Dismissed	120	204	18	74	7	146	33	116	39	42	14
Fined	13	14	15	2	0	3	7	72	37	0	4
Courtesy Supervision	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	0
Runaway Returned	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consent Decree	86	47	70	13	30	59	12	8	5	4	9
Consent Decree-Con't	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation	173	31	16	91	38	88	52	57	26	24	8
Probation-Con't	35	11	0	2	5	5	1	2	6	5	2
Aftercare-Con't'd	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	3	0
Committed to DYS	37	48	20	27	9	100	8	36	2	9	3
Committed to Mental Health	15	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Child-Care Facility	2	0	7	0	0	10	0	3	0	0	0
Other	11	5	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	0	0
OTHER TRANSFER	1	7	0	1	4	4	1	5	0	12	0
Dept. of Human Resources	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	9	0
Private Child Care Fac.	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Relative	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0
Other	0	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	660	377	231	244	242	651	136	347	136	151	70

Table 11

DISPOSITION BY COUNTY

DISPOSITION	COUNTIES											
	Y	N	N	N	R	E	E	E	L	O	N	M
W/OUT COURT APPEARANCE	21	596	113	2,580	0	194	20	59	64	30	56	
Lectured and Released	9	322	85	950	0	178	7	56	32	11	30	
Informal Adjustment	6	241	19	1,575	0	15	13	0	31	19	25	
Informal Adj.-Con't	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Courtesy Supervision	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Ref. to Another Agency	6	29	0	24	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	
Runaway Returned	0	0	7	17	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Other	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
WITH COURT APPEARANCE	91	402	252	2,907	82	482	173	771	60	46	78	
Waived to Adult Court	2	6	4	65	3	4	2	12	2	0	0	
Dismissed	16	91	72	1,200	27	113	74	230	3	17	32	
Fined	6	0	18	1	7	0	15	6	0	0	0	
Courtesy Supervision	0	1	4	0	0	22	0	41	0	0	0	
Runaway Returned	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Consent Decree	20	63	56	566	16	73	16	125	5	0	8	
Consent Decree-Con't	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Probation	32	144	65	882	25	221	46	260	40	23	25	
Probation-Con't	1	20	5	0	0	12	0	21	0	0	0	
Aftercare-Con't'd	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	
Committed to DYS	7	69	21	182	1	33	18	63	9	6	6	
Committed to Mental Health	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Child-Care Facility	5	1	3	2	0	3	2	12	0	0	2	
Other	0	4	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
OTHER TRANSFER	1	0	9	8	2	1	1	12	0	0	9	
Dept. of Human Resources	0	0	4	2	1	0	0	6	0	0	1	
Private Child Care Fac.	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Relative	1	0	0	6	1	0	1	5	0	0	5	
Other	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	
TOTAL	113	998	374	5,495	84	677	194	842	124	76	143	

Table 11

DISPOSITION BY COUNTY

DISPOSITION	COUNTIES										
	Madison	Marion	Marion	Marshall	Montgomery	Montgomery	Montgomery	Montgomery	Montgomery	Montgomery	Pike
W/OUT COURT APPEARANCE	787	93	72	225	2,919	112	592	76	0	2	0
Lectured and Released	536	30	54	221	1,025	37	355	69	0	0	0
Informal Adjustaent	161	63	8	1	1,266	28	4	0	0	2	0
Informal Adj.-Con't	13	0	0	0	101	0	3	0	0	0	0
Courtesy Supervision	0	0	3	0	6	0	4	1	0	0	0
Ref. to Another Agency	33	0	1	3	403	16	46	3	0	0	0
Runaway Returned	40	0	6	0	111	31	179	0	0	0	0
Other	4	0	0	0	7	0	1	3	0	0	0
WITH COURT APPEARANCE	804	83	89	349	3,700	157	1,452	480	0	94	175
Waived to Adult Court	65	0	4	3	49	0	52	10	0	1	0
Dismissed	190	0	24	155	1,125	57	477	86	0	22	56
Fined	2	0	15	0	1	12	16	2	0	0	2
Courtesy Supervision	1	0	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	2
Runaway Returned	0	0	2	0	4	2	1	0	0	1	0
Consent Decree	104	46	2	4	136	1	229	8	0	11	35
Consent Decree-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation	405	36	33	164	1,335	46	322	308	0	33	55
Probation-Con't	0	1	1	8	683	13	74	6	0	5	1
Aftercare-Con't'd	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Committed to DYS	36	0	3	14	305	25	274	53	0	19	21
Committed to Mental Health	1	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	2
Child-Care Facility	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	4	0	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	5	0	7	2	0	1	0
OTHER TRANSFER	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
Dept. of Human Resources	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Child Care Fac.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Relative	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1,594	176	162	574	6,621	269	2,044	556	0	97	175

Table 11

DISPOSITION BY COUNTY

DISPOSITION	COUNTIES											
	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair	Shelby	Sumter	Tallapoosa	Talbot	Telfer	Wilkes	Wheeler	Wilcox	Other
W/OUT COURT APPEARANCE	22	2	34	125	10	281	3	47	1	57	0	
Lectured and Released	22	0	17	110	9	275	2	4	1	37	0	
Informal Adjustment	0	0	6	8	1	4	0	43	0	11	0	
Informal Adj.-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Courtesy Supervision	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Ref. to Another Agency	0	2	1	5	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	
Runaway Returned	0	0	10	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
WITH COURT APPEARANCE	85	299	79	304	31	486	15	1,213	376	50	0	
Waived to Adult Court	0	3	0	1	1	14	0	18	1	0	0	
Dismissed	14	77	13	136	3	93	1	225	101	11	0	
Fined	6	5	2	0	6	15	0	12	7	1	0	
Courtesy Supervision	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	
Runaway Returned	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	
Consent Decree	0	65	24	43	12	85	0	168	21	0	0	
Consent Decree-Con't	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Probation	52	101	22	84	0	205	4	521	197	34	0	
Probation-Con't	1	10	0	1	0	6	0	63	23	0	0	
Aftercare-Con't'd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Committed to DYS	12	38	12	37	8	61	5	178	19	3	0	
Committed to Mental Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	1	0	
Child-Care Facility	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	13	4	0	0	
Other	0	0	1	2	0	4	0	5	1	0	0	
OTHER TRANSFER	0	3	0	0	0	11	0	2	0	0	0	
Dept. of Human Resources	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	
Private Child Care Fac.	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Relative	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	0	0	
TOTAL	107	304	113	429	41	778	18	1,262	377	107	0	

Table 11

DISPOSITION BY COUNTY

DISPOSITION	COUNTIES	W i n s t o n	S T A T E
W/OUT COURT APPEARANCE		0	12,184
Lectured and Released		0	6,948
Informal Adjustment		0	3,941
Informal Adj.-Con't		0	127
Courtesy Supervision		0	32
Ref. to Another Agency		0	625
Runaway Returned		0	470
Other		0	41
WITH COURT APPEARANCE		40	22,210
Waived to Adult Court		0	467
Dismissed		10	6,764
Fined		2	466
Courtesy Supervision		0	105
Runaway Returned		0	42
Consent Decree		3	2,857
Consent Decree-Con't		0	12
Probation		14	7,759
Probation-Con't		0	1,099
Aftercare-Con't'd		0	29
Committed to DYS		9	2,300
Committed to Mental Health		0	120
Child-Care Facility		1	112
Other		1	78
OTHER TRANSFER		0	149
Dept. of Human Resources		0	61
Private Child Care Fac.		0	10
Relative		0	48
Other		0	30
TOTAL		40	34,543

TABLE 12
ADJUDICATION

ADJUDICATION	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL CASES	34,543	100.00%	25,212	100.00%	9,331	100.00%
None	21,910	63.43%	15,022	59.58%	6,888	73.82%
Delinquent	10,479	30.34%	9,008	35.73%	1,471	15.76%
CHINS	2,050	5.93%	1,122	4.45%	928	9.95%
Dependent	104	0.30%	60	0.24%	44	0.47%

V. REFERRAL DATA BY POPULATION
A. COUNTIES WITH OVER 100,000 POPULATION

Counties with over 100,000 persons are considered "urbanized areas" by the Bureau of the Census. Alabama has seven such counties, and these were chosen for close analysis because of their large populations. The counties are Calhoun, Jefferson, Madison, Mobile, Montgomery, Morgan and Tuscaloosa (See Table 13).

The rate per 100,000 population provides a uniform basis for comparing one county to another. It is a standard unit of measurement used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation as a basis for comparing the number of crimes reported in a particular area to the number of persons residing in that area. For example, Montgomery County's present population is approximately 209,100, the number of juvenile court referrals disposed of (delinquent and CHINS offenses only) during 1991 was 2,044; therefore, Montgomery County's rate of referrals disposed of is 977.52 per 100,000 population.

Calhoun County, which comprises 2.87% of the state's total population, accounts for 3.50% of the total court dispositions but it is rated tenth out of the 67 counties with a rate of referrals disposed of at 1,043.10 per 100,000 population (an increase of 20.76% from 1990).

Approximately 16.12% of the state's population is located in Jefferson County, and it represents 15.91% of the total juvenile court referrals, with a rate of referrals disposed of per 100,000 of 843.44 which is an increase of 12.8% over the 1990 rate of

747.66

Madison County has 5.91% of the total population, represents 4.61% of the total juvenile court referrals, and has a rate per 100,000 of 667.22, a 1.1% decrease from 1990.

Of these seven counties, Mobile represents 9.37% of the state's population which is slightly more than half of Jefferson County's population, but note that Mobile County contributes 19.17% of the total juvenile court dispositions, which is higher than Jefferson County's percentage of referrals, and its rate per 100,000 (1,748.81) is more than double that of Jefferson County. In fact, Mobile County has the highest rate per 100,000 population of any county in the state.

Montgomery and Madison County are very close in population (each accounting for over 5.0% of the states's population). This year, their percentage of juvenile court referrals disposed was 5.92% and 4.61% respectively. Montgomery County experienced a decrease in its rate per 100,000 to 977.52 and Madison County's rate per 100,000 also decreased to 667.22.

Morgan County is the seventh largest county with 2.47% of the population. They were ranked 42nd in the state per 100,00 with a rate of 556.00. The county deals with 1.68% of the total juvenile court dispositions.

Tuscaloosa County was ranked nineteenth in the state for referral per 100,000 with 838.54 (a 5.69% increase from 1990), and it comprises 3.72% of the state's population.

In summary, Jefferson County is the most populous of the seven counties with over 100,000 population, and has the fourth

lowest rate per 100,000 of juvenile court referrals disposed. Mobile County (the second largest county of the seven) has the highest rate of referrals per 100,000, of the counties with over 100,000 population, with 1,748.81. It is also the highest ranked per 100,000 of all the counties in the state and it also has the largest number of juvenile cases reported.

Four of the most populous counties (Jefferson, Mobile, Tuscaloosa, and Calhoun) realized an increase in their percentage of the state's juvenile court referrals disposed of from 1990, while three counties (Montgomery, Madison, and Morgan) realized a decrease.

There were increases in the rates per 100,000 population for all Alabama counties with over 100,000 population except for two counties (Madison and Montgomery). Montgomery County's rate per 100,000 decreased 17.78% from 1990, Madison County's rate per 100,000 decreased 1.12%. Four of the other five counties with over 100,000 realized a significant increase in the rate per 100,000 population during 1991, while Morgan County realized a small increase in the rate per 100,000 population.

* 1991 population estimates prepared by the United States Census Bureau.

As stated above, the 1991 population report is taken from the latest census count. The previous year's population figures have been estimates taken from the center of Business and Economic Research at the University of Alabama.

TABLE 13

COUNTIES WITH OVER 100,000 POPULATION

COUNTY	% OF STATE POPULATION	% OF STATE'S JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS	RATE PER 100,000	RATE/100,000 PERCENT CHANGE FROM 1990
JEFFERSON	16.12%	15.91%	843.44	12.81%
MOBILE	9.37%	19.17%	1,748.81	27.52%
MONTGOMERY	5.17%	5.92%	977.52	-17.78%
MADISON	5.91%	4.61%	667.22	-1.12%
TUSCALOOSA	3.72%	3.65%	838.54	5.69%
CALHOUN	2.87%	3.50%	1,043.10	20.76%
MORGAN	2.47%	1.61%	556.00	0.72%
TOTAL	45.65%	54.37%		

NOTE: The rate per 100,000 population for the entire state equals 854.90 an 5.29% increase over 1990. This includes dispositions on delinquency and CHINS offenses.

REFERRALS PER 100,000 POPULATION FOR ALL COUNTIES*

The rate of referrals disposed of per 100,000 population ranges from 1,748.81 in Mobile County to 46.39 in Tallapoosa County (See Tables 14 through 21). The state as a whole has a rate of 854.90, the rates per 100,000 population for the state as well as for the individual counties are slightly higher in 1991 in comparison to the previous year primarily due to the fact that Alabama experienced an increase in the number of reported delinquency and CHINS offenses with dispositions. There are 16 counties with juvenile court disposition rates higher than the state as a whole, and 57 counties with lower rates.

There were four counties that changed among the ten counties with the highest referrals per 100,000 population in 1991. The counties of Baldwin, Calhoun, Monroe and Talladega replaced the counties of Blount, Butler, Chambers and Montgomery in the top ten, of the remaining 6 counties, Barbour, Dale, Greene and Mobile increased their standings, and Franklin and Houston decreased their standings from the previous year. The ten counties with the highest rate of referral per 100,000 are:

<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>DISPOSITIONS PER 100,000</u>
Mobile	1,748.81
Greene	1,578.43
Barbour	1,440.94
Dale	1,330.65
Baldwin	1,316.38
Franklin	1,248.20
Houston	1,227.55
Monroe	1,120.83
Talladega	1,049.93
Calhoun	1,043.10

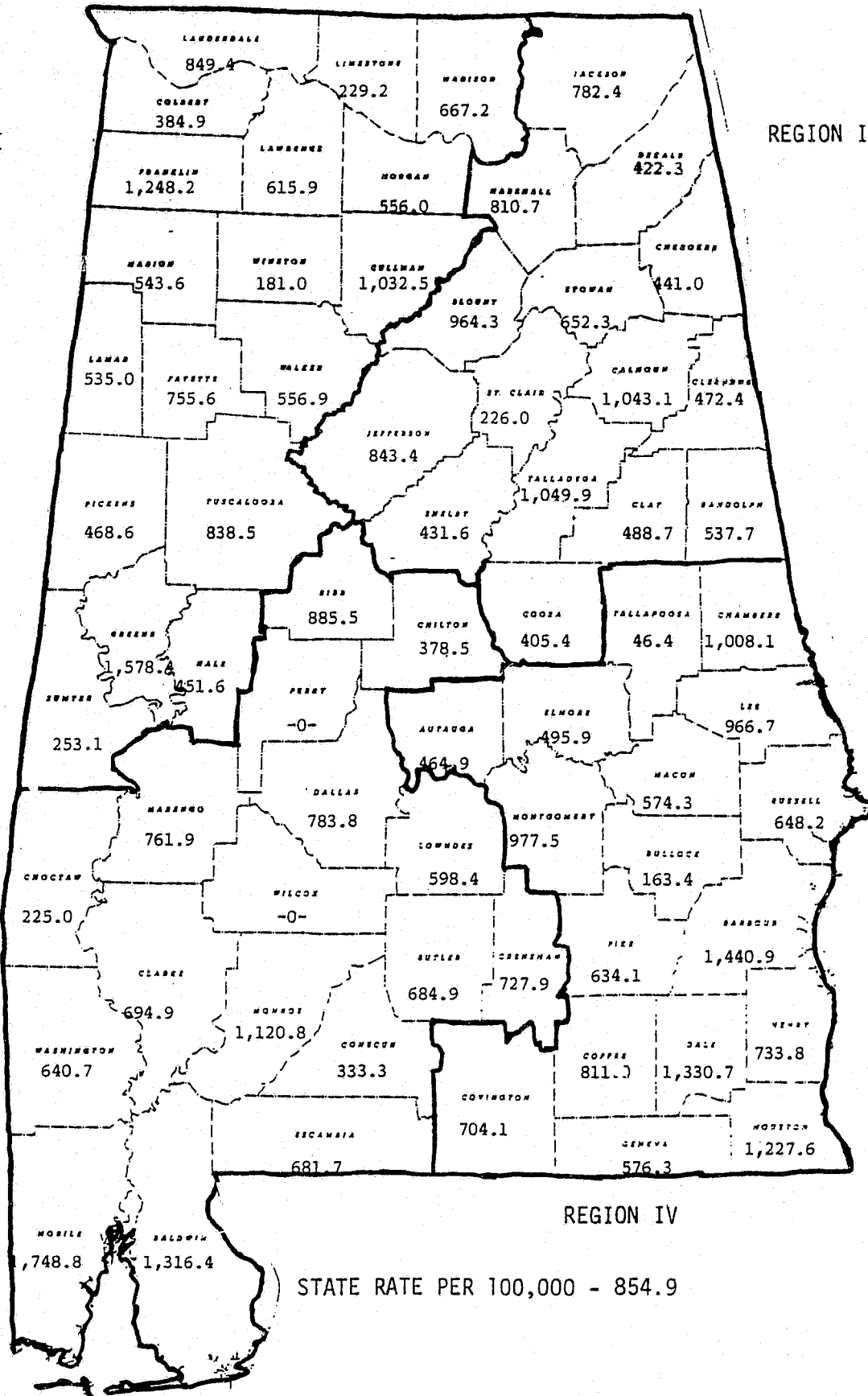
*NOTE: Precaution must be taken when using this method of analysis with small counties and small numbers of referral. This conversion method was used to equalize the effects of population variables.

Figure 11

TOTAL STATEWIDE REFERALLS DISPOSED OF
RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

REGION I

REGION II



STATE RATE PER 100,000 - 854.9

Table 14

RANK ORDER OF ALABAMA COUNTIES
BY ACTUAL POPULATION

Counties Greater than 100,000		Counties 25,001 to 50,000 - Cont'd	
1. Jefferson	651,525	32. Escambia	35,518
2. Mobile	378,643	33. Autauga	34,222
3. Madison	238,912	34. Chilton	32,458
4. Montgomery	209,085	35. Lawrence	31,513
5. Tuscaloosa	150,522	36. Marion	29,830
6. Calhoun	116,034	37. Franklin	27,814
7. Morgan	100,043	38. Pike	27,595
		39. Clarke	27,240
		40. Barbour	25,417
Counties 50,001 to 100,000		Counties 10,000 to 25,000	
8. Etowah	99,840	41. Macon	24,928
9. Shelby	99,358	42. Monroe	23,968
10. Baldwin	98,280	43. Geneva	23,647
11. Lee	87,146	44. Marengo	23,084
12. Houston	81,331	45. Winston	22,053
13. Lauderdale	79,661	46. Butler	21,892
14. Talladega	74,107	47. Pickens	20,699
15. Marshall	70,832	48. Randolph	19,881
16. Walker	67,670	49. Cherokee	19,543
17. Cullman	67,613	50. Fayette	17,962
18. DeKalb	54,651	51. Washington	16,694
19. Limestone	54,135	52. Bibb	16,576
20. Colbert	51,666	53. Sumter	16,174
21. St. Clair	50,009	54. Choctaw	16,018
		55. Lamar	15,715
		56. Hale	15,498
		57. Henry	15,374
		58. Conecuh	14,054
		59. Crenshaw	13,635
		60. Wilcox	13,568
		61. Clay	13,252
		62. Perry	12,756
		63. Cleburne	12,730
		64. Lowndes	12,658
		65. Coosa	11,063
		66. Bullock	11,042
		67. Greene	10,153
Counties 25,001 to 50,000			
22. Dale	49,633		
23. Elmore	49,210		
24. Dallas	48,130		
25. Jackson	47,796		
26. Russell	46,860		
27. Coffee	40,240		
28. Blount	39,248		
29. Tallapoosa	38,826		
30. Chambers	36,876		
31. Covington	36,478		

The Population of the entire state is approximately 4,040,584.

1991 population estimates prepared by the United States Census Bureau.

Table 15

RANK ORDER BY COUNTY
OF REPORTED OFFENSES
PER 100,000 POPULATION

ALL OFFENSES

1. Mobile	1,748.81	34. Russell	648.19
2. Greene	1,578.43	35. Washington	640.72
3. Barbour	1,440.94	36. Pike	634.06
4. Dale	1,330.65	37. Lawrence	615.87
5. Baldwin	1,316.38	38. Lowndes	598.43
6. Franklin	1,248.20	39. Geneva	576.27
7. Houston	1,227.55	40. Macon	574.30
8. Monroe	1,120.83	41. Walker	556.87
9. Talladega	1,049.93	42. Morgan	556.00
10. Calhoun	1,043.10	43. Marion	543.62
11. Cullman	1,032.54	44. Randolph	537.69
12. Chambers	1,008.13	45. Lamar	535.03
13. Montgomery	977.52	46. Elmore	495.93
14. Lee	966.70	47. Clay	488.72
15. Blount	964.29	48. Cleburne	472.44
16. Bibb	885.54	49. Pickens	468.60
*** State of Alabama	854.90 ***	50. Autauga	464.91
17. Lauderdale	849.44	51. Hale	451.61
18. Jefferson	843.44	52. Cherokee	441.03
19. Tuscaloosa	838.54	53. Shelby	431.59
20. Coffee	810.95	54. DeKalb	422.30
21. Marshall	810.73	55. Coosa	405.41
22. Dallas	783.78	56. Colbert	384.91
23. Jackson	782.43	57. Chilton	378.46
24. Marengo	761.90	58. Conecuh	333.33
25. Fayette	755.56	59. Sumter	253.09
26. Henry	733.77	60. Limestone	229.21
27. Crenshaw	727.94	61. St. Clair	226.00
28. Covington	704.11	62. Choctaw	225.00
29. Clarke	694.85	63. Winston	181.00
30. Butler	684.93	64. Bullock	163.64
31. Escambia	681.69	65. Tallapoosa	46.39
32. Madison	667.22	66. Perry	0.00
33. Etowah	652.30	67. Wilcox	0.00

Table 16

RANK ORDER BY COUNTY
OF REPORTED OFFENSES
PER 100,000 POPULATION

DELINQUENCY OFFENSES

1. Mobile	1,315.64	34. Escambia	442.25
2. Barbour	1,011.81	35. Randolph	437.19
3. Franklin	956.83	36. Autauga	432.75
4. Talladega	862.35	37. Elmore	424.80
5. Dale	854.84	38. Washington	413.17
6. Calhoun	818.97	39. Marshall	405.37
7. Houston	773.68	40. Macon	401.61
8. Chambers	758.81	41. Walker	394.39
9. Lee	757.75	42. Etowah	390.78
10. Tuscaloosa	757.48	43. Butler	379.00
11. Montgomery	753.71	44. Cleburne	377.95
12. Baldwin	742.62	45. Pickens	371.98
13. Fayette	716.67	46. Cherokee	343.59
14. Bibb	698.80	47. Marion	335.57
15. Greene	676.47	48. Hale	322.58
16. Henry	623.38	49. DeKalb	314.44
17. Jackson	615.06	50. Clay	285.71
18. Coffee	614.43	51. Conecuh	283.69
19. Crenshaw	610.29	52. Shelby	261.57
*** State of Alabama	608.67 ***	53. Colbert	261.12
20. Monroe	600.00	54. Chilton	218.46
21. Pike	590.58	55. Blount	211.73
22. Dallas	580.04	56. Lowndes	204.72
23. Clarke	577.21	57. Choctaw	200.00
24. Covington	575.34	58. Marengo	199.13
25. Jefferson	561.32	59. Coosa	198.20
26. Lauderdale	545.80	60. Limestone	190.39
27. Madison	529.09	61. Sumter	166.67
28. Geneva	525.42	62. Bullock	136.36
29. Cullman	511.83	63. Winston	117.65
30. Russell	494.67	64. St. Clair	112.00
31. Morgan	487.00	65. Tallapoosa	36.08
32. Lamar	484.08	66. Perry	0.00
33. Lawrence	473.02	67. Wilcox	0.00

Table 17

RANK ORDER BY COUNTY
OF REPORTED OFFENSES
PER 100,000 POPULATION

VIOLENT OFFENSES

1. Greene	205.88	34. Franklin	46.76
2. Barbour	173.23	35. Crenshaw	44.12
3. Talladega	170.04	36. Pickens	43.48
4. Mobile	158.21	37. Marshall	40.96
5. Dallas	153.85	38. Cleburne	39.37
6. Chambers	130.08	39. Coffee	37.31
7. Bibb	102.41	40. Butler	36.53
8. Jefferson	97.16	41. Etowah	36.07
9. Washington	95.81	42. Marion	33.56
10. Dale	94.76	43. Fayette	33.33
11. Houston	89.79	44. Lauderdale	32.62
12. Calhoun	87.07	45. Cullman	32.54
13. Pike	86.96	46. Lowndes	31.50
14. Clarke	84.56	47. Randolph	30.15
15. Macon	84.34	48. Clay	30.08
16. Montgomery	79.39	49. Blount	28.06
17. Baldwin	76.30	50. Walker	28.06
*** State of Alabama	74.32 ***	51. Lamar	25.48
18. Escambia	70.42	52. Sumter	24.69
19. Lee	67.74	53. Cherokee	20.51
20. Tuscaloosa	67.11	54. Choctaw	18.75
21. Lawrence	66.67	55. Shelby	18.11
22. Henry	64.94	56. Winston	18.10
23. Monroe	62.50	57. St. Clair	18.00
24. Russell	61.83	58. Marengo	17.32
25. Madison	59.44	59. Limestone	14.79
26. Elmore	58.94	60. DeKalb	14.63
27. Hale	58.06	61. Conecuh	14.18
28. Geneva	55.08	62. Chilton	12.31
29. Jackson	54.39	63. Tallapoosa	10.31
30. Autauga	52.63	64. Bullock	0.00
31. Colbert	52.22	65. Coosa	0.00
32. Covington	49.32	66. Perry	0.00
33. Morgan	48.00	67. Wilcox	0.00

Table 18

RANK ORDER BY COUNTY
OF REPORTED OFFENSES
PER 100,000 POPULATION

PROPERTY OFFENSES

1. Barbour	413.39	34. Cullman	155.33
2. Mobile	354.20	35. Pickens	149.76
3. Tuscaloosa	341.53	36. Coffee	146.77
4. Calhoun	319.83	37. Marshall	145.48
5. Talladega	306.34	38. Elmore	142.28
6. Houston	297.66	39. Butler	141.55
7. Baldwin	249.24	40. Jackson	135.98
8. Lee	247.99	41. Conecuh	120.57
9. Montgomery	244.86	42. Walker	119.65
10. Chambers	238.48	43. Dallas	116.42
11. Dale	237.90	44. Lawrence	114.29
12. Monroe	233.33	45. Lowndes	110.24
13. Covington	227.40	46. Marion	107.38
14. Franklin	226.62	47. Cherokee	97.44
15. Fayette	222.22	48. Macon	96.39
16. Henry	220.78	49. Colbert	94.78
17. Madison	214.73	50. Cleburne	94.49
18. Crenshaw	213.24	51. Geneva	93.22
19. Etowah	204.41	52. Bullock	90.91
*** State of Alabama	196.21 ***	53. Marengo	77.92
20. Russell	191.90	54. Clay	75.19
21. Autauga	187.13	55. Shelby	74.45
22. Greene	186.27	56. Sumter	74.07
23. Lauderdale	185.70	57. DeKalb	69.47
24. Lamar	178.34	58. Choctaw	68.75
25. Pike	177.54	59. Limestone	68.39
26. Hale	167.74	60. Chilton	67.69
27. Clarke	165.44	61. Coosa	63.06
28. Randolph	160.80	62. Winston	58.82
29. Jefferson	160.55	63. St. Clair	48.00
30. Morgan	159.00	64. Tallapoosa	18.04
31. Escambia	157.75	65. Blount	10.20
32. Bibb	156.63	66. Perry	0.00
33. Washington	155.69	67. Wilcox	0.00

Table 19

RANK ORDER BY COUNTY
OF REPORTED OFFENSES
PER 100,000 POPULATION

PART II OFFENSES

1. Franklin	625.90	34. Cherokee	225.64
2. Mobile	619.12	35. Lawrence	225.40
3. Fayette	450.00	36. Elmore	223.58
4. Dale	445.56	37. Tuscaloosa	221.93
5. Jackson	422.59	38. Macon	208.84
6. Montgomery	410.33	39. Monroe	208.33
7. Bibb	403.61	40. Escambia	205.63
8. Coffee	400.50	41. Butler	200.91
9. Barbour	374.02	42. Autauga	192.98
10. Geneva	368.64	43. Russell	191.90
11. Talladega	368.42	44. Marion	191.28
12. Chambers	365.85	45. Clay	180.45
13. Calhoun	359.48	46. Marshall	170.90
14. Baldwin	357.07	47. Blount	150.51
15. Houston	346.86	48. Washington	149.70
16. Crenshaw	345.59	49. Pickens	135.27
17. Lee	331.80	50. Coosa	135.14
18. Pike	311.59	51. Etowah	133.27
19. Lauderdale	299.87	52. Chilton	126.15
20. Henry	298.70	53. Shelby	113.68
21. Clarke	294.12	54. Colbert	112.19
*** State of Alabama	292.68 ***	55. Limestone	105.36
22. Cullman	289.94	56. Marengo	103.90
23. Dallas	280.67	57. Hale	96.77
24. Lamar	280.25	58. Choctaw	93.75
25. Morgan	280.00	59. Conecuh	78.01
26. Greene	274.51	60. Sumter	67.90
27. Covington	273.97	61. Lowndes	62.99
28. Jefferson	271.83	62. St. Clair	46.00
29. Madison	243.62	63. Bullock	45.45
30. Randolph	241.21	64. Winston	40.72
31. Walker	240.77	65. Tallapoosa	7.73
32. DeKalb	230.35	66. Perry	0.00
33. Cleburne	228.35	67. Wilcox	0.00

Table 20

RANK ORDER BY COUNTY
OF REPORTED OFFENSES
PER 100,000 POPULATION

CHINS OFFENSES

1. Greene	901.96	34. Walker	162.48
2. Blount	752.55	35. Chilton	160.00
3. Baldwin	573.75	36. Russell	153.52
4. Marengo	562.77	37. Lawrence	142.86
5. Monroe	520.83	38. Madison	138.13
6. Cullman	520.71	39. Hale	129.03
7. Dale	475.81	40. Covington	128.77
8. Houston	453.87	41. Colbert	123.79
9. Mobile	433.17	42. Clarke	117.65
10. Barbour	429.13	43. Crenshaw	117.65
11. Marshall	405.37	44. St. Clair	114.00
12. Lowndes	393.70	45. Henry	110.39
13. Butler	305.94	46. DeKalb	107.86
14. Lauderdale	303.64	47. Randolph	100.50
15. Franklin	291.37	48. Cherokee	97.44
16. Jefferson	282.12	49. Pickens	96.62
17. Etowah	261.52	50. Cleburne	94.49
18. Chambers	249.32	51. Sumter	86.42
*** State of Alabama	246.23 ***	52. Tuscaloosa	81.06
19. Escambia	239.44	53. Elmore	71.14
20. Washington	227.54	54. Morgan	69.00
21. Calhoun	224.14	55. Winston	63.35
22. Montgomery	223.82	56. Lamar	50.96
23. Lee	208.96	57. Geneva	50.85
24. Marion	208.05	58. Conecuh	49.65
25. Coosa	207.21	59. Pike	43.48
26. Dallas	203.74	60. Fayette	38.89
27. Clay	203.01	61. Limestone	38.82
28. Coffee	196.52	62. Autauga	32.16
29. Talladega	187.58	63. Bullock	27.27
30. Bibb	186.75	64. Choctaw	25.00
31. Macon	172.69	65. Tallapoosa	10.31
32. Shelby	170.02	66. Perry	0.00
33. Jackson	167.36	67. Wilcox	0.00

Table 21

RANK ORDER BY COUNTY
OF REPORTED OFFENSES
PER 100,000 POPULATION

TECHNICAL OFFENSES

1. Mobile	184.10	34. Chilton	12.31
2. Tuscaloosa	126.91	35. Macon	12.05
3. Lee	110.22	36. Washington	11.98
4. Monroe	95.83	37. Madison	11.30
5. Dale	76.61	38. Fayette	11.11
6. Conecuh	70.92	39. Greene	9.80
7. Lawrence	66.67	40. Geneva	8.47
8. Baldwin	60.02	41. Escambia	8.45
9. Franklin	57.55	42. Crenshaw	7.35
10. Shelby	55.33	43. Walker	5.91
11. Calhoun	52.59	44. Randolph	5.03
12. Barbour	51.18	45. Marion	3.36
13. Russell	49.04	46. Jackson	2.09
14. Marshall	48.02	47. Colbert	1.93
*** State of Alabama	45.46 ***	48. Limestone	1.85
15. Pickens	43.48	49. Autauga	0.00
16. Houston	39.36	50. Bullock	0.00
17. Henry	38.96	51. Butler	0.00
18. Bibb	36.14	52. Cherokee	0.00
19. Cullman	34.02	53. Clay	0.00
20. Clarke	33.09	54. Coosa	0.00
21. Jefferson	31.77	55. DeKalb	0.00
22. Coffee	29.85	56. Elmore	0.00
23. Dallas	29.11	57. Hale	0.00
24. Lauderdale	27.60	58. Lamar	0.00
25. Covington	24.66	59. Lowndes	0.00
26. Chambers	24.39	60. Marengo	0.00
27. Blount	22.96	61. Morgan	0.00
28. Montgomery	19.13	62. Perry	0.00
29. Choctaw	18.75	63. St. Clair	0.00
30. Talladega	17.54	64. Sumter	0.00
31. Etowah	17.03	65. Tallapoosa	0.00
32. Cleburne	15.75	66. Wilcox	0.00
33. Pike	14.49	67. Winston	0.00

VI. PROGRAMS LICENSED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES

Programs licensed by the Department of Youth Services include eighteen (18) short-term facilities, nine (9) detention centers, ten (10) long-term facilities, three (3) wilderness programs, and seven (7) day treatment centers. These forty-seven (47) facilities served a total of 12,022 youths during 1991.

TOTAL YOUTH SERVED - JANUARY - DECEMBER, 1991

FACILITIES	UNDER CARE						TOTAL ADM.	TOTAL SERVED
	11/1/91	W/M	B/M	W/F	B/F	OTHER		
SHORT-TERM FACILITIES								
Baldwin Co. Youth Services-Boys	5	33	6	0	0	2	41	46
Baldwin Co. Youth Services-Girls	5	0	0	28	9	0	37	42
Colbert Co.-Boys	7	65	22	0	0	0	87	94
Coosa Valley	9	37	11	36	4	0	88	97
Freedom Ranch	7	4	1	0	0	0	5	12
Jefferson Co. CHINS Cottage	10	57	71	84	115	0	327	337
Lauderdale Co.-Girls	4	0	0	53	19	0	72	76
Lee Co. Youth Dev. Ctr.-Shelter	5	25	26	47	42	1	141	146
Lee Co. Youth Dev. Ctr.-D&E	3	21	25	22	11	0	79	82
M.A.R.Y.S.-Shelter Care	5	45	64	78	58	5	250	255
Marshall Co. Attention Home	7	44	5	51	3	0	103	110
Mobile Crisis Center	10	269	182	385	206	6	1048	1058
SE AL Youth Svs.-Boys Attn	6	18	29	0	0	0	47	53
SE AL Youth Svs.-Girls Attn	8	0	0	20	15	3	38	46
Shelby Co. Attn Home	10	46	5	59	10	0	120	130
Thirteenth Place-Gadsden	10	49	26	56	34	2	167	177
Tri-County Shelter Care	0	13	0	22	2	1	38	38
Tuscaloosa Shelter Care	0	24	22	43	37	0	126	126
TOTAL	111	750	495	984	565	20	2814	2925

TOTAL YOUTH SERVED - JANUARY - DECEMBER, 1991

FACILITIES	UNDER CARE						TOTAL ADM.	TOTAL SERVED
	11/1/91	W/M	B/M	W/F	B/F	OTHER		
DETENTION CENTERS								
Central AL Regional	24	119	324	24	79	2	548	572
Coosa Valley Regional	38	316	222	61	22	0	621	659
James T. Strickland (Mobile Co.)	64	393	1033	101	139	22	1688	1752
Jefferson Co.	72	141	1035	35	111	4	1326	1398
Lee County	17	121	244	41	37	25	468	485
Montgomery Co. Youth Facility	26	50	193	7	21	1	272	298
Robert Neaves (Madison Co.)	21	397	559	189	154	0	1299	1320
SE AL Youth Svs.-Diversion Ctr.	35	232	414	80	71	7	804	839
Tuscaloosa Co. Regional	21	103	313	43	52	6	517	538
TOTAL	318	1872	4337	581	686	67	7543	7861
LONG-TERM FACILITIES								
Beacon House	10	13	2	13	1	0	29	39
Cornerstone, Inc.	13	2	9	10	8	0	29	42
Genesis House (UMCH)	5	2	15	0	0	0	17	22
Home of Grace for Women	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	5
Lee Co. Youth Dev. Ctr.-ILP	7	2	1	4	1	0	8	15
Lee Co. Youth Dev. Ctr.-Treatment	12	8	12	4	3	0	27	39
Mobile Co. Halfway House	13	44	122	2	3	0	171	184
Montgomery Co. for CHINS, Inc.	5	6	7	11	4	0	28	33
Northport Group Home	5	0	0	2	3	0	5	10
River Place	8	9	3	0	0	0	12	20
TOTAL	78	86	171	50	24	0	331	409

TOTAL YOUTH SERVED - JANUARY - DECEMBER, 1991

FACILITIES	UNDER	ADMISSIONS JANUARY-DECEMBER					TOTAL	TOTAL
	CARE	W/M	B/M	W/F	B/F	OTHER		
	1/1/91							
WILDERNESS PROGRAMS								
Glenwood Wilderness Camp	30	22	14	0	0	0	36	66
Pathway, Inc.	37	15	25	11	5	0	56	93
Three Springs	73	30	5	29	4	0	68	141
TOTAL	140	67	44	40	9	0	160	300
COMPREHENSIVE YOUTH SVS. CENTERS (DAY TREATMENT)								
C.I.T.Y. Program-Birmingham	23	2	23	4	11	0	40	63
C.I.T.Y. Program-Gadsden	29	30	18	8	3	0	59	88
C.I.T.Y. Program-Huntsville	12	9	17	0	5	0	31	43
C.I.T.Y. Program-Mobile	30	9	16	2	3	0	30	60
C.I.T.Y. Program-Montgomery	22	10	24	10	6	0	50	72
C.I.T.Y. Program-Tuscaloosa	23	12	38	1	5	0	56	79
Dev. AL Youth Foun.-Shelby Co.	41	46	3	29	3	0	81	122
TOTAL	180	118	139	54	36	0	347	527
TOTAL OF ALL DYS LICENSED FACILITIES								
	827	2893	5186	1709	1320	87	11195	12022

VII. PROGRAMS OPERATED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES

A. Programs operated by the Department of Youth Services include four (4) institutions (Chalkville, Mt. Meigs, Vacca and ITU), five (5) group homes, three (3) HIT Programs, the Diagnostic and Evaluation Center and six (6) CPS Programs.

TOTAL YOUTH SERVED - JANUARY- DECEMBER, 1991

Facilities	UNDER	ADMISSIONS JANUARY-DECEMBER					TOTAL	TOTAL
	CARE	W/M	B/M	W/F	B/F	OTHER	ADM.	SERVED
	11/1/91							
GROUP HOMES								
Birmingham	12	14	26	0	0	0	40	52
Gadsden	9	30	19	0	0	0	49	58
Mobile	11	26	34	0	0	0	60	71
Montgomery	18	27	38	0	0	0	65	83
Troy	10	0	0	23	13	0	36	46
TOTAL	60	97	117	23	13	0	250	310
CAMPUSES								
Chalkville	106	46	58	29	46	0	179	285
Intensive Treatment Unit	15	8	53	0	0	0	61	76
Mt. Meigs	121	74	322	0	0	1	397	518
Vacca	87	66	248	0	0	1	315	402
TOTAL	329	194	681	29	46	2	952	1281
D&E Center	49	254	617	53	63	0	987	1036
HIT Program-Chalkville *	0	55	84	7	12	0	158	158
HIT Program-D&E	37	103	169	44	46	0	362	399
HIT Program-Vacca	25	126	178	0	0	1	305	330

*Opened November 1991

TOTAL YOUTH SERVED - JANUARY- DECEMBER, 1991

Facilities	UNDER	ADMISSIONS JANUARY-DECEMBER					TOTAL	TOTAL
	CARE	W/M	B/M	W/F	B/F	OTHER	ADM.	SERVED
	11/1/91							
COMMUNITY PLACEMENT/ SUPERVISION PROGRAM								
Etowah	3	17	23	6	5	0	51	54
Jefferson	41	15	88	2	8	0	113	154
Madison	8	3	32	0	3	0	38	46
Mobile	23	15	50	4	4	0	73	96
Montgomery	27	17	50	1	6	0	74	101
Tuscaluosa	7	3	30	1	8	0	42	49
TOTAL	109	70	273	14	34	0	391	500
GRAND TOTAL	609	899	2119	170	214	3	3405	2478

NOTE: 3,405 reflects the total number of youths admitted to each facility -- some youths may have been admitted to more than one facility.

The total served by DYS operated facilities excludes the number served at the D & E Center in order to avoid duplication in counting. It also excludes six CPS Programs because they are non-residential programs.

B. SCREENING AND PLACEMENT

In October, 1991, the Department of Youth Services began implementation of a decentralized system of intake. The Office of Screening and Placement serves as the receiving center for all referrals to the Department. Documents and reports provided by the local courts are utilized by the Screening and Placement Committee to make an initial classification of each youth committed to the agency. Information such as the child's risk/needs assessment, social evaluation, delinquency record, academic records, and other available information are utilized in the classification process. The Screening and Placement Committee, made up of the Executive Director, Administrator of Screening and Placement, and the School District Counseling Administrator meet weekly to make initial placement and classification decisions. Once determined, the committing courts are notified as to which DYS facility to refer the child to for orientation and evaluation.

There were 1,026 juveniles committed to the Department of Youth Services in the 1991 calendar year.

Males made up 88.6% of these commitments and females comprised 11.4% of the commitments. White males accounted for 25.2% of the assessments, black males 63.0%, white females for 4.8% and black females for 6.6%. The most frequent occurring ages were 16 and 17 years old, with 55.9% of the total commitments.

The seven most populated counties, Jefferson, Mobile,

Montgomery, Madison, Tuscaloosa, Calhoun and Morgan accounted for 466 (45.4%) of all youth sent to the DYS system in 1991.

The five most common offense committed by the youth that were placed in the DYS system, for 1991, were: Theft of Property with 222 offenses or 21.64%, Burglary with 130 offenses or 12.67%, Violation of Probation with 111 offenses or 10.82%, Assault with 97 offenses or 9.45%, and Drug Offenses with 66 offenses or 6.43%. These five offenses accounted for 61.0% of all commitment crimes.

YOUTH PROCESSED INTO DYS SYSTEM

Fourteen Year Comparison

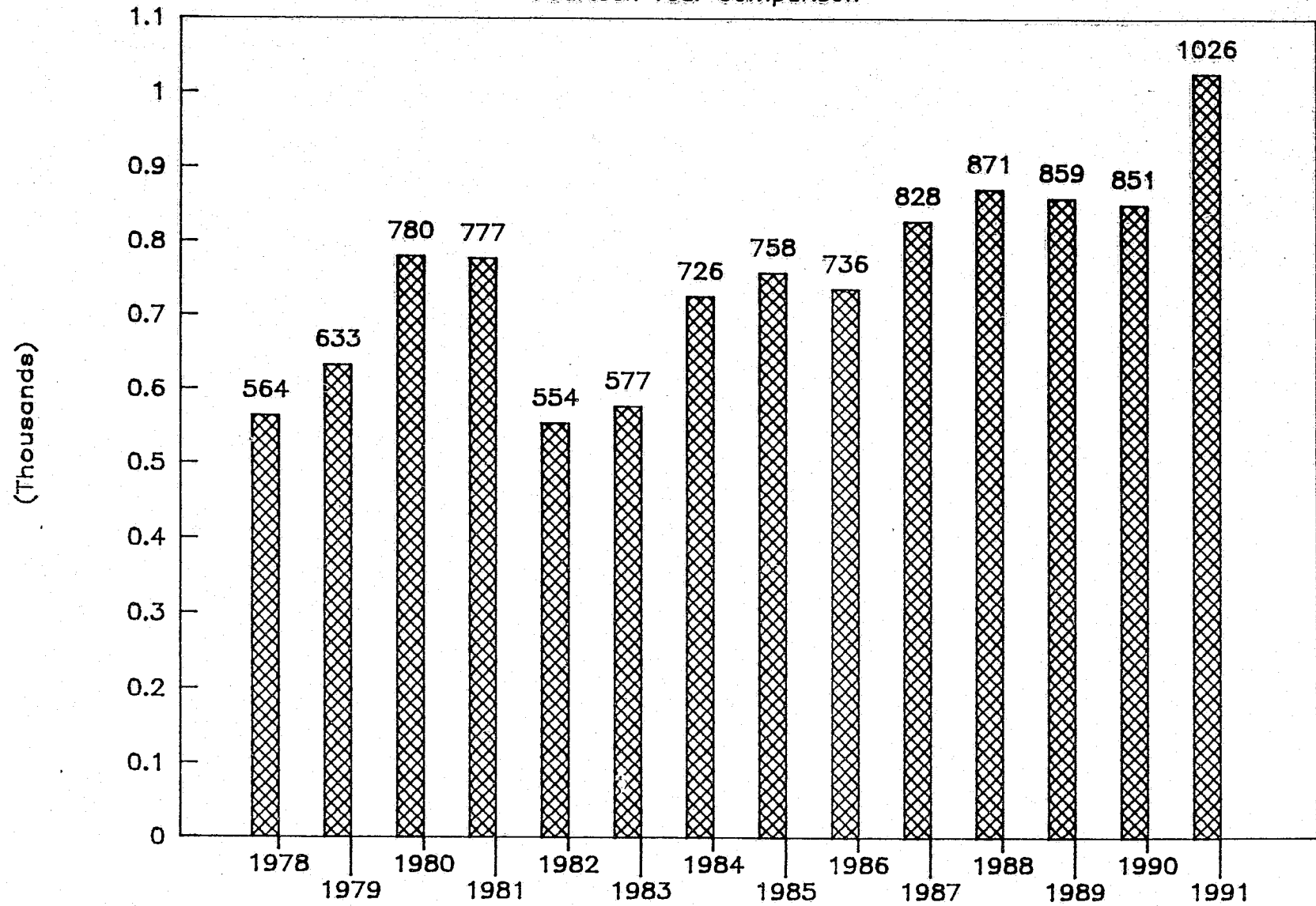


Figure 13

REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF DYS PLACEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1991

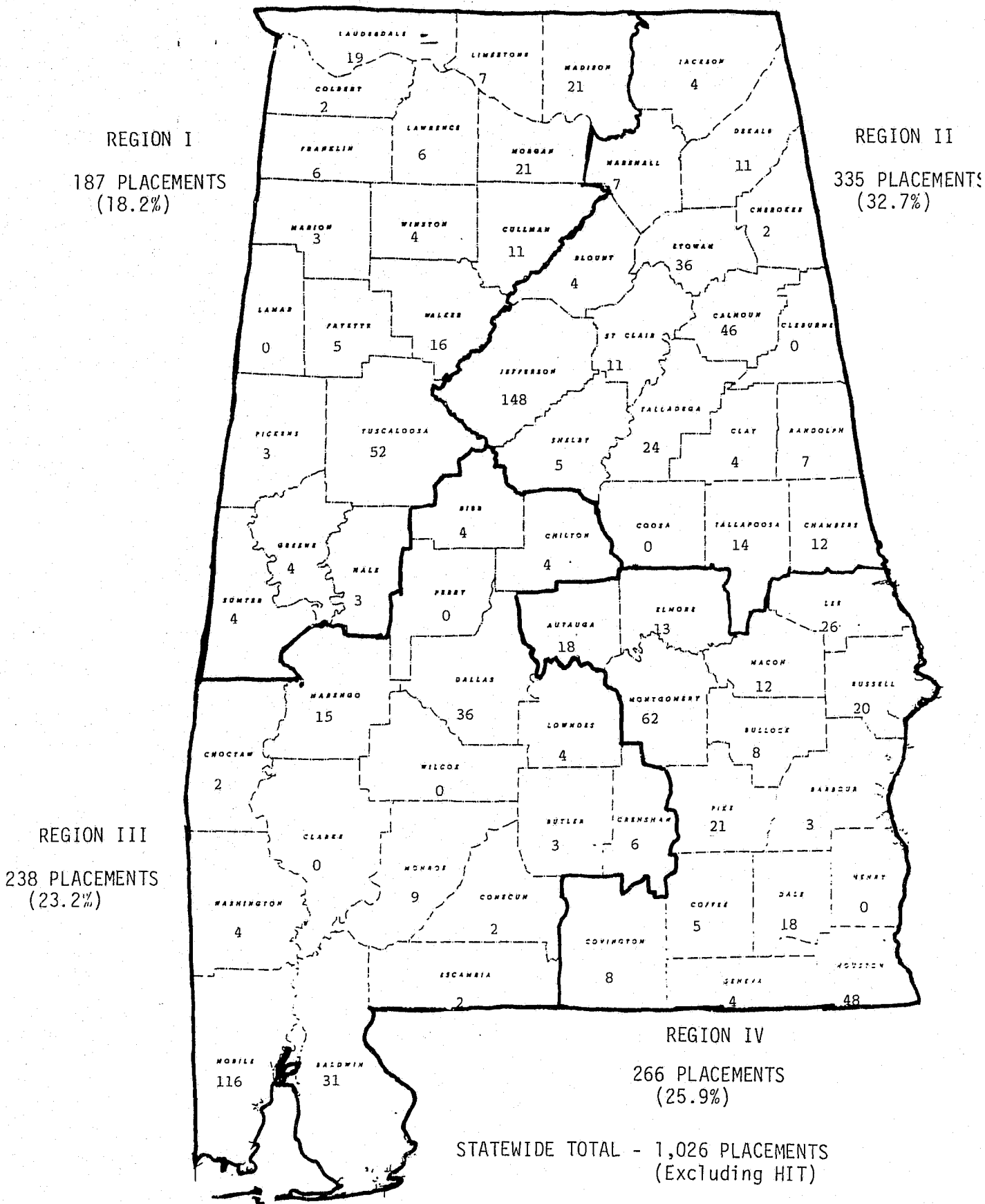


TABLE 22

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTY

COUNTY	TOTAL EVAL.	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL	1,026	100.00%	909	100.00%	117	100.00
Autauga	18	1.75%	15	1.65%	3	2.56
Baldwin	31	3.02%	30	3.30%	1	0.85
Barbour	3	0.29%	2	0.22%	1	0.85
Bibb	4	0.39%	4	0.44%	0	0.00
Blount	4	0.39%	3	0.33%	1	0.85
Bullock	8	0.78%	8	0.88%	0	0.00
Butler	3	0.29%	3	0.33%	0	0.00
Calhoun	46	4.48%	40	4.40%	6	5.13
Chambers	12	1.17%	11	1.21%	1	0.85
Cherokee	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00
Chilton	4	0.39%	4	0.44%	0	0.00
Choctaw	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00
Clarke	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00
Clay	4	0.39%	4	0.44%	0	0.00
Cleburne	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00
Coffee	5	0.49%	3	0.33%	2	1.71
Colbert	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00
Conecuh	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00
Coosa	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00
Covington	8	0.78%	8	0.88%	0	0.00
Crenshaw	6	0.58%	6	0.66%	0	0.00
Cullman	11	1.07%	11	1.21%	0	0.00

TABLE 22

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTY

COUNTY	TOTAL EVAL.	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALE
Dale	18	1.75%	13	1.43%	5	4.2%
Dallas	36	3.51%	28	3.08%	8	6.7%
DeKalb	11	1.07%	8	0.88%	3	2.5%
Elmore	13	1.27%	8	0.88%	5	4.2%
Escambia	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.0%
Etowah	36	3.51%	31	3.41%	5	4.2%
Fayette	5	0.49%	2	0.22%	3	2.5%
Franklin	6	0.58%	6	0.66%	0	0.0%
Geneva	4	0.39%	3	0.33%	1	0.8%
Greene	4	0.39%	2	0.22%	2	1.6%
Hale	3	0.29%	3	0.33%	0	0.0%
Henry	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.0%
Houston	48	4.68%	44	4.85%	4	3.3%
Jackson	4	0.39%	4	0.44%	0	0.0%
Jefferson	148	14.42%	140	15.42%	8	6.7%
Lamar	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.0%
Lauderdale	19	1.85%	17	1.87%	2	1.6%
Lawrence	6	0.58%	4	0.44%	2	1.6%
Lee	26	2.53%	24	2.64%	2	1.6%
Limestone	7	0.68%	5	0.55%	2	1.6%
Lowndes	4	0.39%	4	0.44%	0	0.0%
Macon	12	1.17%	10	1.10%	2	1.6%
Madison	21	2.05%	19	2.09%	2	1.6%
Marengo	15	1.46%	13	1.43%	2	1.6%

TABLE 22

NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTY

COUNTY	TOTAL EVAL.	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
Marion	3	0.29%	1	0.11%	2	1.7%
Marshall	7	0.68%	7	0.77%	0	0.0%
Mobile	116	11.31%	110	12.10%	6	5.1%
Monroe	9	0.88%	9	0.99%	0	0.0%
Montgomery	62	6.04%	59	6.49%	3	2.5%
Morgan	21	2.05%	19	2.09%	2	1.7%
Perry	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.0%
Pickens	3	0.29%	3	0.33%	0	0.0%
Pike	21	2.05%	18	1.98%	3	2.5%
Randolph	7	0.68%	6	0.66%	1	0.8%
Russell	20	1.95%	14	1.54%	6	5.1%
St. Clair	11	1.07%	9	0.99%	2	1.7%
Shelby	5	0.49%	5	0.55%	0	0.0%
Sumter	4	0.39%	2	0.22%	2	1.7%
Talladega	24	2.34%	19	2.09%	5	4.2%
Tallapoosa	14	1.36%	12	1.32%	2	1.7%
Tuscaloosa	52	5.07%	47	5.17%	5	4.2%
Walker	16	1.56%	12	1.32%	4	3.4%
Washington	4	0.39%	3	0.33%	1	0.8%
Wilcox	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.0%
Winston	4	0.39%	4	0.44%	0	0.0%

TABLE 23

RACE

	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCE FEMAL
TOTAL CASES	1,026	100.00%	909	100.00%	117	100.
White	308	30.02%	259	28.49%	49	41.
Black	714	69.59%	646	71.07%	68	58.
Asian	3	0.29%	3	0.33%	0	0.
Hispanic	1	0.10%	1	0.11%	0	0.

TABLE 24

AGE

	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL CASES	1,026	100.00%	909	100.00%	117	100.00%
12 and below	12	1.17%	11	1.21%	1	0.85%
13	61	5.95%	45	4.95%	16	13.68%
14	133	12.96%	111	12.21%	22	18.80%
15	204	19.88%	165	18.15%	39	33.33%
16	281	27.39%	256	28.16%	25	21.37%
17	292	28.46%	279	30.69%	13	11.11%
18 and above	43	4.19%	42	4.62%	1	0.85%

TABLE 25

PLACEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL CASES	1,026	100.00%	909	100.00%	117	100.00%
Chalkville Campus	137	13.35%	80	8.80%	57	48.72%
Mt. Meigs Campus	292	28.46%	292	32.12%	0	0.00%
Vacca Campus	220	21.44%	220	24.20%	0	0.00%
Birmingham Group Home	24	2.34%	24	2.64%	0	0.00%
Gadsden Group Home	29	2.83%	29	3.19%	0	0.00%
Mobile Group Home	31	3.02%	31	3.41%	0	0.00%
Montgomery Group Home	40	3.90%	40	4.40%	0	0.00%
Troy State Group Home	19	1.85%	0	0.00%	19	16.24%
HIT	167	16.28%	146	16.06%	21	17.95%
Intensive Treatment Unit	1	0.10%	1	0.11%	0	0.00%
Development & Education	28	2.73%	19	2.09%	9	7.69%
Other	27	2.63%	19	2.09%	8	6.84%
Released	11	1.07%	8	0.88%	3	2.56%

TABLE 26

OFFENSES

	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
TOTAL CASES	1,026	100.00%	909	100.00%	117	100.00%
Arson	11	1.07%	10	1.10%	1	0.85%
Assault	97	9.45%	84	9.24%	13	11.11%
Attempted Murder	8	0.78%	8	0.88%	0	0.00%
Attempted Rape	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00%
Auto Theft	8	0.78%	6	0.66%	2	1.71%
Breaking and Entering	17	1.66%	17	1.87%	0	0.00%
Burglary	130	12.67%	124	13.64%	6	5.13%
CHINS Offense	49	4.78%	25	2.75%	24	20.51%
Criminal Mischief	23	2.24%	16	1.76%	7	5.98%
Contempt of Court	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00%
Criminal Trespassing	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00%
Disorderly Conduct	16	1.56%	12	1.32%	4	3.42%
Drug Offense (Possession or Selling)	66	6.43%	66	7.26%	0	0.00%
Public Drunkenness	5	0.49%	4	0.44%	1	0.85%
Escape	7	0.68%	6	0.66%	1	0.85%
False Information	1	0.10%	1	0.11%	0	0.00%
Forgery	5	0.49%	4	0.44%	1	0.85%
Fraud	3	0.29%	3	0.33%	0	0.00%
Harassment	6	0.58%	5	0.55%	1	0.85%
Kidnapping	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00%
Liquor Laws	5	0.49%	5	0.55%	0	0.00%
Manslaughter	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00%

TABLE 26

OFFENSES

	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL	MALES	PERCENT MALES	FEMALES	PERCENT FEMALES
Menacing	7	0.68%	6	0.66%	1	0.85%
Murder	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00%
Predisposition	3	0.29%	3	0.33%	0	0.00%
Rape	14	1.36%	14	1.54%	0	0.00%
Reckless Endangerment	4	0.39%	4	0.44%	0	0.00%
Resisting Arrest	2	0.19%	2	0.22%	0	0.00%
Robbery	64	6.24%	64	7.04%	0	0.00%
Sex Offense	7	0.68%	7	0.77%	0	0.00%
Stolen Property	64	6.24%	62	6.82%	2	1.71%
Theft of Property	222	21.64%	199	21.89%	23	19.66%
Violation of Aftercare	28	2.73%	19	2.09%	9	7.69%
Violation of Probation	111	10.82%	90	9.90%	21	17.95%
Weapons Charge	31	3.02%	31	3.41%	0	0.00%

VIII. INTERSTATE COMPACT ON JUVENILES

The Interstate Compact on Juveniles is the legal vehicle for cooperation between states on juvenile delinquency supervision and the return of runaway youths.

It is the legal mechanism for returning delinquent youths who have run away from other states and have been apprehended by authorities in Alabama and is also responsible for arranging for the return from other states of Alabama runaways.

In 1991, there were 240 runaways handled through the interstate Compact on Juveniles representing a 6.67% increase over the previous year. One hundred and nine (45.4%) were runaways from Alabama who went to other states (an 11.2% increase from 1990), and 131 (54.6%) were runaways from other states who were apprehended in Alabama (a 3.1% increase from 1990).

Alabama's border states (Tennessee, Georgia, Florida and Mississippi) received 46.8% of the runaways from Alabama. Texas received 11.9% of Alabama runaways. The four border states concurrently provided Alabama with 35.9% of its out-of-state runaways. 38.2% of the out-of-state runaways were detained in Alabama's six most populous counties (Calhoun, Jefferson, Madison, Mobile, Montgomery and Tuscaloosa).

Of the 240 runaways handled in 1991, 93 (38.8%) were female and 147 (61.2%) were male. The average age for Alabama runaways was 16.4 years old while the average age for out-of-state runaways was 16.2 years old.

The Interstate Compact on Juveniles is also responsible for arranging placement for supervision with other states of

delinquent juveniles, provided they are eligible for probation or parole. During 1991, a total of 298 placements were approved, an overall increase of 6.4%. There were 161 out-of-state youths placed in Alabama (a 7.3% increase) and 137 Alabama youths placed in other states (a 5.4% increase).

TABLE 27

ALABAMA RUNAWAYS

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

A. STATE WENT TO

STATE	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL		TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL
	109	100.00%			
Arkansas	4	3.67%	Mississippi	9	8.26%
California	7	6.42%	Missouri	1	0.92%
Florida	19	17.43%	Nebraska	1	0.92%
Georgia	17	15.60%	North Carolina	5	4.59%
Illinois	1	0.92%	North Dakota	1	0.92%
Indiana	1	0.92%	Ohio	3	2.75%
Kansas	5	4.59%	Oklahoma	1	0.92%
Kentucky	2	1.83%	Tennessee	6	5.50%
Louisiana	2	1.83%	Texas	13	11.93%
Maryland	3	2.75%	Virginia	2	1.83%
Michigan	4	3.67%	Wisconsin	1	0.92%
			Mexico	1	0.92%

TABLE 28

ALABAMA RUNAWAYS

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

B. COUNTY/FACILITY LEFT FROM

COUNTY	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL		TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL
	109	100.00%			
Autauga	1	0.92%	Jefferson	21	19.27%
Baldwin	3	2.75%	Lee	4	3.67%
Barbour	1	0.92%	Macon	1	0.92%
Blount	3	2.75%	Marion	2	1.83%
Butler	1	0.92%	Marshall	5	4.59%
Calhoun	3	2.75%	Mobile	7	6.42%
Chambers	1	0.92%	Monroe	2	1.83%
Coffee	2	1.83%	Montgomery	7	6.42%
Conecuh	1	0.92%	Russell	1	0.92%
Covington	4	3.67%	St. Clair	1	0.92%
Cullman	2	1.83%	Shelby	3	2.75%
Dallas	1	0.92%	Sumter	1	0.92%
Escambia	3	2.75%	Talladega	2	1.83%
Etowah	2	1.83%	Tallapoosa	1	0.92%
Franklin	1	0.92%	Tuscaloosa	1	0.92%
Greene	1	0.92%	Walker	1	0.92%
Houston	10	9.17%	Winston	1	0.92%
Jackson	1	0.92%	DYS Facilities	7	6.42%

TABLE 29

OUT-OF-STATE RUNAWAYS

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

A. COUNTY WENT TO

COUNTY	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL		TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL
	131	100.00%			
Baldwin	7	5.34%	Jackson	1	0.76%
Barbour	2	1.53%	Jefferson	22	16.79%
Calhoun	4	3.05%	Lawrence	1	0.76%
Chilton	2	1.53%	Lee	1	0.76%
Clarke	1	0.76%	Macon	2	1.53%
Cleburne	1	0.76%	Madison	2	1.53%
Covington	2	1.53%	Marion	8	6.11%
Crenshaw	1	0.76%	Marshall	4	3.05%
Cullman	1	0.76%	Mobile	16	12.21%
Dale	5	3.82%	Montgomery	4	3.05%
Dallas	6	4.58%	Russell	1	0.76%
DeKalb	4	3.05%	Shelby	2	1.53%
Etowah	1	0.76%	Sumpter	3	2.29%
Fayette	6	4.58%	Talladega	2	1.53%
Franklin	1	0.76%	Tallapoosa	5	3.82%
Geneva	1	0.76%	Tuscaloosa	2	1.53%
Greene	3	2.29%	Walker	1	0.76%
Houston	5	3.82%	Winston	1	0.76%

TABLE 30

OUT-OF-STATE RUNAWAYS

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

STATE LEFT FROM

STATE	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL		TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL
	131	100.00%			
Arizona	1	0.76%	Mississippi	5	3.82%
Arkansas	2	1.53%	Nebraska	2	1.53%
California	8	6.11%	Nevada	3	2.29%
Florida	24	18.32%	New Mexico	1	0.76%
Georgia	13	9.92%	New York	3	2.29%
Illinois	6	4.58%	North Carolina	2	1.53%
Indiana	7	5.34%	Ohio	8	6.11%
Iowa	2	1.53%	Oklahoma	3	2.29%
Kansas	4	3.05%	Pennsylvania	2	1.53%
Kentucky	14	10.69%	South Carolina	1	0.76%
Massachusetts	3	2.29%	Tennessee	5	3.82%
Michigan	3	2.29%	Texas	8	6.11%
			Washington	1	0.76%

TABLE 31

SUPERVISION CASES

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

OUT-OF-STATE REFERRALS TO ALABAMA

STATE	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL		TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL
	161	100.00%			
Arizona	1	0.62%	Nebraska	1	0.62%
California	5	3.11%	Nevada	2	1.24%
Florida	34	21.12%	New Jersey	2	1.24%
Georgia	37	22.98%	New Mexico	1	0.62%
Illinois	3	1.86%	New York	5	3.11%
Indiana	1	0.62%	North Carolina	5	3.11%
Iowa	1	0.62%	Ohio	8	4.97%
Kansas	1	0.62%	Oklahoma	1	0.62%
Kentucky	2	1.24%	Oregon	3	1.86%
Louisiana	5	3.11%	Pennsylvania	1	0.62%
Maryland	1	0.62%	Tennessee	10	6.21%
Massachusetts	2	1.24%	Texas	5	3.11%
Michigan	3	1.86%	Virginia	2	1.24%
Mississippi	13	8.07%	Washington	1	0.62%
Missouri	2	1.24%	Wisconsin	1	0.62%
Montana	1	0.62%	Wyoming	1	0.62%

TABLE 32

SUPERVISION CASES

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

ALABAMA REFERRALS TO OTHER STATES

STATE	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL		TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL
	137	100.00%			
Arkansas	1	0.73%	New Jersey	2	1.46%
California	7	5.11%	New York	3	2.19%
Florida	35	25.55%	North Carolina	5	3.65%
Georgia	20	14.60%	North Dakota	4	2.92%
Illinois	5	3.65%	Oregon	1	0.73%
Indiana	2	1.46%	Pennsylvania	1	0.73%
Kansas	2	1.46%	South Carolina	2	1.46%
Kentucky	1	0.73%	Tennessee	16	11.68%
Louisiana	4	2.92%	Texas	5	3.65%
Maine	2	1.46%	Virginia	3	2.19%
Michigan	4	2.92%	West Virginia	1	0.73%
Mississippi	10	7.30%	Wisconsin	1	0.73%

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES
A. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

A total of 4,586 cases of abuse, neglect, dependency and special proceedings were disposed of by the 39 juvenile courts that reported during 1991.

The 4,586 cases disposed of represented 297 cases of abuse, 1,260 cases of neglect, 2,256 dependency cases, and 773 special proceedings cases*. Eighty-four percent of the cases were disposed of with a court appearance and almost sixteen percent without a court appearance.

In forty-two percent of the cases, the children were placed in the custody of a relative, and in twenty-three percent, custody of the children was awarded to the Department of Human Resources. Fourteen percent of the cases were dismissed.

Boys accounted for forty-eight percent while girls were fifty-two percent of the cases disposed of. White youths accounted for 47 percent of the cases and black youths accounted for 52 percent.

Children in 37 percent of the cases were brought to the attention of the court by parents, guardians, or relatives. Social agencies referred the children in 51 percent of the cases.

In twenty-eight percent of the cases the youth received protective custody, shelter, attention home, or other care pending disposition of their cases.

* Includes emancipation of children, consent to marry, involuntary commitment to Mental Health, etc.

TABLE 33

DEMOGRAPHIC/REFERRAL/DISPOSITION INFORMATION

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	4,586	100.00%
I. SEX		
Male	2,187	47.69%
Female	2,399	52.31%
II. RACE		
White	2,135	46.55%
Black	2,360	51.46%
Other	82	1.79%
Unknown or not Reported	9	0.20%
III. REFERRAL REASON		
Abuse	297	6.48%
Neglect	1,260	27.47%
Dependency	2,256	49.19%
Special Proceedings	773	16.86%
IV. REFERRAL SOURCE		
Law Enforcement Agency	262	5.71%
School	26	0.57%
Parent/Guardian/Relative	1,697	37.00%
Social Agency	2,348	51.20%
Other Source	106	2.31%
Unknown or not reported	147	3.21%

TABLE 33

DEMOGRAPHIC/REFERRAL/DISPOSITION INFORMATION

V. CARE PENDING DISPOSITION

Not Detained	3,054	66.59%
Attention Home/Shelter Care	1,266	27.61%
Other Place	89	1.94%
Unknown or not reported	177	3.86%

VI. MANNER OF HANDLING

With Court Appearance	3,874	84.47%
Without Court Appearance	712	15.53%

VII. DISPOSITION

Dismissed	630	13.74%
Referred or Committed to Another Agency	112	2.44%
Committed to Child Care Facility	2	0.04%
Placed in Custody of DHR	1,066	23.24%
Placed in Custody of Relative	1,922	41.91%
Other Disposition (includes informal)	847	18.47%
Unknown or Not Reported	7	0.15%

VIII. ADJUDICATION

None	1,167	25.45%
Delinquency	28	0.61%
CHINS	9	0.20%
Dependent	2,951	64.35%
Unknown or Not Reported	431	9.40%

TABLE 34
REFERRALS BY COUNTY

NUMBER & PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION					
COUNTY	TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL		TOTAL CASES	PERCENT TOTAL
	4,586	100.00%			
Baldwin	64	1.40%	Houston	1	0.02%
Barbour	130	2.83%	Jackson	73	1.59%
Bibb	119	2.59%	Jefferson	1,319	28.76%
Blount	40	0.87%	Lamar	1	0.02%
Calhoun	187	4.08%	Lawrence	6	0.13%
Chambers	83	1.81%	Lee	98	2.14%
Cherokee	16	0.35%	Macon	18	0.39%
Chilton	1	0.02%	Madison	105	2.29%
Clarke	11	0.24%	Marengo	6	0.13%
Cleburne	39	0.85%	Marion	58	1.26%
Coffee	52	1.13%	Mobile	659	14.37%
Coosa	11	0.24%	Montgomery	457	9.97%
Covington	92	2.01%	Pickens	24	0.52%
Cullman	54	1.18%	Pike	32	0.70%
Dale	24	0.52%	Russell	1	0.02%
Dallas	31	0.68%	Shelby	1	0.02%
Elmore	1	0.02%	Talladega	208	4.54%
Etowah	149	3.25%	Tuscaloosa	285	6.21%
Franklin	2	0.04%	Winston	10	0.22%
Greene	118	2.57%			