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U.S. Department of Justice  
National Institute of Justice

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# NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

*Research in Brief*

Charles B. DeWitt, Director

July 1992

## NIJ Awards in Research and Development and Evaluation: Fiscal Year 1991

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ) works in partnership with the Nation's law enforcement and criminal justice agencies to create more effective approaches to controlling crime and drug abuse. The Institute surveys criminal justice professionals nationwide to determine the changing needs and problems of State and local crime-fighting agencies. NIJ then devises research, development, and demonstration projects that respond to those needs. The Institute evaluates promising strategies, programs, and approaches used in the field, to determine which are effective and which might be adopted in other communities.

### New Evaluation and Research Plans

In 1991, the Institute restructured its planning and grant award process, and NIJ published both a *Research Plan* and an *Evaluation Plan*. The plans responded to the pressing problems in law enforcement

and criminal justice as reported to NIJ in its survey. The two plans also reflected priority interests of the Department of Justice for addressing the major crime problems in the United States. The 1991 priorities were:

- Community-based programs.
- Community-oriented policing and law enforcement programs.
- Criminal behavior programs.
- Criminal justice technology and forensic science.
- Drugs, alcohol, and crime.
- Drug testing.
- Drug use forecasting.

*Evaluation* topics included community-oriented policing and other community-based programs, prosecution and adjudication, corrections, and intermediate sanctions.

The NIJ fiscal year 1991 plans outlined a balanced approach involving both long-term and more immediate problem-solving research. In research and development, this included four elements:

- National assessments—general surveys of activity in a given area.
- Review and synthesis of research—critical examinations of past and present research efforts.
- Comprehensive analysis—combining reviews of existing research with additional analysis of new data.
- Original research—traditional testing of new hypotheses through formal research designs.

Among evaluation priorities, projects also include four elements:

- Program assessments, which determine key dimensions of positive and negative aspects of the subject area.

### From the Director

Over the past two decades, the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) and law enforcement and criminal justice agencies across the United States have been partners in the fight against crime, violence, and drug abuse. Through research, development, and evaluation, new and innovative methods to reduce and control crime have been applied—new methods that were based on lessons learned through well-documented studies and experiments.

In fiscal year 1991, NIJ's Research and Evaluation Plans specified the key issues to

be addressed in NIJ projects. This *Research in Brief*, which presents the research and development awards made by the Institute during the past fiscal year, shows how criminal justice professionals and researchers responded to NIJ's program solicitations. As this *Brief* illustrates, the result of our partnership represents a comprehensive approach to such issues as gangs and violence, drug testing of offenders, sentencing of drug offenders, long-term research on criminal behavior and violence, and new enforcement approaches for rural areas.

Through this report, NIJ pledges its support to the public and to the criminal justice community by sponsoring research that can help achieve our Nation's public safety goals.

Charles B. DeWitt  
Director  
National Institute of Justice

NCJRS

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ACQUISITIONS

● Impact evaluations, which test programs in a mature stage of development.

● Intensive impact evaluations, which focus on why a program has impact, often through field experiments.

● Evaluation reviews, which examine previous evaluations to summarize the current knowledge about a program's effectiveness.

## 1992 Plan

To prepare its fiscal year 1992 research and evaluation grant solicitations, NIJ conducted several planning workshops with leaders of criminal justice and law enforcement professional associations to determine their perspective on the Institute's projects. The suggestions provided by these focus groups were integrated into NIJ's *Research and Evaluation Plan 1992*, a document which combined the two formerly independent plans for the first time.

In addition, NIJ will form advisory committees to assist the Institute in its planning process. These committees, comprising experts from both the professional and research communities, will focus on the following areas:

- Gangs.
- Drug testing.
- Crime and urban environments.
- Police use of excessive force.
- Drug market analysis.
- Crime and the elderly.
- Child abuse and neglect.

These advisory committees will assist in the formulation of the NIJ strategic plan, now under development, which will detail NIJ's expectations for research over a 5-year period.

## Fiscal Year 1991 Awards

In order to increase communication among NIJ, researchers, and the criminal justice community, the Institute will publish an annual list of all grantees. The following list includes the 1991 awards in research and evaluation.

### Community-Based Programs: \$645,979

**Anticipating and Combating  
Community Decay and Crime:  
A Comprehensive Analysis**  
Urban Institute, 2100 M Street NW.,  
Washington, DC 20037  
Adele Harrell  
\$156,207

**Community Anti-Drug Initiatives:  
A National Assessment**  
Institute for Social Analysis, 201 North  
Union Street, Suite 360, Alexandria,  
VA 22314  
Janice Roehl  
\$149,155

**Current Practice in Designing Crime  
Free Environments: Documentation  
and Synthesis**  
University of Southern California Social  
Science Research Institute, University  
Park, Los Angeles, CA 90089  
Marcus Felson  
\$185,047

**Security by Design: Crime Prevention  
Through Environmental Design and  
the U.S. Building Industry**  
AIA/ACSA Council on Architectural  
Research, 1735 New York Avenue  
NW., Washington, DC 20006  
Deane Evans  
\$155,570

### Community-Oriented Policing and Law Enforcement Programs: \$1,238,482

**Community Policing Strategies:  
A Comprehensive Analysis**  
Police Foundation, 1001 22nd Street NW.,  
Suite 200, Washington, DC 20037  
Mary Ann Wycoff  
\$246,345

**Comprehensive Analysis of Community  
Policing Strategies**  
Police Executive Research Forum, 2300  
M Street NW., Suite 910, Washington,  
DC 20037  
John E. Eck  
\$231,776

**Legal Authority of Citizens, Community  
Groups, and Private Security**  
St. Louis University, 221 North Grand  
Boulevard, St. Louis, MO 63103  
Steven Puro  
\$37,285

**Police Killings: A Comprehensive  
Analysis**  
Police Foundation, 1001 22nd Street  
NW., Suite 200, Washington, DC 20037  
Anthony M. Pate  
\$172,672

**Police Use of Excessive Force**  
Police Foundation, 1001 22nd Street NW.,  
Suite 200, Washington, DC 20037  
Anthony M. Pate  
\$250,000

**Police Use of Excessive Force**  
Police Executive Research Forum, 2300  
M Street NW., Suite 910, Washington,  
DC 20037  
William Geller  
\$150,000

**What Works: Effective Initiatives in  
Urban Policing**  
U.S. Conference of Mayors, 1620 Eye  
Street NW., Washington, DC 20006  
Laura Dekoven Waxman  
\$150,404

### Criminal Behavior Programs: \$3,040,813

**Cognitive Mapping and Temporal  
Sequencing of Serial Rape**  
Federal Bureau of Investigation,  
Washington, DC 20530  
Roland Reboussin  
\$129,190

**Developmental Models of Young Adult  
Criminality**  
Columbia University, Box 6, Central  
Mail Room, New York, NY 10027  
Ora Simcha-Fagan  
\$38,832 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$196,458.)

**Domestic Terrorism: A National  
Assessment of State and Local Law  
Preparedness**  
RAND Corporation, 1700 Main Street,  
Santa Monica, CA 90406  
Bruce Hoffman  
\$149,981

**Panel on the Understanding and Control of Violent Behavior**  
National Academy of Sciences, 2101  
Constitution Avenue NW., Washington,  
DC 20418  
Jeff Roth  
\$84,000 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$760,000.)

**Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior**  
Harvard University, 1350 Massachusetts  
Avenue Holyoke Center 466, Cam-  
bridge, MA 02138  
Felton J. Earls  
\$2,614,310 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$3,863,896.)

**Study of Assaults on Correctional Officers in California Prisons**  
California Department of Corrections,  
P.O. Box 942883, Sacramento, CA  
94283  
Robert Dickover  
\$24,500

**Criminal Justice Technology and Forensic Science:**  
**\$661,973**

**Experimental Comparison of Vascular Unloading and Cardiographic Methods of Detecting Deception**  
Federal Bureau of Investigation,  
Washington, DC 20530  
John A. Podlesny  
\$28,800

**Identification and Measurement of Carbon Monoxide and Inorganic Cyanide**  
University of Washington, McCarthy  
Hall, GR-10, Seattle, WA 98195  
Barry Kerr Logan  
\$41,548

**Less-Than-Lethal-Force Program**  
University of Baltimore, 1304 St. Paul  
Street, Baltimore, MD 21202  
David Hayeslip  
\$73,308

**Multianalytical Technique Approach to the Dating of Writing**  
University of Illinois, Urbana, 105  
Davenport House, 809 Wright Street,  
Champaign, IL 61820  
Ian R. Tebbett  
\$42,955

**Narrow-Band Light Source for Fluorescent Photography of Patterned Injuries on Skin**  
Louisiana State University Medical  
Center, Dentistry, 1100 Florida Avenue,  
Box 140, New Orleans, LA 70119  
Robert E. Barsley  
\$18,345

**Technology Assessment Program Information Center**  
Aspen Systems Corporation, 1600  
Research Boulevard, Rockville, MD  
20850  
Richard Rosenthal  
\$457,017 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$1,042,650.)

**Drugs, Alcohol, and Crime:**  
**\$436,926**

**Changes in Criminal Careers of Drug Offenders**  
Carnegie Mellon University, Research  
Contracts Office, Pittsburgh, PA 15213  
Jacqueline Cohen  
\$187,297

**Drug Treatment Within the Criminal Justice System: A Comprehensive Analysis**  
Public Health Foundation of Los Angeles  
County, Inc., 13200 Crossroads Parkway  
North, #135, La Puente, CA 90012  
M. Douglas Anglin  
\$249,629

**Drug Testing:**  
**\$1,445,489**

**Development of Methods and Standards for the Analysis of Human Hair for Drugs of Abuse**  
National Institute of Standards and  
Technology, Gaithersburg, MD 20899  
Michael Welch  
\$223,000 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$554,704.)

**Drug Testing for Youthful Offenders on Parole: An Experimental Study**  
California Youth Authority, 4241  
Williamsborough Drive, Sacramento, CA  
95823  
Rudy Haapanen  
\$377,689

**Experimental Evaluation of Drug Testing and Interventions for Probationers in Maricopa County**  
RAND Corporation, 1700 Main Street,  
Santa Monica, CA 90406  
Peter Greenwood  
\$499,646

**Hair Analysis for Drugs of Abuse**  
University of California, Davis Campus,  
Accounting Office, Extramural Funds,  
Davis, CA 95616  
Gary Henderson  
\$345,154 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$587,257.)

**Drug Use Forecasting:**  
**\$2,798,667**

**Analysis of Statewide Drug Use Forecasting Data Collected From Illinois Arrestees**  
TASC, Inc., of Illinois, 1500 North  
Halsted, Chicago, IL 60622  
Melody Heaps  
\$24,373

**Assessing the Need for Treatment: Developing a Model for Policy**  
St. Louis, Missouri, Board of Police,  
1200 Clark Street, St. Louis, MO 63103  
Scott H. Decker  
\$14,300

**Demonstrating the Use of DUF Findings: Portland, Oregon, and Denver**  
LINC, P.O. Box 406, Lincoln, MA 01773  
Marcia R. Chaiken  
\$195,658

**Drug Use Forecasting, Atlanta**  
City of Atlanta Office of Corrections,  
236 Peachtree Street SW., Atlanta, GA  
30303  
Thomas Pocock  
\$25,320 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$48,840.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Birmingham**  
City of Birmingham Finance Department,  
3015 Seventh Avenue South, Birming-  
ham, AL 35203  
Foster Cook  
\$119,384 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$165,817.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Chicago**  
TASC, Inc., of Illinois, 1500 North  
Halsted, Chicago, IL 60622  
Melody Heaps  
\$155,241 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$278,346.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Cleveland**  
Cleveland Department of Public Safety,  
501 Lakeside Avenue, Room 230,  
City Hall, Cleveland, OH 44114

Mitchell Brown  
\$124,068 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$232,819.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Denver**  
County Division of Criminal Justice, 700  
Kipling Street, Suite 3000, Denver, CO  
80215

Mary Mande  
\$117,641 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$164,864.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Fort  
Lauderdale**  
Broward County Sheriff's Office, 2600  
Southwest Fourth Avenue, Fort  
Lauderdale, FL 33315

Bruce Hamersley  
\$122,364 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$248,413.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Houston**  
Houston Galveston Area Council,  
P.O. Box 22777, Houston, TX 77227  
Margie Quince  
\$107,210 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$264,223.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Kansas City,  
Missouri**  
Kansas City, Missouri, Police Department,  
1125 Locust Street, Kansas City, MO  
64106  
David Bremson  
\$94,813 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$183,314.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Los Angeles**  
Public Health Foundation of Los Angeles  
County, Inc., 13200 Crossroads Parkway  
North, #135, La Puente, CA 90012  
Gayle Chapman  
\$172,612

**Drug Use Forecasting, Miami**  
Metro Dade County, 111 Northwest First  
Street, Suite 2740, Miami, FL 33128  
Martha Lide  
\$79,540 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$116,780.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, New Orleans**  
Orleans Parish Sheriff, 2800 Gravier  
Street, New Orleans, LA 70119  
Peggy Sullivan  
\$41,760 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$129,040.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, New York**  
New York Division of Criminal Justice  
Services, Executive Park Tower,  
Albany, NY 12203

Bruce Johnson  
\$145,014

**Drug Use Forecasting, Philadelphia**  
District Attorney's Office, 1421 Arch  
Street, Philadelphia, PA 19102  
Willie Williams  
\$123,654

**Drug Use Forecasting, Phoenix**  
TASC, Inc., of Arizona, 2234 North  
Seventh Street, Phoenix, AZ 85006  
Barbara Zugor  
\$66,011 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$200,691.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, Portland**  
TASC, Inc., of Oregon, National Consor-  
tium, 1727 Northeast 13th Street,  
Room 202, Portland, OR 97212  
Linda Tyon  
\$79,496 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$211,250.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, San Antonio**  
San Antonio Police Department, P.O.  
Box 830388, San Antonio, TX 78283  
Dale Jacobs  
\$97,839 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$153,665.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, San Diego**  
San Diego Association of Governments,  
401 B Street, Suite 800, San Diego, CA  
92101  
Susan Pennell  
\$72,287 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$175,487.)

**Drug Use Forecasting, San Jose**  
Santa Clara County Executive, 70 West  
Hedding, 11th Floor, San Jose, CA  
95110  
Trudy Kilian  
\$182,032 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$295,551.)

**DUF-Related Research**  
Task Force on Violent Crime, 300  
Rockefeller Building, 614  
Superior, Cleveland, OH 44113  
Michael L. Walker  
\$15,532

**Expanding the Applications of DUF  
Data**

Urban Institute, 2100 M Street NW.,  
Washington, DC 20037  
Adele Harrell  
\$84,144

**Expanding the Applications of DUF  
Data in New York City**  
Narcotic and Drug Research, Inc., 251  
New Karner Road, Albany, NY 12205  
Mokkerum Hossain  
\$184,367

**Laboratory Analysis of Approximately  
42,000 Urine Specimens**  
Pharmchem Laboratories, Inc., 3925  
Bohannon Drive, Menlo Park, CA  
94025  
Keith W. Patten  
\$313,602

**Maximizing Use of DUF Results for  
Planning and Policymaking**  
San Diego Association of Governments,  
401 B Street, Suite 800, San Diego, CA  
92101  
Susan Pennell  
\$30,165

**Prostitution and Cocaine: An Analysis  
and Extension of DUF Data**  
Cleveland State University, Department  
of Sociology, Cleveland, OH 44115  
Thomas E. Feucht  
\$10,240 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$36,138.)

**Evaluation:  
\$4,802,426**

**1991 Conference on Evaluating Drug  
Control Initiatives**  
Criminal Justice Statistics Association,  
444 North Capitol Street, Suite 606,  
Washington, DC 20001  
Joan C. Weiss  
\$272,980

**Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988:  
A Program Assessment**  
RAND Corporation, 1700 Main Street,  
Santa Monica, CA 90406  
Terry Dunworth  
\$499,990

**Anti-Drug Initiatives in Small Cities and Towns: A Program Assessment**  
Southern Illinois University, General Accounting, Carbondale, IL 62901  
James Garofalo  
\$147,492

**Assessing the Impact of the Dade County Drug Court on Drug-Related Felons**  
State Justice Institute, 1650 King Street, Suite 600, Alexandria, VA 22314  
Richard VanDuizend  
\$114,172

**Boot Camp, Drug Treatment and Aftercare: An Evaluation Review**  
Southern Illinois University, General Accounting, Carbondale, IL 62901  
Ernest Cowles  
\$49,820

**Community Effects of Street Level Narcotics Enforcement**  
Vera Institute of Justice, 377 Broadway, New York, NY 10013  
Susan Sadd  
\$150,000 (Supplement. Total Award \$600,000.)

**Drug Testing Throughout the Criminal Justice System: An Intensive Impact Evaluation**  
Botec Analysis Corporation, 1698 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02138  
David P. Cavanagh  
\$199,997

**Emerging Drug Enforcement Tactics: A Program Assessment**  
Police Executive Research Forum, 2300 M Street NW., Suite 910, Washington, DC 20037  
Deborah Weisel  
\$99,749

**Evaluating the New York City Police Department's Model Precinct Program**  
Police Foundation, 1001 22nd Street NW., Suite 200, Washington, DC 20037  
Antony M. Pate  
\$125,202

**Evaluation Conference and Workshops**  
Institute for Law and Justice, Inc., 1018 Duke Street, Alexandria, VA 22314  
Edward F. Connors  
\$480,000

**Evaluation of the Application of DNA Technology in Forensic Science**  
National Academy of Sciences, 2101 Constitution Avenue NW., Washington, DC 20418  
Oskar Zaborsky  
\$25,000 (Supplement. Total Award \$175,000.)

**Evaluation of the Baltimore County Police Department's Community Oriented Drug Enforcement Program**  
University of Baltimore, 1304 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, MD 21202  
David Hayeslip  
\$72,226 (Supplement. Total Award \$97,666.)

**Evaluation of Drug Offender Treatment in Local Corrections**  
National Council on Crime and Delinquency, 685 Market Street, Suite 620, San Francisco, CA 94105  
James Austin  
\$346,020

**Implementation and Impacts of Innovative Neighborhood Policing**  
Vera Institute of Justice, 377 Broadway, New York, NY 10013  
Sally T. Hillsman  
\$399,920

**Improving the Court Response to Drug Cases: A Program Assessment**  
National Center for State Courts, 300 Newport Avenue, Williamsburg, VA 23187  
Thomas A. Henderson  
\$150,806

**Innovative Neighborhood Policing in Rural Areas**  
Queues Enforth Development, 432 Columbia Street, Cambridge, MA 02141-1048  
Richard Larson  
\$400,000

**Multiagency Approach to Drug and Gang Enforcement**  
San Diego Association of Governments, 401 B Street, Suite 800, San Diego, CA 92101  
Susan Pennell  
\$177,294

**Past and Future Directions of the Drug Abuse Resistance Education (DARE) Program**  
Research Triangle Institute, 3040 Cornwallis Road, P.O. Box 121, Durham, NC 27709  
Christopher Ringwalt  
\$300,000

**Prosecuting Complex Drug Cases: A Program Assessment**  
Jefferson Institute for Justice Studies, 1910 K Street NW., Suite 601, Washington, DC 20006  
Joan E. Jacoby  
\$144,348

**Structured Fines: An Impact Evaluation**  
RAND Corporation, 1700 Main Street, Santa Monica, CA 90406  
Joan Petersilia  
\$299,942

**Study of Less-Than-Lethal-Force Weapons**  
Institute for Law and Justice, Inc., 1018 Duke Street, Alexandria, VA 22314  
J. Thomas McEwen  
\$149,828

**Weed and Seed in Kansas City: Evaluation Design for a Multiagency Crackdown on Drugs**  
University of Maryland-College Park, 3121 Blair Lee Building, Room 2103, College Park, MD 20742  
Lawrence W. Sherman  
\$197,640

**Fellowship Programs Graduate Fellows: \$21,636**

**Estimation of the Termination Rate of Criminal Careers**  
Carnegie Mellon University, Research Contract Office, Pittsburgh, PA 15213  
Andrew Golub  
\$11,000

**Reanalysis of Minneapolis RECAP Experiment Using a Quasi-Experimental Design**  
Rutgers State University of New Jersey, P.O. Box 1089, Administrative Services Building, Room 3, New Brunswick, NJ 08855  
Michael E. Buerger  
\$10,636

**Fellowship Programs  
Visiting Fellows:  
\$763,822**

**Impact of Community Policing at the  
Street Level: An Observation Study**  
Pennsylvania State University Institute  
for Policy Research, 207 Old Main,  
State College, PA 16802  
Stephen D. Mastrofski  
\$213,225

**Intermediate Sanctions and  
Corrections: Research and Policy**  
State Board of Pardon and Parole, 2  
Martin Luther King Drive, Fifth Floor,  
E Tower, Atlanta, GA 30334  
William D. Kelly  
\$201,176

**Post Occupancy Evaluation of  
Correctional Facilities**  
Knapel, Carole, 308 San Jose Avenue,  
Capitola, CA 95010  
Carole Knapel  
\$212,761

**Search for a Definition of  
Community Policing**  
Ryan, Joseph F., Ph.D., NYPD, 1 Police  
Plaza, New York, NY 10038  
Joseph F. Ryan  
\$136,660

**Gangs and Violence:  
\$1,091,140**

**Criminal Behavior of Gangs**  
Ohio State University Research  
Foundation, 1314 Kinnear Road,  
Columbus, OH 43212  
C. Ronald Huff  
\$228,001

**Gangs in Correctional Facilities:  
A National Assessment**  
American Correctional Association, 8025  
Laurel Lakes Court, Laurel, MD 20707  
Dennis G. Baugh  
\$148,621

**Impact of Gang Migration: Developing  
Effective Responses**  
University of Southern California Social  
Science Research Institute, University  
Park, Los Angeles, CA 90089  
Cheryl Maxson  
\$249,999

**National Assessment of Law Enforce-  
ment Anti-Gang Information**  
West Virginia University Research  
Corporation, Department of Sociology,  
213 Glenlock Hall, Morgantown,  
WV 26505  
G. David Curry  
\$141,988

**National Conference on Youth Gangs  
and Violent Juvenile Crime**  
National Criminal Justice Association,  
444 North Capitol Street NW.,  
Washington, DC 20001  
Gwen Holden  
\$18,000

**Patterns of Organized Crime Activities  
in Asian Businesses**  
Rutgers State University of New Jersey,  
P.O. Box 1089, Administrative Services  
Building, Room 3, New Brunswick,  
NJ 08855  
Jeffrey Fagan  
\$125,000 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$383,570.)

**Street Gangs and Drug Sales**  
University of Southern California Social  
Science Research Institute, University  
Park, Los Angeles, CA 90089  
Malcolm W. Klein  
\$179,531

**Intermediate Sanctions:  
\$614,939**

**Boot Camps for Juvenile Offenders:  
Constructive Intervention**  
Rutgers State University of New Jersey,  
P.O. Box 1089, Administrative Services  
Building, Room 3, New Brunswick,  
NJ 08855  
Jackson Toby  
\$234,015

**Jail Industries Technical Assistance**  
National Institute of Corrections, 320 First  
Street NW., Washington, DC 20534  
M. Wayne Huggins  
\$50,000

**Jail Standards Sketchbook**  
American Correctional Association, 8025  
Laurel Lakes Court, Laurel, MD 20707  
Jeffrey Washington  
\$182,097

**Sentencing Practices for Drug  
Offenders: A National Assessment**  
Lazar Institute, 6726 Lucy Lane,  
McLean, VA 22101  
Raymond H. Milkman  
\$148,827

**Multijurisdictional Task Forces:  
\$1,342,621**

**Hartford Drug Market Analysis  
Program**  
Hartford Police Department, 50 Jennings  
Road, Hartford, CT 06120  
James Donnelly  
\$201,801

**Jersey City Drug Market Analysis  
Program**  
Jersey City Police Department, 280  
Grove Street, Jersey City, NJ 07302  
Frank Gajewski  
\$346,794

**Kansas City Drug Market Analysis  
Program, Dragnet Phase II**  
Kansas City, Missouri, Police Department,  
1125 Locust Street, Kansas City, MO  
64106  
Dennis Shreve  
\$399,990

**New Model for Organized Crime  
Control in a Public School Construc-  
tion Program**  
Harvard University, 1350 Massachusetts  
Avenue, Holyoke Center 466, Cam-  
bridge, MA 02138  
Mark Moore  
\$56,547

**Pittsburgh Drug Market Analysis  
Program, Phase II**  
Pittsburgh Department of Public Safety,  
1600 West Carson Street, Pittsburgh, PA  
15219  
Earl Buford  
\$337,489 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$654,758.)

**Prevention and Education:  
\$1,448,580**

**AIDS/HIV Education in Lockups and  
Booking Facilities**  
Abt Associates, Inc., 55 Wheeler Street,  
Cambridge, MA 02138  
Joan Mullen  
\$1,000,000 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$1,940,000.)

**Dissemination of SMART Program**  
Anaheim Union High School District,  
501 Crescent Way, Anaheim, CA 92803  
Leroy L. Kellogg  
\$80,000

**Electronic Benefit Transfer Pilot  
Project, Phase II**  
Abt Associates, Inc., 55 Wheeler Street,  
Cambridge, MA 02138  
Joan Mullen  
\$48,000

**Prevalence of Drug Abuse and  
Addiction in South Carolina's Black  
Communities**  
University of South Carolina, 516 1/2  
South Main Street, Columbia, SC 29208  
Andrew J. Chishom  
\$50,580 (Supplement. Total Award  
\$250,580.)

**SMART Program Phase II, Model  
Dissemination to Urban School  
Districts**  
Long, Robert W., 3770 Torrey Pines  
Boulevard, Sarasota, FL 34238  
Robert Wayne Long  
\$270,000

**Prosecution and  
Adjudication:**  
**\$960,822**

**Development and Dissemination of a  
Model Drug Precursor Act**  
American Prosecutors Research Institute,  
1033 North Fairfax Street, Suite 200,  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
James C. Shine  
\$18,378

**Environmental Crime Prosecution**  
American Prosecutors Research Institute,  
1033 North Fairfax Street, Suite 200,  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
James C. Shine  
\$207,550

**Management of Probation Caseloads  
for Drug Offenders: A National  
Assessment**  
National Council on Crime and Delin-  
quency, 685 Market Street, Suite 620,  
San Francisco, CA 94105  
Christopher Baird  
\$149,957

**Money Laundering: A National  
Assessment**  
Police Executive Research Forum, 2300  
M Street NW., Suite 910, Washington,  
DC 20037  
Clifford Karchmer  
\$149,482

**Prosecuting Gang Crime: A National  
Assessment**  
Institute for Law and Justice, Inc., 1018  
Duke Street, Alexandria, VA 22314  
Thomas J. McEwen  
\$140,000

**Prosecution of Drug Cases: A National  
Assessment**  
American Prosecutors Research Institute,  
1033 North Fairfax Street, Suite 200,  
Alexandria, VA 22314  
James C. Shine  
\$149,659

**Securities Fraud: A National  
Assessment**  
Indiana University, Poplars Building,  
Bloomington, IN 47402  
Kip Schlegal  
\$145,796

**Victims:**  
**\$223,596**

**Determinants of Fear-Induced School  
Avoidance Behaviors**  
Research Triangle Institute, 3040  
Cornwallis Road, P.O. Box 121,  
Durham, NC 27709  
Christopher Ringwalt  
\$49,988

**Perceived and Actual Risks of School-  
Related Victimization**  
Rutgers State University of New Jersey,  
P.O. Box 1089, Administrative Services  
Building, Room 3, New Brunswick,  
NJ 08855  
Jackson Toby  
\$49,978

**School Environment and School Crime:  
Causes and Consequences**  
Bowling Green State University, Grants  
Office, Room 319, Administrative  
Building, Bowling Green, OH 43403  
Stephen P. Lab  
\$48,814

**Sexual Assault Evidence: National  
Assessment and Guidebook**  
University of New Haven, Division of  
Criminal Justice, 300 Orange Avenue,  
West Haven, CT 06516  
R.E. Gaensslen  
\$74,816

**Total Awards: \$21,537,911**

The Assistant Attorney General, Office of  
Justice Programs, establishes the policies  
and priorities, and manages and coordinates  
the activities of the Bureau of Justice Assist-  
ance, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National  
Institute of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice  
and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office  
for Victims of Crime.

NCJ 136317