

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

YOUTH AND ADULT CORRECTIONAL AGENCY

121908

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Report on
Victims of Offenders Received in Prison
With Determinate Sentences
JANUARY 1, 1983 THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1983
BOARD OF PRISON TERMS
SEPTEMBER 30, 1987

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
BOARD OF PRISON TERMS



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U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

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VICTIMS OF OFFENDERS RECEIVED IN PRISON
WITH DETERMINATE SENTENCES
YEAR 1983

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I. INTRODUCTION

This report is about the victims of felons received in California prisons with determinate sentences. While many criminal justice agencies naturally collect information about criminals, relatively little is known about the victims of these criminals.

The Board of Prison Terms collects detailed information on offenders received in prison with determinate sentences. This data has been collected continuously since February 1, 1979. This report gives the statistics in our database for the calendar year 1983 for 23,843 personal victims and 8,689 business victims of 15,734 felons received in state prison with determinate sentences.

Information about the victims of crime is much more difficult to obtain than information about convicted criminals. Much of the information which the Board routinely attempts to obtain on victims can only infrequently be obtained, while other items of information can nearly always be collected. For example, information about injury to victims is generally easy to obtain, while information about ethnicity is not. In some instances, all victim information or even the existence of a victim may be unknown. The sample with known ethnicity is not felt to be representative of all victims. For example, information on ethnicity of the victim is available more often when the victim is related to the offender than otherwise.

This report does not address the victims of several categories of offenders, most notably the victims of persons received in prison with indeterminate sentences only. The victims of felons with both determinate and indeterminate sentences (more than one offense conviction) are included. The victims of offenders whose disposition is not the state prison are not described.

A victim is included in this study if he or she is a victim with regard to any of the offenses with which the offender is charged. Offenders are categorized, however, by principal count of conviction for determinate offenses. Since offenders may negotiate a disposition through charge or sentence bargaining and since offenders may simultaneously be convicted of indeterminate and determinate sentences, it will sometimes appear as though offenders convicted of relatively innocuous crimes have paradoxically inflicted grave injury on a victim. The reader is therefore cautioned to hold the possibility of these hidden offenses in mind while examining certain tables.

This report is broadly divided into two areas: characteristics of personal victims and characteristics of business victims. There is also a short discussion on restitution.

With regard to personal victims, the focus is on injury. Additionally, tables describe financial loss, gender, weapon of offender, ethnicity, vulnerability and relationship. Business victims are discussed in terms of financial loss, relationship of the offender to the business victim and offender's weapon type.

II. PERSONAL VICTIMS

Personal victims are people who are victimized either as individuals or as employees of a business.

Of the 23,843 personal victims, 21.51% were victimized by an offender who was armed with or used an operable firearm. About 13.90% of all personal victims are considered to be vulnerable because of age, infirmities, defenselessness or mental disorders. About 15.55% of all victims either know or are related to the person who victimized them; with Blacks, 38.89%; Whites, 36.06%; Asians, 28.75%; and Hispanics, 14.00%. (See Table II-1-E).

Victimization tends to occur within ethnic groups*. There are large differences in the severity of injury among ethnic groups. Black victims are fatally injured in a disproportionately high percentage of cases, 24.07% compared to 10.42% for Asians, 9.00% for Hispanics, and 7.38% for Whites. (See Table II-2-D).

Table II-1-F shows that out of 15,734 felons entering the state prison under the Determinate Sentencing Law, 25.89% had no victims while 41.80% had one victim. The offense which garnered the most victims was robbery (17.29%), followed by burglary 2nd degree (13.59%), burglary 1st degree (9.84%), assault (6.27%), rape and miscellaneous sex offenses had a combined share of 8.16%. (The Offense Key is on Pages 46 to 47).

*Statistics on victims by ethnicity was recorded for only 338 (1.42% of the population). For a population of 23,843, at 95% confidence level (95 chances out of 100) with the maximum rate of occurrence of 50%, the sample size of 338 has a reliability (sampling error) of $\pm 7\%$.

INJURY

EXTENT OF INJURY BY OFFENSE

As shown in Table II-2-A, over half of the personal victims were not injured. Serious or fatal injury occurred in 10.68% of the cases, while other physical contact happened in 13.73% of the cases. Rape offenses are included in the "Other physical contact" category unless a physical injury occurred. (Refer to Page 49 for the definition of extent of injury).

Table II-2-B shows the extent of injury to personal victims based on the principal count of the offender. The 35 offense categories account for 96.72% of personal victims. It should be noted that an offender may have more than one victim and may not have injured every victim or may have caused more than one type of injury. In addition, offenders may be received in prison with sentences for multiple offenses including offenses with indeterminate sentences such as death or life imprisonment.

Permanent serious injury occurred most often in injury or cruelty to spouse/child (44.35%), assault (33.11%), driving under the influence causing injury (31.37%) and attempted murder (28.05%). The greatest number of minor injuries occur in robbery (4,742), burglary 1st degree (2,598), and burglary 2nd degree (2,157).

EXTENT OF INJURY BY SEX OF VICTIM

Table II-2-C shows that there are more male victims (57.84%) than female victims (42.16%). Male victims are more seriously injured (13.92%) than female victims (8.06%). However there are more female victims sustaining physical contact (22.60%) compared to male victims (8.93%).

EXTENT OF INJURY BY ETHNICITY OF VICTIM

Table II-2-D shows that Black victims have an injury rate of 88.89%, as compared with injury rates of 77.05% for Whites, 54.00% for Hispanics and 50.00% for Asians. Additionally, 24.07% of the Black victims were fatally injured, compared with 10.42% of Asians, 9.00% of Hispanics and 7.38% of Whites. The ethnicity of the victim is known more often when the offender is related to the victim. This results in an upward bias of the injury rate for victims of known ethnicity.

EXTENT OF INJURY BY ETHNICITY OF OFFENDER

Victims of Asian offenders were not injured in 65.88% of the cases, while the corresponding rates for Whites was 60.62%; for Blacks, 57.65%; and for Hispanics, 57.55%. Asian offenders inflicted serious injury or death on 15.29% of their victims; Hispanic offenders had 14.00%, Blacks had 10.33% and Whites had 8.65%. (See Table II-2-E).

EXTENT OF INJURY BY RELATIONSHIP

Table II-1-C shows that 15.55% of the victims were related or otherwise known to the offender. However, these victims are relatively more likely to sustain fatal injury (7.52% for related and 9.41% for otherwise known) than the victims who did not know the offender (1.95%). (Refer to Table II-2-F).

EXTENT OF INJURY BY VICTIM VULNERABILITY

Of the total 23,843 personal victims recorded during 1983, 73.47% were not vulnerable and only 13.90% were known to be vulnerable. (Refer to Page 48 for the victim vulnerability key). Of the 17,517 victims not vulnerable, 69.95% had no injury while 19.00% had minor, serious and fatal injuries combined, and 9.37% had other physical contact. For the vulnerable victims, 24.95% had no injury, 26.32% had minor, serious and fatal injuries, 46.49% had other physical contact (which includes rape unless an injury was inflicted).

EXTENT OF INJURY BY TYPE OF WEAPON

Table II-2-H shows that minor, serious or fatal injuries occur to 51.80% of the time to personal victims in which a sharp instrument is involved; to 53.50% of victims involved with a vehicle; and to 27.18% of the victims in which a firearm or gun is present.

LOSS

FINANCIAL LOSS

Table II-3-A shows that 26.43% of the personal victims sustained monetary losses, 41.87% did not and the remaining 31.70% were unknown. Losses less than \$500 totaled 3,825 (16.04%), while between \$1,001 to \$5,000 were 1,151 (4.83%). Page 50 shows the definition of "loss" in conjunction with a felony committed.

EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE

The amount of loss to personal victims by the principal count of the offender is shown in Table II-3-B. Offenders who have more than one victim may cause losses in more than one category. Loss occurred most frequently as a result of robbery (7.27%), followed by burglary 1st degree (5.48%), burglary 2nd degree (4.28%), and grand theft (1.44%).

EXTENT OF LOSS BY ETHNICITY

From Table II-3-C, the White victims suffer the greatest amount of financial loss while the Hispanic victims are the largest total (34 compared with 33 White victims and 10 Black victims).

From Table II-3-D, victims of White offenders totaled 2,376 (25.80% of total victims of white offenders) while victims of Black offenders totaled 2,261 (27.51% of total victims of Black offenders).

III. BUSINESS VICTIMS

The victimization of a business such as by arson or robbery may or may not involve personal victims. If the robbery involved confrontation with a bank employee, that employee would be categorized as a personal victim. If the arson involved a vacant business building, no personal victim would exist.

RELATIONSHIP TO OFFENDER

From Table III-1-A, businesses were victimized by strangers in 92.00% of the cases. Business victimized by related or known offenders happened in only 3.83% of the cases.

TYPE OF WEAPON

Businesses were victimized by offenders who were armed with or used a firearm in 4.66% of the total cases involving a single offense. No weapon of any type was used in 25.35% of the cases, as shown in Table III-1-B.

FINANCIAL LOSS

The median amount of financial losses was \$408.40 (computed based on, Table III-1-C). Of the 8,689 business victims, there was no loss to 5.69% of the victims, while the loss was unknown to 28.53%. Less than 1% have losses over \$100,000; while losses amounting to \$1,000 or less happened in 47.84% of the cases. (Refer to Page 50 for the extent of loss key).

EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE

Robbery was the most frequent offense committed; it accounted for 29.30% of the total business victims, with the most frequent amount in the range of \$500 or less. Burglary 2nd degree got 20.21%, followed by forgery (11.67%), grand theft (5.94%), checks with insufficient funds (5.43%) and petty theft with prior (4.75%). (See Table III-1-D)

IV. RESTITUTION

SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL LOSS

During the year 1983, there were 12,017 persons entering prison who caused known amount of financial loss to their victims. Of these, 493 (4.10%) persons also paid restitution. For this report, restitution is defined as restoration by inmate of stolen items or as payment to victims for loss, damages or injury. Table IV-1-A shows the distribution of financial loss by type of victim.

SUMMARY OF RESTITUTION PAID

The offenders who paid restitution caused loss to 278 personal victims and 215 business victims. There were 366 offenders or 74.24% who made full restitution, while the remaining 127 or 25.76% made partial restitution. Personal victims were fully compensated slightly less often than business victims, as shown in Table IV-1-B.

RESTITUTION BY TYPE OF OFFENSE

Table IV-1-C lists the types of offenses in which persons making restitution were most often convicted. Those offenses were robbery (19.68%) followed by forgery (17.24%), burglary 2nd degree (12.58%) and burglary 1st degree (11.16%). On the other hand, offenses for which offenders paid restitution most frequently were felons in possession of a gun (45.16%), assault to rape (27.27%), forgery (10.34%), theft of personal property (8.02%) and assault (8.00%). Other property offenses such as receiving stolen property, auto theft, burglary 1st degree, burglary 2nd degree, petty theft, robbery, and grand theft ranged from 2.80% to 5.71% ratios.

TABLE I-1
SUMMARY STATISTICS
YEAR 1983

Offenders received in prison under the Determinate Sentencing Law	15,734
Personal victims for whom data is available	23,843
Business victims for whom data is available	8,689

TABLE II-1-A
 PERSONAL VICTIMS
 VICTIM VULNERABILITY
 YEAR 1983

Victim Vulnerability	Number	Percent
Not vulnerable	17,517	73.47%
Vulnerable	3,315	13.90%
Unknown	3,011	12.63%
Total	23,843	100.00%

TABLE II-1-B
PERSONAL VICTIMS
TYPE OF WEAPON
YEAR 1983
(Offenders of a Single Offense)

Type of Weapon	Number	Percent
None	4,948	58.10%
Inoperable/Unusable toy weapon	27	0.32%
Concealable firearm, carried or used	1,375	16.15%
Other firearm, carried or used	421	4.94%
Pellet gun	36	0.42%
Sharp instrument	1,002	11.77%
Blunt instrument/Rope	212	2.49%
Vehicle	86	1.01%
Chemicals	8	0.09%
Explosives	16	0.19%
Other	33	0.39%
More than 1 type of weapon, one of which was a firearm	144	1.69%
More than 1 type of weapon none of which was a firearm	99	1.16%
Unknown	109	1.28%
Total	8,516	100.00%

TABLE II-1-C
 PERSONAL VICTIMS
 RELATIONSHIP TO OFFENDER
 YEAR 1983

Relationship to Offender	Number	Percent
Related	944	3.96%

Otherwise known	2,763	11.59%

Not otherwise known or related	17,828	74.77%

Relationship unknown	2,308	9.68%

Total	23,843	100.00%

TABLE II-1-D
PERSONAL VICTIMS
ETHNICITY OF OFFENDER BY ETHNICITY OF VICTIM
YEAR 1983

Ethnicity of Offender	Ethnicity of Victim													
	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
White	42	34.43%	12	22.22%	11	11.00%	9	18.75%	1	7.14%	9,133	38.86%	9,208	38.62%
Black	58	47.54%	27	50.00%	29	29.00%	14	29.17%	8	57.14%	8,083	34.39%	8,219	34.47%
Hispanic	18	14.75%	13	24.07%	42	42.00%	6	12.50%	0	0.00%	5,556	23.64%	5,635	23.63%
Asian	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	16	33.33%	0	0.00%	69	0.29%	85	0.36%
Other	4	3.28%	2	3.70%	18	18.00%	3	6.25%	5	35.71%	657	2.80%	689	2.89%
Unknown	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	7	0.03%	7	0.03%
TOTAL	122	100.00%	54	100.00%	100	100.00%	48	100.00%	14	100.00%	23,505	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	0.51%		0.23%		0.42%		0.20%		0.06%		98.58%		100.00%	

TABLE II-1-E
PERSONAL VICTIMS
RELATIONSHIP OF OFFENDER BY ETHNICITY OF VICTIM
YEAR 1983

Relationship to Offender	Ethnicity of Victim													
	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Related	25	20.49%	4	7.41%	6	6.00%	6	12.50%	3	21.43%	900	3.83%	944	3.96%
Otherwise Known	19	15.57%	17	31.48%	8	8.00%	3	6.25%	3	21.43%	2,713	11.54%	2,763	11.59%
Not Otherwise known or Related	75	61.48%	32	59.26%	86	86.00%	39	81.25%	8	57.14%	17,588	74.83%	17,828	74.77%
Relationship Unknown	3	2.46%	1	1.85%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2,304	9.80%	2,308	9.68%
TOTAL Percent	122	100.00%	54	100.00%	100	100.00%	48	100.00%	14	100.00%	23,505	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
	0.51%		0.23%		0.42%		0.20%		0.06%		98.58%		100.00%	

TABLE II-1-F
PERSONAL VICTIMS
PRINCIPAL OFFENSE BY NUMBER OF PERSONAL VICTIMS
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Number of Personal Victims*									Percent
	Unknown	None	One	Two	Three - Five	Six - Ten	Eleven- Twenty	Twenty or More	Total	
Arson	5 4.90%	38 37.25%	43 42.16%	9 8.82%	5 4.90%	2 1.96%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	102 100.00%	0.65%
Assault to Commit Rape	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	66 62.86%	23 21.90%	13 12.38%	2 1.90%	1 0.95%	0 0.00%	105 100.00%	0.67%
Assault	12 1.22%	1 0.10%	606 61.40%	217 21.99%	134 13.58%	16 1.62%	1 0.10%	0 0.00%	987 100.00%	6.27%
Assault on Peace Officer	1 2.08%	0 0.00%	15 31.25%	20 41.67%	8 16.67%	2 4.17%	1 2.08%	1 2.08%	48 100.00%	0.31%
Attempted Burglary	3 3.00%	28 28.00%	53 53.00%	12 12.00%	3 3.00%	1 1.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	100 100.00%	0.64%
Attempted Murder	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	82 48.52%	47 27.81%	24 14.20%	12 7.10%	4 2.37%	0 0.00%	169 100.00%	1.07%
Attempted Robbery	2 1.00%	0 0.00%	122 61.00%	52 26.00%	20 10.00%	2 1.00%	2 1.00%	0 0.00%	200 100.00%	1.27%
Auto Theft	7 1.40%	79 15.80%	266 53.20%	89 17.80%	51 10.20%	4 0.80%	4 0.80%	0 0.00%	500 100.00%	3.18%
Burglary, 1st Degree	27 1.74%	8 0.52%	840 54.26%	347 22.42%	241 15.57%	70 4.52%	12 0.78%	3 0.19%	1,548 100.00%	9.84%
Burglary, 2nd Degree	39 1.82%	777 36.34%	835 39.06%	270 12.63%	160 7.48%	50 2.34%	6 0.28%	1 0.05%	2,138 100.00%	13.59%
Discharge Firearm at Inhabited Dwelling	4 9.09%	1 2.27%	18 40.91%	7 15.91%	12 27.27%	1 2.27%	1 2.27%	0 0.00%	44 100.00%	0.28%
Driving Under the Influence Causing Injury	4 2.27%	0 0.00%	68 38.64%	61 34.66%	40 22.73%	3 1.70%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	176 100.00%	1.12%
Escape	1 1.04%	76 79.17%	12 12.50%	1 1.04%	3 3.13%	2 2.08%	1 1.04%	0 0.00%	96 100.00%	0.61%

TABLE II-1-F
 PERSONAL VICTIMS
 PRINCIPAL OFFENSE BY NUMBER OF PERSONAL VICTIMS
 YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Number of Personal Victims*									Percent
	Unknown	None	One	Two	Three - Five	Six - Ten	Eleven- Twenty	Twenty or More	Total	
Injury/Cruelty to Spouse/Child	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	42 67.74%	12 19.35%	7 11.29%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 1.61%	62 100.00%	0.39%
Felon in Possession of a Gun	1 0.70%	92 64.79%	35 24.65%	11 7.75%	3 2.11%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	142 100.00%	0.90%
Forgery	15 3.25%	323 70.07%	77 16.70%	28 6.07%	17 3.69%	1 0.22%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	461 100.00%	2.93%
False Imprisonment and Battery	0 0.00%	1 0.84%	76 63.87%	27 22.69%	14 11.76%	1 0.84%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	119 100.00%	0.76%
Kidnapping	1 0.73%	0 0.00%	75 54.74%	26 18.98%	28 20.44%	5 3.65%	2 1.46%	0 0.00%	137 100.00%	0.87%
Manslaughter, Involuntary	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	39 90.70%	3 6.98%	1 2.33%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	43 100.00%	0.27%
Manslaughter, Vehicular	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	24 30.38%	22 27.85%	23 29.11%	9 11.39%	1 1.27%	0 0.00%	79 100.00%	0.50%
Manslaughter, Voluntary	4 1.08%	0 0.00%	289 78.32%	52 14.09%	23 6.23%	0 0.00%	1 0.27%	0 0.00%	369 100.00%	2.35%
Rape*	3 0.68%	0 0.00%	289 65.09%	92 20.72%	42 9.46%	15 3.38%	3 0.68%	0 0.00%	444 100.00%	2.82%
Miscellaneous Sex Offenses	4 0.48%	0 0.00%	496 59.05%	184 21.90%	132 15.71%	19 2.26%	3 0.36%	2 0.24%	840 100.00%	5.34%
Grand Theft	14 3.18%	233 52.95%	114 25.91%	31 7.05%	30 6.82%	10 2.27%	7 1.59%	1 0.23%	440 100.00%	2.80%
Petty Theft w/ Prior	5 1.63%	232 75.82%	52 16.99%	9 2.94%	8 2.61%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	306 100.00%	1.94%
Theft of Personal Property	4 1.62%	6 2.43%	157 63.56%	52 21.05%	26 10.53%	2 0.81%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	247 100.00%	1.57%

TABLE II-1-F
PERSONAL VICTIMS
PRINCIPAL OFFENSE BY NUMBER OF PERSONAL VICTIMS
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Number of Personal Victims*								Total	Percent
	Unknown	None	One	Two	Three - Five	Six - Ten	Eleven- Twenty	Twenty or More		
Checks w/ Insufficient Funds	2 2.08%	82 85.42%	8 8.33%	3 3.13%	0 0.00%	1 1.04%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	96 100.00%	0.61%
Receiving Stolen Property	10 1.69%	256 43.17%	216 36.42%	45 7.59%	57 9.61%	4 0.67%	4 0.67%	1 0.17%	593 100.00%	3.77%
Robbery..	68 2.50%	18 0.66%	1,209 44.45%	657 24.15%	537 19.74%	165 6.07%	56 2.06%	10 0.37%	2,720 100.00%	17.29%
Robbery of Inhabited Dwelling	3 4.62%	0 0.00%	23 35.38%	16 24.62%	18 27.69%	4 6.15%	1 1.54%	0 0.00%	65 100.00%	0.41%
Possession/Transp, Sale and Distribution Dangerous Drugs	0 0.00%	333 90.74%	24 6.54%	6 1.63%	4 1.09%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	367 100.00%	2.33%
Possession for Sale or Sale of PCP	1 0.32%	274 88.67%	25 8.09%	5 1.62%	4 1.29%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	309 100.00%	1.96%
Possession of Narcotics	1 0.41%	223 92.15%	12 4.96%	4 1.65%	2 0.83%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	242 100.00%	1.54%
Possession of Controlled Substance for Sale	4 1.36%	277 93.90%	13 4.41%	0 0.00%	1 0.34%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	295 100.00%	1.87%
Sale of Narcotics	0 0.00%	278 91.15%	20 6.56%	5 1.64%	1 0.33%	0 0.00%	1 0.33%	0 0.00%	305 100.00%	1.94%
Other Offenses	20 2.38%	437 52.02%	236 28.10%	71 8.45%	61 7.26%	10 1.19%	5 0.60%	0 0.00%	840 100.00%	5.34%
TOTAL ALL OFFENSES	265 1.68%	4,073 25.89%	6,577 41.80%	2,516 15.99%	1,753 11.14%	413 2.62%	117 0.74%	20 0.13%	15,734 100.00%	100.00%

* Offenders may have more than one victim and may have injured every victim or may have caused more than one injury.
Unless an injury was inflicted, rape is coded as "other physical contact"

TABLE II-2-A
 PERSONAL VICTIMS
 EXTENT OF INJURY
 YEAR 1983

Extent of Injury	Number	Percent
No Injury	13,991	58.68%
Minor	1,850	7.76%
Serious, not permanent	1,434	6.01%
Serious, permanent	388	1.63%
Death	724	3.04%
Other physical contact	3,273	13.73%
Injury Unknown	2,183	9.16%
Total	23,843	100.00%

TABLE II-2-B
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Injury *								Total	Percent
	None	Minor	Serious Not Permanent	Serious, Permanent	Death	Other Physical Contact	Unknown			
Arson	17 15.18%	89 79.46%	3 2.68%	1 0.89%	0 0.00%	1 0.89%	1 0.89%	112 100.00%	0.47%	
Assault to Commit Rape	6 3.21%	45 24.06%	36 19.25%	8 4.28%	2 1.07%	0 0.00%	90 48.13%	187 100.00%	0.78%	
Assault	161 9.75%	415 25.12%	266 16.10%	547 33.11%	147 8.96%	20 1.21%	96 5.81%	1,652 100.00%	6.93%	
Assault on Peace Officer	7 5.07%	103 74.64%	12 8.70%	8 5.80%	1 0.72%	0 0.00%	7 5.07%	138 100.00%	0.58%	
Attempted Burglary	9 9.28%	85 87.63%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	3 3.09%	97 100.00%	0.41%	
Attempted Murder	53 12.93%	134 32.68%	23 5.61%	115 28.05%	62 15.12%	13 3.17%	10 2.44%	410 100.00%	1.72%	
Attempted Robbery	23 6.71%	183 53.35%	57 16.62%	19 5.54%	2 0.58%	4 1.17%	55 16.03%	343 100.00%	1.44%	
Auto Theft	45 6.32%	629 88.34%	23 3.23%	3 0.42%	0 0.00%	1 0.14%	11 1.54%	712 100.00%	2.99%	
Burglary, 1st Degree	279 8.70%	2,598 81.01%	96 2.99%	55 1.71%	8 0.25%	11 0.34%	160 4.99%	3,207 100.00%	13.45%	
Burglary, 2nd Degree	210 8.57%	2,157 88.00%	40 1.63%	10 0.41%	1 0.04%	2 0.08%	31 1.26%	2,451 100.00%	10.28%	
Discharge Firearm at Inhabited Dwelling	17 17.89%	67 76.53%	3 3.16%	4 4.21%	2 2.11%	1 1.05%	1 1.05%	95 100.00%	0.40%	
Driving Under the Influence Causing Injury	50 14.01%	34 9.52%	80 22.41%	112 31.37%	48 13.45%	32 8.96%	1 0.28%	357 100.00%	1.50%	
Escape	9 17.31%	24 46.15%	6 11.54%	5 9.62%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	8 15.38%	52 100.00%	0.22%	

TABLE II-2-B
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Injury *							Total	Percent
	None	Minor	Serious Not Permanent	Serious, Permanent	Death	Other Physical Contact	Unknown		
Injury/Cruelty to Spouse/Child	2 1.74%	4 3.48%	21 18.26%	51 44.35%	13 11.30%	8 6.96%	16 13.91%	115 100.00%	0.48%
Felon in Possession of a Gun	13 16.05%	50 61.73%	6 7.41%	4 4.94%	1 1.23%	4 4.94%	3 3.70%	81 100.00%	0.34%
Forgery	43 18.94%	177 77.97%	2 0.88%	2 0.88%	1 0.44%	1 0.44%	1 0.44%	227 100.00%	0.95%
False Imprisonment and Battery	21 11.35%	40 21.62%	35 18.92%	29 15.68%	7 3.78%	1 0.54%	52 28.11%	185 100.00%	0.78%
Kidnapping	29 9.93%	137 46.92%	30 10.27%	23 7.88%	0 0.00%	5 1.71%	68 23.29%	292 100.00%	1.22%
Manslaughter, Involuntary	2 4.17%	1 2.08%	1 2.08%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	43 89.58%	1 2.08%	48 100.00%	0.20%
Manslaughter, Vehicular	27 12.05%	10 4.46%	28 12.50%	37 16.52%	8 3.57%	112 50.00%	2 0.89%	224 100.00%	0.94%
Manslaughter, Voluntary	28 5.43%	54 10.47%	17 3.29%	27 5.23%	5 0.97%	380 73.64%	5 0.97%	516 100.00%	2.16%
Rape #	42 5.30%	131 16.52%	126 15.89%	57 7.19%	7 0.88%	7 0.88%	423 53.34%	793 100.00%	3.33%
Miscellaneous Sex Offenses	46 2.91%	152 9.61%	145 9.17%	37 2.34%	9 0.57%	8 0.51%	1,185 74.91%	1,582 100.00%	6.64%
Grand Theft	75 14.29%	430 81.90%	7 1.33%	1 0.19%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	12 2.29%	525 100.00%	2.20%
Petty Theft w/ Prior	15 13.76%	73 66.97%	10 9.17%	1 0.92%	1 0.92%	0 0.00%	9 8.26%	109 100.00%	0.46%
Theft of Personal Property	34 9.29%	186 50.82%	59 16.12%	5 1.37%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	82 22.40%	366 100.00%	1.54%

TABLE II-2-B
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Injury *								Total	Percent
	None	Minor	Serious Not Permanent	Serious, Permanent	Death	Other Physical Contact	Unknown			
Checks w/ Insufficient Funds	3 13.04%	20 86.96%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	23 100.00%	0.10%
Receiving Stolen Property	46 7.34%	565 90.11%	6 0.96%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 0.16%	9 1.44%	627 100.00%		2.63%
Robbery	724 10.15%	4,742 66.47%	612 8.58%	222 3.11%	38 0.53%	40 0.56%	756 10.60%	7,134 100.00%		29.92%
Robbery of Inhabited Dwelling	25 12.56%	94 47.24%	21 10.55%	7 3.52%	1 0.50%	0 0.00%	51 25.63%	199 100.00%		0.83%
Possession/Transp, Sale and Distribution Dangerous Drugs	8 15.69%	32 62.75%	4 7.84%	1 1.96%	0 0.00%	2 3.92%	4 7.84%	51 100.00%		0.21%
Possession for Sale or Sale of PCP	7 13.73%	31 60.78%	4 7.84%	2 3.92%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	7 13.73%	51 100.00%		0.21%
Possession of Narcotics	3 10.34%	25 86.21%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 3.45%	29 100.00%		0.12%
Possession of Controlled Substance for Sale	6 26.09%	16 69.57%	1 4.35%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	23 100.00%		0.10%
Sale of Narcotics	3 6.38%	28 59.57%	4 8.51%	9 19.15%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	3 6.38%	47 100.00%		0.20%
Other Offenses	95 12.13%	430 54.92%	66 8.43%	32 4.09%	24 3.07%	27 3.45%	109 13.92%	783 100.00%		3.28%
TOTAL ALL OFFENSES	2,183 9.16%	13,991 58.68%	1,850 7.76%	1,434 6.01%	388 1.63%	724 3.04%	3,273 13.73%	23,843 100.00%		

* Offenders may have more than one victim and may have injured every victim or may have caused more than one injury.
† Unless an injury was inflicted, rape is coded as "other physical contact"

TABLE II-2-C
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY SEX OF VICTIM
YEAR 1983

Extent of Injury	Sex of Victim							
	Male		Female		Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Injury	8,062	62.98%	5181	55.52%	748	43.74%	13,991	58.68%
Minor	1,034	8.08%	797	8.54%	19	1.11%	1,850	7.76%
Serious, not permanent	983	7.68%	445	4.77%	6	0.35%	1,434	6.01%
Serious, permanent	248	1.94%	140	1.50%	0	0.00%	388	1.63%
Death	551	4.30%	167	1.79%	6	0.35%	724	3.04%
Other physical contact	1,143	8.93%	2,109	22.60%	21	1.23%	3,273	13.73%
Injury Unknown	780	6.09%	493	5.28%	910	53.22%	2,183	9.16%
TOTAL	12,801	100.00%	9,332	100.00%	1,710	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	53.69%		39.14%		7.17%		100.00%	

TABLE II-2-D
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY ETHNICITY OF VICTIM
YEAR 1983

Extent of Injury	Ethnicity of Victim													
	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Injury	28	22.95%	6	11.11%	46	46.00%	24	50.00%	6	42.86%	13,881	59.06%	13,991	58.68%
Minor	24	19.67%	3	5.56%	15	15.00%	9	18.75%	0	0.00%	1,799	7.65%	1,850	7.76%
Serious, Not Permanent	13	10.66%	18	33.33%	17	17.00%	3	6.25%	0	0.00%	1,383	5.88%	1,434	6.01%
Serious, Permanent	2	1.64%	3	5.56%	2	2.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	381	1.62%	388	1.63%
Death	9	7.38%	13	24.07%	9	9.00%	5	10.42%	5	35.71%	683	2.91%	724	3.04%
Other Physical Contact	43	35.25%	11	20.37%	10	10.00%	7	14.58%	3	21.43%	3,199	13.61%	3,273	13.73%
Injury Unknown	3	2.46%	0	0.00%	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	2,179	9.27%	2,183	9.16%
TOTAL	122	100.00%	54	100.00%	100	100.00%	48	100.00%	14	100.00%	23,505	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	0.51%		0.23%		0.42%		0.20%		0.06%	98.58%		100.00%		

TABLE II-2-E
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY ETHNICITY OF OFFENDER
YEAR 1983

Extent of Injury	Ethnicity of Offender													
	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Injury	5,582	60.62%	4,738	57.65%	3,243	57.55%	56	65.88%	367	53.27%	5	71.43%	13,991	58.68%
Minor	569	6.18%	752	9.15%	471	8.36%	3	3.53%	55	7.98%	0	0.00%	1,850	7.76%
Serious, Not Permanent	427	4.64%	476	5.79%	471	8.36%	8	9.41%	51	7.40%	1	14.29%	1,434	6.01%
Serious, Permanent	128	1.39%	135	1.64%	111	1.97%	0	0.00%	14	2.03%	0	0.00%	388	1.63%
Death	241	2.62%	238	2.90%	207	3.67%	5	5.88%	33	4.79%	0	0.00%	724	3.04%
Other Physical Contact	1,459	15.84%	1,039	12.64%	657	11.66%	10	11.76%	108	15.67%	0	0.00%	3,273	13.73%
Injury Unknown	802	8.71%	841	10.23%	475	8.43%	3	3.53%	61	8.85%	1	14.29%	2,183	9.16%
TOTAL	9,208	100.00%	8,219	100.00%	5,635	100.00%	85	100.00%	689	100.00%	7	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	38.62%		34.47%		23.63%		0.36%		2.89%		0.03%		100.00%	

TABLE II-2-F
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY RELATIONSHIP
YEAR 1983

Extent of Injury	Relationship									
	Related		Otherwise Unknown		Not Otherwise Known or Related		Relationship Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Injury	191	20.23%	924	33.44%	12,646	70.93%	230	9.97%	13,991	58.68%
Minor	88	9.32%	271	9.81%	1,432	8.03%	59	2.56%	1,850	7.76%
Serious, Not Permanent	105	11.12%	390	14.12%	873	4.90%	66	2.86%	1,434	6.01%
Serious, Permanent	30	3.18%	126	4.56%	222	1.25%	10	0.43%	388	1.63%
Death	71	7.52%	260	9.41%	347	1.95%	46	1.99%	724	3.04%
Other Physical Contact	442	46.82%	723	26.17%	2,037	11.43%	71	3.08%	3,273	13.73%
Injury Unknown	17	1.80%	69	2.50%	271	1.52%	1,826	79.12%	2,183	9.16%
TOTAL	944	100.00%	2,763	100.00%	17,828	100.00%	2,308	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	3.96%		11.59%		74.77%		9.68%		100.00%	

TABLE II-2-G
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF INJURY BY VICTIM VULNERABILITY
YEAR 1983

Extent of Injury	Victim Not Vulnerable		Victim Vulnerable		Vulnerability Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
No Injury	12,253	69.95%	827	24.95%	911	30.26%	13,991	58.68%
Minor	1,382	7.89%	378	11.40%	90	2.99%	1,850	7.76%
Serious, Not Permanent	1,121	6.40%	263	7.93%	50	1.66%	1,434	6.01%
Serious, Permanent	286	1.63%	89	2.68%	13	0.43%	388	1.63%
Death	540	3.08%	143	4.31%	41	1.36%	724	3.04%
Other Physical Contact	1,642	9.37%	1,541	46.49%	90	2.99%	3,273	13.73%
Injury Unknown	293	1.67%	74	2.23%	1,816	60.31%	2,183	9.16%
TOTAL	17,517	100.00%	3,315	100.00%	3,011	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	73.47%		13.90%		12.63%		100.00%	

TABLE 11-2-H
 EXTENT OF INJURY BY TYPE OF WEAPON*
 YEAR 1983
 (Offenders Convicted of a Single Count Only)

OFFENSE	Number of Personal Victims							
	None	Inoperable/ Unusable/ Toy Weapon†	Concealable Firearm	Other Firearm	Pellet Gun	Sharp Instrument	Blunt Instrument/ Rope	Vehicle
No Injury	3,025 61.14%	24 88.89%	834 60.65%	194 46.08%	18 50.00%	284 28.34%	43 20.28%	32 37.21%
Minor	426 8.61%	1 3.70%	64 4.65%	23 5.46%	3 8.33%	146 14.57%	57 26.89%	13 15.12%
Serious, Not Permanent	207 4.18%	0 0.00%	111 8.07%	45 10.69%	3 8.33%	202 20.16%	54 25.47%	15 17.44%
Serious, Permanent	55 1.11%	0 0.00%	29 2.11%	29 6.89%	4 11.11%	55 5.49%	18 8.49%	9 10.47%
Death	97 1.96%	1 3.70%	132 9.60%	54 12.83%	1 2.78%	116 11.58%	14 6.60%	9 10.47%
Other Physical Contact	795 16.07%	1 3.70%	119 8.65%	41 9.74%	2 5.56%	143 14.27%	11 5.19%	1 1.16%
Unknown	343 6.93%	0 0.00%	86 6.25%	35 8.31%	5 13.89%	56 5.59%	15 7.08%	7 8.14%
TOTAL	4,948 100.00%	27 100.00%	1,375 100.00%	421 100.00%	36 100.00%	1,002 100.00%	212 100.00%	86 100.00%

* The Offender was armed with or used the type of weapon described.

† Include unloaded guns, firearms without firing pins, inoperable guns, starter pistols and toy weapons.

TABLE II-2-H
 EXTENT OF INJURY BY TYPE OF WEAPON*
 YEAR 1983
 (Offenders Convicted of a Single Count Only)

OFFENSE	Number of Personal Victims						Total
	Chemicals†	Explosives	Other	More Than 1 Type Weapon, 1 Firearm	More Than 1 Type Weapon, No Firearm	Unknown	
No Injury	3 37.50%	15 93.75%	5 15.15%	63 43.75%	16 16.16%	20 18.35%	4,576 53.73%
Minor	2 25.00%	1 6.25%	12 36.36%	30 20.83%	21 21.21%	6 5.50%	805 9.45%
Serious, Not Permanent	2 25.00%	0 0.00%	7 21.21%	16 11.11%	26 26.26%	8 7.34%	696 8.17%
Serious, Permanent	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	6 18.18%	4 2.78%	6 6.06%	0 0.00%	215 2.52%
Death	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	8 5.56%	14 14.14%	5 4.59%	451 5.30%
Other Physical Contact	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 3.03%	10 6.94%	6 6.06%	4 3.67%	1,134 13.32%
Unknown	1 12.50%	0 0.00%	2 6.06%	13 9.03%	10 10.10%	66 60.55%	639 7.50%
Total	8 100.00%	16 100.00%	33 100.00%	144 100.00%	99 100.00%	109 100.00%	8,516 100.00%

* The Offender was armed with or used the type of weapon described.

† Chemicals include any chemical substance used to threaten or harm, i.e., poison, acid, bleach, and caustic chemicals.

TABLE II-3-A
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS
YEAR 1983

Extent of Loss	Number	Percent
None	9,983	41.87%

\$500 or less	3,825	16.04%

\$501 - \$1,000	627	2.63%

\$1,001 - \$5,000	1,151	4.83%

\$5,001 - \$10,000	281	1.18%

\$10,001 - \$25,000	213	0.89%

\$25,001 - \$100,000	155	0.65%

More than \$100,000	49	0.21%

Loss Unknown	7,559	31.70%

Total	23,843	100.00%

TABLE II-3-B
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Loss*									Total	Percent
	None	Less Than \$500	\$501 - \$1,000	\$1,001 - \$5,000	\$5,001 - \$10,000	\$10,000 - \$25,000	\$25,001 - \$100,000	More Than \$100,000	Unknown		
Arson	31 27.68%	3 2.68%	5 4.46%	11 9.82%	2 1.79%	10 8.93%	7 6.25%	3 2.68%	40 35.71%	112 100.00%	0.47%
Assault to Commit Rape	143 76.47%	18 9.63%	0 0.00%	1 0.53%	0 0.00%	1 0.53%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	24 12.83%	187 100.00%	0.78%
Assault	1,217 73.67%	101 6.11%	15 0.91%	21 1.27%	4 0.24%	4 0.24%	3 0.18%	1 0.06%	286 17.31%	1,652 100.00%	6.93%
Assault on Peace Officer	98 71.01%	11 7.97%	1 0.72%	2 1.45%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	26 18.84%	138 100.00%	0.58%
Attempted Burglary	53 54.64%	22 22.68%	1 1.03%	1 1.03%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	20 20.62%	97 100.00%	0.41%
Attempted Murder	286 69.76%	24 5.85%	4 0.98%	3 0.73%	2 0.49%	0 0.00%	1 0.24%	0 0.00%	90 21.95%	410 100.00%	1.72%
Attempted Robbery	251 73.18%	22 6.41%	1 0.29%	2 0.58%	1 0.29%	1 0.29%	1 0.29%	0 0.00%	64 18.66%	343 100.00%	1.44%
Auto Theft	49 6.88%	58 8.15%	25 3.51%	88 12.36%	28 3.93%	14 1.97%	2 0.28%	2 0.28%	446 62.64%	712 100.00%	2.99%
Burglary, 1st Degree	475 14.81%	686 21.39%	166 5.18%	329 10.26%	58 1.81%	42 1.31%	18 0.56%	8 0.25%	1,425 44.43%	3,207 100.00%	13.45%
Burglary, 2nd Degree	269 10.98%	546 22.28%	144 5.88%	250 10.20%	42 1.71%	25 1.02%	11 0.45%	2 0.08%	1,162 47.41%	2,451 100.00%	10.28%
Discharge Firearm at Inhabited Dwelling	50 52.63%	10 10.53%	1 1.05%	0 0.00%	2 2.11%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	32 33.68%	95 100.00%	0.40%
Driving Under the Influence Causing Injury	163 45.66%	10 2.80%	8 2.24%	11 3.08%	6 1.68%	8 2.24%	3 0.84%	1 0.28%	147 41.18%	357 100.00%	1.50%
Escape	26 50.00%	5 9.62%	2 3.85%	1 1.92%	0 0.00%	1 1.92%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	17 32.69%	52 100.00%	0.22%

TABLE II-3-B
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Loss*									Total	Percent
	None	Less Than \$500	\$501 - \$1,000	\$1,001 - \$5,000	\$5,001 - \$10,000	\$10,000 - \$25,000	\$25,001 - \$100,000	More Than \$100,000	Unknown		
Injury/Cruelty to Spouse/Child	111 96.52%	2 1.74%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	2 1.74%	115 100.00%	0.48%
Felon in Possession of a Gun	41 50.62%	12 14.81%	1 1.23%	7 8.64%	3 3.70%	2 2.47%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	15 18.52%	81 100.00%	0.34%
Forgery	46 20.26%	59 25.99%	11 4.85%	11 4.85%	3 1.32%	0 0.00%	2 0.88%	0 0.00%	95 41.85%	227 100.00%	0.95%
False Imprisonment and Battery	128 69.19%	9 4.86%	2 1.08%	2 1.08%	1 0.54%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	4 2.16%	39 21.08%	185 100.00%	0.78%
Kidnapping	126 43.15%	60 20.55%	4 1.37%	10 3.42%	3 1.03%	1 0.34%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	88 30.14%	292 100.00%	1.22%
Manslaughter, Involuntary	45 93.75%	0 0.00%	1 2.08%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	2 4.17%	48 100.00%	0.20%
Manslaughter, Vehicular	159 70.98%	1 0.45%	1 0.45%	6 2.68%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	57 25.45%	224 100.00%	0.94%
Manslaughter, Voluntary	436 84.50%	9 1.74%	0 0.00%	2 0.39%	0 0.00%	2 0.39%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	67 12.98%	516 100.00%	2.16%
Rape†	494 62.30%	108 13.62%	7 0.88%	11 1.39%	0 0.00%	1 0.13%	1 0.13%	0 0.00%	171 21.56%	793 100.00%	3.33%
Miscellaneous Sex Offenses	1,376 86.98%	91 5.75%	1 0.06%	3 0.19%	1 0.06%	2 0.13%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	108 6.83%	1,582 100.00%	6.64%
Grand Theft	28 5.33%	62 11.81%	38 7.24%	97 18.48%	46 8.76%	38 7.24%	51 9.71%	11 2.10%	154 29.33%	525 100.00%	2.20%
Petty Theft w/ Prior	41 37.61%	43 39.45%	3 2.75%	0 0.00%	1 0.92%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	21 19.27%	109 100.00%	0.46%
Theft of Personal Property	63 17.21%	170 46.45%	13 3.55%	13 3.55%	2 0.55%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 0.27%	104 28.42%	366 100.00%	1.54%

TABLE II-3-B
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Loss*									Total	Percent
	None	Less Than \$500	\$501 - \$1,000	\$1,001 - \$5,000	\$5,001 - \$10,000	\$10,000 - \$25,000	\$25,001 - \$100,000	More Than \$100,000	Unknown		
Checks w/ Insufficient Funds	0 0.00%	10 43.48%	5 21.74%	0 0.00%	1 4.35%	0 0.00%	1 4.35%	0 0.00%	6 26.09%	23 100.00%	0.10%
Receiving Stolen Property	42 6.70%	137 21.85%	33 5.26%	79 12.60%	20 3.19%	16 2.55%	9 1.44%	2 0.32%	289 46.09%	627 100.00%	2.63%
Robbery	3,239 45.40%	1,401 19.64%	123 1.72%	143 2.00%	34 0.48%	16 0.22%	13 0.18%	4 0.06%	2,161 30.29%	7,134 100.00%	29.92%
Robbery of Inhabited Dwelling	24 12.06%	59 29.65%	5 2.51%	7 3.52%	3 1.51%	0 0.00%	1 0.50%	0 0.00%	100 50.25%	199 100.00%	0.83%
Possession/Transp, Sale and Distribution Dangerous Drug	13 25.49%	4 7.84%	1 1.96%	6 11.76%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	27 52.94%	51 100.00%	0.21%
Possession for Sale or Sale of PCP	21 41.18%	7 13.73%	1 1.96%	1 1.96%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	21 41.18%	51 100.00%	0.21%
Possession of Narcotics	9 31.03%	4 13.79%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	16 55.17%	29 100.00%	0.12%
Possession of Controlled Substance for Sale	5 21.74%	1 4.35%	0 0.00%	1 4.35%	0 0.00%	1 4.35%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	15 65.22%	23 100.00%	0.10%
Sale of Narcotics	17 36.17%	4 8.51%	1 2.13%	4 8.51%	1 2.13%	1 2.13%	9 19.15%	0 0.00%	10 21.28%	47 100.00%	0.20%
Other Offenses	408 52.11%	56 7.15%	3 0.38%	28 3.58%	17 2.17%	27 3.45%	22 2.81%	10 1.28%	212 27.08%	783 100.00%	3.28%
TOTAL ALL OFFENSES	9,983	3,825	627	1,151	281	213	155	49	7,559	23,843	100.00%
Percent	41.87%	16.04%	2.63%	4.83%	1.18%	0.89%	0.65%	0.21%	31.70%	100.00%	

* Offenders may have more than one victim and may have injured every victim or may have caused more than one injury.
 † Unless an injury was inflicted, rape is coded as "other physical contact"

TABLE II-3-C
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY ETHNICITY OF VICTIM
YEAR 1983

Extent of Loss	Ethnicity of Victim													
	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
None	66	54.10%	40	74.07%	40	40.00%	33	68.75%	10	71.43%	9,794	41.67%	9,983	41.87%
\$500 or less	24	19.67%	8	14.81%	28	28.00%	8	16.67%	3	21.43%	3,754	15.97%	3,825	16.04%
\$501 - \$1,000	3	2.46%	2	3.70%	2	2.00%	2	4.17%	0	0.00%	618	2.63%	627	2.63%
\$1,001 - \$5,000	5	4.10%	0	0.00%	4	4.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1,142	4.86%	1,151	4.83%
\$5,001 - \$10,000	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	1	2.08%	0	0.00%	280	1.19%	281	1.18%
\$10,001 - \$25,000	1	0.82%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	212	0.90%	213	0.89%
\$25,001 - \$100,000	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	155	0.66%	155	0.65%
More than \$100,000	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	49	0.21%	49	0.21%
Loss Unknown	23	18.85%	4	7.41%	26	26.00%	4	8.33%	1	7.14%	7,501	31.91%	7,559	31.70%
TOTAL	122	100.00%	54	100.00%	100	100.00%	48	100.00%	14	100.00%	23,505	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	0.51%		0.23%		0.42%		0.20%		0.06%		98.58%		100.00%	

TABLE II-3-D
PERSONAL VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY ETHNICITY OF OFFENDER
YEAR 1983

Extent of Loss	Ethnicity of Offender													
	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
None	4,094	44.46%	3,108	37.81%	2,454	43.55%	30	35.29%	296	42.96%	1	14.29%	9,983	41.87%
\$500 or less	1,126	12.23%	1,653	20.11%	915	16.24%	20	23.53%	110	15.97%	1	14.29%	3,825	16.04%
\$501 - \$1,000	255	2.77%	191	2.32%	160	2.84%	5	5.88%	16	2.32%	0	0.00%	627	2.63%
\$1,001 - \$5,000	565	6.14%	277	3.37%	263	4.67%	3	3.53%	41	5.95%	2	28.57%	1,151	4.83%
\$5,001 - \$10,000	149	1.62%	72	0.88%	47	0.83%	3	3.53%	10	1.45%	0	0.00%	281	1.18%
\$10,001 - \$25,000	138	1.50%	45	0.55%	25	0.44%	1	1.18%	4	0.58%	0	0.00%	213	0.89%
\$25,001 - \$100,000	109	1.18%	19	0.23%	23	0.41%	0	0.00%	4	0.58%	0	0.00%	155	0.65%
More than \$100,000	34	0.37%	4	0.05%	6	0.11%	0	0.00%	5	0.73%	0	0.00%	49	0.21%
Loss unknown	2,738	29.74%	2,850	34.68%	1,742	30.91%	23	27.06%	203	29.46%	3	42.86%	7,559	31.70%
Total	9,208	99.63%	8,219	100.00%	5,635	100.00%	85	100.00%	689	100.00%	7	100.00%	23,843	100.00%
Percent	38.62%		34.47%		23.63%		0.36%		2.89%		0.03%		100.00%	

TABLE III-1-A
 BUSINESS VICTIMS
 RELATIONSHIP OF VICTIM TO OFFENDER
 YEAR 1983

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number	Percent
Related to victim	94	1.08%
Otherwise known	239	2.75%
Not otherwise known or related	7,994	92.00%
Relationship unknown	362	4.17%
Total	8,689	100.00%

TABLE III-1-B
 BUSINESS VICTIMS
 TYPE OF WEAPON
 YEAR 1983
 (Offenders Convicted of a Single Offense)

Type of Weapon	Number	Percent
None	2,203	25.35%
Inoperable/Unusable toy weapon	15	0.17%
Firearm/gun, carried or used	405	4.66%
Sharp instrument	109	1.25%
Chemicals	2	0.02%
Other weapons	31	0.36%
More than one weapon, or type of weapon	32	0.37%
Unknown	5,892	67.81%
Total	8,689	100.00%

TABLE III-1-C
BUSINESS VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS
YEAR 1983

Extent of Loss	Number	Percent
None	494	5.69%
\$500 or less	3,499	40.27%
\$501 - \$1,000	658	7.57%
\$1,001 - \$5,000	912	10.50%
\$5,001 - \$10,000	204	2.35%
\$10,001 - \$25,000	225	2.59%
\$25,001 - \$100,000	137	1.58%
More than \$100,000	81	0.93%
Loss Unknown	2,479	28.53%
Total	8,689	100.00%

TABLE III-1-D
BUSINESS VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Loss *									Total	Percent
	None	Less Than \$500	\$501 - \$1,000	\$1,001 - \$5,000	\$5,001 - \$10,000	\$10,000 - \$25,000	\$25,001 - \$100,000	More Than \$100,000	Unknown		
Arson	2 2.11%	16 16.84%	1 1.05%	8 8.42%	6 6.32%	8 8.42%	9 9.47%	5 5.26%	40 42.11%	95 100.00%	1.09%
Assault to Commit Rape	0 0.00%	2 100.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	2 100.00%	0.02%
Assault	12 9.60%	58 46.40%	9 7.20%	5 4.00%	4 3.20%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	37 29.60%	125 100.00%	1.44%
Assault on Peace Officer	1 9.09%	3 27.27%	0 0.00%	1 9.09%	2 18.18%	1 9.09%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	3 27.27%	11 100.00%	0.13%
Attempted Burglary	12 29.27%	18 43.90%	2 4.88%	2 4.88%	1 2.44%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	6 14.63%	41 100.00%	0.47%
Attempted Murder	3 7.89%	11 28.95%	2 5.26%	4 10.53%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 2.63%	17 44.74%	38 100.00%	0.44%
Attempted Robbery	39 42.86%	12 13.19%	3 3.30%	3 3.30%	1 1.10%	1 1.10%	1 1.10%	0 0.00%	31 34.07%	91 100.00%	1.05%
Auto Theft	7 3.15%	39 17.57%	8 3.60%	33 14.86%	14 6.31%	20 9.01%	4 1.80%	0 0.00%	97 43.69%	222 100.00%	2.55%
Burglary, 1st Degree	13 4.81%	110 40.74%	20 7.41%	19 7.04%	3 1.11%	5 1.85%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	100 37.04%	270 100.00%	3.11%
Burglary, 2nd Degree	108 6.15%	606 34.51%	132 7.52%	191 10.88%	38 2.16%	28 1.59%	16 0.91%	5 0.28%	632 35.99%	1,756 100.00%	20.21%
Discharge Firearm at Inhabited Dwelling	0 0.00%	5 50.00%	0 0.00%	1 10.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	4 40.00%	10 100.00%	0.12%
Driving Under the Influence Causing Injury	1 7.69%	1 7.69%	2 15.38%	2 15.38%	1 7.69%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	6 46.15%	13 100.00%	0.15%
Escape	1 4.55%	7 31.82%	4 18.18%	2 9.09%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	8 36.36%	22 100.00%	0.25%

TABLE III-1-D
BUSINESS VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Loss *									Total	Percent
	None	Less Than \$500	\$501 - \$1,000	\$1,001 - \$5,000	\$5,001 - \$10,000	\$10,000 - \$25,000	\$25,001 - \$100,000	More Than \$100,000	Unknown		
Felon in Possession of a Gun	1 10.00%	4 40.00%	1 10.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 10.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	3 30.00%	10 100.00%	0.12%
Forgery	87 8.58%	446 43.98%	99 9.76%	124 12.23%	29 2.86%	31 3.06%	4 0.39%	3 0.30%	191 18.84%	1,014 100.00%	11.67%
False Imprisonment and Battery	1 7.14%	6 42.86%	2 14.29%	1 7.14%	0 0.00%	1 7.14%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	3 21.43%	14 100.00%	0.16%
Kidnapping	0 0.00%	3 3.53%	1 1.18%	2 2.35%	1 1.18%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 1.18%	77 90.59%	85 100.00%	0.98%
Manslaughter, Vehicular	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	2 66.67%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 33.33%	3 100.00%	0.03%
Manslaughter, Voluntary	1 5.56%	3 16.67%	0 0.00%	1 5.56%	0 0.00%	1 5.56%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	12 66.67%	18 100.00%	0.21%
Rape #	4 14.81%	7 25.93%	3 11.11%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 3.70%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	12 44.44%	27 100.00%	0.31%
Miscellaneous Sex Offenses	0 0.00%	18 48.65%	1 2.70%	1 2.70%	2 5.41%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	1 2.70%	14 37.84%	37 100.00%	0.43%
Grand Theft	13 2.52%	98 18.99%	68 13.18%	103 19.96%	22 4.26%	40 7.75%	34 6.59%	31 6.01%	107 20.74%	516 100.00%	5.94%
Petty Theft w/ Prior	5 1.21%	315 76.27%	8 1.94%	1 0.24%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	84 20.34%	413 100.00%	4.75%
Theft of Personal Property	1 2.00%	24 48.00%	6 12.00%	6 12.00%	2 4.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	11 22.00%	50 100.00%	0.58%
Checks w/ Insufficient Funds	9 1.91%	278 58.90%	68 14.41%	48 10.17%	17 3.60%	6 1.27%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	46 9.75%	472 100.00%	5.43%
Receiving Stolen Property	13 3.75%	114 32.85%	28 8.07%	49 14.12%	14 4.03%	13 3.75%	8 2.31%	3 0.86%	105 30.26%	347 100.00%	3.99%

TABLE III-1-D
BUSINESS VICTIMS
EXTENT OF LOSS BY OFFENSE
YEAR 1983

OFFENSE	Extent of Loss *									Total	Percent
	None	Less Than \$500	\$501 - \$1,000	\$1,001 - \$5,000	\$5,001 - \$10,000	\$10,000 - \$25,000	\$25,001 - \$100,000	More Than \$100,000	Unknown		
Robbery	99 3.89%	1,166 45.80%	163 6.40%	260 10.21%	33 1.30%	49 1.92%	43 1.69%	18 0.71%	715 28.08%	2,546 100.00%	29.30%
Robbery of Inhabited Dwelling	1 14.29%	1 14.29%	2 28.57%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	3 42.86%	7 100.00%	0.08%
Possession/Transp, Sale and Distribution Dangerous Drug	3 13.64%	6 27.27%	3 13.64%	2 9.09%	2 9.09%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	6 27.27%	22 100.00%	0.25%
Possession for Sale or Sale of PCP	2 10.00%	10 50.00%	0 0.00%	2 10.00%	1 5.00%	0 0.00%	1 5.00%	0 0.00%	4 20.00%	20 100.00%	0.23%
Possession of Narcotics	2 12.50%	7 43.75%	1 6.25%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	6 37.50%	16 100.00%	0.18%
Possession of Controlled Substance for Sale	0 0.00%	6 28.57%	1 4.76%	2 9.52%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	12 57.14%	21 100.00%	0.24%
Sale of Narcotics	2 4.88%	16 39.02%	1 2.44%	2 4.88%	1 2.44%	1 2.44%	2 4.88%	2 4.88%	14 34.15%	41 100.00%	0.47%
Other Offenses	51 16.24%	83 26.43%	19 6.05%	35 11.15%	10 3.18%	18 5.73%	15 4.78%	11 3.50%	72 22.93%	314 100.00%	3.61%
TOTAL ALL OFFENSES Percent	494 5.69%	3,499 40.27%	658 7.57%	912 10.50%	204 2.35%	225 2.59%	137 1.58%	81 0.93%	2,479 28.53%	8,689 100.00%	

* Offenders may have more than one victim and may have injured every victim or may have caused more than one injury.
Unless an injury was inflicted, rape is coded as "other physical contact".

TABLE IV-1-A
 SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL LOSS
 YEAR 1983

FINANCIAL LOSS	PERSONAL	BUSINESS	TOTAL	Percent
NONE	9,983	494	10,477	32.20%
UNKNOWN	7,559	2,479	10,038	30.86%
KNOWN	6,301	5,716	12,017	36.94%
TOTAL VICTIMS	23,843	8,689	32,532	100.00%

TABLE IV-1-B
 SUMMARY OF RESTITUTION
 YEAR 1983

TYPE OF VICTIM	RESTITUTION PAID	
	Full	Partial
Personal	73.02%	26.98%
Business	75.81%	24.19%
Total	74.24%	25.76%

TABLE IV-1-C
 RESTITUTION BY TYPE OF OFFENSE*
 YEAR 1983

OFFENSE*	PERSONAL		BUSINESS		TOTAL		
	Loss	Restitution	Loss	Restitution	Loss	Restitution	Percent
Felon possession of gun	5	12	6	2	31	14	45.16
Assault to commit rape	20	5	2	1	22	6	27.27
Forgery	86	21	736	64	822	85	10.34
Grand theft personal property	199	11	38	8	237	19	8.02
Assault	149	5	76	13	225	18	8.00
Receiving stolen property	296	17	229	13	525	30	5.71
Grand theft Auto	217	8	118	5	335	13	3.88
Burglary 1st degree	1,307	51	157	4	1,464	55	3.76
Petty Theft	47	8	324	4	371	12	3.23
Burglary 2nd degree	1,020	45	1,016	17	2,036	62	3.05
Grand theft	343	8	396	13	739	21	2.84
Robbery	1,734	58	1,732	39	3,466	97	2.80
ALL OFFENSES	6,301	278	5,716	215	12,017	493	4.10

*List does not include other offenses, hence the list doesn't add up to the totals.

#Restitution is defined as restoration of stolen items or as payment to victims for loss, damage or injury.

OFFENSE KEY

Statutory citations used to define the offense groups studies are presented below. The same offense groups and code sections are used throughout the report.

P.C. §§448, 449	Arson (includes §§451a, 451b, 451c, 451d, 452a*, 452b*, 452b, 452c, 447a, 448a, 449a, 449b, 449c)
P.C. §§220/261, 220/264.1	Assault to rape
P.C. §§245a	Assault (includes §§245A-1, 245A-2, 245A1, 245A2, 245A1-2)
P.C. §§245b1, 245b2	Assault on a peace officer
P.C. §§664/459-1, 664/459-2	Attempted burglary
P.C. §§664/187.1, 664/187.2	Attempted murder
P.C. §§213, 664/211a	Attempted robbery
P.C. §487.3; V.C. §10851	Auto theft
P.C. §459.1	Burglary 1st degree
P.C. §459.2	Burglary 2nd degree
P.C. §246	Discharge firearm at inhabited dwelling
V.C. §23101	Driving under the influence causing injury (includes §§20001, 23180, 23185, 23190, 23153)
P.C. §§4530, 4532	Escape (includes §§4530a, 4530b, 4532b-1, 4532b-2, 4532a)
P.C. §§273.5, 273a1, 273d	Injury/Cruelty to spouse/child
P.C. §12021	Felon in possession of a gun
P.C. §470, 475a, 494f2	Forgery
P.C. §237, 241, 243	False imprisonment and battery (includes §§243.1, 243.2, 243.4, 243-1, 243c, 243d, 243.4*)
P.C. §207	Kidnapping
P.C. §192.2	Manslaughter involuntary
P.C. §192.3	Manslaughter vehicular
P.C. §192.1	Manslaughter voluntary

OFFENSE KEY

P.C. §261.2, 261.6, 262, 264.1
P.C. §286, 288, 289

P.C. §487.1
P.C. §666
P.C. §487.2
P.C. §476a
P.C. §496
P.C. §211
P.C. §213.5

H & S §§11377A, 11378, 11379
H & S §§11378.5, 11379.5
H & S §11350
H & S §11351
H & S §11352

Rape
Misc sex offenses (includes §§286b1, 286b2, 286c,
286d, 286e, 286f, 288a, 288ab1, 288ab2, 288ac,
288ad, 288ae, 288af, 288b, 261.1, 261.3, 261.4,
261.5, 261.5*)

Grand theft (amount exceeding \$200)
Petty theft with prior
Theft of personal property
Checks with insufficient funds
Receiving stolen property
Robbery
Robbery inhabited dwelling
Possession/transport/sale of dangerous drugs
Possession for sale/sale of PCP
Possession of narcotics
Sale/Possession of controlled substance for sale
Sale of narcotics

PERSONAL VICTIMS

VICTIM VULNERABILITY KEY

A victim is considered vulnerable because of age, physical or mental disability or defenselessness. The following definitions were used to describe victim vulnerability.

AGE	16 years or younger; 60 years or older.
PHYSICAL DISABILITY	Deaf; blind; confined to bed or a wheelchair; paraplegic, quadriplegic; walks with aid of cane; crutches or walker; similar problems which would make the victim open to attack.
MENTAL DISABILITY	Mentally retarded; brain damaged; senile; mentally ill or some mental problems which leaves the victim susceptible to manipulation.
DEFENSELESSNESS	Asleep; unconscious; intoxicated; drugged; injured; ill; in shock from injury, disaster or other trauma; person living in an area which is extremely isolated from the general population.

EXTENT OF INJURY KEY

NONE	There was no injury or physical contact.
MINOR	The Victim was momentarily unconscious or required simple emergency treatment for cuts, bruises, etc.
SERIOUS, NOT PERMANENT	The victim as unconscious for an extended period of time; required extensive emergency room treatment, or had to be hospitalized, but suffered only temporary physical and/or mental damage.
SERIOUS, PERMANENT	The victim suffered significant scarring, loss of/or impairment of physical function or limb, recurrent pain; continuing disability or mental trauma.
OTHER PHYSICAL CONTACT	There was other physical contact between victim and offender/accomplice. This would include any "touching of victim"; slapping, fondling, pulling hair; bodily forcing victim to ground, pushing; tying up of the victim, choke, hold, etc.
UNKNOWN	The extent of injury is unknown.

EXTENT OF LOSS

Extent of loss resulting from crimes committed ultimately are reduced to financial losses, unless categorized as personal injury.

The extent of loss includes the theft of any possession (i. e., car, furniture, money, jewelry, etc) or damages to any of the victims' possessions. The extent of loss is not reduced by reimbursements from insurance or restitution by the inmate. Medical expenses, loss of wages, court costs, attorney fees or other such costs are not computed into the total financial loss.