

1988
Grand and Petit
Juror Service
in United States District Courts

Prepared by the Administrative Office
of the United States Courts



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1988 GRAND AND PETIT JUROR SERVICE

in United States District Courts

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U.S. Department of Justice
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ACQUISITIONS

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FOREWORD

Since 1971, the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts has published a report on juror service in the U.S. district courts. This report presents grand and petit juror data for 1988. The statistics provided are computed from the JS-11 and JS-11G monthly reports submitted by each district court during the year.

The present grand juror reporting system began in July 1974. The petit juror reporting system began in July 1970, but was revised in July 1982. Much of the petit juror data published since July 1982, therefore, is not comparable to prior years because it emphasizes juror service for selection days only. Data published prior to July 1982 reflect overall juror service. Revisions made to the petit juror reporting system in 1982 are fully explained in the 1983 **Grand and Petit Juror Service Report**.

The report is divided into three sections. Section I contains text and summary tables on grand and petit juror service, while Section II provides estimates of expenditures for juror attendance, mileage, subsistence, and other costs. Section III consists of individual profile pages that highlight pertinent juror statistics for each district. Historical data summarizing the last five years are provided along with comments discussing specific factors that affected a district's juror statistics.

A fold-out of the national averages appears at the end of this report. When comparing national averages to the averages for a particular district court, however, caution is required because unusual circumstances not reflected in the statistical profile might have caused the court to vary substantially from the national average.

December 1988

SECTION I

JUROR SERVICE

This report summarizes juror activity during 1988. The statistics presented on the following pages are based on data received from the U.S. district courts on the grand juror reporting form (JS-11G) and the petit juror reporting form (JS-11). These forms are submitted monthly to the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts.

Although similarly selected at random from a fair cross section of the community, there is a distinction between the **petit jury** and the **grand jury**. A petit jury hears evidence from both parties in a civil or criminal case and renders a verdict. A grand jury has a different function. Grand jurors hear only the government's side of a criminal case and they do not render a verdict. Their final decision may be that insufficient evidence has been presented to proceed against an accused individual or it may be an **indictment**, which is a determination that there is enough evidence to bring the person in question to trial to determine his innocence or guilt.

The text compares one district to another; however, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands are not included in the comparisons because of the unique circumstances existing in these territorial courts.

Grand Jurors

Grand juror activity declined for the fourth year in 1988, partly because U.S. attorneys continue to make more efficient use of the system. The number of grand juries serving declined to 764, compared to 787 serving last year. As a result, there were decreases of 2 percent in the number of sessions convened, jurors serving and hours in session. The number of cases filed by indictment in the U.S. district courts dropped by 236 (1 percent), which was the first decrease since 1980. Despite this decline, the number of defendants indicted rose 1 percent as 3.58 defendants were indicted per session; this is the highest average since 1978. A 16 percent rise in drug cases, many of which have multiple defendants, contributed to the overall increase in defendants indicted per session. Table 1 provides a summary of grand jury activity for the last eight years.

Table 1
National Grand Juror Statistics
1981 through 1988

Year	Juries Serving	Sessions Convened	Jurors		Hours		Proceedings Commenced by Indictment		Defendants Indicted
			Total	Average Per Session	Total	Average Per Session	Cases	Defendants	Average Per Session
1981 ..	738	10,997	219,860	20.0	58,278	5.3	17,245	27,367	2.49
1982 ..	739	10,508	210,213	20.0	55,569	5.3	18,462 *	29,385	2.80
1983 ..	732	11,157	222,980	20.0	58,769	5.3	20,108 *	31,742	2.85
1984 ..	741	11,804	232,844	19.7	61,425	5.2	20,866 *	33,781	2.86
1985 ..	762	11,584	228,785	19.8	61,435	5.3	21,670 *	35,121	3.03
1986 ..	792	11,364	223,866	19.7	60,506	5.3	23,372 *	37,757	3.32
1987 ..	787	11,011	216,285	19.6	59,335	5.4	24,090	38,322	3.48
1988 ..	764	10,817	211,610	19.6	58,109	5.4	23,854	38,716	3.58

* Revised

Table 2 summarizes, by district, grand jury activity during 1988. The overall decrease in grand jury activity was due, in large part, to substantial declines in the number of sessions convened in New York, Southern (down 104 sessions) and Massachusetts (down 90 sessions). Both of these districts reported declines of more than 24 percent in the number of criminal cases filed which explains their large drop in grand jury usage. New York, Southern still recorded the most activity with 929 sessions convened, 17,981 jurors in session, and 3,772 hours in session. Together, the three busiest districts in terms of the number of grand jury sessions (New York, Southern; Florida, Southern; and New York, Eastern) accounted for more than 20 percent of all grand jury sessions convened during 1988.

There are two types of grand juries: regular and special. A regular grand jury meets to examine the evidence of specific crimes while a special grand jury acts as an advisory body studying patterns in the district's criminal activities. A regular grand jury can serve up to 18 months but its term of service can be extended up to 24 months if such an extension is in the public interest¹. During 1988, Federal judges granted extensions for 107 regular grand juries. A special grand jury has greater discretion than a regular grand jury and its term of service can last up to 36 months². Thirteen percent (97) of the 764 grand juries serving during the year were special grand juries.

A grand jury cannot convene unless there are between 16 and 23 jurors present. The category "Jurors in Session" includes only those jurors who participated in a convened session and excludes 15,558 additional jurors in travel status, reporting for orientation or impanelment only, or awaiting a quorum of 16. During 1988, an average of nearly 20 jurors attended each grand jury session; with individual districts ranging from a high of 22.8 jurors in Oklahoma, Eastern to a low of 18.5 jurors in Rhode Island and Nebraska. Despite the Department of Justice's policy of scheduling a minimum of six hours of business per grand jury session convened, the average number of hours per session remained constant at 5.4. During 1988, only 44 districts averaged at least six hours per session.

Table 3 summarizes five years of data on the number of months each grand jury served. Nearly 30 percent of the 274 grand juries discharged during 1988 served 18 months. Another 16 percent served 24 months, the maximum term of service for a regular grand jury. Of the 29 special grand juries discharged, only 14 percent served a full 36 months.

Table 4 provides, by district, the number of criminal cases commenced by grand jury indictment and the number of defendants proceeded against by indictment. Nationally, the average number of defendants named per indictment was 1.6.

¹Rule 6(g) Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

²Title 18 U.S.C. Section 3333.

GRAND JURY SESSIONS CONVENED AND DEFENDANTS INDICTED

TWELVE MONTH PERIODS ENDED JUNE 30, 1983 THROUGH 1988

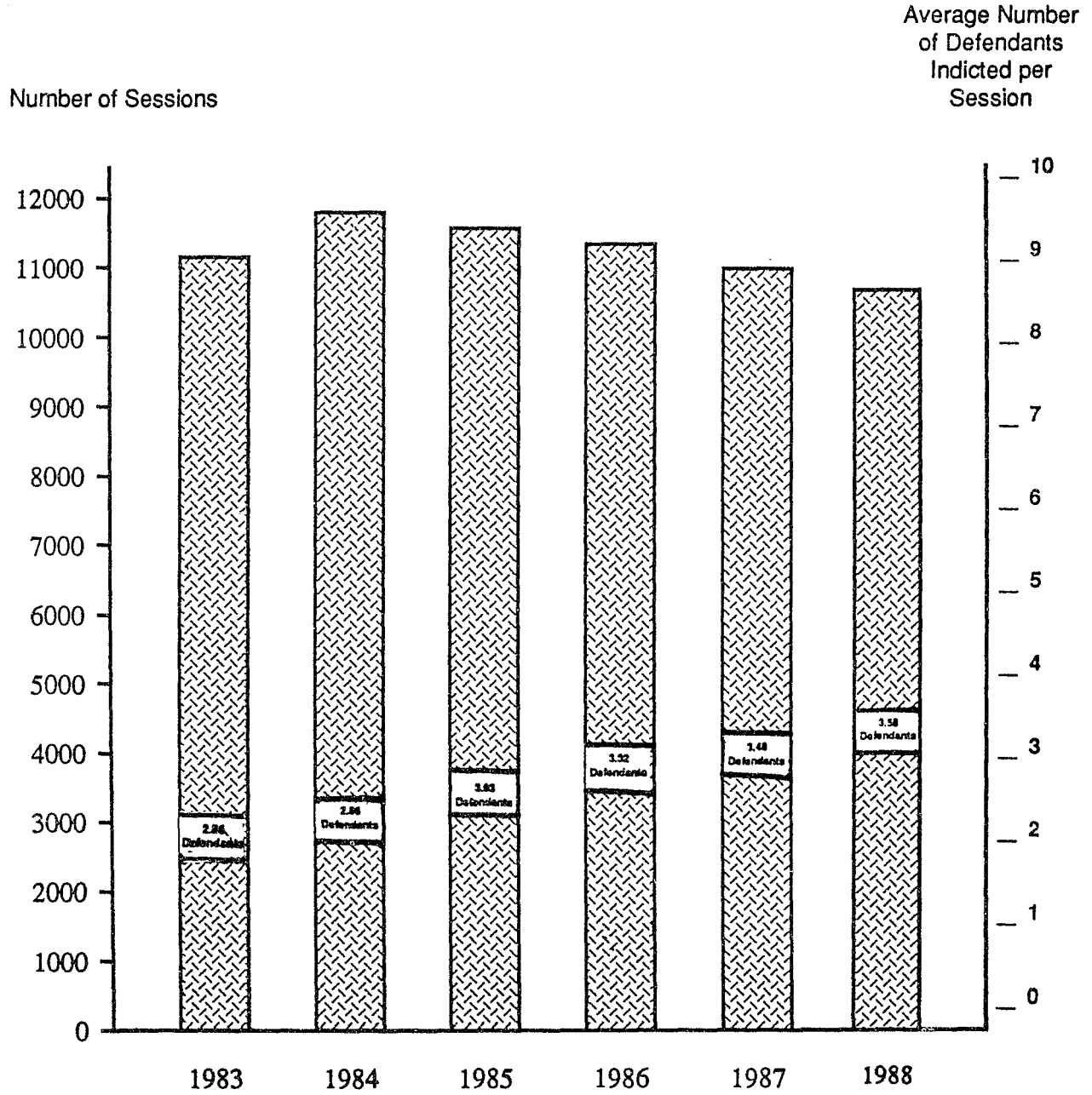


TABLE 2
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
GRAND JUROR SERVICE
FOR THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1988

DISTRICT	TOTAL SERVING IN THE PERIOD	SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER JURORS PER SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER HOURS PER SESSION
TOTAL...	764	10,817	211,610	58,109	19.6	5.4
DC.....	7	415	7,971	1,903	19.2	4.6
1ST...						
ME.....	3	43	859	298	20.0	6.9
MA.....	20	393	7,675	1,801	19.5	4.6
NH.....	4	30	591	105	19.7	3.5
RI.....	5	53	983	306	18.5	5.8
PR.....	3	67	1,298	402	19.4	6.0
2ND...						
CT.....	11	126	2,355	644	18.7	5.1
NY, N....	9	114	2,205	562	19.3	4.9
NY, E....	47	631	11,894	2,988	18.8	4.7
NY, S....	50	929	17,981	3,772	19.4	4.1
NY, W....	9	173	3,395	923	19.6	5.3
VT.....	6	66	1,271	257	19.3	3.9
3RD...						
DE.....	3	25	488	193	19.5	7.7
NJ.....	17	263	5,044	1,255	19.2	4.8
PA, E....	22	332	6,163	1,655	18.6	5.0
PA, M....	9	82	1,626	484	19.8	5.9
PA, W....	12	139	2,781	842	20.0	6.1
VI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
4TH...						
MD.....	21	267	5,185	1,223	19.4	4.6
NC, E....	7	62	1,233	381	19.9	6.1
NC, M....	2	24	494	145	20.6	6.0
NC, W....	7	83	1,650	640	19.9	7.7
SC.....	4	52	1,051	339	20.2	6.5
VA, E....	25	179	3,492	1,103	19.5	6.2
VA, W....	7	50	1,016	262	20.3	5.2
WV, N....	3	42	821	311	19.5	7.4
WV, S....	7	95	1,954	651	20.6	6.9
5TH...						
LA, E....	10	110	2,153	630	19.6	5.7
LA, M....	5	45	856	255	19.0	5.7
LA, W....	3	83	1,621	480	19.5	5.8
MS, N....	3	28	529	187	18.9	6.7
MS, S....	3	49	957	278	19.5	5.7
TX, N....	17	119	2,355	719	19.8	6.0
TX, E....	5	59	1,179	343	20.0	5.8
TX, S....	14	173	3,431	894	19.8	5.2
TX, W....	23	153	2,986	783	19.5	5.1
6TH...						
KY, E....	7	40	799	202	20.0	5.1
KY, W....	2	62	1,299	386	21.0	6.2
MI, E....	19	302	5,968	1,634	19.8	5.4
MI, W....	5	87	1,696	505	19.5	5.8
OH, N....	14	175	3,434	1,078	19.6	6.2
OH, S....	5	86	1,723	461	20.0	5.4
TN, E....	6	57	1,098	408	19.3	7.2
TN, M....	4	34	696	222	20.5	6.5
TN, W....	7	69	1,368	386	19.8	5.6

TABLE 2
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
GRAND JUROR SERVICE
FOR THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1988

DISTRICT	TOTAL SERVING IN THE PERIOD	SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER JURORS PER SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER HOURS PER SESSION
7TH...						
IL,N....	13	347	7,028	1,950	20.3	5.6
IL,C....	3	34	690	196	20.3	5.8
IL,S....	4	52	1,080	289	20.8	5.6
IN,N....	6	96	1,990	531	20.7	5.5
IN,S....	7	86	1,709	639	19.9	7.4
WI,E....	3	56	1,179	295	21.1	5.3
WI,W....	2	20	397	96	19.9	4.8
8TH...						
AR,E....	3	29	623	217	21.5	7.5
AR,W....	2	16	317	101	19.8	6.3
IA,N....	4	36	692	243	19.2	6.8
IA,S....	2	26	509	159	19.6	6.1
MN.....	5	71	1,465	382	20.6	5.4
MO,E....	5	88	1,666	483	18.9	5.5
MO,W....	8	76	1,559	519	20.5	6.8
NE.....	1	53	982	337	18.5	6.4
ND.....	2	19	387	99	20.4	5.2
SD.....	4	42	821	310	19.5	7.4
9TH...						
AK.....	2	23	440	150	19.1	6.5
AZ.....	6	86	1,649	533	19.2	6.2
CA,N....	17	259	4,869	1,342	18.8	5.2
CA,E....	9	84	1,603	517	19.1	6.2
CA,C....	32	392	7,582	2,478	19.3	6.3
CA,S....	10	250	4,951	1,243	19.8	5.0
HI.....	5	63	1,225	332	19.4	5.3
ID.....	2	45	954	299	21.2	6.6
MT.....	3	19	366	110	19.3	5.8
NV.....	8	129	2,428	674	18.8	5.2
OR.....	8	87	1,751	511	20.1	5.9
WA,E....	2	36	696	253	19.3	7.0
WA,W....	4	91	1,920	703	21.1	7.7
GUAM....	1	26	493	129	19.0	5.0
NMI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10TH..						
CO.....	2	67	1,325	466	19.8	7.0
KS.....	8	60	1,225	351	20.4	5.9
NM.....	2	29	631	197	21.8	6.8
OK,N....	2	24	505	192	21.0	8.0
OK,E....	2	13	296	92	22.8	7.1
OK,W....	3	65	1,247	437	19.2	6.7
UT.....	2	52	967	288	18.6	5.5
WY.....	2	19	359	147	18.9	7.7
11TH..						
AL,N....	4	64	1,298	401	20.3	6.3
AL,M....	5	31	648	190	20.9	6.1
AL,S....	7	40	805	286	20.1	7.2
FL,N....	4	60	1,250	401	20.8	6.7
FL,M....	12	237	4,666	1,407	19.7	5.9
FL,S....	35	652	12,687	2,555	19.5	3.9
GA,N....	11	137	2,734	890	20.0	6.5
GA,M....	5	34	669	201	19.7	5.9
GA,S....	3	30	653	192	21.8	6.4

* THE DISTRICTS OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS AND THE NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS REPORTED NO GRAND JURIES IN EXISTENCE DURING THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD

Table 3
Duration of Grand Juries Discharged*
July 1, 1983 through June 30, 1988

Grand Juries Discharged	Number of Months in Existence																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
July 1, 1983 - June 30, 1984																	
Regular	2	-	8	7	8	6	1	6	2	4	14	17	3	2	3	9	26
Special	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2	-	8	8	8	6	1	6	2	4	14	18	3	2	3	9	26
Percent of Total	0.7	-	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.1	0.3	2.1	0.7	1.4	4.9	6.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	3.1	9.0
July 1, 1984 - June 30, 1985																	
Regular	-	1	7	7	5	6	1	3	3	4	10	13	6	5	6	7	30
Special	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Total	-	2	7	8	5	8	2	3	3	5	10	14	6	5	6	7	31
Percent of Total	-	0.6	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.2	9.9
July 1, 1985 - June 30, 1986																	
Regular	1	1	8	1	9	8	5	2	3	6	15	10	5	6	2	5	31
Special	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1	1	8	1	9	8	7	2	3	6	15	11	5	6	2	5	31
Percent of Total	0.3	0.3	2.6	0.3	2.9	2.6	2.3	0.6	0.9	1.9	4.8	3.5	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.6	10.0
July 1, 1986 - June 30, 1987																	
Regular	1	3	8	6	10	4	2	3	-	7	17	14	3	2	6	10	32
Special	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Total	1	3	9	6	10	5	2	3	-	7	17	15	3	2	6	11	32
Percent of Total	0.3	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	-	2.2	5.4	4.8	1.0	0.6	1.9	3.5	10.2
July 1, 1987 - June 30, 1988																	
Regular	-	1	5	6	4	3	6	7	1	4	9	16	7	6	1	7	23
Special	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2
Total	-	1	5	6	4	3	6	7	1	4	9	18	7	7	1	7	25
Percent of Total	-	0.4	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.6	0.4	1.4	3.3	6.6	2.6	2.6	0.4	2.5	9.1
Total Grand Juries Discharged																	
July 1, 1983 - June 30, 1988																	
Regular	4	6	36	27	36	27	15	21	9	25	65	70	24	21	18	38	142
Special	-	1	1	2	-	3	3	-	-	1	-	6	-	1	-	1	3
Total	4	7	37	29	36	30	18	21	9	26	65	76	24	22	18	39	145
Percent of Total	0.3	0.5	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.7	4.3	5.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.6	9.7

Table 3
Duration of Grand Juries Discharged
July 1, 1983 through June 30, 1988*
(continued)

Grand Juries Discharged	Number of Months in Existence																Totals	
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	35		36
July 1, 1983 - June 30, 1984																		
Regular	117	2	2	4	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	253
Special	14	-	-	1	-	1	7	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	6	35
Total	131	2	2	5	3	4	11	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	6	288
Percent of Total	45.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.4	3.9	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	2.1	100%
July 1, 1984 - June 30, 1985																		
Regular	88	7	5	4	4	9	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260
Special	21	1	1	1	1	1	4	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	8	54
Total	109	8	6	5	5	10	33	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	8	314
Percent of Total	34.7	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.2	10.5	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.6	2.5	100%
July 1, 1985 - June 30, 1986																		
Regular	91	4	4	3	3	8	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273
Special	5	-	-	3	1	1	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	37
Total	96	4	4	6	4	9	54	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	310
Percent of Total	36.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.9	17.4	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	2.9	100%
July 1, 1986 - June 30, 1987																		
Regular	93	6	6	1	2	6	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	277
Special	6	-	1	1	-	1	7	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	8	36
Total	99	6	7	2	2	7	42	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	8	313
Percent of Total	31.6	1.9	2.2	0.6	0.6	2.2	13.4	0.6	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.6	-	-	0.3	2.6	100%
July 1, 1987 - June 30, 1988																		
Regular	73	7	4	4	3	10	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245
Special	9	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	29
Total	82	7	4	4	3	11	44	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	274
Percent of Total	29.9	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	4.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	0.4	-	1.4	100%
Total Grand Juries Discharged																		
July 1, 1983 - June 30, 1988																		
Regular	462	26	21	16	15	36	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1308
Special	55	1	2	6	2	5	36	2	4	4	1	3	7	1	2	3	35	191
Total	517	27	23	22	17	41	184	2	4	4	1	3	7	1	2	3	35	1499
Percent of Total	34.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.7	12.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.3	100%

* Due to rounding to the nearest decimal point, percentages may not add to 100.0 percent.

Table 4
U. S. District Courts
Proceedings by Indictment and Grand Juror Service
1988

District	Proceedings Commenced by Indictment		Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session	District	Proceedings Commenced by Indictments		Average Number of Jurors per Session	Average Number of Hours per Session
	Cases	Defendants				Cases	Defendants		
Total	23,854	38,716	19.6	5.4	7th Cir.				
DC	371	580	19.2	4.6	IL, N	438	851	20.3	5.6
1st Cir.					IL, C	138	193	20.3	5.8
ME	105	129	20.0	6.9	IL, S	168	226	20.8	5.6
MA	222	444	19.5	4.6	IN, N	179	302	20.7	5.5
NH	36	43	19.7	3.5	IN, S	130	240	19.9	7.4
RI	77	116	18.5	5.8	WI, E	111	177	21.1	5.3
PR	653	890	19.4	6.0	WI, W	117	148	19.9	4.8
2nd Cir.					8th Cir.				
CT	144	251	18.7	5.1	AR, E	140	204	21.5	7.5
NY, N	110	217	19.3	4.9	AR, W	65	91	19.8	6.3
NY, E	546	1,044	18.8	4.7	IA, N	49	92	19.2	6.8
NY, S	603	1,124	19.4	4.1	IA, S	86	107	19.6	6.1
NY, W	124	184	19.6	5.3	MN	251	405	20.6	5.4
VT	73	107	19.3	3.9	MO, E	221	328	18.9	5.5
3rd Cir.					MO, W	255	387	20.5	6.8
DE	62	87	19.5	7.7	NE	108	155	18.5	6.4
NJ	219	478	19.2	4.8	ND	94	120	20.4	5.2
PA, E	249	516	18.6	5.0	SD	205	263	19.5	7.4
PA, M	136	201	19.8	5.9	9th Cir.				
PA, W	210	319	20.0	6.1	AK	110	133	19.1	6.5
VI*	-	-	-	-	AZ	616	927	19.2	6.2
4th Cir.					CA, N	341	687	18.8	5.2
MD	325	524	19.4	4.6	CA, E	385	544	19.1	6.2
NC, E	185	297	19.9	6.1	CA, C	834	1,379	19.3	6.3
NC, M	228	345	20.6	6.0	CA, S	760	1,163	19.8	5.0
NC, W	273	374	19.9	7.7	HI	128	228	19.4	5.3
SC	246	389	20.2	6.5	ID	96	136	21.2	6.6
VA, E	409	567	19.5	6.2	MT	157	231	19.3	5.8
VA, W	127	238	20.3	5.2	NV	255	415	18.8	5.2
WV, N	138	184	19.5	7.4	OR	294	484	20.1	5.9
WV, S	181	287	20.6	6.9	WA, E	436	437	19.3	7.0
5th Cir.					WA, W	296	423	21.1	7.7
LA, E	354	550	19.6	5.7	GU	16	18	19.0	5.0
LA, M	41	50	19.0	5.7	NMI*	-	-	-	-
LA, W	89	312	19.5	5.8	10th Cir.				
MS, N	74	117	18.9	6.7	CO	222	322	19.8	7.0
MS, S	157	227	19.5	5.7	KS	169	242	20.4	5.9
TX, N	566	926	19.8	6.0	NM	490	705	21.8	6.8
TX, E	102	211	20.0	5.8	OK, N	147	230	21.0	8.0
TX, S	1,617	2,739	19.8	5.2	OK, E	49	80	22.8	7.1
TX, W	764	1,058	19.5	5.1	OK, W	135	211	19.2	6.7
6th Cir.					UT	191	268	18.6	5.5
KY, E	158	260	20.0	5.1	WY	62	93	18.9	7.7
KY, W	150	288	21.0	6.2	11th Cir.				
MI, E	322	752	19.8	5.4	AL, N	258	373	20.3	6.3
MI, W	111	193	19.5	5.8	AL, M	135	225	20.9	6.1
OH, N	323	489	19.6	6.2	AI, S	151	319	20.1	7.2
OH, S	290	397	20.0	5.4	FL, N	229	396	20.8	6.7
TN, E	147	194	19.3	7.7	FL, M	514	888	19.7	5.9
TN, M	154	230	20.5	6.5	FL, S	1,328	2,499	19.5	3.9
TN, W	276	465	19.8	5.6	GA, N	323	615	20.0	6.5
					GA, M	107	172	19.7	5.9
					GA, S	118	191	21.8	6.4

* The districts of the Virgin Islands and the Northern Mariana Islands reported no grand jury activity during the 12-month period ended June 30, 1988. All offenses in these territorial courts are prosecuted by information, not indictment by grand jury.

The Effect of the Speedy Trial Act of 1974

The Speedy Trial Act of 1974 guarantees that every defendant charged with an offense will be brought to trial within a specific time. The Act, as amended August 2, 1979, established mandatory time limits of 30 days from arrest to indictment, and 70 days from indictment to trial. Delays in meeting these time limitations may be granted for several reasons; for example, the defendant must undergo examination for mental or physical incapacity to stand trial, or the defendant is being tried on another charge in another court. The time delayed is not included in the 30 or 70 day intervals.

The Act had a major impact on grand jury usage as more grand juries were convened but fewer cases were presented at each session. As a result, grand jury sessions rose at a faster rate than criminal filings. This trend, however, reversed itself in 1985 and continued through 1987. During 1988, however, criminal cases filed by indictment fell 1 percent while the number of grand jury sessions convened declined 2 percent. Speedy Trial compliance is discussed further in the 1988 **Annual Report of the Director**.

Petit Jurors

Potential jurors who are called to the U.S. district courts for jury selection are reported as selected or serving; challenged; or not selected or challenged. Jurors returning to serve on a continuing trial and jurors who are paid for travelling to or from court are reported separately. A juror is counted in the statistics for each day of service (including travel time) with the following exception. Jurors whose costs are assessed to litigating parties who canceled a jury trial too late to notify the jurors not to report to court are not included in these statistics.

As shown in Table 5, total petit jury trial days declined less than 1 percent in 1988 to 44,224 after several years of increases. Contrary to this decline, the total number of juror days (which includes days serving on trials, selection days, and travel days) climbed 3 percent to 750,679. Just under 50 percent of these juror days were needed for selection of jurors. The remainder were primarily jurors who were continuing service on a previously selected jury. Of those jurors present for jury selection, 30 percent were selected while 36 percent were challenged. Nearly 34 percent of those present for jury selection were not selected or challenged. This was a slight increase over the percentage reported in 1987, but approximately the same as that reported in 1986. The not selected or challenged category includes many jurors summoned to ensure sufficient jurors for anticipated challenges which were, in fact, never exercised. The average number of jurors present for jury selection rose to almost 33 this year compared to 31 in 1987 and 32 in 1986.

Table 5
National Petit Juror Service
1983 through 1988

Service	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Overall Juror Service						
Jury Trial Days	37,589	38,572	40,289	41,945	44,511	44,224
Percent Criminal	44.0	42.4	42.7	45.9	42.9	44.0
Percent Civil	56.0	57.6	57.3	54.1	57.1	56.0
Juror Days ¹	640,577	666,942	676,140	705,819	732,039	750,679
Percent Selected or Serving	64.6	64.6	65.4	65.8	66.7	65.3
Percent Challenged	18.0	16.5	16.9	16.9	17.3	17.6
Percent Not Selected, Serving or Challenged ²	19.4	18.9	17.7	17.2	16.0	17.1
Average Jurors Per Day of Trial	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.8	16.4	17.0
Jury Selection Day						
Jurors Present for Voir Dire	316,821	328,355	328,360	338,022	344,863	362,304
Percent Selected	30.1	30.1	30.4	30.5	31.1	29.9
Percent Challenged	32.4	33.6	34.8	35.2	36.8	36.4
Percent Not Selected or Challenged	37.4	36.3	34.8	34.3	32.1	33.7
Number of Juries Selected	9,769	10,162	10,257	10,567	11,074	11,078
Average Jurors Present for Jury Selection	32.4	32.3	32.0	32.0	31.1	32.7

¹Each juror is counted for each day serving, waiting at the courthouse to serve, or in travel.
²Includes jurors in travel status. Note: Dashes indicate comparable data not available.

PETIT JUROR SERVICE

Twelve Month Period Ended June 30, 1988

Note: Thirty-three people are pictured because the average number of jurors present for jury selection in 1988 was 32.7.

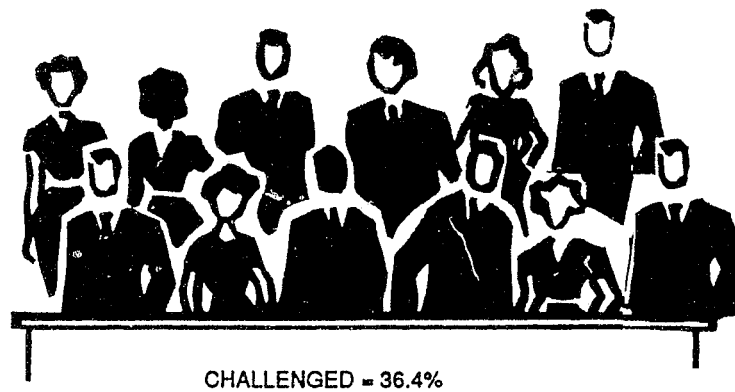
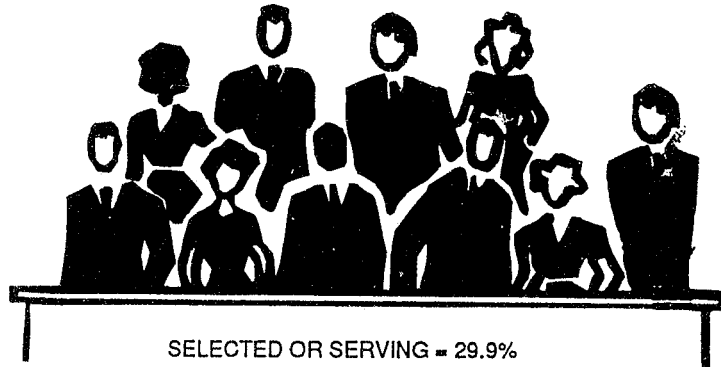


Table 6 summarizes, by district, jury selection day activity during 1988. Attention continues to focus on the not selected or challenged category. Despite the overall increase in the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged, 41 districts improved (reduced) their percentage in this category. The largest improvement (27 percentage points) was reported in West Virginia, Northern because of the concentrated efforts of the courts' judges. These efforts led to the use of the multiple voir dire method of selecting jurors whenever possible; the calling of smaller panels of jurors for jury selection; and fewer last minute cancellations of jury selections, all of which improved petit juror usage. Four other districts improved their percentage in the not selected or challenged category by at least 10 percentage points.

In an effort to further reduce the number of jurors not selected or challenged, many courts have enacted local rules allowing the assessment of juror costs when cases settle after prospective jurors have arrived at court. (See Appendix C for a listing of these rules.) Such a rule discourages last minute settlements which results in fewer unused jury panels. During 1988, 38 districts assessed juror costs on at least one occasion. A total of \$99,472 covering the costs of 2,004 jurors was returned to the general revenue funds of the U.S. Treasury. Table 7 provides, by district, the amount of juror costs assessed during 1988.

South Carolina reported the highest percentage of jurors selected (62 percent) due, in large part, to its extensive use of multiple voir dire. This is illustrated by the fact that out of 339 juries selected in this district, only 11 trials (3 percent) began on the same day the jury was selected. Another seven districts reported more than one-half of their jurors in the selected category. In sharp contrast, because of a large number of highly publicized trials and last minute cancellations of jury selections, New York, Southern reported the lowest percentage of jurors selected with 19 percent.

Once again, Hawaii reported the largest percentage of jurors in the challenged category (54 percent) due to its predominately criminal trial calendar. Of the 47 jury trials completed in this district during 1988, 34 (72 percent) involved criminal offenses. Conversely, New York Northern's percentage of challenged jurors was less than 19 percent.

TABLE 6
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
PETIT JUROR SERVICE ON DAYS JURORS WERE SELECTED FOR TRIAL
DURING THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1988*

DISTRICT	NUMBER OF JURORS PRESENT FOR JURY SELECTION OR ORIENTATION				TOTAL JURIES SELECTED (CIVIL AND CRIMINAL)	NUMBER OF TRIALS STARTING ON THE SAME DAY THE JURY WAS SELECTED		
	TOTAL	PERCENT SELECTED	PERCENT CHALLENGED	PERCENT NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		TOTAL	PERCENT CIVIL	PERCENT CRIMINAL
TOTAL...	362,304	29.9	36.4	33.7	11,078	8,509	58.9	41.1
DC.....	8,824	23.9	29.8	46.4	196	194	57.2	42.8
1ST...								
ME.....	1,181	39.5	42.5	18.0	50	19	36.8	63.2
MA.....	8,229	25.3	29.6	45.2	236	235	77.9	22.1
NH.....	1,864	35.5	42.8	21.7	77	44	77.3	22.7
RI.....	1,576	52.6	25.8	21.6	96	2	.0	100.0
PR.....	4,070	27.9	39.4	32.7	101	100	39.0	61.0
2ND...								
CT.....	3,077	33.2	44.8	22.0	107	9	55.6	44.4
NY,N.....	3,099	22.7	18.8	58.5	78	71	80.3	19.7
NY,E.....	12,048	25.6	38.7	35.7	272	77	36.4	63.6
NY,S.....	20,285	18.9	34.9	46.3	379	379	62.5	37.5
NY,W.....	2,095	34.2	33.7	32.0	64	21	47.6	52.4
VT.....	787	41.7	29.9	28.5	43	18	61.1	38.9
3RD...								
DE.....	1,355	32.0	37.7	30.3	39	39	46.2	53.8
NJ.....	9,563	22.6	42.3	35.1	205	164	65.2	34.8
PA,E.....	19,464	22.6	42.4	35.0	476	476	81.9	18.1
PA,M.....	2,753	52.7	34.0	13.3	158	37	64.9	35.1
PA,W.....	3,882	29.1	42.3	28.6	115	90	62.2	37.8
VI.....	3,173	45.8	34.2	19.9	128	9	77.8	22.2
4TH...								
MD.....	7,080	23.9	38.9	37.2	164	154	64.3	35.7
NC,E.....	1,909	52.4	38.6	9.0	79	42	45.2	54.8
NC,M.....	1,442	42.9	35.9	21.2	57	40	30.0	70.0
NC,W.....	1,647	55.6	23.1	21.3	96	73	58.9	41.1
SC.....	3,377	62.3	28.8	8.8	339	11	63.6	36.4
VA,E.....	6,221	32.0	30.7	37.3	226	220	57.3	42.7
VA,W.....	1,856	34.0	42.9	23.1	68	65	66.2	33.8
WV,N.....	958	39.0	44.9	16.1	36	29	37.9	62.1
WV,S.....	1,331	39.0	48.8	12.2	61	52	73.1	26.9
5TH...								
LA,E.....	4,282	46.1	41.9	12.0	260	234	81.6	18.4
LA,M.....	521	37.4	46.3	16.3	25	25	84.0	16.0
LA,W.....	2,490	34.1	39.9	26.0	100	84	82.1	17.9
MS,N.....	1,578	37.1	36.8	26.1	63	49	69.4	30.6
MS,S.....	3,913	31.7	34.8	33.5	136	88	75.0	25.0
TX,N.....	6,182	26.5	31.3	42.2	150	132	56.8	43.2
TX,E.....	4,047	38.3	36.7	25.0	225	26	53.8	46.2
TX,S.....	10,948	29.9	33.0	37.1	322	168	51.8	48.2
TX,W.....	5,199	30.1	31.7	38.1	159	105	46.7	53.3
6TH...								
KY,E.....	2,915	32.3	44.0	23.7	93	71	57.7	42.3
KY,W.....	2,761	27.2	36.6	36.1	77	74	59.5	40.5
MI,E.....	11,451	24.0	29.4	46.6	294	294	76.2	23.8
MI,W.....	1,318	29.7	30.3	39.9	40	31	54.8	45.2
OH,N.....	4,557	26.6	24.5	48.9	135	105	73.3	26.7
OH,S.....	3,824	27.6	31.2	41.2	111	87	56.3	43.7
IN,E.....	2,748	38.9	27.3	33.9	133	133	79.7	20.3
TN,M.....	1,824	35.2	30.3	34.5	72	72	75.0	25.0
TN,W.....	1,843	40.4	35.3	24.3	66	63	31.7	68.3

TABLE 6
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
PETIT JUROR SERVICE ON DAYS JURORS WERE SELECTED FOR TRIAL
DURING THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1988*

DISTRICT	NUMBER OF JURORS PRESENT FOR JURY SELECTION OR ORIENTATION				TOTAL JURIES SELECTED (CIVIL AND CRIMINAL)	NUMBER OF TRIALS STARTING ON THE SAME DAY THE JURY WAS SELECTED		
	TOTAL	PERCENT SELECTED	PERCENT CHALLENGED	PERCENT NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		TOTAL	PERCENT CIVIL	PERCENT CRIMINAL
7TH...								
IL,N....	9,910	25.5	35.0	39.5	244	244	54.9	45.1
IL,C....	1,629	37.8	35.4	26.9	65	47	59.8	40.4
IL,S....	1,938	34.3	37.9	27.8	75	50	70.0	30.0
IN,N....	2,753	30.1	34.8	35.1	78	78	52.6	47.4
IN,S....	1,167	31.7	41.3	27.0	38	38	60.5	39.5
WI,E....	2,207	32.6	47.4	20.0	75	73	63.0	37.0
WI,W....	1,368	44.0	45.9	10.1	69	44	65.9	34.1
8TH...								
AR,E....	3,337	29.8	42.9	27.3	96	89	73.0	27.0
AR,W....	2,315	30.0	34.2	35.8	63	60	83.3	16.7
IA,N....	788	24.4	32.2	43.4	17	15	40.0	60.0
IA,S....	1,400	35.1	32.5	32.4	47	40	55.0	45.0
MN,....	4,210	26.3	35.0	38.6	108	107	52.3	47.7
MO,E....	6,003	28.9	41.6	29.5	203	203	72.9	27.1
MO,W....	3,505	30.7	44.7	24.6	116	104	56.7	43.3
NE,....	1,915	29.7	32.4	37.9	59	44	65.9	34.1
ND,....	814	19.7	29.4	51.0	16	16	43.8	56.3
SD,....	1,945	36.5	43.5	20.1	64	52	44.2	55.8
9TH...								
AK,....	1,466	33.1	29.7	37.2	38	38	18.4	81.6
AZ,....	5,236	27.6	44.3	28.1	122	120	16.7	83.3
CA,N....	5,038	26.2	43.8	30.0	121	120	45.0	55.0
CA,E....	2,434	28.8	35.6	35.5	61	57	40.4	59.6
CA,C....	11,292	27.6	44.7	27.7	281	281	47.7	52.3
CA,S....	3,963	30.0	35.1	34.9	99	99	23.2	76.8
HI,....	1,964	36.6	54.3	9.1	58	2	50.0	50.0
ID,....	908	36.0	46.8	17.2	34	34	52.9	47.1
MT,....	1,628	26.4	36.2	37.3	40	40	47.5	52.5
NV,....	2,521	32.7	39.5	27.8	66	66	24.2	75.8
OR,....	2,968	25.9	30.3	43.8	90	90	72.2	27.8
WA,E....	1,048	26.0	38.2	35.8	25	21	33.3	66.7
WA,W....	2,509	28.4	36.7	34.9	72	71	46.5	53.5
GUAM,....	218	16.1	55.5	28.4	3	3	33.3	66.7
NMI,....	202	12.9	30.7	56.4	1	1	.0	100.0
10TH...								
CO,....	2,525	28.6	35.8	35.7	81	80	61.3	38.8
KS,....	2,620	34.5	31.6	33.9	96	87	74.7	25.3
NM,....	2,418	41.3	39.1	19.6	93	52	46.2	53.8
OK,N....	1,289	37.6	43.6	18.8	49	35	48.6	51.4
OK,E....	712	62.2	31.2	6.6	58	22	59.1	40.9
OK,W....	3,916	35.6	31.1	33.3	171	154	81.2	18.8
UT,....	2,109	28.7	36.8	34.4	49	49	51.0	49.0
WV,....	563	43.0	40.9	16.2	33	32	90.6	9.4
11TH...								
AL,N....	2,865	41.8	48.1	10.1	137	134	79.1	20.9
AL,M....	1,952	54.9	32.8	12.2	115	38	55.3	44.7
AL,S....	1,451	59.8	39.6	.6	89	11	54.5	45.5
FL,N....	3,105	41.9	37.7	20.4	110	39	28.2	71.8
FL,M....	3,035	25.1	28.7	46.2	185	177	44.6	55.4
FL,S....	22,725	25.5	34.4	40.1	471	466	19.3	80.7
GA,N....	6,146	33.5	40.9	25.6	222	194	51.3	38.7
GA,M....	1,470	46.4	34.6	19.0	55	44	77.3	22.7
GA,S....	2,257	40.6	40.9	18.5	113	37	54.1	45.9

* THIS TABLE INCLUDES DATA ON JURY SELECTION DAYS ONLY. DATA ON JUROR SERVICE AFTER THE SELECTION DAY ARE NOT INCLUDED. THEREFORE, A DISTRICT THAT SELECTS A JURY ON ONE DAY AND BEGINS THE TRIAL AT A LATER DATE WILL SHOW JUROR ACTIVITY BUT WILL NOT SHOW TRIAL ACTIVITY.

NOTE: DUE TO ROUNDING PERCENTS MAY NOT ADD TO 100.0 PERCENT.

TABLE 7
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
JUROR COSTS ASSESSED FOR CANCELLED TRIALS
DURING THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1988

CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT	COST ASSESSED	JURORS	JURORS REUSED*	CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT	COST ASSESSED	JURORS	JURORS REUSED*
TOTAL...	\$99,472	2,004	85	7TH...	\$5,665	118	24
DC.....	\$1,485	45	-	IL,N....	\$4,240	96	24
1ST...	\$3,797	75	-	IL,C....	\$880	6	-
ME.....	-	-	-	IL,S....	-	-	-
MA.....	\$805	21	-	IN,N....	\$545	16	-
NH.....	-	-	-	IN,S....	-	-	-
RI.....	-	-	-	WI,E....	-	-	-
PR.....	\$2,932	54	-	WI,W....	-	-	-
2ND...	\$600	19	-	8TH...	\$3,936	104	13
CT.....	-	-	-	AR,E....	\$1,110	27	-
NY,N....	\$600	19	-	AR,W....	-	-	-
NY,E....	-	-	-	IA,N....	-	-	-
NY,S....	-	-	-	IA,S....	-	-	-
NY,W....	-	-	-	MN.....	-	-	-
VT.....	-	-	-	MO,E....	\$1,284	31	13
3RD...	\$3,142	93	23	MO,W....	-	-	-
DE.....	\$540	18	-	NE.....	\$1,542	46	-
NJ.....	-	-	-	ND.....	-	-	-
PA,E....	\$1,350	45	-	SD.....	-	-	-
PA,M....	-	-	-	9TH...	\$12,161	274	-
PA,W....	\$1,252	30	23	AK.....	-	-	-
VI.....	-	-	-	AZ.....	\$4,753	110	-
4TH...	\$13,875	224	-	CA,N....	\$3,139	75	-
MD.....	\$1,225	25	-	CA,E....	\$1,161	22	-
NC,E....	\$6,631	50	-	CA,C....	-	-	-
NC,M....	-	-	-	CA,S....	\$1,617	35	-
NC,W....	\$304	8	-	HI.....	-	-	-
SC.....	-	-	-	ID.....	-	-	-
VA,E....	\$2,430	64	-	MT.....	-	-	-
VA,W....	-	-	-	NV.....	-	-	-
WV,N....	-	-	-	OR.....	-	-	-
WV,S....	\$3,285	77	-	WA,E....	-	-	-
5TH...	\$28,491	605	19	WA,W....	\$1,491	32	-
LA,E....	\$7,866	171	19	GUAM....	-	-	-
LA,M....	-	-	-	NMI.....	-	-	-
LA,W....	\$12,096	282	-	10TH...	\$14,730	220	-
MS,N....	\$3,894	69	-	CO.....	\$1,058	23	-
MS,S....	\$4,635	83	-	KS.....	\$751	19	-
TX,N....	-	-	-	NM.....	\$10,799	125	-
TX,E....	-	-	-	OK,N....	-	-	-
TX,S....	-	-	-	OK,E....	\$1,096	27	-
TX,W....	-	-	-	OK,W....	-	-	-
6TH...	\$6,232	147	-	UT.....	-	-	-
KY,E....	\$2,877	67	-	WV.....	\$1,026	26	-
KY,W....	-	-	-	11TH...	\$5,358	80	6
MI,E....	-	-	-	AL,N....	-	-	-
MI,W....	-	-	-	AL,M....	\$1,287	13	-
OH,N....	-	-	-	AL,S....	\$1,561	14	-
OH,S....	-	-	-	FL,N....	\$1,060	27	-
TN,E....	\$3,355	80	-	FL,M....	\$1,450	26	6
TN,M....	-	-	-	FL,S....	-	-	-
TN,W....	-	-	-	GA,N....	-	-	-
				GA,M....	-	-	-
				GA,S....	-	-	-

* THIS DATA INCLUDES JURORS IN COLUMN 2 THAT PARTICIPATED IN ANOTHER VOIR DIRE ON THE SAME DAY.

Comparison of Petit Juror Service 1984 through 1988

Table 8 summarizes, by district, the percentage of jurors selected or serving on jury selection days for the years 1984 through 1988 while Table 9 provides, by district, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged for the same years. Between 1983, the first full year of petit juror data which emphasized activity on jury selection days, and 1987, the percentage of jurors selected slowly rose and the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged dropped sharply. These trends reversed themselves in 1988 due, in part, to a 6 percent increase in the number of criminal jury trials completed. Criminal jury trials accounted for 43 percent of all jury trials completed in 1988, up from 41 percent in 1987. Criminal cases require larger jury panels than civil cases because of the increased number of challenges allowed. As a result, a smaller percentage of jurors are selected and a larger percentage of jurors are not selected or challenged.

Table 8
 Percentage of Jurors Selected or Serving
 On Days Jurors Were Selected for Trial
 1984 through 1988

District	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	District	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984
Total	29.9	31.1	30.5	30.4	30.1	7th Cir.					
DC	23.9	24.1	28.5	31.5	33.6	IL, N.....	25.5	23.3	28.4	26.5	28.9
1st Cir.						IL, C.....	37.8	46.4	39.2	27.6	28.3
ME.....	39.5	33.4	39.1	33.1	30.0	IL, S.....	34.3	34.9	35.4	28.6	27.3
MA.....	25.3	26.6	24.8	25.5	24.8	IN, N.....	30.1	31.0	30.7	30.8	27.9
NH.....	35.5	38.1	35.1	32.8	33.0	IN, S.....	31.7	31.5	27.6	22.6	27.6
RI.....	52.6	48.9	57.3	53.2	59.1	WI, E.....	32.6	34.0	29.3	36.9	27.7
PR.....	27.9	23.4	24.7	16.6	16.7	WI, W.....	44.0	44.8	36.9	38.8	41.4
2nd Cir.						8th Cir.					
CT.....	33.2	34.3	34.3	36.1	36.9	AR, E.....	29.8	39.5	39.0	37.3	41.7
NY, N.....	22.7	25.7	24.6	27.2	24.1	AR, W.....	30.0	30.1	34.4	34.2	31.5
NY, E.....	25.6	27.5	23.0	29.5	24.8	IA, N.....	24.4	33.1	31.1	36.1	29.2
NY, S.....	18.9	22.0	19.1	22.4	22.5	IA, S.....	35.1	44.0	37.1	39.3	35.9
NY, W.....	34.2	32.7	36.3	34.2	34.0	MN.....	26.3	27.3	26.8	25.7	18.9
VT.....	41.7	40.1	35.9	43.3	35.9	MO, E.....	28.9	31.1	26.2	25.5	29.5
3rd Cir.						MO, W.....	30.7	31.7	30.0	27.4	27.7
DE.....	32.0	36.6	37.6	32.4	38.0	NE.....	29.7	32.2	31.5	26.5	25.1
NJ.....	22.6	16.1	20.8	22.7	24.5	ND.....	19.7	30.8	29.5	30.8	32.0
PA, E.....	22.6	29.2	24.5	24.9	26.9	SD.....	36.5	36.2	32.8	32.0	30.1
PA, M.....	52.7	44.0	41.3	41.6	43.6	9th Cir.					
PA, W.....	29.1	29.8	23.6	25.6	30.5	AK.....	33.1	41.6	34.0	33.0	32.3
VI.....	45.8	40.1	38.0	41.6	33.2	AZ.....	27.6	28.5	26.7	32.7	31.4
4th Cir.						CA, N.....	26.2	28.2	30.0	31.9	24.8
MD.....	23.9	28.0	28.1	29.7	24.5	CA, E.....	28.8	35.7	29.1	27.0	21.9
NC, E.....	52.4	52.1	49.4	52.6	55.8	CA, C.....	27.6	32.0	33.7	33.3	26.3
NC, M.....	42.9	38.2	41.9	30.9	35.6	CA, S.....	30.0	29.0	31.3	28.7	32.9
NC, W.....	55.6	54.5	55.7	62.8	60.0	HI.....	36.6	33.2	24.9	24.7	25.6
SC.....	62.3	56.1	62.2	53.5	59.3	ID.....	36.0	34.0	29.0	33.1	26.1
VA, E.....	32.0	32.3	27.4	32.1	36.4	MT.....	26.4	30.4	32.1	28.1	31.5
VA, W.....	34.0	34.0	36.2	39.6	35.9	NV.....	32.7	31.6	30.4	33.8	23.4
WV, N.....	39.0	26.0	26.5	36.1	24.2	OR.....	25.9	29.5	31.5	30.8	31.6
WV, S.....	39.0	37.9	35.4	27.6	28.8	WA, E.....	26.0	32.3	28.5	34.3	29.9
5th Cir.						WA, W.....	28.4	32.8	37.0	35.3	36.7
LA, E.....	46.1	42.7	37.0	41.6	39.3	GU.....	16.1	9.8	24.4	19.3	16.7
LA, M.....	37.4	39.9	41.6	38.2	23.4	NMI.....	12.9	-	-	10.0	10.8
LA, W.....	34.1	35.4	30.6	25.8	31.2	10th Cir.					
MS, N.....	37.1	36.7	40.4	38.6	37.2	CO.....	28.6	36.9	41.7	40.5	38.3
MS, S.....	31.7	33.5	29.2	34.1	28.6	KS.....	24.5	35.0	34.3	31.9	32.5
TX, N.....	26.5	29.6	27.9	28.0	26.0	NM.....	41.3	45.8	41.2	42.7	44.2
TX, E.....	38.3	34.5	40.7	43.5	38.6	OK, N.....	37.6	34.1	31.1	35.0	33.5
TX, S.....	29.9	34.0	31.0	29.6	24.0	OK, E.....	62.2	61.3	67.7	58.1	69.3
TX, W.....	30.1	32.9	31.5	29.7	30.3	OK, W.....	35.6	29.0	31.1	33.5	29.7
6th Cir.						UT.....	28.7	31.2	27.4	25.9	39.1
KY, E.....	32.3	31.1	30.8	25.9	26.8	WY.....	43.0	48.0	43.4	44.3	41.5
KY, W.....	27.2	27.4	28.0	33.8	30.0	11th Cir.					
MI, E.....	24.0	25.9	27.0	23.3	22.8	AL, N.....	41.8	39.8	36.0	33.9	37.1
MI, W.....	29.7	29.7	31.6	27.3	32.3	AL, M.....	54.9	52.5	53.2	52.4	49.7
OH, N.....	26.6	25.0	24.2	25.2	22.6	AL, S.....	59.8	59.9	60.6	55.6	59.9
OH, S.....	27.6	27.6	28.7	30.0	31.9	FL, N.....	41.9	37.9	35.5	37.1	40.0
TN, E.....	38.9	31.7	31.2	32.8	36.4	FL, M.....	25.1	30.6	32.3	27.5	28.2
TN, M.....	35.2	24.9	37.2	34.6	29.8	FL, S.....	25.5	27.3	29.3	27.0	28.5
TN, W.....	40.4	32.1	32.8	30.8	32.1	GA, N.....	33.5	33.6	35.7	30.7	32.1
						GA, M.....	46.4	44.6	46.0	45.9	49.8
						GA, S.....	40.6	44.2	44.6	40.2	41.6

Note: Dashes indicate no petit juror activity.

Table 9
 Percentage of Jurors Not Selected, Serving, or Challenged
 On Days Jurors Were Selected for Trial
 1984 through 1988

District	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	District	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984
Total	33.7	32.1	34.3	34.8	36.3						
DC	46.4	45.7	39.9	37.5	34.3						
1st Cir.						7th Cir.					
ME.....	18.0	26.7	25.2	30.6	31.0	IL, N.....	39.5	43.7	36.1	41.6	37.7
MA.....	45.2	43.7	41.7	45.5	49.7	IL, C.....	26.9	17.0	25.7	41.6	38.3
NH.....	21.7	16.8	27.2	24.9	24.8	IL, S.....	27.8	19.6	7.5	24.9	29.5
RI.....	21.6	22.1	11.6	18.9	14.0	IN, N.....	35.1	33.0	37.6	41.0	45.3
PR.....	32.7	42.7	41.7	59.5	57.7	IN, S.....	27.0	29.4	34.6	42.2	37.3
						WI, E.....	20.0	22.9	29.7	15.7	33.4
						WI, W.....	10.1	9.0	20.5	12.8	16.3
2nd Cir.						8th Cir.					
CT.....	22.0	20.3	25.9	19.2	22.1	AR, E.....	27.3	19.4	24.2	26.3	22.5
NY, N.....	58.5	53.0	55.7	48.5	54.7	AR, W.....	35.8	38.1	33.4	29.1	35.7
NY, E.....	35.7	32.2	41.9	33.4	39.5	IA, N.....	43.4	26.4	28.5	20.4	38.4
NY, S.....	46.3	42.8	52.9	43.4	44.6	IA, S.....	32.4	22.6	33.1	26.1	24.9
NY, W.....	32.0	36.5	32.5	34.2	35.6	MN.....	38.6	35.4	37.7	39.6	57.0
VT.....	28.5	33.9	39.9	30.4	33.7	MO, E.....	29.5	26.2	40.3	41.9	36.6
						MO, W.....	24.6	25.3	27.5	32.5	29.6
3rd Cir.						NE.....	37.9	31.4	31.6	39.5	39.8
DE.....	30.3	34.2	24.0	32.5	35.3	ND.....	51.0	23.4	30.2	20.5	23.7
NJ.....	35.1	40.7	43.1	40.3	44.4	SD.....	20.1	18.9	24.7	23.5	29.7
PA, E.....	35.0	24.8	35.1	32.2	32.9	9th Cir.					
PA, M.....	13.3	21.6	25.4	23.8	20.1	AK.....	37.2	35.4	36.6	42.2	36.0
PA, W.....	28.6	25.7	38.1	33.1	25.1	AZ.....	28.1	24.6	31.8	23.4	26.4
VI.....	19.9	22.3	20.6	18.8	28.8	CA, N.....	30.0	29.5	27.3	28.2	34.9
						CA, E.....	35.5	24.9	38.2	44.3	48.3
4th Cir.						CA, C.....	27.7	23.8	25.7	36.3	46.7
MD.....	37.2	31.2	30.4	27.0	37.6	CA, S.....	34.9	36.6	30.8	33.5	26.0
NC, E.....	9.0	9.5	10.5	12.4	7.7	HI.....	9.1	11.1	23.0	24.5	28.7
NC, M.....	21.2	24.2	21.6	37.0	25.8	ID.....	17.2	26.3	35.7	31.7	44.1
NC, W.....	21.3	26.3	20.6	18.3	21.9	MT.....	37.3	31.2	32.3	34.6	26.8
SC.....	8.8	17.1	12.6	20.0	14.7	NV.....	27.8	25.1	26.4	27.8	47.5
VA, E.....	37.3	39.2	48.6	37.4	26.5	OR.....	43.8	35.8	34.5	35.3	29.9
VA, W.....	23.1	22.0	15.6	9.8	16.9	WA, E.....	35.8	28.8	35.4	22.6	33.2
WV, N.....	16.1	43.0	37.5	27.5	40.0	WA, W.....	34.9	28.2	24.3	30.0	30.3
WV, S.....	12.2	14.3	15.1	25.4	32.4	GU.....	28.4	38.5	34.4	37.1	49.8
						NMI.....	56.4	-	-	83.6	47.7
5th Cir.						10th Cir.					
LA, E.....	12.0	11.4	20.2	12.3	17.1	CO.....	35.7	25.9	20.0	22.4	26.5
LA, M.....	16.3	13.4	15.5	20.0	35.4	KS.....	33.9	32.6	32.8	41.7	37.8
LA, W.....	26.0	23.3	30.0	43.1	34.2	NM.....	19.6	11.0	16.8	14.4	16.8
MS, N.....	26.1	28.0	14.2	23.7	23.7	OK, N.....	18.8	21.1	31.1	22.6	30.4
MS, S.....	33.5	31.0	38.3	36.5	49.6	OK, E.....	6.6	9.5	6.1	10.6	0.8
TX, N.....	42.2	40.1	43.4	42.3	45.8	OK, W.....	33.3	42.6	38.2	34.0	40.7
TX, E.....	25.0	32.8	23.7	24.9	34.4	UT.....	34.4	21.7	39.7	39.0	15.8
TX, S.....	37.1	31.9	32.4	36.6	47.7	WY.....	16.2	12.8	14.5	20.3	23.0
TX, W.....	38.1	33.7	38.2	35.7	34.5						
6th Cir.						11th Cir.					
KY, E.....	23.7	31.4	32.9	40.4	37.2	AL, N.....	10.1	21.4	30.6	29.7	26.5
KY, W.....	36.1	37.7	39.7	31.2	32.1	AL, M.....	12.2	16.3	15.1	15.1	21.1
MI, E.....	46.6	45.3	44.5	46.7	48.0	AL, S.....	0.6	1.6	3.1	1.6	3.2
MI, W.....	39.9	36.6	35.7	43.2	42.4	FL, N.....	20.4	23.6	30.4	26.5	25.5
OH, N.....	48.9	46.9	50.5	50.1	55.1	FL, M.....	46.2	37.5	30.7	39.9	41.3
OH, S.....	41.2	44.8	39.6	37.9	36.4	FL, S.....	40.1	36.3	36.0	40.8	38.6
TN, E.....	33.9	42.0	46.0	46.0	42.3	GA, N.....	25.6	25.0	23.1	31.6	28.2
TN, M.....	34.5	52.3	27.8	29.9	40.7	GA, M.....	19.0	22.3	16.4	18.6	17.1
TN, W.....	24.3	34.2	32.7	36.4	34.3	GA, S.....	18.5	14.5	14.2	24.8	20.8

Note: Dashes indicate no petit juror activity.

Juror Service Check Sheet

The following Juror Service Check Sheet lists 18 factors which have an effect on juror statistics. The Administrative Office and the U.S. district courts identified these factors as juror service problems encountered by district court personnel. Each of the 94 district courts has variations of local rules and implements different practices regarding juror administration. This listing, therefore, is not meant to include all possible factors affecting a district's juror service, but it can be used as a starting point to isolate and study individual aspects of a district's juror service program. Once a court determines which practices or conditions exist in its juror program, it may discover areas needing modification. As a result, the court may implement new procedures improving the efficiency of its juror management.

**CHECK SHEET ON JUROR SERVICE FACTORS THAT MAY INFLUENCE
THE OUTCOME OF JUROR STATISTICS**

POSITIVE FACTORS		ADVERSE FACTORS
<input type="checkbox"/> Good cooperation and communication between judges and court personnel.	①	Poor cooperation and communication between judges and court personnel. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> A small number of places of holding court with jury trial activity.	②	A large number of places of holding court with jury trial activity. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Use of a jury pool system, where the number of judges and trials permits.	③	Each judge using a separate jury panel. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Staggering of trial starts where the number of judges and trials permits.	④	All judges beginning jury selection at the same time and on the same day. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Use of multiple voir dices in the jury selection process.	⑤	A voir dire being called for each trial with unused jurors not returned to the jury pool for use on other trials. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Elimination of separate orientation days.	⑥	Holding separate orientation days where few, if any, juries are selected. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Reduction in voir dire panel size.	⑦	Use of voir dire panels larger than recommended. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Use of civil juries of less than 12 members.	⑧	Use of civil juries of 12 or more members. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Reduction in the number of challenges allowed.	⑨	Excessive use of peremptory challenges. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Established deadlines for settlements or pleas.	⑩	Allowing settlements or pleas to be entered up to and during trials. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Assessment of juror costs in late settling cases.	⑪	No assessment of juror costs in late settling cases. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Extensive and good use of pretrial hearings in civil cases or omnibus hearings for criminal defendants.	⑫	Little or poor use of pretrial hearings or omnibus hearings. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> A majority of civil trials - 70 percent or more of all jury trials.	⑬	A majority of criminal trials - 70 percent or more of all jury trials. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Back up trials set so that a jury panel for the first case may still be used if this first case does not go forward for some reason.	⑭	No back up trials set so that a jury panel for a case is sent home unused if this case does not go forward. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Stipulation by counsel to waive alternate jurors or verdicts by 12 or 6.	⑮	Use of alternates in all cases with no attempt to obtain waiver of their use. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> No highly publicized trials and few multiple defendant criminal cases.	⑯	Highly publicized trials or multiple defendant criminal cases requiring extra-large panels for jury selection. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Consolidating trial starts by having the judges start jury trials only on specified days of the week.	⑰	Jury trials starting on every day of the week. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Periodic reports on juror service which will indicate whether changes need to be made.	⑱	No internal reports on juror service. <input type="checkbox"/>

Note: Factors are randomly listed with no order as to significance.

SECTION II

JUROR COSTS

Juror expenditures are submitted to the Administrative Office on vouchers completed by the U.S. district courts. The totals reported in this report, however, must be considered estimates because the vouchers are not always submitted immediately after juror service.

During 1988, approximately \$46,858,000 was spent for grand and petit juror service; 4 percent more than in 1987. More than three-fourths (\$35,745,300) of the overall total was spent for petit jurors with the remainder (\$11,112,700) spent for grand jurors. The chart below illustrates the percentage of total juror expenditures for attendance, subsistence, mileage and other costs. Table 10 summarizes grand and petit juror expenditures for the last five years.

HOW JUROR DOLLARS WERE SPENT IN THE TWELVE MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 1988

TOTAL JUROR EXPENDITURES: 46,858,000

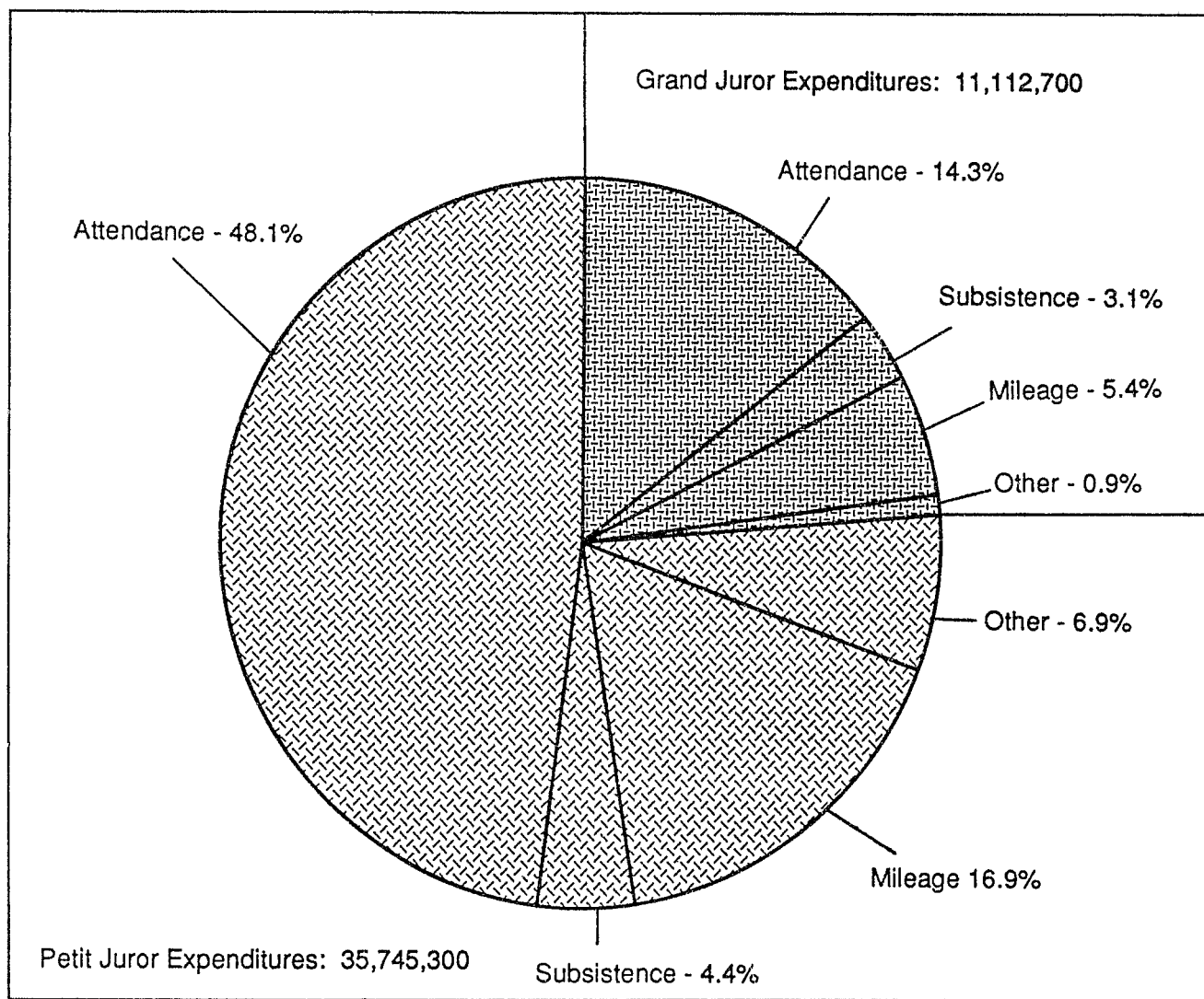


Table 10
U. S. District Courts
National Juror Payments
1984 through 1988
(Estimated Figures*)

Juror Payments	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total	\$43,077,800	\$43,438,800	\$44,774,200	\$45,202,500	\$46,858,000
Grand Jurors	\$12,071,000	\$11,993,900	\$11,745,000	\$11,367,200	\$11,112,700
Attendance	7,553,300	7,372,000	7,192,200	6,904,200	6,703,600
Subsistence	1,489,600	1,506,500	1,478,100	1,425,700	1,450,000
Mileage	2,751,000	2,701,300	2,706,900	2,581,400	2,538,400
Other	277,100	414,100	367,800	455,900	420,700
Petit Jurors	\$31,006,800	\$31,444,900	\$33,029,200	\$33,835,300	\$35,745,300
Attendance	20,038,700	20,451,200	21,504,700	21,528,600	22,527,900
Subsistence	1,825,000	1,682,700	1,633,400	1,895,700	2,076,100
Mileage	6,890,400	6,814,800	7,139,100	7,385,000	7,913,000
Other	2,252,700	2,496,200	2,752,100	3,026,000	3,228,300

* Totals may not add due to rounding.

GRAND JUROR COSTS

As a direct result of the 2 percent drop in grand jury sessions convened during 1988, total payments for grand juror service declined 2 percent to \$11,112,700. Jurors (excluding Federal employees) are paid an attendance fee of \$30 per day. Grand juror attendance fees fell 3 percent from \$6,904,200 in 1987 to \$6,703,600 in 1988. Other expenses such as parking and refreshments declined nearly 8 percent and mileage and toll costs dropped 2 percent. The only expense category to increase over last year was subsistence costs and the rise was less than 2 percent.

Table 11 summarizes, by district, grand juror expenditures for attendance, mileage, subsistence and other costs during 1988. Despite a substantial decline in its grand juror activity, New York, Southern paid out the most funds (\$777,218) for grand jurors. Two other districts, New York, Eastern and Florida, Southern spent more than \$500,000. Compared to 1987, the average cost per grand jury session declined less than one percent to \$1,027 while the average cost per grand juror day remained \$53.

TABLE 11
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
ESTIMATED GRAND JUROR EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1988

DISTRICT	EST. TOTAL EXPENDITURE	PERCENTAGE OF ESTIMATED TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR:*				DISTRICT	EST. TOTAL EXPENDITURE	PERCENTAGE OF ESTIMATED TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR:*			
		ATTENDANCE	MILE-AGE	SUBSISTENCE	OTHER			ATTENDANCE	MILE-AGE	SUBSISTENCE	OTHER
TOTAL.....	11,112,685	60.3	22.8	13.0	3.8	7TH CIR.					
DC.....	181,840	89.8	10.2	-	-	IL,N.....	276,226	78.9	20.8	-	0.3
1ST CIR.						IL,C.....	63,775	37.9	29.0	29.8	3.3
ME.....	56,574	53.9	30.0	15.8	0.3	IL,S.....	71,500	46.6	40.0	13.4	1.8
MA.....	357,737	70.3	23.8	-	5.9	IN,N.....	160,268	42.1	22.2	33.8	6.6
NH.....	30,562	62.5	35.7	1.3	0.5	IN,S.....	128,660	45.8	25.4	21.9	6.6
RI.....	39,674	75.2	19.7	0.7	4.4	WI,N.....	107,336	48.1	23.0	23.2	5.7
PR.....	79,143	50.5	23.6	25.8	-	WI,W.....	62,817	31.3	31.0	37.0	0.7
2ND CIR.						8TH CIR.					
CT.....	97,366	70.9	17.9	5.0	6.2	AR,E.....	67,308	39.2	22.0	35.8	3.0
NV,N.....	104,263	75.9	18.0	0.2	6.3	AR,W.....	32,388	34.3	25.1	40.5	0.1
NV,S.....	52,228	73.5	22.4	-	3.7	IA,N.....	38,436	58.0	23.1	15.1	3.8
NV,W.....	77,518	77.5	20.1	-	2.4	IA,S.....	29,074	56.2	16.7	25.6	1.5
VT.....	152,549	69.1	23.3	-	7.7	IA,W.....	143,186	38.6	18.7	39.1	3.5
	60,728	66.2	29.6	-	4.2	MO,E.....	63,060	74.6	24.3	0.1	1.0
3RD CIR.						MO,W.....	101,562	48.7	22.7	26.6	2.1
DE.....	25,365	67.3	27.7	-	5.0	NE.....	72,941	43.7	14.8	41.1	0.4
NJ.....	200,977	77.7	20.9	-	1.5	ND.....	41,949	30.8	27.2	40.6	1.3
PA,E.....	301,741	68.6	24.5	3.7	3.3	SD.....	91,285	29.9	22.7	47.2	0.2
PA,H.....	75,548	63.0	28.1	-	8.4	9TH CIR.					
PA,W.....	181,999	50.5	22.4	24.0	3.1	AK.....	96,630	18.9	4.8	32.4	43.9
VI.....	-	-	-	-	-	AZ.....	93,866	56.4	23.8	13.7	6.1
4TH CIR.						CA,A.....	156,404	72.0	26.2	1.8	-
MD.....	241,528	53.8	30.2	4.1	11.8	CA,E.....	123,680	40.3	29.7	26.9	3.1
NC,E.....	53,862	67.0	29.1	1.4	0.2	CA,C.....	493,367	48.8	27.7	23.4	0.2
NC,H.....	27,223	62.1	29.1	8.6	-	CA,S.....	210,094	69.5	20.3	1.6	8.6
NC,W.....	56,453	65.4	30.5	-	4.1	HI.....	90,179	54.3	11.0	8.0	26.7
SC.....	97,386	37.2	32.0	40.3	0.5	ID.....	89,486	38.5	20.0	40.7	0.8
SC,E.....	136,295	66.6	32.9	1.5	8.9	MT.....	37,691	41.8	31.2	26.1	0.9
VA,H.....	68,288	51.5	30.8	16.1	1.6	NV.....	90,233	79.6	17.5	2.9	-
VA,N.....	66,432	40.1	19.8	40.1	0.1	OR,E.....	124,154	50.4	22.8	23.6	3.2
VA,S.....	89,544	71.4	20.9	3.5	4.2	WA,E.....	72,862	36.4	17.3	44.2	2.2
5TH CIR.						WA,H.....	134,491	50.0	20.5	23.6	5.9
LA,E.....	103,421	66.1	23.9	-	10.0	GU.....	12,913	90.4	9.4	-	0.2
LA,H.....	37,818	78.1	19.1	-	2.8	NMI.....	-	-	-	-	-
LA,W.....	113,270	44.3	21.1	33.1	1.4	10TH CIR.					
MS,N.....	35,257	44.8	36.3	19.0	-	CO.....	120,214	33.4	13.6	50.9	2.0
MS,S.....	98,541	36.4	21.1	40.1	2.4	KS.....	97,081	45.2	25.4	28.3	1.1
TX,N.....	105,607	65.3	25.5	0.9	8.2	NM.....	57,970	34.0	23.1	41.2	1.7
TX,E.....	71,487	58.8	25.4	14.8	1.0	OK,N.....	18,831	73.4	26.6	-	-
TX,S.....	168,785	65.8	24.1	1.8	8.4	OK,E.....	23,392	43.9	35.2	20.9	-
TX,W.....	128,556	68.7	25.1	3.3	2.9	OK,W.....	91,564	45.4	19.4	31.5	3.6
6TH CIR.						UT.....	51,996	57.5	20.4	14.8	7.2
KY,E.....	35,585	71.1	23.0	-	5.9	WY.....	12,332	71.8	20.8	7.2	0.3
KY,W.....	46,225	77.9	18.0	-	4.1	11TH CIR.					
MI,E.....	284,459	70.3	25.5	3.6	0.5	AL,N.....	76,112	47.6	22.3	30.2	-
MI,W.....	114,370	48.8	32.1	12.1	7.0	AL,H.....	38,146	50.7	27.3	20.7	1.2
OH,N.....	188,597	59.6	29.9	7.9	6.9	AL,S.....	58,161	49.0	20.7	27.4	2.9
OH,S.....	96,690	53.6	27.5	12.4	5.6	FL,N.....	93,121	44.7	20.3	35.0	-
TN,E.....	43,085	70.8	25.9	-	3.2	FL,S.....	300,278	52.7	21.7	23.5	2.1
TN,H.....	36,404	60.2	36.8	-	2.9	FL,W.....	527,970	79.0	18.1	1.7	1.2
TN,W.....	55,077	74.6	21.8	-	3.6	GA,N.....	159,630	57.2	23.9	15.0	3.9
						GA,H.....	32,548	38.2	25.4	33.0	3.1
						GA,S.....	70,089	38.7	24.5	35.9	1.0

* DUE TO ROUNDING TO THE NEAREST DECIMAL POINT, PERCENTAGES MAY NOT ADD TO 100.0 PERCENT.

PETIT JUROR COSTS

With all expense categories rising over 1987, total petit juror expenditures rose nearly 6 percent from \$33,835,300 in 1987 to \$35,745,300 in 1988. The largest numerical increase (up nearly \$1,000,000) was for attendance fees of \$30 per day (excluding Federal employees). Attendance fees totalled \$22,527,900 during 1988 accounting for 63 percent of all petit juror expenditures. Mileage and toll costs rose more than 7 percent, increasing from \$7,385,000 in 1987 to \$7,913,000 in 1988. Subsistence costs rose 10 percent to \$2,076,100 and other expenses climbed nearly 7 percent to \$3,228,300.

Table 12 provides, by district, petit juror expenditures. Due to its large number of complex and highly publicized cases, New York, Southern's petit juror expenditures (\$2,195,281) were the highest in the nation. Seven other districts spent in excess of \$1,000,000 and together these eight districts accounted for one-third of all petit juror expenditures. Nationally, the average cost per jury trial day rose 6 percent to \$808 and the average cost per petit juror day rose 4 percent to \$48.

TABLE 12
U.S. DISTRICT COURTS
ESTIMATED PETIT JUROR EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1988

DISTRICT	EST. TOTAL EXPENDITURE	PERCENTAGE OF ESTIMATED TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR:*				DISTRICT	EST. TOTAL EXPENDITURE	PERCENTAGE OF ESTIMATED TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR:*			
		ATTEND-ANCE	MILE-AGE	SUBSIST-ENCE	OTHER			ATTEND-ANCE	MILE-AGE	SUBSIST-ENCE	OTHER
TOTAL.....	35,745,268	63.0	22.1	5.8	9.0	7TH CIR.					
DC.....	438,406	90.0	10.0	-	-	IL,N.....	1,040,758	69.6	19.6	-	10.8
1ST CIR.						IL,C.....	159,596	56.0	30.0	8.9	5.1
ME.....	144,431	53.6	27.5	9.1	9.8	IL,S.....	170,859	60.5	33.8	2.6	3.1
MA.....	813,248	67.5	22.0	0.1	10.5	IN,N.....	219,440	71.1	22.1	1.4	5.4
NH.....	148,662	61.5	35.2	1.8	1.5	IN,S.....	111,048	60.2	27.3	1.6	10.9
RI.....	176,468	77.3	15.1	0.3	7.2	WI,E.....	224,256	69.1	17.7	0.8	12.3
PR.....	417,168	44.7	26.9	15.4	13.1	WI,W.....	103,766	66.8	22.7	2.1	8.4
2ND CIR.						8TH CIR.					
CT.....	310,405	71.2	17.4	2.4	9.0	AR,E.....	248,044	63.3	25.4	2.3	8.9
NY,E.....	238,858	72.9	19.7	1.0	6.4	AR,W.....	191,668	65.8	26.9	1.9	5.4
NY,N.....	1,349,010	66.5	19.4	-	14.1	IA,N.....	132,441	54.0	28.0	13.5	4.5
NY,S.....	2,195,281	66.7	15.9	-	17.5	IA,S.....	142,099	59.3	27.3	10.0	3.4
NY,W.....	186,727	69.4	21.3	0.1	9.2	IN,N.....	641,034	55.5	17.9	16.8	9.8
VT.....	83,890	62.7	25.1	4.4	7.8	MO,E.....	463,604	65.7	25.6	0.6	8.0
3RD CIR.						MO,W.....	316,028	64.8	21.9	1.2	12.1
DE.....	121,725	71.5	20.5	-	8.0	NE.....	238,325	50.9	21.1	25.1	2.9
NJ.....	1,028,635	65.5	20.5	0.1	13.9	ND.....	106,128	48.2	22.8	27.9	1.1
PA,E.....	1,849,260	56.3	21.6	5.8	16.3	SD.....	307,946	50.3	22.6	24.4	2.7
PA,M.....	268,880	62.8	28.5	1.4	7.4	9TH CIR.					
PA,W.....	434,771	60.0	23.5	11.5	4.9	AK.....	206,103	45.7	11.8	27.7	14.9
VI.....	215,533	75.9	3.7	-	20.4	AZ.....	482,338	60.6	22.1	7.9	9.4
4TH CIR.						CA,N.....	564,731	67.1	21.7	1.2	10.1
MD.....	750,163	54.5	26.3	7.3	11.8	CA,E.....	372,199	48.8	29.6	18.4	3.8
NC,E.....	217,600	64.5	30.7	0.7	4.2	CA,C.....	1,635,348	48.5	22.6	20.5	8.5
NC,M.....	150,041	57.9	31.4	5.2	5.5	CA,S.....	488,138	66.4	18.5	3.2	17.0
NC,W.....	114,569	74.8	20.9	0.2	4.1	HI.....	252,711	56.4	11.1	15.6	17.0
SC.....	471,538	51.6	30.1	14.6	9.8	ID.....	111,378	51.6	25.7	21.4	1.3
VA,E.....	353,296	68.8	20.8	0.6	9.8	MT.....	200,404	50.0	28.5	18.2	2.7
VA,W.....	140,556	67.6	27.9	1.8	2.7	NV.....	287,121	68.0	23.4	7.6	10.4
WV,N.....	83,025	65.8	31.7	0.8	1.7	OR.....	246,955	63.0	23.4	8.1	5.5
WV,S.....	113,385	68.4	25.3	1.8	4.5	WA,E.....	85,734	57.4	22.5	8.1	5.0
5TH CIR.						WA,W.....	379,875	53.1	19.6	18.5	8.8
LA,E.....	339,530	65.6	22.5	0.3	11.7	GU.....	21,828	58.3	7.4	-	34.3
LA,M.....	39,239	70.3	16.4	-	13.3	NM.....	5,668	37.6	1.6	51.9	8.9
LA,W.....	239,433	63.8	26.6	1.3	8.4	10TH CIR.					
MS,N.....	169,206	58.6	37.1	3.1	1.1	CO.....	305,654	59.4	18.6	17.3	4.7
MS,S.....	300,045	66.4	28.3	1.4	3.9	KS.....	341,833	66.8	23.4	7.6	2.2
TX,N.....	578,901	71.9	20.8	1.1	6.2	NM.....	388,892	43.0	26.2	28.4	2.4
TX,E.....	334,174	71.5	27.4	0.3	0.8	OK,N.....	125,141	71.8	25.4	-	2.8
TX,S.....	898,749	68.3	23.2	1.2	7.3	OK,E.....	89,363	59.3	36.3	4.2	0.2
TX,W.....	416,488	70.6	23.2	2.0	4.2	OK,W.....	298,761	65.3	23.3	2.9	8.5
6TH CIR.						UT.....	223,015	56.1	21.8	13.5	8.5
KY,E.....	305,593	66.2	27.2	1.2	5.4	WY.....	71,881	67.5	21.2	7.5	3.9
KY,W.....	225,758	72.1	24.3	-	3.7	11TH CIR.					
MI,E.....	1,206,979	64.4	25.7	1.1	8.9	AL,N.....	459,218	43.7	25.1	27.2	3.9
MI,W.....	151,146	58.5	27.3	7.0	7.2	AL,M.....	155,892	67.0	27.5	3.5	2.0
OH,N.....	460,590	68.5	24.4	1.0	6.1	AL,S.....	202,689	54.0	28.0	15.0	2.9
OH,S.....	426,570	59.3	23.9	8.4	8.5	FL,N.....	226,908	72.5	23.6	1.4	2.4
TN,E.....	190,514	70.2	26.1	-	3.6	FL,M.....	912,462	60.4	21.9	6.4	11.3
TN,M.....	140,153	67.1	27.2	-	5.7	FL,S.....	1,624,265	73.3	16.2	0.9	7.4
TN,W.....	152,666	75.0	20.8	-	4.2	GA,N.....	490,353	69.2	23.4	-	4.8
						GA,M.....	115,768	71.0	24.6	-	4.8
						GA,S.....	184,335	68.8	19.9	-	11.3

* DUE TO ROUNDING TO THE NEAREST DECIMAL POINT, PERCENTAGES MAY NOT ADD TO 100.0 PERCENT.

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

SAMPLE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	100%	10 %	11 %	12 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 13	14	15
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		16

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		17	18	19	20
JURY TRIAL DAYS	22	23	24	25	26

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
27	28	29

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
30	31	32	33	34
35	36	37	38	39
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 40	41	42

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984								
1985								
1986			43			44		
1987								
1988								

**SECTION III
JUROR SERVICE PROFILES**

EXPLANATION OF ENTRIES ON DISTRICT JUROR SERVICE PROFILES

1. Places of holding court where petit jurors have been in attendance and available to serve for jury trial activity at least once during the year.
2. Authorized judgeships on June 30, 1988 (does not include visiting or senior judges).
3. Total number of petit jurors in court whether "selected or serving," "challenged," or "not selected, serving or challenged." Also includes jurors in travel status, and those serving on subsequent days.
4. Total number of petit jurors in court for jury selection.
5. Total number of petit jurors available for jury selection who were selected for one or more trial juries.
6. Total number of petit jurors who were challenged during the jury selection process - either for cause or peremptorily - and did not serve on a trial jury.
7. Total number of petit jurors in court for jury selection who were not selected, serving, or challenged.
8. Total number of petit jurors who were required to travel to the place of holding court on the day(s) prior to trial, or travel home following juror service.
9. Total number of petit jurors who served on trial juries on days subsequent to the jury selection.
10. Percentage of petit jurors available for jury selection who were selected for trial juries.
11. Percentage of petit jurors available for jury selection who were challenged.
12. Percentage of petit jurors available for jury selection who were not selected, serving, or challenged.
13. Total estimated expenditures for all petit jurors' expenses which include attendance, subsistence, mileage and toll costs, and miscellaneous costs.
14. Estimated cost per jury trial per day (Box 13 divided by Box 22).
15. Estimated cost per petit juror per day (Box 13 divided by Box 3).
16. Total estimated expenditures for those petit jurors who were not selected, serving, or challenged.
17. Total number of civil and criminal jury trials completed. This information is derived from the JS-10, the Monthly Report of Trials and Other Court Activity.
18. Total number of civil jury trials completed.
19. Percentage of civil jury trials (Box 18 divided by Box 17).

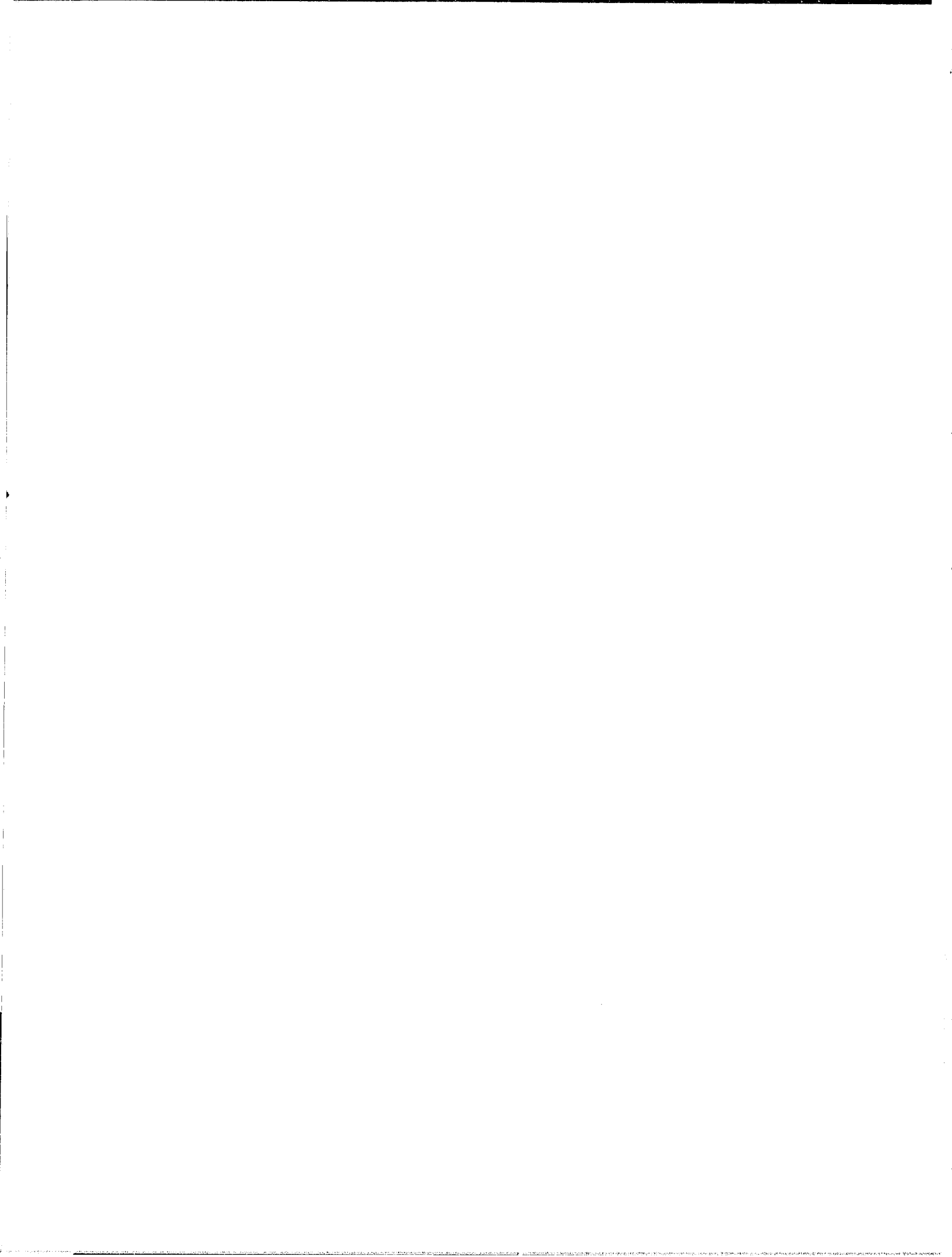
SECTION III
JUROR SERVICE PROFILES
(continued)

20. Total number of criminal jury trials completed.
21. Percentage of criminal jury trials (Box 20 divided by Box 17).
22. Total number of civil and criminal jury trial days. (Three jury trial days could either be one trial running three days or three trials occurring on one day, or a combination.)
23. Total number of civil jury trial days.
24. Percentage of civil jury trial days (Box 23 divided by Box 22).
25. Total number of criminal jury trial days.
26. Percentage of criminal jury trial days (Box 25 divided by Box 22).
27. Total number of petit juries selected.
28. The average number of jurors present in court (whether selected, challenged, or not selected, serving or challenged) per jury selection. This is calculated by dividing the total number of petit jurors present for jury selection (Box 4) by the total number of juries selected (Box 27).
29. The average number of jurors available per jury trial per day. This is calculated by dividing the total number of petit jurors available (Box 3) by the total number of jury trial days (Box 22).
30. Total number of grand juries that served for one or more months during the past year (July 1, 1987 through June 30, 1988).
31. Total number of grand juries serving on July 1, 1987.
32. Total number of grand juries impaneled at some time between July 1, 1987 and June 30, 1988.
33. Total number of grand juries which were either discharged by the court or which had served the statutory period, and ceased to exist at some time between July 1, 1987 and June 30, 1988.
34. Total number of grand juries still serving on July 1, 1988.
35. Number of grand jury sessions convened. A session is counted for each day on which the grand jury consisting of 16 to 23 jurors convenes for at least one hour.
36. Number of grand jurors in convened sessions. Grand jurors are included in this category only when they participate in a convened session. Travel days, prospective jurors reporting only for impanelment, or jurors reporting when no session is convened are not included in this figure.
37. Number of hours in session. This category includes all time from the start of a convened session to the close of that session on a given day. The time required for the impanelment of any grand jury is also included in this figure.

SECTION III
JUROR SERVICE PROFILES
(continued)

38. The average number of jurors that participated in each convened session. This is calculated by dividing the number of jurors in session (Box 36) by the number of sessions convened (Box 35). This number will fall somewhere between 16 and 23 as Rule 6(a) of the **Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure** requires a grand jury to consist of 16 to 23 members.
39. The average number of hours for each convened session. This is calculated by dividing the number of hours in session (Box 37) by the number of sessions convened (Box 35).
40. Total estimated expenditures for all grand jurors' expenses which include attendance, subsistence, mileage and toll costs, and miscellaneous costs.
41. Estimated cost for each grand jury session convened.
42. Estimated cost per grand juror per day in session.
43. A comparison of selected petit juror data for the years ended June 30, 1984 through 1988.
44. A comparison of selected grand juror data for the years ended June 30, 1984 through 1988.

COMMENT: A statement is provided for those districts reporting various occurrences in the operation of their jury system which have had an affect on their juror statistics. This information is obtained from the JS-11G and JS-11 monthly reports provided by the clerks of the U.S. district courts.



DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 15.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
17,339	8,824	2,106	2,626	4,092	0	8,515
	100%	23.9 %	29.8 %	46.4 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 438,405	463	25
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		103,464

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		175	91	52.0	84
JURY TRIAL DAYS	946	465	49.2	481	50.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
196	45.02	18.33

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	6	1	1	6

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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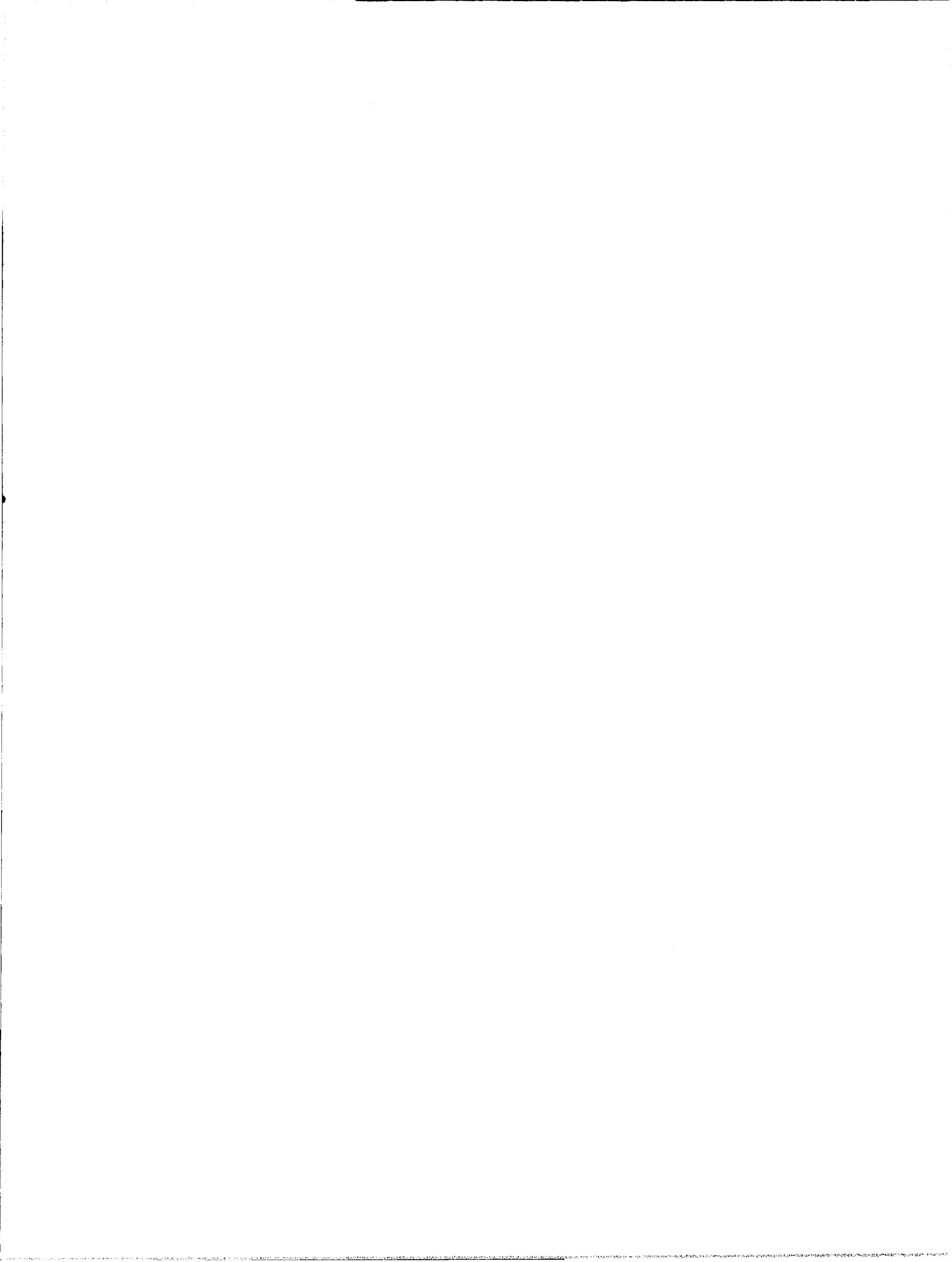
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
415	7,971	1,903	19.2	4.59
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 181,840	438	23

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	125	37.6	4,730	34.3	12	423	2,570	6.08
1985	171	44.4	6,451	37.5	8	358	1,954	5.46
1986	122	39.3	5,412	39.9	7	338	1,751	5.18
1987	140	40.0	6,330	45.7	10	390	2,129	5.46
1988	175	48.0	8,824	46.4	7	415	1,903	4.59

- Due to a large number of last minute cancellations of jury trials, the court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is well above the national average.
- On one occasion, a total of \$1,485, covering the cost of 45 jurors, was assessed.
- The court's magistrates often preside over jury trials.
- Six jury trials lasted at least 20 days with the longest, a perjury trial, lasting 32 days.



MAINE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,904	1,181	467	502	212	37	1,686
	100%	39.5 %	42.5 %	18.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 144,431	855	50
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		10,543

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		33	14	42.4	19
JURY TRIAL DAYS	169	81	47.9	88	52.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
50	23.62	17.18

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	2	1	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

43	859	298	20.0	6.93
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 56,573	1,316	66

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	33	42.4	1,124	31.0	3	34	208	6.12
1985	37	56.8	1,274	30.6	3	24	160	6.67
1986	49	40.8	1,208	25.2	3	55	394	7.16
1987	33	54.5	1,313	26.7	4	45	339	7.53
1988	33	57.6	1,181	18.0	3	43	298	6.93

- With a majority of criminal jury trials, the percentage of challenged jurors was higher than the national average of 36.4 percent.
- Only once in 1988 did an entire panel of jurors go unused because of a last minute trial cancellation.

MASSACHUSETTS

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 12.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
17,751	8,229	2,079	2,434	3,716	0	9,522
	100%	25.3 %	29.6 %	45.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 813,247	724	46
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		169,969

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		205	154	75.1	51
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,123	689	61.4	434	38.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
236	34.87	15.81

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
20	14	6	7	13

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
393	7,675	1,801	19.5	4.58

SERVICE STATISTICS

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 357,737	910	47

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	144	29.2	7,260	49.7	22	586	2,837	4.84
1985	244	31.6	9,190	45.5	24	567	2,516	4.44
1986	216	24.5	8,226	41.7	25	558	2,552	4.57
1987	225	27.6	8,305	43.7	24	483	2,212	4.58
1988	205	24.9	8,229	45.2	20	393	1,801	4.58

- The court reported 27 summary trials heard by 5-member juries.
- The seven notorious cases which required large panels of prospective jurors included one criminal terrorism trial.
- Nine jury trials lasted more than 20 days each.
- Costs in the amount of \$865 were assessed for 21 jurors.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,866	1,864	662	798	404	0	1,002
	100%	35.5 %	42.8 %	21.7 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 148,661	965	52
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		20,961

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		31	23	74.2	8
JURY TRIAL DAYS	154	122	79.2	32	20.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
77	24.21	18.61

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	3	1	2	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

30	591	105	19.7	3.50
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 30,562	1,019	52

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	23	39.1	1,122	24.8	4	50	279	5.58
1985	37	16.2	1,172	24.9	4	53	260	4.91
1986	30	30.0	1,208	27.2	4	51	239	4.69
1987	28	14.3	1,366	16.8	4	38	151	3.97
1988	31	25.8	1,864	21.7	4	30	105	3.50

RHODE ISLAND

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,446	1,576	829	406	341	0	2,870
	100%	52.6 %	25.8 %	21.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 176,467	609	40
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		13,588

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		73	49	67.1	24
JURY TRIAL DAYS	290	193	66.6	97	33.4

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
96	16.42	15.33

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	3	2	2	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

53	983	306	18.5	5.77
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 39,674	749	40

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	91	24.2	1,754	14.0	5	60	343	5.72
1985	69	31.9	1,845	18.9	6	48	272	5.67
1986	70	25.7	1,505	11.6	6	54	330	6.11
1987	59	30.5	2,014	22.1	5	40	214	5.35
1988	73	32.9	1,576	21.6	5	53	306	5.77

The court's extensive use of multiple voir dire resulted in a high percentage of selected jurors compared to the national average of 29.9 percent.

PUERTO RICO

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,630	4,070	1,136	1,603	1,331	106	3,454
	100%	27.9 %	39.4 %	32.7 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 417,167	996	55
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		72,587

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		96	36	37.5	60
JURY TRIAL DAYS	419	183	43.7	236	56.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
101	40.30	18.21

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	2	1	2	1
67	1,298	402	19.4	6.00
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 79,142	1,181	61

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	47	55.3	3,230	57.7	7	82	455	5.55
1985	39	64.1	3,772	59.5	5	100	551	5.51
1986	71	81.7	3,620	41.7	4	71	424	5.97
1987	95	62.1	4,666	42.7	4	72	460	6.39
1988	96	62.5	4,070	32.7	3	67	402	6.00

- There were two notorious cases which required large panels of prospective jurors.
- Only 106 jurors were reported in travel status compared to 227 in 1987.
- A total of \$2,932 in costs were assessed, covering 54 jurors.
- Special juror orientation days brought in 140 jurors; however, this was much better than the 553 unused jurors called for orientation in 1987.



CONNECTICUT

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 6.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
6,558	3,077	1,023	1,377	677	0	3,481
	100%	33.2 %	44.8 %	22.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 310,404	855	47
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		31,972

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		100	71	71.0	29
JURY TRIAL DAYS	363	258	71.1	105	28.9

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
107	28.76	18.07

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
11	6	5	2	9

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

126	2,355	644	18.7	5.11
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 97,365	773	41

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	104	22.1	3,331	22.1	11	108	580	5.37
1985	121	25.6	3,522	19.2	10	112	603	5.38
1986	147	28.6	4,348	25.9	9	102	541	5.30
1987	123	22.0	3,211	20.3	11	127	735	5.79
1988	100	29.0	3,077	22.0	11	126	644	5.11

- This district reuses jurors whenever possible and, as a result, its average number of jurors present for jury selection and its percentage of jurors not selected or challenged are better (lower) than the national average.
- The number of jury trials completed dropped 19 percent from 123 in 1987 to 100 in 1988.

NEW YORK NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,388	3,099	703	583	1,813	3	2,286
	100%	22.7 %	18.8 %	58.5 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 238,852	799	44
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		80,256

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		80	64	80.0	16
JURY TRIAL DAYS	299	203	67.9	96	32.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
78	39.73	18.02

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
9	6	3	4	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

114	2,205	562	19.3	4.93
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 104,261	915	47

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	64	25.0	2,511	54.7	8	134	488	3.64
1985	65	24.6	2,369	48.5	8	130	598	4.60
1986	59	22.0	2,309	55.7	8	124	522	4.21
1987	87	20.7	3,344	53.0	8	148	702	4.74
1988	80	20.0	3,099	58.5	9	114	562	4.93

- The court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is the highest in the nation at 58.5 percent due, in large part, to numerous last minute cancellations of jury trials and its practice of holding orientation days for prospective jurors when few, if any, juries are selected.
- A total of \$600 was assessed for 19 jurors when one case settled without proper notification to court personnel.
- One criminal jury trial concerning allegations of postal fraud lasted 23 days.

NEW YORK EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 12.00

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
26,935	12,048	3,086	4,666	4,296	0	14,887
	100%	25.6 %	38.7 %	35.7 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 1,349,009	1,084	50
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		214,493

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		227	103	45.4	124
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,244	389	31.3	855	68.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
272	44.29	21.65

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
47	27	20	18	29

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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631	11,894	2,988	18.8	4.74
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 552,928	876	46

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	205	50.2	11,627	39.5	38	646	3,015	4.67
1985	204	47.1	8,806	33.4	43	672	3,108	4.63
1986	203	58.1	11,861	41.9	49	660	3,076	4.66
1987	250	48.8	13,475	32.2	50	579	2,719	4.70
1988	227	54.6	12,048	35.7	47	631	2,988	4.74

- With a majority of criminal jury trials, both the percentage of challenged jurors and the percentage of not selected jurors were above the national averages of 36.4 percent and 33.7 percent, respectively.
- Numerous highly publicized trials were reported including: a national security case; organized crime prosecutions; and the criminal trial of a United States Congressman.
- The nation's second longest criminal trial (126 days) concerning charges of intimidating witnesses and jurors occurred in this district.
- Five other jury trials lasted more than 20 days each.

NEW YORK SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 27.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
48,117	20,285	3,828	7,070	9,387	0	27,832
	100%	18.9 %	34.9 %	46.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 2,195,281	870	46
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		428,080

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		348	219	62.9	129
JURY TRIAL DAYS	2,523	1,111	44.0	1,412	56.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
379	53.52	19.07

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
50	33	17	18	32
929	17,981	3,772	19.4	4.06
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 777,217	837	43

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	331	41.7	15,963	44.6	53	1,194	4,944	4.14
1985	387	42.4	18,791	43.4	49	1,015	4,397	4.33
1986	387	43.7	22,081	52.9	51	897	3,520	3.92
1987	345	40.3	16,976	42.8	51	1,033	3,915	3.79
1988	348	37.1	20,285	46.3	50	929	3,772	4.06

- Numerous last minute cancellations of jury trials explain, in part, the court's high percentage of jurors not selected or challenged.
- The court reported a large number of notorious trials and other cases involving complex or sensitive issues. These cases required lengthy voir dires; as long as 12 days for a single case.
- One racketeering jury trial lasted 169 days; it was the longest criminal jury trial in 1988.
- Twelve other jury trials lasted in excess of 20 days each.

NEW YORK WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,264	2,095	717	707	671	0	2,169
	100%	34.2 %	33.7 %	32.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 186,726	845	44
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		29,316

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		47	16	34.0	31
JURY TRIAL DAYS	221	111	50.2	110	49.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
64	32.73	19.29

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
9	6	3	4	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
173	3,395	923	19.6	5.34

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 152,549	882	45

SERVICE STATISTICS

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	52	80.8	2,573	35.6	7	172	823	4.78
1985	47	74.5	2,494	34.2	9	204	1,012	4.96
1986	53	69.8	2,317	32.5	9	213	1,100	5.16
1987	48	54.2	1,995	36.5	10	184	967	5.26
1988	47	66.0	2,095	32.0	9	173	923	5.34

- Despite a predominately criminal trial calendar, the court improved (lowered) its percentage of jurors not selected or challenged by more than four points through the extensive use of multiple voir dire.
- One postal fraud jury trial lasted 23 days.

VERMONT

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
1,768	787	328	235	224	1	980
	100%	41.7 %	29.9 %	28.5 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 83,889	650	47
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		10,654

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		44	34	77.3	10
JURY TRIAL DAYS	129	101	78.3	28	21.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
43	18.30	13.71

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
6	3	3	3	3

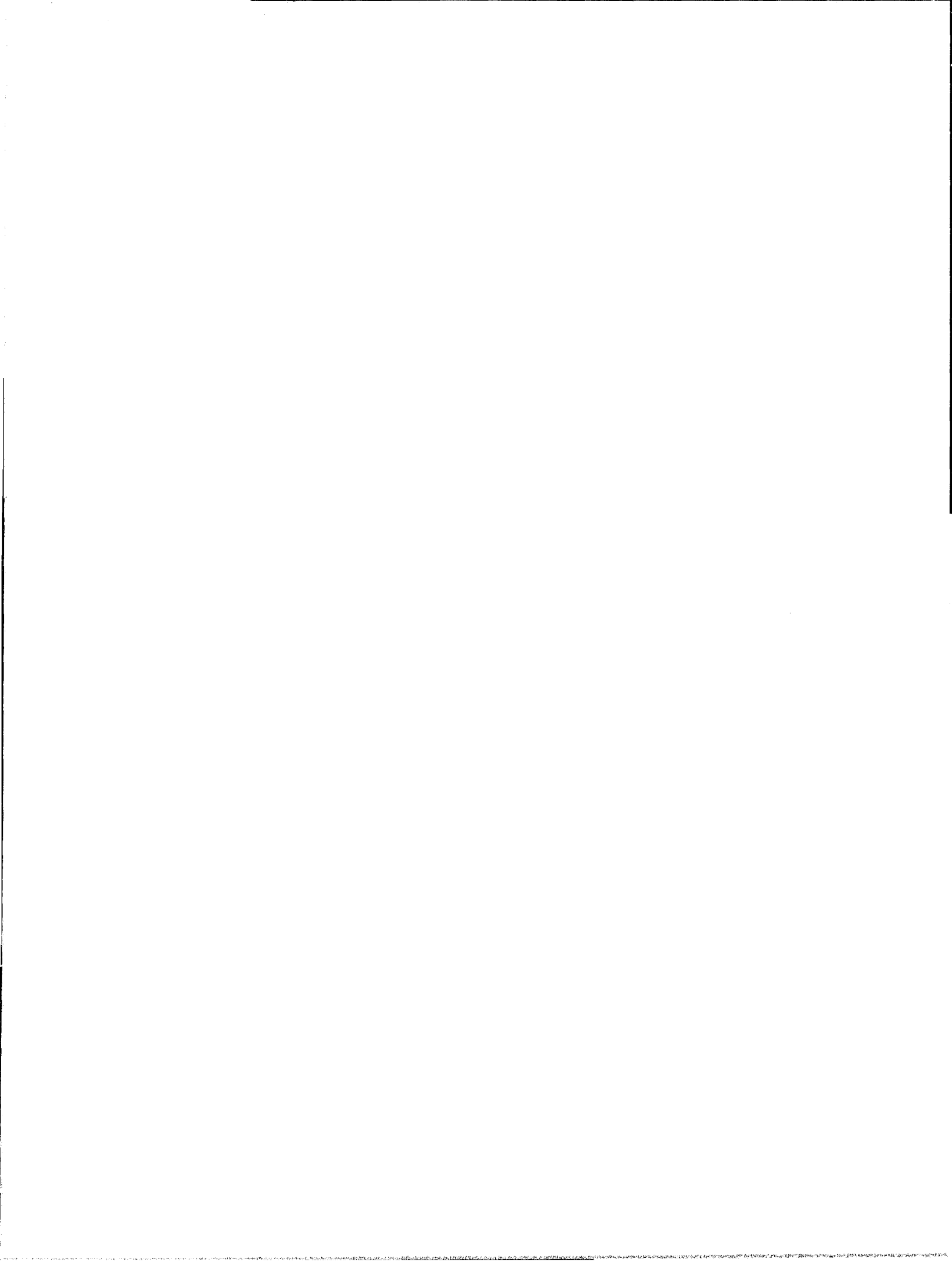
FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

66	1,271	257	19.3	3.89
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 60,727	920	48

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	25	12.0	552	33.7	4	61	280	4.59
1985	43	18.6	890	30.4	4	54	202	3.74
1986	39	17.9	1,029	39.9	6	34	141	4.15
1987	43	9.3	779	33.9	6	64	299	4.67
1988	44	22.7	787	28.5	6	66	257	3.89

- The court's average number of jurors present for jury selection (18.30) is one of the smallest nationwide due to the predominately civil trial calendar and its practice of reusing jurors.
- The trial for one civil case that was expected to last five weeks was cancelled after the parties settled and, as a result, the panel of 48 jurors was unused.
- One civil jury trial concerning contract issues lasted 24 days.
- One bankruptcy trial before a 7-member jury was reported in 1988.



DELAWARE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,682	1,355	433	511	411	0	1,327
	100%	32.0 %	37.7 %	30.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 121,724	716	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		18,624

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		40	20	50.0	20
JURY TRIAL DAYS	170	95	55.9	75	44.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
39	34.74	15.78

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	2	1	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

25	488	193	19.5	7.72
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 25,364	1,015	52

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	27	25.9	702	35.3	4	34	137	4.03
1985	28	32.1	785	32.5	2	34	181	5.32
1986	20	50.0	699	24.0	4	33	235	7.12
1987	45	42.2	1,183	34.2	3	23	170	7.39
1988	40	50.0	1,355	30.3	3	25	193	7.72

- There is little jury trial activity in this district; as a result, there is little opportunity to pool jurors.
- After one late settlement, costs of \$540 were assessed for 18 jurors.

NEW JERSEY

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 14.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
21,627	9,563	2,159	4,047	3,357	0	12,064
	100%	22.6 %	42.3 %	35.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 1,028,634	888	48
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		159,438

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		162	102	63.0	60
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,159	572	49.4	587	50.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
205	46.65	18.66

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
17	10	7	6	11

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

263	5,044	1,255	19.2	4.77
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 200,976	764	40

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	139	39.6	7,138	44.4	20	312	1,525	4.89
1985	147	33.3	7,403	40.3	20	308	1,555	5.05
1986	109	44.0	6,631	43.1	18	262	1,132	4.32
1987	120	44.2	10,012	40.7	16	247	1,145	4.84
1988	162	37.0	9,563	35.1	17	263	1,255	4.77

- Because of numerous multi-defendant trials, notorious cases, and other cases involving complex or sensitive issues such as asbestos and cigarette smoking, the court's percentage of challenged jurors is significantly above the national average.
- The number of jury trials completed rose 35 percent from 120 in 1987 to 162 in 1988.
- Selection for one criminal jury trial lasted four days. Out of the 539 juror days, 269 were challenged; 252 were not selected; and 18 were selected.
- Eight jury trials lasted in excess of 20 days each with two, a criminal fraud case and a product liability case, lasting more than 70 days each.

PENNSYLVANIA EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 19.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
34,920	19,464	4,402	8,245	6,817	186	15,270
	100%	22.6 %	42.4 %	35.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 1,849,260	917	53
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		360,606

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		413	334	80.9	79
JURY TRIAL DAYS	2,016	1,491	74.0	525	26.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
476	40.89	17.32

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
22	17	5	8	14

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

332	6,163	1,655	18.6	4.98
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 301,740	909	49

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	381	22.6	14,724	32.9	20	397	1,699	4.28
1985	415	25.8	17,589	32.2	20	355	1,659	4.67
1986	395	25.1	17,001	35.1	17	375	1,805	4.81
1987	426	22.3	16,016	24.8	22	372	1,772	4.76
1988	413	19.1	19,464	35.0	22	332	1,655	4.98

- . The percentage of jurors not selected or challenged rose from 25 percent in 1987 to 35 percent in 1988 primarily due to numerous highly publicized trials and last minute cancellations.
- . After one last minute settlement, costs of \$1,350 were assessed for 45 jurors.
- . The court's highly publicized trials required large panels of prospective jurors and, as a result, its average number of jurors present for jury selection is well above the national average of 33.
- . Six jury trials lasted at least 20 days each.

PENNSYLVANIA MIDDLE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 5.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,727	2,753	1,452	935	366	12	2,962
	100%	52.7 %	34.0 %	13.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 268,879	798	47
NOT SELECTED SERVING OR \$ CHALLENGED		17,208

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		109	86	78.9	23
JURY TRIAL DAYS	337	251	74.5	86	25.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
158	17.42	16.99

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
9	5	4	3	6

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

82	1,626	484	19.8	5.90
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 75,548	921	46

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	88	29.5	2,802	29.5	8	120	639	5.33
1985	83	38.6	2,422	23.8	9	116	642	5.53
1986	67	33.8	2,390	25.4	9	78	409	5.24
1987	94	24.5	2,967	21.6	6	77	489	6.35
1988	109	21.1	2,753	13.3	9	82	484	5.90

- The court's extensive use of multiple voir dire resulted in a high percentage of selected jurors (53 percent) compared to the national average of 30 percent.
- A total of ten summary jury trials were reported.

PENNSYLVANIA WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 10.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
8,969	3,882	1,129	1,643	1,110	192	4,895
	100%	29.1 %	42.3 %	28.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 434,770	785	48
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED		\$ 53,912

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		102	63	61.8	39
JURY TRIAL DAYS	554	306	55.2	248	44.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
115	33.76	16.19

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
12	7	5	2	10

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

139	2,781	842	20.0	6.06
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 181,998	1,309	65

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	126	39.7	4,363	25.1	13	160	826	5.16
1985	120	39.2	4,836	33.1	9	118	707	5.99
1986	101	43.6	4,717	38.1	9	135	845	6.26
1987	112	35.7	4,058	25.7	10	155	992	6.40
1988	102	38.2	3,882	28.6	12	139	842	6.06

- A total of \$1,252 in juror costs were assessed covering 30 jurors. Twenty-three of these jurors were reused in another voir dire on the same day costs were assessed.
- The jury selection for one multi-defendant criminal case lasted three days.
- The court's longest jury trials were a 43-day criminal fraud trial and a 25-day contract trial.

VIRGIN ISLANDS

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,678	3,173	1,454	1,086	633	0	2,505
	100%	45.8 %	34.2 %	19.9 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 215,532	1,123	38
NOT SELECTED SERVING OR \$ CHALLENGED		23,924

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		95	32	33.7	63
JURY TRIAL DAYS	192	73	38.0	119	62.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
128	24.79	29.57

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	.00
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 0	0	0

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	71	62.0	3,341	28.8	0	0	0	.00
1985	83	65.1	2,839	18.8	0	0	0	.00
1986	76	55.3	3,310	20.6	0	0	0	.00
1987	68	61.8	2,983	22.3	0	0	0	.00
1988	95	66.3	3,173	19.9	0	0	0	.00

- Despite a predominately criminal trial calendar, the court maintains a low percentage of jurors not selected or challenged due to its extensive use of multiple voir dire.
- The total number of jury trials completed jumped 40 percent from 68 in 1987 to 95 in 1988; however, the total number of jurors available for selection rose only 6 percent. Again, this was due to the use of multiple voir dire.



MARYLAND

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 10.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
14,972	7,080	1,692	2,754	2,634	143	7,749
	100%	23.9 %	38.9 %	37.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 750,162	895	50
NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED \$		132,029

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		159	100	62.9	59
JURY TRIAL DAYS	838	465	55.5	373	44.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
164	43.17	17.87

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
21	10	11	6	15

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

267	5,185	1,223	19.4	4.58
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 241,527	905	47

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	152	45.4	7,460	37.6	19	230	1,076	4.68
1985	171	49.7	6,531	27.0	20	262	1,227	4.68
1986	146	58.9	6,816	30.4	18	237	1,062	4.48
1987	172	44.2	6,758	31.2	19	232	1,144	4.93
1988	159	37.1	7,080	37.2	21	267	1,223	4.58

- Last minute settlements and continuances often resulted in large numbers of jurors not selected or challenged.
- The average number of jurors present for selection increased from 38 last year to 43 this year.
- Three criminal jury trials lasted 20 days or longer.
- Costs totalling \$1,225 were assessed for 25 jurors.

NORTH CAROLINA, EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,801	1,909	1,000	737	172	4	2,888
	100%	52.4 %	38.6 %	9.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 217,600	815	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED \$		7,834

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		66	24	36.4	42
JURY TRIAL DAYS	267	94	35.2	173	64.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
79	24.16	17.98

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	5	2	2	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

62	1,233	381	19.9	6.15
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 53,861	869	44

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	51	37.3	1,463	7.7	7	74	437	5.91
1985	51	58.8	1,911	12.4	6	55	283	5.15
1986	42	61.9	1,513	10.5	9	68	353	5.19
1987	52	55.8	1,619	9.5	9	79	485	6.14
1988	66	63.6	1,909	9.0	7	62	381	6.15

- . The percentage of jurors selected is one of the nation's highest at 52 percent.
- . Only 9 percent of the jurors called for voir dire were not selected or challenged.
- . A total of \$6,631 in juror costs were assessed for bringing 50 jurors to court unnecessarily.
- . Civil juries are made up of 12 members.

NORTH CAROLINA, MIDDLE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,818	1,442	618	518	306	21	1,355
	100%	42.9 %	35.9 %	21.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 150,040	938	53
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		16,354

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		52	15	28.8	37
JURY TRIAL DAYS	160	44	27.5	116	72.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
57	25.30	17.61

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

24	494	145	20.6	6.04
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 27,922	1,163	57

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	49	57.1	1,479	25.8	2	21	140	6.67
1985	52	48.1	1,759	37.0	3	27	171	6.33
1986	48	54.2	1,193	21.6	3	27	172	6.37
1987	38	55.3	1,109	24.2	3	30	178	5.93
1988	52	71.2	1,442	21.2	2	24	145	6.04

- Despite 16 completed criminal jury trials above the number reported last year, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged still improved.
- The percentage of jurors selected (43 percent) is well above the national average.
- A notorious 7-defendant trial required extra jurors for voir dire; the trial lasted nine days.

NORTH CAROLINA, WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,968	1,647	916	381	350	0	1,321
	100%	55.6 %	23.1 %	21.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 114,568	585	39
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		13,519

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		87	47	54.0	40
JURY TRIAL DAYS	196	107	54.6	89	45.4

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
96	17.16	15.14

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	3	4	2	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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83	1,650	640	19.9	7.71
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 56,453	680	34

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	105	46.7	2,057	21.9	4	55	373	6.78
1985	91	53.8	1,893	18.3	4	51	379	7.43
1986	100	44.0	1,956	20.6	5	58	404	6.97
1987	107	44.9	1,816	26.3	6	48	344	7.17
1988	87	46.0	1,647	21.3	7	83	640	7.71

- Almost 56 percent of the jurors brought in for voir dire were selected.
- The district reported a majority of single jury selections, but called in small panels keeping the number of not selected jurors low.
- On one occasion, the court charged \$304 to litigants for the cost of 8 jurors after a late settlement.

SOUTH CAROLINA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 8.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,764	3,377	2,105	974	298	175	4,212
	100%	62.3 %	28.8 %	8.8 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 471,537	1,128	61
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		17,918

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		150	135	90.0	15
JURY TRIAL DAYS	418	367	87.8	51	12.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
339	9.96	18.57

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	2	2	2	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

52	1,051	339	20.2	6.52
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 97,385	1,873	93

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	195	25.6	3,717	14.7	7	54	380	7.04
1985	158	20.3	3,392	20.0	5	47	330	7.02
1986	139	18.0	3,193	12.6	7	61	402	6.59
1987	137	24.1	3,286	17.1	5	66	434	6.58
1988	150	10.0	3,377	8.8	4	52	339	6.52

- Sixty-two percent of the jurors brought in for voir dire were selected; the court uses the multiple voir dire method extensively selecting as many as 22 juries from a panel of 59.
- The number of completed criminal jury trials declined from 33 last year to 15 in 1988.
- Several notorious cases were reported, including a criminal case involving a drug kingpin.
- The use of summary jury trials was reported on several occasions.
- The court often selects 12 jurors for civil trials.

VIRGINIA EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 9.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
8,633	6,221	1,990	1,909	2,322	19	2,393
	100%	32.0 %	30.7 %	37.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 353,295	741	41
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		95,037

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		213	124	58.2	89
JURY TRIAL DAYS	477	282	59.1	195	40.9

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
226	27.53	18.10

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
25	15	10	12	13

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

179	3,492	1,103	19.5	6.16
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 136,295	761	39

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	220	34.1	5,379	26.5	19	161	974	6.05
1985	171	31.0	4,575	37.4	16	180	1,092	6.07
1986	206	43.7	7,185	48.6	19	160	1,037	6.48
1987	203	36.9	5,843	39.2	17	186	1,159	6.23
1988	213	41.8	6,221	37.3	25	179	1,103	6.16

- . Last minute settlements and plea changes contributed to the large percentage of not selected jurors.
- . Several notorious trials were reported, including a 32-day criminal antitrust trial.
- . A total of \$2,430 in juror costs were assessed, covering 64 jurors after late settlements.

VIRGINIA WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,110	1,856	631	796	429	16	1,238
	100%	34.0 %	42.9 %	23.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 140,555	748	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		19,397

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		65	40	61.5	25
JURY TRIAL DAYS	188	121	64.4	67	35.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
68	27.29	16.54

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	5	2	3	4

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

50	1,016	262	20.3	5.24
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 68,288	1,366	67

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	76	35.5	2,029	16.9	9	32	226	7.06
1985	66	25.8	1,463	9.8	9	29	204	7.03
1986	66	27.3	1,848	15.6	9	37	266	7.19
1987	48	27.1	1,544	22.0	11	46	293	6.37
1988	65	38.5	1,856	23.1	7	50	262	5.24

WEST VIRGINIA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
1,865	958	374	430	154	4	903
	100%	39.0 %	44.9 %	16.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 83,025	776	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		6,891

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		32	10	31.3	22
JURY TRIAL DAYS	107	30	28.0	77	72.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
36	26.61	17.43

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	1	2	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
42	821	311	19.5	7.40

SERVICE STATISTICS

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 66,431	1,582	81

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	14	71.4	961	40.0	3	37	285	7.70
1985	31	58.1	881	27.5	2	40	304	7.60
1986	30	40.0	1,017	37.5	2	25	161	6.44
1987	18	88.9	990	43.0	3	28	214	7.64
1988	32	68.8	958	16.1	3	42	311	7.40

- Despite the increase in criminal jury trials, juror usage showed improvement in 1988.
- A notorious trial involving a Hare Krishna leader was reported; a multiple defendant criminal RICO trial required a larger than average panel of prospective jurors.
- The average number of jurors present for selection improved, dropping from 45 in 1987 to 27 in 1988.

WEST VIRGINIA SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,483	1,331	519	650	162	0	1,152
	100%	39.0 %	48.8 %	12.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 113,385	652	46
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		7,370

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		54	39	72.2	15
JURY TRIAL DAYS	174	113	64.9	61	35.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
61	21.82	14.27

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	5	2	2	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

95	1,954	651	20.6	6.85
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 89,543	943	46

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	72	29.2	2,369	32.4	8	81	566	6.99
1985	60	23.3	1,938	25.4	6	93	612	6.58
1986	68	30.9	1,783	15.1	10	86	577	6.71
1987	58	31.0	1,569	14.3	8	69	471	6.83
1988	54	27.8	1,331	12.2	7	95	651	6.85

- The court assessed costs for last minute settlements on three occasions during 1988; \$3,285 was charged for 77 jurors.
- Small panels of prospective jurors are called for voir dire; multiple jury selection is scheduled whenever possible. As a result, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged (12 percent) is much better than the average district.



LOUISIANA EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 13.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,481	4,282	1,974	1,795	513	0	3,199
	100%	46.1 %	41.9 %	12.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 339,529	522	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		23,428

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		229	185	80.8	44
JURY TRIAL DAYS	651	547	84.0	104	16.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
260	16.47	11.49

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
10	6	4	4	6

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

110	2,153	630	19.6	5.73
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 103,421	940	48

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	265	13.2	4,911	17.1	10	137	631	4.61
1985	242	14.0	4,357	12.3	9	157	955	6.08
1986	255	20.0	5,616	20.2	12	137	651	4.75
1987	246	20.7	5,297	11.4	12	149	846	5.68
1988	229	19.2	4,282	12.0	10	110	630	5.73

- Pooling prospective jurors for a predominately civil trial calendar resulted in an average number of jurors present for selection that is half the national average of 32.70.
- Almost 81 percent of the completed trials were civil compared to 57 percent nationwide.
- After late settlements, costs of \$7,866 were assessed for 171 jurors.

LOUISIANA MIDDLE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
934	521	195	241	85	0	413
	100%	37.4 %	46.3 %	16.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 39,238	569	42
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		3,571

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		18	13	72.2	5
JURY TRIAL DAYS	69	54	78.3	15	21.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
25	20.84	13.54

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	3	2	2	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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45	856	255	19.0	5.67
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 37,818	840	44

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	25	20.0	920	35.4	6	56	250	4.46
1985	26	26.9	720	20.0	4	43	216	5.02
1986	18	44.4	543	15.5	4	61	316	5.18
1987	28	46.4	685	13.4	4	55	309	5.62
1988	18	27.8	521	16.3	5	45	255	5.67

- Trial for one highly publicized criminal case was cancelled after a plea of guilty, leaving the panel of 42 jurors unused.
- The court reported one summary jury trial.
- Although most jurors were selected on separate days, allowing no chance for pooling jurors, the panels were small and the district's juror usage figures are much better than the national average.

LOUISIANA WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 6.00

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,684	2,490	849	993	648	0	2,194
	100%	34.1 %	39.9 %	26.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 239,432	760	51
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		33,042

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		94	77	81.9	17
JURY TRIAL DAYS	315	223	70.8	92	29.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
100	24.90	14.87

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	3	0	0	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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83	1,621	480	19.5	5.78
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 113,270	1,365	70

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	74	23.0	2,491	34.2	5	99	515	5.20
1985	70	18.6	2,650	43.1	6	102	579	5.68
1986	90	24.4	2,631	30.0	3	80	454	5.68
1987	88	17.0	2,408	23.3	6	95	569	5.99
1988	94	18.1	2,490	26.0	3	83	480	5.78

- . A large panel of jurors (103) was called for a jury tampering case; those selected were sequestered during the trial.
- . Total costs of \$12,096 were assessed after late settlements covering 282 unused jurors.
- . One criminal jury trial lasted in excess of 20 days.

MISSISSIPPI NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION			IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED		
3,038	1,578	586	580	19	1,441
	100%	37.1 %	36.8 %		26.1 %

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 169,206	877	56
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED \$		23,012

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		65	49	75.4	16
JURY TRIAL DAYS	193	136	70.5	57	29.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
63	25.05	15.74

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	2	1	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

28	529	187	18.9	6.68
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 35,256	1,259	67

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	37	35.1	1,102	23.7	2	26	180	6.92
1985	27	33.3	836	23.7	2	20	131	6.55
1986	47	38.3	1,211	14.2	3	17	120	7.06
1987	57	28.1	1,660	28.0	2	29	206	7.10
1988	65	24.6	1,578	26.1	3	28	187	6.68

- Extra jurors were summoned for one highly publicized trial.
- One bankruptcy trial lasting three days was reported.
- A total of \$3,894 in juror costs was assessed after late settlements.

MISSISSIPPI SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 5.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,191	3,913	1,241	1,361	1,311	9	3,269
	100%	31.7 %	34.8 %	33.5 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 300,045	701	42
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		54,608

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		97	74	76.3	23
JURY TRIAL DAYS	428	326	76.2	102	23.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
136	28.77	16.80

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

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TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	2	1	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
49	957	278	19.5	5.67

SERVICE STATISTICS

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 98,541	2,011	103

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	53	15.1	3,939	49.6	2	50	364	7.28
1985	77	14.3	5,470	36.5	2	72	426	5.92
1986	65	30.8	3,440	38.3	4	69	383	5.55
1987	100	29.0	4,174	31.0	4	53	295	5.57
1988	97	23.7	3,913	33.5	3	49	278	5.67

- . A 14-member civil jury was selected for an airline crash case.
- . The jury selection for one of three notorious cases lasted two days from a panel of 100 jurors.
- . After late settlements and a plea, juror costs of \$4,635 were assessed.
- . The court reported one summary jury trial.

TEXAS NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 10.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
13,016	6,182	1,638	1,935	2,609	8	6,826
	100%	26.5 %	31.3 %	42.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 578,900	795	44
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		115,780

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		140	69	49.3	71
JURY TRIAL DAYS	728	363	49.9	365	50.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
150	41.21	17.88

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
17	9	8	7	10

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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119	2,355	719	19.8	6.04
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 105,606	887	45

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	161	35.4	6,548	45.8	11	93	534	5.74
1985	155	35.5	5,998	42.3	14	94	593	6.31
1986	172	39.0	6,807	43.4	14	101	657	6.50
1987	147	37.4	5,988	40.1	10	131	836	6.38
1988	140	50.7	6,182	42.2	17	119	719	6.04

- The court selects both 7 and 12-member civil juries.
- Frequently, large panels (100-plus jurors) are brought in for orientation and selection; most of these jurors, however, are not used.
- Four jury trials lasted more than 20 days each.

TEXAS EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 6.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,700	4,047	1,548	1,487	1,012	0	3,653
	100%	38.3 %	36.7 %	25.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 334,174	768	43
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		43,777

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		125	104	83.2	21
JURY TRIAL DAYS	435	332	76.3	103	23.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
225	17.99	17.70

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	3	2	3	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

59	1,179	343	20.0	5.81
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 71,486	1,212	61

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	113	8.8	3,449	34.4	3	36	194	5.39
1985	89	9.0	2,972	24.9	3	34	174	5.12
1986	131	6.9	4,467	23.7	3	48	296	6.17
1987	125	10.4	4,855	32.8	4	58	352	6.07
1988	125	16.8	4,047	25.0	5	59	343	5.81

- Trials were held at seven locations in 1988 allowing little chance for the court to pool jurors for jury selection by several judges on the same day. Instead, the court uses the multiple voir dire technique where a judge or magistrate selects many juries at one time for trials scheduled in the future.
- The percentage of selected jurors was much higher than the national average of 29.9 percent.
- Two highly publicized trials were reported including the multiple defendant "Bandito" drug case.

TEXAS SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 13.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
19,797	10,948	3,277	3,614	4,057	0	8,849
	100%	29.9 %	33.0 %	37.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 898,749	905	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED		\$ 184,244

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		280	86	30.7	194
JURY TRIAL DAYS	993	472	47.5	521	52.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
322	34.00	19.94

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
14	6	8	5	9

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

173	3,431	894	19.8	5.17
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 168,784	976	49

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	229	45.9	10,402	47.7	17	228	959	4.21
1985	229	57.6	9,077	36.6	16	227	1,046	4.61
1986	245	65.3	10,209	32.4	15	224	1,069	4.77
1987	248	59.3	9,825	31.9	13	174	860	4.94
1988	280	69.3	10,948	37.1	14	173	894	5.17

- The court uses multiple voir dire to counteract the negative impact of holding trials in seven locations; as many as ten juries were selected on a single day.
- Large panels of jurors are called for multiple voir dire and often cases scheduled for jury selection settle, leaving many unselected jurors.
- Four jury trials lasted more than 20 days each, including the nation's longest civil jury trial (96 days).

TEXAS WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

7 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
9,050	5,199	1,567	1,650	1,982	45	3,806
	100%	30.1 %	31.7 %	38.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 416,488	900	46
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		91,211

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		157	61	38.9	96
JURY TRIAL DAYS	463	195	42.1	268	57.9

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
159	32.70	19.55

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
23	14	9	6	17

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

153	2,986	783	19.5	5.12
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 128,556	840	43

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	141	58.9	5,517	34.5	23	186	957	5.15
1985	146	53.4	5,605	35.7	26	175	854	4.88
1986	158	53.2	5,869	38.2	23	179	806	4.50
1987	138	54.3	4,666	33.7	26	140	653	4.66
1988	157	61.1	5,199	38.1	23	153	783	5.12

- . A predominately criminal trial docket and many last minute pleas and settlements plagued the district's efforts at efficient juror usage.
- . Two jury trials lasted more than 20 days each.



KENTUCKY EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.50

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS	ESTIMATED COSTS		
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED			TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
6,691	2,915	942	1,283	690	22	3,754	\$ 305,593	796	46
	100%	32.3 %	44.0 %	23.7 %			NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED 31,476		

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
		73	32	43.8	41			
JURY TRIAL DAYS	384	157	40.9	227	59.1	93	31.34	17.42

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	4	3	4	3
40	799	202	20.0	5.05
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 35,584	890	45

SERVICE STATISTICS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	84	52.4	3,519	37.2	7	75	387	5.16
1985	64	32.8	2,637	40.4	9	53	260	4.91
1986	85	48.2	3,123	32.9	7	57	312	5.47
1987	86	34.9	2,918	31.4	6	42	248	5.90
1988	73	56.2	2,915	23.7	7	40	202	5.05

- Juror costs of \$2,877 were assessed after cases settled at the last minute.
- Three jury trials lasted more than 20 days each.

KENTUCKY WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.50

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,215	2,761	752	1,011	998	0	2,454
	100%	27.2 %	36.6 %	36.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 225,758	740	43
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		43,120

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		77	43	55.8	34
JURY TRIAL DAYS	305	166	54.4	139	45.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
77	35.86	17.10

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	0	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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62	1,299	386	21.0	6.23
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS

TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 46,224	746	36

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	83	36.1	2,774	32.1	2	43	235	5.88
1985	78	34.6	2,566	31.2	1	43	263	6.12
1986	59	45.8	2,657	39.7	3	48	281	5.85
1987	71	40.8	3,102	37.7	3	44	265	6.02
1988	77	44.2	2,761	36.1	2	62	386	6.23

- Last minute settlements and single jury selections resulted in a higher than average percentage of not selected jurors.
- One criminal jury trial lasted more than 20 days.

MICHIGAN EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 15.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
24,597	11,451	2,745	3,372	5,334	56	13,090
	100%	24.0 %	29.4 %	46.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 1,206,979	713	49
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		261,915

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		266	199	74.8	67
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,693	1,210	71.5	483	28.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
294	38.95	14.53

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
19	11	8	8	11

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

302	5,968	1,634	19.8	5.41
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 284,458	942	48

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	271	28.0	11,210	48.0	16	293	1,726	5.89
1985	290	26.6	11,935	46.7	17	266	1,506	5.66
1986	279	27.6	10,409	44.5	17	285	1,647	5.78
1987	294	29.6	12,497	45.3	17	274	1,606	5.86
1988	266	25.2	11,451	46.6	19	302	1,634	5.41

- The court reported several highly publicized cases and other cases involving complex issues which required large panels of prospective jurors.
- A total of 335 prospective jurors were brought in to fill out special questionnaires; one case involved a highly publicized criminal trial of the president of a local bank.
- Five jury trials lasted in excess of 20 days each.

MICHIGAN WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION			IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED		
2,912	1,318	392	400	56	1,538
	100%	29.7 %	30.3 %	39.9 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 151,145	844	52
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		27,357

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		36	20	55.6	16
JURY TRIAL DAYS	179	97	54.2	82	45.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
40	32.95	16.27

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	3	2	2	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

87	1,696	505	19.5	5.80
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 114,369	1,315	67

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	69	23.2	2,175	42.4	4	97	580	5.98
1985	51	51.0	2,308	43.2	5	83	482	5.81
1986	55	38.2	1,850	35.7	6	112	674	6.02
1987	50	32.0	1,732	36.6	6	80	441	5.51
1988	36	44.4	1,318	39.9	5	87	505	5.80

- . There were seven summary jury trials in 1988.
- . Two jury trials lasted more than 20 days each.

OHIO NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 11.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
9,899	4,557	1,212	1,117	2,228	8	5,334
	100%	26.6 %	24.5 %	48.9 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 460,590	704	47
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED		\$ 103,633

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		117	87	74.4	30
JURY TRIAL DAYS	654	427	65.3	227	34.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
135	33.76	15.14

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
14	9	5	2	12

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

175	3,434	1,078	19.6	6.16
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 188,596	1,078	55

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	116	37.1	5,638	55.1	13	180	965	5.36
1985	134	20.9	4,681	50.1	17	246	1,461	5.94
1986	112	30.4	4,952	50.5	18	283	1,760	6.22
1987	112	30.4	4,797	46.9	18	215	1,344	6.25
1988	117	25.6	4,557	48.9	14	175	1,078	6.16

- Because of last minute pleas and settlements, many scheduled multiple jury selections became single selections resulting in a high percentage of not selected jurors.
- Selection for one criminal jury trial lasted four days.
- There were eight summary jury trials.
- Four jury trials lasted a minimum of 20 days each.

OHIO SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,992	3,824	1,055	1,193	1,576	92	4,076
	100%	27.6 %	31.2 %	41.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 426,570	820	53
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		84,034

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		96	58	60.4	38
JURY TRIAL DAYS	520	355	68.3	165	31.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
111	34.45	15.37

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	3	2	1	4

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

86	1,723	461	20.0	5.36
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 96,689	1,124	56

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	78	32.1	2,813	36.4	10	104	562	5.40
1985	68	36.8	2,333	37.9	7	106	610	5.75
1986	81	38.3	3,122	39.6	11	122	715	5.86
1987	88	29.5	3,715	44.8	8	98	509	5.19
1988	96	39.6	3,824	41.2	5	86	461	5.36

- Several cases required larger than average panels because of their expected length or sensitivity; one controversial labor case required extra jurors and heavy security because of bomb threats.
- One civil jury trial lasted more than 20 days.

TENNESSEE EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS	ESTIMATED COSTS		
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED			TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
4,541	2,748	1,068	749	931	0	1,793	\$ 190,514	567	42
	100%	38.9 %	27.3 %	33.9 %			NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED 39,055		

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
		84	55	65.5	29			
JURY TRIAL DAYS	336	255	75.9	81	24.1	133	20.66	13.51

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
6	3	3	2	4
57	1,098	408	19.3	7.16
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 43,085	756	39

SERVICE STATISTICS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	85	20.0	2,560	42.3	4	61	368	6.03
1985	89	34.8	3,153	46.0	7	77	515	6.69
1986	77	27.3	2,426	46.0	5	77	485	6.30
1987	82	31.7	2,868	42.0	7	51	333	6.53
1988	84	34.5	2,748	33.9	6	57	408	7.16

- With a predominately civil trial calendar, few unused panels, and small panel sizes, the district's percentage of selected jurors was much better than the national average.
- The court reported one highly publicized case.
- Costs of \$3,355 were assessed covering 80 jurors after late settlements.

TENNESSEE MIDDLE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,333	1,824	642	553	629	0	1,509
	100%	35.2 %	30.3 %	34.5 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 140,153	579	42
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		26,489

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		69	51	73.9	18
JURY TRIAL DAYS	242	188	77.7	54	22.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
72	25.33	13.77

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	2	2	2	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

34	696	222	20.5	6.53
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 36,404	1,071	52

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	55	52.7	2,060	40.7	2	34	210	6.18
1985	60	35.0	1,675	29.9	4	37	232	6.27
1986	49	18.4	1,196	27.8	4	44	256	5.82
1987	41	39.0	1,617	52.3	2	33	199	6.03
1988	69	26.1	1,824	34.5	4	34	222	6.53

- While attempting to employ many efficient juror savings techniques like pooling, multiple voir dire and staggered trial starts, the district was plagued with many last minute pleas and settlements.
- There was one summary jury trial in 1988.

TENNESSEE WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,045	1,843	745	651	447	0	2,202
	100%	40.4 %	35.3 %	24.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 152,666	599	38
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		16,946

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
	63	18	28.6	45	71.4
JURY TRIAL DAYS	255	73	28.6	182	71.4

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
66	27.92	15.86

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	4	3	2	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

69	1,368	386	19.8	5.59
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 55,077	798	40

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	55	72.7	2,296	34.3	6	71	403	5.68
1985	69	68.1	2,242	36.4	7	86	603	7.01
1986	53	66.0	1,716	32.7	7	83	492	5.93
1987	49	71.4	1,614	34.2	7	66	367	5.56
1988	63	71.4	1,843	24.3	7	69	386	5.59

- Despite a predominately criminal trial calendar, the district's percentage of not selected jurors was well below the national average of 33.7 percent.
- Two cases required extra jurors because of pretrial publicity and the trials' expected length.



ILLINOIS NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 21.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING CN SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
24,693	9,910	2,525	3,469	3,916	0	14,783
	100%	25.5 %	35.0 %	39.5 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 1,040,758	652	42
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		165,481

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		232	126	54.3	106
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,596	772	48.4	824	51.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
244	40.61	15.47

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
13	8	5	3	10

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

347	7,028	1,950	20.3	5.62
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 276,225	796	39

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	226	47.3	8,183	37.7	17	421	2,238	5.32
1985	202	46.0	7,565	41.6	17	391	2,052	5.25
1986	234	47.9	8,703	36.1	16	415	2,181	5.26
1987	201	49.8	9,024	43.7	19	343	1,767	5.15
1988	232	45.7	9,910	39.5	13	347	1,950	5.62

- Almost half of the jury trials were criminal and included several notorious trials requiring sequestered juries. As a result, the district called eight more jurors per selection than the average district.
- There were 11 jury trials which lasted 20 days or longer, with the longest being an 83-day trial involving the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- After late settlements, costs in the amount of \$4,240 were assessed for 96 jurors.

ILLINOIS CENTRAL

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,092	1,629	615	576	438	11	1,452
	100%	37.8 %	35.4 %	26.9 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 159,595	823	52
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED		\$ 22,663

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		51	30	58.8	21
JURY TRIAL DAYS	194	119	61.3	75	38.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
65	25.06	15.94

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	1	2	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

34	690	196	20.3	5.76
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 63,775	1,876	92

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	51	37.3	1,906	38.3	3	51	309	6.06
1985	61	47.5	2,356	41.6	4	59	367	6.22
1986	54	46.3	2,014	25.7	3	50	305	6.10
1987	54	37.0	1,389	17.0	3	39	247	6.33
1988	51	41.2	1,629	26.9	3	34	196	5.76

- One summary jury trial was held in 1988.
- The court assessed \$880 for six jurors when a trial settled after the jurors were selected and sworn.
- The percentage of jurors not selected or challenged climbed to 27 percent this year; however, this remains well below the national average of 34 percent.

ILLINOIS SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,595	1,938	665	734	539	27	1,630
	100%	34.3 %	37.9 %	27.8 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 170,859	740	48
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		25,629

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		60	44	73.3	16
JURY TRIAL DAYS	231	175	75.8	56	24.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
75	25.84	15.56

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	2	2	2	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

52	1,080	289	20.8	5.56
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 71,499	1,375	66

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	52	42.3	2,288	29.5	3	49	295	6.02
1985	43	48.8	1,861	24.9	4	60	351	5.85
1986	50	36.0	1,768	7.5	4	50	302	6.04
1987	41	36.6	1,199	19.6	3	44	274	6.23
1988	60	26.7	1,938	27.8	4	52	289	5.56

- Several trials were expected to be quite lengthy, requiring that extra jurors be available for additional challenges. Since many challenges were not exercised, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged increased from 20 percent in 1987 to 28 percent in 1988.
- A total of 157 jurors were called for two notorious criminal trials.

INDIANA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 5.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,249	2,753	830	958	965	0	2,496
	100%	30.1 %	34.8 %	35.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 219,440	727	42
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		40,377

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		56	21	37.5	35
JURY TRIAL DAYS	302	144	47.7	158	52.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
78	35.29	17.38

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
6	4	2	2	4
96	1,990	531	20.7	5.53
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 160,267	1,669	81

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	52	51.9	2,542	45.3	3	79	517	6.54
1985	48	37.5	1,796	41.0	3	76	440	5.79
1986	33	63.6	1,662	37.6	5	67	401	5.99
1987	55	56.4	2,323	33.0	4	94	526	5.60
1988	56	62.5	2,753	35.1	6	96	531	5.53

- Of the 56 jury trials reported, 35 (or 63 percent) were criminal.
- One notorious criminal case required 66 jurors for voir dire; 15 were selected, 27 were challenged, and 24 were neither selected nor challenged.
- Costs totaling \$545 were assessed for 16 jurors when parties settled after the jury was impaneled.

INDIANA SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 5.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,242	1,167	370	482	315	0	1,075
	100%	31.7 %	41.3 %	27.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 111,047	735	50
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		15,547

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		37	20	54.1	17
JURY TRIAL DAYS	151	100	66.2	51	33.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
38	30.71	14.85

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	3	4	5	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

86	1,709	639	19.9	7.43
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 128,659	1,496	75

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	41	34.1	1,612	37.3	5	112	824	7.36
1985	35	37.1	1,431	42.2	2	112	781	6.97
1986	30	40.0	1,039	34.6	6	110	788	7.16
1987	36	27.8	1,096	29.4	6	117	839	7.17
1988	37	45.9	1,167	27.0	7	86	639	7.43

WISCONSIN EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,535	2,207	719	1,046	442	0	3,328
	100%	32.6 %	47.4 %	20.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 224,256	543	41
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		17,941

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		68	39	57.4	29
JURY TRIAL DAYS	413	238	57.6	175	42.4

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
75	29.43	13.40

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	2	1	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

56	1,179	295	21.1	5.27
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 107,336	1,917	91

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	56	60.7	2,636	33.4	3	53	292	5.51
1985	70	35.7	1,760	15.7	3	55	361	6.56
1986	59	52.5	2,192	29.7	4	63	451	7.16
1987	64	53.1	2,215	22.9	3	61	433	7.10
1988	68	42.6	2,207	20.0	3	56	295	5.27

- The percentage of jurors challenged rose to 47 percent while the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged dropped to 20 percent; the latter was 14 percentage points better than the national average.
- Two lengthy jury trials were reported: a 24-day racketeering/prostitution case, and a 21-day narcotics case.

WISCONSIN WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,352	1,368	602	628	138	8	976
	100%	44.0 %	45.9 %	10.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 103,765	669	44
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		6,122

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		70	49	70.0	21
JURY TRIAL DAYS	155	108	69.7	47	30.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
69	19.83	15.17

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
20	397	96	19.9	4.80

SERVICE STATISTICS

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 62,816	3,141	158

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	65	30.8	1,539	16.3	3	24	125	5.21
1985	57	24.3	1,290	12.8	4	27	148	5.48
1986	34	20.6	772	20.5	4	31	151	4.87
1987	48	20.8	969	9.0	4	21	117	5.57
1988	70	30.0	1,368	10.1	2	20	96	4.80

- The number of jury trials completed climbed 46 percent from 48 in 1987 to 70 this year. Although a majority of the jury trials involved civil cases (70 percent), the percentage of jurors challenged (46 percent) was much higher than the average district.
- Due to the court's extensive use of multiple voir dire, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged was much better (lower) than the national average of 34 percent.



ARKANSAS EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,163	3,337	996	1,431	910	30	1,796
	100%	29.8 %	42.9 %	27.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 248,044	996	48
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		43,656

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		88	64	72.7	24
JURY TRIAL DAYS	249	195	78.3	54	21.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
96	34.76	20.73

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	2	1	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
29	623	217	21.5	7.48

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 67,307	2,321	108

SERVICE STATISTICS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	105	27.6	2,832	22.5	3	23	139	6.04
1985	93	28.0	2,820	26.3	3	18	91	5.06
1986	91	19.8	2,861	24.2	2	25	157	6.28
1987	88	29.5	2,655	19.4	4	41	325	7.93
1988	88	27.3	3,337	27.3	3	29	217	7.48

- There were numerous notorious or complex cases which required large panels of prospective jurors. In one criminal case, an extra-large panel (83) was called because the case had previously ended in a mistrial due to a tainted jury selection.
- After one late settlement, costs in the amount of \$1,110 were assessed for 27 jurors.
- The court reported one bankruptcy jury trial.

ARKANSAS WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPs 3.00

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,096	2,315	694	792	829	0	1,781
	100%	30.0 %	34.2 %	35.8 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 191,668	963	47
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		38,717

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		62	51	82.3	11
JURY TRIAL DAYS	199	141	70.9	58	29.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
63	36.75	20.58

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
16	317	101	19.8	6.31

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 33,388	2,087	105

SERVICE STATISTICS

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	65	27.7	2,058	35.7	2	13	65	5.00
1985	80	26.3	2,444	29.1	1	14	75	5.36
1986	65	20.0	1,958	33.4	2	14	92	6.57
1987	61	16.4	2,181	38.1	1	21	130	6.19
1988	62	17.7	2,315	35.8	2	16	101	6.31

- Due to several last minute settlements and four notorious cases, the court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged was slightly above the national average of 34 percent.
- The court still uses 12-member civil juries; this practice has a negative impact on juror usage statistics.
- One criminal jury trial involving multiple defendants charged with sedition lasted 33 days.

IOWA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 1.50

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
1,697	788	192	254	342	44	865
	100%	24.4 %	32.2 %	43.4 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 132,441	1,365	78
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		26,753

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		25	11	44.0	14
JURY TRIAL DAYS	97	49	50.5	48	49.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
17	46.35	17.49

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	2	2	1	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

36	692	243	19.2	6.75
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 38,436	1,068	56

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	24	29.2	692	38.4	4	20	98	4.90
1985	15	40.0	393	20.4	4	19	92	4.84
1986	12	58.3	748	28.5	2	19	107	5.63
1987	29	58.6	1,179	26.4	4	31	187	6.03
1988	25	56.0	788	43.4	4	36	243	6.75

- With a predominately criminal trial calendar and single jury selections, both the average number of jurors present for jury selection and the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged are above the national average.
- An extra large panel of prospective jurors (54) reported for one highly publicized civil trial; however, the trial was postponed and the entire panel was unused. Two other jury panels in excess of 50 jurors were reported as unused.

IOWA SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.50

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,349	1,400	492	455	453	50	1,899
	100%	35.1 %	32.5 %	32.4 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 142,099	607	42
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		19,183

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		33	18	54.5	15
JURY TRIAL DAYS	234	161	68.8	73	31.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
47	29.79	14.31

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	0	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

26	509	159	19.6	6.12
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 29,073	1,118	57

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	50	60.0	1,761	24.9	4	44	263	5.98
1985	35	37.1	1,115	26.1	3	38	197	5.18
1986	37	48.6	1,316	33.1	2	32	212	6.63
1987	37	51.4	1,058	22.6	3	48	284	5.92
1988	33	45.5	1,400	32.4	2	26	159	6.12

- There were two highly publicized kidnapping trials which required extra-large panels of prospective jurors.
- The court's magistrates presided over nine jury trials.
- Two civil jury trials lasted in excess of 20 days each.

MINNESOTA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
10,650	4,210	1,109	1,474	1,627	108	6,332
	100%	26.3 %	35.0 %	38.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 641,034	881	60
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		98,078

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		95	43	45.3	52
JURY TRIAL DAYS	728	421	57.8	307	42.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
108	38.98	14.63

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	3	2	2	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

71	1,465	382	20.6	5.38
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 143,185	2,017	98

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	74	44.6	4,423	57.0	4	82	425	5.18
1985	88	53.4	3,859	39.6	6	93	475	5.11
1986	88	46.6	4,003	37.7	5	76	452	5.95
1987	105	56.2	4,480	35.4	5	68	384	5.65
1988	95	54.7	4,210	38.6	5	71	382	5.38

- Because of numerous last minute cancellations of jury trials, eight notorious cases, and the holding of separate orientation days where few, if any, juries are selected, the court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is above the national average.
- The court reported five summary jury trials; four of the five were presided over by a magistrate.
- Five jury trials lasted in excess of 20 days each.

MISSOURI EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 6.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
10,287	8,003	1,733	2,500	1,770	14	4,270
	100%	28.9 %	41.6 %	29.5 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 463,604	672	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		79,740

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		152	96	63.2	56
JURY TRIAL DAYS	690	496	71.9	194	28.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
203	29.57	14.91

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	4	1	2	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

88	1,666	483	18.9	5.49
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 63,040	716	38

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	174	28.2	5,652	36.6	4	108	683	6.32
1985	165	28.5	6,506	41.9	4	107	672	6.28
1986	159	35.8	6,851	40.3	5	119	825	6.93
1987	165	40.6	5,704	26.2	5	94	659	7.01
1988	152	36.8	6,003	29.5	5	88	483	5.49

- Despite five notorious cases and holding separate orientation days where few, if any, juries are selected, the court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is better (lower) than the national average due to its extensive use of multiple voir dire.
- A total of \$1,284 in juror costs was assessed after late settlements; of the 31 jurors covered, 13 were reused in another voir dire on the same day costs were assessed.
- The court's magistrates presided over 50 jury trials.
- The longest jury trial was a 23-day contract trial.

MISSOURI WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 6.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
6,864	3,505	1,077	1,567	861	2	3,357
	100%	30.7 %	44.7 %	24.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 316,028	699	46
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED		\$ 39,504

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		98	55	56.1	43
JURY TRIAL DAYS	452	269	59.5	183	40.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
116	30.22	15.19

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
8	4	4	4	4

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

76	1,559	519	20.5	6.83
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 101,561	1,336	65

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	101	30.7	3,525	29.6	7	82	543	6.62
1985	99	36.4	3,511	32.5	5	63	403	6.40
1986	114	26.3	3,719	27.5	9	72	485	6.74
1987	96	30.2	3,178	25.3	6	74	505	6.82
1988	98	43.9	3,505	24.6	8	76	519	6.83

- The number of criminal trials completed rose 48 percent from 29 in 1987 to 43 in 1988 explaining, in part, why the percentage of challenged jurors was much higher than the national average of 36 percent.
- In two of the three notorious cases requiring large panels of prospective jurors, the selected jurors were sequestered during the trial.
- The court frequently reuses jurors; as many as 54 were reused in a single day in 1988.

NEBRASKA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,238	1,915	569	621	725	277	2,046
	100%	29.7 %	32.4 %	37.9 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 238,325	961	56
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		40,754

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		56	37	66.1	19
JURY TRIAL DAYS	248	169	68.1	79	31.9

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
59	32.46	17.09

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
1	1	0	0	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

53	982	337	18.5	6.36
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 72,940	1,376	74

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	73	21.9	2,562	39.8	2	52	326	6.27
1985	79	17.7	2,313	39.5	2	56	310	5.54
1986	63	22.2	1,866	31.6	2	46	287	6.24
1987	66	19.7	1,957	31.4	2	46	352	7.65
1988	56	33.9	1,915	37.9	1	53	337	6.36

- Although the court uses multiple voir dire whenever possible, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is above the national average due to numerous last minute cancellations of jury selections.
- After late settlements, costs of \$1,542 were assessed for 46 jurors.
- One employment civil rights jury trial lasted 32 days.

NORTH DAKOTA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
1,659	814	160	239	415	140	705
	100%	19.7 %	29.4 %	51.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 106,128	1,179	64
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		26,532

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		15	7	46.7	8
JURY TRIAL DAYS	90	52	57.8	38	42.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
16	50.88	18.43

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	2	0	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
19	387	99	20.4	5.21

SERVICE STATISTICS

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 41,948	2,208	108

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	36	58.3	1,240	23.7	1	22	105	4.77
1985	32	75.0	1,252	20.5	3	28	185	6.61
1986	26	61.5	965	30.2	3	27	149	5.52
1987	30	73.3	1,102	23.4	3	22	113	5.14
1988	15	53.3	814	51.0	2	19	99	5.21

- Because of three notorious cases and numerous unused panels due to last minute cancellations or the failure of the defendant(s) to appear, the court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged (51 percent) was much higher than the national average.
- The number of jury trials completed fell 50 percent from 30 in 1987 to 15 in 1988.

SOUTH DAKOTA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,221	1,945	709	846	390	400	2,876
	100%	36.5 %	43.5 %	20.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 307,946	968	59
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		23,096

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		69	25	36.2	44
JURY TRIAL DAYS	318	189	59.4	129	40.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
64	30.39	16.42

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	2	2	1	3
42	821	310	19.5	7.38
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 91,285	2,173	111

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	49	63.3	1,769	39.7	2	58	414	7.14
1985	53	52.8	1,674	23.5	4	39	250	6.41
1986	71	63.4	2,169	24.7	2	30	199	6.63
1987	75	64.0	2,307	18.9	4	37	265	7.16
1988	69	63.8	1,945	20.1	4	42	310	7.38

- With a majority of criminal jury trials, the percentage of challenged jurors was higher than the national average of 36 percent.
- For one civil antitrust suit expected to be in trial for four months, 500 prospective jurors were mailed a questionnaire. Seventy-one jurors actually reported to court, 16 of whom were selected. (In contrast, most of the court's civil juries consisted of only six to eight members.)
- Two lengthy civil jury trials were reported: a 65-day civil rights trial and a 38-day personal injury trial.



ALASKA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,211	1,466	485	435	546	260	1,485
	100%	33.1 %	29.7 %	37.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 206,102	1,257	64
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		35,038

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		34	7	20.6	27
JURY TRIAL DAYS	164	46	28.0	118	72.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
38	38.58	19.58

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	0	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

23	440	150	19.1	6.52
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 96,629	4,201	220

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	15	46.7	725	36.0	2	16	97	6.06
1985	15	55.3	616	42.2	2	23	137	5.96
1986	20	60.0	809	36.6	3	31	217	7.00
1987	21	76.2	752	35.4	4	40	291	7.28
1988	34	79.4	1,466	37.2	2	23	150	6.52

- The number of criminal jury trials was up 69 percent this year, resulting in a dramatic increase in the average number of jurors present for voir dire, up to 39 from 29 last year.
- Extra-large panels of jurors were called for two tax cases and one notorious criminal case.
- Grand jury activity slowed significantly in 1988, with the number of sessions convened dropping 43 percent to 23.

ARIZONA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 8.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
9,692	5,236	1,445	2,320	1,471	306	4,150
	100%	27.6 %	44.3 %	28.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 482,337	978	50
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		73,315

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		121	19	15.7	102
JURY TRIAL DAYS	493	150	30.4	343	69.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
122	42.92	19.66

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
6	3	3	3	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

86	1,649	533	19.2	6.20
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 93,865	1,091	57

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	78	73.1	2,723	26.4	5	98	546	5.57
1985	66	75.8	2,377	23.4	6	84	421	5.01
1986	97	69.1	3,927	31.8	7	98	567	5.79
1987	104	76.9	4,321	24.6	7	104	602	5.79
1988	121	84.3	5,236	28.1	6	86	533	6.20

- Despite last minute settlements and pleas, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged was better than the average district.
- Costs for 110 jurors totalling \$4,753 were assessed by the court when parties settled without giving court staff proper notification.

CALIFORNIA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 12.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
11,951	5,038	1,320	2,206	1,512	20	6,893
	100%	26.2 %	43.8 %	30.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 564,730	732	47
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		71,721

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		115	54	47.0	61
JURY TRIAL DAYS	771	376	48.8	395	51.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
121	41.64	15.50

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
17	9	8	8	9

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

259	4,869	1,342	18.8	5.18
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 156,404	604	32

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	87	65.5	4,168	34.9	11	198	980	4.95
1985	135	60.0	5,230	28.2	16	215	1,104	5.13
1986	124	46.8	4,774	27.3	15	268	1,386	5.17
1987	123	54.5	5,098	29.5	16	238	1,272	5.34
1988	115	53.0	5,038	30.0	17	259	1,342	5.18

- The court often uses pre-voir dire questionnaires to screen prospective jurors for lengthy or notorious trials.
- Four jury trials lasted 20 days or longer.
- In addition to staggered trial starts and reuse of jurors, the court charges litigants with juror costs when parties settle without notifying the court by the required deadline. This year a total of \$3,139 was assessed for 75 jurors.

CALIFORNIA EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIP \$ 6.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION			IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED		
6,271	2,434	702	867	248	3,589
	100%	28.8 %	35.6 %	35.5 %	

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 372,199	930	59
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		51,363

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		65	22	33.8	43
JURY TRIAL DAYS	400	197	49.3	203	50.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
61	39.90	15.68

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
9	6	3	2	7

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

84	1,603	517	19.1	6.15
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 123,679	1,472	77

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	36	75.0	1,901	48.3	8	71	374	5.27
1985	41	63.4	1,725	44.3	7	96	482	5.02
1986	43	65.1	1,855	38.2	8	85	356	4.19
1987	54	50.0	1,675	24.9	7	72	393	5.46
1988	65	66.2	2,434	35.5	9	84	517	6.15

- Of the 65 jury trials, nearly two-thirds were criminal, which helps explain the large percentage of jurors challenged and not selected or challenged.
- The average number of jurors present for selection increased from 30 last year to 40 in 1988.
- After one last minute settlement, total costs of \$1,161 were assessed for 22 jurors.

CALIFORNIA CENTRAL

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 22.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
29,251	11,292	3,116	5,044	3,132	1,093	16,866
	100%	27.6 %	44.7 %	27.7 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 1,635,348	882	56
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		174,982

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		293	142	48.5	151
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,855	1,052	56.7	803	43.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
281	40.19	15.77

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
32	17	15	14	18
392	7,582	2,478	19.3	6.32
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 493,367	1,259	65

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	252	58.3	10,373	46.7	35	416	1,861	4.47
1985	268	57.1	8,270	36.3	30	407	2,261	5.56
1986	304	58.2	9,922	25.7	39	468	2,892	6.18
1987	298	47.7	9,908	23.8	30	411	2,469	6.01
1988	293	51.5	11,292	27.7	32	392	2,478	6.32

- The district reported 11 jury trials which lasted 20 days or longer, the longest was a 37-day antitrust trial. Trials expected to be lengthy usually require extra jurors during voir dire to cover the large number of anticipated challenges. For example, a total of 134 people were called for a two-day voir dire, which resulted in 14 jurors selected, 59 challenged and 61 not selected or challenged.
- The court's magistrates often preside over jury trials.

CALIFORNIA SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
10,748	3,963	1,188	1,390	1,385	28	6,757
	100%	30.0 %	35.1 %	34.9 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 468,138	676	44
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		60,390

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		94	22	23.4	72
JURY TRIAL DAYS	693	342	49.4	351	50.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
99	40.03	15.51

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
10	7	3	3	7

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

250	4,951	1,243	19.8	4.97
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 210,093	840	42

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	103	70.9	3,672	26.0	13	281	1,332	4.74
1985	80	82.5	3,566	33.5	15	270	1,227	4.54
1986	85	89.4	3,897	30.8	13	246	1,119	4.55
1987	96	70.8	3,856	36.6	11	230	1,036	4.50
1988	94	76.6	3,963	34.9	10	250	1,243	4.97

- The district continues to report a majority of criminal jury trial activity (77 percent) but the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged (35 percent) was still below the national average.
- The court sometimes calls panels of jurors who have been prescreened for lengthy trials.
- A total of \$1,617 was assessed when 35 jurors were called to court unnecessarily.
- A 72-day securities jury trial was reported along with four other jury trials in excess of 20 days each.

HAWAII

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,945	1,964	719	1,067	178	0	3,981
	100%	36.6 %	54.3 %	9.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 252,710	757	43
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		7,581

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		47	13	27.7	34
JURY TRIAL DAYS	334	112	33.5	222	66.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
58	33.86	17.80

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	4	1	2	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

63	1,225	332	19.4	5.27
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 90,179	1,431	74

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	30	86.7	1,782	28.7	6	112	705	6.29
1985	44	81.8	2,170	24.5	7	126	726	5.76
1986	41	65.9	2,719	23.0	6	84	428	5.10
1987	42	76.2	1,683	11.1	6	67	373	5.57
1988	47	72.3	1,964	9.1	5	63	332	5.27

- . The court continues to have a predominately criminal trial calendar (72 percent) but through extensive use of the multiple voir dire method, only 9 percent of the jurors called for selection were unused.
- . One civil rights jury trial lasted 33 days. Two criminal jury trials also lasted a minimum of 20 days each.

IDAHO

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
1,963	908	327	425	156	110	945
	100%	36.0 %	46.8 %	17.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 111,378	807	57
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		8,799

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		28	13	46.4	15
JURY TRIAL DAYS	138	81	58.7	57	41.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
34	26.71	14.22

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

45	954	299	21.2	6.64
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 89,486	1,989	94

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	27	59.3	1,148	44.1	2	21	122	5.81
1985	32	46.9	1,034	31.7	3	26	152	5.85
1986	23	60.9	929	35.7	1	33	204	6.18
1987	34	52.9	1,041	26.3	2	36	227	6.31
1988	28	53.6	908	17.2	2	45	299	6.64

MONTANA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIP 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,262	1,628	430	590	608	334	1,300
	100%	26.4 %	36.2 %	37.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 200,404	1,165	61
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		37,275

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		38	12	31.6	26
JURY TRIAL DAYS	172	86	50.0	86	50.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
40	40.70	18.97

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	1	2	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

19	366	110	19.3	5.79
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 37,690	1,984	103

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	30	53.3	1,325	26.8	2	26	145	5.58
1985	26	61.5	1,338	34.6	3	17	100	5.88
1986	34	52.9	1,447	32.3	4	29	178	6.14
1987	35	57.1	1,360	30.7	4	30	177	5.90
1988	38	68.4	1,628	37.3	3	19	110	5.79

- The increase in the average number of jurors present for selection (41 in 1988) was primarily due to the increase in the number of criminal jury trials, which rose from 20 in 1987 to 26 this year.
- One criminal fraud jury trial lasted 23 days.

NEVADA

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
6,396	2,521	824	996	701	32	3,843
	100%	32.7 %	39.5 %	27.8 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 287,120	855	45
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		31,583

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		58	13	22.4	45
JURY TRIAL DAYS	336	63	18.8	273	81.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
66	38.20	19.04

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
8	5	3	2	6

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

129	2,428	674	18.8	5.22
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 90,233	699	37

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	57	70.2	2,916	47.5	8	163	660	4.05
1985	62	66.1	2,296	27.8	8	158	724	4.58
1986	51	72.5	2,372	26.4	8	140	676	4.83
1987	58	77.6	2,452	25.1	8	129	705	5.47
1988	58	77.6	2,521	27.8	8	129	674	5.22

- Selection of one criminal jury lasted four days and involved the participation of 356 prospective jurors; 18 were selected; 78 were challenged and 260 were not selected or challenged. The trial was expected to last four to six months.
- Despite the occurrence of several notorious trials, the district's juror usage statistics were still better than average.

OREGON

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 5.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,986	2,968	769	900	1,299	108	1,910
	100%	25.9 %	30.3 %	43.8 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 246,954	807	50
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		64,455

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		72	44	61.1	28
JURY TRIAL DAYS	306	221	72.2	85	27.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
90	32.98	16.29

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
8	4	4	3	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

87	1,751	511	20.1	5.87
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 124,153	1,427	71

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	61	39.3	2,161	29.9	8	77	433	5.62
1985	75	53.3	2,668	35.3	5	72	411	5.71
1986	76	47.4	2,799	34.5	6	88	545	6.19
1987	58	48.3	2,349	35.8	8	72	410	5.69
1988	72	38.9	2,968	43.8	8	87	511	5.87

- The district began using the One Day/One Trial system of juror usage during the final four months of 1988.
- Due to several last minute cancellations of jury trials and the constant use of single voir dices, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is higher than the national average.

WASHINGTON EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS	ESTIMATED COSTS		
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED			TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
1,669	1,048	273	400	375	54	567	\$ 85,733	1,072	51
	100%	26.0 %	38.2 %	35.8 %			NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED 19,290		

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%	TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
		27	10	37.0	17			
JURY TRIAL DAYS	80	38	47.5	42	52.5	25	41.92	20.86

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

36	696	253	19.3	7.03
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 72,861	2,024	105

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	25	40.0	804	33.2	2	50	365	7.30
1985	19	36.8	580	22.6	3	35	263	7.51
1986	22	50.0	873	35.4	1	19	118	6.21
1987	35	60.0	1,091	28.8	1	28	186	6.64
1988	27	63.0	1,048	35.8	2	36	253	7.03

- The percentage of jurors not selected or challenged rose from 29 percent last year to 36 percent this year, primarily due to a large number of settlements occurring just prior to jury selection.
- The average number of jurors present for selection reached 42, nine more than the average district.

WASHINGTON WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,046	2,509	713	920	876	402	4,135
	100%	28.4 %	36.7 %	34.9 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 379,874	755	54
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		47,104

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		60	28	46.7	32
JURY TRIAL DAYS	503	299	59.4	204	40.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
72	34.85	14.01

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	2	2	1	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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91	1,920	703	21.1	7.73
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 134,491	1,478	70

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	65	44.6	2,065	30.3	4	92	652	7.09
1985	52	51.9	1,683	30.0	4	101	738	7.31
1986	64	60.9	2,389	24.3	3	94	704	7.49
1987	62	66.1	2,262	28.2	4	104	778	7.48
1988	60	53.3	2,509	34.9	4	91	703	7.73

- A notorious narcotics case (drug tampering which resulted in two deaths) received extensive pretrial publicity. The selection process took two days ending with 14 jurors selected, 23 jurors challenged and 195 jurors not selected or challenged.
- Costs were assessed in the amount of \$1,491 for 32 jurors.
- Six jury trials lasted 20 days or longer; the longest was a 41-day securities trial.

GUAM

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 1.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
452	218	35	121	62	0	234
	100%	16.1 %	55.5 %	28.4 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 21,828	1,039	48
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		2,990

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		3	0	.0	3
JURY TRIAL DAYS	21	4	19.0	17	81.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
3	72.67	21.52

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
1	1	0	0	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

26	493	129	19.0	4.96
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 12,912	497	26

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	1	100.0	287	49.8	1	22	158	7.18
1985	4	100.0	275	37.1	2	25	147	5.88
1986	5	100.0	270	34.4	2	19	124	6.53
1987	1	100.0	143	38.5	2	35	210	6.00
1988	3	100.0	218	28.4	1	26	129	4.96

NORTHERN MARIANAS

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 1.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
430	202	26	62	114	8	220
	100%	12.9 %	30.7 %	56.4 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 5,668	315	13
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		1,502

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		1	0	.0	1
JURY TRIAL DAYS	18	0	.0	18	100.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
1	.00	23.89

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	.0	.00
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 0	0	0

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	2	.0	130	47.7	0	0	0	.00
1985	1	.0	140	83.6	0	0	0	.00
1986	0	.0	0	.0	0	0	0	.00
1987	0	.0	0	.0	0	0	0	.00
1988	1	100.0	202	56.4	0	0	0	.00

- For the first time since 1983 the Northern Marianas reported a criminal jury trial. The voir dire lasted two days and involved a total of 202 prospective jurors; 13 were selected; 75 were challenged; 114 were not selected or challenged. After being sequestered for 17 days the jury began deliberations but the court ruled a mistrial.



COLORADO

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,451	2,525	721	903	901	122	2,804
	100%	28.6 %	35.8 %	35.7 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 305,653	764	56
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		50,433

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		84	50	59.5	34
JURY TRIAL DAYS	400	243	60.8	157	39.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
81	31.17	13.63

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	0	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

67	1,325	466	19.8	6.96
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 120,214	1,794	91

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	97	29.9	1,955	26.5	4	121	740	6.12
1985	98	33.7	2,223	22.4	4	132	690	5.23
1986	83	36.1	1,812	20.0	3	97	457	4.71
1987	101	33.7	2,317	25.9	2	66	331	5.02
1988	84	40.5	2,525	35.7	2	67	466	6.96

- Because of numerous last minute pleas and settlements, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged rose from 26 percent in 1987 to nearly 36 percent in 1988.
- Once, the court assessed juror costs for a last minute settlement; \$1,058 were charged for 23 jurors.
- Three jury trials lasted a minimum of 20 days each.
- The court reported one summary jury trial.

KANSAS

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 5.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,322	2,620	905	828	887	28	4,674
	100%	34.5 %	31.6 %	33.9 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 341,832	579	47
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		41,362

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		89	65	73.0	24
JURY TRIAL DAYS	590	465	78.8	125	21.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
96	27.29	12.41

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
8	5	3	3	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

60	1,225	351	20.4	5.85
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 97,080	1,618	79

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	105	24.8	2,973	37.8	5	34	200	5.88
1985	110	23.6	3,151	41.7	5	33	186	5.64
1986	86	24.4	2,274	32.8	6	43	286	6.81
1987	96	31.3	2,751	32.6	6	76	475	6.25
1988	89	27.0	2,620	33.9	8	60	351	5.85

- After one last minute settlement, costs in the amount of \$751 were assessed for 19 jurors.
- Six jury trials lasted in excess of 20 days each; the longest was a 62-day contract trial.

NEW MEXICO

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,234	2,418	999	946	473	509	2,307
	100%	41.3 %	39.1 %	19.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 388,891	1,473	74
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		35,000

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		90	33	36.7	57
JURY TRIAL DAYS	264	136	51.5	128	48.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
93	26.00	19.83

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

29	631	197	21.8	6.79
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 53,970	1,861	86

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	113	52.2	2,763	16.8	2	26	167	6.42
1985	68	39.7	1,522	14.4	3	32	208	6.50
1986	70	40.0	1,858	16.8	3	30	205	6.83
1987	86	55.8	2,020	11.0	4	35	217	6.20
1988	90	63.3	2,418	19.6	2	29	197	6.79

- . The court uses multiple voir dire whenever possible and, as a result, the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is well below the national average of 34 percent.
- . Total costs of \$10,799 were assessed after late settlements covering 125 unused jurors.

OKLAHOMA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.40

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,056	1,289	485	562	242	0	1,767
	100%	37.6 %	43.6 %	18.8 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 125,140	616	41
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		9,886

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		44	29	65.9	15
JURY TRIAL DAYS	203	103	50.7	100	49.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
49	26.31	15.05

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

24	505	192	21.0	8.00
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 18,830	785	37

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	67	32.8	1,834	30.4	2	23	184	8.00
1985	66	36.4	1,773	22.6	2	27	216	8.00
1986	69	27.5	1,871	33.1	2	31	248	8.00
1987	56	33.9	1,567	21.1	2	31	248	8.00
1988	44	34.1	1,289	18.8	2	24	192	8.00

- Although the court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is low at 19 percent, it could be even better if the court stopped scheduling orientation days where few, if any, juries are chosen.
- The number of jury trials completed dropped 21 percent from 56 in 1987 to 44 in 1988; this is 36 percent fewer than the 69 trials completed in 1986.
- Two lengthy jury trials were reported: a 24-day civil fraud trial and a 21-day criminal fraud trial.

OKLAHOMA EASTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 1.35

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
1,807	712	443	222	47	11	1,084
	100%	62.2 %	31.2 %	6.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 89,363	629	49
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED		\$ 2,323

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		56	38	67.9	18
JURY TRIAL DAYS	142	86	60.6	56	39.4

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
58	12.28	12.73

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
13	296	92	22.8	7.08

SERVICE STATISTICS

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 23,392	1,799	79

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	45	64.4	648	.8	2	18	141	7.83
1985	36	38.9	549	10.6	2	17	125	7.35
1986	53	37.7	606	6.1	2	14	103	7.36
1987	57	40.4	661	9.5	2	12	89	7.42
1988	56	32.1	712	6.6	2	13	92	7.08

- The court's extensive use of multiple voir dire resulted in the second highest percentage of selected jurors (62 percent) among the 94 district courts. The percentage of jurors not selected or challenged is also one of the best (lowest) at less than 7 percent.
- After late settlements, costs of \$1,096 were assessed for 27 jurors.

OKLAHOMA WESTERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

1 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 5.25

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
7,191	3,916	1,394	1,218	1,304	6	3,269
	100%	35.6 %	31.1 %	33.3 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 298,760	542	42
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR CHALLENGED \$		54,076

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		125	98	78.4	27
JURY TRIAL DAYS	551	458	83.1	93	16.9

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
171	22.90	13.05

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	1	2	1	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

65	1,247	437	19.2	6.72
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 91,563	1,409	73

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	112	30.4	3,528	40.7	3	74	451	6.09
1985	119	22.7	3,269	34.0	4	76	451	5.93
1986	135	26.7	4,451	38.2	3	67	471	7.03
1987	101	17.8	3,618	42.6	3	56	382	6.82
1988	125	21.6	3,916	33.3	3	65	437	6.72

- The court's percentage of jurors not selected or challenged substantially improved during 1988 (down 9 percentage points) due to its extensive use of multiple voir dire.
- The number of jury trials completed climbed 24 percent from 101 in 1987 to 125 in 1988.
- One civil jury trial involving a contract dispute lasted 22 days.

UTAH

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 4.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
4,215	2,109	606	777	726	244	1,862
	100%	28.7 %	36.8 %	34.4 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 223,015	1,162	53
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		38,359

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		51	25	49.0	26
JURY TRIAL DAYS	192	117	60.9	75	39.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
49	43.04	21.95

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	2	0	0	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

52	967	288	18.6	5.54
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 51,996	1,000	54

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	53	45.3	1,659	15.8	5	61	353	5.79
1985	42	47.6	2,473	39.0	3	41	270	6.59
1986	31	45.2	1,428	39.7	4	47	273	5.81
1987	49	40.8	2,256	21.7	4	37	218	5.89
1988	51	51.0	2,109	34.4	2	52	288	5.54

- Several notorious or highly sensitive trials were reported during 1988 which explains, in part, why the percentage of jurors not selected or challenged rose nearly 13 percentage points.
- Before one case came to trial, 170 prospective jurors were summoned to complete questionnaires.
- The court still uses 12-member civil juries; this has a negative impact on juror usage statistics.
- The court's magistrates presided over two misdemeanor trials.
- Two jury trials lasted in excess of 20 days each.

WYOMING

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 2.00

TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
1,471	563	242	230	91	0	908
	100%	43.0 %	40.9 %	16.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 71,880	461	49
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		4,457

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JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		35	31	88.6	4
JURY TRIAL DAYS	156	144	92.3	12	7.7

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
33	17.06	9.43

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
2	1	1	1	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
19	359	147	18.9	7.74

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 12,332	649	34

SERVICE STATISTICS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	32	31.3	549	23.0	1	19	146	7.68
1985	40	35.0	757	20.3	2	14	100	7.14
1986	32	28.1	595	14.5	2	12	77	6.42
1987	44	18.2	690	12.8	1	10	71	7.10
1988	35	11.4	563	16.2	2	19	147	7.74

- Although few opportunities exist, the court uses multiple voir dire whenever possible. This, combined with the predominately civil trial calendar, accounts for the excellent (low) percentage of jurors not selected or challenged.
- After one last minute plea change, costs in the amount of \$1,026 were assessed for 26 jurors.



ALABAMA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

8 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 7.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,853	2,865	1,199	1,377	289	365	2,623
	100%	41.8 %	48.1 %	10.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 459,217	1,070	78
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		22,502

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		133	107	80.5	26
JURY TRIAL DAYS	429	335	78.1	94	21.9

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
137	20.91	13.64

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	1	3	1	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

54	1,298	401	20.3	6.27
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 76,112	1,189	59

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	144	23.6	3,776	26.5	4	56	406	7.25
1985	144	25.7	3,786	29.7	4	76	546	7.18
1986	156	30.1	4,302	30.6	5	51	346	6.78
1987	158	13.9	3,337	21.4	5	52	308	5.92
1988	133	19.5	2,865	10.1	4	64	401	6.27

- With a high percentage of civil trials and the use of small panels of prospective jurors, the court recorded a low average number of jurors present for selection compared to the national average of 32.70.
- Only 10.1 percent of the prospective jurors who were present for selection were reported as not selected.

ALABAMA MIDDLE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

3 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,522	1,952	1,072	641	239	29	1,541
	100%	54.9 %	32.8 %	12.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 155,891	732	44
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		10,601

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		84	52	61.9	32
JURY TRIAL DAYS	213	142	66.7	71	33.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
115	16.97	16.54

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	2	3	3	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDDOUT
AT BACK COVER

31	648	190	20.9	6.13
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 38,145	1,231	59

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	54	40.7	1,063	21.1	2	23	130	5.65
1985	59	39.0	1,235	15.1	3	29	179	6.17
1986	44	36.4	1,155	15.1	5	26	164	6.31
1987	61	42.6	1,452	16.3	4	22	143	6.50
1988	84	38.1	1,952	12.2	5	31	190	6.13

- The court's extensive use of multiple voir dire from small panels of prospective jurors resulted in a low percentage of unused jurors.
- One bankruptcy trial before seven jurors was reported.
- A total of \$1,287 in juror costs was assessed after two late settlements.

ALABAMA SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

2 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,529	1,451	868	575	8	90	1,988
	100%	59.8 %	39.6 %	.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 202,689	970	57
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		405

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		69	40	58.0	29
JURY TRIAL DAYS	209	116	55.5	93	44.5

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
89	16.30	16.89

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
7	4	3	2	5

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

40	805	286	20.1	7.15
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 58,161	1,454	72

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	HISTORICAL COMPARISONS							
	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	65	43.1	1,538	3.2	3	37	231	6.24
1985	82	37.8	1,658	1.6	5	37	241	6.51
1986	56	58.9	1,284	3.1	5	33	214	6.48
1987	72	40.3	1,654	1.6	5	38	263	6.92
1988	69	42.0	1,451	.6	7	40	286	7.15

- There were no jury panels left unused because of last minute pleas or settlements.
- Using the multiple voir dire method of selecting juries resulted in few unselected jurors in 1988.
- Juror costs in the amount of \$1,561 were assessed after two last minute settlements.

FLORIDA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
5,584	3,105	1,302	1,171	632	0	2,479
	100%	41.9 %	37.7 %	20.4 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 226,908	883	41
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		25,641

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		99	25	25.3	74
JURY TRIAL DAYS	257	87	33.9	170	66.1

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
110	28.23	21.73

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
4	2	2	2	2

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

60	1,250	401	20.8	6.68
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 93,121	1,552	74

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	49	73.5	1,578	25.5	6	65	373	5.74
1985	76	67.1	2,483	26.5	5	61	428	7.02
1986	65	63.1	2,428	30.4	5	70	412	5.89
1987	79	72.2	2,681	23.6	4	48	334	6.96
1988	99	74.7	3,105	20.4	4	60	401	6.68

- The use of multiple voir dire offset the negative impact of a predominately criminal trial calendar.
- The court assessed \$1,060 in juror costs after late settlements.

FLORIDA MIDDLE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

5 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 9.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
17,688	8,035	2,015	2,304	3,716	50	9,603
	100%	25.1 %	28.7 %	46.2 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 912,461	912	52
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		191,617

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		175	67	38.3	108
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,000	364	36.4	636	63.6

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
185	43.43	17.69

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
12	8	4	3	9

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

237	4,666	1,407	19.7	5.94
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 300,277	1,267	64

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	173	61.3	6,610	41.3	14	282	1,704	6.04
1985	172	61.0	7,251	39.9	15	272	1,638	6.02
1986	190	54.7	6,530	30.7	17	253	1,511	5.97
1987	210	52.4	8,084	37.5	14	206	1,292	6.27
1988	175	61.7	8,035	46.2	12	237	1,407	5.94

- . A predominately criminal trial calendar, the frequent use of separate panels for each jury selection, and last minute trial continuances and cancellations resulted in a large percentage of unused jurors.
- . The court reported several highly publicized cases requiring extra jurors including USA vs. Lehder which required a 17-day jury selection.
- . A total of \$1,450 in juror costs was assessed after last minute settlements.
- . Six jury trials lasted a minimum of 20 days each.

FLORIDA SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 15.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
39,791	22,725	5,796	7,821	9,108	0	17,066
	100%	25.5 %	34.4 %	40.1 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 1,624,264	885	41
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		371,957

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		445	81	18.2	364
JURY TRIAL DAYS	1,835	417	22.7	1,418	77.3

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
471	48.25	21.68

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
35	23	12	13	22

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

652	12,687	2,555	19.5	3.92
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 527,969	810	42

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	367	82.3	16,180	38.6	30	627	2,680	4.27
1985	364	75.8	16,605	40.8	38	637	2,723	4.27
1986	401	81.8	15,865	36.0	38	633	2,667	4.21
1987	454	76.7	20,316	36.3	41	694	2,901	4.18
1988	445	81.8	22,725	40.1	35	652	2,555	3.92

- A heavy criminal docket and many unused panels due to late pleas and settlements resulted in a high percentage of not selected jurors.
- The court reported several notorious cases set for trial; jury selection for the criminal trial of a motorcycle gang lasted 23 days.
- Five jury trials lasted more than 20 days each.

GEORGIA NORTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

4 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 11.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
11,868	6,146	2,061	2,514	1,571	0	5,722
	100%	33.5 %	40.9 %	25.6 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 490,353	605	41
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		64,727

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		204	130	63.7	74
JURY TRIAL DAYS	811	509	62.8	302	37.2

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
222	27.68	14.63

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
11	6	5	2	9

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

137	2,734	890	20.0	6.50
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 159,630	1,165	58

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS								
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	178	22.5	4,830	28.2	12	137	838	6.12
1985	205	32.7	6,287	31.6	12	148	984	6.65
1986	232	35.3	6,287	23.1	12	132	852	6.45
1987	192	34.4	5,537	25.0	12	117	730	6.24
1988	204	36.3	6,146	25.6	11	137	890	6.50

- Despite a predominately civil trial calendar, the court's percentage of challenged jurors was above the national average of 36 percent.
- One criminal jury trial lasted 25 days.

GEORGIA MIDDLE

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
2,810	1,470	682	509	279	0	1,340
	100%	46.4 %	34.6 %	19.0 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 115,768	767	41
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		11,461

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		47	37	78.7	10
JURY TRIAL DAYS	151	121	80.1	30	19.9

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
55	26.73	18.61

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
5	3	2	2	3

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

34	669	201	19.7	5.91
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 52,547	1,546	79

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	48	37.5	1,434	17.1	4	25	143	5.72
1985	43	23.3	1,231	18.6	5	26	149	5.73
1986	47	34.0	1,389	16.4	5	22	125	5.68
1987	52	28.8	1,627	22.3	5	25	142	5.68
1988	47	21.3	1,470	19.0	5	34	201	5.91

- Despite many trial locations (six) which hinders juror pooling, panel sizes are small and multiple juries are selected whenever possible resulting in usage figures better than the national average.
- The court selects 12 jurors to hear civil cases; this practice has a negative impact on juror usage statistics.

GEORGIA SOUTHERN

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

6 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 3.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
3,933	2,257	916	923	418	0	1,676
	100%	40.6 %	40.9 %	18.5 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 184,334	861	47
NOT SELECTED, SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		19,539

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		101	79	78.2	22
JURY TRIAL DAYS	214	148	69.2	66	30.8

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
113	19.97	18.38

NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES

TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
3	1	2	2	1

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

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SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
30	653	192	21.8	6.40
SERVICE STATISTICS				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 70,089	2,336	107

HISTORICAL COMPARISONS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	101	21.8	2,239	20.8	4	56	322	5.75
1985	75	26.7	1,985	24.8	4	43	273	6.35
1986	73	30.1	1,679	14.2	4	30	213	7.10
1987	112	31.3	2,379	14.5	3	31	217	7.00
1988	101	21.8	2,257	18.5	3	30	192	6.40

- A typical multiple jury selection in this district involves a panel of 55 jurors for selection of 5 juries.
- The percentage of not selected jurors is low compared to the national average of 33.7 percent.
- A larger than average panel of 61 jurors was called for the selection of one criminal jury; selected jurors were sequestered during the first part of the 11-day trial.
- Two civil cases which had received a great amount of pretrial publicity required larger than average panels of prospective jurors for jury selection.

APPENDIX A Glossary of Terms

Box Method of Selecting Jurors

Six or twelve jurors from the panel of prospective jurors are placed in the jury box. The plaintiff is given the opportunity to exercise his/her challenges and then the defendant exercises his/her challenges. When a challenge is exercised that juror is immediately replaced.

Challenge for Cause

An objection by a party to the impaneling of a prospective juror, for which some disqualifying cause or reason is alleged.

Empanelment Day

The day when juries are chosen for trials before all judges of a court.

Grand Jury

The grand jury is made up of 16 to 23 persons. The grand jury hears evidence of criminal activity presented by the prosecution and determines whether the government's evidence is sufficient to justify the bringing of formal criminal charges. A regular grand jury can hold sessions for as long as 18 months, while a special grand jury can be extended for another 18 months.

Indictment

An accusation in writing presented by a grand jury to the court in which it is impaneled charging that the defendants named therein have committed a criminal offense punishable by law.

Jury Panel

A group of prospective jurors chosen from the larger jury pool for the voir dire examination in a case. Jurors not selected to serve in that case return to the jury pool.

Jury Pool

A large group of prospective jurors available for jury panels. The initial pool size is the number of jurors summoned and reporting at the beginning of a jury term.

Local Rules

Certain rules or orders of each district court for the purpose of regulating the practice in actions before them.

Multiple Voir Dire

The simultaneous examination and selection of two or more juries by one judge.

Notorious Case

Cases which receive extensive publicity prior to or during trial. Often in such cases the judge requires the jurors to be sequestered for the duration of the trial.

Petit Jury

Persons selected according to law, impaneled and sworn in a district court to determine questions of fact, in any civil or criminal action, through hearing the evidence presented at trial.

Peremptory Challenge

A challenge to a juror without cause; a limited number of peremptory challenges is allowed each side in any case.

Plea

In a criminal proceeding the defendant's declaration, in open court, that he is guilty or not guilty of the charges made against him in the indictment or information.

Preliminary Examination (or Preliminary Hearing)

A hearing to determine whether or not probable cause exists to believe that an offense has been committed and that the defendant committed it.

Pre-Trial Conference

An informal conference between opposing counsel, with the judge as moderator, to clarify and narrow issues or to agree to settlement.

Sequestered Jury

The trial judge may decide to remove jurors from all outside contact and isolate them from possible prejudicial trial publicity in order to remove the potential for prejudice to a party. Sequestration may take place at any point in the proceedings (often only during deliberation); although in notorious cases sequestration generally is from impanelment to verdict.

Settlement

In civil cases, an agreement of the parties to compromise a lawsuit, thus concluding it without the necessity of a trial.

Staggered Trial Starts

In a multiple judge court the starting time of voir dire for each judge is staggered to avoid simultaneous voir dire and limit the number of jurors who must be summoned. The jurors not selected to serve in the first case can then be used in a second or third voir dire on the same day.

Strike Method of Selecting Jurors

All prospective jurors are sworn and examined with challenges allowed during the examination. The parties submit their challenges one by one.

Summary Jury Trials

One day jury trials with non-binding verdicts used to promote settlement of civil cases.

Voir Dire

The examination made of prospective jurors in court to determine their qualifications to serve in a particular case, including questions of competence and bias. Its purposes are (1) to determine their qualifications to serve in a particular case, including questions of competence and bias, and (2) to elicit information about the jurors which is needed by the parties and their attorneys for the informal exercise of peremptory challenges.

APPENDIX B
LIST OF MOST RECENT LOCAL RULES SETTING THE SIZE OF JURIES
ADOPTED BY U.S. DISTRICT COURTS

District of Columbia (Rule 114 (a))

"In all civil cases tried in this Court the jury shall consist of six (6) members, except in cases of eminent domain where the jury shall consist of five (5) members."

FIRST CIRCUIT

Maine (Rule 24 (a)(2))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Massachusetts (Rule 23)

"In all cases, the jury shall consist of six (6) persons, unless before a verdict is returned the parties or their respective counsel stipulate in writing or on the record with the approval of the court that a verdict may be returned by a jury of fewer or more than six (6) persons."

New Hampshire (Rule 31 (a))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Rhode Island (Rule 15 (a))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members. The jury in a criminal case shall consist of twelve members, except as provided in Rule 23 (b) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure."

Puerto Rico (Rule 321)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

SECOND CIRCUIT

Connecticut Rule 12 (a)

"The jury shall consist of six members in the trial of all civil cases."

New York, Northern (Rule 45)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

New York, Eastern (Rule 22 (a))

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons unless the court orders otherwise."

New York, Southern (Rule 22 (a))

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons unless the court orders otherwise."

New York, Western (Rule 22A)

"Unless otherwise ordered, the jury in a civil case shall consist of six (6) persons. One or more alternate jurors, in the Court's discretion, shall be impaneled to sit with the regular jury. Challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Vermont (Rule 3)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. In protracted litigation one or more alternates shall be impaneled who shall serve in accordance with and subject to the provisions of Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

THIRD CIRCUIT

Delaware (Rule 5.5C)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members except that the parties may stipulate that the jury in any such cases shall consist of any number less than six."

New Jersey (Rule 20F)

"In all civil jury actions , except as may be otherwise expressly required by law, the jury shall consist of six members."

Pennsylvania, Eastern (Rule 34(b))

(1)"Except as provided in subparagraph (2) below, juries in civil cases consist, initially, of eight members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six jurors remain in service. If the number of jurors falls below six, a mistrial shall be declared upon prompt application therefor by any party then on the record."

(2)"Whenever it appears likely that the trial will be unusually protracted, or whenever the Court in its discretion determines that the interests of justice so require, the jury may be enlarged to include as many as twelve (12) members, and any number of alternates may be used, as the court may determine; but not more than twelve (12) persons shall participate in the deliberations of the jury, nor may any verdict be rendered by a jury consisting of more than twelve (12) persons or fewer than six (6) persons."

Pennsylvania, Middle (Rule 511.1)

"Juries in all civil cases shall consist, initially, of eight (8) members. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service. If the number of jurors falls below six (6), a mistrial shall be declared upon prompt application therefor by any party then on the record unless the parties stipulate that the number of jurors may fall below six (6)."

Pennsylvania, Western (Rule 21C)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members."

Virgin Islands (Rule 19)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members."

FOURTH CIRCUIT

Maryland (Rule 19)

"In all civil cases in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to Rule 38, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the jury shall consist of six jurors, plus such number of alternate jurors as the Court may deem necessary."

North Carolina, Middle (Rule 7(a))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

South Carolina (Order 3/14/78)

"In all civil cases tried in the United States District Court for the District of South Carolina, the issues may be submitted to juries of six (6) or twelve (12) jurors, at the discretion of the presiding Judge."

Virginia ,Eastern (Rule 20B)

"Unless otherwise provided by law, the jury in any civil case shall consist of six."

West Virginia, Northern (Rule 1.10(e))

"In all civil cases in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to Rule 38, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the jury shall consist of six jurors plus such number of alternate jurors as the Court may determine necessary."

West Virginia, Southern (Rule 3.01(e))

"In all civil cases in which trial by jury has been demanded pursuant to Rule 38, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the jury shall consist of six jurors plus such number of alternate jurors as the Court may determine necessary."

FIFTH CIRCUIT

Louisiana, Eastern (Rule 14.1(b))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Louisiana, Middle (Rule 16A)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Louisiana, Western (Rule 15)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of not less than six (6) members."

Mississippi, Northern/Southern (Rule 4 (b))

"The jury shall consist of either six or twelve members in the discretion of the Judge or Magistrate presiding over the trial in a particular civil case. In its discretion, the Court may impanel one or more alternate jurors."

Texas, Northern (Rule 8.2)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, at the discretion of the presiding Judge, the jury may consist of six or twelve members. Peremptory challenges shall be allowed for jurors and alternate jurors as provided in Section 1870 of Title 28, United States Code and Rule 47(b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Texas, Eastern (Rule 9(a))

"In all civil actions, except as may be otherwise required by law, the jury shall consist of six members; however, it shall be optional with the presiding Judge to require a twelve-member civil jury trial rather than a six member jury."

Texas, Southern (Rule 16)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Texas, Western (Rule 500-1)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members."

SIXTH CIRCUIT

Kentucky, Eastern (Rule 12(a))

"Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, in all civil jury cases in this district, the jury shall consist of six (6) members plus such alternates as the Court may deem proper under the circumstances of the case."

Kentucky, Western (Rule 21(a)(2))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Michigan, Eastern Rule 25(c)

"In all cases, the jury shall consist of six persons, unless before a verdict is returned the parties stipulate in writing with the approval of the Court that a verdict may be returned by a jury of fewer or more than six persons."

Michigan, Western (Rule 34(a))

"In all criminal jury cases the jury shall consist of twelve members. In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six (6) members or such numbers as determined by the Judge with the concurrence of all counsel. The Court may make appropriate provisions for alternate jurors pursuant to Rule 24(c) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Ohio, Northern (Civ. Rule 16)

"In all civil trials, juries shall consist of six members."

Ohio, Southern (Rule 5.3)

"Unless otherwise ordered, a jury for the trial of civil actions shall consist of six (6) persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Tennessee, Eastern (Rule 17A)

"In all civil jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law, the jury shall consist of not less six (6) members."

Tennessee, Western (Rule 18)

"Juries in civil cases shall consist, initially, of seven (7) members. If the Court deems it advisable, more jurors may be impaneled. Trials in such cases shall continue so long as at least six (6) jurors remain in service."

SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Illinois, Northern (Rule 23)

"In all jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members."

Illinois, Southern (Rule 19)

"In all jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members."

Illinois, Central (Rule 19)

"In all jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members."

Indiana, Northern (Rule 25)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six (6) members, unless otherwise provided by law, plus alternate jurors, if any, as the trial judge shall designate."

Indiana, Southern (Rule 24)

"In all civil cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Wisconsin, Eastern (Rule 8)

"In all jury cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of six members."

Wisconsin, Western (Order 8/28/73)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six members, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Arkansas, Eastern/Western (Rule 28)

"In any civil case, when demand for a jury has been made as provided in Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 38, the court may, on its own initiative, call a six member jury to decide the issues in such cases."

Iowa, Northern/Southern (Rule 1.6.2)

"To better serve the interests of judicial economy and to avoid the calling of alternates in all civil jury cases the parties shall be bound by the verdict of not less than six jurors."

Minnesota (Rule 8B)

"In all civil jury cases, the jury shall consist of six members."

Missouri, Eastern (Rule 16B(1))

"A jury for each trial of a civil case shall consist of six persons, plus alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Missouri, Western (Rule 14C)

"Unless otherwise specially ordered by the Court in a designated civil action or consolidated actions, the juries shall consist of six members in all civil cases, including but not limited to complex cases."

Nebraska (Rule 26L)

"Unless otherwise ordered, in all civil cases the juries shall consist of six members."

North Dakota (Rule 8(c)(1))

"In all jury cases, including condemnation cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of 12 persons, or at the discretion of the presiding Judge, it shall consist of 6 persons, plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

South Dakota (Rule 14(a))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six persons."

NINTH CIRCUIT

Alaska (Rule 14A)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Arizona (Rule 45)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

California, Northern (Rule 245-1)

"In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

California, Eastern (Rule 162(a))

"In all instances in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of a cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members plus such alternates as may be impaneled."

California, Central (Rule 13.1)

"In all cases in which a jury is demanded in civil cases, trial of the cause shall be before a jury consisting of six (6) members."

California, Southern (Rule 245-1)

"In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

Hawaii (Rule 245-1)

"In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

Idaho (Rule 9-103)

"The jury in a civil case at law, or in a non-criminal case in which a right to trial by jury is otherwise granted by statute, shall consist of six jurors unless the parties stipulate to a lesser number."

Montana (Rule 245-4(a))

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternates as may be impaneled."

Nevada (Rule 195)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of not less than 6 persons, plus such additional jurors as the court may impanel. The court, in its discretion, may treat the additional jurors as alternate jurors or regular jurors, and may submit the case for a decision to all jurors or may excuse the alternate jurors and submit the case for a decision to the remaining 6 regular jurors. If the case is submitted for a decision to a jury, whether it consists of 6 persons or more than 6 persons, a unanimous decision of all jurors must be reached. If one or more of the jurors becomes ill or otherwise disabled from further service during the trial or deliberations, such jurors(s) may be excused by the court, and the unanimous decision of the remaining jurors shall be accepted provided that the number of jurors is not fewer than six."

Oregon (Rule 245-1)

"In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

Washington, Eastern (Rule 17(a))

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six jurors."

Washington, Western (Civ. Rule 38(f))

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six jurors plus such alternate jurors that may be impaneled."

Guam (Rule 245-1)

"In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

Northern Marina Islands (Rule 245-1)

"In all civil actions in which a party is entitled to a jury trial, the jury shall consist of six members and such alternates as the judge may determine."

TENTH CIRCUIT

Colorado (Rule 7(c))

"Except as is otherwise expressly provided by law, in all civil cases the jury shall consist of six members unless the parties stipulate to a lesser number."

Kansas (Rule 23)

"In all civil cases, except as may be otherwise expressly required by law or controlling rule, the jury shall consist of at least six members."

New Mexico (Rule 23)

"The jury shall consist of six members in all civil jury cases. The number of alternate members will be at the discretion of the Court."

Oklahoma, Northern (Rule 11(c))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Oklahoma, Eastern (Rule 11(c))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Oklahoma, Western (Rule 11(c))

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members. The challenges permitted shall remain as provided in 28 U.S.C. 1870 and Rule 47(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Utah (Rule 11(e))

"Upon stipulation and with the approval of the court, a case may be tried by a jury of less than twelve."

Wyoming (Rule 401(a))

"Except as otherwise expressly provided by law, in all civil cases the jury shall consist of six members unless the parties stipulate to a lesser number."

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

Alabama, Northern (Rule 4)

"Except as otherwise directed by a Judge of the Court, the jury in all civil jury cases shall consist of six members. This rule does not preclude the impaneling of alternate jurors under Rule 47(b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, nor does it preclude the parties, with the consent of a Judge of the Court, from entering additional stipulations with respect to such jury under Rule 48, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."

Alabama, Middle (Rule 15)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Alabama, Southern (Rule 11)

"In all civil jury cases the jury shall consist of six (6) members."

Florida, Northern (Rule 17)

"In all civil cases tried by jury, the jury shall consist of six persons plus such number of alternate jurors, if any, as may be directed by the Court to be called and impaneled to sit as alternate jurors."

Florida, Middle (Rule 5.01(a))

"In all civil cases tried by jury, the jury shall consist of six persons plus such number of alternate jurors, if any, as the Court may specify."

Florida, Southern (Rule 15A)

"A jury for the trial of civil cases shall consist of six persons plus such alternate jurors as may be impaneled."

Georgia, Northern (Rule 255-1)

"All civil actions shall be tried to a jury of six members and challenges shall be in accordance with Title 28 U.S.C. 1870."

Georgia, Southern (Rule 9.2)

"All civil actions shall be tried to a jury of six members and challenges shall be in accordance with Title 28 U.S.C. 1870, unless all parties join in a written demand that the case be tried to a jury of twelve members. Such demand shall be filed on or before the time of the pre-trial conference. All criminal cases shall be tried before a jury of twelve members unless waived, in accordance with Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. Challenges shall be in accordance with Rule 24 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure."

APPENDIX C
LOCAL RULES ASSESSING JUROR COSTS FOR LATE SETTLEMENTS

FIRST CIRCUIT

Massachusetts (Rule 21(c))

"The court may condition a continuance upon the payment of expenses caused to the other parties and of jury fees incurred by the court."

Puerto Rico (Rule 323)

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then except for good cause shown, jury costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage, and per diem, may be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk is notified before twelve noon of the last business day preceding the time when the action is scheduled for trial in time to advise the jurors that it will not be necessary for them to attend. Likewise, when any civil action is settled at trial in advance of the verdict, then except for good cause shown, jury costs, including Marshal fees, mileage, and per diem, may be assessed equally against the parties or their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court."

SECOND CIRCUIT

New York Eastern/Southern (Rule 22 (b))

"All counsel in civil cases must seriously discuss the possibility of settlement a reasonable time prior to trial. The trial judge may, in his discretion, assess the parties or counsel with the cost of one day's attendance of the jurors if a case is settled after the jury has been summoned or during trial, the amount to be paid the Clerk of Court. For the purpose of interpreting this paragraph, a civil jury is considered summoned for a trial as of noon the business day prior to the designated date of trial."

Vermont (Rule 8)

"The expense to the United States of bringing jurors to the courthouse for trial may be assessed in the court's discretion to one or more of the parties when the case is settled or otherwise disposed of after the jury has reported for duty if it appears to the court after hearing duly scheduled for that purpose that such settlement or other disposition would have been reasonably possible at an earlier date."

THIRD CIRCUIT

Delaware (Rule 5.5 (D))

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, juror costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage and per diem, shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk's Office is notified at least three full business days prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial."

New Jersey (Rule 20 G)

"All counsel in civil cases must seriously discuss the possibility of settlement a reasonable time prior to trial. The trial judge may, in his or her discretion, assess any party or attorney with the costs of jury attendance if a case is settled after the jury has been summoned or during the trial, the amount to be paid to the Clerk. For the purpose

of interpreting this paragraph, a jury is considered summoned for trial as of noon of the business day prior to the designated date of the trial."

Pennsylvania, Middle (Rule 119.2)

"Whenever the court finds that any party or lawyer in any case before the court has acted in bad faith, or has failed to exercise reasonable diligence in effecting the settlement of such case at the earliest practicable time, the court may impose upon any such party or lawyer the jury costs, including mileage and per diem, resulting therefrom. The court may, in its discretion, hold a hearing to inquire into the facts with respect thereto."

FOURTH CIRCUIT

Maryland (Rule 32 B)

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is required to be postponed, or settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, all juror costs shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Court and the Clerk's Office are notified at least one full business day prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial in time to advise the jurors it will not be necessary for them to attend."

North Carolina, Eastern (Rule 16.01)

"Whenever a civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, juror costs for one day will be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel or otherwise assessed or relieved as directed by the Court."

South Carolina (Order 1/5/83)

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, all jurors costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage and per diem, may be assessed equally against the parties or otherwise assessed as determined by the Court, unless the Clerk's Office is notified at least one full business day prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial or in sufficient time to notify jurors that their presence will not be required."

Virginia, Eastern (Rule 20 (c))

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, juror costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage and per diem, shall be assessed equally against the parties and their Counsel or otherwise assessed as determined by the Court, unless the Clerk's Office is notified at least one full business day prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial in time to advise the jurors that it will not be necessary for them to attend."

West Virginia, Northern (Rule 1.07)

"Whenever the Court finds that any party or lawyer in any case before the Court has acted in bad faith, or has failed to exercise reasonable diligence in effecting the settlement of such case at the earliest practicable time, the Court may impose upon any such party or lawyer the jury costs, including mileage and per diem, resulting therefrom. The court may, in its discretion, hold a hearing to inquire into the facts with respect thereto."

West, Virginia, Southern (Rule 2.10)

"To avoid assessment of fees and allowances of jurors against either or both parties plaintiff and defendant and their counsel, the parties are to advise the Court of any settlement not later than 3:00 p.m. of the last day not a Saturday, Sunday or holiday prior to the trial date."

FIFTH CIRCUIT

Louisiana, Eastern (Rule 9.3)

"When notice is not given, or when a case is settled within the 24 hour period prior to trial, or after the trial has commenced, and the Court is not aware of circumstances that indicate that this development was reasonable, it shall afford counsel an opportunity to show that the failure to give notice of settlement, or the failure to agree on a settlement at an earlier time, as the case may be, was not the result of captious tactics, did not constitute merely the acceptance of an offer earlier refused as part of a calculated tactic of delay in reaching a settlement in order to attempt to obtain further advantages in disregard of the interests of others, or did not result from some other cause amounting to interference with the orderly conduct of judicial business. If counsel fails to make this showing, the court may assess jury costs, including attendance fees, Marshal's costs, mileage and per diem, against the party or counsel deemed responsible, or against the parties or counsel equally if the fault is mutual."

Louisiana, Middle (Rule 16A (6))

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, all juror costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk's Office is notified at least one full business day prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial in time to advise the jurors it will not be necessary for them to attend."

Louisiana, Western (Rule 5 (g))

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, juror costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk's Office is notified at least one full business day prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial in time to advise the jurors it will not be necessary for them to attend."

Mississippi, Northern/Southern (Rule 4 (c))

"Whenever a civil action scheduled for jury trial is required to be postponed or is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then jury costs, including mileage and per diem, may in the Court's discretion, be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Court is notified at least one full business day prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial so that the jurors can be notified that it will not be necessary for them to attend."

"Whenever a civil action is postponed, settled or otherwise disposed of after the case is called and prior to the verdict of the jury, the Court may assess jury costs, as described in subparagraph (1), equally against the parties and their counsel, or against the party responsible for the postponement or late settlement."

Texas, Southern (Rule 7)

"Upon settlement of any case which is set for trial, it shall be the duty of counsel for the parties to notify the Clerk of the Court forthwith, so that the unnecessary attendance of jurors and court personnel may be avoided. The failure to comply herewith may subject the offending party to additional costs."

SIXTH CIRCUIT

Kentucky, Eastern/Western (Rule 10)

"When a civil or criminal action is settled by the parties, counsel for the parties shall notify the Clerk. Failure to give prompt notice may be grounds for assessing any costs of jury usage against one or more of the parties or their counsel."

Michigan, Eastern (Rule 23 (b))

"If a civil case is set for trial and the Court continues the action at request of a party, the Court may, in its discretion, require the payment of one day's fees for jurors called, and such other costs as may be appropriate, by the party responsible."

Michigan, Western (Rule 47 (b))

"Unless the Court is notified by 1:00 p.m. on the last full business day prior to the date the trial is scheduled that a settlement has been reached, all costs incurred in having jurors report for service in connection with the case shall be assessed by the Court equally between the parties or against one of the parties if it appears that that party was responsible for failure to give the required notice to the Court. The Court may, in its discretion, grant relief from this provision for good cause shown."

Tennessee, Eastern (Order 10/4/78)

"It is ordered that whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, except for good cause shown, juror costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage and per diem, shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk's Office is notified in time to advise the jurors that it will not be necessary for them to attend."

Tennessee, Western (Rule 6 (b))

"Unless the Clerk's Office is notified by 1:00 p.m. on the last full business day prior to the date the trial is scheduled that a settlement has been reached, all costs incurred in having jurors report for service in connection with the case shall be assessed by the Court equally between the parties or against one of the parties if it appears that that party was responsible for failure to give the required notice to the Clerk. The Clerk or Deputy Clerk receiving notice of a settlement orally or in writing shall immediately record on the docket sheet that notice of settlement was received, the date and time received and initial the entry. The Court may, in its discretion, grant relief from this provision for good cause shown."

SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Illinois, Northern (Rule 11)

"If for any reason attributable to counsel or parties, including settlement, the Court is unable to commence a jury trial scheduled where a panel of prospective jurors have reported for the voir dire, the court may assess against counsel or parties responsible all or part of the cost of the panel but in any event not to exceed twenty-five dollars for each prospective juror reporting for service. Any monies collected as a result of said assessment shall be paid to the Clerk for transmittal to the Treasury of the United States."

Illinois, Central (Rule 24)

"If for any reason attributable to counsel or parties, including settlement, the Court is unable to commence a jury trial as scheduled where a panel of prospective jurors has reported for the voir dire, or a selected jury reports to try the case, the Court may assess against the counsel or parties responsible for the Court's inability to proceed, all or part of the costs of the panel, including, but not limited to mileage, attendance fees, and per diem for each juror reporting for service."

Any monies collected as a result of assessment shall be paid to the Clerk for transmittal to the Treasury of the United States."

Indiana, Northern (Rule 30)

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, all juror costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage and per diem, shall be assessed equally against the parties and/or their counsel, or otherwise assessed as determined by the Court, unless the Clerk's Office is notified at least one full business day prior to the day on which the action is scheduled for trial in time to advise the jurors it will not be necessary for them to attend."

EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Arkansas, Eastern/Western (Rules 16(d); 17)

16(d) "The Court may condition a continuance upon the payment of expenses caused to the other parties and of jury fees incurred by the Court."

17 "When a case is settled out of court, it shall be the duty of counsel to so inform the Clerk and the Court as soon as practicable. In a civil case the Court may require counsel who violate this rule to pay the per diem of all jurors who attend court unnecessarily because of counsel's delay in notifying the Clerk of the settlement."

Iowa, Northern/Southern (Rule 2.5)

"The Court may impose a deadline for settlement upon the parties. If a settlement is reached without prior approval of the Court after the deadline, the Court may, after giving the parties and their counsel an opportunity to be heard, assess costs incurred by the failure to settle the case prior to the deadline or other appropriate sanction against one or more of the parties and/or their counsel for violation of the settlement deadline."

Missouri, Eastern (Rule 36)

"If for any reason attributable to counsel or parties, including settlement, the Court is unable to commence a jury trial as scheduled where a panel of prospective jurors have reported for the voir dire, the Court may assess against counsel or parties responsible all or part of the cost of the panel for each prospective juror reporting for service. Any monies collected as a result of said assessment shall be paid to the Clerk for transmittal to the Treasury of the United States."

Nebraska (Rule 28 J.)

"To avoid the unnecessary attendance of jurors, if any civil action scheduled for trial is settled or otherwise disposed of by the parties in advance of the actual trial, the Clerk shall be notified of that fact at least one full business day prior to the date scheduled for trial; and if such notice is not given within said time, the Court may assess all juror costs and fees equally against parties and their counsel, or otherwise, as the Court may determine."

NINTH CIRCUIT

Alaska (Rule 4F (2))

"Where application is made for the continuance of the pre-trial or trial of a case, such application, unless otherwise permitted, shall be made to the Court at least 15 days before the day set for the pretrial or trial. Such application must be supported by affidavit setting forth all reasons for such continuance, and sworn by the applicant. If such case is not tried or pre-tried upon the day set, the Court may, in addition to the imposition of such terms as it may see fit, require the payment of jury fees and other costs by the party upon whose request the continuance is ordered."

Arizona (Rule 43 (b),(c))

"(b) After a case is set for pre-trial or trial, it shall not be continued except as justice requires, and the Court may condition the continuance upon compliance with orders, including the payment of the expenses caused to the other parties and of jury fees incurred the Court. A case may also be dismissed for want of prosecution if no showing is made that justice requires a continuance."

(c)"In the case of a civil jury trial, where notice is not given in writing to the Clerk three days before the trial is to begin that the case has been selected or otherwise disposed of, the Court may require the payment of one (1) day's jury fees by the party or parties responsible for the failure to give notice."

California, Eastern (Rule 284 (b))

"If for any reason attributable to counsel or parties, including settlement, the Court is unable to commence a jury trial as scheduled where a panel of prospective jurors have reported for voir dire, the Court may assess against the counsel or parties responsible all or part of the cost of the panel."

California, Central (Rules 11.2, 11.3)

11.2 "Counsel shall inform the Court Clerk immediately by telephone or other expeditious means when a case set for trial or other proceeding has been settled out of Court."

11.3 "Failure to comply with the provisions of Local Rules 11.1 and 11.2 may subject counsel to the following sanctions:

- (a) Payment of costs and attorney's fees of an opposing party;
- (b) Payment of one day's jury fees of the panel if one has been called for the trial; and
- (c) Such other sanctions as may seem proper to the Court under the circumstances."

California, Southern (Rules 245-4, 420-1, 420-2)

245-4 "If for any reason attributable to counsel or parties, including settlement, the Court is unable to commence a jury trial as scheduled where a panel of prospective jurors have reported for voir dire, the Court may assess against the counsel or parties responsible all or part of the cost of the panel."

420-1 "Except where there has been filed with the Court a written waiver of jury trial or on a showing of good cause, no plea of guilty to a lesser offense, a superseding information, or less than all counts contained in the indictment, shall be accepted on the day of trial unless the Court has been advised of the defendant's desire to enter a plea of guilty at least two days prior to the day of trial."

420-2 "Failure of counsel to comply with this rule may result in the assessment of jury costs to the offending party or his attorney."

Idaho (Rule 9-101)

"When a civil action has been settled or otherwise disposed of in or out of Court, it is the duty of counsel to inform the Clerk immediately. Costs may be assessed against counsel for failure to do so. In the event that a failure to give notice hereunder results in the reporting of prospective jurors for service in the case, costs may include one day's fees for prospective jurors so reporting."

Montana (Rule 245-8)

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, all jury costs, Marshal's fees, mileage, and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk is notified before twelve noon of the last business day preceding the time when the action is scheduled for trial, in time to advise the jurors it will not be necessary for them to attend. Likewise, when any civil action proceeding as a jury trial, is settled at trial in advance of the verdict, then, except for good cause shown, all jury costs, Marshal's fees, mileage, and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court."

Oregon (Rule 245-4)

"If a trial is scheduled to commence with a jury is settled, the parties will immediately inform the Clerk who will thereupon cancel the jury. If the Court finds the parties failed to so inform the clerk prior to the end of the business day preceding the day the trial is to commence and the parties had the opportunity to do so, the Court may assess one or more of the parties the expense of summoning the jurors."

Washington, Western (Rule 39 (d))

"Where cases set for trial by jury are settled or agreed to be tried without a jury, notice of such agreement shall be filed in the Clerk's Office at least three (3) days before the day on which the case is set; otherwise jury expenses incurred by the Government, if any, shall be paid to the Clerk by the parties agreeing to such settlement or waiver. And where a continuance of such a case shall be applied for by one side, and resisted by the other, and granted by the Court, the payment of jury expenses incurred by the Government, if any, shall be paid by the party applying for the continuance unless such continuance be granted as a matter of right and was not due to any fault of the moving party."

TENTH CIRCUIT

Colorado (Rule 502)

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, jury costs, including Marshal's fees, mileage, and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk is notified of the settlement before twelve noon of the last business day preceding the time when the action is scheduled for trial, in time to advise the jurors it will not be necessary for them to attend. Likewise, when any civil action proceeding as a jury trial, is settled at trial in advance of the verdict, then, except for good cause shown, all jury costs, Marshal's fees, mileage, and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court."

Kansas (Rule 6 (c))

"In the case of a civil jury trial where notice is not given to the Clerk's Office prior to closing time on the regular business day before the trial is to begin that the case has been settled or otherwise disposed of, the Court may require the payment of one day's jury fees by the party or parties responsible for the failure to give notice."

Oklahoma, Eastern/Northern (Rule 12 (d))

"Settlement or other disposition of a case other than by trial must be given to the Clerk of the Court in writing no less than three (3) full days prior to the jury trial setting. Upon failure to give the required notice, the Clerk will assess jury costs against the parties and counsel, not to exceed thirty dollars (\$30.00) for each prospective juror reporting for service. Any monies collected as a result of said assessment shall be paid to the Clerk for transmittal to the Treasury of the United States."

New Mexico (Rule 15 (e))

"Whenever any civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, all jury costs, Marshal's fees, mileage, and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court, unless the Clerk is notified before twelve noon of the last business day preceding the time when the action is scheduled for trial, in time to advise the jurors it will not be necessary for them to attend. Likewise, when any civil action proceeding as a jury trial, is settled at trial in advance of the verdict, then, except for good cause shown, all jury costs, Marshal's fees, mileage, and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court."

Wyoming (Rule 416 (g))

"If any civil action is settled by the parties during trial, or just prior to trial, the Court may assess all juror costs and fees equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise, as the Court may determine."

ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

Alabama, Middle (Rule 22)

"Whenever a civil case that has been set for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of, counsel shall so inform the Clerk's Office at least one full business day prior to the day the jury is scheduled to be selected or the trial is scheduled to commence, in order that the jurors may be notified not to attend. If such notice is not given to the Clerk's Office, then except for good cause shown, juror costs, including attendance fees, Marshal's costs, mileage, and per diem, shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court."

Alabama, Southern (Rule 14)

"If the court is notified of the settlement of a civil jury case later than 12:00 o'clock noon the last business day prior to the first day of jury selection, juror costs may be assessed as directed by the Court. The total assessment will be \$750.00, unless a special venire has been summoned for the case, in which case the amount assessed will be the actual cost (including fees, mileage and per diem) incurred in bringing in the venire."

Florida, Northern (Rule 8)

"It shall be the duty of all counsel to notify the Court immediately upon settlement of any case. In jury cases, if such notice is not given to the Clerk's Office at least one full business day prior to the day the jurors are scheduled to be selected, then, except for good cause shown, juror costs including attendance fees, Marshal's costs, mileage and per diem shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court."

Florida, Southern (Rule 15 (B))

"Whenever a civil case that has been set for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of, counsel shall so inform the office of the Judge in whose division the case is pending at least one full business day prior to the day the jury is scheduled to be selected or the trial is scheduled to commence, in order that the jurors may be notified not to attend. If such notice is not given to the Clerk's Office, then except for good cause shown, juror costs, including attendance fees, Marshal's costs, mileage, and per diem, may be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel, or otherwise assessed as directed by the Court."

Georgia, Northern (Rule 250-2 (a), (b))

(a) "Whenever a civil action scheduled for jury trial is settled or otherwise disposed of in advance of the actual trial, then, except for good cause shown, juror costs for one day shall be assessed equally against the parties and their counsel or otherwise assessed or relieved as directed by the Court. Juror costs include attendance fees, per diem, mileage, and parking. No juror costs will be assessed if notice of settlement or other disposition of the case is given to both the courtroom deputy of the Judge to whom the case is assigned and to the Jury Section of the Clerk's Office one full business day prior to the scheduled trial date."

(b) "Except upon a showing of good cause, the Court will assess the juror costs equally against the parties and their counsel whenever a civil action proceeding as a jury trial is settled at trial in advance of the verdict. The Judge may, in his discretion, direct that the juror costs be relieved or that they be assessed other than equally among the parties and their counsel."

NATIONAL

JUROR SERVICE PROFILE

YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1988

315 PLACES OF HOLDING COURT (WITH JURY TRIAL ACTIVITY)

JUDGESHIPS 575.00

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TOTAL AVAILABLE JURORS	FOR JURY SELECTION				IN TRAVEL STATUS	SERVING ON SUBSEQUENT DAYS
	TOTAL	SELECTED OR SERVING	CHALLENGED	NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED		
750,679	362,304	108,401	131,944	121,959	6,802	381,573
	100%	29.9 %	36.4 %	33.7 %		

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER TRIAL DAY	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 35,745,267	808	48
NOT SELECTED SERVING, OR \$ CHALLENGED		5,790,733

JURY TRIALS	TOTAL	CIVIL	%	CRIMINAL	%
		9,598	5,448	56.8	4,150
JURY TRIAL DAYS	44,224	24,749	56.0	19,475	44.0

TOTAL JURIES SELECTED	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR SELECTION	AVG. NO. OF JURORS PRESENT FOR DAY OF TRIAL
11,078	32.70	16.97

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NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES				
TOTAL IN EXISTENCE	NO. ON JULY 1, 1987	NO. IMPANELED	NO. DISCHARGED	NO. ON JULY 1, 1988
764	455	309	274	490

FOR NATIONAL PROFILE
OPEN FOLDOUT
AT BACK COVER

10,817	211,610	58,109	19.6	5.37
SESSIONS CONVENED	JURORS IN SESSION	HOURS IN SESSION	AVG. JURORS PER SESSION	AVG. HOURS PER SESSION
<i>SERVICE STATISTICS</i>				

ESTIMATED COSTS		
TOTAL	PER SESSION	PER JUROR DAY
\$ 11,112,685	1,027	53

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30	JURY TRIALS		PETIT JUROR SERVICE		GRAND JUROR SERVICE			
	NUMBER OF JURY TRIALS	% CRIMINAL JURY TRIALS	TOTAL AVAILABLE FOR JURY SELECTION	% NOT SELECTED SERVING OR CHALLENGED	TOTAL NUMBER OF GRAND JURIES	NUMBER OF SESSIONS CONVENED	NUMBER OF HOURS IN SESSION	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS PER SESSION
1984	8,970	40.5	328,642	36.3	741	11,804	61,425	5.20
1985	9,134	40.5	328,360	34.8	762	11,584	61,435	5.30
1986	9,122	42.8	338,022	34.3	792	11,364	60,506	5.32
1987	9,476	41.3	344,899	32.1	786	11,001	59,267	5.39
1988	9,598	43.2	362,304	33.7	764	10,817	58,109	5.37