



Solicitor General
Canada

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PAROLE RECIDIVISM STUDY,
AS OF JUNE, 1972

STATISTICS DIVISION

014264

INTRODUCTION

These tabulations represent a totality of output presently available from the continuing study of parole recidivism undertaken in cooperation with Judicial Division, Statistics Canada. They are preceded by an analysis completed within the Management Data Centre.

For the purposes of this study, recidivism is considered to represent a revocation or forfeiture of parole or conviction for an indictable offence following release on parole and within the 5-year follow-up period involved. The Criminal Records Section of the R.C.M. Police furnishes up-dated copies of the F.P.S. Record which serve as the source for determining subsequent convictions.

Excluded from the study are those cases that were released on parole that did not necessarily involve exposure to a supervisory relationship, i.e. those cases released on Short Parole, Day Parole, Parole for Deportation or Voluntary Departure.

The tables embrace the period 1963-1966, inclusive. The Minimum Parole program was introduced in September 1964, and is reflected in the tabulations from 1965. From 1965, the following decimal system has been introduced for determining Table Numbers:

- 65.X.X - the year of release
- XX.1.X - Ordinary and Minimum parole releases
- XX.2.X - Ordinary parole releases
- XX.3.X - Minimum Parole releases
- XX.X.1 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release
- XX.X.2 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release, Accumulative Totals
- XX.X.3 - Recidivism & Parole Status at Time of Recidivism, by Time Period.

For example, therefore, Table 66.2.2 would be:

Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1966 - Ordinary Parole, Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed after Release, Accumulative Totals.

It should be noted that presently available output relates to parole releases from penitentiaries only.

ANALYSIS

1) Ordinary Parole (i.e. excluding Minimum Parole)

Although the actual number of ordinary parole releases from penitentiary has increased from 1963 to 1965, the proportion of recidivists amongst these releases has been decreasing.

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total Parole Releases</u>	<u>Total Recidivism (%)</u>	<u>Recidivism During Parole (%)</u>			<u>Recidivism after Parole Expiry (%)</u>
			<u>Revoked</u>	<u>Forfeited</u>	<u>Total</u>	
1963	575	45.4	11.3	11.8	23.1	22.3
1964	623	46.7	13.8	13.6	27.4	19.3
1965	720	41.0	7.9	12.4	20.3	20.7
1966	847	39.6	6.3	15.2	22.4	17.1

The proportions of individuals recidivating during their parole period as opposed to after the expiry of their parole are not widely disparate. The proportion of revocations to forfeitures was almost equal during 1963 and 1964; however, in 1965 and 1966 a larger proportion of the recidivism was due to forfeitures.

Recidivism after expiry of parole tends to consecutively diminish in successive time frames totalling five years, irrespective of the year of release, reflecting the progressively diminished populations of potential recidivists in the community due to having already been re-convicted.

For all four of the five-year time spans considered, the peak number of reconvictions occurred during the first year following release.

ANALYSIS (cont'd.)

However, the proportion of individuals recidivating within the first year following release has decreased between 1963-1966.

Within one year: 1963 - 28.9%
1964 - 32.4%
1965 - 17.6%
1966 - 16.1%

It is axiomatic that the largest proportion of this recidivism within the first year of release occurred during the parole period. There is, however, a minor trend towards decrease in the proportion of recidivism during the first year after release, regardless of whether this is while on parole or after expiry of sentence.

	<u>During Parole</u>	<u>After Parole</u>
Within one year: 1963	16.2%	12.7%
1964	21.3%	11.1%
1965	15.0%	2.6%
1966	14.3%	1.8%

As the proportion of recidivists has decreased among releases in 1963-1966, it follows that the proportion of non-recidivists has been increasing.

Within five years: 1963 - 54.6%
1964 - 53.3%
1965 - 59.0%
1966 - 60.4%

For releases in 1963 and 1964, the second six months of release evidenced the single largest proportion of recidivism. However, for releases in 1965, almost equal proportions recidivated during the first six months as during Year Two following release. For persons released in 1966, Year Two evidenced the largest single proportion of recidivism.

2) Minimum Parole

The tabulations confirm a higher rate of recidivism among persons released on Minimum Parole compared with those released on Ordinary Parole. Further, in contrast to Ordinary Parole releases as indicated above, total recidivism within this group has increased; in 1965, 64.0% of the 302 releases recidivated, and in 1966, 69.3% of the 189 releases did so.

As with releases on Ordinary Parole, there is relative equivalence between the proportions recidivating during the respective 5-year study periods that did so while on parole as compared to recidivism after expiry of parole.

		<u>During Parole</u>	<u>After Parole</u>
Within five years:	1965	32.5%	31.5%
	1966	32.3%	37.0%

There were approximately proportionately twice as many forfeitures as revocations amongst the persons who recidivated while on Minimum Parole.

		<u>Revocation</u>	<u>Forfeiture</u>
Within five years:	1965	10.2%	22.2%
	1966	11.1%	21.2%

The equivalent figures for Ordinary Parole are as follows:

		<u>Revocation</u>	<u>Forfeiture</u>
Within five years:	1965	7.9%	12.4%
	1966	6.3%	16.2%

The highest proportion of recidivism among releases on Minimum Parole occurs during the first year: 37.1% for releases in 1965, and 44.4% for such releases in 1966. The comparable figures for Ordinary Parole are 17.6% and 16.1% respectively.

Non-recidivists for Minimum Parole Releases at the end of the 5-year study period were 36.1% for releases in 1965, and 30.7% for 1966 releases. Again, the equivalent figures for Ordinary Parole were 59.0% and 60.4%, respectively.

Table 63.1 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1963 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases (1)	Total Recidivism in each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole(3)	
				Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
				No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total for the 5 year study period	575	261	45.4	65	11.3	68	11.8	133	23.1	128	22.3
Under 1 year	575	166	28.9	48	8.3	45	7.8	93	16.2	73	12.7
1 & under 2 years	575	66	11.5	12	2.1	19	3.3	31	5.4	35	6.1
2 & under 3 years	575	21	3.7	3	0.5	4	0.7	7	1.2	14	2.4
3 & under 4 years	575	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5
4 & under 5 years	575	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5

(1) Ordinary Paroles and Paroles with Gradual Release.

(2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.

(3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.

8 Deceased to be subtracted from 583 Total Released in 1963.

Total Releases on Parole for year 1963, for Study = 575

Table 63.2 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1963 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release, Accumulative Totals

Time Elapsed After Release, Accumulative Totals	Total Parole Releases (1)		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole(3)	
							Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
							No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Within 1 year	575	100.00	409	71.1	166	28.9	48	8.3	45	7.8	93	16.2	73	12.7
Within 2 years	575	100.00	343	59.7	232	40.3	60	10.4	64	11.1	124	21.6	108	18.8
Within 3 years	575	100.00	322	56.0	253	44.0	63	11.0	68	11.8	131	22.8	122	21.2
Within 4 years	575	100.00	318	55.3	257	44.7	64	11.1	68	11.8	132	23.0	125	21.7
Within 5 years	575	100.00	314	54.6	261	45.4	65	11.3	68	11.8	133	23.1	128	22.3

(1) Ordinary Paroles and Paroles with Gradual Release.

(2) Including all recommittals upon revocation of parole.

(3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.

8 Deceased to be subtracted from 583 Total Released in 1963

Total Released on Parole for year 1963, for Study = 575

Table 63.3 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1963- Recidivism & Parole Status at Time of Recidivism, by Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons(1) at Liberty(4) at start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists at end of Time Period		Total Recidivated during Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole						After Parole Expired(3)	
							Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Totals for 5 year Study Period	575	100.00	314	54.6	261	45.4	65	11.3	68	11.8	133	23.1	128	22.3
First 6 months	575	100.00	512	89.0	63	11.0	29	5.0	25	4.4	54	9.4	9	1.6
Second 6 months	512	89.0	409	71.1	103	17.9	19	3.3	20	3.5	39	6.8	64	11.1
year 2	409	71.1	343	59.7	66	11.5	12	2.1	19	3.3	31	5.4	35	6.1
year 3	343	59.7	322	56.0	21	3.7	3	0.5	4	0.7	7	1.2	14	2.4
year 4	322	56.0	318	55.3	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5
year 5	318	55.3	314	54.6	4	0.7	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	3	0.5

All percentages based on 575

- (1) Ordinary Paroles & Paroles with Gradual Release.
- (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.
- (3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.
- (4) On Parole or following Expiration of Parole.

Table 64.1 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1964 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases (1)	Total Recidivism in each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole(3)	
				Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
				No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total for the 5 year study period	623	291	46.7	86	13.8	85	13.6	171	27.4	120	19.3
Under 1 year	623	202	32.4	70	11.2	63	10.1	133	21.3	69	11.1
1 & under 2 years	623	72	11.6	14	2.2	18	2.9	32	5.1	40	6.4
2 & under 3 years	623	11	1.7	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	7	1.1
3 & under 4 years	623	5	0.8	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.2	4	0.6
4 & under 5 years	623	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.2	-	-

(1) Ordinary Paroles & Paroles with Gradual Release

(2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.

(3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence

6 Deceased to be subtracted from 629 Total Released in 1964

Total Released on Parole for year 1964, for Study = 623.

Table 64.2 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1964 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release, Accumulative Totals

Time Elapsed After Release, Accumulative Totals	Total Parole Releases (1)		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole(3)	
							Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
							No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Within 1 year	623	100.00	421	67.6	202	32.4	70	11.2	63	10.1	133	21.3	69	11.1
Within 2 years	623	100.00	349	56.0	274	44.0	84	13.5	81	13.0	165	26.5	109	17.5
Within 3 years	623	100.00	338	54.3	285	45.7	86	13.8	83	13.3	169	27.1	116	18.6
Within 4 years	623	100.00	333	53.5	290	46.5	86	13.8	84	13.5	170	27.3	120	19.3
Within 5 years	623	100.00	332	53.3	291	46.7	86	13.8	85	13.6	171	27.4	120	19.3

(1) Ordinary Paroles & Paroles with Gradual Release.

(2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.

(3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.

6 Deceased to be subtracted from 629 Total Released in 1964.

Total Released on Parole for year 1964, for Study = 623

Table 64.3 Penitentiary Parole Releases, 1964 - Recidivism & Parole Status at Time of Recidivism, by Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons(1) at Liberty(4) at start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists at end of Time Period		Total Recidivated during Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole						After Parole Expired(3)	
							Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Totals for 5 year Study Period	623	100.00	332	53.3	291	46.7	86	13.8	85	13.6	171	27.4	120	19.3
First 6 months	623	100.00	533	85.6	90	14.4	43	6.9	39	6.3	82	13.2	8	1.3
Second 6 months	533	85.6	421	67.6	112	18.0	27	4.3	24	3.9	51	8.2	61	9.8
year 2	421	67.6	349	56.0	72	11.6	14	2.2	18	2.9	32	5.1	40	6.4
year 3	349	56.0	338	54.2	11	1.8	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	7	1.1
year 4	338	54.2	333	53.5	5	0.8	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.2	4	0.6
year 5	333	53.4	332	53.3	1	0.2	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.2	-	-

All percentages based on 623

- (1) Ordinary Paroles & Paroles with Gradual Release
- (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole.
- (3) Following conviction for an Indictable Offence.
- (4) On Parole or following Expiration of Parole

Parole Recidivism Study
Table 65.1.1 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1965 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases	Total Recidivism in Each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period				Recidivism (3) After Expiry of Parole			
				Revoked(2)		Forfeited				Total	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total for the Five Year Study Period	1,022	488	47.7	88	8.6	156	15.3	244	23.9	244	23.9
Under 1 Year	1,022	239	23.4	76	7.4	125	12.2	201	19.7	38	3.7
1& Under 2 Years	1,022	115	11.3	9	0.9	26	2.5	35	3.4	80	7.8
2& Under 3 Years	1,022	65	6.4	2	0.2	3	0.3	5	0.5	60	5.9
3& Under 4 Years	1,022	42	4.1	—	—	2	0.2	2	0.2	40	3.9
4& Under 5 Years	1,022	27	2.6	1	0.1	—	—	1	0.1	26	2.5

- (1) Including Ordinary and Minimum Paroles
(2) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole
(3) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence`.

Total Released on Parole in 1965 : 1,028
Number Deceased (Excluded from Study) : 6
Total Included in Study : 1,022

Parole Recidivism Study

Table 65.1.2 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
(Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)	Total Parole Releases		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period							
							Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total		Recidivism (2) After Expiry of Parole	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Within 1 Year	1,022	100.0	783	76.6	239	23.4	76	7.4	125	12.2	201	19.7	38	3.7
Within 2 Years	1,022	100.0	668	65.4	354	34.6	85	8.3	151	14.8	236	23.1	118	11.5
Within 3 Years	1,022	100.0	603	59.0	419	41.0	87	8.5	154	15.1	241	23.6	178	17.4
Within 4 Years	1,022	100.0	561	54.1	461	45.1	87	8.5	156	15.3	243	23.8	218	21.3
Within 5 Years	1,022	100.0	534	52.3	488	47.7	88	8.6	156	15.3	244	23.9	244	23.9

(1) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole

(2) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.1.3 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of
 Recidivism by Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons At Liberty At Start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists At End of Time Period		Total Recidivated During Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole			After (2) Parole Expired				
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)	Forfeited	Total	No.	%			
Total for 5 Year Study Period	1,022	100.0	534	52.3	488	47.7	88	8.6	156	15.3	244	23.9	244	23.9
First 6 months	1,022	100.0	880	86.1	142	13.9	53	5.2	83	8.1	136	13.3	6	0.6
Second 6 months	880	86.1	783	76.6	97	9.5	23	2.3	42	4.1	65	6.4	32	3.1
Year 2	783	76.6	668	65.4	115	11.3	9	0.9	26	2.5	35	3.4	80	7.8
Year 3	668	65.4	603	59.0	65	6.4	2	0.2	3	0.3	5	0.5	60	5.9
Year 4	603	59.0	561	54.1	42	4.1	-	-	2	0.2	2	0.2	40	3.9
Year 5	561	54.1	534	52.3	27	2.6	1	0.1	-	-	1	0.1	26	2.5

(1) Including all Recommittals upon Revocation of Parole

(2) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.2.1 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1965 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases	Total Recidivism in Each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period				Recidivism (2) After Expiry of Parole			
				Revoked(1)		Forfeited				Total	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total For The Five Year Study Period	720	295	41.0	57	7.9	89	12.4	146	20.3	149	20.7
Under 1 Year	720	127	17.6	45	6.3	63	8.8	108	15.0	19	2.6
1& Under 2 Years	720	72	10.0	9	1.3	23	3.2	32	4.4	40	5.6
2& Under 3 Years	720	44	6.1	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	40	5.6
3& Under 4 Years	720	32	4.4	—	—	1	0.1	1	0.1	31	4.3
4& Under 5 Years	720	20	2.8	1	0.1	—	—	1	0.1	19	2.6

(1) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole

(2) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

Total Released on Ordinary Parole in 1965 : 723
 Number Deceased (Excluded from Study) : 3
 Total Included in Study : 720

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.2.2 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
 (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)	Total Parole Releases		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period							
							Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total		Recidivism (2) After Expiry of Parole	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Within 1 Year	720	100.0	593	82.4	127	17.6	45	6.3	63	8.8	108	15.0	19	2.6
Within 2 Years	720	100.0	521	72.4	199	27.6	54	7.5	86	11.9	140	19.4	59	8.2
Within 3 Years	720	100.0	477	66.3	243	33.8	56	7.8	88	12.2	144	20.0	99	13.8
Within 4 Years	720	100.0	445	61.8	275	38.2	56	7.8	89	12.4	145	20.1	130	18.1
Within 5 Years	720	100.0	425	59.0	295	41.0	57	7.9	89	12.4	146	20.3	149	20.7

(1) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole

(2) Following Conviction for an Indictable Offence

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.2.3 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism by Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons At Liberty At Start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists At End of Time Period		Total Recidivated During Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole				After (2) Parole Expired			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total		No.	%
Total For 5 Year Study Period	720	100.0	425	59.0	295	41.0	57	7.9	89	12.4	146	20.3	149	20.7
First 6 months	720	100.0	645	89.6	75	10.4	30	4.2	42	5.8	72	10.0	3	0.4
Second 6 months	645	89.6	593	82.4	52	7.2	15	2.1	21	2.9	36	5.0	16	2.2
Year 2	593	82.4	521	72.4	72	10.0	9	1.3	23	3.2	32	4.4	40	5.6
Year 3	521	72.4	477	66.3	44	6.1	2	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.6	40	5.6
Year 4	477	66.3	445	61.8	32	4.4	-	-	1	0.1	1	0.1	31	4.3
Year 5	445	61.8	425	59.0	20	2.8	1	0.1	-	-	1	0.1	19	2.6

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole
 (2) Following conviction for an indictable offence

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.3.1 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases	Total Recidivism in Each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period							
				Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total		Recidivism (2) After Expiry of Parole	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total For the Five Year Study Period	302	193	64.0	31	10.2	67	22.2	98	32.5	95	31.5
Under 1 Year	302	112	37.1	31	10.2	62	20.5	93	31.0	19	6.3
1& Under 2 Years	302	43	14.2	-	-	3	1.0	3	1.0	40	13.2
2& Under 3 Years	302	21	7.0	-	-	1	0.3	1	0.3	20	6.6
3& Under 4 Years	302	10	3.3	-	-	1	0.3	1	0.3	9	3.0
4& Under 5 Years	302	7	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.3

(1) Including all Recommital upon Revocation of Parole

(2) Following Conviction for Indictable Offence

Total Released on Minimum Parole in 1965 : 305
 Number Deceased (Excluded From Study) : 3
 Total Included in Study : 302

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.3.2 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Paroles, 1965 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
 (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)	Total Parole Releases		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked		Forfeited		Total		No.	%
Within 1 Year	302	100.0	190	63.0	112	37.1	31	10.2	62	20.5	93	31.0	19	6.3
Within 2 Years	302	100.0	147	48.7	155	51.3	31	10.2	65	21.5	96	32.0	59	19.5
Within 3 Years	302	100.0	126	42.0	176	58.3	31	10.2	66	22.0	97	32.1	79	26.2
Within 4 Years	302	100.0	116	38.4	186	62.0	31	10.2	67	22.2	98	32.5	88	29.1
Within 5 Years	302	100.0	109	36.1	193	64.0	31	10.2	67	22.2	98	32.5	95	31.5

(1) Including all Recommitals upon Revocation of Parole

(2) Following Conviction for an Indictable Offence

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.3.3 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1965 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism by Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons At Liberty At Start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists At End of Time Period		Total Recidivated During Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole			After (2) Parole Expired				
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)	Forfeited	Total	No.	%			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total for 5 Year Study Period	302	100.0	109	36.1	193	64.0	31	10.2	67	22.2	98	32.4	95	31.4
First 6 months	302	100.0	235	84.4	67	22.2	23	7.6	41	13.6	64	21.2	3	1.0
Second 6 months	235	77.8	190	63.0	45	14.9	8	2.6	21	7.0	29	9.6	16	5.3
Year 2	190	63.0	147	48.7	43	14.2	-	-	3	1.0	3	1.0	40	13.2
Year 3	147	48.7	126	42.0	21	7.0	-	-	1	0.3	1	0.3	20	6.6
Year 4	126	42.0	116	38.4	10	3.3	-	-	1	0.3	1	0.3	9	3.0
Year 5	116	38.4	109	36.1	7	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2.3

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole

(2) Following conviction for indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 66.1.1 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1966 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases	Total Recidivism in Each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry(3) of Parole	
				Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
	No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for the Five Year Study Period	1,036	466	45.0	74	7.1	177	17.1	251	24.2	215	20.8
Under 1 Year	1,036	220	21.2	56	5.4	122	11.8	178	17.2	42	4.1
1& Under 2 Years	1,036	119	11.5	12	1.2	40	3.9	52	5.0	67	6.5
2& Under 3 Years	1,036	61	5.9	5	0.5	10	1.0	15	1.4	46	4.4
3& Under 4 Years	1,036	50	4.8	1	0.1	4	0.4	5	0.5	45	4.3
4& Under 5 Years	1,036	16	1.5	—	—	1	0.1	1	0.1	15	1.4

- (1) Including ordinary and minimum paroles
 (2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole
 (3) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 66.1.2 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1966 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release.
 (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)	Total Parole Releases		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism (3) After Expiry of Parole	
							Revoked(2)		Forfeited		Total			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Within 1 Year	1,036	100.0	816	78.8	220	21.2	56	5.4	122	11.8	178	17.2	42	4.1
Within 2 Years	1,036	100.0	697	67.3	339	32.7	68	6.6	162	15.6	230	22.2	109	10.5
Within 3 Years	1,036	100.0	636	61.4	400	38.6	73	7.0	172	16.6	245	23.6	155	15.0
Within 4 Years	1,036	100.0	586	56.6	450	43.4	74	7.1	176	17.0	250	24.1	200	19.3
Within 5 Years	1,036	100.0	570	55.0	466	45.0	74	7.1	177	17.1	251	24.2	215	20.8

(1) Including ordinary and minimum paroles

(2) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole

(3) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Total released on parole in 1966: 1,041
 Number deceased (excluded from study): 5
 Total Included in Study : 1,036

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 66.1.3 Penitentiary Releases, Parole, (1) 1966 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism by Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons At Liberty at Start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists At End of Time Period		Total Recidivated During Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole				After Parole (3) Expired			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(2)	Forfeited	Total					
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total For 5 Year Study Period	1,036	100.0	570	55.0	466	45.0	74	7.1	177	17.1	251	24.2	215	20.8
First 6 months	1,036	100.0	927	89.5	109	10.5	30	2.9	74	7.1	104	10.0	5	0.5
Second 6 months	927	89.5	816	78.8	111	10.7	26	2.5	48	4.6	74	7.1	37	3.6
Year 2	816	78.8	697	67.3	119	11.5	12	1.2	40	3.9	52	5.0	67	6.5
Year 3	697	67.3	636	61.4	61	5.9	5	0.5	10	1.0	15	1.4	46	4.5
Year 4	636	61.4	586	56.6	50	4.8	1	0.1	4	0.4	5	0.5	45	4.3
Year 5	586	56.6	570	55.0	16	1.5	-	-	1	0.1	1	0.1	15	1.4

- (1) Including Ordinary and Minimum Paroles
 (2) Including recommitals upon revocation of parole
 (3) Following conviction for indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 66.2.1 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1966 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
 (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases	Total Recidivism in Each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole	
				Revoked(1)		Forfeited		Total			
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total for the Five Year Study Period	847	335	39.6	53	6.3	137	16.2	190	22.4	145	17.1
Under 1 Year	847	136	16.1	37	4.4	84	9.9	121	14.3	15	1.8
1& Under 2 Years	847	98	11.6	10	1.2	38	4.5	48	5.7	50	5.9
2& Under 3 Years	847	52	6.1	5	0.6	10	1.2	15	1.8	37	4.4
3& Under 4 Years	847	36	4.3	1	0.1	4	0.5	5	0.6	31	3.7
4& Under 5 Years	847	13	1.5	—	—	1	0.1	1	0.1	12	1.4

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of Parole
 (2) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 66.2.2 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1966 — Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
 (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)	Total Parole Releases		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole (2)	
	Revoked(1)	Forfeited	Total											
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Within 1 Year	847	100.0	711	83.9	136	16.1	37	4.4	84	9.9	121	14.3	15	1.8
Within 2 Years	847	100.0	613	72.4	234	27.6	47	5.5	122	14.4	169	20.0	65	7.7
Within 3 Years	847	100.0	561	66.2	286	33.8	52	6.1	132	15.6	184	21.7	102	12.0
Within 4 Years	847	100.0	525	62.0	322	38.0	53	6.3	136	16.1	189	22.3	133	15.7
Within 5 Years	847	100.0	512	60.4	335	39.6	53	6.3	137	16.2	190	22.4	145	17.1

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole

(2) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Total Released on Ordinary Parole in 1966: 851
 Number deceased (excluded from study) : 4
 Total included in study : 847

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 66.2.3 Penitentiary Releases, Ordinary Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism by Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons At Liberty At Start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists At End of Time Period		Total Recidivated During Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole			After Parole Expired				
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	Revoked(1)	Forfeited	Total					
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total for 5 Year Study Period	847	100.0	512	60.4	335	39.6	53	6.3	137	16.2	190	22.4	145	17.1
First 6 months	847	100.0	777	91.7	70	8.3	20	2.4	47	5.5	67	7.9	3	0.4
Second 6 months	777	91.7	711	83.9	66	7.8	17	2.0	37	4.4	54	6.4	12	1.4
Year 2	711	83.9	613	72.4	98	11.6	10	1.2	38	4.5	48	5.7	50	5.9
Year 3	613	72.4	561	66.2	52	6.1	5	0.6	10	1.2	15	1.8	37	4.4
Year 4	561	66.2	525	62.0	36	4.3	1	0.1	4	0.5	5	0.6	31	3.7
Year 5	525	62.0	512	60.4	13	1.5	-	-	1	0.1	1	0.1	12	1.4

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole

(2) Following conviction for an indictable offence

All percentages based on 847.

Parole Recidivism Study

Table 66.3.1 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release

Time Elapsed After Release	Total Parole Releases	Total Recidivism in Each Time Period		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism After Expiry of Parole	
				Revoked		Forfeited		Total			
				No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total For The Five Year Study Period	189	131	69.3	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	70	37.0
Under 1 Year	189	84	44.4	19	10.1	38	20.1	57	30.2	27	14.3
1& Under 2 Years	189	21	11.1	2	1.1	2	1.1	4	2.1	17	9.0
2& Under 3 Years	189	9	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4.8
3& Under 4 Years	189	14	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	7.4
4& Under 5 Years	189	3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1.6

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of Parole

(2) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 66.3.2 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1966 - Type of Recidivism by Time Elapsed After Release
 (Accumulated Totals)

Time Elapsed After Release (Accumulated Totals)	Total Parole Releases		No Subsequent Convictions		Total Recidivism		Recidivism During Parole Period						Recidivism(2) After Expiry of Parole	
	Revoked (1)	Forfeited	Total	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Within 1 Year	189	100.0	105	55.6	84	44.4	19	10.1	38	20.1	57	30.2	27	14.3
Within 2 Years	189	100.0	84	44.4	105	55.6	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	44	23.3
Within 3 Years	189	100.0	75	39.7	114	60.3	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	53	28.0
Within 4 Years	189	100.0	61	32.3	128	67.7	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	67	35.4
Within 5 Years	189	100.0	58	30.7	131	69.3	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	70	37.0

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole

(2) Following conviction for an indictable offence.

Total released on minimum parole in 1966: 190
 Number deceased (Excluded from study): 1
 Total included in study: 189

Parole Recidivism Study
 Table 65.3.3 Penitentiary Releases, Minimum Parole, 1966 — Type of Recidivism, Parole Status at Time of Recidivism By Time Period

Time Period	Total Persons At Liberty At Start of Time Period		Non-Recidivists At End of Time Period		Total Recidivated During Time Period		Parole Status at Time of Recidivism							
							On Parole			After Parole Expired				
	Revoked	Forfeited	Total											
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Total for 5 Year Study Period	189	100.0	58	30.7	131	69.3	21	11.1	40	21.2	61	32.3	70	37.0
First 6 months	189	100.0	150	79.4	39	20.6	10	5.3	27	14.3	37	19.6	2	1.1
Second 6 months	150	79.4	105	55.6	45	23.8	9	4.8	11	5.8	20	10.6	25	13.2
Year 2	105	55.6	84	44.4	21	11.1	2	1.1	2	1.1	4	2.1	17	9.0
Year 3	84	44.4	75	39.7	9	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4.8
Year 4	75	39.7	61	32.3	14	7.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7.4
Year 5	61	32.3	58	30.7	3	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1.6

(1) Including all recommitals upon revocation of parole

(2) Following conviction for an indictable offence

All percentages based on 189



END