

# TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE

## FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE

CALENDAR YEAR 1990

133848

California Department of Corrections  
Offender Information Services Branch  
Data Analysis Unit

*Sacramento, California*  
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Report # TIME-6

# STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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**TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE**

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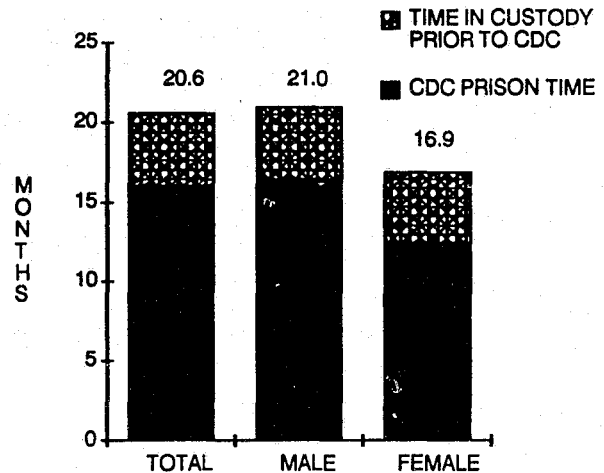
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**TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE**

During 1990, 44,421 inmates paroled for the first time from the California Department of Corrections (CDC). The total mean time served in CDC institutions and in custody prior to CDC was 20.6 months. The median time served was 15.3 months.

- The total mean time served, including time in custody prior to CDC, was 21.0 months for males and 16.9 months for females.
- The mean and median time served in CDC institutions was 16.0 and 11.5 months, respectively.
- The mean time served in CDC institutions was 16.4 months for males and 12.4 months for females.
- The mean time in custody prior to CDC was 4.6 months for males and 4.5 months for females.

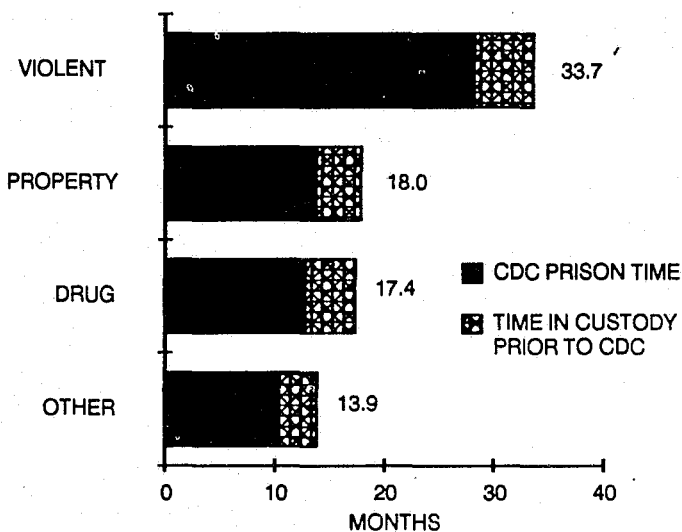
TOTAL MEAN TIME SERVED  
 IN PRISON AND IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990



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- The total mean time served for violent offenses was 33.7 months, with males serving 8.5 months longer than females (34.2 months for males and 25.7 months for females).
- The total mean time served for property offenses was 18.0 months.
- The total mean time served for drug offenses was 17.4 months.
- The total mean time served for all other offenses was 13.9 months.

TOTAL MEAN TIME SERVED  
 IN PRISON AND IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC  
 BY OFFENSE CATEGORY  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990



Note: Time served is the time spent in CDC institutions plus the time spent in custody prior to reception at CDC. The figures for 1990 should not be compared to those reported in prior years due to an over-estimation of pre-reception time reported for prior years.

TABLE 1  
 TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
 TOTAL FELONS  
 FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE\*  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (Months)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (Months)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (Months)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL.....	44,421	20.6	15.3	16.0	11.5	4.6	3.5
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	9,015	33.7	26.0	28.2	20.8	5.5	4.2
HOMICIDE.....	684	44.8	37.4	37.8	29.5	7.0	6.1
MURDER 1ST.....	33	174.6	171.6	166.4	165.9	8.2	7.6
MURDER 2ND.....	9	120.6	136.5	109.1	119.3	11.5	12.6
MANSLAUGHTER.....	494	40.3	38.2	32.6	30.9	7.7	6.6
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE.....	148	26.0	24.7	21.9	18.2	4.1	2.7
ROBBERY.....	3,681	31.5	25.1	26.4	19.9	5.1	3.9
ASSAULT.....	2,828	27.8	21.7	22.1	16.8	5.7	4.5
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON....	1,820	26.4	22.3	20.7	17.1	5.7	4.5
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	80	73.8	73.5	66.8	65.8	7.0	5.9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	98	60.6	61.4	53.6	54.7	7.0	6.3
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	830	22.5	19.0	17.3	12.7	5.2	4.0
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,674	42.5	37.9	37.1	34.2	5.4	3.9
RAPE.....	434	51.5	46.7	44.8	38.5	6.7	4.9
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	911	38.9	37.6	34.1	34.0	4.8	3.5
ORAL COPULATION.....	151	50.5	47.9	44.9	41.8	5.6	4.1
SODOMY.....	36	55.7	49.6	49.0	45.1	6.7	4.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	37	44.1	43.7	37.6	36.0	6.5	5.7
OTHER SEX.....	105	20.8	18.6	16.4	13.2	4.4	3.3
KIDNAPPING.....	148	51.1	44.8	44.7	35.6	6.4	5.2

(Continued)

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\*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term from the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 1  
 TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
 TOTAL FELONS  
 FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE\*  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (Months)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (Months)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (Months)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY OFFENSES</b>	<b>15,529</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
BURGLARY	6,898	21.9	15.6	17.4	11.8	4.5	3.2
BURGLARY 1ST	3,615	27.9	25.3	23.0	19.6	4.9	3.6
BURGLARY 2ND	3,283	15.1	13.3	11.1	9.7	4.0	2.8
THEFT	5,858	14.7	13.2	10.8	9.1	3.9	2.7
GRAND THEFT	1,771	15.4	13.5	11.0	9.4	4.4	3.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	2,595	13.8	12.9	10.5	8.7	3.3	2.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1,492	15.6	13.5	11.2	9.5	4.4	3.4
VEHICLE THEFT	1,692	14.6	13.3	10.5	9.6	4.1	2.9
FORGERY/FRAUD	822	16.8	14.0	12.3	10.5	4.5	3.1
OTHER PROPERTY	259	14.5	13.2	10.3	8.5	4.2	3.2
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>16,221</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
CSS POSSESSION	6,761	13.1	11.6	8.7	7.5	4.4	3.5
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	4,310	19.0	18.4	14.5	12.5	4.5	3.6
CSS SALE	3,485	24.2	21.9	18.6	17.2	5.6	4.6
CSS MANUFACTURING	122	27.3	26.7	22.7	22.3	4.6	3.7
CSS OTHER	444	14.9	12.6	10.8	8.4	4.1	2.8
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	11	10.6	9.5	7.8	7.7	2.8	1.8
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE	435	13.4	11.7	8.9	7.5	4.5	3.5
MARIJUANA SALE	611	17.5	15.8	12.5	11.4	5.0	3.9
MARIJUANA OTHER	42	15.5	13.3	12.2	10.8	3.3	3.2
<b>OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	2,106	11.8	9.7	8.9	7.7	2.9	2.2
ESCAPE	144	13.8	9.2	10.9	6.8	2.9	1.9
ARSON	167	23.6	20.1	17.2	14.1	6.4	4.9
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	881	16.1	13.4	12.3	10.5	3.8	2.7
OTHER OFFENSES	358	16.7	14.3	11.5	9.4	5.2	4.0

TABLE 2  
 TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
 MALE FELONS  
 FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE\*  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (Months)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (Months)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (Months)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>40,354</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>VIOLENT OFFENSES.....</b>	<b>8,529</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
HOMICIDE.....	602	46.4	37.9	39.5	31.3	6.9	6.1
MURDER 1ST.....	33	174.6	171.6	166.4	165.9	8.2	7.6
MURDER 2ND.....	9	120.6	136.5	109.1	119.3	11.5	12.6
MANSLAUGHTER.....	426	41.3	38.5	33.7	32.1	7.6	6.7
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE.....	134	25.9	24.5	22.0	18.5	3.9	2.7
ROBBERY.....	3,450	32.0	25.4	26.9	20.5	5.1	3.9
ASSAULT.....	2,681	28.0	21.8	22.3	16.9	5.7	4.5
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.....	1,721	26.6	22.4	20.9	17.3	5.7	4.5
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	74	75.7	74.3	68.5	69.1	7.2	5.9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	97	60.8	61.4	53.9	54.7	6.9	6.2
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	789	22.5	19.0	17.2	12.4	5.3	4.1
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,657	42.6	37.9	37.2	34.3	5.4	3.9
RAPE.....	433	51.5	47.0	44.8	38.7	6.7	4.9
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	905	38.9	37.6	34.1	34.0	4.8	3.5
ORAL COPULATION.....	148	50.6	47.6	44.9	41.6	5.7	4.1
SODOMY.....	36	55.7	49.6	49.0	45.1	6.7	4.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	37	44.1	43.7	37.6	36.0	6.5	5.7
OTHER SEX.....	98	20.6	17.3	16.1	12.5	4.5	3.4
KIDNAPPING.....	139	53.1	47.2	46.9	41.0	6.2	5.0

(Continued)

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\*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term from the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 2  
 TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
 MALE FELONS  
 FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE\*  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (Months)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (Months)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (Months)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN*	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>PROPERTY OFFENSES</b>	<b>13,886</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
BURGLARY	6,484	22.1	15.7	17.6	11.9	4.5	3.2
BURGLARY 1ST	3,425	28.3	25.4	23.4	20.2	4.9	3.6
BURGLARY 2ND	3,059	15.2	13.3	11.2	9.8	4.0	2.8
THEFT	4,987	14.9	13.2	10.9	9.4	4.0	2.8
GRAND THEFT	1,555	15.4	13.5	11.0	9.6	4.4	3.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	2,030	13.8	12.9	10.5	8.9	3.3	2.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1,402	15.7	13.6	11.3	9.5	4.4	3.4
VEHICLE THEFT	1,635	14.7	13.3	10.6	9.6	4.1	2.9
FORGERY/FRAUD	590	17.2	14.1	12.6	10.7	4.6	3.1
OTHER PROPERTY	190	14.4	13.1	10.5	8.9	3.9	3.1
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>14,453</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
CSS POSSESSION	5,896	13.2	11.8	8.8	7.6	4.4	3.5
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	3,875	19.1	18.6	14.6	12.6	4.5	3.6
CSS SALE	3,124	24.3	22.0	18.7	17.3	5.6	4.6
CSS MANUFACTURING	114	27.7	28.6	23.1	22.7	4.6	3.6
CSS OTHER	400	14.8	12.6	10.7	8.4	4.1	2.8
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	11	10.6	9.5	7.8	7.7	2.8	1.8
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE	410	13.3	11.7	8.8	7.4	4.5	3.5
MARIJUANA SALE	583	17.4	15.7	12.5	11.4	4.9	3.9
MARIJUANA OTHER	40	15.8	13.3	12.3	10.8	3.5	3.3
<b>OTHER OFFENSES</b>	<b>3,486</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	2,027	11.8	9.7	8.9	7.7	2.9	2.2
ESCAPE	130	13.3	9.2	10.7	7.2	2.6	1.8
ARSON	146	24.1	20.2	17.8	15.3	6.3	4.8
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	865	16.1	13.4	12.3	10.5	3.8	2.7
OTHER OFFENSES	318	16.7	14.3	11.4	9.4	5.3	4.1



TABLE 3  
 TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
 FEMALE FELONS  
 FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE\*  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (Months)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (Months)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (Months)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>VIOLENT OFFENSES.....</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
HOMICIDE.....	82	32.6	26.5	25.0	20.1	7.6	5.8
MURDER 1ST.....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MURDER 2ND.....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANSLAUGHTER.....	68	33.9	27.0	25.9	24.2	8.0	6.1
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE.....	14	26.4	26.3	20.5	17.7	5.9	3.7
ROBBERY.....	231	23.7	20.4	18.6	14.8	5.1	3.9
ASSAULT.....	147	23.9	21.5	18.5	15.9	5.4	4.5
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.....	99	22.4	20.3	16.6	14.6	5.8	4.6
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	6	50.9	48.6	45.6	44.1	5.3	5.9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	1	34.0	34.0	22.6	22.6	11.4	11.4
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	41	23.3	23.7	19.0	17.6	4.3	3.0
SEX OFFENSES.....	17	37.2	30.9	31.4	28.2	5.8	5.2
RAPE.....	1	24.2	24.2	18.6	18.6	5.6	5.6
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	6	49.6	44.3	39.8	32.6	9.8	9.0
ORAL COPULATION.....	3	48.3	53.1	44.4	42.9	3.9	1.2
SODOMY.....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER SEX.....	7	23.6	24.8	20.5	20.3	3.1	3.2
KIDNAPPING.....	9	20.1	20.3	10.3	11.7	9.8	8.6

(Continued)

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\*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term from the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

\*\*The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 3  
 TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE  
 FEMALE FELONS  
 FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE\*  
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (Months)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (Months)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (Months)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	1,643	15.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	4.1	2.9
BURGLARY.....	414	18.0	14.4	13.2	10.7	4.8	3.4
BURGLARY 1ST.....	190	22.4	16.7	16.8	12.1	5.6	3.9
BURGLARY 2ND.....	224	14.2	13.1	10.1	8.3	4.1	3.0
THEFT.....	871	13.8	12.9	10.2	8.4	3.6	2.5
GRAND THEFT.....	216	14.7	13.5	10.4	8.7	4.3	3.2
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	565	13.5	12.7	10.3	8.3	3.2	2.3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	90	13.7	13.2	9.2	8.3	4.5	3.5
VEHICLE THEFT.....	57	14.1	13.2	9.8	8.6	4.3	2.9
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	232	16.0	13.9	11.5	10.0	4.5	3.1
OTHER PROPERTY.....	69	14.6	13.4	9.7	7.9	4.9	4.3
DRUG OFFENSES.....	1,768	16.3	14.3	11.6	10.5	4.7	3.9
CSS POSSESSION.....	865	12.7	10.8	8.1	7.1	4.6	3.8
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	435	17.8	15.2	13.6	11.7	4.2	3.4
CSS SALE.....	361	23.0	21.1	17.5	16.8	5.5	4.6
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	8	22.3	19.7	17.8	17.0	4.5	4.5
CSS OTHER.....	44	15.3	13.1	11.6	9.1	3.7	2.4
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE.....	25	14.9	11.1	10.5	8.2	4.4	4.7
MARIJUANA SALE.....	28	18.2	16.9	12.9	11.3	5.3	4.9
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	2	11.1	11.2	10.4	10.4	0.7	0.7
OTHER OFFENSES.....	170	14.8	12.9	10.8	8.3	4.0	2.7
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE..	79	11.6	9.6	9.0	7.9	2.6	1.9
ESCAPE.....	14	18.5	9.5	12.5	5.4	6.0	2.5
ARSON.....	21	20.7	19.8	13.3	10.7	7.4	7.9
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	16	15.8	13.9	11.8	10.3	4.0	2.6
OTHER OFFENSES.....	40	16.5	14.2	12.0	10.4	4.5	3.5