

State of New York
Department of Correctional Services
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Albany, New York 12226

**HUB System:
Profile Of Inmate Population
Undercustody On
January 1, 1992**

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**THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE
POPULATION UNDERCUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 1992**

The New York State Department of Correctional Services is reorganizing the delivery of program services to the inmate population. One of the important components of this plan is grouping the correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. This report presents a profile of the inmate population within each region.

DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION

1992

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The New York State Department of Correctional Services is reorganizing the delivery of program services to the inmate population. One of the important components of this plan is grouping the correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. This report presents a profile of the inmate population within each region. This executive summary briefly describes the characteristics of the total undercustody population and then presents the range of values found across the ten administrative clusters on a selected set of variables.

Characteristic	Variable	Total Undercustody	Range Across Clusters	
			Low	High
Gender	% female	5.8%	0.0%	33.4%
Age	average age	31.3 yrs.	27.9	33.6
Race/ethnic	% white	16.2%	12.2%	20.5%
	% black	50.1%	47.7%	52.9%
	& hispanic	32.0%	26.7%	36.5%
	All other	1.7%	1.1%	3.4%
Region	% from NYC	69.6%	57.7%	79.4%
Birthplace	% foreign born	12.4%	8.4%	16.4%
Marital Status	% never married	59.9%	52.2%	68.8%
Living Children	% with one or more living children	56.0%	46.4%	62.6%
Religious Aff.	% catholic	39.5%	similar across the clusters	
	% protestant	30.4%		
	% islam	16.5%		
	% other	2.7%		
	% no designation	9.3%		
	% not coded	1.7%		
Veteran Status	% veteran	7.7%	5.4%	8.6%
Minimum Sentence	median minimum sentence in months	36.0 mos.	24.0	72.0
Crime	% violent felony	51.9%	35.8%	65.0%
Second felony offender status	% second felony	54.8%	45.9%	67.0%

Characteristic	Variable	Total Undercustody	Range Across Clusters	
			Low	High
Prior adult criminal record	% with prior prison term	27.9%	23.1%	31.6%
Time served at current fac.	median time served in months	5.5 mos.	4.6	8.5
Time served in department custody	median time served in months	15.2 mos.	8.8	33.0
Estimated time to earliest release	median time to release in months	15.3	7.8	30.8
Reading level	% testing at 7th grade or below			
	English language dominant	31.8%	26.3%	34.3%
	Spanish language dominant	52.7%	38.2%	61.8%
Math Proficiency	% testing at 7th grade or below			
	English language dominant	34.0%	29.4%	39.2%
	Spanish language dominant	43.1%	38.0%	57.3%
Academic Degree	% with verified high school diploma or above	32.7%	24.6%	43.7%
English language prof.	% Spanish language dominant	10.3%	6.7%	12.8%
Alcoholism	% alcoholic on MAST test	27.6%	23.8%	30.5%
Drug Use	% reporting past use of cocaine/crack cocaine:	36.8%	28.0%	47.4%
	narcotics:	9.5%	6.9%	13.0%
Inmate Security Status	% classified maximum security	30.7%	0%	59.0%

THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE
POPULATION UNDERCUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 1992

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THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE POPULATION UNDERCUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 1992

INTRODUCTION

The New York State Department of Correctional Services is reorganizing the delivery of program services to the inmate population. One of the important components of this plan is grouping the correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. These administrative regions are referred to as clusters, each cluster is a group of neighboring facilities that will share administrative, support and program services. Each cluster has a core or "HUB" facility at which inmates are received and from which inmate movement and other administrative service delivery functions are controlled.

Administrative Changes

The HUB system offers administrative efficiencies and the opportunity to implement new thinking on the educational training, vocational training, therapeutic treatment and work experience of inmates during the time they are in Department custody.¹ Administrative efficiency results from shared functions. Purchasing and stores are centralized, training in specialized areas (e.g. masonry, auto mechanics, printing, plumbing, small engine repair) is available within the HUB and not at each correctional facility, facilities share services of specialized inmate work crews (e.g. for painting, roofing, building,) and inmate orientation and assessment and later on pre-release services are performed only at one facility in the HUB.² Further savings are obtained by inmate crews performing routine maintenance and construction and repair work. In addition, most inmates will serve the large majority of their sentence within the cluster which will reduce costs of transferring inmates and will reduce the disruption in the inmate's program plan.

¹Details of this plan are presented in "Division of Program Services Action Plan 1991" (1991) and "Program Plan for Fiscal Year 92-93" (1992), New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12206.

²See "Action Plan 1991" p.5, p.9.

New Inmate Program Model

In conjunction with regionalization of administrative services the Department is implementing new goals and new procedures with respect to inmate programs. These goals include:

- (a) full day inmate programming
- (b) mandatory educational training through the eighth grade
- (c) intensive alcohol and substance abuse treatment
- (d) a new approach to inmate labor
- (e) creation of an education and work climate closer to that found outside the prison
- (f) greater responsibility on the part of the inmate for his program career while in custody.

Full Program Day

Inmates will have a full program day. Following assessment of educational and vocational skills, treatment needs, and inmate vocational aspirations, a program plan will be established based on a four time module day (some facilities may retain a 3 time module day). Inmates will be permitted two paid modules per day (for 5 days a week) for a combination of education (up to 8th grade), vocational training or work crew assignments. Unpaid modules will include education in pursuit of a G.E.D., therapeutic programs, involvement in inmate organizations, or recreation programs.

Mandatory Schooling

For those inmates with reading and writing skills below 8th grade, educational training is mandatory. Those who read below 5th grade must attend school full time, those between 5th and 8th grade must attend half time (or one paid module). Inmates who demonstrate above 8th grade reading levels are strongly encouraged to complete a G.E.D., an accomplishment that will enable the inmate to obtain higher paying work assignments, will contribute toward an Earned Eligibility Certificate³ and will promote educational and employment opportunity upon release from custody.

³The Earned Eligibility Program provides for the release of inmates at their parole eligibility date if they satisfactorily complete certain prescribed programs and work assignments (see "Earned Eligibility Program Statistical Report July 1987 through September 1991" (1992) and "Earned Eligibility Program Summary (1992), New York State Department of Correctional Services.

Drug and Alcohol Treatment

Given the prevalence of alcoholism and the use of controlled substances among people committed to state prison⁴ the Department has expanded its alcohol and substance abuse treatment program and has developed a specialized intensive six month treatment program that operates at five correctional facilities which are dedicated to this specific program.⁵

Work Assignments

The shift in the approach to work assignments involves training the inmate in a skill that can be applied to facility maintenance or construction, to an assignment in Correction Industries, to work assignments for improvement projects in local communities or in conjunction with other state agencies. The Department is committed to development of a sufficient number of real work assignments such that every inmate not in school and who has been trained in a skill will receive a job assignment.

Stress on Inmate Responsibility

The program plan also calls for more responsibility on the inmate for the success of his career while incarcerated and greater stress on a program model that more closely approximates the outside community. The program is geared to educational training for those below 8th grade level, then vocational training in a particular skill (taking into consideration Department needs and the inmate's vocational aptitude and skills), then a job assignment. Higher wages are paid for jobs requiring more education and skill. Inmates will compete with peers for these jobs. On personal responsibility, the plan states that for each inmate:

... compliance with and progress through his program plan will (1) bring about better (higher paid, more pleasant, and more prestigious) prison work assignments and (2) get him out of prison sooner, either by satisfying his Earned Eligibility Program requirements or otherwise favorably impressing the Board of Parole " (Program Services Action Plan 1991, p. 16).

⁴See "Identified Male Substance Abusers", (April 1992), New York State Department of Correctional Services.

⁵See "Comprehensive Alcohol and Substance Abuse Treatment Program" (1991) New York State Department of Correctional Services.

Purpose of the Report

The sections below profile the inmate population in each cluster as well as the population at each of the correctional facilities within the cluster. This profile contains information on demographic characteristics and on other variables that may be relevant to implementing these new concepts in inmate programming. These data are meant to acquaint staff at each HUB with the overall characteristics of inmates in the cluster population as well as with differences in the characteristics of the inmate population at each of the respective facilities in the cluster.

This information also serves as baseline data on the characteristics of the inmate population at the initiation of the HUB system and the new model for delivery of program services. It is important to have a baseline against which to assess inmate progress in achieving the goals of the HUB plan.

Finally, the report also serves as a profile of the undercustody population at the end of calendar year 1991.

In the tables and graphs presented in the report each cluster is identified by number (1 through 10) and by the HUB facility for that cluster. Staff often refer to each cluster by the HUB facility for that cluster (e.g. cluster #1 referred to as "Oneida HUB"). The HUB facility for each cluster (along with a short abbreviation used in graphic displays) is as follows: Cluster 1, Oneida C.F. (ONI); Cluster 2, Watertown C.F. (WAT); Cluster 3, Clinton C.F. (CLI); Cluster 4, Sullivan C.F. (SUL); Cluster 5, Sing-Sing C.F. (SS); Cluster 6, Green Haven C.F. (GH); Cluster 7, Great Meadow C.F. (GM); Cluster 8, Attica C.F. (ATT); Cluster 9, Auburn C.F. (AUB); Cluster 10, Queensboro C.F. (NYC). Appendix A presents a map showing the 10 regional clusters and the correctional facilities within each.

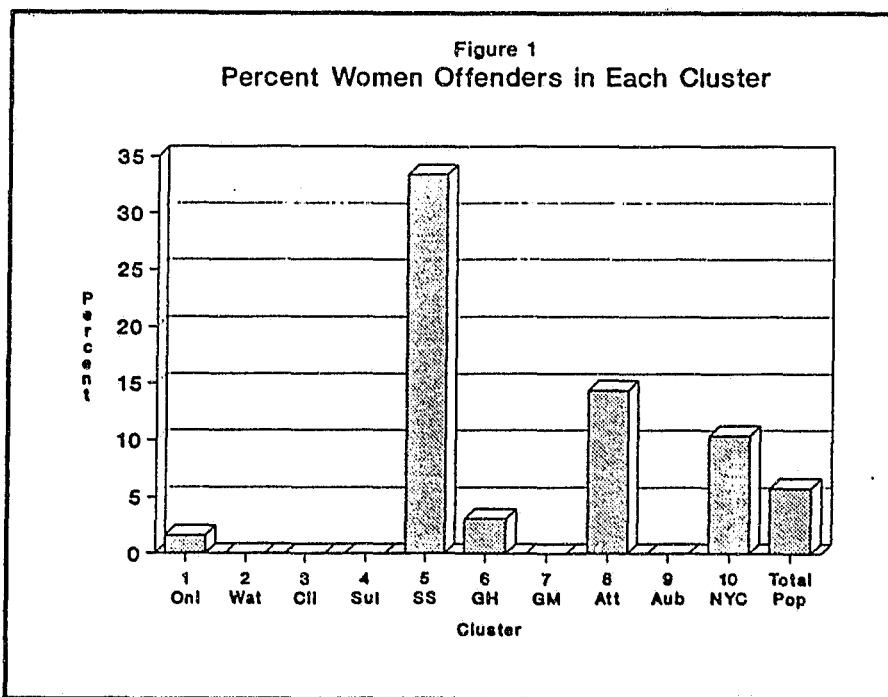
Section One

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Gender Distribution

There were 57,907 inmates undercustody on January 1, 1992, of whom 54,526 (94.2%) were men and 3,381 (5.8%) were women (see Table 1).

Females are present in five of the ten clusters. The percentage of a cluster's total population that is made up by women inmates ranges from 0 to a high of 33.4% in cluster 5 (Sing Sing Hub, which includes Bedford Hills). Further, the proportion of new commitments to the Department made up by women offenders has grown in recent years (4.0% of offenders in 1985 compared with 9.4% in 1991).⁶ Facilities housing women offenders are widely distributed across the state and women offenders may require somewhat different programs and services than men.⁷



⁶See "Characteristics of New Court Commitments 1991", (1992), Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services.

⁷See "Program Services Action Plan 1991" p.11.

TABLE 1. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY GENDER OF INMATE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)			
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	182	0	182
MARCY	1441	0	1441
MID-STATE	1380	0	1380
MOHAWK	1207	0	1207
ONIEDA	1083	0	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	77	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	0	90	90
TOTAL	5370	90	5460
	98.4%	1.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
GOUVERNEUR	789	0	789
OGDENSBURG	799	0	799
WATERTOWN	816	0	816
TOTAL	2404	0	2404
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	612	0	612
ALTONA	731	0	731
BARE HILL	1545	0	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	302	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	129	0	129
CLINTON	2787	0	2787
FRANKLIN	1543	0	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	160	0	160
TOTAL	7809	0	7809
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1141	0	1141
SHAWANGUNK	541	0	541
SULLIVAN	722	0	722
ULSTER	798	0	798
WALLKILL	550	0	550
WOODBOURNE	895	0	895
TOTAL	4647	0	4647
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	0	736	736
SING SING	2264	0	2264
TACONIC	0	401	401
TOTAL	2264	1137	3401
	66.6%	33.4%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
CAMP BEACON FEM	0	219	219
DOWNSTATE	1642	0	1642
FISHKILL	1797	0	1797
GREEN HAVEN	2067	0	2067
MID-ORANGE	673	0	673
OTISVILLE	628	0	628
TOTAL	6807	219	7026
	96.9%	3.1%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	0	281
COXSACKIE	959	0	959
GREAT MEADOW	1544	0	1544
GREENE	1538	0	1538
HUDSON	449	0	449
HUDSON WORK REL	96	0	96
MORIAH SHOCK	154	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	554	0	554
WASHINGTON	1084	0	1084
TOTAL	6659	0	6659
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	0	1162	1162
ATTICA	2086	0	2086
COLLINS	1133	0	1133
GROVELAND	976	0	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	0	300	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	0	118	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	468	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	178	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	74	0	74
LIVINGSTON	788	0	788
ORLEANS	1293	0	1293
WENDE	788	0	788
WYOMING	1640	0	1640
TOTAL	9424	1580	11004
	85.6%	14.4%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1711	0	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	177	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	123	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	207	0	207
CAYUGA	794	0	794
ELMIRA	1765	0	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	167	0	167
ROCHESTER	199	0	199
SOUTHPORT	686	0	686
TOTAL	6088	0	6088
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	891	0	891
BAYVIEW	0	165	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	0	87	87
EDGECOMBE	458	0	458
FULTON	444	0	444
LINCOLN	398	0	398
PARKSIDE	0	103	103
QUEENSBORO	863	0	863
TOTAL	3054	355	3409
	89.6%	10.4%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	54526	3381	57907
	94.2%	5.8%	100.0%

Age Distribution

Table 2 shows the age distribution by cluster. The largest cohort are persons 25-29 years old (15,010, 25.9%). Next in number is the age cohort 30-34 years with 12,897 (22.3%).

Sixteen to eighteen year old inmates, to whom the State is responsible for providing schooling, constitute 1.9% (1,113) of the total undercustody population as of January 1, 1992. However, in only three clusters are there at least 100 such inmates. Numerically, cluster 7, with 452, and cluster 9, with 286, have the most 16-18 year old inmates. Clusters 2 and 5 have the fewest inmates in the 16-18 age category (with 12 and 22 inmates respectively). For programmatic and other purposes the Department has increased the concentration of younger inmates at selected facilities (see figure 2). The average and median age of inmates housed at each facility is presented in Table 2B. The higher concentration of younger inmates in cluster 7 and cluster 9 helps to lower the average age of inmates in these clusters compared with the overall population.

The elderly, those sixty or over, constitute less than one percent (0.8%, N=479) of inmates undercustody. Because of their age, inmates in this cohort are more likely to have infirmity and illness than are other populations. The elderly are less likely to seek employment when they leave. Consequently, they present different service needs different from those of other inmates. Clusters 8 and 6 each have nearly 100 such persons undercustody (105 and 96 respectively).

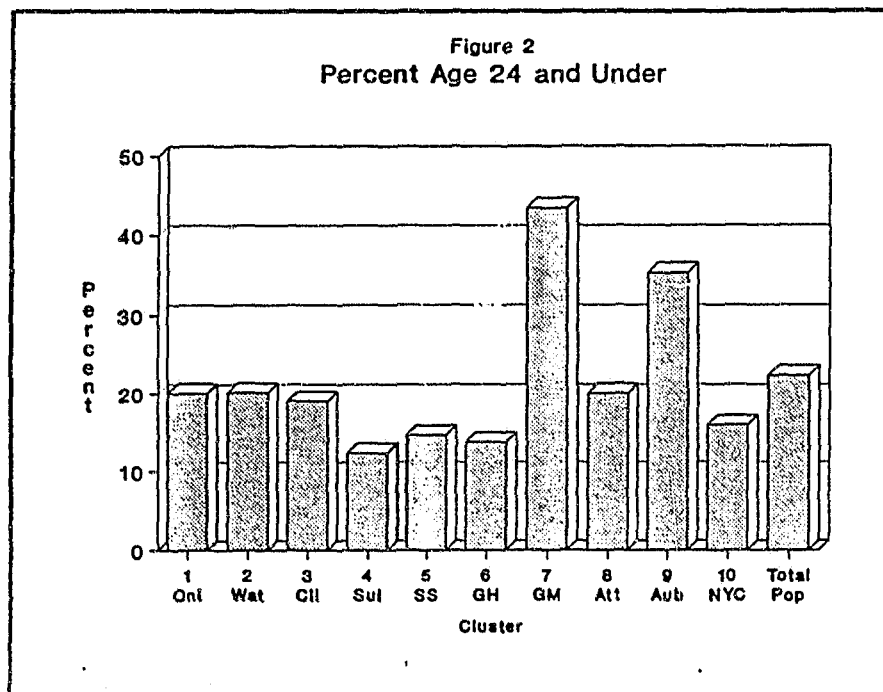


TABLE 2. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY AGE ON JANUARY 1, 1992; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	CURRENT AGE												TOTAL
	16-18 YR	19-20 YR	21-24 YR	25-29 YR	30-34 YR	35-39 YR	40-44 YR	45-49 YR	50-54 YR	55-59 YR	60-64 YR	65 AND OVER	
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)													
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	2	12	29	74	38	15	4	7	0	0	1	0	182
MARCY	13	21	263	390	377	190	102	50	19	8	3	5	1441
MID-STATE	3	13	241	346	352	207	105	54	24	11	12	8	1380
MOHAWK	5	20	177	326	308	178	103	42	26	10	7	5	1207
ONIEDA	5	8	189	294	254	169	80	43	23	12	6	0	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	8	15	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	1	4	33	50	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90
TOTAL	37	93	965	1501	1331	759	398	196	92	41	29	18	5460
	.7%	1.7%	17.7%	27.5%	24.4%	13.9%	7.3%	3.6%	1.7%	.8%	.5%	.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)													
GOUVERNEUR	5	17	138	259	188	92	54	23	3	6	0	4	789
OGDENSBURG	3	7	153	243	204	98	49	22	15	4	1	0	799
WATERTOWN	4	6	153	235	205	114	56	24	7	7	2	3	816
TOTAL	12	30	444	737	597	304	159	69	25	17	3	7	2404
	.5%	1.2%	18.5%	30.7%	24.8%	12.6%	6.6%	2.9%	1.0%	.7%	.1%	.3%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)													
ADIRONDACK	5	8	110	202	128	82	38	19	12	4	3	1	612
ALTONA	4	12	146	202	200	88	44	20	11	1	3	0	731
BARE HILL	4	12	294	535	325	198	82	52	31	7	5	0	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	1	2	73	96	80	26	14	6	3	1	0	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	0	0	33	48	25	15	6	2	0	0	0	0	129
CLINTON	9	46	393	783	646	439	234	129	62	29	10	7	2787
FRANKLIN	5	15	287	493	347	200	105	51	24	11	3	2	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	0	29	49	45	20	10	6	1	0	0	0	160
TOTAL	28	95	1365	2408	1796	1068	533	285	144	53	24	10	7809
	.4%	1.2%	17.5%	30.8%	23.0%	13.7%	6.8%	3.6%	1.8%	.7%	.3%	.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)													
EASTERN	0	12	101	254	303	210	144	73	18	16	6	4	1141
SPAWANGUNK	1	2	39	129	137	98	65	28	23	8	8	3	541
SULLIVAN	2	8	75	162	177	134	93	42	14	11	3	3	722
CLSTER	36	40	117	174	218	111	52	27	15	6	2	0	798
WALLKILL	1	1	40	132	154	104	58	28	23	2	5	2	550
WOODBORNE	0	2	100	206	206	157	109	45	41	10	9	10	895
TOTAL	40	65	470	1057	1195	814	521	243	134	53	33	22	4647
	.9%	1.4%	10.1%	22.7%	25.7%	17.5%	11.2%	5.2%	2.9%	1.1%	.7%	.5%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)													
BEDFORD HILLS	8	19	102	191	164	111	63	36	25	10	5	2	736
SING SING	12	19	266	541	550	405	230	117	67	32	19	6	2264
TACONIC	2	14	59	110	100	60	30	13	8	4	1	0	401
TOTAL	22	52	427	842	814	576	323	166	100	46	25	8	3401
	.6%	1.5%	12.6%	24.8%	23.9%	16.9%	9.5%	4.9%	2.9%	1.4%	.7%	.2%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)													
CAMP BEACON FEM	1	3	17	59	83	32	12	6	5	1	0	0	219
DOWNSTATE	75	105	292	406	345	192	124	61	27	14	5	6	1642
FISHKILL	5	16	180	447	473	328	181	85	43	27	7	5	1797
GREEN HAVEN	2	6	113	403	512	389	261	165	105	53	44	14	2067
MID-ORANGE	0	2	78	181	169	113	66	37	13	2	6	6	673
OTISVILLE	0	2	72	169	152	120	56	30	8	16	0	3	628
TOTAL	83	134	752	1665	1734	1174	700	374	201	113	62	34	7026
	1.2%	1.9%	10.7%	23.7%	24.7%	16.7%	10.0%	5.3%	2.9%	1.6%	.9%	.5%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)													
CAMP MCGREGOR	1	3	37	57	77	57	31	8	5	3	2	0	281
COXSACKIE	146	383	313	79	25	7	3	1	0	0	1	0	959
GREAT MEADOW	13	80	290	402	332	211	96	72	23	12	12	1	1544
GREENE	264	572	195	180	129	107	37	22	18	8	5	1	1538
HUDSON	2	13	107	127	82	56	36	13	6	4	2	1	449
HUDSON WORK REL	0	0	16	16	25	20	12	4	2	1	0	0	96
MORIAH SHOCK	17	26	61	48	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	3	5	72	147	143	85	58	26	9	4	2	0	554
WASHINGTON	6	38	237	296	213	138	78	34	17	11	6	4	1084
TOTAL	452	1120	1328	1352	1034	681	351	180	81	43	36	7	6659
	6.8%	16.8%	19.9%	20.3%	15.5%	10.2%	5.3%	2.7%	1.2%	.6%	.5%	.1%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)													
ALBION FEMALE	9	25	143	331	278	199	110	41	16	6	3	1	1162
ATTICA	2	21	258	541	495	318	203	111	69	27	10	21	2086
COLLINS	4	17	198	289	263	155	108	45	25	15	9	5	1133
GROVELAND	2	3	145	227	207	158	135	55	22	8	9	5	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	3	6	51	98	63	47	22	6	2	2	0	0	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	2	7	20	44	27	10	5	3	0	0	0	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	44	74	143	196	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	23	33	71	50	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	12	19	19	19	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	2	6	107	221	221	135	55	20	16	3	1	1	788
ORLEANS	9	26	228	371	283	184	93	42	26	17	7	7	1293
WENDE	8	10	120	169	183	124	74	47	32	9	10	2	788
WYOMING	5	20	318	476	389	206	115	62	26	9	8	6	1640
TOTAL	125	267	1831	3032	2422	1538	920	433	234	97	57	48	11004
	1.1%	2.4%	16.6%	27.6%	22.0%	14.0%	8.4%	3.9%	2.1%	.9%	.5%	.4%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)													
AUBURN	6	28	181	417	439	276	182	94	47	23	8	10	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	20	33	73	48	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	4	10	29	33	21	14	7	4	0	0	1	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	69	107	30	18	23	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	0	5	37	54	63	26	12	5	3	1	0	1	207
CAYUGA	118	308	149	75	69	37	21	8	7	1	0	1	794
ELHIRA	40	90	376	553	347	174	83	53	26	13	7	3	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	15	35	72	44	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	3	3	23	47	57	27	26	5	5	1	2	0	199
SOUTHPORT	11	73	197	178	111	57	31	9	14	5	0	0	686
TOTAL	286	692	1167	1467	1134	618	365	180	102	44	18	15	6088
	4.7%	11.4%	19.2%	24.1%	18.6%	10.2%	6.0%	3.0%	1.7%	.7%	.3%	.2%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)													
ARTHURKILL	12	17	104	242	224	136	81	31	23	9	6	6	891
BAYVIEW	0	0	19	52	42	26	14	6	4	2	0	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	0	0	7	20	25	14	12	5	2	1	0	1	87
EDGECOMBE	2	8	57	140	104	85	31	18	7	5	1	0	458
FULTON	4	9	52	118	109	70	34	27	14	5	1	1	444
LINCOLN	5	13	49	105	111	51	33	18	8	2	2	1	398
PARKSIDE	0	1	10	30	34	16	7	4	0	1	0	0	103
QUEENSBORO	5	40	132	242	191	102	70	38	20	13	7	3	863
TOTAL	28	88	430	949	840	500	282	147	78	38	17	12	3409
	.8%	2.6%	12.6%	27.8%	24.6%	14.7%	8.3%	4.3%	2.3%	1.1%	.5%	.4%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	1113	2636	9179	15010	12897	8032	4552	2273	1191	545	298	181	57907
	1.9%	4.6%	15.9%	25.9%	22.3%	13.9%	7.9%	3.9%	2.1%	.9%	.5%	.3%	100.0%

TABLE 2B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY AGE ON JANUARY 1, 1992;
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)			
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	182	28.8	28.0
MARCY	1441	31.0	30.0
MID-STATE	1380	32.0	31.0
MOHAWK	1207	31.9	31.0
ONEIDA	1083	31.7	30.0
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	77	22.6	23.0
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	90	24.9	25.0
SUBTOTAL	5460	31.3	30.0
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
GOUVERNEUR	789	30.4	29.0
OGDENSBURG	799	30.6	29.0
WATERTOWN	816	30.9	30.0
SUBTOTAL	2404	30.7	29.0
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	612	30.8	29.0
ALTONA	731	30.5	30.0
BARE HILL	1545	30.6	29.0
CAMP GABRIELS	302	29.5	29.0
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	129	29.0	28.0
CLINTON	2787	32.2	31.0
FRANKLIN	1543	30.9	29.0
LYON MOUNTAIN	160	30.5	30.0
SUBTOTAL	7809	31.2	30.0
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1141	34.1	33.0
SHAWANGUNK	541	34.7	33.0
SULLIVAN	722	33.9	33.0
ULSTER	798	30.6	30.0
WALLKILL	550	34.1	32.0
WOODBOURNE	895	34.5	33.0
SUBTOTAL	4647	33.6	32.0
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	736	32.5	31.0
SING SING	2264	33.4	32.0
TACONIC	401	31.3	30.0
SUBTOTAL	3401	33.0	32.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
CAMP BEACON FEM	219	31.8	31.0
DOWNSTATE	1642	30.1	29.0
FISHKILL	1797	33.3	32.0
GREEN HAVEN	2067	36.4	34.0
MID-ORANGE	673	33.2	32.0
OTISVILLE	628	33.1	32.0
SUBTOTAL	7026	33.4	32.0
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	32.8	32.0
COXSACKIE	959	21.2	20.0
GREAT MEADOW	1544	30.8	29.0
GREENE	1538	24.3	20.0
HUDSON	449	30.4	28.0
HUDSON WORK REL	96	33.2	32.0
MORIAH SHOCK	154	22.8	23.0
MT MCGREGOR	554	32.3	31.0
WASHINGTON	1084	30.6	29.0
SUBTOTAL	6659	27.9	26.0
ATTICA HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1162	31.9	31.0
ATTICA	2086	33.4	31.0
COLLINS	1133	32.2	30.0
GROVELAND	976	33.5	32.0
GROVELAND FEM HED	300	30.5	29.0
GROVELAND FEM MIN	118	28.7	28.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	468	23.6	24.0
LAKEVIEW RECEP	178	22.6	22.0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	74	23.4	22.0
LIVINGSTON	788	31.6	31.0
ORLEANS	1293	31.5	30.0
WENDE	788	33.3	32.0
WYOMING	1640	31.1	30.0
SUBTOTAL	11004	31.6	30.0
AUBURN HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1711	33.3	32.0
BUTLER SHOCK	177	22.7	22.0
BUTLER ASACTC	123	28.6	27.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	21.8	20.0
CAMP PHARSALIA	207	30.6	30.0
CAYUGA	794	23.5	20.0
ELMIRA	1765	29.5	28.0
MONTREY SHOCK	167	22.6	23.0
ROCHESTER	199	32.6	32.0
SOUTHPORT	686	27.9	26.0
SUBTOTAL	6088	29.0	28.0
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	891	32.5	31.0
BAYVIEW	165	32.3	31.0
BAYVIEW WORK REL	87	34.3	33.0
EDGECOMBE	458	31.8	30.0
FULTON	444	32.7	31.0
LINCOLN	398	31.7	31.0
PARKSIDE	103	31.7	31.0
QUEENSBORO	863	31.7	30.0
SUBTOTAL	3409	32.1	31.0
GRAND TOTAL	57907	31.3	30.0

Race/Ethnic Distribution

Race/ethnic status of undercustody inmates is shown in Table 3. Half (50.1%) of the inmates are black; about a third are Hispanic (32.0%) and about a sixth (16.2%) are white. Less than two percent belong to other ethnic groups or are unknown. Ethnic distributions within the clusters generally resemble the ethnic breakdown for the system as a whole. There is some variability in the percentage of persons of the White and Hispanic ethnic groups within cluster distributions (see Figure 3). The percent of whites ranges from 12.2% in cluster 5 to 20.5% in cluster 9. Among Hispanics, the range is from 26.7% (cluster 9) to 36.5% (cluster 10) but among Blacks the range is only between 47.7% and 52.9%.

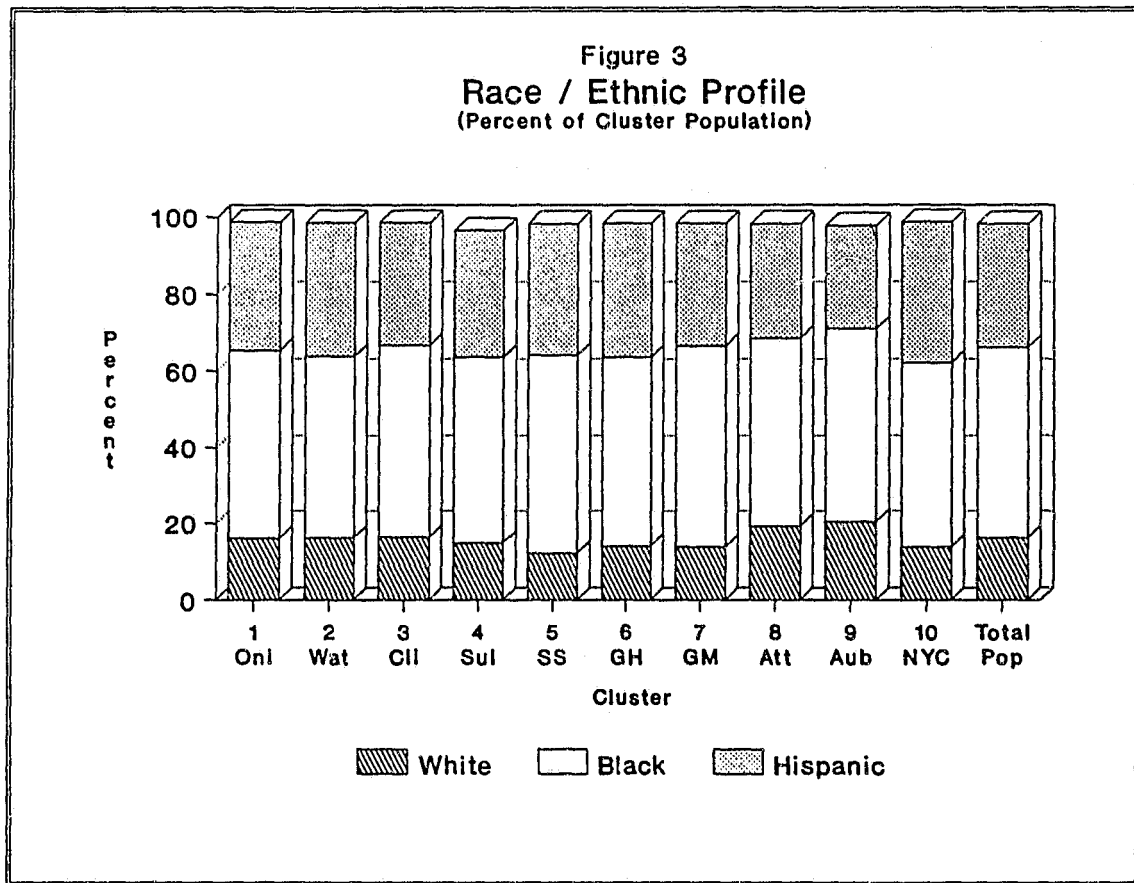


TABLE 3. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY ETHNIC STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN	OTHER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)							
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	19	84	77	1	0	1	182
MARCY	243	741	439	7	1	10	1441
MID-STATE	182	656	519	7	3	13	1380
MOHAWK	162	586	453	2	1	3	1207
ONIEDA	249	549	272	6	2	5	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	13	41	22	0	0	1	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	10	41	38	0	1	0	90
TOTAL	878	2698	1820	23	8	33	5460
	16.1%	49.4%	33.3%	.4%	.1%	.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
GOUVERNEUR	113	399	266	3	3	5	789
OGDENSBURG	128	369	291	2	3	6	799
WATERTOWN	149	378	278	1	2	8	816
TOTAL	390	1146	835	6	8	19	2404
	16.2%	47.7%	34.7%	.2%	.3%	.8%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	105	299	203	1	1	3	612
ALTONA	86	374	258	2	1	10	731
BARE HILL	180	778	565	3	5	14	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	57	150	93	1	0	1	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	12	80	36	0	0	1	129
CLINTON	601	1372	766	13	8	27	2787
FRANKLIN	211	805	516	3	0	8	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	28	81	50	0	0	1	160
TOTAL	1280	3939	2487	23	15	65	7809
	16.4%	50.4%	31.8%	.3%	.2%	.8%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	217	580	334	4	3	3	1141
SHAWANGUNK	93	282	161	2	0	3	541
SULLIVAN	135	363	215	3	2	4	722
ULSTER	34	341	305	1	3	114	798
WALLKILL	79	285	183	0	2	1	550
WOODBOURNE	135	422	326	0	3	9	895
TOTAL	693	2273	1524	10	13	134	4647
	14.9%	48.9%	32.8%	.2%	.3%	2.9%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	132	354	224	1	2	23	736
SING SING	252	1205	782	3	8	14	2264
TACONIC	32	213	154	1	0	1	401
TOTAL	416	1772	1160	5	10	38	3401
	12.2%	52.1%	34.1%	.1%	.3%	1.1%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
CAMP BEACON FEM	24	119	76	0	0	0	219
DOWNSTATE	205	883	506	0	5	43	1642
FISHKILL	241	829	709	6	4	8	1797
GREEN HAVEN	326	1031	687	4	11	8	2067
MID-ORANGE	94	333	240	3	2	1	673
OTISVILLE	101	291	225	2	4	5	628
TOTAL	991	3486	2443	15	26	65	7026
	14.1%	49.6%	34.8%	.2%	.4%	.9%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	51	120	110	0	0	0	281
COXSACKIE	67	604	271	1	7	9	959
GREAT MEADOW	239	832	456	3	8	6	1544
GREENE	139	842	515	3	12	27	1538
HUDSON	95	231	120	1	0	2	449
HUDSON WORK REL	58	29	8	0	0	1	96
MORIAH SHOCK	24	84	46	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	104	240	203	0	2	5	554
WASHINGTON	141	542	387	3	4	7	1084
TOTAL	918	3524	2116	11	33	57	6659
	13.8%	52.9%	31.8%	.2%	.5%	.9%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	129	598	429	2	1	3	1162
ATTICA	416	1089	550	15	9	7	2086
COLLINS	244	535	332	8	4	10	1133
GROVELAND	261	468	232	6	0	9	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	26	169	104	0	0	1	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	17	55	46	0	0	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	72	202	189	2	0	3	468
LAKEVIEW RECEPT	24	84	70	0	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	9	46	16	0	1	2	74
LIVINGSTON	112	373	296	1	1	5	788
ORLEANS	257	618	403	3	2	10	1293
WENDE	226	377	141	4	4	36	788
WYOMING	322	828	457	9	4	20	1640
TOTAL	2115	5442	3265	50	26	106	11004
	19.2%	49.5%	29.7%	.5%	.2%	1.0%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)							
AUBURN	385	847	454	8	6	11	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	33	86	57	1	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	12	65	43	0	1	2	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	26	155	76	1	0	1	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	47	99	60	1	0	0	207
CAYUGA	100	438	232	2	7	15	794
ELMIRA	433	886	397	15	11	23	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	30	80	57	0	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	86	80	21	2	0	10	199
SOUTHPORT	99	351	229	1	1	5	686
TOTAL	1251	3087	1626	31	26	67	6088
	20.5%	50.7%	26.7%	.5%	.4%	1.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	99	474	302	1	1	14	891
BAYVIEW	16	88	61	0	0	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	10	37	38	0	0	2	87
EDGEcombe	38	196	221	1	0	2	458
FULTON	42	185	213	3	0	1	444
LINCOLN	35	199	157	2	2	3	398
PARKSIDE	13	37	53	0	0	0	103
QUEENSBORO	217	437	199	3	0	7	863
TOTAL	470	1653	1244	10	3	29	3409
	13.8%	48.5%	36.5%	.3%	.1%	.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	9402	29020	18520	184	168	613	57907
	16.2%	50.1%	32.0%	.3%	.3%	1.1%	100.0%

Region of Commitment

The majority of inmates are committed from New York City counties (69.6%). An additional 12.2% are committed from suburban New York, 10.6% from upstate counties with a population center containing 50,000 inhabitants or more, and 7.7% from the remaining upstate counties. There are differences across the clusters in the proportion of inmates from each region of the state. Clusters in the western part of the state have a somewhat higher concentration of inmates committed from upstate urban and upstate rural counties (see Figure 4). Correspondingly, clusters near the New York City area have a higher concentration of inmates from New York City or Suburban New York City counties. These differences are in part due to housing of work release inmates at facilities near the residence county of the inmate.

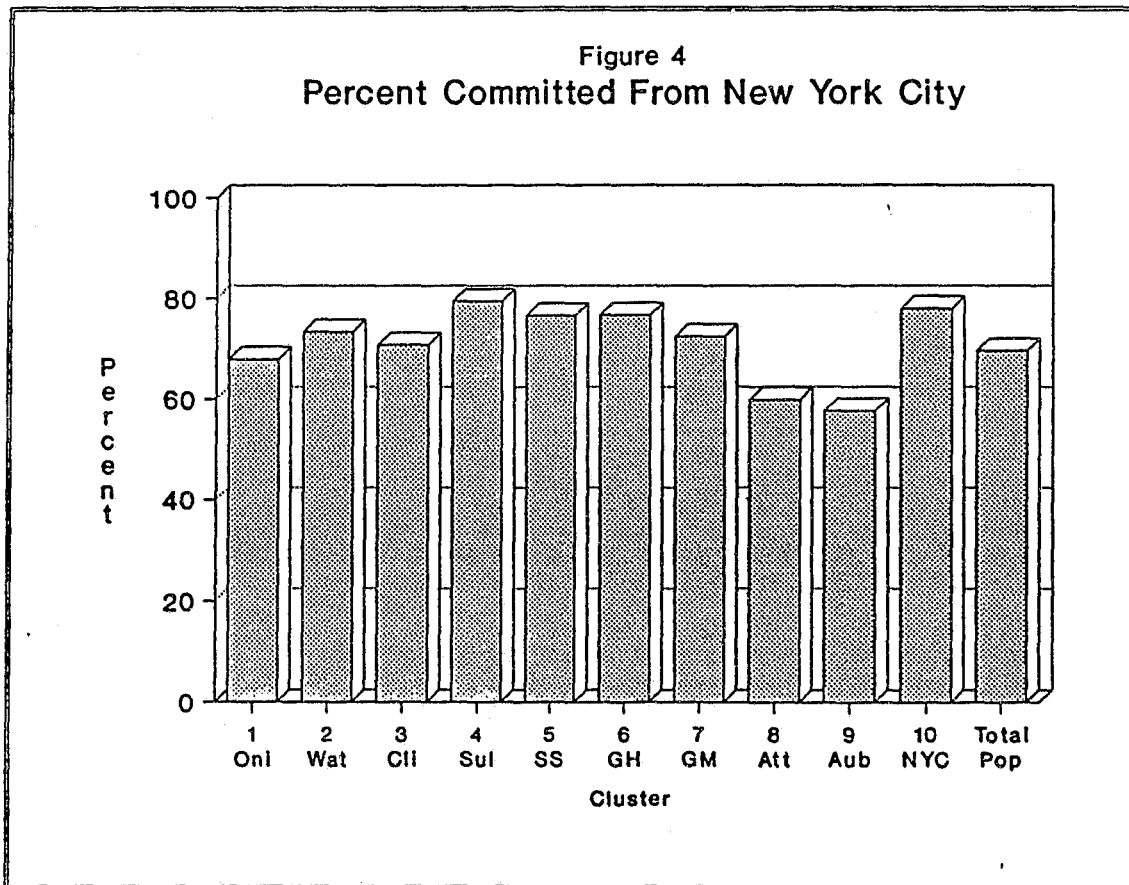


TABLE 4. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY REGION OF COMMITMENT; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

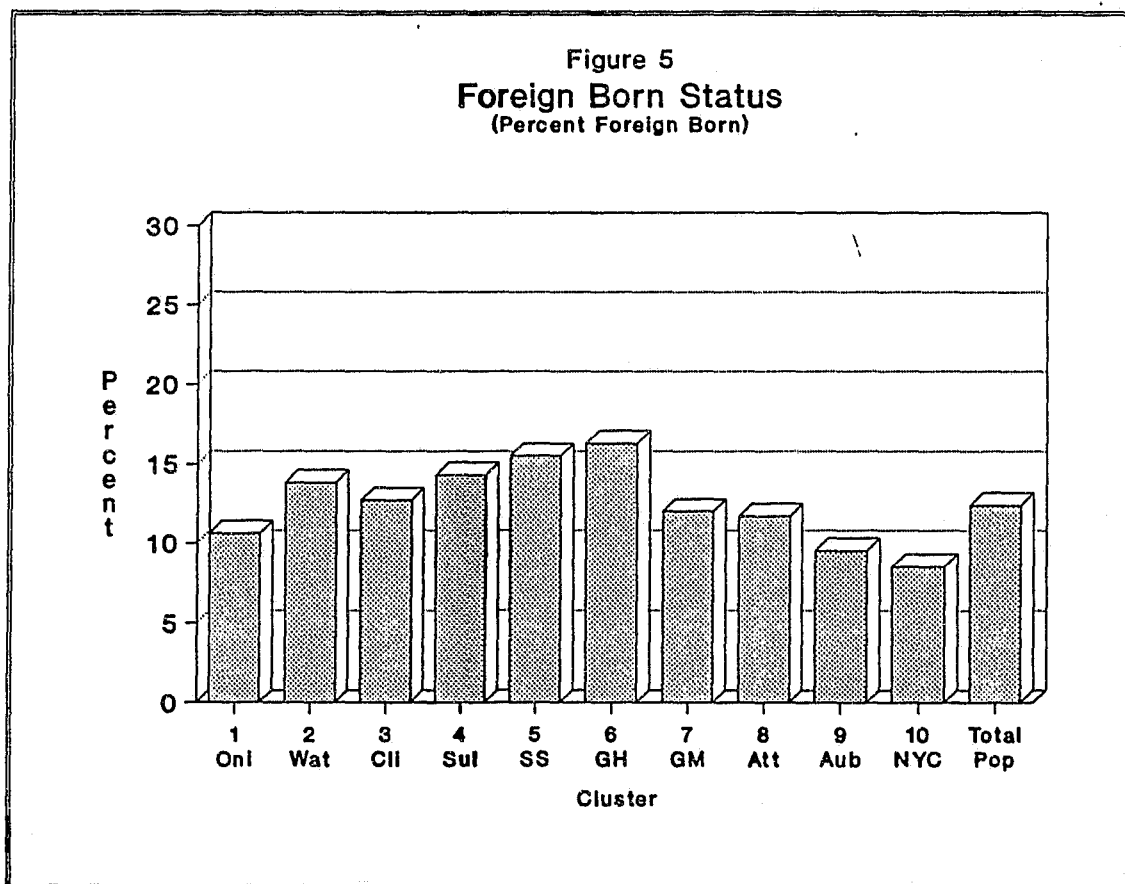
CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)					
JOHNSTOWN ASACT	153	5	10	14	182
MARCY	984	181	167	109	1441
MID-STATE	950	164	149	116	1379
MOHAWK	864	161	90	92	1207
ONIEDA	646	156	148	132	1082
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	45	13	8	11	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	66	8	11	5	90
TOTAL	3708	688	583	479	5458
	67.9%	12.6%	10.7%	8.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)					
GOUVERNEUR	607	83	52	46	788
OGDENSBURG	607	104	45	43	799
WATERTOWN	549	85	101	83	816
TOTAL	1763	270	198	172	2403
	73.4%	11.2%	8.2%	7.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)					
ADIRONDACK	439	96	32	45	612
ALTONA	486	132	69	44	731
BARE HILL	1154	225	83	82	1544
CAMP GABRIELS	201	39	28	34	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	75	52	1	1	129
CLINTON	1945	345	257	234	2781
FRANKLIN	1127	245	77	92	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	97	35	12	15	159
TOTAL	5524	1169	559	547	7799
	70.8%	15.0%	7.2%	7.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)					
EASTERN	831	190	59	61	1141
SHAWANGUNK	404	76	28	32	540
SULLIVAN	546	93	33	50	722
ULSTER	785	4	1	2	792
WALLKILL	428	84	19	19	550
WOODBOURNE	690	119	48	38	895
TOTAL	3684	566	188	202	4640
	79.4%	12.2%	4.1%	4.4%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)					
BEDFORD HILLS	494	87	103	48	732
SING SING	1801	268	96	98	2263
TACONIC	304	68	13	15	400
TOTAL	2599	423	212	161	3395
	76.6%	12.5%	6.2%	4.7%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)					
CAMP BEACON FEM	169	28	12	10	219
DOWNSTATE	1175	274	77	82	1608
FISHKILL	1385	207	51	154	1797
GREEN HAVEN	1618	269	87	92	2066
MID-ORANGE	520	106	12	34	672
OTISVILLE	492	85	11	40	628
TOTAL	5359	969	250	412	6990
	76.7%	13.9%	3.6%	5.9%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)					
CAMP MCGREGOR	199	45	17	20	281
COXSACKIE	741	82	84	51	958
GREAT MEADOW	1165	175	128	75	1543
GREENE	1151	193	114	78	1536
HUDSON	287	74	49	39	449
HUDSON WORK REL	3	2	58	33	96
MORIAH SHOCK	88	16	19	31	154
MT MCGREGOR	385	75	48	47	554
WASHINGTON	804	142	77	60	1083
TOTAL	4823	802	595	434	6654
	72.5%	12.1%	8.9%	6.5%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)					
ALBION FEMALE	839	128	121	68	1156
ATTICA	1343	206	349	187	2085
COLLINS	623	94	281	134	1132
GROVELAND	461	65	288	161	975
GROVELAND FEM MED	204	36	45	15	300
GROVELAND FEM MIM	77	18	16	7	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	296	48	58	58	466
LAKEVIEW RECEP	128	16	13	21	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	58	4	5	7	74
LIVINGSTON	527	80	120	59	786
ORLEANS	732	75	319	176	1291
WENDE	362	51	268	85	766
WYOMING	921	112	392	215	1640
TOTAL	6571	931	2272	1193	10967
	59.9%	8.5%	20.7%	10.9%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)					
AUBURN	1037	203	304	162	1706
BUTLER SHOCK	90	30	33	24	177
BUTLER ASACT	83	2	30	7	122
CAMP GEORGETOWN	197	19	25	18	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	147	15	13	32	207
CAYUGA	508	93	120	72	793
ELMIRA	830	132	480	315	1757
MONTEREY SHOCK	82	35	25	25	167
ROCHESTER	4	2	135	58	199
SOUTHPORT	528	58	44	54	684
TOTAL	3506	589	1289	767	6071
	57.7%	9.7%	19.9%	12.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)					
ARTHURKILL	729	119	19	24	891
BAYVIEW	137	19	4	4	164
BAYVIEW WORK REL	61	13	4	8	86
EDGEcombe	408	39	7	4	458
FULTON	326	103	7	7	443
LINCOLN	377	13	6	2	398
PARKSIDE	81	16	0	6	103
QUEENSBORO	536	311	7	9	863
TOTAL	2655	633	54	64	3406
	78.0%	18.6%	1.6%	1.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	48192	7040	6120	4431	57783
	69.6%	12.2%	10.6%	7.7%	100.0%

Country of Birth

The large majority of inmates were born in the United States (76.5%) or one of its territories (10.5%) (see Table 5). Approximately 12.4% of undercustody inmates were born in a foreign country. Among foreign born inmates, 63% were born in one of the island nations in the Caribbean basin.

Foreign birth may have implications for programming decisions, due to differences in language (many inmates from the Caribbean or from South America or Central America are Spanish dominant) or culture.⁸

Percent foreign born ranges from 8.4% in cluster 10 (New York City Work Release) to 16.4% in cluster 6 (Green Haven Hub) (see Figure 5).



⁸For additional information on foreign born inmates see "The Impact of Foreign-Born Inmates on the New York State Department of Correctional Services" (1992) and "The Mariel Cuban Problem" (1991), New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12206.

TABLE 5. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY WORLD REGION OF BIRTH; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	UNITED STATES	U.S. POSSESS	NORTH AMERICA	CARIB SEA	CENTRAL AMERICA	SOUTH AMERICA	EUROPE	AFRICA	NEAR EAST	ASIA	SOUTH PACIFIC	NOT KNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HB, CLUSTER 1													
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	144	27	0	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	182
MARCY	1150	142	2	95	10	13	14	4	0	3	0	8	1441
MID-STATE	961	192	3	143	28	24	10	2	5	5	1	6	1380
MOHAWK	910	198	2	65	11	11	5	1	1	0	0	3	1207
ONZEDA	880	100	1	62	6	16	6	3	1	2	0	6	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	63	2	0	7	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	72	13	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	90
TOTAL	4180	674	8	382	56	70	38	10	7	11	1	23	5460
	76.6%	12.3%	.1%	7.0%	1.0%	1.3%	.7%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.4%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)													
GOVERNEUR	603	103	0	50	9	18	5	0	0	0	0	1	789
OGDENSBURG	577	102	1	69	7	26	12	1	0	2	0	2	799
WATERTOWN	589	87	1	88	9	24	8	1	0	3	1	4	815
TOTAL	1769	292	2	207	25	68	25	2	0	5	1	7	2403
	73.6%	12.2%	.1%	8.6%	1.0%	2.8%	1.0%	.1%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)													
ADIRONDACK	471	64	2	47	6	12	3	2	2	0	0	3	612
ALTONA	553	77	3	63	3	22	7	2	1	2	1	2	731
BARE HILL	1117	163	0	180	19	38	12	3	1	8	1	3	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	266	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	107	16	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	129
CLINTON	2162	246	4	224	26	71	20	2	8	11	1	11	2786
FRANKLIN	1187	176	7	104	13	29	13	6	2	4	0	2	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	137	20	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	160
TOTAL	6000	798	16	621	68	172	53	15	14	25	3	23	7808
	76.8%	10.2%	.2%	8.0%	.9%	2.2%	.7%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)													
EASTERN	879	123	2	78	11	27	13	3	0	4	0	1	1141
SHANANGUNK	422	45	0	52	9	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	541
SULLIVAN	574	88	0	36	4	8	9	1	2	0	0	0	722
ULSTER	551	115	1	78	9	21	6	1	1	5	0	10	798
WALLKILL	401	72	0	50	5	13	4	3	0	1	0	1	550
WOODBORNE	598	95	2	124	9	41	12	3	0	6	2	3	895
TOTAL	3425	538	5	418	47	120	47	11	3	16	2	15	4647
	73.7%	11.6%	.1%	9.0%	1.0%	2.6%	1.0%	.2%	.1%	.3%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)													
BEDFORD HILLS	548	52	2	50	6	39	7	3	1	2	3	23	736
SING SING	1624	270	1	235	20	65	19	4	6	16	0	4	2264
TACONIC	311	37	1	29	1	14	5	0	0	0	1	2	401
TOTAL	2483	359	4	314	27	118	31	7	7	18	4	29	3401
	73.0%	10.6%	.1%	9.2%	.8%	3.5%	.9%	.2%	.2%	.5%	.1%	.9%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)													
CAMP BEACON FEM	187	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	218
DOWNSTATE	1247	138	0	133	17	31	18	7	1	9	0	41	1642
FISHKILL	1221	215	2	240	17	70	15	4	6	5	0	2	1797
GREEN HAVEN	1403	269	7	236	18	72	36	2	8	13	0	2	2066
MID-ORANGE	482	92	0	71	5	11	6	1	0	4	0	1	673
OTISVILLE	460	74	0	58	2	16	8	2	1	3	0	4	628
TOTAL	5000	818	9	738	59	200	83	16	16	34	0	51	7024
	71.2%	11.6%	.1%	10.5%	.8%	2.8%	1.2%	.2%	.2%	.5%	.0%	.7%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HB (7)													
CAMP MCGREGOR	217	62	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	281
COXSACKIE	811	44	3	64	5	14	2	2	0	8	1	5	959
GREAT MEADOW	1204	137	2	123	12	36	14	0	2	11	1	2	1544
GREENE	1183	113	4	153	14	34	5	1	0	26	0	5	1538
HUDSON	397	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	449
HUDSON WORK REL	88	5	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	96
MORHIA SHOCK	132	7	0	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	403	69	1	56	7	10	6	1	0	1	0	0	554
WASHINGTON	795	127	5	93	11	27	7	2	3	9	0	5	1084
TOTAL	5230	616	15	503	50	122	37	6	5	55	2	18	6659
	78.5%	9.3%	.2%	7.6%	.8%	1.8%	.6%	.1%	.1%	.8%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)													
ALBION FEMALE	907	124	1	70	9	44	3	2	1	1	0	0	1162
ATTICA	1656	173	5	144	15	50	26	3	2	7	0	4	2085
COLLINS	870	99	0	105	8	33	8	2	3	3	0	1	1132
GROVELAND	800	85	4	52	7	16	5	0	0	0	0	5	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	236	32	0	17	2	10	2	0	1	0	0	2	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	105	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	346	45	3	47	1	19	5	0	0	0	0	2	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	137	20	0	16	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	67	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	575	131	1	58	8	6	4	2	0	0	0	3	788
ORLEANS	992	117	5	120	10	20	10	5	2	1	1	10	1293
WENDE	639	48	6	43	4	6	4	0	0	6	0	31	787
WYOMING	1278	148	5	132	16	30	7	0	0	6	0	18	1640
TOTAL	8608	1036	30	808	81	237	73	17	9	25	1	76	11001
	78.2%	9.4%	.3%	7.3%	.7%	2.2%	.7%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.7%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)													
AUBURN	1378	137	2	124	17	22	7	2	4	7	0	11	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	150	12	0	10	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	101	15	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	244	14	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	178	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	207
CAYUGA	652	44	4	51	4	13	3	3	0	15	0	5	794
ELMIRA	1452	126	12	113	10	19	6	2	1	13	0	11	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	139	7	1	14	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	173	18	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	199
SOUTHPORT	548	56	0	59	7	6	8	1	0	1	0	0	686
TOTAL	5015	458	19	375	41	69	26	8	5	37	0	35	6088
	82.4%	7.5%	.3%	6.2%	.7%	1.1%	.4%	.1%	.1%	.6%	.0%	.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY (10)													
ARTHURKILL	657	101	1	81	15	16	10	0	1	6	0	3	891
BAYVIEW	144	19	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	61	23	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	87
EDGEcombe	331	100	0	16	4	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	458
FULTON	310	107	0	19	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	2	444
LINCOLN	277	82	0	22	3	4	5	0	1	2	0	2	398
PARKSIDE	86	12	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	103
QUEENSBORO	738	53	2	29	3	16	9	1	1	0	0	1	863
TOTAL	2604	507	3	172	26	40	29	3	3	10	1	11	3409
	76.4%	14.9%	.1%	5.0%	.8%	1.2%	.9%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	44314	6096	111	4538	480	1216	442	95	69	236	15	288	57900
	76.5%	10.5%	.2%	7.8%	.8%	2.1%	.8%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.5%	100.0%

Marital Status

Only a fifth of undercustody inmates were legally married at time of commitment. Another 10.4% were living in a common law arrangement at the time of their commitment. The majority are single, never married (59.9%) (see Figure 6); the balance were separated/divorced (8.8%); or widowed (0.9%) (see Table 6).

The within cluster distribution of single, never married inmates ranges from 52.2% in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) to 68.8% in cluster 7 (Great Meadow Hub).

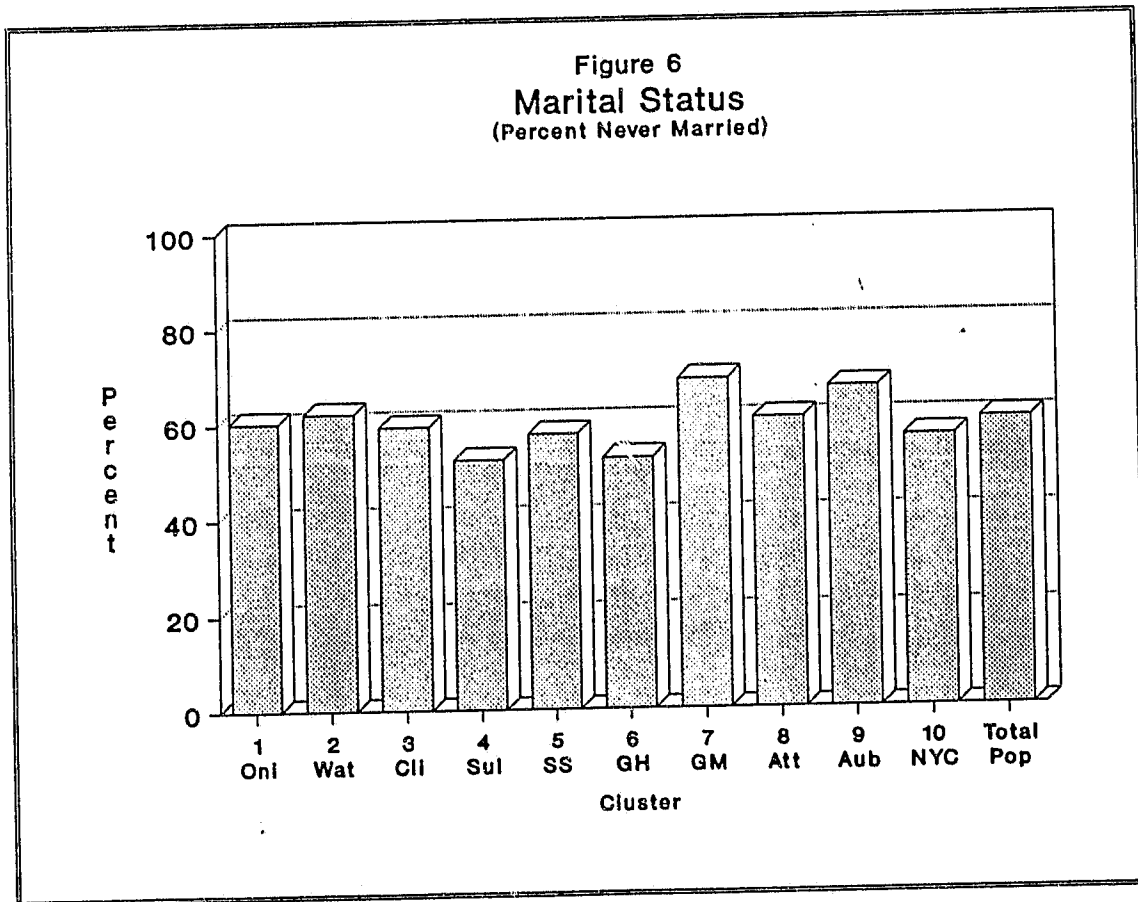


TABLE 6. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MARITAL STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATE/DIVORCE	WIDOWED	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)						
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	118	31	19	14	0	182
MARCY	865	273	152	137	8	1435
MID-STATE	807	276	149	130	10	1372
MOHANK	705	208	136	139	9	1197
ONEIDA	644	219	88	126	4	1081
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	61	9	5	2	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	69	14	2	5	0	90
TOTAL	3269	1030	551	553	31	5434
	60.2%	19.0%	10.1%	10.2%	.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
GOUVERNEUR	511	128	74	73	1	787
OGDENSBURG	498	126	82	83	6	795
WATERTOWN	477	172	69	91	2	811
TOTAL	1486	426	225	247	9	2393
	62.1%	17.8%	9.4%	10.3%	.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	382	105	65	50	6	608
ALTONA	422	135	97	72	4	730
BARE HILL	915	280	210	131	8	1544
CAMP GABRIELS	192	50	26	32	1	301
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	91	19	9	10	0	129
CLINTON	1565	613	301	264	30	2773
FRANKLIN	951	251	183	152	4	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	98	26	20	14	0	158
TOTAL	4616	1479	911	725	53	7784
	59.3%	19.0%	11.7%	9.3%	.7%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	564	293	165	106	10	1138
SHAWANGUNK	248	149	91	42	8	538
SULLIVAN	424	133	90	67	5	719
ULSTER	481	126	71	88	4	770
WALLKILL	245	168	86	47	3	549
WOODBOURNE	445	237	117	87	9	895
TOTAL	2407	1106	620	437	39	4609
	52.2%	24.0%	13.5%	9.5%	.8%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	443	144	14	81	33	715
SING SING	1233	470	336	189	30	2258
TACONIC	262	82	5	39	11	399
TOTAL	1938	696	355	309	74	3372
	57.5%	20.6%	10.5%	9.2%	2.2%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
CAMP BEACON FEM	154	33	2	22	8	219
DOWNSTATE	976	318	182	115	12	1603
FISHKILL	909	466	254	153	14	1796
GREEN HAVEN	907	597	341	174	42	2061
MID-ORANGE	363	144	103	59	3	672
OTISVILLE	346	123	93	55	6	623
TOTAL	3655	1681	975	578	85	6974
	52.4%	24.1%	14.0%	8.3%	1.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	162	40	31	45	2	280
COXSACKIE	849	51	44	9	1	954
GREAT MEADOW	952	320	165	90	11	1538
GREENE	1204	159	109	55	4	1531
HUDSON	267	93	54	32	2	448
HUDSON WORK REL	48	29	6	13	0	96
MORIAH SHOCK	124	15	7	7	0	153
MT MCGREGOR	301	117	67	65	4	554
WASHINGTON	657	205	123	92	5	1082
TOTAL	4564	1029	606	408	29	6636
	68.8%	15.5%	9.1%	6.1%	.4%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	759	223	14	118	40	1154
ATTICA	1132	502	221	189	33	2077
COLLINS	622	289	96	109	13	1129
GROVELAND	525	210	89	134	11	969
GROVELAND FEM MED	209	49	4	27	8	297
GROVELAND FEM MIN	87	16	1	7	6	117
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	367	53	34	12	0	466
LAKEVIEW RECEP	142	23	8	2	0	175
LAKEVIEW ASAT	58	9	4	2	0	73
LIVINGSTON	473	131	81	96	4	785
ORLEANS	733	288	105	151	8	1285
WENDE	433	169	63	78	12	755
WYOMING	1054	262	122	174	8	1620
TOTAL	6594	2224	842	1099	143	10902
	60.5%	20.4%	7.7%	10.1%	1.3%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)						
AUBURN	947	376	208	151	20	1702
BUTLER SHOCK	147	21	8	1	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	83	24	10	4	1	122
CAMP GEORGETOWN	223	16	9	10	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	130	38	17	20	1	206
CAYUGA	653	74	32	25	5	789
ELMIRA	1120	371	183	146	11	1751
MONTEREY SHOCK	142	14	10	1	0	167
ROCHESTER	106	53	9	24	0	192
SOUTHPORT	487	98	61	38	0	684
TOTAL	4038	1085	467	420	38	6048
	66.8%	17.9%	7.7%	6.9%	.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	529	182	108	58	9	886
BAYVIEW	109	25	8	28	2	164
BAYVIEW WORK REL	56	12	4	12	1	85
EDGECOMBE	236	93	86	41	1	457
FULTON	231	101	75	34	2	443
LINCOLN	224	98	51	20	3	396
PARKSIDE	67	20	2	11	1	101
QUEENSBORO	463	218	95	78	9	863
TOTAL	1915	749	421	282	28	3395
	56.4%	22.1%	12.4%	8.3%	.8%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	34482	11505	5973	5058	529	57547
	59.9%	20.6%	10.4%	8.8%	.9%	100.0%

Number of Living Children

The majority of inmates have at least one living child (see Table 7 and Figure 7). Only 36.0% report having no children. About one person in eleven (8.9%) report four or more living children. The percentage of inmates with no children varies considerably from 29.1% in cluster 6 (Green Haven Hub) to 48.1% in cluster 7 (Great Meadow Hub). Clusters with the smallest proportion of inmates reporting at least one child generally also are the same as those with the highest number of 16-18 year old offenders (or the lowest average age of persons undercustody).

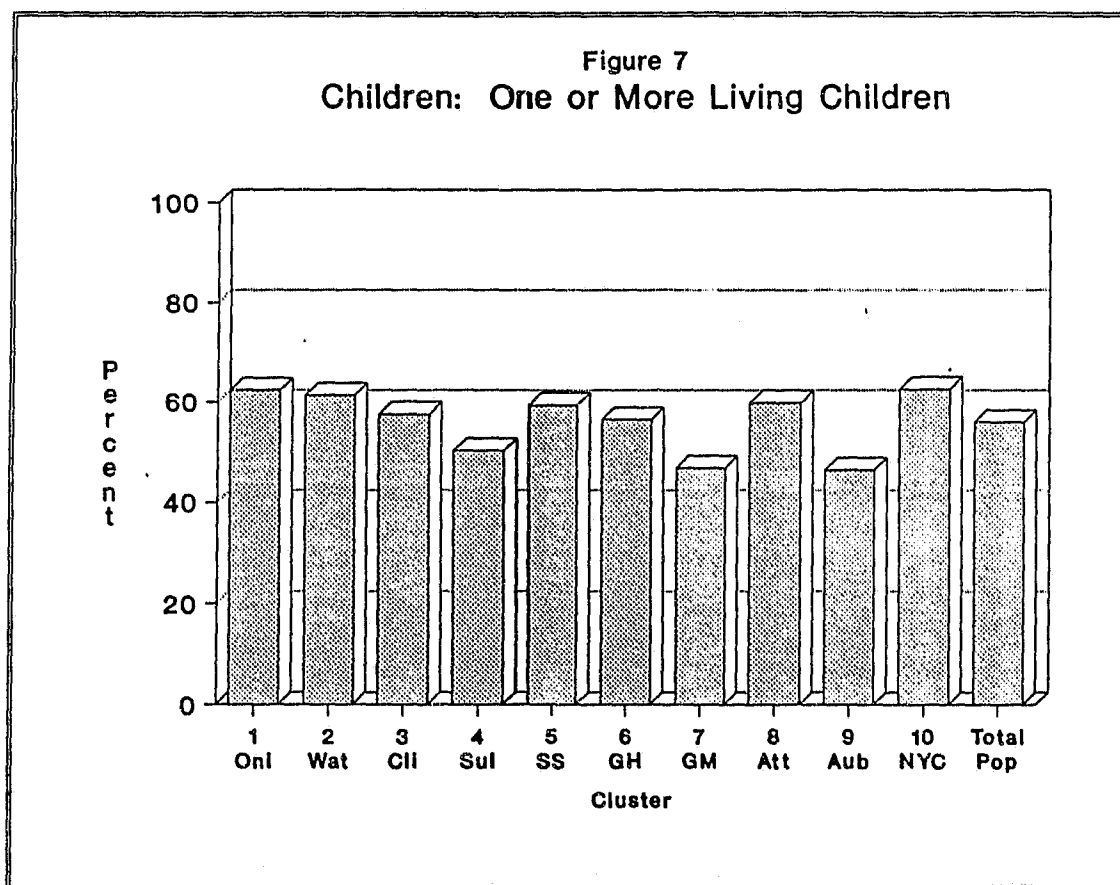


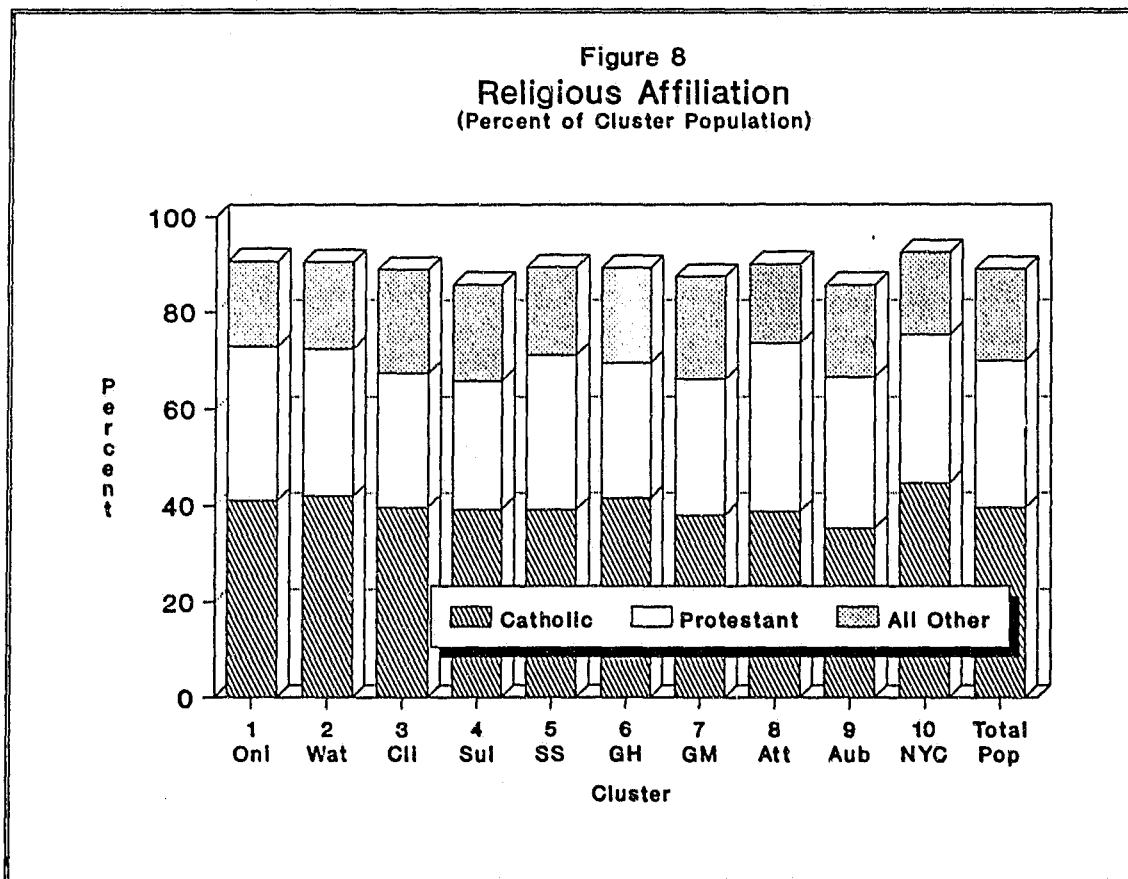
TABLE 7. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY LIVING CHILDREN; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NO CHILDREN	1 CHILD	2 CHILDREN	3 CHILDREN	4 OR MORE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)							
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	70	50	34	12	15	1	182
MARCY	534	353	260	124	129	41	1441
MID-STATE	466	358	254	125	148	49	1380
MOHAWK	380	305	225	125	148	24	1207
ONEIDA	384	265	178	110	115	31	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	47	18	8	1	3	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	25	29	17	12	7	0	90
TOTAL	1906	1358	976	509	565	146	5460
	34.9%	24.9%	17.9%	9.3%	10.3%	2.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
GOUVERNEUR	284	195	146	64	78	22	789
OGDENSBURG	308	207	135	63	74	12	799
WATERTOWN	282	221	144	73	77	19	816
TOTAL	874	623	425	200	229	53	2404
	36.4%	25.9%	17.7%	8.3%	9.5%	2.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	231	143	109	55	59	15	612
ALTONA	246	179	125	74	79	28	751
BARE HILL	533	449	256	124	149	34	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	112	84	50	28	26	2	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	52	31	21	14	11	0	129
CLINTON	1079	608	387	180	231	302	2787
FRANKLIN	588	374	289	128	133	31	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	56	37	32	16	17	2	160
TOTAL	2897	1905	1269	619	705	414	7809
	37.1%	24.4%	16.3%	7.9%	9.0%	5.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	323	219	158	86	84	271	1141
SHAWANGUNK	128	101	67	30	48	147	541
SULLIVAN	250	124	101	54	38	155	722
ULSTER	215	164	132	66	63	158	798
WALKKILL	141	140	94	52	45	78	550
WOODBOURNE	305	173	120	75	104	118	895
TOTAL	1362	921	672	363	382	947	4647
	29.3%	19.8%	14.5%	7.8%	8.2%	20.4%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	179	185	155	96	97	24	736
SING SING	712	445	359	190	201	357	2264
TACONIC	100	89	92	58	56	6	401
TOTAL	991	719	606	344	354	387	3401
	29.1%	21.1%	17.8%	10.1%	10.4%	11.4%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
CAMP BEACON FEM	49	48	48	43	31	0	219
DOWNSTATE	588	368	275	153	165	93	1642
FISHKILL	575	406	303	162	181	170	1797
GREEN HAVEN	524	381	274	181	211	496	2067
MID-ORANGE	209	161	121	68	54	60	673
OTISVILLE	232	125	94	56	58	68	628
TOTAL	2177	1489	1115	663	700	882	7026
	31.0%	21.2%	15.9%	9.4%	10.0%	12.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	100	68	44	45	21	3	281
COXSACKIE	629	233	51	15	11	20	959
GREAT MEADOW	651	346	175	99	91	182	1544
GREENE	883	348	146	53	62	46	1538
HUDSON	173	114	70	40	28	24	449
HUDSON WORK REL	31	20	21	14	6	4	96
MORIAH SHOCK	80	40	20	7	7	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	204	128	91	68	50	13	554
WASHINGTON	451	250	159	99	79	46	1084
TOTAL	3202	1547	777	440	355	338	6659
	48.1%	23.2%	11.7%	6.6%	5.3%	5.1%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	265	262	265	172	186	12	1162
ATTICA	736	433	302	146	154	315	2086
COLLINS	381	269	191	104	115	73	1133
GROVELAND	315	213	174	89	122	63	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	74	80	60	41	40	5	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	27	27	33	14	16	1	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	227	141	58	24	16	2	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	100	39	25	7	6	1	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	38	20	13	1	2	0	74
LIVINGSTON	255	187	148	91	96	11	788
ORLEANS	412	324	241	136	141	39	1293
WENDE	257	143	104	50	70	144	788
WYOMING	582	404	295	146	157	56	1640
TOTAL	3669	2542	1908	1021	1121	742	11004
	33.3%	23.1%	17.3%	9.3%	10.2%	6.7%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)							
AUBURN	556	313	210	102	136	394	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	100	43	21	7	6	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	50	35	19	12	6	1	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	168	52	25	9	4	1	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	66	50	47	27	17	0	207
CAYUGA	465	177	78	28	21	25	794
ELMIRA	719	396	259	124	133	134	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	90	45	22	10	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	61	46	38	24	19	11	199
SOUTHPORT	343	131	80	29	26	77	686
TOTAL	2618	1288	799	372	368	643	6088
	43.0%	21.2%	13.1%	6.1%	6.0%	10.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	343	183	142	77	84	62	891
BAYVIEW	41	34	45	24	20	1	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	19	18	22	14	14	0	87
EDGECOMBE	156	105	98	42	45	12	458
FULTON	126	101	99	57	54	7	444
LINCOLN	130	103	65	38	46	16	398
PARKSIDE	24	31	28	7	11	2	103
QUEENSBORO	316	213	159	77	77	21	863
TOTAL	1155	788	658	336	351	121	3409
	33.9%	23.1%	19.3%	9.9%	10.3%	3.5%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	20851	13180	9206	4867	5130	4673	57907
	36.0%	22.8%	15.9%	8.4%	8.9%	8.1%	100.0%

Religious Affiliation

Eighty-nine percent of undercustody inmates claim affiliation with a recognized religion. About 70% belong to a Christian faith. Sixteen percent (16.5%) affiliate with an Islamic faith and the balance (2.6%) with other religions (see Table 8).

The representation of each religious category within clusters approximates that for the overall population (see Figure 8).⁹



⁹For additional information on religious affiliation of under custody inmates (e.g. age, sex, ethnic status by religious affiliation) see "Religious Affiliation of Undercustody Population", (1991), Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 8. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	CATHOLIC	PROTSTNT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFAR	BUDHIST /HINDU	GREEK ORTHDOX	OTHER	UNNAMED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)											
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	80	46	40	0	0	0	0	0	15	1	182
MARCY	587	440	243	15	7	3	3	4	120	19	1441
MID-STATE	575	448	208	17	9	2	2	3	105	11	1380
MOHAWK	512	389	180	14	8	0	0	1	94	9	1207
DNIEDA	412	361	173	19	8	1	0	3	94	12	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	30	23	6	0	0	0	0	0	17	1	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	46	27	8	3	0	0	0	0	6	0	90
TOTAL	2242	1734	858	68	32	6	5	11	451	53	5460
	41.1%	31.8%	15.7%	1.2%	.6%	.1%	.1%	.2%	8.3%	1.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)											
GOUVERNEUR	330	231	134	7	8	1	2	2	63	11	789
OGDENSBURG	339	242	114	9	10	1	0	1	71	12	799
WATERTOWN	341	259	124	6	11	1	5	2	62	5	816
TOTAL	1010	732	372	22	29	3	7	5	196	28	2404
	42.0%	30.4%	15.5%	.9%	1.2%	.1%	.3%	.2%	8.2%	1.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)											
ADIRONDACK	253	172	119	8	5	0	0	0	51	4	612
ALTONA	314	207	119	9	6	1	1	1	66	7	731
BARE HILL	639	408	300	15	14	5	2	1	140	21	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	118	102	49	2	3	0	1	0	23	4	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	47	43	24	0	1	0	0	1	12	1	129
CLINTON	1014	750	561	50	32	12	6	6	305	51	2787
FRANKLIN	636	431	295	17	10	1	1	1	138	13	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	70	49	25	1	1	0	0	1	13	0	160
TOTAL	3091	2162	1492	102	72	19	11	11	748	101	7809
	39.6%	27.7%	19.1%	1.3%	.9%	.2%	.1%	.1%	9.6%	1.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)											
EASTERN	449	325	203	24	1	8	3	5	114	9	1141
SHAWANGUNK	221	129	98	5	2	2	0	1	77	6	541
SULLIVAN	277	203	120	15	5	1	3	1	87	10	722
ULSTER	274	164	142	6	5	4	1	2	42	158	798
WALLKILL	222	158	99	4	4	3	1	0	54	5	550
WOODBORNE	377	257	133	14	7	1	1	3	87	15	895
TOTAL	1820	1236	795	68	24	19	9	12	461	203	4647
	39.2%	26.6%	17.1%	1.5%	.5%	.4%	.2%	.3%	9.9%	4.4%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)											
BEDFORD HILLS	290	293	54	8	2	2	1	2	37	47	736
SING SING	859	640	443	40	16	8	3	5	218	32	2264
TACONIC	181	157	34	8	1	0	0	1	14	5	401
TOTAL	1330	1090	531	56	19	10	4	8	269	84	3401
	39.1%	32.0%	15.6%	1.6%	.6%	.3%	.1%	.2%	7.9%	2.5%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)											
CAMP BEACON FEM	88	98	20	4	0	0	0	0	4	5	219
DOWNSTATE	605	445	329	28	12	3	2	5	156	57	1642
FISHKILL	810	488	271	20	11	7	1	1	164	24	1797
GREEN HAVEN	840	568	353	68	16	7	1	0	186	28	2067
MID-ORANGE	304	173	112	10	7	1	1	3	55	7	673
OTISVILLE	273	186	89	12	3	2	0	1	57	5	628
TOTAL	2920	1958	1174	142	49	20	5	10	622	126	7026
	41.6%	27.9%	16.7%	2.0%	.7%	.3%	.1%	.1%	8.9%	1.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)											
CAMP MCGREGOR	145	82	33	3	1	0	0	0	16	1	281
COXSACKIE	287	266	245	4	8	7	0	5	120	17	959
GREAT MEADOW	564	384	338	17	20	5	1	3	185	27	1544
GREENE	561	445	273	7	7	8	1	6	211	19	1538
HUDSON	177	147	79	3	1	0	0	4	35	3	449
HUDSON WORK REL	45	39	1	1	0	0	1	0	8	1	96
MORIAH SHOCK	62	52	24	1	1	0	0	0	13	1	154
MT MCGREGOR	253	152	84	6	6	2	0	0	45	6	554
WASHINGTON	436	305	188	16	8	1	1	1	113	15	1084
TOTAL	2530	1872	1265	58	52	23	4	19	746	90	6659
	38.0%	28.1%	19.0%	.9%	.8%	.3%	.1%	.3%	11.2%	1.4%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)											
ALBION FEMALE	504	482	87	20	1	2	1	0	42	23	1162
ATTICA	743	658	357	43	17	9	0	6	230	23	2086
COLLINS	446	410	153	13	3	4	1	7	82	14	1133
GROVELAND	363	386	116	15	6	0	0	3	73	14	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	115	122	31	4	1	0	0	1	20	6	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	54	50	6	3	0	0	0	0	5	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	195	145	65	3	2	1	1	0	49	7	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	78	40	29	1	2	0	1	3	23	1	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	24	32	13	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	74
LIVINGSTON	338	247	123	6	4	2	0	0	57	10	788
ORLEANS	517	446	191	10	12	2	1	1	103	10	1293
WENDE	272	265	124	4	5	5	0	1	84	28	788
WYOMING	609	560	261	15	15	3	1	4	154	18	1640
TOTAL	4258	3843	1556	137	68	28	6	27	926	155	11004
	38.7%	34.9%	14.1%	1.2%	.6%	.3%	.1%	.2%	8.4%	1.4%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)											
AUBURN	627	506	282	20	9	2	2	8	228	27	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	74	57	23	1	1	0	0	1	19	1	177
BUTLER ASACTC	49	35	21	0	1	1	0	0	15	1	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	91	74	45	1	0	0	0	1	46	1	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	81	70	36	2	0	0	0	0	17	1	207
CAYUGA	264	232	157	6	6	4	0	1	115	9	794
ELMIRA	566	600	299	19	13	5	2	5	212	44	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	68	60	16	2	0	0	0	0	20	1	167
ROCHESTER	75	104	6	1	0	0	0	1	10	1	199
SOUTHPORT	249	169	155	10	3	0	1	3	91	5	686
TOTAL	2144	1907	1040	62	33	12	6	20	773	91	6088
	35.2%	31.3%	17.1%	1.0%	.5%	.2%	.1%	.3%	12.7%	1.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)											
ARTHURKILL	364	264	141	17	7	1	0	3	80	14	891
BAYVIEW	71	67	17	7	0	0	0	0	2	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	40	31	6	3	0	0	0	0	3	4	87
EDGECOMBE	231	121	72	4	2	0	0	0	25	3	458
FULTON	224	130	48	3	4	1	0	0	32	2	444
LINCOLN	185	119	56	7	3	2	0	0	25	1	398
PARKSIDE	57	30	7	1	0	0	0	0	6	2	103
QUEENSBORO	352	282	138	29	1	1	6	3	46	5	863
TOTAL	1524	1044	485	71	17	5	7	6	219	31	3409
	44.7%	30.6%	14.2%	2.1%	.5%	.1%	.2%	.2%	6.4%	.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	22869	17578	9568	786	395	145	64	129	5411	962	57907
	39.5%	30.4%	16.5%	1.4%	.7%	.3%	.1%	.2%	9.3%	1.7%	100.0%

Veteran's Status

Veterans undercustody are eligible for various benefits and as a result the Department tracks numbers of veterans in its custody.

A total of 4,412 persons undercustody (7.7% of 57,262) for whom the Department has information are veterans of the American armed forces. Over two thousand (2,017) are post Viet Nam era-veterans and 1,782 are Vietnam war era veterans; an additional 408 served prior to Vietnam and for 205 persons the era of service is unknown. Table 9 shows that as a percent of the total population of inmates in each cluster veterans are fairly evenly distributed across the 10 clusters (see also Figure 9). The low ranges from 5.5% veterans at cluster 5 (Sing-Sing Hub) to a high of 8.6% veterans at cluster 8 (Attica Hub).

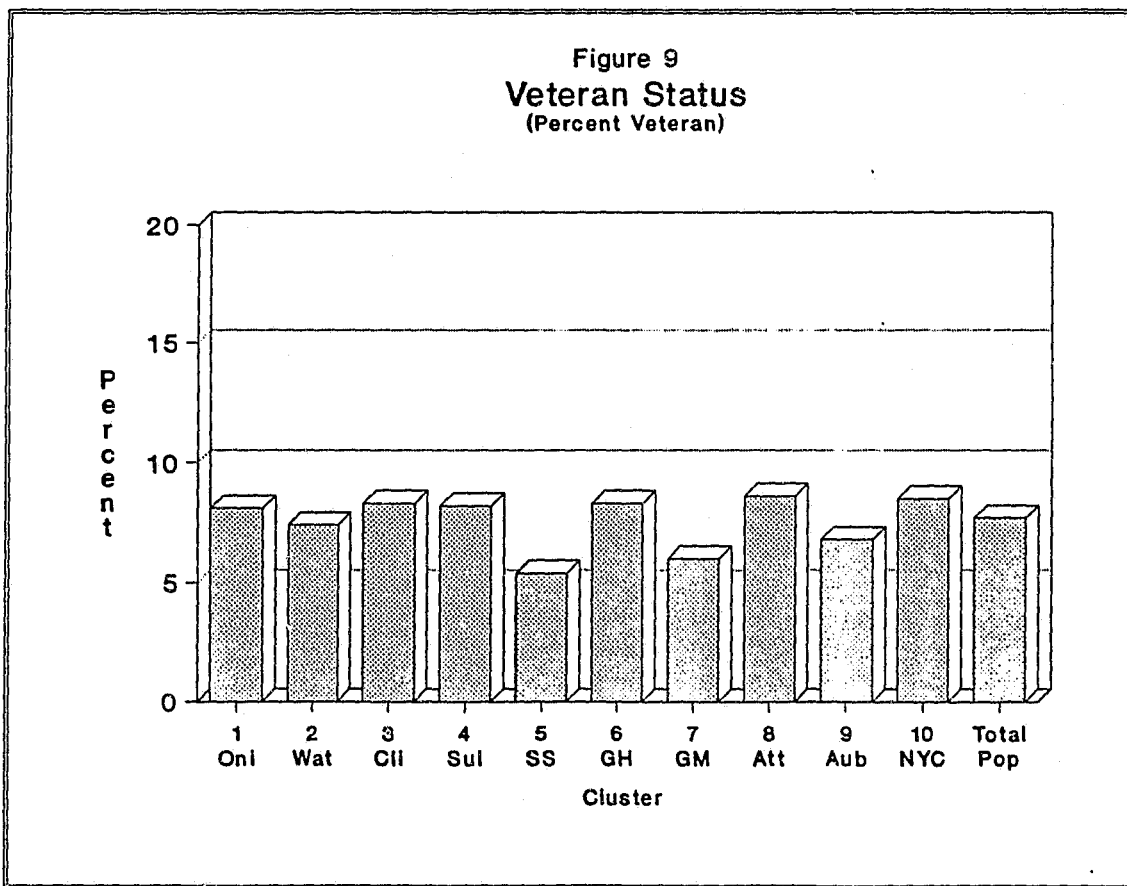


TABLE 9. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY VETERAN STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NOT VETERAN	VETERAN, SERVICE ERA UNKNOWN	PRE-VIETNAM VETERAN	VIETNAM VETERAN	POST-VIETNAM VETERAN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)						
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	168	1	0	3	9	181
MARCY	1320	7	8	44	55	1434
MID-STATE	1265	4	12	42	49	1372
MOHAWK	1115	5	8	27	47	1202
ONIEDA	960	4	12	45	57	1078
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	75	0	0	0	1	76
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	88	0	0	0	1	89
TOTAL	4991	21	40	161	219	5432
	91.9%	.4%	.7%	3.0%	4.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
GOUVERNEUR	739	3	1	13	29	785
OGDENSBURG	734	3	3	18	36	794
WATERTOWN	741	3	5	18	43	810
TOTAL	2214	9	9	49	108	2389
	92.7%	.4%	.4%	2.1%	4.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	553	4	4	19	28	608
ALTONA	659	3	0	19	45	726
BARE HILL	1431	7	3	36	57	1534
CAMP GABRIELS	275	1	1	8	16	301
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	122	1	0	1	3	127
CLINTON	2508	13	26	114	104	2765
FRANKLIN	1418	3	6	41	67	1535
LYON MOUNTAIN	139	0	1	4	15	159
TOTAL	7105	32	41	242	335	7755
	91.6%	.4%	.5%	3.1%	4.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	1031	3	4	62	34	1134
SHAWANGUNK	498	2	3	23	12	538
SULLIVAN	665	2	9	26	17	719
ULSTER	589	1	1	21	28	640
WALLKILL	507	0	4	18	19	548
WOODBOURNE	811	6	15	38	20	890
TOTAL	4101	14	36	188	130	4469
	91.8%	.3%	.8%	4.2%	2.9%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	699	0	0	0	7	706
SING SING	2071	13	17	65	80	2246
TACONIC	395	0	1	0	1	397
TOTAL	3165	13	18	65	88	3349
	94.5%	.4%	.5%	1.9%	2.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
CAMP BEACON FEM	215	0	0	0	3	218
DOWNSTATE	1460	14	10	47	60	1591
FISHKILL	1651	7	16	70	45	1789
GREEN HAVEN	1845	13	38	91	68	2055
MID-ORANGE	626	4	6	16	20	672
OTISVILLE	578	2	3	17	22	622
TOTAL	6375	40	73	241	218	6947
	91.8%	.6%	1.1%	3.5%	3.1%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	246	1	4	19	11	281
COXSACKIE	942	0	1	1	8	952
GREAT MEADOW	1424	5	13	52	42	1536
GREENE	1474	4	4	20	23	1525
HUDSON	422	1	2	6	16	447
HUDSON WORK REL	76	2	0	7	10	95
MORIAH SHOCK	147	0	0	0	7	154
MT MCGREGOR	482	1	3	37	28	551
WASHINGTON	1009	0	7	30	33	1079
TOTAL	6222	14	34	172	178	6620
	94.0%	.2%	.5%	2.6%	2.7%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	1142	2	0	1	5	1150
ATTICA	1871	9	24	92	84	2080
COLLINS	1022	5	9	39	52	1127
GROVELAND	752	1	14	153	47	967
GROVELAND FEM MED	290	0	0	0	4	294
GROVELAND FEM MIN	116	0	0	0	1	117
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	448	0	0	0	15	463
LAKEVIEW RECEP	175	0	0	0	3	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	68	0	0	0	4	72
LIVINGSTON	735	2	3	16	26	782
ORLEANS	1171	3	12	33	64	1283
WENDE	678	0	13	30	32	753
WYOMING	1483	2	21	45	67	1618
TOTAL	9951	24	96	409	404	10884
	91.4%	.2%	.9%	3.8%	3.7%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)						
AUBURN	1564	3	18	55	54	1694
BUTLER SHOCK	170	0	0	0	7	177
BUTLER ASACTC	114	0	0	3	5	122
CAMP GEORGETOWN	252	0	0	3	3	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	184	1	3	5	12	205
CAYUGA	765	1	0	9	13	788
ELMIRA	1612	9	12	39	70	1742
MONTEREY SHOCK	160	0	0	0	7	167
ROCHESTER	154	2	5	12	18	191
SOUTHPORT	649	1	2	16	14	682
TOTAL	5624	17	40	142	203	6026
	93.3%	.3%	.7%	2.4%	3.4%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	803	10	3	30	38	884
BAYVIEW	163	0	0	0	1	164
BAYVIEW WORK REL	84	1	0	0	0	85
EDGEcombe	421	1	2	15	18	457
FULTON	398	2	2	20	22	444
LINCOLN	363	2	4	12	14	395
PARKSIDE	98	0	0	0	1	99
QUEENSBORO	772	5	10	36	40	863
TOTAL	3102	21	21	113	134	3391
	91.5%	.6%	.6%	3.3%	4.0%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	52850	205	408	1782	2017	57262
	92.3%	.4%	.7%	3.1%	3.5%	100.0%

Section Two

CRIMINAL HISTORY

Minimum Sentence

The median minimum sentence of undercustody inmates is 36.0 months. However, the average minimum sentence length is 70 months (nearly six years) reflecting the lengthy minimum sentences of many inmates in the maximum security facilities (see Table 10 and Table 10B).

There are differences between clusters in average and median minimum sentence length (see Figure 10), but these differences are partially driven by the number of maximum security facilities in each cluster. Inmates with long sentences are more likely to be confined in maximum security facilities. Appendix B shows average and median minimum sentence by security status. The median minimum sentence for persons in maximum security facilities is 84 months, for those at medium security it is 30 months, for inmates at minimum security the median minimum term tends to be approximately 24 months, work release 36 months, and minimum camps 18 months. Clusters where the ratio of maximum security inmates to all other medium and minimum security inmates is high will tend to have a higher proportion of inmates with lengthy minimum terms. Median minimum sentence length ranges from 24 months in cluster 2 (Watertown Hub) to a high of 72 months in clusters 4 (Sullivan Hub) and 5 (Sing-Sing Hub). Individual facility medians range from 18 months (Camp Gabriels C.F.) to 180 months (Shawangunk C.F.).

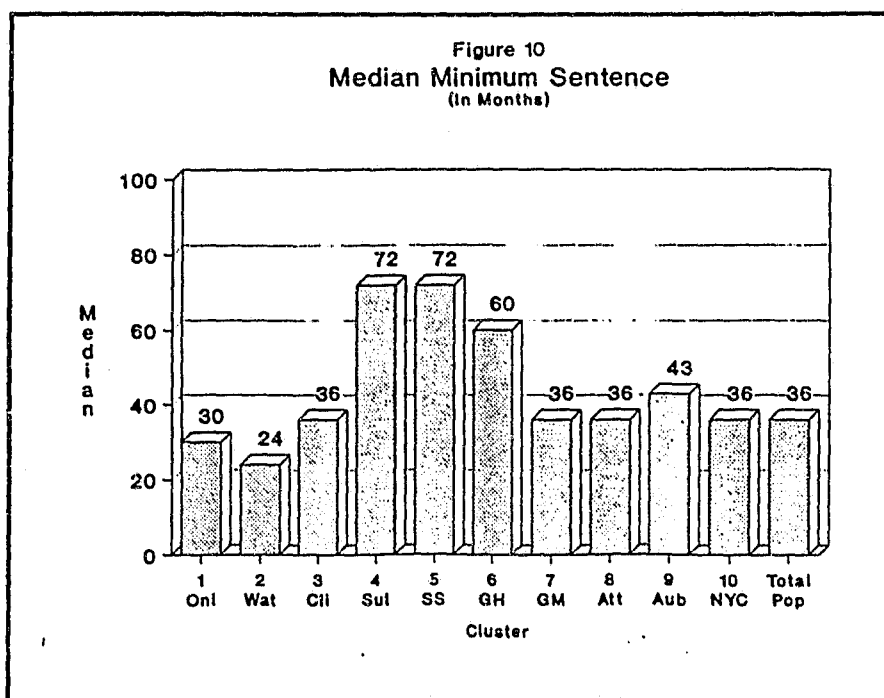


TABLE 10. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MINIMUM SENTENCE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36-47 MONTHS	48-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180-239 MONTHS	240 + MONTHS	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)										
JOHNSTOWN ASACT	4	11	120	28	15	4	0	0	0	182
MARCY	102	210	513	307	215	72	13	6	2	1440
MID-STATE	71	165	442	293	261	115	24	9	0	1380
MOHAWK	144	263	433	229	97	29	6	3	3	1207
ONIEDA	123	187	350	189	143	76	8	3	2	1081
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	19	18	31	9	0	0	0	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	10	20	42	17	1	0	0	0	0	90
TOTAL	473	874	1931	1072	732	296	51	21	7	5457
	8.7%	16.0%	35.4%	19.6%	13.4%	5.4%	.9%	.4%	.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)										
GOUVERNEUR	71	169	251	152	102	31	7	5	1	789
OGDENSBURG	69	157	303	148	79	38	4	1	0	799
WATERTOWN	84	124	287	155	113	47	5	1	0	816
TOTAL	224	450	841	455	294	116	16	7	1	2404
	9.3%	18.7%	35.0%	18.9%	12.2%	4.8%	.7%	.3%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)										
ADIRONDACK	50	86	211	128	83	48	4	2	0	612
ALTONA	60	114	263	148	101	43	1	1	0	731
BARE HILL	99	170	466	294	385	109	15	6	1	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	94	92	108	5	2	1	0	0	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	2	7	75	31	12	2	0	0	0	129
CLINTON	65	125	410	255	399	628	265	190	442	2779
FRANKLIN	129	241	498	316	244	97	13	3	2	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	25	20	47	64	3	1	0	0	0	160
TOTAL	524	855	2078	1241	1229	929	298	202	445	7801
	6.7%	11.0%	26.6%	15.9%	15.8%	11.9%	3.8%	2.6%	5.7%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)										
EASTERN	22	41	82	53	64	214	183	202	280	1141
SHAWANGUNK	2	5	11	13	24	98	75	96	215	539
SULLIVAN	41	72	111	42	55	112	63	75	148	719
ULSTER	95	208	318	108	63	2	1	1	0	796
WALLKILL	12	37	76	63	121	168	31	27	15	550
WOODBOURNE	10	47	115	119	246	251	53	34	19	894
TOTAL	182	410	713	398	573	845	406	435	677	4639
	3.9%	8.8%	15.4%	8.6%	12.4%	18.2%	8.8%	9.4%	14.6%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)										
BEDFORD HILLS	74	68	147	63	84	116	22	87	74	735
SING SING	38	93	209	179	270	626	269	235	343	2262
TACONIC	39	65	152	74	57	12	2	0	0	401
TOTAL	151	226	508	316	411	754	293	322	417	3398
	4.4%	6.7%	14.9%	9.3%	12.1%	22.2%	8.6%	9.5%	12.3%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)										
CAMP BEACON FEM	42	53	98	24	1	1	0	0	0	219
DOWNSTATE	171	226	392	191	205	258	63	31	70	1607
FISHKILL	49	95	308	268	463	463	78	51	22	1797
GREEN HAVEN	9	24	69	72	129	440	308	361	655	2067
MID-ORANGE	13	52	160	121	141	135	26	22	3	673
OTISVILLE	16	33	113	97	147	163	31	23	5	628
TOTAL	300	483	1140	773	1086	1460	506	488	755	6991
	4.3%	6.9%	16.3%	11.1%	15.5%	20.9%	7.2%	7.0%	10.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)										
CAMP MCGREGOR	56	44	163	12	3	2	1	0	0	281
COXSACKIE	67	74	151	96	186	266	41	38	40	959
GREAT MEADOW	23	78	206	158	210	371	144	102	250	1542
GREENE	213	179	417	246	307	145	17	11	3	1538
HUDSON	29	56	116	73	99	57	11	3	5	449
HUDSON WORK REL	13	5	24	21	16	15	0	1	1	96
MORIAH SHOCK	49	35	44	25	1	0	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	21	43	290	74	79	35	8	4	0	554
WASHINGTON	45	116	272	186	269	162	22	7	4	1083
TOTAL	516	630	1683	891	1170	1053	244	166	303	6656
	7.8%	9.5%	25.3%	13.4%	17.6%	15.8%	3.7%	2.5%	4.6%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)										
ALBION FEMALE	213	196	395	183	128	39	4	4	0	1162
ATTICA	35	103	236	172	242	475	202	195	425	2085
COLLINS	62	129	301	179	273	138	25	17	9	1133
GROVELAND	72	138	274	171	166	116	20	14	5	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	45	50	100	47	38	17	0	3	0	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	30	24	45	17	2	0	0	0	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	127	114	160	67	0	0	0	0	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	58	33	60	26	1	0	0	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	30	18	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	35	47	382	191	88	39	4	1	1	788
ORLEANS	129	171	400	231	273	73	8	7	1	1293
WENDE	10	23	65	60	77	152	94	98	187	766
WYOMING	141	281	572	313	250	69	10	4	0	1640
TOTAL	995	1327	3004	1661	1538	1118	367	343	628	10981
	9.1%	12.1%	27.4%	15.1%	14.0%	10.2%	3.3%	3.1%	5.7%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)										
AUBURN	42	75	164	118	156	327	211	189	422	1704
BUTLER SHOCK	56	32	53	36	0	0	0	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACT	1	14	64	24	15	5	0	0	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	105	75	72	3	4	0	0	0	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	39	68	82	13	3	2	0	0	0	207
CAYUGA	143	100	238	141	126	33	4	5	3	793
ELMIRA	96	130	273	167	230	437	135	107	181	1756
MONTEREY SHOCK	54	40	48	25	0	0	0	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	30	14	66	55	23	8	1	2	0	199
SOUTHPORT	31	54	115	83	104	117	52	40	90	686
TOTAL	597	602	1175	665	661	929	403	343	696	6071
	9.8%	9.9%	19.4%	11.0%	10.9%	15.3%	6.6%	5.6%	11.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)										
ARTHURKILL	37	90	228	156	184	164	13	15	4	891
BAYVIEW	4	22	77	27	23	9	0	3	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	7	8	39	21	10	1	0	1	0	87
EDGEcombe	13	20	213	105	56	41	3	6	1	458
FULTON	32	48	147	119	64	30	1	3	0	444
LINCOLN	21	40	113	97	81	35	4	7	0	398
PARKSIDE	3	9	34	35	18	4	0	0	0	103
QUEENSBORO	70	85	264	222	151	60	1	10	0	863
TOTAL	187	322	1115	782	587	344	22	45	5	3409
	5.5%	9.4%	32.7%	22.9%	17.2%	10.1%	.6%	1.3%	.1%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	4149	6179	14188	8254	8281	7844	2606	2372	3934	57807
	7.2%	10.7%	24.5%	14.3%	14.3%	13.6%	4.5%	4.1%	6.6%	100.0%

TABLE 10B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS);
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)			
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	182	31.1	30.0
MARCY	1441	35.2	30.0
MID-STATE	1380	39.5	36.0
MOHAWK	1207	30.1	24.0
ONEIDA	1083	34.2	24.0
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	77	21.8	24.0
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	90	24.7	24.0
SUBTOTAL	5460	34.5	30.0
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
GOUVERNEUR	789	33.4	24.0
OGDENSBURG	799	31.6	24.0
WATERTOWN	816	33.2	28.0
SUBTOTAL	2404	32.8	24.0
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	612	35.8	30.0
ALTONA	731	33.7	30.0
BARE HILL	1545	39.2	36.0
CAMP GABRIELS	302	19.7	18.0
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	129	31.5	30.0
CLINTON	2767	118.2	72.0
FRANKLIN	1543	35.5	30.0
LYON MOUNTAIN	160	28.3	30.0
SUBTOTAL	7809	64.7	36.0
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1141	154.1	144.0
SHAWANGUNK	541	239.8	180.0
SULLIVAN	722	125.8	84.0
ULSTER	798	26.5	24.0
WALLKILL	550	70.7	60.0
WOODBORNE	895	69.6	60.0
SUBTOTAL	4647	111.6	72.0
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	736	87.3	48.0
SING SING	2264	118.7	90.0
TACONIC	401	31.8	24.0
SUBTOTAL	3401	101.7	72.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
CAMP BEACON FEM	219	22.7	24.0
DOWNSTATE	1642	61.1	36.0
FISHKILL	1797	61.5	54.0
GREEN HAVEN	2067	178.3	152.0
MID-ORANGE	673	54.7	42.0
OTISVILLE	628	62.0	54.0
SUBTOTAL	7026	94.0	60.0
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	23.2	24.0
COXSACKIE	959	69.4	54.0
GREAT MEADOW	1544	120.6	72.0
GREENE	1538	38.5	30.0
HUDSON	449	46.1	36.0
HUDSON WORK REL	96	45.1	36.0
MORIAH SHOCK	154	21.5	18.0
MT MCGREGOR	554	36.2	24.0
WASHINGTON	1084	46.2	36.0
SUBTOTAL	6659	62.6	36.0
ATTICA HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1162	29.8	24.0
ATTICA	2086	132.5	90.0
COLLINS	1133	46.5	36.0
GROVELAND	976	42.9	36.0
GROVELAND FEM MED	300	32.4	24.0
GROVELAND FEM MIN	118	22.9	24.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	468	21.9	19.0
LAKEVIEW RECP	178	21.7	18.0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	74	18.1	16.0
LIVINGSTON	788	34.6	30.0
ORLEANS	1293	36.7	30.0
WENDE	788	154.4	108.0
WYOHING	1640	33.4	28.0
SUBTOTAL	11004	62.0	36.0
AUBURN HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1711	149.4	100.0
BUTLER SHOCK	177	22.5	24.0
BUTLER ASACTC	123	33.1	30.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	18.4	18.0
CAMP PHARSALIA	207	22.1	18.0
CAYUGA	794	33.7	24.0
ELMIRA	1765	94.2	60.0
MONTEREY SHOCK	167	20.9	18.0
ROCHESTER	199	34.0	30.0
SOUTHPORT	686	103.9	54.0
SUBTOTAL	6088	89.8	43.0
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	891	48.0	36.0
BAYVIEW	165	36.2	30.0
BAYVIEW WORK REL	87	32.3	30.0
EDGECOMBE	458	39.4	30.0
FULTON	444	36.6	30.0
LINCOLN	398	41.1	36.0
PARKSIDE	103	35.5	36.0
QUEENSBORO	863	37.6	36.0
SUBTOTAL	3409	40.6	36.0
GRAND TOTAL	57807	69.9	36.0

Commitment Crime

Over a third (34.3%) of the inmates are undercustody for drug offenses; eleven percent (11.3%) are undercustody for robbery 1st degree (see Table 11). (By counting robbery all degrees as one category, one obtains a total of 20.5% undercustody for robbery). A variety of other felonies including murder (7.8%) and other homicides (7.4%) constitute the balance.

Variation in the drug offender levels between clusters is considerable; the cluster percents range from 24.3% (cluster 9, Auburn Hub) to 51.5% (cluster 10, New York City work release facilities, see Table 11B). Similarly, the percent of inmates that are violent felony offenders ranges from 35.8% in cluster 2 (Watertown Hub) to 65.0% in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) (see Figure 11).

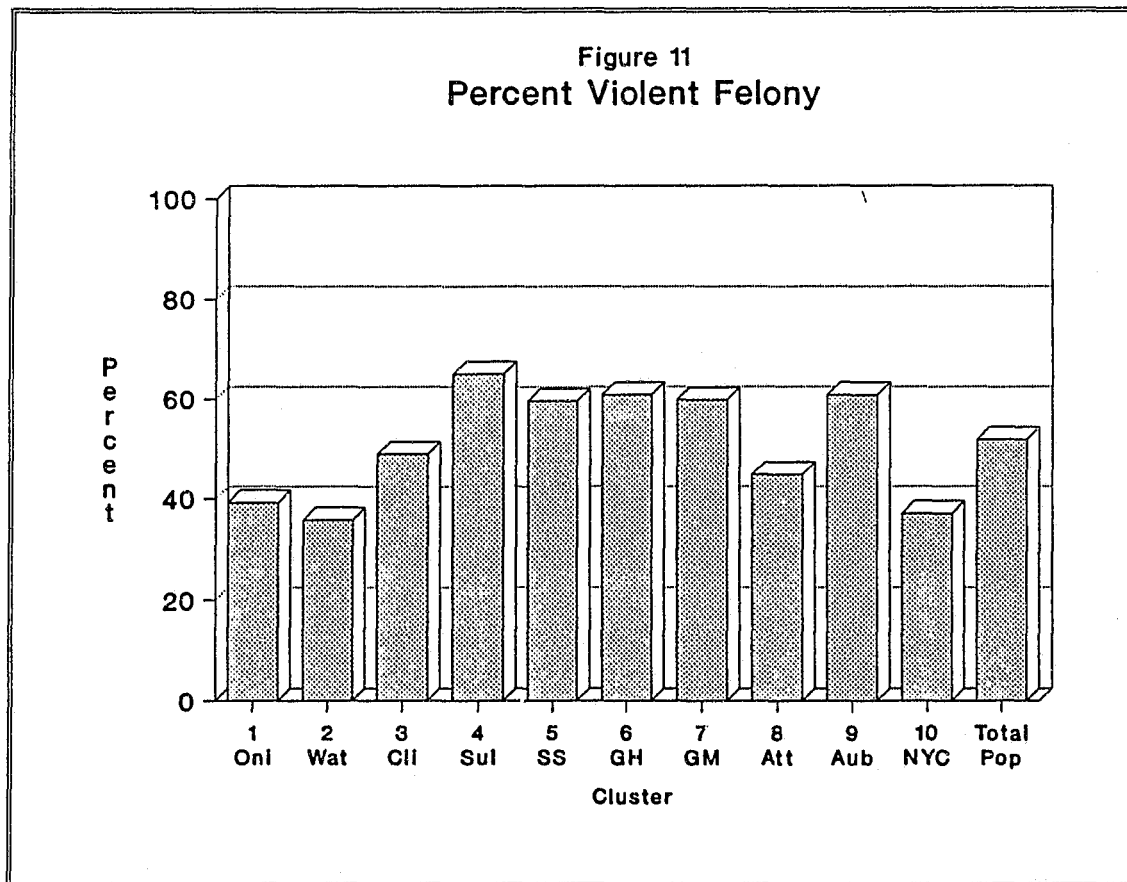


TABLE 11. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CRIME STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	MURDER	ATT MURDER	HANSLAUGHT 1	RAPE 1ST	ROB 1ST	ROB 2ND	ASAULT 1ST	ASAULT 2ND	BURG 1ST	BURG 2ND	ARSON 1ST,2N	SODOHY 1ST	SEXUAL ABUS 1	WEAPON CRIME	KIDNAP 1ST 2N
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)															
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	0	1	0	0	17	32	0	0	1	10	0	0	0	11	0
MARCY	8	9	22	24	140	139	21	14	12	101	2	10	11	58	3
MID-STATE	10	17	32	47	125	123	25	24	10	96	7	25	24	66	3
MOHAWK	5	4	20	7	83	82	6	11	1	64	2	8	5	68	2
ONIEDA	7	6	20	41	96	91	14	18	8	98	1	19	24	50	3
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	30	37	94	119	461	467	66	67	32	369	12	62	64	253	11
	.5%	.7%	1.7%	2.2%	8.4%	8.6%	1.2%	1.2%	.6%	6.8%	.2%	1.1%	1.2%	4.6%	.2%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)															
GOUVERNEUR	6	6	9	20	66	64	12	6	2	48	1	4	3	42	2
OGDENSBURG	0	0	10	0	59	70	13	11	5	47	2	9	11	53	0
WATERTOWN	0	0	9	0	60	57	12	16	4	54	1	8	5	53	0
TOTAL	6	6	28	20	185	191	37	33	11	149	4	21	19	148	2
	.2%	.2%	1.2%	.8%	7.7%	7.9%	1.5%	1.4%	.5%	6.2%	.2%	.9%	.8%	6.2%	.1%
CLINTON HUB (3)															
ADIRONDACK	1	4	12	18	53	51	11	4	3	38	1	7	11	18	1
ALTONA	2	7	17	17	61	65	5	13	4	50	1	4	8	30	1
BARE HILL	6	12	45	28	145	144	18	12	16	82	3	10	7	75	1
CAMP GABRIELS	0	0	0	0	11	18	0	4	0	14	0	0	0	17	0
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	0	0	1	0	14	13	2	0	1	5	0	0	0	4	0
CLINTON	453	78	188	163	395	206	54	39	37	119	10	104	34	81	26
FRANKLIN	4	22	30	24	122	134	15	25	12	96	3	8	14	77	4
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	15	0	0	0	4	0
TOTAL	466	123	293	250	803	634	106	97	73	417	18	133	74	306	33
	6.0%	1.6%	3.8%	3.2%	10.3%	8.1%	1.4%	1.2%	.9%	5.3%	.2%	1.7%	.9%	3.9%	.4%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)															
EASTERN	343	45	78	50	161	56	18	4	19	28	5	16	5	22	13
SHAWANGUNK	239	24	41	22	83	15	2	3	14	8	2	6	0	8	4
SULLIVAN	170	21	46	32	92	36	6	5	9	33	3	14	4	8	3
ULSTER	1	7	9	4	68	86	6	10	3	25	1	2	1	40	2
WALKHILL	33	19	44	29	101	34	10	5	8	28	1	11	3	29	2
WOODBORNE	44	27	66	60	131	81	16	13	16	39	8	41	13	23	3
TOTAL	830	143	284	197	636	308	58	40	69	161	20	90	26	130	27
	17.9%	3.1%	6.1%	4.2%	13.7%	6.6%	1.2%	.9%	1.5%	3.5%	.4%	1.9%	.6%	2.8%	.6%
SING SING HUB (5)															
BEDFORD HILLS	112	12	74	2	33	25	10	13	9	11	7	5	1	7	6
SING SING	397	91	209	118	394	116	35	27	41	77	3	31	10	47	23
TACONIC	0	2	15	0	17	20	2	4	2	10	1	1	1	3	3
TOTAL	509	105	298	120	444	161	47	44	52	98	11	37	12	57	32
	15.0%	3.1%	8.8%	3.5%	13.1%	4.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	2.9%	.3%	1.1%	.4%	1.7%	.9%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)															
CAMP BEACON FEM	0	0	1	0	3	9	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0
DOWNSTATE	60	24	54	30	227	127	27	31	16	77	2	20	23	74	4
FISHKILL	62	56	131	93	286	112	34	22	32	94	5	41	20	62	5
GREEN HAVEN	696	91	176	104	275	61	23	19	35	53	8	36	2	46	29
MID-ORANGE	20	14	44	15	88	48	10	7	12	43	2	4	3	26	0
OTISVILLE	21	20	50	26	108	48	11	6	19	33	2	6	5	28	9
TOTAL	859	205	456	268	987	405	107	65	114	304	19	109	53	237	47
	12.3%	2.9%	6.5%	3.8%	14.1%	5.8%	1.5%	1.2%	1.6%	4.3%	.3%	1.6%	.8%	3.4%	.7%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)															
CAMP MCGREGOR	0	0	1	0	10	13	0	1	3	21	0	0	0	8	0
COXSACKIE	69	42	141	41	198	97	28	13	13	38	0	5	2	40	3
GREAT MEADOW	259	55	122	67	281	135	35	21	24	67	7	25	10	45	11
GREENE	13	47	61	32	311	208	58	30	20	71	6	9	14	63	4
HUDSON	5	12	30	6	45	52	8	8	4	47	2	3	2	20	0
HUDSON WORK REL	0	1	4	0	5	4	3	2	4	10	0	0	0	0	0
MORHIA SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT MCGREGOR	4	6	6	4	54	60	6	5	4	41	1	2	7	27	1
WASHINGTON	10	17	55	33	149	96	17	17	11	82	11	11	14	48	1
TOTAL	360	180	420	183	1053	665	155	97	83	377	29	55	49	253	20
	5.4%	2.7%	6.3%	2.7%	15.8%	10.0%	2.3%	1.5%	1.2%	5.7%	.4%	.8%	.7%	3.8%	.3%
ATTICA HUB (8)															
ALBION FEMALE	3	4	33	2	38	56	20	10	4	28	5	0	1	13	4
ATTICA	464	70	159	103	281	136	36	39	39	110	12	46	13	55	16
COLLINS	25	17	45	66	101	73	18	18	8	63	5	41	26	43	6
GROVELAND	16	20	25	54	63	54	14	15	16	70	5	30	32	39	2
GROVELAND FEM MED	3	0	10	2	9	10	4	3	1	9	1	1	0	2	0
GROVELAND FEM MIN	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
LAKEVIEW RECEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	8	0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0
LIVINGSTON	1	4	9	1	64	63	6	9	6	56	3	3	2	16	4
ORLEANS	6	14	33	38	94	101	28	20	13	88	2	22	32	61	4
WENDE	165	26	54	53	100	31	15	4	25	31	5	21	7	20	7
WYOMING	4	9	22	35	106	140	25	41	16	114	5	17	29	75	2
TOTAL	707	164	390	354	860	675	166	159	128	573	43	179	142	350	45
	6.4%	1.5%	3.6%	3.2%	7.8%	6.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.2%	5.2%	.4%	1.6%	1.3%	3.2%	.4%
AUBURN HUB (9)															
AUBURN	434	70	109	115	231	83	25	14	31	68	9	38	10	39	26
BUTLER SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
BUTLER ASACTC	0	0	3	0	12	13	3	0	1	8	0	0	1	11	0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	0	0	0	0	19	42	2	3	0	14	0	0	0	19	0
CAMP PHARSALIA	0	0	0	0	8	13	2	3	1	9	0	0	0	7	0
CAYUGA	4	17	17	21	131	82	32	16	8	49	3	12	4	48	2
ELMIRA	193	57	119	76	240	120	48	34	31	107	11	50	29	56	7
MONTEREY SHOCK	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROCHESTER	2	0	1	0	7	11	0	5	3	25	9	0	0	3	0
SOUTHPORT	93	33	49	27	119	93	12	5	7	31	1	7	4	24	9
TOTAL	726	177	298	239	767	457	124	80	82	311	24	107	48	209	44
	11.9%	2.9%	4.9%	3.9%	12.6%	7.5%	2.0%	1.3%	1.3%	5.1%	.4%	1.8%	.8%	3.4%	.7%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)															
ARTHURKILL	16	23	46	33	112</										

TABLE 11. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CRIME STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	HANSLA 2ND	OTHER HOHICI	ROB 3RD	ASAULT 2(ATT)	SEX CRIMES	OTHER COERCI	DRUG CRIMES	BURGLA RY 3RD	GRAND LARCNY	FORGRY	STOLEN PROPTY	DRIVE INTOXI	OTHER FELONY	YOUTH OFFNDR	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)															
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	0	2	1	1	0	0	98	4	1	0	1	2	0	0	182
MARCY	2	4	31	7	16	17	578	96	40	13	33	21	6	3	1441
MID-STATE	6	6	38	4	10	11	547	53	29	3	25	5	7	2	1380
MOHAWK	6	2	29	3	4	6	597	80	35	9	30	27	7	4	1207
ONIEDA	7	2	23	5	21	9	365	57	40	13	21	12	9	3	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	0	0	3	0	0	0	56	6	6	0	3	0	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	0	0	0	0	0	1	82	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	90
TOTAL	21	16	125	20	51	44	2323	298	152	41	113	67	29	16	5460
	.4%	.3%	2.3%	.4%	.9%	.8%	42.5%	5.5%	2.8%	.8%	2.1%	1.2%	.5%	.3%	100%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)															
GOVERNEUR	4	2	21	5	5	4	352	41	27	4	22	4	3	4	789
OGDENSBURG	3	2	22	4	1	10	340	53	24	7	28	4	5	3	799
WATERTOWN	3	5	18	5	4	10	371	44	29	11	19	9	8	4	816
TOTAL	10	9	61	14	10	24	1063	138	80	22	69	17	16	11	2404
	.4%	.4%	2.5%	.6%	.4%	1.0%	44.2%	5.7%	3.3%	.9%	2.9%	.7%	.7%	.5%	100%
CLINTON HUB (3)															
ADIRONDACK	1	2	11	2	9	13	257	39	19	3	12	2	5	4	612
ALTONA	2	1	23	5	2	7	323	24	8	8	16	3	3	5	731
BARE HILL	8	0	45	10	10	11	700	63	30	12	26	14	9	3	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	0	1	4	0	0	4	140	35	14	6	11	12	5	6	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	0	0	5	0	0	2	70	6	3	0	2	1	0	0	129
CLINTON	17	2	46	8	37	15	538	52	37	7	17	2	11	5	2781
FRANKLIN	6	1	55	6	5	10	660	92	41	8	35	15	11	7	1542
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	1	2	0	0	1	103	7	9	3	8	2	0	1	160
TOTAL	34	8	191	31	63	63	2791	318	177	47	127	51	44	31	7802
	.4%	.1%	2.4%	.4%	.8%	.8%	35.8%	4.1%	2.3%	.6%	1.6%	.7%	.6%	.4%	100%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)															
EASTERN	3	0	7	1	1	3	235	10	11	0	7	0	0	0	1141
SHAWANGUNK	1	0	3	0	0	0	59	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	541
SULLIVAN	5	1	5	1	3	6	164	22	14	2	7	5	5	0	722
ULSTER	0	0	20	3	2	5	388	47	29	2	26	0	2	7	796
WALLKILL	4	0	7	0	1	4	145	13	8	1	8	2	0	0	550
WOODBOURNE	10	0	14	2	8	3	245	14	7	2	7	0	1	1	895
TOTAL	23	1	56	7	16	21	1236	106	71	8	55	7	11	8	4645
	.5%	.0%	1.2%	.2%	.3%	.5%	26.6%	2.3%	1.5%	.2%	1.2%	.2%	.2%	.2%	100%
SING SING HUB (5)															
BEDFORD HILLS	11	0	11	4	0	4	339	8	16	8	4	0	2	2	736
SING SING	20	1	28	7	4	13	488	30	19	5	22	1	5	2	2264
TACONIC	4	2	6	0	0	2	278	0	10	5	5	1	3	4	401
TOTAL	35	3	45	11	4	19	1105	38	45	18	31	2	10	8	3401
	1.0%	.1%	1.3%	.3%	.1%	.6%	32.5%	1.1%	1.3%	.5%	.9%	.1%	.3%	.2%	100%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)															
CAMP BEACON FEM	1	0	2	0	0	1	163	0	12	12	3	0	4	1	219
DOWNSTATE	8	2	43	5	14	8	540	69	37	4	46	13	10	13	1608
FISHKILL	23	2	28	5	11	6	580	37	21	6	13	3	4	3	1797
GREEN HAVEN	7	2	11	1	4	13	339	15	6	3	6	1	2	1	2067
MID-ORANGE	8	2	14	2	1	2	255	22	12	3	13	1	1	1	673
OTISVILLE	2	0	10	3	1	4	182	10	12	2	4	2	3	1	628
TOTAL	49	8	108	16	31	34	2059	153	100	30	85	20	24	20	6992
	.7%	.1%	1.5%	.2%	.4%	.5%	29.4%	2.2%	1.4%	.4%	1.2%	.3%	.3%	.3%	100%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)															
CAMP MCGREGOR	0	2	1	0	0	1	165	21	8	2	11	10	0	3	281
COXSACKIE	13	1	7	3	2	3	136	6	11	3	13	0	4	24	958
GREAT MEADOW	4	1	26	3	4	12	259	36	7	3	14	0	6	4	1543
GREENE	13	2	43	3	3	15	387	27	13	3	26	4	4	47	1537
HUDSON	3	2	5	3	1	3	145	16	5	5	7	8	1	1	449
HUDSON WORK REL	2	0	0	0	0	2	42	6	1	0	2	6	0	0	96
MORIAH SHOCK	0	0	4	0	0	0	105	15	6	4	6	1	1	11	154
MT MCGREGOR	3	2	11	2	3	6	247	27	7	1	8	7	0	2	554
WASHINGTON	5	2	19	6	6	3	397	29	15	4	17	3	6	3	1083
TOTAL	43	12	116	16	19	46	1883	183	73	25	104	39	22	95	6655
	.6%	.2%	1.7%	.2%	.3%	.7%	28.3%	2.7%	1.1%	.4%	1.6%	.6%	.3%	1.4%	100%
ATTICA HUB (8)															
ALBION FEMALE	16	2	13	5	0	9	774	8	43	41	12	3	7	8	1162
ATTICA	12	3	37	8	3	16	312	54	33	6	12	2	6	3	2086
COLLINS	11	2	34	5	24	12	379	41	22	9	29	2	4	4	1133
GROVELAND	9	4	24	11	27	10	309	49	23	10	25	6	11	3	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	3	0	6	2	0	3	204	1	11	7	3	1	1	1	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	0	0	1	0	0	2	91	1	9	2	2	2	0	2	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	0	0	12	0	0	2	335	43	14	0	23	8	3	26	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	0	0	14	0	0	1	108	14	11	1	6	0	3	11	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	0	0	1	1	0	1	28	4	2	2	2	2	3	8	74
LIVINGSTON	6	2	14	3	1	6	412	51	17	5	12	5	3	6	788
ORLEANS	6	2	50	7	24	16	468	56	32	16	21	14	12	10	1293
WENDE	3	3	10	2	5	6	120	6	4	5	5	0	8	1	766
WYONING	12	7	37	15	23	23	620	93	58	25	50	16	16	5	1640
TOTAL	78	26	253	59	107	107	4160	421	279	129	202	61	77	88	10982
	.7%	.2%	2.3%	.5%	1.0%	1.0%	37.9%	3.8%	2.5%	1.2%	1.8%	.6%	.7%	.8%	100%
AUBURN HUB (9)															
AUBURN	4	0	24	8	8	9	265	34	20	4	14	0	7	7	1706
BUTLER SHOCK	0	0	5	0	0	0	124	17	8	1	4	1	3	12	177
BUTLER ASACTC	0	0	8	0	0	5	48	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	0	0	4	0	0	1	93	8	3	2	16	2	0	31	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	1	0	4	0	0	0	107	17	8	1	12	13	1	0	207
CAYUGA	6	1	11	3	5	8	222	20	13	1	16	1	4	37	794
ELMIRA	5	4	24	19	11	13	321	67	32	19	21	15	19	12	1760
MONTEREY SHOCK	0	0	11	0	0	0	108	9	9	3	9	2	2	14	167
ROCHESTER	4	0	0	0	0	2	91	14	8	5	3	11	2	2	199
SOUTHPORT	1	0	15	5	0	4	96	19	7	4	9	1	3	8	686
TOTAL	21	5	106	35	24	42	1475	209	111	41	106	46	41	123	6078
	.3%	.1%	1.7%	.6%	.4%	.7%	24.3%	3.4%	1.8%	.7%	1.7%	.8%	.7%	2.0%	100%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)															
ARTHURKILL	6	0	27	8	1	7	258	34	23	3	18	0	7	2	891
BAYVIEW	0	1	2	0	0	0	93								

TABLE 11B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CRIME TYPE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	VIOLENT FELONY	OTHER COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	YOUTHFUL OFFENDR	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)						
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	72	4	98	8	0	182
MARCY	574	77	578	209	3	1441
MID-STATE	634	75	547	122	2	1380
MOHAWK	368	50	597	188	4	1207
ONIEDA	496	67	365	152	3	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	0	3	56	15	3	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	0	1	82	6	1	90
TOTAL	2144	277	2323	700	16	5460
	39.3%	5.1%	42.5%	12.8%	.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
GOUVERNEUR	291	41	352	101	4	789
OGDENSBURG	290	42	340	124	3	799
WATERTOWN	279	45	371	117	4	816
TOTAL	860	128	1063	342	11	2404
	35.6%	5.3%	44.2%	14.2%	.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	233	38	257	80	4	612
ALTONA	285	40	323	78	5	731
BARE HILL	604	84	700	154	3	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	64	9	140	83	6	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	40	7	70	12	0	129
CLINTON	1987	125	538	126	5	2781
FRANKLIN	590	83	660	202	7	1542
LYON MOUNTAIN	23	4	103	29	1	160
TOTAL	3826	390	2791	764	31	7802
	49.0%	5.0%	35.8%	9.8%	.4%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	863	15	235	28	0	1141
SHAWANGUNK	471	5	59	6	0	541
SULLIVAN	482	21	164	55	0	722
ULSTER	265	30	388	106	7	796
WALLKILL	357	16	145	32	0	550
WOODBOURNE	581	37	245	31	1	895
TOTAL	3019	124	1236	258	8	4645
	65.0%	2.7%	26.6%	5.6%	.2%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	327	30	339	38	2	736
SING SING	1619	73	488	82	2	2264
TACONIC	81	14	278	24	4	401
TOTAL	2027	117	1105	144	8	3401
	59.6%	3.4%	32.5%	4.2%	.2%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
CAMP BEACON FEM	20	4	163	31	1	219
DOWNSTATE	796	80	540	179	13	1608
FISHKILL	1055	75	580	84	3	1797
GREEN HAVEN	1656	38	339	33	1	2067
MID-ORANGE	336	29	255	52	1	673
OTISVILLE	392	20	182	33	1	628
TOTAL	4255	246	2059	412	20	6992
	60.9%	3.5%	29.4%	5.9%	.3%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	57	4	165	52	3	281
COXSACKIE	732	29	136	37	24	958
GREAT MEADOW	1164	50	259	66	4	1543
GREENE	947	79	387	77	47	1537
HUDSON	244	17	145	42	1	449
HUDSON WORK REL	35	4	42	15	0	96
MORIAH SHOCK	0	5	105	33	11	154
MT MCGREGOR	228	27	247	50	2	554
WASHINGTON	572	37	397	74	3	1083
TOTAL	3979	252	1883	446	95	6655
	59.8%	3.8%	28.3%	6.7%	1.4%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	221	45	774	114	8	1162
ATTICA	1579	79	312	113	3	2086
COLLINS	555	88	379	107	4	1133
GROVELAND	455	85	309	124	3	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	55	16	204	24	1	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	6	3	91	16	2	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	2	14	335	91	26	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	9	15	108	35	11	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	20	3	28	15	8	74
LIVINGSTON	245	32	412	93	6	788
ORLEANS	559	105	468	151	10	1293
WENDE	589	28	120	28	1	766
WYOMING	640	117	620	258	5	1640
TOTAL	4935	630	4160	1169	88	10982
	44.9%	5.7%	37.9%	10.6%	.8%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)						
AUBURN	1302	53	265	79	7	1706
BUTLER SHOCK	2	5	124	34	12	177
BUTLER ASACTC	52	13	48	10	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	99	5	93	31	31	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	43	5	107	52	0	207
CAYUGA	446	34	222	55	37	794
ELMIRA	1178	76	321	173	12	1760
MONTEREY SHOCK	0	11	108	34	14	167
ROCHESTER	57	6	91	43	2	199
SOUTHPORT	514	25	96	43	8	686
TOTAL	3693	233	1475	554	123	6078
	60.8%	3.8%	24.3%	9.1%	2.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	497	49	258	85	2	891
BAYVIEW	53	3	93	16	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	6	0	79	2	0	87
EDGECOMBE	146	17	276	18	1	458
FULTON	143	8	254	37	2	444
LINCOLN	139	7	226	23	3	398
PARKSIDE	17	4	78	4	0	103
QUEENSBORO	264	22	493	76	8	863
TOTAL	1265	110	1757	261	16	3409
	37.1%	3.2%	51.5%	7.7%	.5%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	30003	2507	19852	5050	416	57828
	51.9%	4.3%	34.3%	8.7%	.7%	100.0%

Second Felony Offender Status

More than half of the inmates undercustody on January 1, 1992 were second felony offenders (54.8%) (see Table 12). There is variation across the clusters in the percent of second felony offenders undercustody (see Figure 12). The range is from 45.9% (cluster 9, Auburn Hub) to 67.0% (cluster 2, Watertown Hub).

Second felony offenders are more heavily concentrated among those committed for drug offenses or property offenses than is the case for violent felony offenses. For example, in the population undercustody on January 1, 1992, 67% of drug offenders were sentenced as a second felony offender as were 69% of those sentenced for property offenses. Among violent felony offenders only 44% were sentenced as a second felony offender. So, while some clusters may have a higher percent of second felony offenders when compared with other clusters, it is the case that many of these second felony offenders have been convicted of relatively low level (e.g., class D or class E) drug or property offenses which carry comparatively shorter sentences.

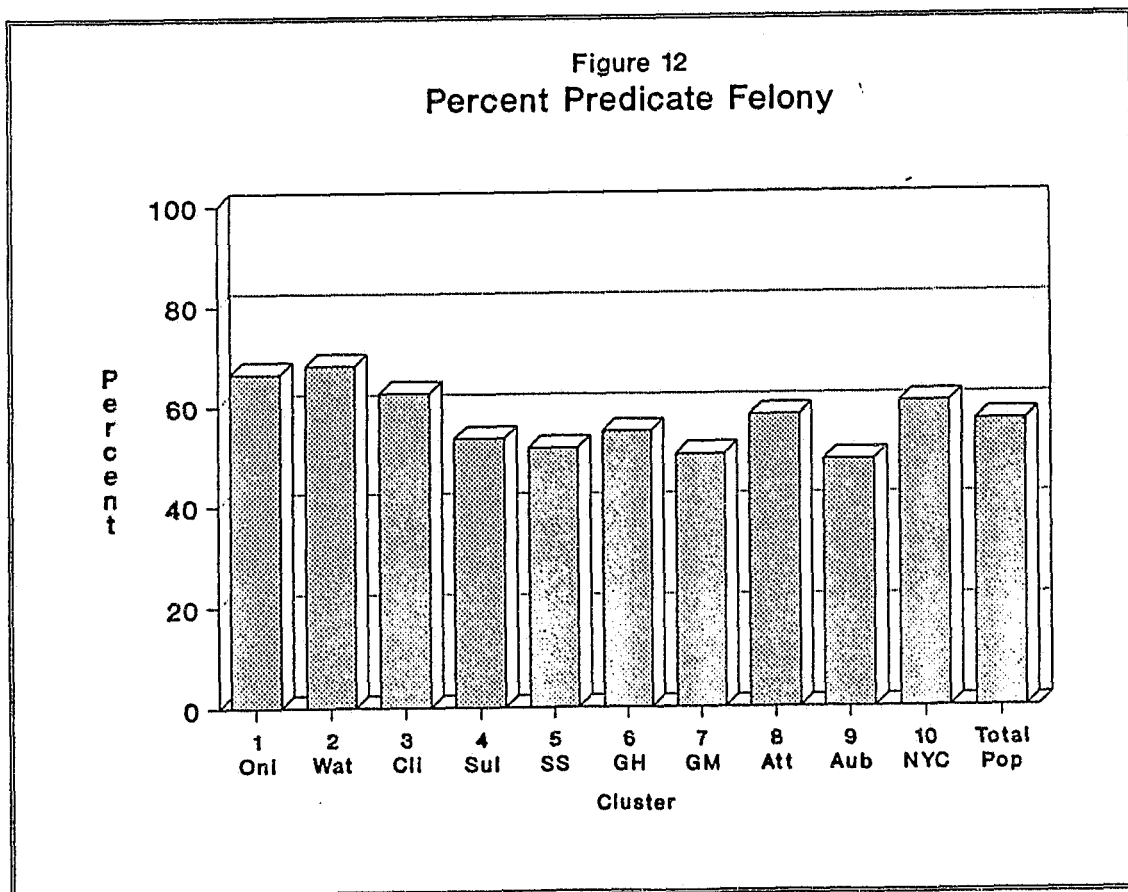


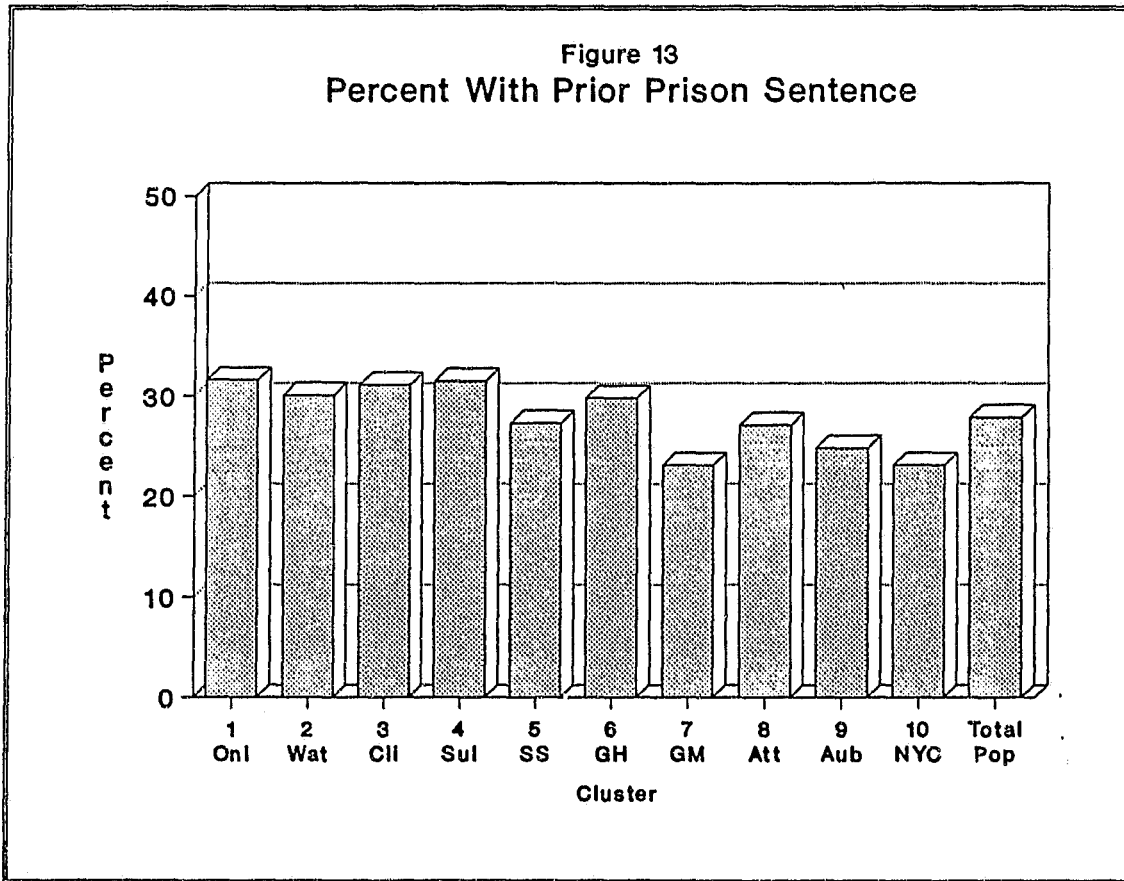
TABLE 12. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY SECOND FELONY STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)				
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	38	143	1	182
MARCY	445	968	28	1441
MID-STATE	458	910	12	1380
MOHAWK	382	816	9	1207
ONIEDA	425	651	7	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	40	37	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	38	52	0	90
TOTAL	1826	3577	57	5460
	33.4%	65.5%	1.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
GOUVERNEUR	262	522	5	789
OGDENSBURG	234	551	14	799
WATERTOWN	268	538	10	816
TOTAL	764	1611	29	2404
	31.8%	67.0%	1.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	203	403	6	612
ALTONA	259	470	2	731
BARE HILL	489	1039	17	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	134	168	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	26	101	2	129
CLINTON	1281	1398	108	2787
FRANKLIN	479	1043	21	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	42	117	1	160
TOTAL	2913	4739	157	7809
	37.3%	60.7%	2.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	623	456	62	1141
SHAWANGUNK	355	157	29	541
SULLIVAN	370	324	28	722
ULSTER	264	531	3	798
WALLKILL	204	329	17	550
WOODBOURNE	350	523	22	895
TOTAL	2166	2320	161	4647
	46.6%	49.9%	3.5%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	488	245	3	736
SING SING	1009	1156	99	2264
TACONIC	153	248	0	401
TOTAL	1650	1649	102	3401
	48.5%	48.5%	3.0%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
CAMP BEACON FEM	70	149	0	219
DOWNSTATE	696	911	35	1642
FISHKILL	746	1016	35	1797
GREEN HAVEN	1203	735	129	2067
MID-ORANGE	214	444	15	673
OTISVILLE	247	368	13	628
TOTAL	3176	3623	227	7026
	45.2%	51.6%	3.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	87	193	1	281
COXSACKIE	664	286	9	959
GREAT MEADOW	703	787	54	1544
GREENE	989	536	13	1538
HUDSON	178	266	5	449
HUDSON WORK REL	60	34	2	96
MORIAH SHOCK	88	66	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	155	393	6	554
WASHINGTON	405	659	20	1084
TOTAL	3329	3220	110	6659
	50.0%	48.4%	1.7%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	522	638	2	1162
ATTICA	971	1002	113	2086
COLLINS	474	651	8	1133
GROVELAND	374	600	2	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	134	163	3	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	55	63	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	240	226	2	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	95	82	1	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	50	24	0	74
LIVINGSTON	186	596	6	788
ORLEANS	514	770	9	1293
WENDE	407	339	42	788
WYOMING	604	1027	9	1640
TOTAL	4626	6181	197	11004
	42.0%	56.2%	1.8%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)				
AUBURN	862	766	83	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	98	79	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	39	84	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	173	86	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	69	135	3	207
CAYUGA	517	274	3	794
ELMIRA	831	868	66	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	87	80	0	167
ROCHESTER	113	86	0	199
SOUTHPORT	323	336	27	686
TOTAL	3112	2794	182	6088
	51.1%	45.9%	3.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	328	554	9	891
BAYVIEW	55	110	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	27	59	1	87
EDGECOMBE	140	315	3	458
FULTON	170	272	2	444
LINCOLN	164	233	1	398
PARKSIDE	44	59	0	103
QUEENSBORO	414	444	5	863
TOTAL	1342	2046	21	3409
	39.4%	60.0%	.6%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	24904	31760	1243	57907
	43.0%	54.8%	2.1%	100.0%

Prior Adult Criminal Record

According to Table 13, a majority of the inmates undercustody (53.4%) had either served a prior jail term (25.5%) or a prior prison term (27.9%).¹⁰ A quarter (25.0%) had a prior conviction without prior jail or prior prison. A little more than a fifth (21.6%) had no prior conviction (10.7%) or no prior arrest (10.8%).

The percent of inmates with a prior prison term varies from 23% in clusters 7 (Great Meadow Hub) and 10 (New York City work release) to approximately 32% in cluster 1 (Oneida Hub) (see Figure 13).



¹⁰The groups used for this variable are mutually exclusive. Only the most serious prior contact with the criminal justice system is listed for each inmate.

TABLE 13. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NO PRIOR ARREST	NO PRIOR CONVICTION	CONVICTN NO JAIL	PRIOR JAIL TERM	PRIOR PRISON TERM	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)						
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	9	6	42	66	59	182
MARCY	108	96	342	391	503	1440
MID-STATE	128	95	331	385	435	1374
MOHAWK	76	90	256	403	380	1205
ONIEDA	91	88	265	295	343	1082
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	12	4	22	38	1	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	22	2	24	42	0	90
TOTAL	446	381	1282	1620	1721	5450
	8.2%	7.0%	23.5%	29.7%	31.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
GOUVERNEUR	64	70	180	240	234	788
OGDENSBURG	55	53	180	265	246	799
WATERTOWN	74	44	193	261	242	814
TOTAL	193	167	553	766	722	2401
	8.0%	7.0%	23.0%	31.9%	30.1%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	55	45	158	175	178	611
ALTONA	66	55	177	220	208	726
BARE HILL	130	117	373	453	470	1543
CAMP GABRIELS	32	21	64	115	70	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	6	3	25	54	41	129
CLINTON	318	335	678	500	925	2756
FRANKLIN	109	89	371	491	480	1540
LYON MOUNTAIN	5	13	37	65	40	160
TOTAL	721	678	1883	2073	2412	7767
	9.5%	8.7%	24.2%	26.7%	31.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	123	171	286	186	351	1117
SHAWANGUNK	51	120	142	71	147	531
SULLIVAN	56	124	177	139	207	703
ULSTER	69	48	113	204	230	664
WALLKILL	53	57	143	109	176	538
WOODBOURNE	94	84	241	179	285	883
TOTAL	446	604	1102	888	1396	4436
	10.1%	13.6%	24.8%	20.0%	31.5%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	187	105	104	207	73	676
SING SING	257	276	563	376	764	2236
TACONIC	60	38	63	171	69	401
TOTAL	504	419	730	754	906	3313
	15.2%	12.6%	22.0%	22.8%	27.3%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
CAMP BEACON FEM	18	9	36	108	48	219
DOWNSTATE	168	158	373	377	436	1512
FISHKILL	233	186	478	372	521	1790
GREEN HAVEN	290	311	547	288	605	2041
MID-ORANGE	68	55	158	156	230	667
OTISVILLE	64	56	169	128	204	621
TOTAL	841	775	1761	1429	2044	6850
	12.3%	11.3%	25.7%	20.9%	29.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	21	16	84	92	68	281
COXSACKIE	149	204	265	240	101	959
GREAT MEADOW	132	192	483	326	474	1527
GREENE	302	239	379	347	266	1533
HUDSON	35	50	124	109	128	446
HUDSON WORK REL	14	11	35	21	15	96
MORIAH SHOCK	27	17	52	57	1	154
MT MCGREGOR	34	40	138	159	181	552
WASHINGTON	101	110	282	285	299	1077
TOTAL	815	879	1762	1636	1533	6625
	12.3%	13.3%	26.6%	24.7%	23.1%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	200	98	236	468	159	1161
ATTICA	165	280	470	428	716	2059
COLLINS	137	112	284	278	312	1123
GROVELAND	65	83	232	259	330	969
GROVELAND FEM MED	52	28	59	127	32	298
GROVELAND FEM MIN	18	13	29	51	7	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	70	49	144	197	8	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	27	26	58	65	2	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	14	8	23	23	6	74
LIVINGSTON	38	33	201	253	262	787
ORLEANS	136	102	288	359	402	1287
WENDE	68	115	216	139	219	757
WYOMING	141	126	418	441	506	1632
TOTAL	1131	1073	2658	3088	2961	10911
	10.4%	9.8%	24.4%	28.3%	27.1%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)						
AUBURN	140	272	459	317	484	1672
BUTLER SHOCK	25	19	55	76	2	177
BUTLER ASACTC	9	7	26	37	44	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	47	39	60	70	43	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	15	10	44	89	48	206
CAYUGA	108	139	221	215	111	794
ELMIRA	191	204	447	369	525	1736
MONTEREY SHOCK	24	19	55	69	0	167
ROCHESTER	23	23	75	46	32	199
SOUTHPORT	49	92	176	166	201	684
TOTAL	631	824	1618	1454	1490	6017
	10.5%	13.7%	26.9%	24.2%	24.8%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	95	86	224	192	287	884
DAYVIEW	21	11	28	70	31	161
BAYVIEW WORK REL	13	4	16	41	13	87
EDGECOMBE	52	39	124	115	126	456
FULTON	57	33	126	142	86	444
LINCOLN	55	50	123	85	82	395
PARKSIDE	22	11	30	32	8	103
QUEENSBORO	132	101	264	216	149	862
TOTAL	447	335	935	893	782	3392
	13.2%	9.9%	27.6%	26.3%	23.1%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	6175	6135	14284	14601	15967	57162
	10.8%	10.7%	25.0%	25.5%	27.9%	100.0%

Length of Time Served at Current Holding Facility

The average amount of time served at the current facility for the population undercustody was 9.9 months and the median was 5.5 months (see Table 14 and 14B). Among the clusters, there is some variation in the average time served at current facility and in the median time served at current facility. For example, among the clusters, the range in average time served is 5.9 months (cluster 2, Watertown Hub) to 13.8 months (cluster 6, Green Haven Hub). The range in average time is even higher for individual facilities; from 0.4 months at Lakeview Reception to 25.7 months at Green Haven Correctional Facility. The median time among clusters ranged from 4.6 at cluster 2 to 8.5 months at cluster 4 (see figure 14). Among facilities the median ranged from 0.1 months (Lakeview Reception) to 17.3 months (Shawangunk Correctional Facility). Knowing how long inmates are housed at a particular facility is relevant for program purposes in that it is less disruptive to the inmate's education and training career if he or she is able to complete programs prior to transfer or release.

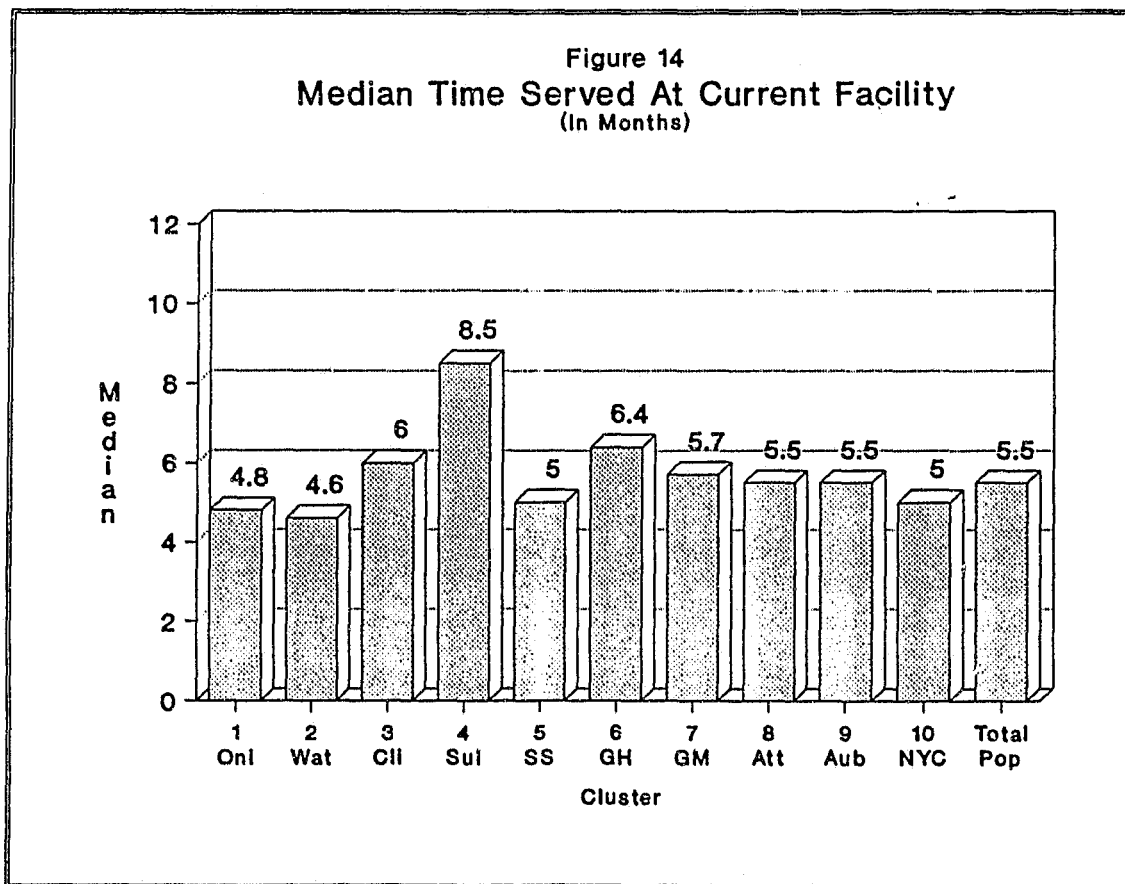


TABLE 14. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED AT CURRENT FACILITY (IN MONTHS); UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	0-2 MO	3-5	6-8	9-11	12-17	18-23	24-29	30-35	36-47	48-71	72 +	TOTAL
ONEIDA HB, CLUSTER 1												
JOHNSTOWN ASACT	30	101	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	182
MARCY	702	274	119	155	104	81	5	1	0	0	0	1441
MID-STATE	296	262	198	170	283	105	28	19	9	10	0	1380
MOHAWK	347	451	226	95	73	14	1	0	0	0	0	1207
ONIEDA	497	188	142	82	99	38	21	9	7	0	0	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	27	41	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	50	35	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90
SUBTOTAL	1949	1352	750	502	559	238	55	29	16	10	0	5460
	35.7%	24.8%	13.7%	9.2%	10.2%	4.4%	1.0%	.5%	.3%	.2%	.0%	100%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)												
GOUVERNEUR	195	283	171	85	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	789
OGDENSBURG	308	207	141	71	48	14	8	1	1	0	0	799
WATERTOWN	217	270	154	72	55	24	17	5	1	0	0	816
SUBTOTAL	720	760	466	228	158	38	25	6	2	1	0	2404
	30.0%	31.6%	19.4%	9.5%	6.6%	1.6%	1.0%	.2%	.1%	.0%	.0%	100%
CLINTON HUB (3)												
ADIRONDACK	212	139	134	38	47	19	14	4	4	1	0	612
ALTONA	371	152	90	29	54	22	5	3	4	1	0	731
BARE HILL	281	375	277	196	220	155	31	8	2	0	0	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	86	121	62	25	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	31	42	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129
CLINTON	750	424	359	246	295	206	122	78	113	119	40	2752
FRANKLIN	415	420	242	178	157	111	10	5	2	3	0	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	38	51	30	23	11	6	0	1	0	0	0	160
SUBTOTAL	2184	1724	1250	735	791	520	182	99	125	124	40	7774
	28.1%	22.2%	16.1%	9.5%	10.2%	6.7%	2.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	.5%	100%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)												
EASTERN	105	160	126	128	125	94	57	54	116	116	45	1126
SHAWANGUNK	69	60	43	48	62	61	45	46	63	44	0	541
SULLIVAN	130	142	125	75	79	41	34	29	41	23	3	722
ULSTER	743	31	11	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	798
WALKKILL	77	97	80	65	88	50	34	18	33	6	1	549
WOODBOURNE	134	155	120	96	117	102	64	49	36	20	2	895
SUBTOTAL	1258	645	505	421	475	348	234	196	289	209	51	4631
	27.2%	15.9%	10.9%	9.1%	10.3%	7.5%	5.1%	4.2%	6.2%	4.5%	1.1%	100%
SING SING HUB (5)												
BEDFORD HILLS	286	67	60	41	48	42	22	28	26	52	64	736
SING SING	884	394	236	142	158	124	112	22	28	106	35	2241
TACONIC	127	72	68	59	45	7	14	9	0	0	0	401
SUBTOTAL	1297	533	364	242	251	173	148	59	54	158	99	3378
	38.4%	15.8%	10.8%	7.2%	7.4%	5.1%	4.4%	1.7%	1.6%	4.7%	2.9%	100%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)												
CAMP BEACON FEM	62	92	30	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	219
DOWNSTATE	1219	172	80	38	75	26	7	6	5	10	3	1641
FISHKILL	446	329	176	165	161	157	111	82	85	60	4	1796
GREEN HAVEN	261	258	155	125	203	199	138	115	153	198	154	1959
MID-ORANGE	153	128	104	87	62	53	41	24	18	3	0	673
OTISVILLE	140	116	103	67	108	46	19	10	16	3	0	628
SUBTOTAL	2281	1095	648	517	629	481	316	237	277	274	161	6916
	33.0%	15.8%	9.4%	7.5%	9.1%	7.0%	4.6%	3.4%	4.0%	4.0%	2.3%	100%
GREAT MEADOW HB (7)												
CAMP MCGREGOR	71	72	56	47	32	3	0	0	0	0	0	281
COXSACKIE	252	200	153	147	118	26	17	11	21	10	2	957
GREAT MEADOW	266	294	228	227	246	98	34	39	41	44	14	1531
GREENE	678	195	362	123	116	35	14	7	5	3	0	1538
HUDSON	114	101	76	56	58	28	6	4	4	0	0	449
HUDSON WORK REL	57	15	11	5	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	96
MORIAH SHOCK	80	69	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	162	151	95	60	62	14	9	0	1	1	0	554
WASHINGTON	409	249	165	105	49	57	17	8	18	7	0	1084
SUBTOTAL	2088	1346	1151	770	687	263	97	71	90	65	16	6644
	31.4%	20.3%	17.3%	11.6%	10.3%	4.0%	1.5%	1.1%	1.4%	1.0%	.2%	100%
ATTICA HUB (8)												
ALBION FEMALE	446	430	119	65	49	24	14	11	2	0	0	1160
ATTICA	370	337	389	175	211	169	62	63	95	78	78	2027
COLLINS	191	263	205	95	137	82	50	42	40	24	3	1132
GROVELAND	146	244	158	139	134	69	34	27	19	4	2	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	109	52	45	21	34	22	11	6	0	0	0	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	29	35	34	15	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	272	161	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	175	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	66	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	243	186	239	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	788
ORLEANS	688	213	165	65	80	47	16	6	11	2	0	1293
WENDE	166	132	115	52	102	60	37	36	30	51	4	785
WYOMING	415	475	282	177	162	76	24	18	8	2	1	1640
SUBTOTAL	3316	2538	1787	924	912	551	248	209	205	161	88	10939
	30.3%	23.2%	16.3%	8.4%	8.3%	5.0%	2.3%	1.9%	1.9%	1.5%	.8%	100%
AUBURN HUB (9)												
AUBURN	332	225	182	142	181	171	99	39	97	107	69	1644
BUTLER SHOCK	76	99	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACT	60	28	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	115	189	23	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	68	83	35	5	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	207
CAYUGA	207	210	151	56	129	24	11	4	2	0	0	794
ELMIRA	697	279	216	201	158	86	34	32	31	17	7	1758
MONTREY SHOCK	83	83	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	106	49	18	10	11	5	0	0	0	0	0	199
SOUTHPORT	197	162	146	170	3	4	3	1	0	0	0	686
SUBTOTAL	1941	1327	809	594	496	294	147	76	130	124	76	6014
	32.3%	22.1%	13.5%	9.9%	8.2%	4.9%	2.4%	1.3%	2.2%	2.1%	1.3%	100%
NEW YORK CITY (10)												
ARTHURKILL	278	150	115	81	95	72	32	20	23	22	2	890
BAYVIEW	38	36	42	5	38	1	2	1	2	0	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	30	46	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	87
EDGEcombe	153	181	58	26	36	4	0	0	0	0	0	458
FULTON	104	157	86	41	55	1	0	0	0	0	0	444
LYNOLN	115	122	91	22	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	398
PARKSIDE	16	78	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	103
QUEENSBORO	178	310	146	96	110	22	1	0	0	0	0	863
SUBTOTAL	912	1080	556	273	382	100	35	21	25	22	2	3408
	26.8%	31.7%	16.3%	8.0%	11.2%	2.9%	1.0%	.6%	.7%	.6%	.1%	100%
GRAND TOTAL	17946	12400	8286	5206	5340	3006	1487	1003	1213	1148	533	57568
	31.2%	21.5%	14.4%	9.0%	9.3%	5.2%	2.6%	1.7%	2.1%	2.0%	.9%	100%

TABLE 14B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED AT CURRENT FACILITY (IN MONTHS);
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)			
JOHNSTOWN ASACT	182	4.9	5.6
MARCY	1441	5.3	3.2
MID-STATE	1380	9.8	7.9
MOHAWK	1207	5.4	4.3
ONIEDA	1083	6.0	3.7
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	77	3.7	4.3
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	90	2.9	2.9
SUBTOTAL	5460	6.5	4.8
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
GOUVERNEUR	789	5.6	4.8
OGDENSBURG	799	5.5	4.6
WATERTOWN	816	6.6	4.6
SUBTOTAL	2404	5.9	4.6
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	612	6.8	4.9
ALTONA	731	5.6	2.9
BARE HILL	1545	9.0	7.6
CAMP GABRIELS	302	4.8	3.6
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	129	4.9	5.0
CLINTON	2787	13.7	7.8
FRANKLIN	1543	7.5	5.3
LYON MOUNTAIN	160	6.6	5.3
SUBTOTAL	7809	9.6	6.0
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1141	22.9	13.7
SHAWANGUNK	541	20.7	17.3
SULLIVAN	722	13.3	7.7
ULSTER	798	1.0	1.5
WALKKILL	550	13.4	9.8
WOODBOURNE	895	14.4	10.3
SUBTOTAL	4647	14.6	8.5
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	736	21.7	6.8
SING SING	2264	11.5	4.8
TACONIC	401	7.8	6.0
SUBTOTAL	3401	13.2	5.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
CAMP BEACON FEM	219	4.8	4.3
DOWNSTATE	1642	3.4	.7
FISHKILL	1797	13.4	7.8
GREEN HAVEN	2067	25.9	16.8
MID-ORANGE	673	10.9	7.8
OTISVILLE	628	10.2	7.5
SUBTOTAL	7026	13.8	6.4
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	6.4	6.0
COXSACKIE	959	9.0	6.6
GREAT MEADOW	1544	12.4	8.7
GREENE	1538	5.9	4.3
HUDSON	449	8.2	6.6
HUDSON WORK REL	96	4.2	2.5
MORIAH SHOCK	154	2.9	2.1
MT MCGREGOR	554	6.8	5.3
WASHINGTON	1084	7.2	4.3
SUBTOTAL	6659	8.2	5.7
ATTICA HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1162	5.3	3.6
ATTICA	2086	16.2	8.4
COLLINS	1133	12.1	7.7
GROVELAND	976	10.5	8.1
GROVELAND FEM MED	300	7.8	5.3
GROVELAND FEM MIN	118	5.8	5.5
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	468	2.4	2.4
LAKEVIEW RECEP	178	1.4	.1
LAKEVIEW ASAT	74	1.0	.4
LIVINGSTON	788	5.7	5.2
ORLEANS	1293	5.2	2.6
WENDE	788	15.0	8.1
WYOMING	1640	7.4	5.5
SUBTOTAL	11004	9.4	5.5
AUBURN HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1711	18.6	11.0
BUTLER SHOCK	177	3.8	3.8
BUTLER ASACT	123	4.1	3.2
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	3.6	3.3
CAMP PHARSALIA	207	4.9	4.3
CAYUGA	794	7.2	5.5
ELMIRA	1765	8.3	5.1
MONTREY SHOCK	167	3.1	3.6
ROCHESTER	199	4.3	2.8
SOUTHPORT	686	6.0	5.6
SUBTOTAL	6088	9.9	5.5
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	891	10.5	6.5
BAYVIEW	165	7.8	6.6
BAYVIEW WORK REL	87	3.3	3.8
EDGECOMBE	458	4.9	3.8
FULTON	444	6.0	5.1
LINCOLN	398	5.6	4.8
PARKSIDE	103	4.0	3.9
QUEENSBORO	863	6.6	5.4
SUBTOTAL	3409	7.1	5.0
GRAND TOTAL	57568	9.9	5.5

Length of Time in Department Custody to Date

Table 15B shows that the inmates on average had spent 28 months in DOCS custody as of January 1, 1992. The median length of time was 15 months.

Table 15 shows that (9.9%) had spent 72 months or more under custody as of January 1, 1992 and 12.2% had spent less than 3 months under custody as of that date.

The number of inmates under custody 72 months or more (5,751) is a rough indicator of the current "long timer" population in New York State correctional facilities. Long term inmates may require a somewhat different sequence (or mix) of education, vocational training and then work assignment than would be true for most other inmates who serve approximately 18 months in state prison (18 months is the median time served in a state prison for those released to parole supervision in 1991).

Figure 15 shows the variability in median time served in DOCS custody by cluster. Inmates in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) have served the longest which occurs in part because there are three maximum security institutions in this cluster (Eastern C.F., Shawangunk C.F., and Sullivan C.F.). Cluster 2 (Watertown Hub) with the lowest median time served (8.8 months) has no maximum security facilities.

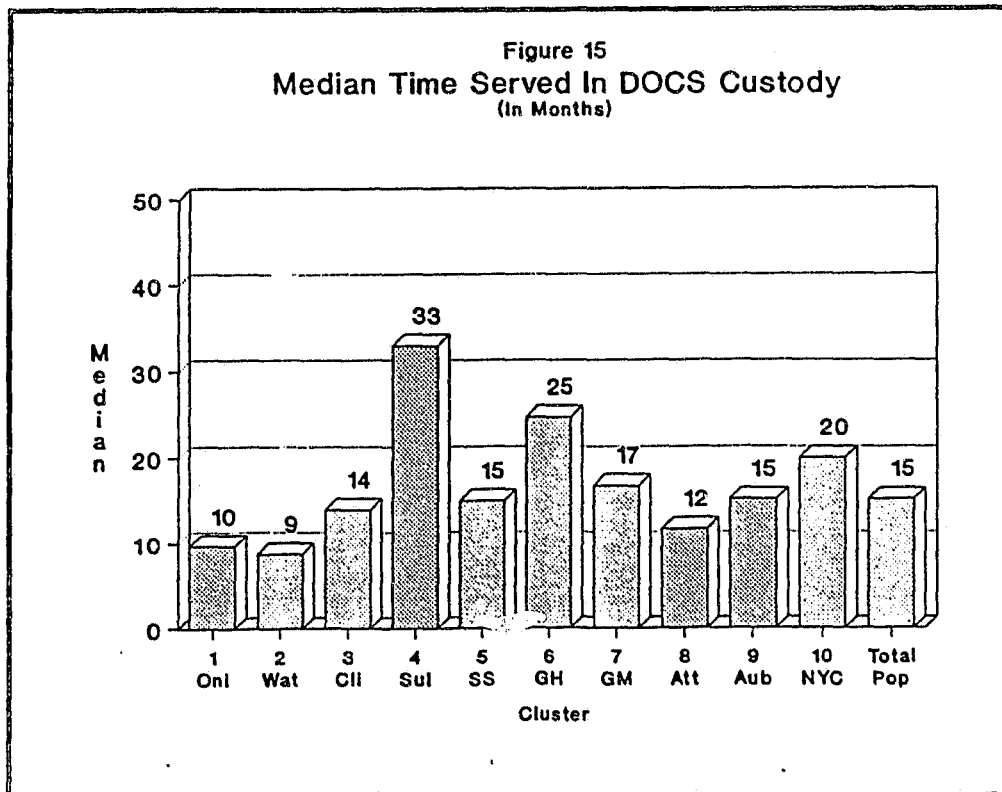


TABLE 15. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED IN DOCS CUSTODY (IN MONTHS); UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	0-2 MO	3-5	6-8	9-11	12-17	18-23	24-29	30-35	36-47	48-71	72 +	TOTAL
ONEIDA HB, CLUSTER 1												
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	0	6	26	30	68	24	10	6	9	0	3	182
MARCY	392	187	172	174	163	133	61	54	44	32	29	1441
MID-STATE	84	159	242	135	204	172	110	83	75	63	53	1380
MOHAWK	86	363	279	145	171	66	29	12	24	19	13	1207
ONIEDA	150	117	161	134	157	106	74	55	56	49	24	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	24	43	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	32	42	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90
SUBTOTAL	768	917	902	622	763	501	284	210	208	163	122	5460
	14.1%	16.8%	16.5%	11.4%	14.0%	9.2%	5.2%	3.8%	3.8%	3.0%	2.2%	100%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)												
GOUVERNEUR	61	177	177	78	116	70	36	14	20	20	20	789
OGDENSBURG	103	171	164	98	111	57	36	16	18	13	12	799
WATERTOWN	117	119	133	108	123	85	50	31	21	17	12	816
SUBTOTAL	281	467	474	284	350	212	122	61	59	50	44	2404
	11.7%	19.4%	19.7%	11.8%	14.6%	8.8%	5.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.1%	1.8%	100%
CLINTON HUB (3)												
ADIRONDACK	59	109	112	49	94	68	42	24	19	22	14	612
ALTONA	94	265	86	51	79	63	37	11	25	7	13	731
BARE HILL	116	187	254	125	287	281	98	72	50	45	30	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	30	124	69	31	37	6	4	0	1	0	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	0	3	15	40	31	20	7	4	1	1	1	129
CLINTON	140	147	227	203	337	365	261	207	224	281	393	2785
FRANKLIN	152	238	287	123	286	212	81	49	42	45	28	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	13	45	44	30	14	10	3	0	1	0	0	160
SUBTOTAL	604	1118	1094	652	1165	1025	533	370	366	401	479	7807
	7.7%	14.3%	14.0%	8.4%	14.9%	13.1%	6.8%	4.7%	4.7%	5.1%	6.1%	100%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)												
EASTERN	18	51	72	41	63	55	48	54	93	182	458	1135
SHAWANGUNK	7	10	6	10	28	29	25	24	48	112	240	539
SULLIVAN	24	77	68	45	56	41	33	38	64	99	177	722
ULSTER	722	29	26	7	10	1	0	0	0	0	3	798
WALKKILL	6	25	21	19	55	46	40	44	62	101	131	550
WOODBOURNE	4	33	31	41	75	83	77	91	115	154	188	892
SUBTOTAL	781	225	224	163	287	255	223	251	382	648	1197	4636
	16.8%	4.9%	4.8%	3.5%	6.2%	5.5%	4.8%	5.4%	8.2%	14.0%	25.8%	100%
SING SING HUB (5)												
BEDFORD HILLS	245	79	61	46	54	43	23	32	29	53	71	736
SING SING	307	304	191	108	141	138	96	102	167	235	471	2260
TACONIC	18	87	55	57	69	44	27	17	13	10	4	401
SUBTOTAL	570	470	307	211	264	225	146	151	209	298	546	3397
	16.8%	13.8%	9.0%	6.2%	7.8%	6.6%	4.3%	4.4%	6.2%	8.8%	16.1%	100%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)												
CAMP BEACON FEM	34	78	44	33	22	4	3	0	0	1	0	219
DOWNSTATE	879	197	134	73	132	78	26	26	23	43	31	1442
FISHKILL	51	57	109	77	149	207	191	160	220	266	287	1794
GREEN HAVEN	34	38	34	52	150	189	157	135	230	351	686	2056
MID-ORANGE	22	39	32	59	97	80	76	46	63	76	82	672
OTISVILLE	8	28	39	27	73	64	63	50	75	92	109	626
SUBTOTAL	1028	437	392	321	643	622	516	417	609	829	1195	7009
	14.7%	6.2%	5.6%	4.6%	9.2%	8.9%	7.4%	5.9%	8.7%	11.8%	17.0%	100%
GREAT MEADOW HB (7)												
CAMP MCGREGOR	33	51	71	52	50	18	1	2	2	0	0	280
COXSACKIE	60	109	130	97	178	124	87	76	63	25	10	959
GREAT MEADOW	21	42	95	77	219	188	153	114	149	187	294	1539
GREENE	170	252	218	145	204	211	111	68	56	54	49	1538
HUDSON	30	35	43	22	51	77	46	36	43	26	40	449
HUDSON WORK REL	0	3	7	3	15	17	11	9	12	6	13	96
MORIAH SHOCK	76	70	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	57	70	83	73	97	59	31	19	23	24	18	554
WASHINGTON	51	63	119	94	149	183	115	87	86	74	62	1083
SUBTOTAL	498	695	772	565	963	877	555	411	434	396	486	6652
	7.5%	10.4%	11.6%	8.5%	14.5%	13.2%	8.3%	6.2%	6.5%	6.0%	7.3%	100%
ATTICA HUB (8)												
ALBION FEMALE	186	437	126	95	108	84	40	35	17	21	13	1162
ATTICA	95	114	200	109	218	262	134	153	188	234	371	2078
COLLINS	48	116	179	112	137	111	78	72	99	96	84	1132
GROVELAND	30	119	117	84	185	110	74	61	65	66	63	974
GROVELAND FEM MED	54	38	42	34	48	30	22	12	4	13	3	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	16	34	30	20	12	4	1	0	0	1	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	216	166	81	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	148	15	12	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	53	18	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	119	148	123	22	152	94	39	26	21	21	23	788
ORLEANS	410	147	142	103	133	122	66	37	59	43	31	1293
WENDE	50	41	77	27	76	72	64	52	70	107	152	788
WYOMING	181	311	322	175	263	162	65	54	45	30	32	1640
SUBTOTAL	1606	1704	1453	788	1333	1051	583	503	568	632	772	10993
	14.6%	15.5%	13.2%	7.2%	12.1%	9.6%	5.3%	4.6%	5.2%	5.7%	7.0%	100%
AUBURN HUB (9)												
AUBURN	64	52	62	68	135	155	143	123	148	253	499	1702
BUTLER SHOCK	35	108	33	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	0	8	25	23	30	11	8	9	3	4	2	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	50	99	53	26	19	7	5	0	0	0	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	16	62	61	18	25	14	4	2	2	3	0	207
CAYUGA	43	155	129	95	163	93	36	30	20	14	16	794
ELMIRA	503	223	236	118	180	105	90	62	84	74	89	1764
MONTEREY SHOCK	51	90	25	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	0	4	13	19	36	50	27	16	17	11	6	199
SOUTHPORT	5	14	27	21	73	107	81	76	88	89	105	686
SUBTOTAL	767	815	664	390	661	542	394	318	362	448	717	6078
	12.6%	13.4%	10.9%	6.4%	10.9%	8.9%	6.5%	5.2%	6.0%	7.4%	11.8%	100%
NEW YORK CITY (10)												
ARTHURKILL	79	86	71	70	109	100	61	50	68	105	91	890
BAYVIEW	1	5	24	38	45	23	7	5	5	6	6	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	0	0	6	13	35	19	5	5	2	1	1	87
EDGECOMBE	4	2	12	29	88	152	53	32	29	31	26	458
FULTON	10	11	25	37	99	99	53	33	31	31	15	444
LINCOLN	12	8	13	29	93	64	48	41	38	32	20	398
PARKSIDE	0	0	1	10	32	21	11	11	10	5	2	103
QUEENSBORO	20	20	47	72	176	190	90	82	68	66	32	863
SUBTOTAL	126	132	199	298	677	668	328	259	251	277	193	3408
	3.7%	3.9%	5.8%	8.7%	19.9%	19.6%	9.6%	7.6%	7.4%	8.1%	5.7%	100%
GRAND TOTAL	7029	6980	6481	4294	7106	5978	3684	2951	3448	4142	5751	57844
	12.2%	12.1%	11.2%	7.4%	12.3%	10.3%	6.4%	5.1%	6.0%	7.2%	9.9%	100%

TABLE 15B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED IN DOCS CUSTODY (IN MONTHS); UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)			
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	182	17.3	13.8
MARCY	1441	13.9	8.3
MID-STATE	1380	20.9	14.3
MOHAWK	1207	11.7	7.5
ONIEDA	1083	18.1	11.6
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	77	4.5	4.8
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	90	3.9	3.5
SUBTOTAL	5460	15.8	9.7
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
GOUVERNEUR	789	15.3	8.5
OGDENSBURG	799	12.8	8.1
WATERTOWN	816	14.5	9.9
SUBTOTAL	2404	14.2	8.8
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	612	16.7	10.3
ALTONA	731	12.3	6.2
BARE HILL	1545	17.9	13.7
CAMP GABRIELS	302	7.3	5.7
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	129	16.6	13.6
CLINTON	2787	36.5	23.3
FRANKLIN	1543	16.0	11.5
LYON MOUNTAIN	160	8.6	7.3
SUBTOTAL	7809	22.9	14.0
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1141	65.3	59.2
SHAWANGUNK	541	76.4	64.6
SULLIVAN	722	48.9	32.0
ULSTER	798	1.6	.5
WALLKILL	550	53.0	40.2
WOODBORNE	895	51.1	36.9
SUBTOTAL	4647	48.9	33.0
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	736	23.7	8.0
SING SING	2264	40.5	21.4
TACONIC	401	25.2	10.8
SUBTOTAL	3401	33.9	15.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
CAMP BEACON FEM	219	7.2	5.7
DOWNSTATE	1642	9.1	2.1
FISHKILL	1797	43.5	31.0
GREEN HAVEN	2047	61.9	48.6
MID-ORANGE	673	35.7	24.6
OTISVILLE	628	43.0	30.8
SUBTOTAL	7026	38.9	24.7
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	9.3	8.2
COXSACKIE	959	18.4	15.2
GREAT MEADOW	1544	42.9	29.2
GREENE	1538	18.5	11.7
HUDSON	449	30.2	21.6
HUDSON WORK REL	96	35.7	26.1
MORIAH SHOCK	154	3.6	3.3
MT MCGREGOR	554	18.7	11.6
WASHINGTON	1084	26.7	20.1
SUBTOTAL	6659	25.8	16.8
ATTICA HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1162	11.2	5.0
ATTICA	2086	41.4	25.6
COLLINS	1133	28.4	16.3
GROVELAND	976	24.2	15.9
GROVELAND FEM MED	300	15.2	10.4
GROVELAND FEM MIN	118	8.2	7.2
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	468	3.6	3.7
LAKEVIEW RECEP	178	1.6	.4
LAKEVIEW ASAT	74	2.2	.9
LIVINGSTON	788	15.5	9.4
ORLEANS	1293	14.9	7.8
WENDE	788	44.8	28.0
WYOMING	1640	14.5	9.2
SUBTOTAL	11004	23.2	11.7
AUBURN HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1711	55.7	38.7
BUTLER SHOCK	177	4.4	4.4
BUTLER ASACTC	123	17.8	13.1
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	6.8	5.4
CAMP PHARSALIA	207	9.9	6.9
CAYUGA	794	16.1	10.9
ELMIRA	1765	17.8	8.0
MONTREY SHOCK	167	3.9	3.9
ROCHESTER	199	26.2	20.2
SOUTHPORT	686	42.0	30.6
SUBTOTAL	6088	29.7	15.2
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	891	31.5	19.4
BAYVIEW	165	20.3	13.6
BAYVIEW WORK REL	87	19.7	15.4
EDGECOMBE	458	28.9	21.0
FULTON	444	25.4	19.9
LINCOLN	398	29.3	21.4
PARKSIDE	103	24.6	20.4
QUEENSBORO	863	26.7	21.1
SUBTOTAL	3409	27.8	20.0
GRAND TOTAL	57844	27.9	15.2

Estimated Time to Earliest Release

Time to earliest release date is a measure of the earliest possible date at which the inmate can be legally released. Inmates are not necessarily released on this date because the parole board may require the inmate to remain in prison beyond the earliest legal release date.

Table 16B shows that the "average time to earliest release" for the total undercustody population on January 1, 1992 was 36.7 months and the median was 14.1 months.

The range of median time to serve by cluster is considerable. At cluster 10 (New York City Hub), the median time to earliest release is just 6.6 months and at cluster 2 (Watertown Hub), it is 10.1 months. However, at cluster 5 (Sing-Sing Hub) it is 29.6 months (see Figure 16). Looking at figures on average time to earliest release shows even wider variation (e.g. 9.0 months at New York City work release facilities, cluster 10) and 58.9 months at cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub).

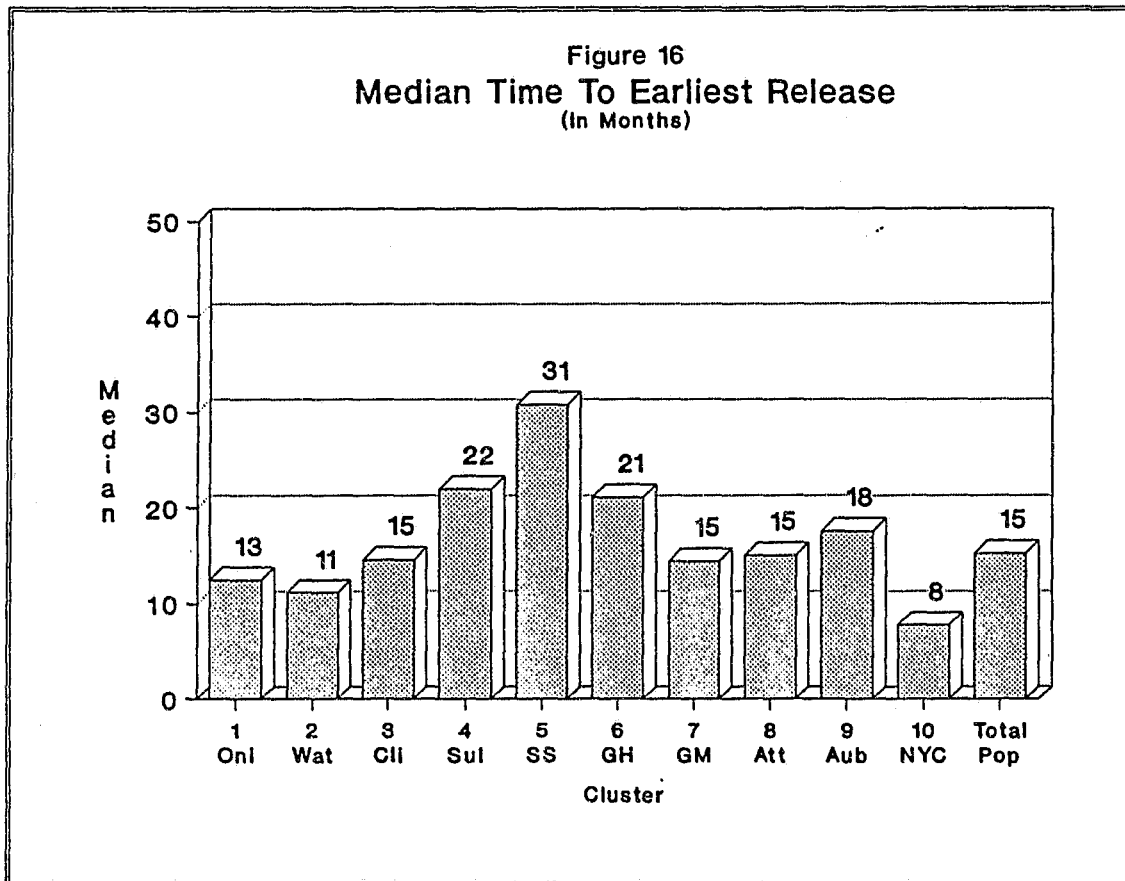


TABLE 16. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME TO EARLIEST RELEASE (IN MONTHS); UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	0-2 MO	3-5	6-8	9-11	12-17	18-23	24-29	30-35	36-47	48-71	72 +	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)												
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	0	8	44	85	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	182
MARCY	86	139	173	165	407	151	142	87	81	8	0	1439
MID-STATE	153	186	169	145	231	206	116	82	72	14	0	1374
MOHAWK	147	200	168	167	219	139	77	33	33	17	5	1205
ONIEDA	226	211	139	85	165	118	57	32	41	5	1	1080
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	1	9	10	16	18	14	5	4	0	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	1	6	12	13	22	19	11	6	0	0	0	90
TOTAL	614	759	715	676	1107	647	408	244	227	44	6	5447
	11.3%	13.9%	13.1%	12.4%	20.3%	11.9%	7.5%	4.5%	4.2%	.8%	.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)												
GOVERNEUR	111	131	100	94	123	94	66	31	26	6	0	782
OGDENSBURG	108	118	92	114	135	91	63	30	33	13	0	797
WATERTOWN	122	140	95	89	129	91	57	36	43	9	1	812
TOTAL	341	389	287	297	387	276	186	97	102	28	1	2391
	14.3%	16.3%	12.0%	12.4%	16.2%	11.5%	7.8%	4.1%	4.3%	1.2%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)												
ADIRONDACK	87	108	76	80	92	61	43	24	35	5	0	611
ALTONA	95	122	86	64	125	100	64	38	24	10	1	729
BARE HILL	224	220	165	148	247	146	130	90	129	38	0	1537
CAMP GABRIELS	55	75	54	47	52	16	2	0	0	0	0	301
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	1	11	31	37	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	129
CLINTON	181	265	204	168	243	179	118	97	188	316	810	2769
FRANKLIN	221	281	184	147	224	179	114	69	81	34	2	1536
LYON MOUNTAIN	14	25	14	20	23	30	30	4	0	0	0	160
TOTAL	878	1107	814	711	1055	711	501	322	457	403	813	7772
	11.3%	14.2%	10.5%	9.1%	13.6%	9.1%	6.4%	4.1%	5.9%	5.2%	10.5%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)												
EASTERN	46	48	48	41	79	63	46	32	72	182	477	1134
SHAWANGUNK	13	18	7	12	28	16	17	13	37	85	292	538
SULLIVAN	65	77	58	59	79	37	20	17	26	68	206	712
ULSTER	18	37	77	90	222	158	77	43	55	16	0	793
WALLKILL	57	78	60	66	85	78	37	25	37	18	0	541
WOODBOURNE	86	106	100	80	153	132	66	61	74	14	2	874
TOTAL	285	364	350	348	646	484	263	191	301	383	977	4592
	6.2%	7.9%	7.6%	7.6%	14.1%	10.5%	5.7%	4.2%	6.6%	8.3%	21.3%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)												
BEDFORD HILLS	40	48	44	54	85	82	57	25	42	73	184	734
SING SING	120	135	109	96	195	144	103	97	170	353	725	2247
TACONIC	54	65	64	64	67	43	17	16	8	1	0	399
TOTAL	214	248	217	214	347	269	177	138	220	427	909	3380
	6.3%	7.3%	6.4%	6.3%	10.3%	8.0%	5.2%	4.1%	6.5%	12.6%	26.9%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)												
BEACON FEMALE	31	33	53	38	34	19	8	2	0	0	0	218
DOWNSTATE	113	125	142	125	211	192	94	80	137	153	220	1592
FISHKILL	219	293	179	194	268	213	121	73	142	67	3	1772
GREEN HAVEN	62	70	63	46	102	55	55	60	138	324	1066	2041
MID-ORANGE	75	73	79	76	107	92	61	44	38	22	0	667
OTISVILLE	81	87	66	59	94	74	53	41	48	19	1	623
TOTAL	581	681	582	538	816	645	392	300	503	585	1290	6913
	8.4%	9.9%	8.4%	7.8%	11.8%	9.3%	5.7%	4.3%	7.3%	8.5%	18.7%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)												
CAMP MCGREGOR	45	52	61	52	60	10	0	0	0	0	0	280
COXSACKIE	87	99	82	53	79	54	49	43	75	159	179	959
GREAT MEADOW	120	166	127	90	142	87	68	48	82	163	439	1532
GREENE	178	229	177	162	239	182	129	83	123	32	0	1534
HUDSON	58	83	45	37	80	73	33	19	15	2	0	445
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	28	28	19	9	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	96
MORIAH SHOCK	1	23	26	22	33	28	14	7	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	53	81	79	73	143	63	31	6	0	0	0	553
WASHINGTON	137	166	143	106	149	119	84	62	17	7	0	1079
TOTAL	707	927	759	604	932	619	410	268	387	401	618	6632
	10.7%	14.0%	11.4%	9.1%	14.1%	9.3%	6.2%	4.0%	5.8%	6.0%	9.3%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)												
ALBION FEMALE	170	193	147	112	227	127	80	37	54	13	0	1160
ATTICA	146	165	143	92	159	115	77	73	120	259	719	2068
COLLINS	143	179	132	109	171	142	90	54	84	20	1	1125
GROVELAND	126	158	145	92	135	115	75	50	51	23	0	970
GROVELAND FEM MED	49	46	41	27	60	31	20	9	14	2	0	299
GROVELAND FEM MIN	22	23	18	19	14	9	10	3	0	0	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	13	41	74	80	127	64	44	25	0	0	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	1	8	26	33	41	34	24	10	0	0	0	177
LAKEVIEW ASAT	10	5	16	15	14	8	4	2	0	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	29	20	103	132	283	177	21	10	9	4	0	788
ORLEANS	141	166	168	102	202	154	123	76	108	45	2	1287
WENDE	30	43	38	36	53	36	28	23	42	113	320	762
WYOMING	209	266	232	189	264	164	114	71	99	32	0	1640
TOTAL	1089	1313	1283	1038	1750	1176	710	443	581	511	1042	10936
	10.0%	12.0%	11.7%	9.5%	16.0%	10.8%	6.5%	4.1%	5.3%	4.7%	9.5%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)												
AUBURN	102	148	104	82	132	81	71	45	101	188	638	1692
BUTLER SHOCK	3	31	32	16	38	23	21	13	0	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	1	3	29	34	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	43	66	60	37	51	2	0	0	0	0	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	21	40	38	54	38	15	1	0	0	0	0	207
CAYUGA	104	178	106	70	128	62	55	29	49	12	0	793
ELMIRA	101	135	107	97	146	114	97	74	116	246	520	1753
MONTEREY SHOCK	3	27	24	25	51	14	16	7	0	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	52	70	37	17	18	3	1	0	0	1	0	199
SOUTHPORT	58	90	73	49	91	39	31	15	32	58	148	684
TOTAL	488	788	610	481	749	353	293	183	298	505	1306	6054
	8.1%	13.0%	10.1%	7.9%	12.4%	5.8%	4.8%	3.0%	4.9%	8.3%	21.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)												
ARTHURKILL	109	129	101	97	171	123	64	33	40	15	0	882
BAYVIEW	29	27	30	17	28	15	11	2	5	1	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	17	19	15	14	17	4	0	0	0	0	0	36
EDGECOMBE	96	119	131	52	40	11	5	1	0	0	1	456
FULTON	114	117	65	50	81	15	1	0	1	0	0	404
LINCOLN	100	97	64	37	76	21	2	0	0	0	0	397
PARKSIDE	30	23	17	13	18	1	0	0	0	1	0	103
QUEENSBORO	226	216	138	118	130	28	1	0	0	0	1	859
TOTAL	721	747	561	398	561	218	84	37	46	17	2	3392
	21.3%	22.0%	16.5%	11.7%	16.5%	6.4%	2.5%	1.1%	1.4%	.5%	.1%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	5918	7323	6178	5305	8350	5398	3424	2223	3122	3304	6964	57509
	10.3%	12.7%	10.7%	9.2%	14.5%	9.4%	6.0%	3.9%	5.4%	5.7%	12.1%	100.0%

TABLE 16B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME TO EARLIEST RELEASE (IN MONTHS); UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVG	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)			
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	182	10.0	10.1
MARCY	1441	15.6	13.3
MID-STATE	1380	14.8	12.4
MOHAWK	1207	13.3	10.1
ONIEDA	1083	11.2	7.8
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	77	13.9	12.2
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	90	15.8	14.4
TOTAL	5460	13.8	11.3
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
GOUVERNEUR	789	12.8	9.8
OGDENSBURG	799	13.5	10.6
WATERTOWN	816	13.5	10.0
TOTAL	2404	13.3	10.1
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	612	13.1	10.0
ALTONA	731	13.9	11.3
BARE HILL	1545	15.5	11.7
CAMP GABRIELS	302	7.6	6.5
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	129	10.1	10.2
CLINTON	2787	73.4	31.0
FRANKLIN	1543	14.0	10.0
LYON MOUNTAIN	160	14.3	13.8
TOTAL	7809	35.1	13.4
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1141	79.7	58.9
SHAWANGUNK	541	175.8	82.4
SULLIVAN	722	66.3	19.8
ULSTER	798	18.2	15.9
WALLKILL	550	15.8	12.4
WOODBOURNE	895	17.5	13.9
TOTAL	4647	58.9	20.8
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	736	55.1	24.7
SING SING	2264	68.0	44.5
TACONIC	401	11.4	9.2
TOTAL	3401	58.6	29.6
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
BEACON FEMALE	219	9.5	8.0
DOWNSTATE	1642	43.6	19.9
FISHKILL	1797	15.7	11.5
GREEN HAVEN	2067	100.7	75.6
MID-ORANGE	673	16.2	13.1
OTISVILLE	628	16.3	13.0
TOTAL	7026	48.9	19.9
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	8.0	7.5
COXSACKIE	959	45.1	26.2
GREAT MEADOW	1544	72.0	26.5
GREENE	1538	15.6	12.0
HUDSON	449	13.3	11.3
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	96	5.9	4.3
MORIAH SHOCK	154	13.6	12.3
MT MCGREGOR	554	12.8	11.2
WASHINGTON	1084	15.5	11.1
TOTAL	6659	32.0	13.3
ATTICA HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1162	13.0	10.3
ATTICA	2036	81.0	42.5
COLLINS	1133	14.9	11.4
GROVELAND	976	14.3	10.2
GROVELAND FEM MED	300	12.7	10.0
GROVELAND FEM MIN	118	9.9	7.9
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	468	13.9	12.5
LAKEVIEW RECEP	178	15.6	13.8
LAKEVIEW ASAT	74	11.0	9.5
LIVINGSTON	788	14.2	14.2
ORLEANS	1293	16.7	13.0
WENDE	788	100.3	59.9
WYOMING	1640	14.0	10.0
TOTAL	11004	33.0	13.9
AUBURN HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1711	65.3	45.3
BUTLER SHOCK	177	13.8	12.2
BUTLER ASACTC	123	10.8	11.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	7.1	6.1
CAMP PHARSALIA	207	8.9	8.7
CAVUGA	794	13.1	8.9
ELMIRA	1765	66.7	36.4
MONTEREY SHOCK	167	13.0	11.8
ROCHESTER	199	5.6	4.3
SOUTHPORT	686	60.1	16.2
TOTAL	6088	53.4	16.4
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	891	14.1	11.7
BAYVIEW	165	11.1	8.4
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	87	7.5	6.5
EDGECOMBE	458	6.7	5.8
FULTON	444	6.9	5.1
LINCOLN	398	7.2	5.6
PARKSIDE	103	7.0	5.1
QUEENSBORO	863	6.8	5.3
TOTAL	3409	9.0	6.6
GRAND TOTAL	57509	36.7	14.1

Section Three

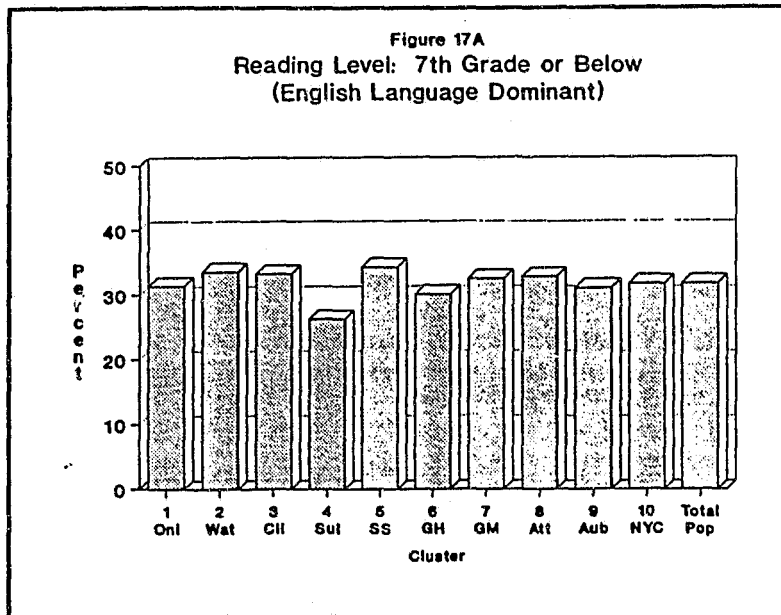
PROGRAM RELEVANT CHARACTERISTICS

Reading Proficiency

Among inmates undercustody on January 3, 1992,¹¹ only 22.5% (13,061) have a verified high school diploma (see Table 17). Six thousand are Spanish dominant and would therefore probably benefit from Spanish language programs where these are operational. The balance of cases, excluding 3,513 for whom test data are missing, are analyzed in Table 17B below.

Table 17B shows that there were 35,448 persons undercustody who did not possess a high school diploma. Of that number 23.2% (8,220) were reading below the fifth grade level. This essentially means that they were functionally illiterate. An additional 10,202 (28.8%) were reading at less than the eighth grade level, a level necessary to pass the examination for a high school equivalency degree (G.E.D.). Thus, more than half (52.0%) of the inmates without a high school diploma needed educational services simply to help them read at the level necessary to earn a General Education Diploma.

There is relatively little variation across the respective clusters in the percent of inmates who read at 7th grade or below (see Figure 17A).



¹¹Data on reading proficiency, math proficiency, and academic degree status were taken from a data file compiled on January 3. The number of cases on these educational tables (N=58,025) is slightly higher than that for earlier tables (e.g. 57,907 in Table 1).

TABLE 17. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY ENGLISH READING LEVEL AND DIPLOMA STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	ENGLISH READING LEVEL						TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	SPANISH DOMINANT	
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	26	46	67	2	34	17	192
MARCY	135	301	576	48	264	110	1434
MID-STATE	250	228	397	28	284	203	1390
MOHAWK	239	183	324	76	204	178	1204
ONIEDA	84	153	347	34	389	66	1073
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	15	14	19	0	22	6	76
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	13	27	33	0	10	4	87
TOTAL	762	952	1763	188	1207	584	5456
	14.0%	17.4%	32.3%	3.4%	22.1%	10.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
GOUVERNEUR	121	129	296	38	135	73	792
OGDENSBURG	130	157	271	27	124	90	799
WATERTOWN	110	163	224	20	192	111	820
TOTAL	361	449	791	85	451	274	2411
	15.0%	18.6%	32.8%	3.5%	18.7%	11.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	90	116	220	17	103	68	614
ALTONA	110	137	245	15	141	83	731
BARE HILL	277	247	440	52	298	235	1549
CAMP GABRIELS	62	50	116	11	42	24	305
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	14	31	56	0	28	10	141
CLINTON	422	453	712	223	707	266	2783
FRANKLIN	246	298	498	54	269	177	1542
LYON MOUNTAIN	27	28	62	4	32	8	161
TOTAL	1248	1360	2351	376	1620	871	7826
	15.9%	17.4%	30.0%	4.8%	20.7%	11.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	99	150	226	55	492	118	1140
SHAWANGUNK	45	73	89	62	219	53	541
SULLIVAN	132	129	148	86	173	57	725
ULSTER	126	121	326	119	13	101	806
WALKKILL	55	69	141	21	199	66	551
WOODBOURNE	88	140	187	49	283	146	893
TOTAL	545	682	1117	392	1379	541	4656
	11.7%	14.6%	24.0%	8.4%	29.6%	11.6%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	120	154	251	75	69	60	729
SING SING	342	378	520	124	603	305	2272
TACONIC	79	93	160	5	27	37	401
TOTAL	541	625	931	204	699	402	3402
	15.9%	18.4%	27.4%	6.0%	20.5%	11.8%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	50	53	96	1	1	14	215
DOWNSTATE	289	296	463	228	240	136	1652
FISHKILL	225	313	413	52	488	292	1783
GREEN HAVEN	255	272	393	139	703	304	2066
MID-ORANGE	79	123	182	19	187	83	673
OTISVILLE	65	91	128	15	245	81	625
TOTAL	963	1148	1675	454	1864	910	7014
	13.7%	16.4%	23.9%	6.5%	26.6%	13.0%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	46	39	84	10	62	39	280
COXSACKIE	160	216	314	26	215	30	961
GREAT MEADOW	188	255	469	80	394	156	1542
GREENE	215	346	496	43	297	137	1534
HUDSON	57	69	143	16	137	29	451
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	4	8	27	6	44	0	89
MORIAH SHOCK	9	30	87	1	10	10	147
MT MCGREGOR	69	100	165	21	134	68	557
WASHINGTON	147	201	260	40	296	137	1081
TOTAL	895	1264	2045	243	1589	606	6642
	13.5%	19.0%	30.8%	3.7%	23.9%	9.1%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	259	324	427	14	54	97	1175
ATTICA	294	356	521	225	509	185	2090
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	33	37	57	3	3	2	116
COLLINS	134	187	292	82	309	124	1128
GROVELAND	105	129	330	69	277	69	979
GROVELAND FEMALE	47	78	105	7	35	23	295
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	54	96	186	27	42	72	477
LAKEVIEW RECEP	33	32	67	18	10	24	184
LAKEVIEW ASAT	5	17	31	13	4	7	77
LIVINGSTON	141	141	251	32	110	96	771
ORLEANS	181	207	474	82	195	151	1290
ROCHESTER	9	23	51	44	63	8	198
WENDE	107	114	187	115	219	43	785
WYOMING	231	302	546	128	283	150	1640
TOTAL	1633	2044	3505	859	2113	1051	11205
	14.6%	18.2%	31.3%	7.7%	18.9%	9.4%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)							
AUBURN	233	260	395	158	513	148	1707
BUTLER SHOCK	15	46	99	8	7	22	197
BUTLER ASACTC	17	33	46	8	26	17	147
CAMP GEORGETOWN	44	63	121	9	14	9	260
CAMP PHARSALIA	31	35	83	8	27	20	204
CAYUGA	113	165	289	20	164	38	789
ELMIRA	254	288	543	304	281	90	1760
MONTEREY SHOCK	23	23	84	1	16	14	161
SOUTHPORT	78	112	210	74	148	51	673
TOTAL	808	1025	1870	590	1196	409	5898
	13.7%	17.4%	31.7%	10.0%	20.3%	6.9%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	164	174	214	41	200	101	894
BAYVIEW	16	44	75	2	19	9	165
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	17	29	37	1	9	14	107
EDGECOMBE	49	77	131	13	138	56	444
FULTON	60	70	121	21	119	69	460
LINCOLN	59	79	108	12	124	51	433
PARKSIDE	14	26	33	0	10	6	89
QUEENSBORO	85	154	259	32	324	49	993
TOTAL	464	653	978	122	943	355	3515
	13.2%	18.6%	27.8%	3.5%	26.8%	10.1%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	8220	10202	17026	3513	13061	6003	58025
	14.2%	17.6%	29.3%	6.1%	22.5%	10.3%	100.0%

TABLE 17B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY ENGLISH READING LEVEL (EXCLUDING H.S. DIPLOMA OR MORE, MISSING DATA, AND SPANISH DOMINANT) UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	ENGLISH READING LEVEL AND HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA STATUS			TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	
ONEIDA HUB (1)				
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	26	46	67	139
MARCY	135	301	576	1012
MID-STATE	250	228	397	875
MOHAWK	239	183	324	746
ONIEDA	84	153	347	584
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	15	14	19	48
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	13	27	33	73
TOTAL	762	952	1763	3477
	21.9%	27.4%	50.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
GOUVERNEUR	121	129	296	546
OGDENSBURG	130	157	271	558
WATERTOWN	110	163	224	497
TOTAL	361	449	791	1601
	22.5%	28.0%	49.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	90	116	220	426
ALTONA	110	137	245	492
BARE HILL	277	247	440	964
CAMP GABRIELS	62	50	116	228
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	14	31	58	103
CLINTON	422	453	712	1587
FRANKLIN	246	298	498	1042
LYON MOUNTAIN	27	28	62	117
TOTAL	1248	1360	2351	4959
	25.2%	27.4%	47.4%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	99	150	226	475
SHAWANGUNK	45	73	89	207
SULLIVAN	132	129	148	409
ULSTER	126	121	326	573
WALLKILL	55	69	141	265
WOODBOURNE	88	140	187	415
TOTAL	545	682	1117	2344
	23.3%	29.1%	47.7%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	120	154	251	525
SING SING	342	378	520	1240
TACONIC	79	93	160	332
TOTAL	541	625	931	2097
	25.8%	29.8%	44.4%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	50	53	96	199
DOWNSTATE	289	296	463	1048
FISHKILL	225	313	413	951
GREEN HAVEN	255	272	393	920
MID-ORANGE	79	123	182	384
OTISVILLE	65	91	128	284
TOTAL	963	1148	1675	3786
	25.4%	30.3%	44.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	46	39	84	169
COXSACKIE	160	216	314	690
GREAT MEADOW	188	255	469	912
GREENE	215	346	496	1057
HUDSON	57	69	143	269
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	4	8	27	39
MORIAH SHOCK	9	30	87	126
MT MCGREGOR	69	100	165	334
WASHINGTON	147	201	260	608
TOTAL	895	1264	2045	4204
	21.3%	30.1%	48.6%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	259	324	427	1010
ATTICA	294	356	521	1171
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	33	38	37	108
COLLINS	134	187	292	613
GROVELAND	105	129	330	564
GROVELAND FEMALE	47	78	105	230
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	54	96	186	336
LAKEVIEW RECEP	33	32	67	132
LAKEVIEW ASAT	5	17	31	53
LIVINGSTON	141	141	251	533
ORLEANS	181	207	474	862
ROCHESTER	9	23	51	83
WENDE	107	114	187	408
WYOHING	231	302	546	1079
TOTAL	1633	2044	3505	7182
	22.7%	28.5%	48.8%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)				
AUBURN	233	260	395	888
BUTLER SHOCK	15	46	99	160
BUTLER ASACTC	17	33	46	96
CAMP GEORGETOWN	44	63	121	228
CAMP PHARSALIA	31	35	83	149
CAYUGA	113	165	289	567
ELMIRA	254	288	543	1085
MONTEREY SHOCK	23	23	84	130
SOUTHPORT	78	112	210	400
TOTAL	808	1025	1870	3703
	21.8%	27.7%	50.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	164	174	214	552
BAYVIEW	16	44	75	135
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	17	29	37	83
EDGECOMBE	49	77	131	257
FULTON	60	70	121	251
LINCOLN	59	79	108	246
PARKSIDE	14	26	33	73
QUEENSBORO	85	154	259	498
TOTAL	464	653	978	2095
	22.1%	31.2%	46.7%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	8220	10202	17026	35448
	23.2%	28.8%	48.0%	100.0%

Table 17C shows the reading level for the 6,003 Spanish dominant inmates under custody on January 3, 1992 (see also Figure 17B). Eleven hundred thirty-seven inmates (18.9%) have verified diplomas from high school or degrees beyond the high school diploma level. Of the remaining inmates, only 775 can read at eighth grade or above. An eighth grade reading level is necessary to pass the G.E.D. tests.

About 15.5% of the 6003 Spanish language dominant inmates have unknown reading skills. These inmates as well as all those without the ability to defend themselves in English, are regarded by the DOCS as requiring bilingual education (program entitled "Teachers English as a Foreign Language".) and other educational services.

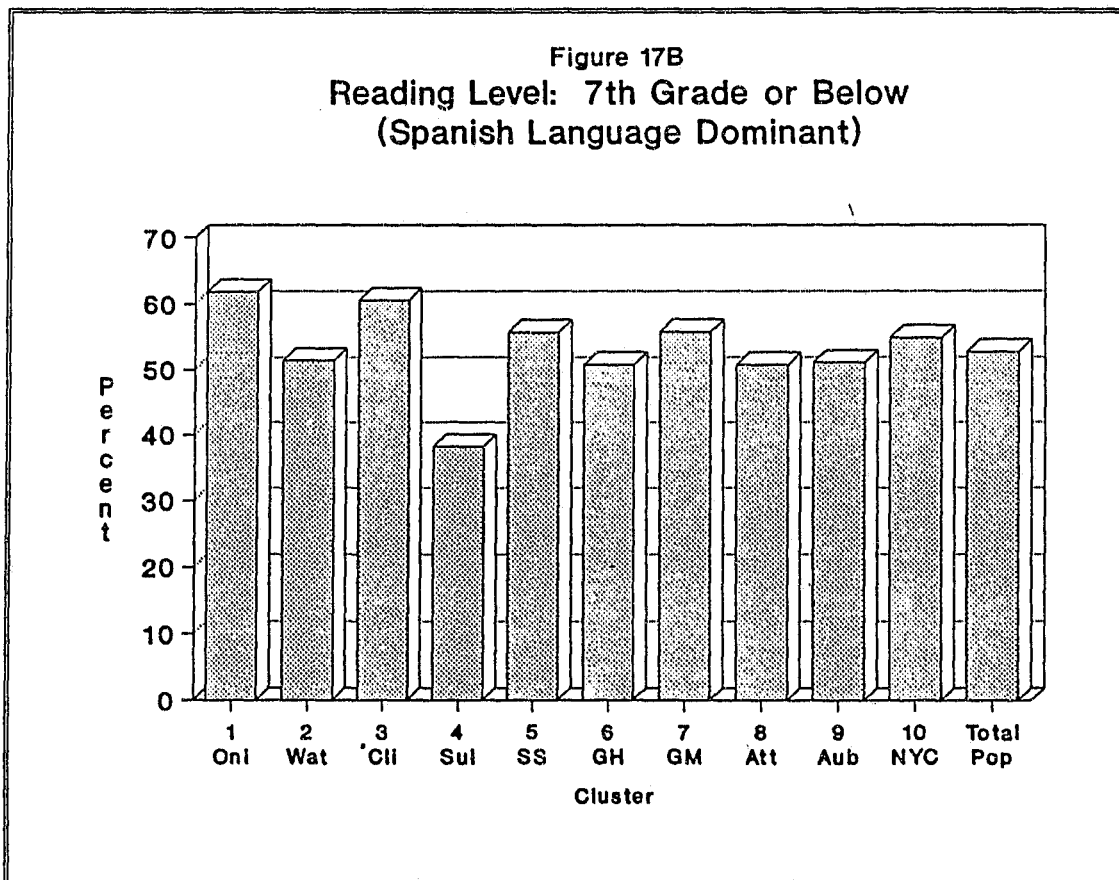


TABLE 17C. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY SPANISH READING LEVEL (SPANISH LANGUAGE DOMINANT INMATES ONLY)
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	SPANISH READING LEVEL AND HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA STATUS					TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	2	6	4	2	3	17
MARCY	31	33	17	17	12	110
MID-STATE	66	70	26	15	26	203
MOHAWK	73	42	18	34	11	178
ONIEDA	17	16	11	6	16	66
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	0	2	3	1	0	6
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	1	2	0	0	1	4
TOTAL	190	171	79	75	69	584
	32.5%	29.3%	13.5%	12.8%	11.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
GOUVERNEUR	24	25	7	11	6	73
OGDENSBURG	32	16	12	22	8	90
WATERTOWN	32	12	5	31	31	111
TOTAL	88	53	24	64	45	274
	32.1%	19.3%	8.8%	23.4%	16.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	28	13	6	14	7	68
ALTONA	30	23	12	7	11	83
BARE HILL	96	58	22	18	41	235
CAMP GABRIELS	6	2	2	13	1	24
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	4	4	2	0	0	10
CLINTON	90	61	44	20	51	266
FRANKLIN	67	41	25	28	16	177
LYON MOUNTAIN	2	2	0	4	0	8
TOTAL	323	204	113	104	127	871
	37.1%	23.4%	13.0%	11.9%	14.6%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	29	22	9	19	39	118
SHAWANGUNK	14	9	5	7	18	53
SULLIVAN	24	13	1	7	12	57
ULSTER	3	1	1	95	1	101
WALLKILL	15	18	8	1	24	66
WOODBOURNE	31	28	21	8	58	146
TOTAL	116	91	45	137	152	541
	21.4%	16.8%	8.3%	25.3%	28.1%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	14	9	26	1	10	60
SING SING	70	74	44	30	87	305
TACONIC	11	10	8	0	8	37
TOTAL	95	93	78	31	105	402
	23.6%	23.1%	19.4%	7.7%	26.1%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	6	6	2	0	0	14
DOWNSTATE	51	37	11	32	5	136
FISHKILL	81	66	41	9	95	292
GREEN HAVEN	61	63	41	14	125	304
MID-ORANGE	27	17	15	9	15	83
OTISVILLE	30	18	4	9	20	81
TOTAL	256	207	114	73	260	910
	28.1%	22.7%	12.5%	8.0%	28.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	15	8	6	10	0	39
COXSACKIE	7	7	8	4	4	30
GREAT MEADOW	54	37	34	4	27	156
GREENE	49	30	18	15	25	137
HUDSON	9	5	4	3	8	29
MORIAH SHOCK	0	0	8	2	0	10
MT MCGREGOR	21	22	6	10	9	68
WASHINGTON	39	35	23	12	28	137
TOTAL	194	144	107	60	101	606
	32.0%	23.8%	17.7%	9.9%	16.7%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	29	29	34	0	5	97
ATTICA	59	55	16	28	27	185
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	1	1	0	0	0	2
COLLINS	30	24	13	32	25	124
GROVELAND	21	21	14	8	5	69
GROVELAND FEMALE	5	4	5	0	5	23
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	16	17	2	32	5	72
LAKEVIEW RECEP	7	3	0	14	0	24
LAKEVIEW ASAT	1	0	1	5	0	7
LIVINGSTON	27	22	13	25	9	96
ORLEANS	35	25	7	76	8	151
ROCHESTER	5	1	1	0	1	8
WENDE	16	8	6	4	9	43
WYOMING	47	25	10	49	19	150
TOTAL	299	235	122	273	122	1051
	28.4%	22.4%	11.6%	26.0%	11.6%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)						
AUBURN	49	29	13	14	43	148
BUTLER SHOCK	8	3	4	7	0	22
BUTLER ASACTC	3	4	5	4	1	17
CAMP GEORGETOWN	1	3	0	5	0	9
CAMP PHARSALIA	2	1	2	15	0	20
CAYUGA	11	5	8	8	6	38
ELMIRA	36	17	13	14	10	90
MONTEREY SHOCK	4	6	3	0	1	14
SOUTHPORT	14	13	8	5	11	51
TOTAL	128	81	56	72	72	409
	31.3%	19.8%	13.7%	17.6%	17.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	36	21	7	16	21	101
BAYVIEW	2	3	1	1	2	9
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	6	3	2	0	3	14
EDGECOMBE	16	12	6	2	20	56
FULTON	19	22	6	11	11	69
LINCOLN	12	14	8	4	11	51
PARKSIDE	2	1	0	0	3	6
QUEENSBORO	11	13	7	5	13	49
TOTAL	104	91	37	39	84	355
	29.3%	25.6%	10.4%	11.0%	23.7%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	1793	1370	775	928	1137	6003
	29.9%	22.8%	12.9%	15.5%	18.9%	100.0%

Math Proficiency

Large numbers of inmates lack mathematical literacy at the 8th grade level (see Table 18 and Figure 18A). Some 6,152 inmates test at less than 5th grade. Another 13,558 are capable at between the 5th and 7th grade levels in mathematics. Both groups need mathematical training in order to earn a General Education Diploma. The nearly 12,000 inmates for whom data are missing represent a group that potentially also needs mathematics training.

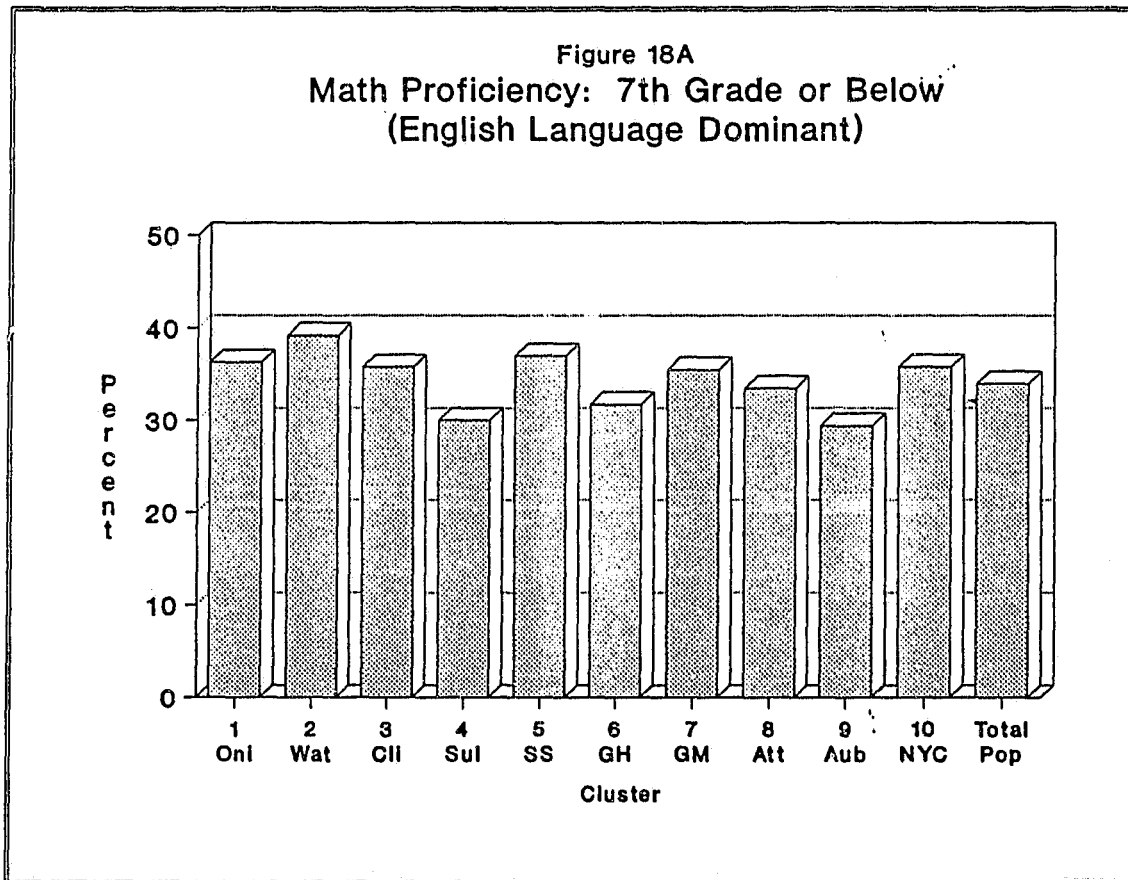


TABLE 18. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MATH GRADE LEVEL AND DIPLOMA STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	MATH GRADE LEVEL						TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	SPANISH DOMINANT	
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	21	78	31	11	34	17	192
MARCY	127	416	214	303	264	110	1434
MID-STATE	155	363	179	206	284	203	1390
MOHAWK	154	294	147	227	204	178	1204
ONIEDA	71	226	100	221	389	66	1073
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	7	25	13	3	22	6	76
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	11	34	26	2	10	4	87
TOTAL	546	1436	710	973	1207	584	5456
	10.0%	26.3%	13.0%	17.8%	22.1%	10.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
GOUVERNEUR	78	228	175	103	135	73	792
OGDENSBURG	88	250	134	113	124	90	799
WATERTOWN	81	220	95	121	192	111	820
TOTAL	247	698	404	337	451	274	2411
	10.2%	29.0%	16.8%	14.0%	18.7%	11.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	88	170	111	74	103	68	614
ALTONA	31	72	32	372	141	83	731
BARE HILL	202	397	185	232	298	235	1549
CAMP GABRIELS	37	102	54	46	42	24	305
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	20	49	29	5	28	10	141
CLINTON	336	578	245	651	707	266	2783
FRANKLIN	196	448	238	214	269	177	1542
LYON MOUNTAIN	19	54	32	16	32	8	161
TOTAL	929	1870	926	1610	1620	871	7826
	11.9%	23.9%	11.8%	20.6%	20.7%	11.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	80	193	101	156	492	118	1140
SHAWANGUNK	36	87	40	106	219	53	541
SULLIVAN	112	170	61	152	173	57	725
ULSTER	64	262	172	194	13	101	806
WALKKILL	36	104	71	75	199	66	551
WOODBOURNE	61	192	76	135	283	146	893
TOTAL	389	1008	521	818	1379	541	4656
	8.4%	21.6%	11.2%	17.6%	29.6%	11.6%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	114	219	110	157	69	60	729
SING SING	235	470	182	477	603	305	2272
TACONIC	77	143	94	23	27	37	401
TOTAL	426	832	386	657	699	402	3402
	12.5%	24.5%	11.3%	19.3%	20.5%	11.8%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	64	81	52	3	1	14	215
DOWNSTATE	245	451	190	390	240	136	1652
FISHKILL	153	355	191	304	488	292	1783
GREEN HAVEN	186	319	169	385	703	304	2066
MID-ORANGE	61	165	97	80	187	83	673
OTISVILLE	40	102	72	85	245	81	625
TOTAL	749	1473	771	1247	1864	910	7014
	10.7%	21.0%	11.0%	17.8%	26.6%	13.0%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	35	64	29	51	62	39	280
COXSACKIE	107	237	137	235	215	30	961
GREAT MEADOW	180	312	224	276	394	156	1542
GREENE	174	437	257	232	297	137	1534
HUDSON	51	101	58	75	137	29	451
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	2	20	10	13	44	0	89
MORIAH SHOCK	14	47	65	1	10	10	147
MT MCGREGOR	66	136	70	83	134	68	557
WASHINGTON	122	251	127	148	296	137	1081
TOTAL	751	1605	977	1114	1589	606	6642
	11.3%	24.2%	14.7%	16.8%	23.9%	9.1%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	299	437	237	51	54	97	1175
ATTICA	202	350	181	663	509	185	2090
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	33	54	17	7	3	2	116
COLLINS	93	230	124	248	309	124	1128
GROVELAND	86	188	122	237	277	69	979
GROVELAND FEMALE	49	119	43	26	35	23	295
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	38	127	87	111	42	72	477
LAKEVIEW RECEP	20	52	38	40	10	24	184
LAKEVIEW ASAT	6	26	17	17	4	7	77
LIVINGSTON	72	197	96	200	110	96	771
ORLEANS	95	255	172	422	195	151	1290
ROCHESTER	8	20	11	88	63	8	198
WENDE	58	154	57	254	219	43	785
WYOMING	145	344	197	521	283	150	1640
TOTAL	1204	2553	1399	2885	2113	1051	11205
	10.7%	22.8%	12.5%	25.7%	18.9%	9.4%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)							
AUBURN	169	290	136	451	513	148	1707
BUTLER SHOCK	14	72	68	14	7	22	197
BUTLER ASACTC	17	28	21	38	26	17	147
CAMP GEORGETOWN	25	107	65	40	14	9	260
CAMP PHARSALIA	20	58	35	44	27	20	204
CAYUGA	76	199	159	153	164	38	789
ELMIRA	138	251	98	902	281	90	1760
MONTEREY SHOCK	15	35	71	10	16	14	161
SOUTHPORT	69	152	75	178	148	51	673
TOTAL	503	1192	728	1830	1196	409	5898
	9.2%	20.2%	12.3%	31.0%	20.3%	6.9%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	122	237	107	127	280	101	894
BAYVIEW	9	47	40	41	19	9	165
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	18	33	22	11	9	14	107
EDGECOMBE	32	111	80	47	138	56	464
FULTON	53	104	65	50	119	69	460
LINCOLN	36	124	49	49	124	51	433
PARKSIDE	14	30	20	9	10	6	89
QUEENSBORO	85	205	135	105	324	49	903
TOTAL	369	891	518	439	943	355	3515
	10.5%	25.3%	14.7%	12.5%	26.8%	10.1%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	6153	13558	7340	11910	13061	6003	58025
	10.6%	23.4%	12.6%	20.5%	22.5%	10.3%	100.0%

TABLE 18B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MATH PROFICIENCY LEVEL (EXCLUDING H.S. DIPLOMA OR MORE, MISSING DATA, AND SPANISH DOMINANT) UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	MATH GRADE LEVEL AND HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA STATUS			TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	
ONEIDA HUB (1)				
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	21	78	31	130
MARCY	127	416	214	757
MID-STATE	155	363	179	697
MOHAWK	154	294	147	595
ONIEDA	71	226	100	397
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	7	25	13	45
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	11	34	26	71
TOTAL	546	1436	710	2692
	20.3%	53.3%	26.4%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
GOUVERNEUR	78	228	175	481
OGDENSBURG	88	250	134	472
WATERTOWN	81	220	95	396
TOTAL	247	698	404	1349
	18.3%	51.7%	29.9%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	88	170	111	369
ALTONA	31	72	32	135
BARE HILL	202	397	185	784
CAMP GABRIELS	37	102	54	193
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	20	49	29	98
CLINTON	336	578	245	1159
FRANKLIN	196	448	238	882
LYON MOUNTAIN	19	54	32	105
TOTAL	929	1870	926	3725
	24.9%	50.2%	24.9%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	80	193	101	374
SHAWANGUNK	36	87	40	163
SULLIVAN	112	170	61	343
ULSTER	64	262	172	498
WALLKILL	36	104	71	211
WOODBOURNE	61	192	76	329
TOTAL	389	1008	521	1918
	20.3%	52.6%	27.2%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	114	219	110	443
SING SING	235	470	182	887
TACONIC	77	143	94	314
TOTAL	426	832	386	1644
	25.9%	50.6%	23.5%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	64	81	52	197
DOWNSTATE	245	451	190	886
FISHKILL	153	355	191	699
GREEN HAVEN	186	319	169	674
MID-ORANGE	61	165	97	323
OTISVILLE	40	102	72	214
TOTAL	749	1473	771	2993
	25.0%	49.2%	25.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	35	64	29	128
COXSACKIE	107	237	137	481
GREAT MEADOW	180	312	224	716
GREENE	174	437	257	868
HUDSON	51	101	58	210
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	2	20	10	32
MORIAH SHOCK	14	47	65	126
MT MCGREGOR	66	136	70	272
WASHINGTON	122	251	127	500
TOTAL	751	1605	977	3333
	22.5%	48.2%	29.3%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	299	437	237	973
ATTICA	202	350	181	733
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	33	54	17	104
COLLINS	93	230	124	447
GROVELAND	86	188	122	396
GROVELAND FEMALE	49	119	43	211
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	38	127	87	252
LAKEVIEW RECEP	20	52	38	110
LAKEVIEW ASAT	6	26	17	49
LIVINGSTON	72	197	96	365
ORLEANS	95	255	172	522
ROCHESTER	8	20	11	39
WENDE	58	154	57	269
WYOMING	145	344	197	686
TOTAL	1204	2553	1399	5156
	23.4%	49.5%	27.1%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)				
AUBURN	169	290	136	595
BUTLER SHOCK	14	72	68	154
BUTLER ASACTC	17	28	21	66
CAMP GEORGETOWN	25	107	65	197
CAMP PHARSALIA	20	58	35	113
CAYUGA	76	199	159	434
ELMIRA	138	251	98	487
MONTEREY SHOCK	15	35	71	121
SOUTHPORT	69	152	75	296
TOTAL	543	1192	728	2463
	22.0%	48.4%	29.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	122	237	107	466
BAYVIEW	9	47	40	96
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	18	33	22	73
EDGECOMBE	32	111	80	223
FULTON	53	104	65	222
LINCOLN	36	124	49	209
PARKSIDE	14	30	20	64
QUEENSBORO	85	205	135	425
TOTAL	369	891	518	1778
	20.8%	50.1%	29.1%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	6153	13558	7340	27051
	22.7%	50.1%	27.1%	100.0%

Table 18C shows mathematics performance levels of the 6,003 Spanish language dominant inmates. Excluding the 1,137 inmates with verified high school diplomas and the 233 able to do mathematics at the 8th grade or higher level, 2,586 of these inmates have a need for mathematics literacy training (see also Figure 18B).

A large number of Spanish language dominant inmates (2,047) have unknown mathematics deficiencies in the January 1992 cohort. The Department recognizes the seriousness of the missing data problem for educational services planning and has been whittling down the number of missing cases over the intervening period. For instance, on August 1, 1992, the number of Spanish dominant inmates was 6,317, 314 more than on January 3, 1992. However, data on mathematics achievement was missing for only 1,841 as against 2,047 of 6,003 persons on January 3, 1992.

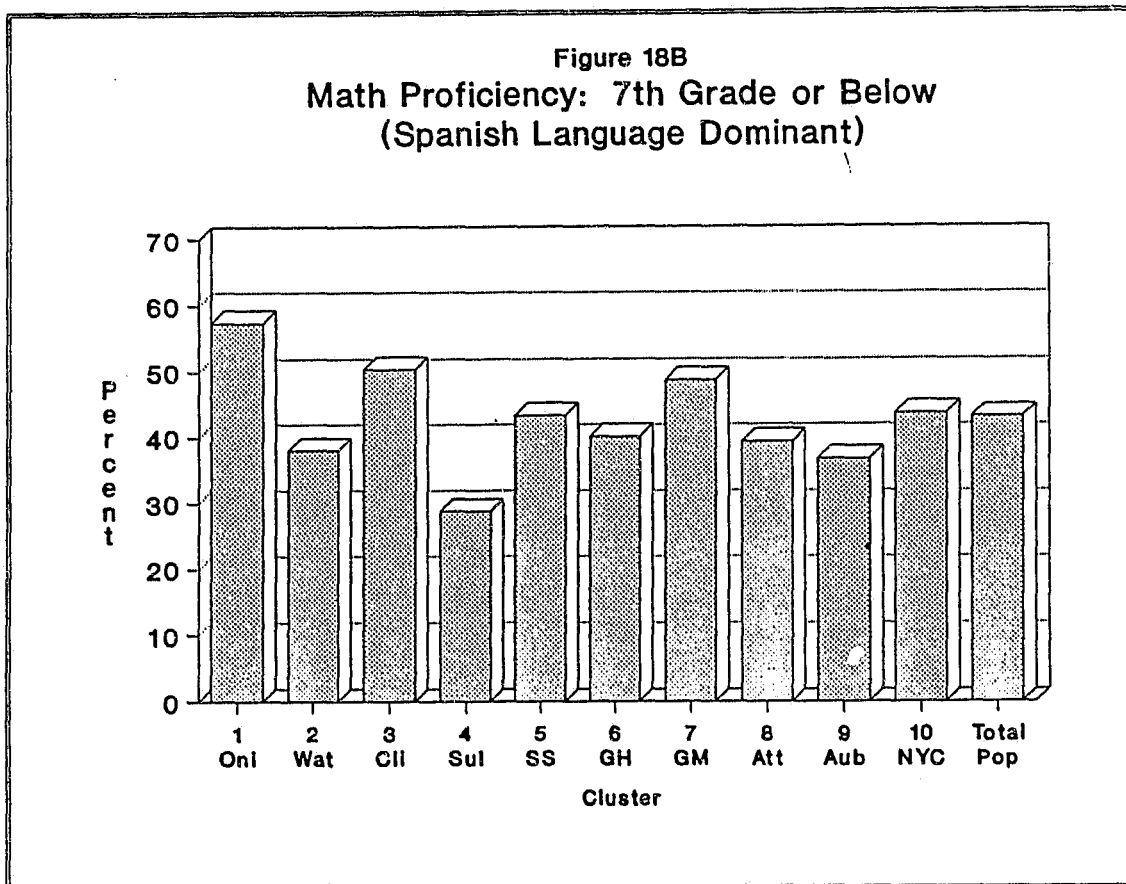


TABLE 18C. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MATH PROFICIENCY LEVEL, SPANISH DOMINANT LANGUAGE INMATES ONLY
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	MATH GRADE LEVEL AND HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA STATUS					TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	6	3	3	2	3	17
MARCY	41	23	3	31	12	110
MID-STATE	64	57	10	46	26	203
MOHAWK	67	33	4	63	11	178
ONTEDA	27	7	3	13	16	66
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	0	4	1	1	0	6
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	2	1	0	0	1	4
TOTAL	207	128	24	156	69	584
	35.4%	21.9%	4.1%	26.7%	11.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
GOUVERNEUR	16	18	5	28	6	73
OGDENSBURG	29	15	4	34	8	90
WATERTOWN	18	8	2	52	31	111
TOTAL	63	41	11	114	45	274
	23.0%	15.0%	4.0%	41.6%	16.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	27	10	2	22	7	68
ALTONA	28	14	3	27	11	83
BARE HILL	80	26	9	79	41	235
CAMP GABRIELS	6	3	0	14	1	24
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	1	1	1	7	0	10
CLINTON	80	41	15	79	51	266
FRANKLIN	84	35	6	36	16	177
LYON MOUNTAIN	3	0	0	5	0	8
TOTAL	309	130	36	269	127	871
	35.5%	14.9%	4.1%	30.9%	14.6%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	31	10	5	33	39	118
SHAWANGUNK	14	7	2	12	18	53
SULLIVAN	16	5	1	23	12	57
ULSTER	2	1	0	97	1	101
WALLKILL	8	6	2	26	24	66
WOODBOURNE	34	22	6	26	58	146
TOTAL	105	51	16	217	152	541
	19.4%	9.4%	3.0%	40.1%	28.1%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	18	8	8	16	10	60
SING SING	95	40	11	72	87	305
TACONIC	8	5	3	13	8	37
TOTAL	121	53	22	101	105	402
	30.1%	13.2%	5.5%	25.1%	26.1%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	11	3	0	0	0	14
DOWNSTATE	58	17	2	54	5	136
FISHKILL	77	28	4	88	95	292
GREEN HAVEN	53	38	14	74	125	304
MID-ORANGE	33	14	8	13	15	83
OTISVILLE	24	9	1	27	20	81
TOTAL	256	109	29	256	260	910
	28.1%	12.0%	3.2%	28.1%	28.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	19	5	2	13	0	39
COXSACKIE	9	7	4	6	4	30
GREAT MEADOW	48	30	12	39	27	156
GREENE	41	27	5	39	25	137
HUDSON	5	1	3	12	8	29
MORIAH SHOCK	0	6	2	2	0	10
MT MCGREGOR	19	5	2	33	9	68
WASHINGTON	48	25	5	31	28	137
TOTAL	189	106	35	175	101	606
	31.2%	17.5%	5.8%	28.9%	16.7%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	54	24	9	5	5	97
ATTICA	64	21	0	73	27	185
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	2	0	0	0	0	2
COLLINS	14	14	6	65	25	124
GROVELAND	28	13	3	20	5	69
GROVELAND FEMALE	8	4	1	1	9	23
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	20	8	2	37	5	72
LAKEVIEW RECEP	7	1	0	16	0	24
LAKEVIEW ASAT	0	1	0	6	0	7
LIVINGSTON	30	15	1	41	9	96
ORLEANS	29	10	3	101	8	151
ROCHESTER	2	1	1	3	1	8
WENDE	6	5	0	23	9	43
WYOMING	21	11	3	96	19	150
TOTAL	285	128	29	487	122	1051
	27.1%	12.2%	2.8%	46.3%	11.6%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)						
AUBURN	47	10	5	43	43	148
BUTLER SHOCK	7	4	9	9	0	22
BUTLER ASACTC	3	5	2	6	1	17
CAMP GEORGETOWN	1	2	0	6	0	9
CAMP PHARSALIA	2	0	1	17	0	20
CAYUGA	9	7	3	13	6	38
ELMIRA	13	9	4	54	10	90
MONTEREY SHOCK	3	7	3	0	1	14
SOUTHPORT	12	9	0	19	11	51
TOTAL	97	53	20	167	72	409
	23.7%	13.0%	4.9%	40.8%	17.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	27	8	5	40	21	101
BAYVIEW	2	0	1	4	2	9
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	4	1	1	3	3	14
EDGECOMBE	16	9	1	10	3	56
FULTON	18	15	2	23	11	69
LINCOLN	14	14	0	12	11	51
PARKSIDE	2	0	0	1	3	6
OGDENSBORO	12	11	1	12	13	49
TOTAL	97	58	11	105	84	355
	27.3%	16.3%	3.1%	29.6%	23.7%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	1729	857	233	2047	1157	6003
	28.8%	14.3%	3.9%	34.1%	18.9%	100.0%

Academic Degree Status

Table 19 presents data on the educational attainment of persons under custody on January 1, 1992. The data reveal that 39,042 (67.3%), more than two-thirds of the 58,025 inmates under custody at that time, lacked a high school diploma or equivalent. The remaining 18,983 claimed at least a high school degree as of that date.

The proportion of unverified claims of a high school diploma or higher suggests that 39,042 is a conservative estimate of persons without at least a high school degree (see Table 19B). For instance, there were 4,553 inmates (7.8% of undercustody population) who claimed a high school diploma or a G.E.D. but could not substantiate this claim.

The problem of unverified claims of a high school diploma or more varies in severity from cluster to cluster. It affects about 4 percent of inmates in cluster 1 (Watertown Hub) but over 12.3 percent in cluster 8 (Attica Hub).

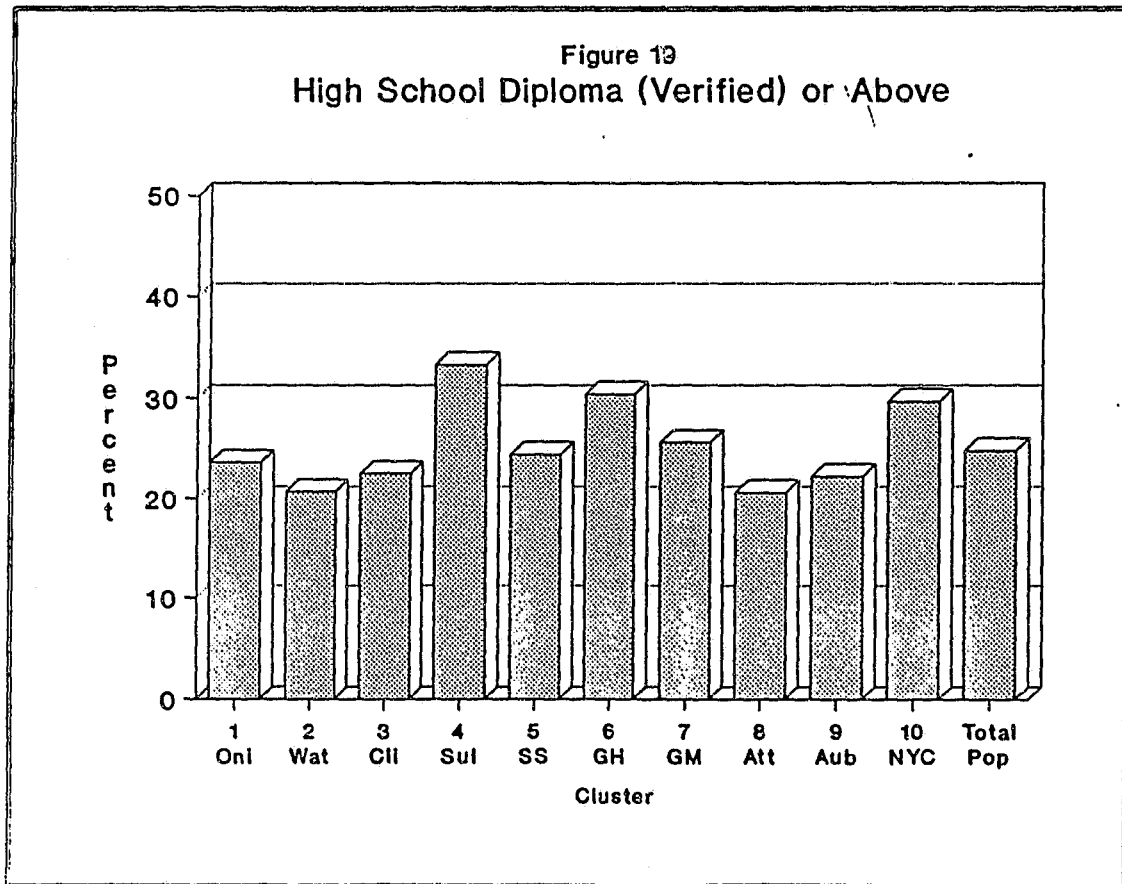


TABLE 19. CLUSTER BY EDUCATION DIPLOMA AND COLLEGE DEGREE STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	EDUCATION DEGREE STATUS												TOTAL	
	NO DEGREE		H.S. DIPLOMA OR GED		1 YEAR CERTIFICATE		ASSOCIATE DEGREE		BACHELOR DEGREE		MASTERS DEGREE OR ABOVE			
	DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION			
	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF		
ONEIDA HUB (1)														
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	152	0	3	35	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	192
MARCY	1067	0	87	268	0	2	3	4	1	2	0	0	0	1434
MID-STATE	1014	1	64	294	0	0	1	9	0	6	0	0	1	1390
MOHAKK	944	0	41	208	0	1	2	6	1	0	1	0	0	1204
ONIEDA	616	0	50	401	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1073
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	53	0	1	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	76
SUMMIT SHOCK FEH	47	0	28	11	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	87
TOTAL	3893	1	274	1239	0	3	8	23	3	10	1	1	1	5456
	71.4%	.0%	5.0%	22.7%	.0%	.1%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)														
GOUVERNEUR	622	0	28	134	0	2	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	792
OGDENSBURG	645	0	21	126	0	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	1	799
WATERTOWN	551	0	43	220	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	820
TOTAL	1818	0	92	480	0	3	4	10	1	2	0	1	1	2411
	75.4%	.0%	3.8%	19.9%	.0%	.1%	.2%	.4%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)														
ADIRONDACK	686	0	18	106	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	614
ALTONA	540	0	38	145	0	0	0	5	1	1	0	1	1	731
BARE HILL	1154	2	53	332	0	1	1	5	0	1	0	0	0	1549
CAMP GABRIELS	254	0	8	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	305
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	112	0	1	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	141
CLINTON	1782	3	232	714	0	2	4	29	1	9	3	4	4	2783
FRANKLIN	1184	1	71	277	0	3	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	1542
LYON MOUNTAIN	124	0	5	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	161
TOTAL	5636	6	426	1677	0	7	5	45	3	13	3	5	5	7826
	72.0%	.1%	5.4%	21.4%	.0%	.1%	.1%	.6%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.1%	.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)														
EASTERN	500	1	104	365	0	15	2	90	2	46	0	15	15	1140
SHAWANGUNK	249	0	54	191	0	1	1	35	0	9	0	1	1	541
SULLIVAN	486	1	49	150	0	6	3	24	1	5	0	0	0	725
ULSTER	608	0	172	14	0	0	10	0	2	0	0	0	0	806
WALLKILL	286	0	42	166	0	8	0	29	0	15	0	5	5	551
WOODBORNE	488	0	64	282	0	14	0	31	0	7	0	7	7	893
TOTAL	2617	2	485	1168	0	44	16	209	5	82	0	28	28	4656
	56.2%	.0%	10.4%	25.1%	.0%	.9%	.3%	4.5%	.1%	1.8%	.0%	.6%	.6%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)														
BEDFORD HILLS	444	0	190	55	0	4	4	14	11	6	1	0	0	729
SING SING	1456	4	120	576	0	19	1	54	1	33	0	8	8	2272
TACONIC	283	0	75	32	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	0	0	401
TOTAL	2183	4	385	663	1	24	10	69	13	40	2	8	8	3402
	64.2%	.1%	11.3%	19.5%	.0%	.7%	.3%	2.0%	.4%	1.2%	.1%	.2%	.2%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)														
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	147	0	63	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	215
DOWNSTATE	1373	3	30	236	0	1	0	7	0	0	1	1	1	1652
FISHKILL	1085	3	108	505	0	19	4	41	0	13	0	5	5	1783
GREEN HAVEN	1059	2	176	710	0	3	0	62	1	45	0	8	8	2066
MID-ORANGE	437	0	34	178	0	1	0	14	0	8	0	1	1	673
OTISVILLE	335	1	20	228	1	10	2	15	0	7	1	5	5	625
TOTAL	4436	9	431	1858	1	34	10	139	1	73	2	20	20	7014
	63.2%	.1%	6.1%	26.5%	.0%	.5%	.1%	2.0%	.0%	1.0%	.0%	.3%	.3%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)														
CAMP MCGREGOR	208	0	10	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	280
COXSACKIE	697	0	45	214	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	961
GREAT MEADOW	990	0	128	390	0	3	2	19	1	6	0	3	3	1542
GREENE	1152	2	57	308	0	2	1	10	0	1	0	1	1	1534
HUDSON	284	1	20	138	0	0	1	6	0	1	0	0	0	451
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	37	0	8	37	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	89
MORIAH SHOCK	127	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	147
MT MCGREGOR	393	0	21	142	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	557
WASHINGTON	717	1	39	312	0	0	0	8	0	2	0	2	2	1081
TOTAL	4605	4	338	1613	0	6	4	54	1	11	0	6	6	6642
	69.3%	.1%	5.1%	24.3%	.0%	.1%	.1%	.8%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.1%	.1%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)														
ALBION FEMALE	805	7	272	53	0	3	16	2	15	1	1	0	0	1175
ATTICA	1340	9	194	467	0	3	4	39	5	25	2	2	2	2090
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	92	0	20	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	116
COLLINS	696	1	92	265	0	4	3	34	2	10	0	1	1	1128
GROVELAND	582	0	103	240	1	12	5	21	5	8	1	1	1	979
GROVELAND FEMALE	195	0	56	41	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	295
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	395	1	32	47	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	477
LAKEVIEW RECEP	157	0	17	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184
LAKEVIEW ASAT	68	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77
LIVINGSTON	585	2	63	114	0	0	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	771
ORLEANS	930	1	143	185	0	1	8	11	3	5	2	1	1	1290
ROCHESTER	95	0	38	56	0	1	0	5	1	2	0	0	0	198
WENDE	459	0	92	198	0	2	4	18	1	9	1	1	1	785
WYOMING	1170	1	156	279	0	3	8	17	1	2	2	1	1	1640
TOTAL	7569	22	1283	1982	1	29	49	153	36	64	10	7	7	11205
	67.4%	.2%	11.5%	17.7%	.0%	.3%	.4%	1.4%	.3%	.6%	.1%	.1%	.1%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)														
AUBURN	947	0	200	483	0	4	4	47	0	17	0	5	5	1707
BUTLER SHOCK	172	0	18	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	197
BUTLER ASACTC	107	0	10	25	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	147
CAMP GEORGETOWN	232	0	13	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	260
CAMP PHARSALIA	160	0	17	26	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	204
CAYUGA	571	1	46	164	0	1	1	4	0	0	0	1	1	789
ELMIRA	1191	1	265	256	0	2	7	29	4	4	1	0	0	1760
MONTEREY SHOCK	133	0	11	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	161
SOUTHPORT	460	0	51	156	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	673
TOTAL	3973	2	631	1148	1	7	15	85	7	22	1	6	6	5898
	67.4%	.0%	10.7%	19.5%	.0%	.1%	.3%	1.4%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.1%	.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)														
ARTHURKILL	619	0	51	198	0	3	1	14	1	4	1	2	2	894
BAYVIEW	92	2	45	17	0	2	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	72	0	18	12	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	107
EDGECOMBE	283	0	23	144	0	3	0	8	0	1	0	2	2	464
FULTON	316	0	14	124	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	460
LINCOLN	285	0	13	122	0	3	0	6	0	0	0	3	3	433
PARKSIDE	64	0	10	10	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	89
QUEENSBORO	528	1	34	315	0	4	1	15	1	3	1	0	0	903
TOTAL	2259	3	208	942	0	17	11	49	5	11	2	8	8	3515
	64.3%	.1%	5.9%	26.8%	.0%	.5%	.3%	1.4%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.2%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	38989	53	4553	12770	4	174	132	836	75	328	21	90	90	58025
	67.2%	.1%	7.8%	22.0%	.0%	.3%	.2%	1.4%	.1%	.6%	.0%	.2%	.2%	100.0%

TABLE 19B. CLUSTER BY EDUCATION DIPLOMA AND COLLEGE DEGREE STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 3 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	EDUCATION DEGREE STATUS						TOTAL
	NO DEGREE	H.S. DIPLOMA OR GED	1 YEAR CERTIFICATE	ASSOCIATE DEGREE	BACHELOR DEGREE	MASTERS DEGREE OR ABOVE	
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	152	38	0	2	0	0	192
MARCY	1067	355	2	7	3	0	1434
MID-STATE	1015	358	0	10	6	1	1390
MOHAWK	944	249	1	8	1	1	1204
ONIEDA	616	451	0	4	2	0	1073
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	53	23	0	0	0	0	76
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	47	39	0	0	1	0	87
TOTAL	3894	1513	3	31	13	2	5456
	71.4%	27.7%	.1%	.6%	.2%	.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
GOVERNEUR	622	162	2	6	0	0	792
OGDENSBURG	645	147	0	5	1	1	799
WATERTOWN	551	263	1	3	2	0	820
TOTAL	1818	572	3	14	3	1	2411
	75.4%	23.7%	.1%	.6%	.1%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	486	124	1	3	0	0	614
ALTONA	540	183	0	5	2	1	731
BARE HILL	1156	385	1	6	1	0	1549
CAMP GABRIELS	254	51	0	0	0	0	305
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	112	29	0	0	0	0	141
CLINTON	1785	946	2	33	10	7	2783
FRANKLIN	1185	348	3	3	3	0	1542
LYON MOUNTAIN	124	37	0	0	0	0	161
TOTAL	5642	2103	7	50	16	8	7826
	72.1%	26.9%	.1%	.6%	.2%	.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	501	469	15	92	48	15	1140
SHAWANGUNK	249	245	1	36	9	1	541
SULLIVAN	487	199	6	27	6	0	725
ULSTER	608	186	0	10	2	0	806
WALLKILL	286	208	8	29	15	5	551
WOODBORNE	488	346	14	31	7	7	893
TOTAL	2619	1653	44	225	87	28	4656
	56.3%	35.5%	.9%	4.8%	1.9%	.6%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	444	245	4	18	17	1	729
SING SING	1460	696	19	55	34	8	2272
TACONIC	283	107	2	6	2	1	401
TOTAL	2187	1048	25	79	53	10	3402
	64.3%	30.8%	.7%	2.3%	1.6%	.3%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
CAMP BEACON FEMALE	147	64	0	4	0	0	215
DOWNSTATE	1376	266	1	7	0	2	1652
FISHKILL	1088	613	19	45	13	5	1783
GREEN HAVEN	1061	886	3	62	46	8	2066
MID-ORANGE	437	212	1	14	8	1	673
OTISVILLE	336	248	11	17	7	6	625
TOTAL	4445	2289	35	149	74	22	7014
	63.4%	32.6%	.5%	2.1%	1.1%	.3%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	208	72	0	0	0	0	280
COXSACKIE	697	259	0	5	0	0	961
GREAT MEADOW	990	518	3	21	7	3	1542
GREENE	1154	365	2	11	1	1	1534
HUDSON	285	158	0	7	1	0	451
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	37	45	1	6	0	0	89
MORIAH SHOCK	127	20	0	0	0	0	147
MT MCGREGOR	393	163	0	0	1	0	557
WASHINGTON	718	351	0	8	2	2	1081
TOTAL	4609	1951	6	58	12	6	6642
	69.4%	29.4%	.1%	.9%	.2%	.1%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	812	325	3	18	16	1	1175
ATTICA	1349	661	3	43	30	4	2090
CAMP GROVELAND FEM	92	23	0	1	0	0	116
COLLINS	697	377	4	37	12	1	1128
GROVELAND	582	343	13	26	13	2	979
GROVELAND FEMALE	195	97	0	2	1	0	295
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	396	79	0	0	1	1	477
LAKEVIEW RECEP	157	27	0	0	0	0	184
LAKEVIEW ASAT	68	9	0	0	0	0	77
LIVINGSTON	587	177	0	4	3	0	771
ORLEANS	931	328	1	19	8	3	1290
ROCHESTER	95	94	1	5	3	0	198
WENDE	459	290	2	22	10	2	785
WYOMING	1171	435	3	25	3	3	1640
TOTAL	7591	3265	30	202	100	17	11205
	67.7%	29.1%	.3%	1.8%	.9%	.2%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)							
AUBURN	947	683	4	51	17	5	1707
BUTLER SHOCK	172	25	0	0	0	0	197
BUTLER ASACTC	107	35	0	0	0	0	147
CAMP GEORGETOWN	232	27	1	5	0	0	260
CAMP PHARSALIA	160	43	0	1	0	0	204
CAYUGA	572	210	1	5	0	1	789
ELMIRA	1192	521	2	36	8	1	1760
MONTEREY SHOCK	133	28	0	0	6	0	161
SOUTHPORT	460	207	0	2	4	0	673
TOTAL	3975	1779	8	100	29	7	5898
	67.4%	30.2%	.1%	1.7%	.5%	.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	619	249	3	15	5	3	894
BAYVIEW	94	62	2	4	3	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	72	30	0	5	0	0	107
EDGECONBE	283	167	3	8	1	2	464
FULTON	316	138	0	4	1	1	460
LINCOLN	285	135	3	6	1	3	433
PARKSIDE	64	20	2	2	1	0	89
QUEENSBORO	529	349	4	16	4	1	903
TOTAL	2262	1150	17	60	16	10	3515
	64.4%	32.7%	.5%	1.7%	.5%	.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	39042	17323	178	968	403	111	58025
	67.3%	29.9%	.3%	1.7%	.7%	.2%	100.0%

English Language Proficiency

The vast majority (88.4%) of inmates undercustody are English language dominant (see Table 20). There are also 5,986 inmates who are Spanish language dominant (10.3%). Spanish dominant is significant in several clusters (see also Figure 20). For instance, cluster 8 (Attica Hub) in the western part of the state has over 1000 Spanish dominant inmates. Clusters 3 (Clinton Hub) and 6 (Green Haven Hub) have almost 900 each. These inmates may require special programming (e.g. Teaching English as a Foreign Language), possibly foreign language vocational training, etc. and present special security problems because of their limited English comprehension.

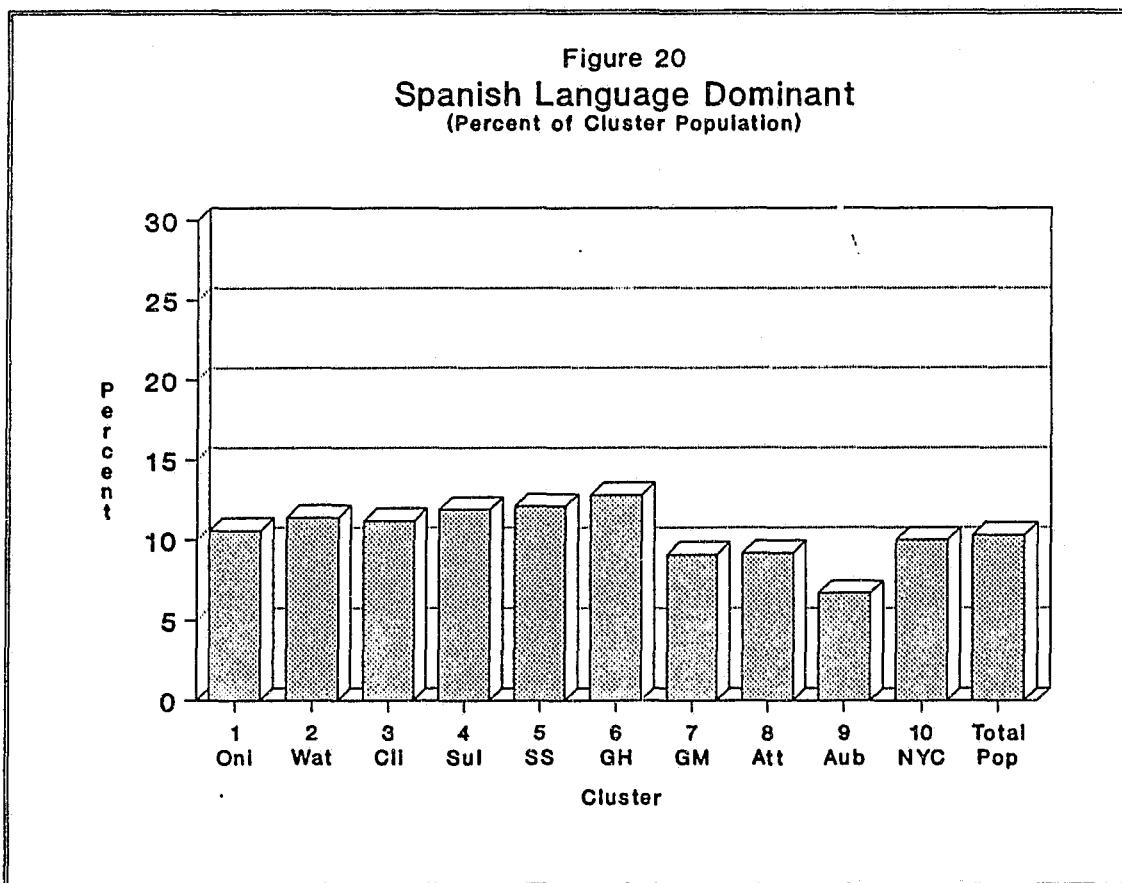


TABLE 20. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY DOMINANT LANGUAGE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	SPANISH ONLY	SPANISH & LIMITED ENGLISH	SPANISH & MODERATE ENGLISH	FLUENT ENGLISH	OTHER LANGUAGE	NO PREFERENCE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)							
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	7	3	7	163	0	2	182
MARCY	64	28	21	1317	1	10	1441
MID-STATE	120	56	30	1136	6	32	1380
MOHAWK	119	30	23	1032	0	3	1207
ONEIDA	30	13	20	1014	2	4	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	5	0	1	71	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	1	3	0	86	0	0	90
TOTAL	346	133	102	4819	9	51	5460
	6.3%	2.4%	1.9%	88.3%	.2%	.9%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
GOUVERNEUR	46	11	16	704	1	11	789
OGDENSBURG	60	18	12	703	0	6	799
WATERTOWN	73	19	19	699	2	4	816
TOTAL	179	48	47	2106	3	21	2404
	7.4%	2.0%	2.0%	87.6%	.1%	.9%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	40	14	15	537	0	6	612
ALTONA	37	28	16	645	0	5	731
BARE HILL	120	72	41	1298	7	7	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	17	2	4	278	0	1	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	4	2	4	117	1	1	129
CLINTON	97	101	70	2495	11	13	2787
FRANKLIN	89	53	38	1346	2	15	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	6	1	1	152	0	0	160
TOTAL	410	273	189	6868	21	48	7809
	5.3%	3.5%	2.4%	87.9%	.3%	.6%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	77	26	19	992	7	20	1141
SHAWANGUNK	36	7	10	477	2	9	541
SULLIVAN	34	17	6	660	2	3	722
ULSTER	100	3	2	692	0	1	798
WALLKILL	37	17	13	472	3	8	550
WOODBOURNE	79	45	24	736	3	8	895
TOTAL	363	115	74	4029	17	49	4647
	7.8%	2.5%	1.6%	86.7%	.4%	1.1%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	37	16	11	672	0	0	736
SING SING	152	89	66	1915	14	28	2264
TACONIC	25	6	8	361	1	0	401
TOTAL	214	111	85	2948	15	28	3401
	6.3%	3.3%	2.5%	86.7%	.4%	.8%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
CAMP BEACON FEM	10	3	1	205	0	0	219
DOWNSTATE	58	37	29	1512	1	5	1642
FISHKILL	126	96	68	1470	8	29	1797
GREEN HAVEN	190	65	50	1721	16	25	2067
MID-ORANGE	41	24	19	572	3	14	673
OTISVILLE	52	18	10	535	5	8	628
TOTAL	477	243	177	6015	33	81	7828
	6.8%	3.5%	2.5%	85.6%	.5%	1.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	23	5	10	243	0	0	281
COXSACKIE	17	9	7	913	2	11	959
GREAT MEADOW	74	42	36	1365	8	19	1544
GREENE	68	35	37	1374	4	20	1538
HUDSON	12	7	10	412	0	8	449
HUDSON WORK REL	0	0	0	94	0	2	96
MORIAH SHOCK	10	1	0	143	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	40	15	11	480	1	7	554
WASHINGTON	53	45	38	929	6	13	1084
TOTAL	297	159	149	5953	21	80	6659
	4.5%	2.4%	2.2%	89.4%	.3%	1.2%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	66	15	14	1067	0	0	1162
ATTICA	82	58	43	1878	5	20	2086
COLLINS	88	20	16	989	2	18	1133
GROVELAND	39	14	15	893	0	11	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	13	6	5	274	2	0	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	2	0	0	116	0	0	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	62	7	3	396	0	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	29	2	1	146	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	3	0	0	71	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	58	25	17	682	2	4	788
ORLEANS	128	9	14	1131	2	9	1293
WENDE	27	11	3	726	3	18	788
WYOMING	116	19	13	1478	2	12	1640
TOTAL	713	186	144	9847	18	96	11004
	6.5%	1.7%	1.3%	89.5%	.2%	.9%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)							
AUBURN	88	34	31	1523	6	29	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	10	1	2	164	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	7	1	1	114	0	0	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	9	1	0	247	0	2	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	16	1	1	188	0	1	207
CAYUGA	25	10	6	738	2	13	794
ELHIRA	44	28	21	1644	2	26	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	11	1	2	153	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	8	1	0	189	0	1	199
SOUTHPORT	33	12	6	620	3	12	666
TOTAL	251	90	70	5580	13	84	6088
	4.1%	1.5%	1.1%	91.7%	.2%	1.4%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	50	30	18	783	4	6	891
BAYVIEW	4	4	0	157	0	0	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	7	3	2	75	0	0	87
EDGECOMBE	21	16	20	386	0	15	458
FULTON	30	17	22	368	1	6	444
LINCOLN	19	14	13	346	1	5	398
PARKSIDE	4	2	1	96	0	0	103
QUEENSBORO	21	10	13	816	0	3	863
TOTAL	156	96	89	3027	6	35	3409
	4.6%	2.8%	2.6%	88.8%	.2%	1.0%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	3406	1454	1126	51192	156	573	57907
	5.9%	2.5%	1.9%	88.4%	.3%	1.0%	100.0%

Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test Score

Alcoholism is a serious problem in the undercustody population. To assess the extent of alcoholism the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MAST) is administered to inmates during the reception/classification process. Of the inmates for whom test results are available 27.6% (N=13,134) are defined as alcoholic and another 16.5% (N=7,861) are possibly alcoholic (see Table 21). There does not appear to be any major variation among clusters in the percentage of persons whose results would classify them as alcoholic or possibly alcoholic (see Figure 21).

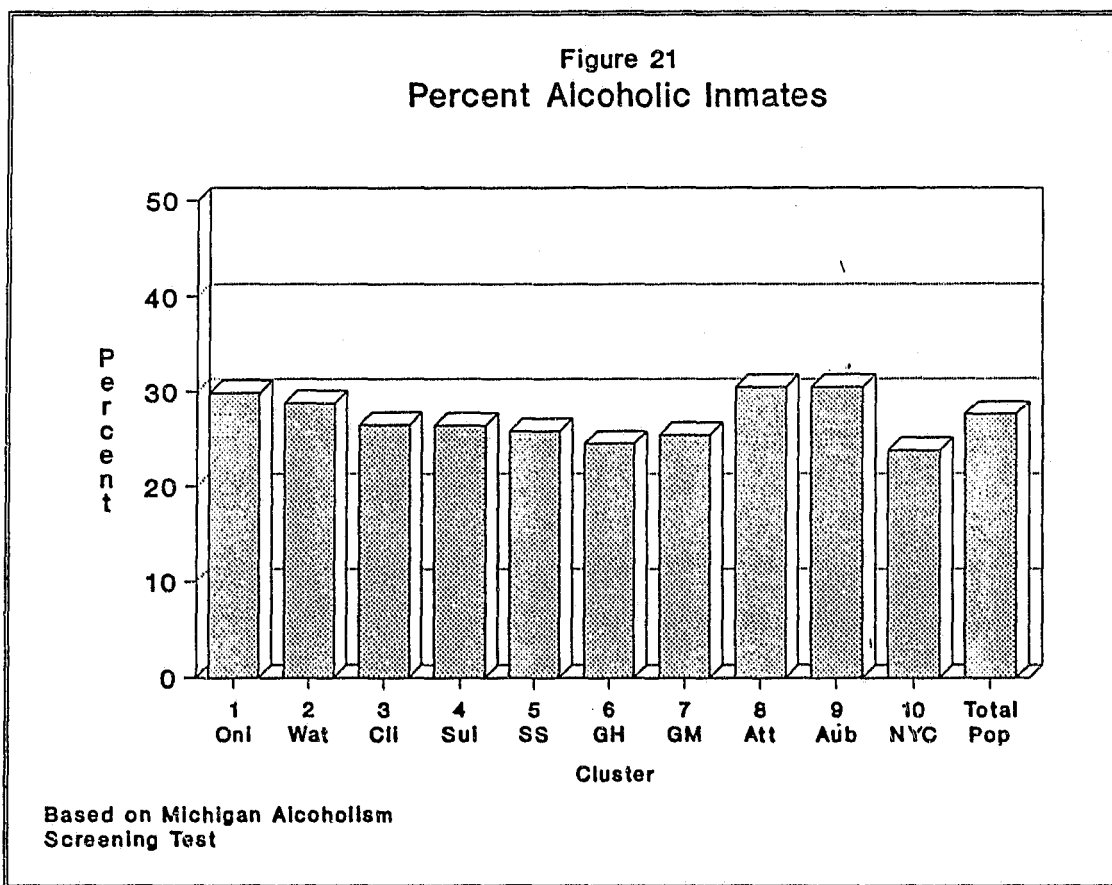


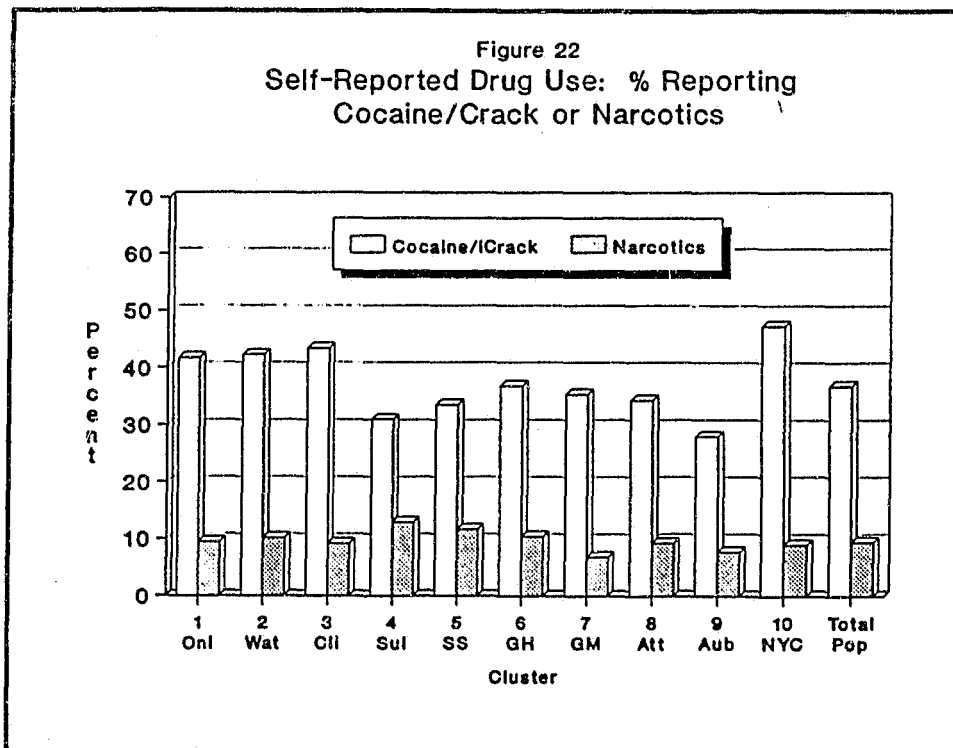
TABLE 21. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY INMATE ALCOHOLISM; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	ALCOHOLISM OF INMATES			TOTAL
	NON ALCOHOLIC	SUGGESTIVE ABUSE	ALCOHOLIC	
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)				
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	78	36	58	172
MARCY	745	193	381	1319
MID-STATE	682	194	368	1244
MOHAWK	602	214	324	1140
ONIEDA	491	162	315	968
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	38	13	24	75
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	30	30	29	89
TOTAL	2666	842	1499	5007
	53.2%	16.8%	29.9%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
GOUVERNEUR	383	135	206	724
OGDENSBURG	389	131	228	748
WATERTOWN	387	153	204	744
TOTAL	1159	419	638	2216
	52.3%	18.9%	28.8%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	338	76	153	567
ALTONA	389	98	179	666
BARE HILL	915	183	320	1418
CAMP GABRIELS	154	46	90	290
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	70	19	36	125
CLINTON	1313	282	586	2181
FRANKLIN	826	214	398	1438
LYON MOUNTAIN	80	26	48	154
TOTAL	4085	944	1810	6839
	59.7%	13.8%	26.5%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	430	104	204	738
SHAHANGUNK	190	40	59	289
SULLIVAN	247	93	138	478
ULSTER	284	170	150	604
WALLKILL	241	52	112	405
WOODBORNE	384	107	176	667
TOTAL	1776	566	839	3181
	55.8%	17.8%	26.4%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	226	153	162	541
SING SING	1100	205	399	1704
TACONIC	127	122	111	360
TOTAL	1453	480	672	2605
	55.8%	18.4%	25.8%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
CAMP BEACON FEM	67	83	59	209
DOWNSTATE	784	160	233	1177
FISHKILL	860	162	370	1392
GREEN HAVEN	829	171	315	1315
MID-ORANGE	322	85	140	547
OTISVILLE	277	75	142	494
TOTAL	3139	736	1259	5134
	61.1%	14.3%	24.5%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	154	39	80	273
COXSACKIE	558	93	169	820
GREAT MEADOW	724	128	313	1165
GREENE	849	223	326	1398
HUDSON	220	55	116	391
HUDSON WORK REL	30	9	37	76
MORIAH SHOCK	76	31	36	143
MT MCGREGOR	250	87	170	507
WASHINGTON	631	119	212	962
TOTAL	3492	784	1459	5735
	60.9%	13.7%	25.4%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	396	356	299	1051
ATTICA	878	208	398	1484
COLLINS	497	160	271	928
GROVELAND	383	145	273	801
GROVELAND FEM MED	88	90	95	273
GROVELAND FEM MIN	35	44	31	110
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	233	86	129	448
LAKEVIEW RECEP	103	34	31	168
LAKEVIEW ASAT	35	16	19	70
LIVINGSTON	351	126	240	717
ORLEANS	546	226	357	1129
WENDE	266	75	166	507
WYOMING	696	267	470	1433
TOTAL	4507	1833	2779	9119
	49.4%	20.1%	30.5%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)				
AUBURN	635	131	323	1089
BUTLER SHOCK	93	30	47	170
BUTLER ASACTC	39	31	35	105
CAMP GEORGETOWN	127	53	68	248
CAMP PHARSALIA	89	37	68	194
CAYUGA	384	128	202	714
ELMIRA	738	232	499	1469
MONTEREY SHOCK	83	34	40	157
ROCHESTER	53	25	59	137
SOUTHPORT	325	70	121	516
TOTAL	2566	771	1462	4799
	53.5%	16.1%	30.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	424	112	210	746
BAYVIEW	57	47	39	143
BAYVIEW WORK REL	28	32	13	73
EDGECOMBE	262	59	87	408
FULTON	278	46	87	411
LINCOLN	253	53	51	357
PARKSIDE	41	24	24	89
QUEENSBORO	467	113	206	786
TOTAL	1810	486	717	3013
	60.1%	16.1%	23.8%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	26653	7861	13134	47648
	55.9%	16.5%	27.6%	100.0%

Drug Use

More than sixty percent (62.8%) of undercustody inmates admit to drug use prior to confinement on the instant offense (see Table 22). This includes 36.8% who admit to cocaine use (including crack or crystalline cocaine) either alone or in combination with other drugs. Other drugs used by a substantial number of inmates include substances containing cannabis (e.g. marijuana) and narcotics. Table 22 shows that many inmates are multiple drug users. The following ranking system has been used to assign multiple drug users to a category: (1) cocaine or crack, (2) narcotics, (3) hallucinogens (4) cannabis (5) other drugs.¹²

There appears to be variation among the clusters in the percentage of persons denying drug use, admitting cocaine use, and admitting other drug use (see Figure 22). For example, in cluster 10 (New York City Hub), 47.4% of inmates admitted prior use of cocaine in some form whereas only 28.0% of inmates in cluster 9 (Auburn Hub) claimed to have used it. Twenty percent (19.1%) of persons in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) deny drug use compared to 32.3% of persons in cluster 8 (Attica Hub).



¹²If a person uses cocaine and narcotics, cocaine use is counted. Similarly, if marijuana and narcotics are both used, narcotics is counted.

TABLE 22. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY PATTERN OF INMATE DRUG USE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	PATTERN OF DRUG USE											TOTAL
	NO DRUGS USED	COCAINE OR DERIVATIVES ONLY	HALLUCINOGENS ONLY	NARCOTICS ONLY	CANNABIS ONLY	OTHER SINGLE DRUG USE	UNKNOWN DRUGS	COCAINE OR CRACK AND OTHER	HALLUCIN AND ALL OTHER	NARCOTICS AND ALL OTHER	OTHER POLYDRUG USE	
ONEIDA HB, CLUSTER 1												
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	31	43	0	23	17	0	1	61	2	3	1	0
MARCY	401	309	8	115	188	1	10	320	4	27	4	54
MID-STATE	434	273	4	117	179	0	15	255	7	17	2	77
MOHAWK	371	264	1	99	163	0	8	246	6	16	1	31
ONIEDA	305	215	3	74	147	0	14	244	12	11	2	55
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	29	10	0	3	17	0	0	15	0	2	0	0
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	50	20	0	11	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1621	1134	16	442	714	3	48	1147	31	76	11	217
	29.7%	20.8%	.3%	8.1%	13.1%	.1%	.9%	21.0%	.6%	1.4%	.2%	4.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)												
GOVERNOUR	228	161	1	74	118	0	2	156	7	12	2	28
OGDENSBURG	218	189	3	62	110	3	2	177	6	15	2	12
WATERTOWN	256	166	1	72	98	0	5	166	6	8	3	35
TOTAL	702	516	5	208	326	3	9	499	19	35	7	75
	29.2%	21.5%	.2%	8.7%	13.6%	.1%	.4%	20.8%	.8%	1.5%	.3%	3.1%
CLINTON HUB (3)												
ADIRONDACK	144	142	3	41	72	0	9	166	3	8	1	23
ALTONA	190	157	2	55	101	0	6	172	3	16	1	28
BARE HILL	416	295	3	127	240	2	15	372	14	19	3	39
CAMP GABRIELS	85	74	0	25	45	0	0	65	1	5	0	2
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	25	35	0	7	14	1	0	42	1	3	0	1
CLINTON	716	411	9	233	353	3	81	595	26	35	7	318
FRANKLIN	376	358	7	102	204	0	10	422	6	19	3	36
LYON MOUNTAIN	33	43	0	18	17	1	0	41	0	3	0	4
TOTAL	1985	1515	24	608	1046	7	121	1875	54	108	15	451
	25.4%	19.4%	.3%	7.8%	13.4%	.1%	1.5%	24.0%	.7%	1.4%	.2%	5.8%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)												
EASTERN	165	135	3	171	144	1	72	214	15	11	4	206
SHAWANGUNK	69	52	3	90	67	1	36	76	5	3	2	139
SULLIVAN	148	91	7	80	78	0	39	142	8	0	0	111
ULSTER	272	165	0	77	89	0	0	93	0	5	0	158
WALLKILL	88	90	1	53	68	0	24	135	6	11	0	73
WOODBORNE	201	131	4	81	115	1	37	177	11	6	3	128
TOTAL	943	604	18	560	560	4	208	837	45	43	10	815
	20.3%	13.0%	.4%	12.1%	12.1%	.1%	4.5%	18.0%	1.0%	.9%	.2%	17.5%
SING SING HUB (5)												
BEDFORD HILLS	347	130	3	61	21	2	0	54	1	3	2	112
SING SING	484	335	9	260	288	1	87	463	18	27	10	282
TACOMIC	159	99	1	48	9	2	0	62	0	0	0	21
TOTAL	990	564	13	369	318	5	87	579	19	30	12	415
	29.1%	16.4%	.4%	10.8%	9.4%	.1%	2.6%	17.0%	.6%	.9%	.4%	12.2%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)												
CAMP BEACON FEM	103	52	1	33	4	0	0	22	0	2	0	2
DOWNSTATE	608	314	3	103	197	0	16	292	8	14	1	86
FISHKILL	388	338	2	168	211	1	72	410	7	15	5	180
GREEN HAVEN	357	230	6	252	250	2	120	372	14	18	4	442
MID-ORANGE	147	126	3	54	75	1	15	187	4	4	0	57
OTISVILLE	139	95	1	61	70	0	26	148	4	11	0	73
TOTAL	1742	1155	16	671	807	4	249	1431	37	64	10	840
	24.8%	16.4%	.2%	9.6%	11.5%	.1%	3.5%	20.4%	.5%	.9%	.1%	12.0%
GREAT MEADOW HB (7)												
CAMP MCGREGOR	46	64	2	34	30	0	0	94	2	3	0	4
COXSACKIE	405	78	5	14	233	0	5	111	10	8	0	90
GREAT MEADOW	330	208	3	122	259	3	49	319	15	22	6	208
GREENE	593	176	10	50	349	0	19	240	13	8	1	79
HUDSON	109	72	1	22	61	0	9	140	4	1	0	26
HUDSON WORK REL	21	12	0	1	18	0	1	30	3	0	0	10
MORIAH SHOCK	65	23	0	4	35	0	0	21	0	3	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	93	139	2	64	60	0	6	156	4	15	0	15
WASHINGTON	280	224	2	64	153	0	22	247	8	23	6	55
TOTAL	1947	996	25	375	1198	3	111	1358	59	86	14	487
	29.2%	15.0%	.4%	5.6%	18.0%	.0%	1.7%	20.4%	.9%	1.3%	.2%	7.3%
ATTICA HUB (8)												
ALBION FEMALE	573	278	2	132	17	1	0	102	1	4	1	51
ATTICA	476	302	5	212	275	3	66	383	21	20	7	316
COLLINS	358	160	4	93	152	0	9	196	5	11	7	138
GROVELAND	309	148	0	69	116	1	6	165	4	13	1	144
GROVELAND FEM MED	135	78	0	17	11	0	0	32	0	0	0	17
GROVELAND FEM MIN	48	35	0	15	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	3
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	154	100	0	20	93	0	0	88	4	7	1	118
LAKEVIEW RECEP	76	18	0	14	46	0	0	19	0	1	1	468
LAKEVIEW ASAT	33	5	0	2	23	0	9	0	0	0	0	178
LIVINGSTON	125	200	0	98	107	1	5	213	5	15	3	74
ORLEANS	507	218	3	87	140	1	6	216	8	9	2	16
WENDE	201	76	5	81	102	2	13	97	9	3	0	1293
WYOMING	564	321	5	88	206	0	6	305	10	10	7	201
TOTAL	3559	1939	24	939	1293	9	111	1836	67	93	30	1184
	32.3%	17.6%	.2%	8.5%	11.8%	.1%	1.0%	16.7%	.6%	.8%	.3%	10.8%
AUBURN HUB (9)												
AUBURN	304	194	7	201	228	5	59	296	11	20	10	384
BUTLER SHOCK	65	31	0	11	35	0	0	31	2	1	0	1
BUTLER ASACTC	28	23	1	13	24	0	0	22	3	0	0	9
CAMP GEORGETOWN	113	31	1	10	68	0	0	27	2	3	1	3
CAMP PHARSALIA	72	47	0	21	28	0	1	26	0	4	0	6
CAYUGA	294	86	0	21	202	0	3	111	10	4	0	63
ELMIRA	54	24	1	8	236	2	26	236	17	12	7	160
MONTEREY SHOCK	761	213	9	86	43	1	1	35	3	0	0	167
ROCHESTER	52	47	0	1	28	1	1	19	6	9	0	49
SOUTHPORT	163	79	5	54	129	0	27	120	6	9	0	199
TOTAL	1986	777	24	423	1013	8	117	925	54	54	18	749
	31.3%	12.8%	.4%	6.9%	14.6%	.1%	1.9%	15.2%	.9%	.9%	.3%	12.6%
NEW YORK CITY (10)												
ARTHURKILL	229	159	3	64	128	0	32	194	4	8	3	45
BAYVIEW	54	49	2	21	3	0	0	22	0	0	0	14
BAYVIEW WORK REL	22	38	0	12	2	0	0	17	0	0	0	87
EDGECOMBE	72	89	2	45	49	1	8	153	2	10	0	27
FULTON	106	87	1	37	53	0	6	131	2	8	0	13
LINCOLN	90	89	2	34	48	0	8	181	8	7	0	19
PARKSIDE	40	25	1	16	3	0	0	16	0	0	0	2
QUEENSBORO	199	210	2	36	107	1	16	243	8	6	3	32
TOTAL	812	738	13	265	393	2	70	879	16	41	6	174
	23.8%	21.4%	.7%	7.8%	11.5%	.1%	2.1%	25.8%	.5%	1.2%	.2%	5.1%
GRAND TOTAL	16207	9938	178	4869	7668	48	1131	11366	401	630	133	5347
	28.0%	17.2%	.3%	8.4%	13.2%	.1%	2.0%	19.6%	.7%	1.1%	.2%	9.2%

Inmate Security Classification Status

The security classification status of inmates is presented in Table 23. The majority, 55.8%, are medium security, primarily "Medium A". However, 25.9% are "Maximum A"--the highest security classification. There is considerable variation between clusters in the percentages of different types of security classification. For example, cluster 2 (Watertown Hub) has 0.1% maximum A inmates, but cluster 9 (Auburn Hub) has 54.5% (see also Figure 23).

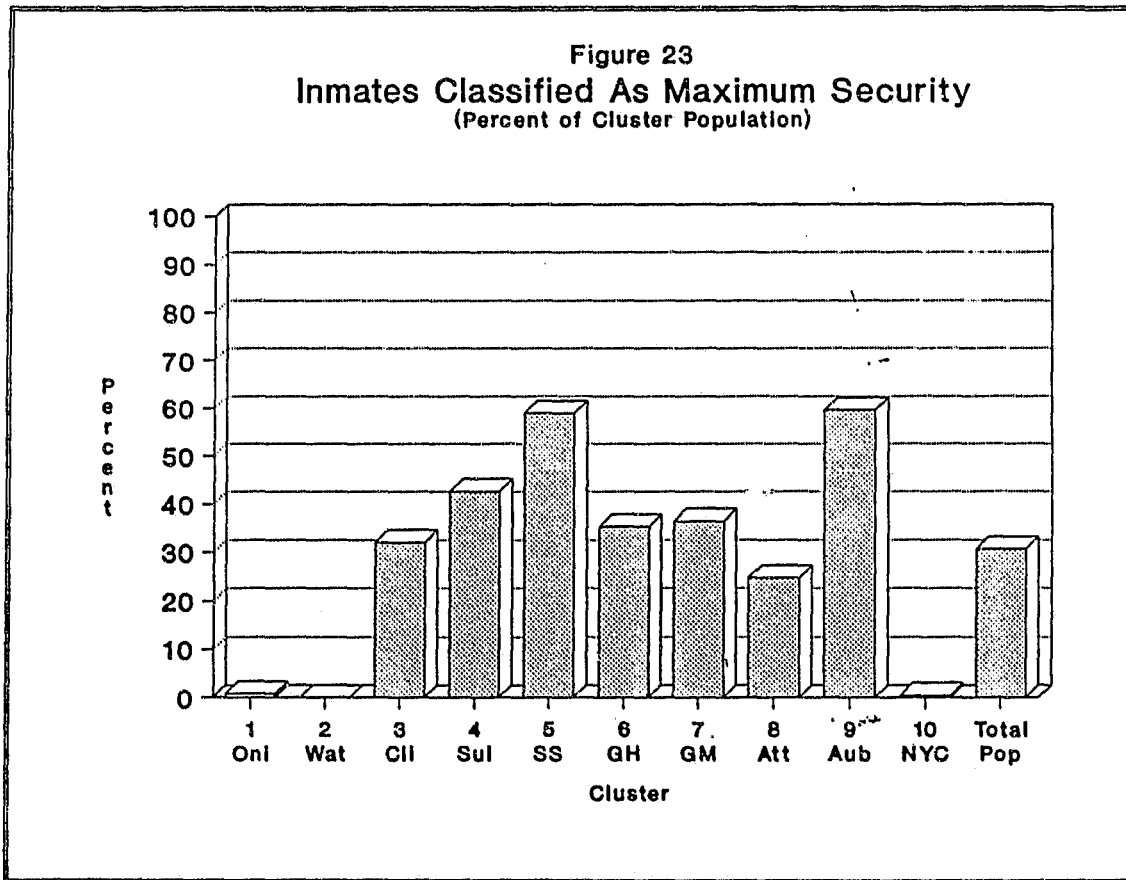


TABLE 23. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF INMATE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER	MAX A	MAX B	MED A	MED B	MIN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)						
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	0	0	121	35	26	182
MARCY	4	0	987	182	268	1441
MID-STATE	6	0	1118	203	53	1380
MOHAWK	25	2	522	80	578	1207
ONIEDA	3	1	781	171	127	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	0	0	24	8	45	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	0	0	20	5	65	90
TOTAL	38	3	3573	684	1162	5460
	.7%	.1%	65.4%	12.5%	21.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
GOVERNEUR	0	0	568	89	132	789
OGDENSBURG	0	0	637	125	37	799
WATERTOWN	2	0	645	123	46	816
TOTAL	2	0	1850	337	215	2404
	.1%	.0%	77.0%	14.0%	8.9%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	1	0	454	118	39	612
ALTONA	4	0	577	120	30	731
BARE HILL	7	0	1292	117	129	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	0	0	0	0	302	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	0	0	88	16	25	129
CLINTON	2155	333	267	16	10	2781
FRANKLIN	3	0	1225	240	75	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	0	0	0	160	160
TOTAL	2170	333	3903	627	770	7803
	27.8%	4.3%	50.0%	8.0%	9.9%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	440	463	145	30	63	1141
SHAWANGUNK	503	17	21	0	0	541
SULLIVAN	467	19	45	4	187	722
ULSTER	0	1	359	56	225	641
WALLKILL	5	0	403	114	28	550
WOODBORNE	5	0	815	70	5	895
TOTAL	1420	500	1788	274	508	4490
	31.6%	11.1%	39.8%	6.1%	11.3%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	267	135	125	45	130	702
SING SING	1228	356	573	43	63	2263
TACONIC	0	0	172	94	135	401
TOTAL	1495	491	870	182	328	3366
	44.4%	14.6%	25.8%	5.4%	9.7%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
CAMP BEACON FEM	0	0	0	0	219	219
DOWNSTATE	307	208	598	98	209	1420
FISHKILL	10	1	1561	134	91	1797
GREEN HAVEN	1767	114	156	16	14	2067
MID-ORANGE	3	0	472	167	31	673
OTISVILLE	1	0	536	63	28	628
TOTAL	2088	323	3323	478	592	6804
	30.7%	4.7%	48.8%	7.0%	8.7%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	0	0	1	0	280	281
COXSACKIE	409	490	48	5	7	959
GREAT MEADOW	1402	98	43	1	0	1544
GREENE	8	0	1262	208	60	1538
HUDSON	0	0	136	272	41	449
HUDSON WORK REL	1	0	39	25	31	96
MORIAH SHOCK	0	0	46	7	101	154
MT MCGREGOR	1	0	355	117	81	554
WASHINGTON	22	0	926	94	42	1084
TOTAL	1843	588	2856	729	643	6659
	27.7%	8.8%	42.9%	10.9%	9.7%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	0	0	486	203	473	1162
ATTICA	1844	131	92	14	5	2086
COLLINS	5	0	976	127	25	1133
GROVELAND	4	0	751	177	44	976
GROVELAND FEM MED	0	0	134	52	114	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	0	0	0	0	118	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	0	0	154	54	260	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	1	0	64	21	92	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	0	0	14	5	55	74
LIVINGSTON	2	0	421	88	277	788
ORLEANS	6	1	1088	129	69	1293
WENDE	653	68	43	2	0	766
WYCHING	6	0	1297	226	111	1640
TOTAL	2521	200	5520	1098	1643	10982
	23.0%	1.8%	50.3%	10.0%	15.0%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)						
AUBURN	1551	27	94	13	21	1706
BUTLER SHOCK	0	0	45	18	114	177
BUTLER ASACTC	0	0	86	15	22	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	0	0	0	0	259	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	0	0	0	0	207	207
CAYUGA	12	0	667	71	44	794
ELMIRA	1070	289	257	45	67	1728
MONTEREY SHOCK	0	0	44	12	111	167
ROCHESTER	0	0	72	34	93	199
SOUTHPORT	462	0	22	2	0	686
TOTAL	3295	316	1287	216	938	6046
	54.5%	5.2%	21.3%	3.5%	15.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	2	1	748	102	38	891
BAYVIEW	0	0	36	57	72	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	0	0	12	20	55	87
EDGECOMBE	0	1	251	52	114	458
FULTON	0	2	185	91	166	444
LINCOLN	4	1	195	70	128	398
PARKSIDE	1	0	24	33	45	103
GREENSBORO	0	0	400	158	300	858
TOTAL	7	10	1851	623	918	3489
	.2%	.3%	54.3%	18.3%	26.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	14879	2764	26021	5242	7717	57423
	25.9%	4.8%	46.7%	9.1%	13.4%	100.0%

Central Monitoring Status

Approximately 10% of undercustody inmates are identified as "central monitoring status" cases. Due to the nature of the instant offense, or to prior criminal record, or to other particular characteristics certain inmates have special limitations on when and to what correctional facilities they may be transferred. "A" status cases may not be moved from one facility to another without review by the Department's Division of Classification and Movement. "B" status cases may be moved to a facility of the same security level but cannot be transferred to a lower security level (e.g. from a maximum security facility to a medium security facility) without review by Classification and Movement.

There is some variation among clusters in the percent of persons in this status, ranging from 3.5% (cluster 2, Watertown Hub) to 16.1% (cluster 5, Sing Sing Hub) see Figure 24 and Table 24.

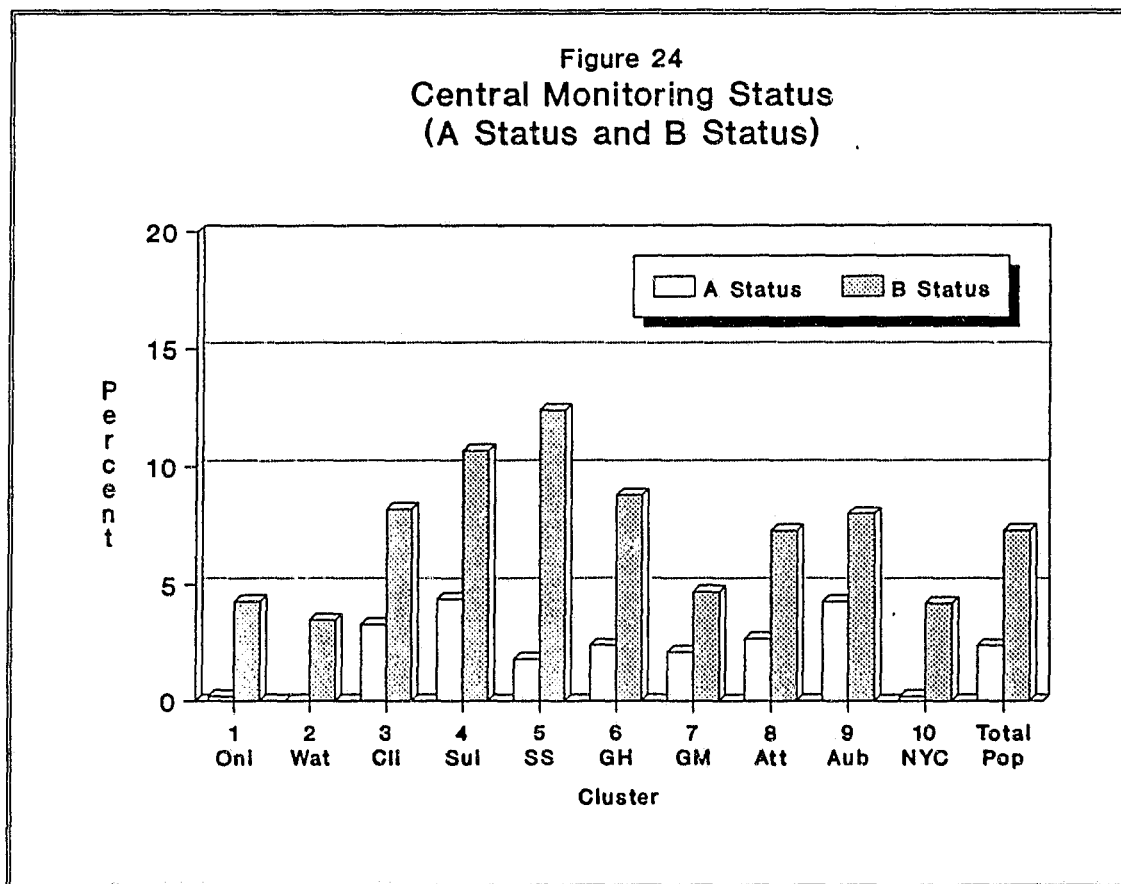


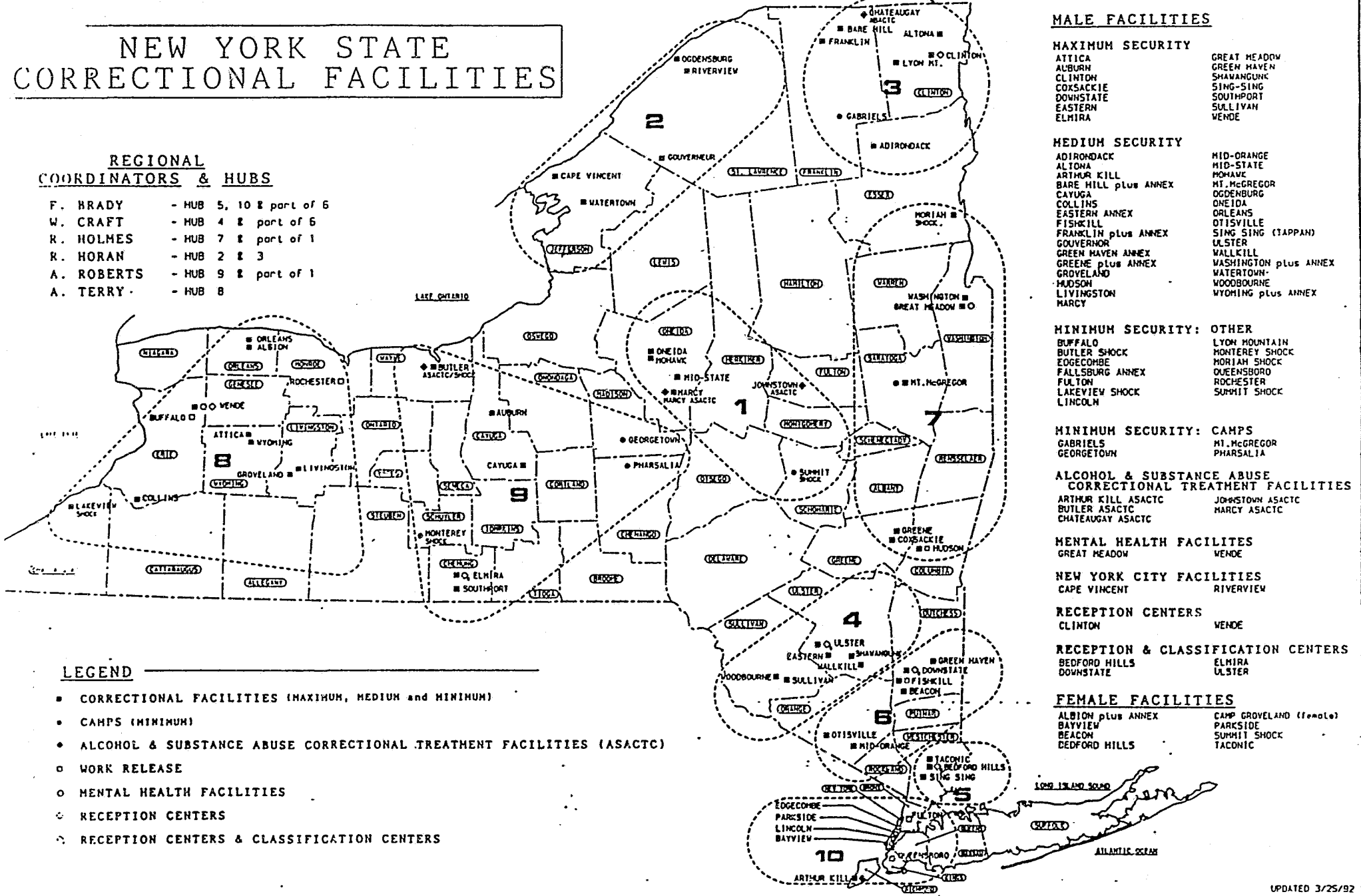
TABLE 24. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CENTRAL MONITORING STATUS OF INMATE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	CENTRAL MONITORING STATUS			TOTAL
	NOT CMC CASE	A STATUS	B STATUS	
ONEIDA HUB (CLUSTER 1)				
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	178	1	3	182
MARCY	1386	2	53	1441
MID-STATE	1302	3	75	1380
MOHAWK	1172	0	35	1207
ONIEDA	1013	3	67	1083
SUMMIT SHOK MALE	77	0	0	77
SUMMIT SHOCK FEM	90	0	0	90
TOTAL	5218	9	233	5460
	95.6%	.2%	4.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
GOUVERNEUR	762	1	26	789
OGDENSBURG	775	0	24	799
WATERTOWN	782	0	34	816
TOTAL	2319	1	84	2404
	96.5%	.0%	3.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	567	1	44	612
ALTONA	703	0	28	731
BARE HILL	1447	0	98	1545
CAMP GABRIELS	302	0	0	302
CHATEAUGAY ASACT	128	0	1	129
CLINTON	2109	253	425	2787
FRANKLIN	1497	4	42	1543
LYON MOUNTAIN	159	0	1	160
TOTAL	6912	258	639	7809
	88.5%	3.3%	8.2%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	938	47	156	1141
SHAWANGUNK	363	78	100	541
SULLIVAN	571	67	84	722
ULSTER	794	0	4	798
WALLKILL	509	1	40	550
WOODBOURNE	771	13	111	895
TOTAL	3946	206	495	4647
	84.9%	4.4%	10.7%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	588	34	114	736
SING SING	1951	27	286	2264
TACONIC	380	0	21	401
TOTAL	2919	61	421	3401
	85.8%	1.8%	12.4%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
CAMP BEACON FEM	219	0	0	219
DOWNSTATE	1540	39	63	1642
FISHKILL	1622	8	167	1797
GREEN HAVEN	1615	117	335	2067
MID-ORANGE	650	3	20	673
OTISVILLE	593	2	33	628
TOTAL	6239	169	618	7026
	88.8%	2.4%	8.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	0	0	281
COXSACKIE	931	6	22	959
GREAT MEADOW	1262	129	153	1544
GREENE	1497	2	39	1538
HUDSON	433	1	15	449
HUDSON WORK REL	90	0	6	96
MORIAH SHOCK	154	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR	540	0	14	554
WASHINGTON	1020	2	62	1084
TOTAL	6208	140	311	6659
	93.2%	2.1%	4.7%	100.0%
ATTICA HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	1098	1	63	1162
ATTICA	1623	212	251	2086
COLLINS	999	3	131	1133
GROVELAND	878	3	95	976
GROVELAND FEM HED	290	0	10	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	117	0	1	118
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	468	0	0	468
LAKEVIEW RECEP	174	0	4	178
LAKEVIEW ASAT	73	0	1	74
LIVINGSTON	776	1	11	788
ORLEANS	1192	2	99	1293
WENDE	631	69	88	788
WYOMING	1590	3	47	1640
TOTAL	9909	294	801	11004
	90.0%	2.7%	7.3%	100.0%
AUBURN HUB (9)				
AUBURN	1282	168	261	1711
BUTLER SHOCK	177	0	0	177
BUTLER ASACTC	121	0	2	123
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	0	0	259
CAMP PHARSALIA	206	0	1	207
CAYUGA	771	0	23	794
ELMIRA	1573	59	133	1765
MONTEREY SHOCK	166	0	1	167
ROCHESTER	198	0	1	199
SOUTHPORT	587	36	63	686
TOTAL	5340	263	485	6088
	87.7%	4.3%	8.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	845	4	42	891
BAYVIEW	148	0	17	165
BAYVIEW WORK REL	86	0	1	87
EDGECOMBE	447	0	11	458
FULTON	428	1	15	444
LINCOLN	385	0	13	398
PARKSIDE	100	0	3	103
QUEENSBORO	821	1	41	863
TOTAL	3260	6	143	3409
	95.6%	.2%	4.2%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	52270	1407	4230	57907
	90.3%	2.4%	7.3%	100.0%

NEW YORK STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

REGIONAL COORDINATORS & HUBS

F. BRADY	- HUB 5, 10 & part of 6
W. CRAFT	- HUB 4 & part of 6
R. HOLMES	- HUB 7 & part of 1
R. HORAN	- HUB 2 & 3
A. ROBERTS	- HUB 9 & part of 1
A. TERRY	- HUB 8



LEGEND

- CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES (MAXIMUM, MEDIUM and MINIMUM)
- CAMPS (MINIMUM)
- ◆ ALCOHOL & SUBSTANCE ABUSE CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT FACILITIES (ASACTC)
- WORK RELEASE
- MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES
- RECEPTION CENTERS
- RECEPTION CENTERS & CLASSIFICATION CENTERS

MALE FACILITIES

MAXIMUM SECURITY

ATTICA
AUBURN
CLINTON
COXSACKIE
DOWNSTATE
EASTERN
ELMIRA

GREAT MEADOW
GREEN HAVEN
SHAWANGUNK
SING SING
SOUTHPORT
SULLIVAN
VENDE

MEDIUM SECURITY

ADIRONDACK
ALTONA
ARTHUR KILL
BARE HILL plus ANNEX
CAYUGA
COLLINS
EASTERN ANNEX
FISHKILL
FRANKLIN plus ANNEX
GOVERNOR
GREEN HAVEN ANNEX
GREENE plus ANNEX
GROVELAND
HUDSON
LIVINGSTON
MARC Y

MID-ORANGE
MID-STATE
MONTAUK
MT. MCGREGOR
OGDENBURG
ONEIDA
ORLEANS
OTISVILLE
SING SING (TAPPAN)
ULSTER
WALKKILL
WASHINGTON plus ANNEX
WATERTOWN
WOODBOURNE
WYOHING plus ANNEX

MINIMUM SECURITY: OTHER

BUFFALO
BUTLER SHOCK
EDGECOMBE
FALLSBURG ANNEX
FULTON
LAKEVIEW SHOCK
LINCOLN

OTHER
LYON MOUNTAIN
MONTEREY SHOCK
MORIAH SHOCK
QUEENSBORO
ROCHESTER
SUMMIT SHOCK

MINIMUM SECURITY: CAMPS

GABRIELS
GEORGETOWN

MT. MCGREGOR
PHARSALIA

ALCOHOL & SUBSTANCE ABUSE CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT FACILITIES

ARTHUR KILL ASACTC
BUTLER ASACTC
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC

JOHNSTOWN ASACTC
MARC Y ASACTC

MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES

GREAT MEADOW

VENDE

NEW YORK CITY FACILITIES

CAPE VINCENT

RIVERVIEW

RECEPTION CENTERS

CLINTON

VENDE

RECEPTION & CLASSIFICATION CENTERS

BEDFORD HILLS
DOWNSTATE

ELMIRA
ULSTER

FEMALE FACILITIES

ALBION plus ANNEX
BAYVIEW
BEACON
BEDFORD HILLS

CAMP GROVELAND (female)
PARKSIDE
SUMMIT SHOCK
TACONIC

SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY BY MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS);
 UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992

SECURITY LEVEL	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
MAXIMUM SECURITY			
ATTICA GENERAL	2013	134.6	90.0
ATTICA ICP	73	74.7	57.0
AUBURN GENERAL	1567	155.1	120.0
AUBURN DEPOT	94	54.6	30.0
AUBURN ICP	50	138.0	78.0
CLINTON GENERAL	1716	133.8	84.0
CLINTON ANNEX	8	78.7	72.0
CLINTON ICP	59	86.8	60.0
CLINTON MERLE COOPER	195	96.0	72.0
CLINTON APPU	259	123.8	72.0
COXSACKIE	959	69.4	54.0
DOWNSTATE GENERAL	231	46.1	72.0
DOWNSTATE RECEPTION	1411	60.0	30.0
EASTERN GENERAL	961	174.0	168.0
EASTERN SDU	30	84.5	39.0
ELMIRA GENERAL	1295	109.1	72.0
ELMIRA RECEPTION	415	52.1	28.0
ELMIRA ICP	55	55.8	38.0
GREAT MEADOW GENERAL	1544	120.6	72.0
GREEN HAVEN GENERAL	2017	181.5	178.0
SHAWANGUNK	541	239.8	188.0
SING SING	1377	124.1	94.0
SING SING TRANSIT	830	112.0	84.0
SING SING ICP	57	88.0	72.0
SOUTHPORT	558	98.3	48.0
SOUTHPORT CADRE	128	128.4	84.0
SULLIVAN	483	166.7	150.0
SULLIVAN ICP	58	107.5	84.0
WENDE	711	162.5	120.0
WENDE RECEPTION	25	22.5	21.0
WENDE SPECIAL NEEDS	52	54.0	38.0
SUBTOTAL	28322	127.7	84.0
MEDIUM SECURITY			
ADIRONDACK	612	35.8	30.0
ALTONA	731	33.7	30.0
ARTHURKILL	889	48.0	34.0
ARTHURKILL MR DIS CNTR	2	24.0	24.0
BARE HILL	1545	39.2	36.0
BUTLER ASACTC	123	33.1	30.0
CAYUGA	794	33.7	24.0
CHATEAUGY ASACTC	129	31.5	30.0
COLLINS	1133	46.5	36.0
EASTERN GENERAL	150	40.7	30.0
FISHKILL GENERAL	1465	63.8	54.0
FISHKILL DEPOT	71	31.9	30.0
FISHKILL WORK RELEASE	41	34.1	28.0
FRANKLIN	1543	35.5	30.0
GOUVERNEUR	789	33.4	24.0
GREEN HAVEN GENERAL	50	49.4	36.0
GREENE	1538	38.5	30.0
GROVELAND	976	42.9	36.0
HUDSON GENERAL	449	46.1	36.0
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	182	31.1	30.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	488	21.9	19.0
LAKEVIEW RECEPTION	178	21.7	18.0
LAKEVIEW ASACTC	74	18.1	16.0
LIVINGSTON	788	34.4	30.0
MARCY	1292	35.3	30.0
MARCY ANNEX	149	34.5	30.0
MID-ORANGE	673	54.7	42.0
MID-STATE	1380	39.5	36.0
MOHAWK	1164	28.1	24.0
MOHAWK WALSH MEDICAL	43	85.3	60.0
MT MCGREGOR GENERAL	501	35.1	24.0
OGDENSBURG	799	31.6	24.0
ONEIDA	887	37.4	30.0
ONEIDA HUB CENTRAL	274	24.9	24.0
ORLEANS	1215	34.7	30.0
OTISVILLE	428	62.8	54.0
ULSTER	54	32.2	24.0
ULSTER RECEPTION	744	26.1	24.0
WALLKILL	550	78.7	60.0
WASHINGTON	1884	46.2	36.0
WATERTOWN	816	33.2	28.0
WOODBORNE	895	69.6	60.0
WYOMING	1648	33.4	28.0
SUBTOTAL	29650	48.6	30.0
MINIMUM SECURITY			
BUTLER SHOCK	177	22.5	24.0
LYON MOUNTAIN	140	28.3	30.0
MONTEREY SHOCK	167	20.9	18.0
MORIAH SHOCK	154	21.5	18.0
MT MCGREGOR IND TRN	53	44.3	36.0
SULLIVAN	181	22.7	24.0
SUMMIT SHOCK-MALE	77	21.8	24.0
SUBTOTAL	969	24.3	24.0
MINIMUM WORK RELEASE			
EDGECOMBE	458	39.4	30.0
FULTON	444	36.6	30.0
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	96	45.1	34.0
LINCOLN	398	41.1	36.0
ORLEANS WORK RELEASE	78	36.1	30.0
QUEENSBORO	863	37.6	34.0
ROCHESTER	199	34.8	30.0
SUBTOTAL	2536	36.3	36.0
MINIMUM CAMPS			
CAMP GABRIELS	302	19.7	18.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	259	18.4	18.0
CAMP MCGREGOR	281	23.2	24.0
CAMP PHARSALIA	287	22.1	18.0
SUBTOTAL	1849	20.8	18.0
FEMALE FACILITIES			
ALBION FEMALE	1162	29.8	24.0
BAYVIEW	165	36.2	30.0
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	87	32.3	30.0
BEDFORD HLS GENERAL	551	105.8	72.0
BEDFORD HLS RECEPTION	163	29.6	24.0
BEDFORD HLS ICP	22	73.4	33.0
BECNON FEMALE	219	22.7	24.0
GROVELAND FEM MED	300	32.4	24.0
GROVELAND FEM MIN	118	22.9	24.0
PARKSIDE	103	35.5	34.0
SUMMIT SHOCK-FEM	90	24.7	24.0
TACONIC FEMALE	401	31.8	24.0
SUBTOTAL	3581	42.5	24.0
GRAND TOTAL	57807	69.9	36.0

SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY BY MINIMUM SENTENCE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1992										
SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36-47 MONTHS	48-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180-239 MONTHS	240+ MONTHS	TOTAL
HIGH SECURITY										
ATTICA GENERAL	32	99	222	160	235	456	194	192	422	2012
ATTICA ICP	5	4	14	12	7	19	8	3	3	73
AUBURN GENERAL	24	60	131	102	145	309	202	186	406	1565
AUBURN DEPOT	16	13	23	11	6	10	4	2	4	89
AUBURN ICP	2	2	10	5	5	8	5	1	12	50
CLINTON GENERAL	41	82	262	149	295	513	178	122	359	1711
CLINTON ANNEX	5	20	87	60	95	193	47	30	16	555
CLINTON ICP	6	3	8	9	4	15	4	4	4	59
CLINTON MERLE COOPER	2	5	24	18	45	61	14	10	16	195
CLINTON APPU	11	15	29	19	50	46	20	24	45	259
COXSACKIE	67	74	151	96	186	266	41	38	40	959
DOWNSTATE GENERAL	7	9	18	12	61	111	10	5	0	231
DOWNSTATE RECEPTION	164	217	374	179	144	147	53	28	70	1376
EASTERN GENERAL	7	16	23	23	52	188	176	199	277	961
EASTERN SDU	1	2	11	2	2	5	2	2	3	30
ELMIRA GENERAL	24	68	155	114	177	366	121	99	167	1291
ELMIRA RECEPTION	68	53	103	44	42	64	14	5	12	410
ELMIRA ICP	4	9	10	9	11	7	3	3	5	55
GREAT MEADOW GENERAL	23	78	206	158	218	371	164	102	250	1542
GREEN HAVEN GENERAL	6	19	58	62	116	436	307	359	454	2017
SHAWANGUNK	2	5	11	13	24	98	75	94	215	539
SING SING	20	57	142	114	143	314	170	142	333	1377
SING SING TRANSIT	4	6	43	56	95	295	95	69	106	829
SING SING ICP	4	0	4	7	12	17	4	4	4	56
SOUTHPORT	30	52	101	71	86	91	31	31	65	556
SOUTHPORT CADRE	1	2	14	12	18	26	21	9	25	126
SULLIVAN	6	18	32	23	38	97	58	68	141	481
SULLIVAN ICP	1	2	3	6	11	15	5	7	7	57
WENDE	4	18	50	47	72	145	91	97	186	710
WENDE RECEPTION	1	1	1	1	5	0	0	0	1	52
WENDE SPECIAL NEEDS	5	4	14	12	12	7	7	0	0	64
TOTAL	601	1043	2359	1608	2322	4496	2099	1956	3747	20231
	3.0%	5.2%	11.7%	7.9%	11.5%	22.2%	10.4%	9.7%	18.5%	100.0%
MEDIUM SECURITY										
ADIRONDACK	50	86	211	128	83	68	4	2	0	612
ALTONA	60	114	263	146	101	43	1	1	0	731
ARTHURKILL	37	90	226	156	184	164	13	15	4	889
ARTHURKILL MR DIS CNTR	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
BARE HILL	99	170	464	294	385	109	15	6	1	1545
BUTLER ASACTC	1	14	64	24	15	5	0	0	0	123
CAYUGA	143	100	238	141	126	33	0	5	3	793
CHATEAUGY ASACTC	2	7	75	31	12	2	0	0	0	129
COLLINS	62	129	301	179	275	138	25	17	9	1133
EASTERN GENERAL	14	23	48	28	18	21	5	1	0	150
FISHKILL GENERAL	33	83	255	257	458	458	76	51	22	1665
FISHKILL DEPOT	6	7	32	15	9	2	0	0	0	71
FISHKILL WORK RELEASE	10	5	21	16	4	3	2	0	0	61
FRANKLIN	129	241	498	316	244	97	13	3	2	1543
GOVERNEUR	71	149	251	152	182	31	7	1	1	789
GREEN HAVEN GENERAL	3	5	11	18	13	4	1	2	1	50
GREENE	213	179	417	244	307	145	17	11	3	1538
GROVELAND	72	138	274	171	166	116	20	14	5	976
HUDSON GENERAL	29	56	116	73	99	57	11	6	0	449
JOHNSTOWN ASACTC	4	11	128	28	15	4	0	0	0	182
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	127	114	160	87	6	0	0	0	0	466
LAKEVIEW RECEPTION	58	33	60	27	1	0	0	0	0	178
LAKEVIEW ASACTC	38	18	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	74
LIVINGSTON	35	67	382	191	88	39	4	1	1	788
MARCY	181	285	418	281	206	63	13	4	2	1291
MARCY ANNEX	1	7	95	26	9	9	0	2	0	149
MID-ORANGE	13	52	160	121	141	135	26	22	3	673
MID-STATE	71	145	442	293	261	115	24	9	0	1380
MOHAWK	143	241	426	223	87	22	2	0	0	1164
MOHAWK WALSH MEDICAL	1	2	7	6	18	7	4	3	0	43
MT MCGREGOR GENERAL	18	36	277	63	49	30	6	2	0	581
OGDENSBURG	69	157	305	148	79	38	0	1	0	799
ONEIDA	71	111	250	183	127	70	0	0	2	805
ONEIDA HUB CENTRAL	52	74	189	109	14	6	0	0	0	276
ORLEANS	123	160	375	212	242	68	8	4	1	1215
OTISVILLE	14	33	113	97	147	163	31	23	5	628
ULSTER	1	12	26	12	1	0	1	1	0	54
ULSTER RECEPTION	94	196	292	96	42	2	0	0	0	742
WALKKILL	12	37	76	63	121	160	31	27	15	550
WASHINGTON	45	116	272	186	269	162	22	7	4	1083
WATERTOWN	84	124	287	155	113	47	5	1	0	818
WOODBORNE	10	47	115	119	246	251	53	34	19	894
WYOMING	141	281	572	313	250	69	18	4	0	1640
TOTAL	2342	3915	9111	5284	5143	2944	464	286	111	29642
	8.8%	13.2%	30.7%	17.8%	17.4%	9.9%	1.6%	1.0%	.4%	100.0%
MINIMUM SECURITY										
BUTLER SHOCK	54	32	53	36	8	0	0	0	0	177
LYON MOUNTAIN	25	20	47	64	3	1	0	0	0	160
MONTEREY SHOCK	54	48	48	25	8	0	0	0	0	167
MORIAH SHOCK	49	35	44	25	1	0	0	0	0	154
MT MCGREGOR IND TRN	3	7	13	11	10	5	2	2	0	53
SULLIVAN	34	52	76	13	6	0	0	0	0	181
SUMMIT SHOCK-MALE	19	18	31	9	8	0	0	0	0	77
TOTAL	240	204	312	183	28	6	2	2	0	969
	24.6%	21.1%	32.2%	18.9%	2.1%	.6%	.2%	.2%	.0%	100.0%
MINIMUM WORK RELEASE										
EDGEcombe	13	20	213	105	56	41	3	6	1	458
FULTON	32	48	147	119	64	30	1	3	0	444
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	13	5	24	21	16	15	0	1	1	96
LINCOLN	21	40	113	97	81	35	4	7	0	398
ORLEANS WCR RELEASE	4	11	25	19	11	5	0	1	0	78
QUEENSBORO	70	85	264	222	151	60	1	10	0	863
ROCHESTER	30	14	66	55	23	8	1	2	0	199
TOTAL	185	223	852	638	402	194	10	30	2	2534
	7.3%	8.8%	33.4%	25.2%	15.9%	7.6%	.4%	1.2%	.1%	100.0%
MINIMUM CAMPS										
CAMP GABRIELS	94	92	188	5	2	1	0	0	0	382
CAMP GEORGETOWN	185	75	72	3	4	0	0	0	0	259
CAMP MCGREGOR	56	44	163	12	3	2	1	8	8	281
CAMP PHARSALIA	39	68	82	13	3	2	0	0	0	207
TOTAL	294	279	425	33	12	5	1	8	8	1049
	28.0%	26.6%	40.5%	5.1%	1.1%	.5%	.1%	.8%	.0%	100.0%
FEMALE FACILITIES										
ALBION FEMALE	213	196	395	183	128	39	4	4	0	1162
BAVVIEW	4	22	77	27	23	9	0	3	0	165
BAVVIEW WORK RELEASE	7	8	39	21	10	1	0	1	0	87
BEDFORD HLS GENERAL	31	37	77	46	74	108	21	87	69	550
BEDFORD HLS RECEPTION	40	29	64	15	8	4	1	0	2	163
BEDFORD HLS ICP	3	2	6	2	2	4	0	0	3	22
BEACON FEMALE	42	53	98	24	1	1	0	0	0	219
GROVELAND FEM MED	45	50	100	47	38	17	0	3	0	300
GROVELAND FEM MIN	30	24	45	17	2	0	0	0	0	118
PARKSIDE	3	3	34	35	15	9	0	0	0	103
SUMMIT SHOCK-FEM	10	20	42	17	0	0	0	0	0	90
TACONIC FEMALE	39	65	152	74	57	12	2	0	0	401
TOTAL	467	515	1129	508	362	199	28	98	74	3380
	13.8%	15.2%	33.4%	15.0%	10.7%	5.9%	.8%	2.9%	2.2%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	4149	6179	14188	8254	8281	7844	2606	2372	3934	57807
	7.2%	10.7%	24.5%	14.3%	14.3%	13.6%	4.5%	4.1%	6.8%	100.0%