

**ICPSR**  
**Inter-university Consortium for**  
**Political and Social Research**

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**Historical Statistics on Prisoners in State and**  
**Federal Institutions, Yearend 1925-1986:**  
**[United States]**

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116855

U.S. Dept. of Justice  
Bureau of Justice Statistics

ICPSR 8912

116855

U.S. Department of Justice  
National Institute of Justice

116855

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HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON PRISONERS IN STATE  
AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, YEAREND 1925-1986

(ICPSR 8912)

Principal Investigator

United States Department of Justice. Bureau of  
Justice Statistics

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INSTITUTIONS, YEAREND 1925-1986: UNITED STATES  
[computer file]. ICPSR ed. Ann Arbor, MI:  
Inter-university Consortium for Political and  
Social Research, 1989 [producer and distributor].

The ICPSR Council urges all users of the ICPSR data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parentheses indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, YEAREND 1925-1986 were originally collected by The Bureau of Justice Statistics and its predecessor federal agencies. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

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## INTRODUCTION

Historical Statistics on Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions, Yearend 1925-1986 provides annual data on size of prison population and size of general population for the period 1925 to 1986. The dataset consists of 54 records: 1 record for all prisoners in the U.S. (state and federal prisoners combined); 1 record for federal prisoners; 1 record for state prisoners (state prisoners and District of Columbia prisoners combined) and; 51 records altogether for the individual states (prisoners in the 50 states plus District of Columbia prisoners).

### Background

In 1926 the federal government, in a statistical series called "National Prisoner Statistics," began keeping annual records of state and federal prison populations. The series has been in continuous operation ever since. Published reports from the series are the source of national statistical information on prison populations in the United States.

Among the several continuously published measures of the prison population, one from the annual report is intended to provide a measure of the overall size of the prison population. It is the number of prisoners present in state and federal prisons at the end of the year. These prison population yearend counts from the annual reports were compiled in a single publication titled "Historical Statistics on Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions, Yearend 1925-1986" (Appendix C). The dataset for that publication is described herein.

### Methodology

National Prisoner Statistics is a voluntary reporting program initiated by the federal government in 1926. The Federal agency responsible for administering the program was the Bureau of the Census from 1926 to 1949, the Federal Bureau of Prisons from 1950 to 1970, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration from 1971 to 1978, and the Bureau of Justice Statistics from 1979 to the present.

Yearend prison population counts are the product of a yearly national census in which the responsible federal agency asks each state correctional institution (or its central reporting agency), the District of Columbia, and the federal Bureau of Prisons to report summary statistics. The census is one among many other censuses and surveys that together make up the series called National Prisoner Statistics.

The census of yearend prison population uses a mail questionnaire. Results of the census are reported in an annual publication. Revisions to published results are reported in subsequent publications.

For some years, the same publication reported more than one set of yearend figures, reflecting different ways of defining the yearend population. The yearend figures that were chosen for inclusion in this dataset are based on the most comparable data published. The most comparable data are: 1) those that define the prison population as the total number of sentenced adult felons in the physical custody of state and federal institutions at yearend; and 2) those that reflect any revisions to originally published figures. Three specific identified exceptions to this definition are:

1. The prison population on January 1, 1926 is identified in this dataset as December 31, 1925. For certain other years as well, yearend population figures in this dataset are actually figures for January 1 of the subsequent year. January 1 counts are used because they reflect revisions to previously published December 31 figures.

2. Figures for 1925 through 1970 include a small number of misdemeanants (defined as inmates with a maximum sentence less than 1 year). Data for felons alone were not published during these years. Figures for 1971 through 1986 refer solely to felons (defined as inmates with a maximum sentence over 1 year).

3. Figures for 1986 are subject to revision. Final revised figures were not available at the time this dataset was prepared.

Other exceptions are noted in the published reports from which the data were taken.

In most cases yearend figures in the dataset are not from the original publication. The source is typically a later publication presenting revised yearend figures. A list of sources is contained in Appendix C.

Further details of the methodology used in the annual census of yearend prison population are provided in the publication State and Federal Prisoners, 1925-85 (BJS Bulletin NCJ-102494, October 1986). Total prison populations in the dataset supercede those reported in that publication.

#### United States General Population Data

In addition to prison populations, the dataset also contains general population counts and estimates. The "Current Population Reports," Series P-25, which are based on the decennial census conducted by the Bureau of Census, are the source of United States population figures contained in this dataset. The individual state and United States totals include only the resident population and have been rounded off to the nearest thousand. A list of sources is contained in Appendix A.

#### Rates of Imprisonment

The presence of general population figures in the dataset enables the users to calculate imprisonment rates (traditionally defined as the number of prisoners per 100,000 general population). Rates computed from the dataset differ from previously published rates for one particular reason: previously published rates are based on preliminary (not final) prison population counts and preliminary general population estimates whereas rates computed from this dataset are based on final prison population counts and final general population estimates. The only exception to this is that dataset figures for the 1986 prison population are subject to revision as are general population estimates after 1980.

A comparison of previously published rates and rates based on this dataset is presented in Appendix B. As can be seen, the two sets of rates correspond closely to one another. Appendix B also presents sources of general population figures and sources of published rates. Note that sources of general population figures in Appendix B differ from those in Appendix A. The reason, alluded to earlier, is that Appendix A sources are for final general population estimates whereas Appendix B sources refer to preliminary general population estimates.

### Limitations

The dataset preserves what was reported in the historical record. No attempts were made to correct any errors that may have existed in the record. All data recorded are the actual figures taken from the published reports that make up the historical record. In some cases the historical record was based on an estimate. Such estimates have been preserved.

Also, some states are missing data for particular years. These states either failed to report their prison population or, in the case of Hawaii and Alaska before becoming states, were not asked to participate in the statistical series. Missing data codes alert the user to such instances.

### Additional Information

Additional information about the dataset is in the Bureau of Justice Statistics publication titled HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, YEAREND 1925-86. See Appendix C for a copy.

Related information can be found in the Bureau of Justice Statistics publication titled HISTORICAL CORRECTIONS STATISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1850-1984 (NCJ-102529, December 1986).



## FILE STRUCTURE

HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, YEAREND 1925-1986 is available from the ICPSR in two formats: card image and OSIRIS. The card image file contains several decks per case in a format based on 80 column punched cards. The data are sorted by case with all decks for a case together in ascending order.

The OSIRIS dictionary gives the format and other information for each variable in the OSIRIS data file. The dictionary or dictionary-codebook file is used in conjunction with the OSIRIS software package. The OSIRIS data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case. There are 126 variables on 54 cases.

The OSIRIS data file can be accessed directly through software packages or programs which do not use the OSIRIS dictionary by specifying the tape locations of the desired variables. These tape locations are given in the OSIRIS dictionary-codebook.

## CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine-readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear but are references to the descriptions which follow this example.

.....

```
{1} VAR 48 {2} 1946 STATE POPULATIO SUM {3} MD=0
REF 48 {4} LOC 345 WIDTH 9 {5} DK 3 COL 70
```

```
{6} 1946 State Population
-----
```

```
{7} Actual number is coded.
```

.....

- {1} Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable number and a reference number are assigned to each variable in the data collection. In the present codebook which documents the archived data collection these numbers are identical. Should the data be subsetted or rearranged by an OSIRIS program (e.g., MMP to intersperse data from another source, or TCOT to produce an analysis deck), the variable numbers would change to reflect the order of the new data collection, while the reference number would remain unchanged to reflect the variable number in the codebook describing the archived data collection.
- {2} Indicates the abbreviated variable name (maximum of 24 characters) used in the OSIRIS system to identify the variable for the user. An expanded version of the variable name can be found in the variable description list.

- {3} Indicates the code values of missing data. In this example, code values equal to 0 are missing data (MD=0). Possible alternative statements for other variables are "MD=9", "MD GE 9," or "NO MISSING DATA CODES," (although only the last statement and "MD=0" appear in this codebook). Some analysis software packages (including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.
- {4} Indicates the starting location and width of this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the OSIRIS format. If the variable is of a multiple-response type, the width referenced is that of a single response. In this example the variable named "1946 STATE POPULATIO SUM" is 9 column(s) wide and is located in the 345th column within the record.
- {5} Indicates the location by deck and column(s) of this variable when the data are stored on cards or in card-image format (80-column format)
- {6} This is the full text (question) supplied by the investigator to describe the variable. The question text and the numbers and letters that may appear at the beginning reflect the original wording of the questionnaire item.
- {7} "Actual number is coded" appears in the codebook to indicate that the variable has been declared continuous. (All variables in this codebook are, in fact, continuous).

## ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to OSIRIS missing data values. No consistency checks were performed. Statements bracketed in "<" and ">" signs in the body of the codebook were added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

## VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-8912
- 2 ICPSR Edition Number-1
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-1
- 4 ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number
- 5 State Names and Totals
- 6 1925 State Populations
- 7 1925 Prison Population
- 8 1926 State Populations
- 9 1926 Prison Population
- 10 1927 State Populations
- 11 1927 Prison Population
- 12 1928 State Populations
- 13 1928 Prison Population
- 14 1929 State Populations
- 15 1929 Prison Population
- 16 1930 State Populations
- 17 1930 Prison Population
- 18 1931 State Populations
- 19 1931 Prison Population
- 20 1932 State Populations
- 21 1932 Prison Population
- 22 1933 State Populations
- 23 1933 Prison Population
- 24 1934 State Populations
- 25 1934 Prison Population
- 26 1935 State Populations
- 27 1935 Prison Population
- 28 1936 State Populations
- 29 1936 Prison Population
- 30 1937 State Populations
- 31 1937 Prison Population
- 32 1938 State Populations
- 33 1938 Prison Population
- 34 1939 State Populations
- 35 1939 Prison Population
- 36 1940 State Population
- 37 1940 Prison Populations
- 38 1941 State Population
- 39 1941 Prison Populations
- 40 1942 State Population
- 41 1942 Prison Populations
- 42 1943 State Population
- 43 1943 Prison Populations
- 44 1944 State Population
- 45 1944 Prison Populations
- 46 1945 State Population

47	1945	Prison Populations
48	1946	State Population
49	1946	Prison Populations
50	1947	State Populations
51	1947	Prison Population
52	1948	State Populations
53	1948	Prison Population
54	1949	State Populations
55	1949	Prison Population
56	1950	State Population
57	1950	Prison Populations
58	1951	State Population
59	1951	Prison Populations
60	1952	State Population
61	1952	Prison Populations
62	1953	State Population
63	1953	Prison Populations
64	1954	State Population
65	1954	Prison Populations
66	1955	State Population
67	1955	Prison Populations
68	1956	State population
69	1956	Prison Populations
70	1957	State Population
71	1957	Prison Populations
72	1958	State Population
73	1958	Prison Populations
74	1959	State Populations
75	1959	Prison Population
76	1960	State Population
77	1960	Prison Populations
78	1961	State Population
79	1961	Prison Populations
80	1962	State Population
81	1962	Prison Populations
82	1963	State Population
83	1963	Prison Populations
84	1964	State Population
85	1964	Prison Populations
86	1965	State Population
87	1965	Prison Populations
88	1966	State Population
89	1966	Prison Populations
90	1967	State Population
91	1967	Prison Populations
92	1968	State Population
93	1968	Prison Populations
94	1969	State Population
95	1969	Prison Populations

96	1970	State Population
97	1970	Prison Populations
98	1971	State Population
99	1971	Prison Populations
100	1972	State Population
101	1972	Prison Populations
102	1973	State Population
103	1973	Prison Populations
104	1974	State Population
105	1974	Prison Populations
106	1975	State Population
107	1975	Prison Populations
108	1976	State Population
109	1976	Prison Populations
110	1977	State Population
111	1977	Prison Populations.
112	1978	State Population
113	1978	Prison Populations
114	1979	State Population
115	1979	Prison Populations
116	1980	State Population
117	1980	Prison Populations
118	1981	State Population
119	1981	Prison Populations
120	1982	State Population
121	1982	Prison Populations
122	1983	State Population
123	1983	Prison Populations
124	1984	Prison Population
125	1985	Prison Population
126	1986	Prison Population

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '01'

DK 1 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 1 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

- 1. Spring 1989 release

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 1 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

- 1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 1 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number



(CONTINUED)

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

- 1 U.S. Totals
- 2 Federal Totals
- 3 State Totals
- 4 Connecticut
- 5 Maine
- 6 Massachusetts
- 7 New Hampshire
- 8 New Jersey
- 9 New York
- 10 Pennsylvania
- 11 Rhode Island
- 12 Vermont
- 13 Illinois
- 14 Indiana
- 15 Iowa
- 16 Kansas
- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona

(CONTINUED)

44 California  
 45 Colorado  
 46 Hawaii  
 47 Idaho  
 48 Montana  
 49 Nevada  
 50 New Mexico  
 51 Oregon  
 52 Utah  
 53 Washington  
 54 Wyoming

.....  
 VAR 0005            STATE NAMES AND TOTALS            NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0005            LOC    9 WIDTH 14                            DK    1 COL 11-24

State Names and Totals  
 -----

This is an alphabetic variable which lists the various types of populations contained in the dataset. The population counts given are U.S. totals, Federal totals, aggregate state totals and individual state totals.

.....  
 THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES, V6-V126, ARE STATE AND PRISON POPULATIONS. THE PRISON POPULATION FIGURES REPRESENT PRISONERS PRESENT BY INDIVIDUAL STATES AND AN AGGREGATE FIGURE FOR ALL FEDERAL PRISONS. THE STATE POPULATION FIGURES ARE ANNUAL FIGURES.

.....  
 VAR 0006            1925 STATE POPULATIO SUM                            MD=0  
 REF 0006            LOC    23 WIDTH 9                            DK    1 COL 25-33

1925 State Populations  
 -----

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0007	1925 PRISON POPULATI	SUM	MD=0
REF 0007	LOC 32	WIDTH 5	DK 1 COL 34-38

1925 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0008	1926 STATE POPULATIO	SUM	MD=0
REF 0008	LOC 37	WIDTH 9	DK 1 COL 39-47

1926 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0009	1926 PRISON POPULATI	SUM	MD=0
REF 0009	LOC 46	WIDTH 5	DK 1 COL 48-52

1926 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0010	1927 STATE POPULATIO	SUM	MD=0
REF 0010	LOC 51	WIDTH 9	DK 1 COL 53-61

1927 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0011	1927 PRISON POPULATI	SUM	MD=0
REF 0011	LOC 60	WIDTH 6	DK 1 COL 62-67

1927 Prison Population

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0012	1928 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0012	LOC 66 WIDTH 9	DK 1 COL 68-76

1928 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '02' DK 2 COL 1- 2  
-----

.....

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 2 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912  
-----

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

.....

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1  
-----

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 2 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1  
-----

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

- 1 U.S. Totals
- 2 Federal Totals
- 3 State Totals
- 4 Connecticut
- 5 Maine
- 6 Massachusetts
- 7 New Hampshire
- 8 New Jersey
- 9 New York
- 10 Pennsylvania
- 11 Rhode Island
- 12 Vermont
- 13 Illinois
- 14 Indiana
- 15 Iowa
- 16 Kansas
- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin

(CONTINUED)

- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii
- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0013	1928 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0013	LOC 75 WIDTH 6	DK 2 COL 11-16

1928 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0014	1929 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0014	LOC 81 WIDTH 9	DK 2 COL 17-25

1929 State Populations  
-----

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0015	1929 PRISON POPULATI	SUM		MD=0
REF 0015	LOC 90	WIDTH 6	DK 2 COL	26-31

1929 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0016	1930 STATE POPULATIO	SUM		MD=0
REF 0016	LOC 96	WIDTH 9	DK 2 COL	32-40

1930 State PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0017	1930 PRISON POPULATI	SUM		MD=0
REF 0017	LOC 105	WIDTH 6	DK 2 COL	41-46

1930 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0018	1931 STATE POPULATIO	SUM		MD=0
REF 0018	LOC 111	WIDTH 9	DK 2 COL	47-55

1931 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0019      1931 PRISON POPULATI SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0019      LOC 120 WIDTH 6      DK 2 COL 56-61

1931 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0020      1932 STATE POPULATIO SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0020      LOC 126 WIDTH 9      DK 2 COL 62-70

1932 State Populations

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0021      1932 PRISON POPULATI SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0021      LOC 135 WIDTH 6      DK 2 COL 71-76

1932 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '03'      DK 3 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001      ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912      NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0001      LOC 1 WIDTH 4      DK 3 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique  
 data collection identification number.



VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1  
-----

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

.....

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 3 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1  
-----

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 3 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

- 1 U.S. Totals
- 2 Federal Totals
- 3 State Totals
- 4 Connecticut
- 5 Maine
- 6 Massachusetts
- 7 New Hampshire
- 8 New Jersey
- 9 New York

(CONTINUED)

10 Pennsylvania  
11 Rhode Island  
12 Vermont  
13 Illinois  
14 Indiana  
15 Iowa  
16 Kansas  
17 Michigan  
18 Minnesota  
19 Missouri  
20 Nebraska  
21 North Dakota  
22 Ohio  
23 South Dakota  
24 Wisconsin  
25 Alabama  
26 Arkansas  
27 Delaware  
28 Florida  
29 Georgia  
30 Kentucky  
31 Louisiana  
32 Maryland  
33 Mississippi  
34 North Carolina  
35 Oklahoma  
36 South Carolina  
37 Tennessee  
38 Texas  
39 Virginia  
40 District of Columbia  
41 West Virginia  
42 Alaska  
43 Arizona  
44 California  
45 Colorado  
46 Hawaii  
47 Idaho  
48 Montana  
49 Nevada  
50 New Mexico  
51 Oregon  
52 Utah  
53 Washington  
54 Wyoming

VAR 0022      1933 STATE POPULATIO SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0022      LOC 141 WIDTH 9      DK 3 COL 11-19

1933 State Populations

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0023      1933 PRISON POPULATI SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0023      LOC 150 WIDTH 6      DK 3 COL 20-25

1933 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0024      1934 STATE POPULATIO SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0024      LOC 156 WIDTH 9      DK 3 COL 26-34

1934 State Populations

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0025      1934 PRISON POPULATI SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0025      LOC 165 WIDTH 6      DK 3 COL 35-40

1934 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0026      1935 STATE POPULATIO SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0026      LOC 171 WIDTH 9      DK 3 COL 41-49

1935 State Populations

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0027	1935 PRISON POPULATI	SUM		MD=0
REF 0027	LOC 180 WIDTH 6		DK 3 COL	50-55

1935 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0028	1936 STATE POPULATIO	SUM		MD=0
REF 0028	LOC 186 WIDTH 9		DK 3 COL	56-64

1936 State PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0029	1936 PRISON POPULATI	SUM		MD=0
REF 0029	LOC 195 WIDTH 6		DK 3 COL	65-70

1936 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0030	1937 STATE POPULATIO	SUM		MD=0
REF 0030	LOC 201 WIDTH 9		DK 3 COL	71-79

1937 State Populations.

Actual number is coded.

<u>DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '04'</u>	DK 4 COL	1- 2
---	----------	------

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 4 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

.....

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

.....

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 4 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 4 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

(CONTINUED)

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

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- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii

(CONTINUED)

47 Idaho  
 48 Montana  
 49 Nevada  
 50 New Mexico  
 51 Oregon  
 52 Utah  
 53 Washington  
 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0031	1937 PRISON POPULATI	SUM	MD=0
REF 0031	LOC 210 WIDTH 6	DK 4 COL 11-16	

1937 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0032	1938 STATE POPULATIO	SUM	MD=0
REF 0032	LOC 216 WIDTH 9	DK 4 COL 17-25	

1938 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0033	1938 PRISON POPULATI	SUM	MD=0
REF 0033	LOC 225 WIDTH 6	DK 4 COL 26-31	

1938 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0034	1939 STATE POPULATIO	SUM	MD=0
REF 0034	LOC 231 WIDTH 9	DK 4 COL 32-40	

1939 State Populations

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0035	1939 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0035	LOC 240 WIDTH 6	DK 4 COL 41-46

1939 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0036	1940 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0036	LOC 246 WIDTH 9	DK 4 COL 47-55

1940 State PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0037	1940 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0037	LOC 255 WIDTH 6	DK 4 COL 56-61

1940 Prison PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0038	1941 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0038	LOC 261 WIDTH 9	DK 4 COL 62-70

1941 State Population

Actual number is coded.



VAR 0039	1941 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0039	LOC 270 WIDTH 6	DK 4 COL 71-76

1941 Prison Populations

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '05' DK 5 COL 1- 2

.....

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 5 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

.....

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

.....

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 5 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

VAR 0004            ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER            NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0004            LOC     7 WIDTH 2                            DK   5 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

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- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina

(CONTINUED)

37 Tennessee  
38 Texas  
39 Virginia  
40 District of Columbia  
41 West Virginia  
42 Alaska  
43 Arizona  
44 California  
45 Colorado  
46 Hawaii  
47 Idaho  
48 Montana  
49 Nevada  
50 New Mexico  
51 Oregon  
52 Utah  
53 Washington  
54 Wyoming

.....  
VAR 0040 1942 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
REF 0040 LOC 276 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 11-19

1942 State Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0041 1942 PRISON POPULATI SUM MD=0  
REF 0041 LOC 285 WIDTH 6 DK 5 COL 20-25

1942 Prison Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0042 1943 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
REF 0042 LOC 291 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 26-34

1943 State Population  
-----

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0043	1943 PRISON POPULATI SUM		MD=0
REF 0043	LOC 300 WIDTH 6	DK 5 COL	35-40

1943 Prison PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0044	1944 STATE POPULATIO SUM		MD=0
REF 0044	LOC 306 WIDTH 9	DK 5 COL	41-49

1944 State PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0045	1944 PRISON POPULATI SUM		MD=0
REF 0045	LOC 315 WIDTH 6	DK 5 COL	50-55

1944 Prison PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0046	1945 STATE POPULATIO SUM		MD=0
REF 0046	LOC 321 WIDTH 9	DK 5 COL	56-64

1945 State Population

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0047 1945 PRISON POPULATI SUM MD=0  
 REF 0047 LOC 330 WIDTH 6 DK 5 COL 65-70

1945 Prison Populations  
 -----

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0048 1946 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
 REF 0048 LOC 336 WIDTH 9 DK 5 COL 71-79

1946 State Population  
 -----

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '06' DK 6 COL 1-2  
 -----

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 6 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number-8912  
 -----

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique  
 data collection identification number.  
 .....

VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 DK 6 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1  
 -----

The number identifying the release edition of the data  
 collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 6 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1  
-----

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES-
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 6 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

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- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin

(CONTINUED)

- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii
- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0049	1946 PRISON POPULATI	SUM	MD=0
REF 0049	LOC 345	WIDTH 6	DK 6 COL 11-16

1946 Prison Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0050	1947 STATE POPULATIO	SUM	MD=0
REF 0050	LOC 351	WIDTH 9	DK 6 COL 17-25

1947 State Populations  
-----

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0051	1947 PRISON POPULATI	SUM		MD=0
REF 0051	LOC 360	WIDTH 6	DK 6 COL	26-31

1947 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0052	1948 STATE POPULATIO	SUM		MD=0
REF 0052	LOC 366	WIDTH 9	DK 6 COL	32-40

1948 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0053	1948 PRISON POPULATI	SUM		MD=0
REF 0053	LOC 375	WIDTH 6	DK 6 COL	41-46

1948 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0054	1949 STATE POPULATIO	SUM		MD=0
REF 0054	LOC 381	WIDTH 9	DK 6 COL	47-55

1949 State Populations

Actual number is coded.



VAR 0055	1949 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0055	LOC 390 WIDTH 6	DK 6 COL 56-61

1949 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0056	1950 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0056	LOC 396 WIDTH 9	DK 6 COL 62-70

1950 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0057	1950 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0057	LOC 405 WIDTH 6	DK 6 COL 71-76

1950 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '07'	DK 7 COL 1- 2
------------------------------------	---------------

.....

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 7 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1  
-----

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 7 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1  
-----

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 7 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

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- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii
- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

VAR 0058 1951 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
REF 0058 LOC 411 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 11-19

1951 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0059 1951 PRISON POPULATI SUM MD=0  
REF 0059 LOC 420 WIDTH 6 DK 7 COL 20-25

1951 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0060 1952 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
REF 0060 LOC 426 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 26-34

1952 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0061 1952 PRISON POPULATI SUM MD=0  
REF 0061 LOC 435 WIDTH 6 DK 7 COL 35-40

1952 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0062 1953 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
REF 0062 LOC 441 WIDTH 9 DK 7 COL 41-49

1953 State Populations  
-----

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0063	1953 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0063	LOC 450 WIDTH 6	DK 7 COL 50-55

1953 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0064	1954 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0064	LOC 456 WIDTH 9	DK 7 COL 56-64

1954 State PopulationsActual number is coded  
.....

VAR 0065	1954 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0065	LOC 465 WIDTH 6	DK 7 COL 65-70

1954 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0066	1955 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0066	LOC 471 WIDTH 9	DK 7 COL 71-79

1955 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

<u>DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '08'</u>	DK 8 COL 1- 2
---	---------------

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 8 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 8 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 8 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

(CONTINUED)

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

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- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
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- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii

(CONTINUED)

- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0067	1955 PRISON POPULATI	SUM			MD=0
REF 0067	LOC 480	WIDTH 6	DK	8 COL	11-16

1955 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0068	1956 STATE POPULATIO	SUM			MD=0
REF 0068	LOC 486	WIDTH 9	DK	8 COL	17-25

1956 State populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0069	1956 PRISON POPULATI	SUM			MD=0
REF 0069	LOC 495	WIDTH 6	DK	8 COL	26-31

1956 Prison Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0070	1957 STATE POPULATIO	SUM			MD=0
REF 0070	LOC 501	WIDTH 9	DK	8 COL	32-40

1957 State Populations



(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0071	1957 PRISON POPULATI SUM		MD=0
REF 0071	LOC 510 WIDTH 6	DK 8 COL	41-46

1957 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0072	1958 STATE POPULATIO SUM		MD=0
REF 0072	LOC 516 WIDTH 9	DK 8 COL	47-55

1958 State PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0073	1958 PRISON POPULATI SUM		MD=0
REF 0073	LOC 525 WIDTH 6	DK 8 COL	56-61

1958 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0074	1959 STATE POPULATIO SUM		MD=0
REF 0074	LOC 531 WIDTH 9	DK 8 COL	62-70

1959 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0075 1959 PRISON POPULATI SUM MD=0  
REF 0075 LOC 540 WIDTH 6 DK 8 COL 71-76

1959 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '09' DK 9 COL 1- 2  
-----

.....

VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 9 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912  
-----

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

.....

VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 DK 9 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1  
-----

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

- 1. Spring 1989 release

.....

VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 1 DK 9 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1  
-----

- 1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 9 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

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- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina

(CONTINUED)

- 37 Tennessee
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- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii
- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0076	1960 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0076	LOC 546 WIDTH 9	DK 9 COL 11-19

1960 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0077	1960 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0077	LOC 555 WIDTH 6	DK 9 COL 20-25

1960 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0078	1961 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0078	LOC 561 WIDTH 9	DK 9 COL 26-34

1961 State Populations

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0079	1961 PRISON POPULATI SUM		MD=0
REF 0079	LOC 570 WIDTH 6	DK 9 COL	35-40

1961 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0080	1962 STATE POPULATIO SUM		MD=0
REF 0080	LOC 576 WIDTH 9	DK 9 COL	41-49

1962 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0081	1962 PRISON POPULATI SUM		MD=0
REF 0081	LOC 585 WIDTH 6	DK 9 COL	50-55

1962 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0082	1963 STATE POPULATIO SUM		MD=0
REF 0082	LOC 591 WIDTH 9	DK 9 COL	56-64

1963 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0083            1963 PRISON POPULATI SUM                            MD=0  
 REF 0083            LOC 600 WIDTH 6                                    DK 9 COL 65-70

1963 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0084            1964 STATE POPULATIO SUM                            MD=0  
 REF 0084            LOC 606 WIDTH 9                                    DK 9 COL 71-79

1964 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '10'                                    DK 10 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001            ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912                            NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0001            LOC 1 WIDTH 4                                    DK 10 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique  
 data collection identification number.

VAR 0002            ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1                            NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0002            LOC 5 WIDTH 1                                    DK 10 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data  
 collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 10 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 10 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

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- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin

(CONTINUED)

- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii
- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0085	1964 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0085	LOC 615 WIDTH 6	DK 10 COL 11-16

1964 Prison Population

-----

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0086	1965 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0086	LOC 621 WIDTH 9	DK 10 COL 17-25

1965 State Populations

-----



(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0087	1965 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0087	LOC 630 WIDTH 6	DK 10 COL 26-31

1965 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0088	1966 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0088	LOC 636 WIDTH 9	DK 10 COL 32-40

1966 State PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0089	1966 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0089	LOC 645 WIDTH 6	DK 10 COL 41-46

1966 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0090	1967 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0090	LOC 651 WIDTH 9	DK 10 COL 47-55

1967 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0091      1967 PRISON POPULATI SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0091      LOC 660 WIDTH 6      DK 10 COL 56-61

1967 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0092      1968 STATE POPULATIO SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0092      LOC 666 WIDTH 9      DK 10 COL 62-70

1968 State Populations

Actual number is coded.  
 .....

VAR 0093      1968 PRISON POPULATI SUM      MD=0  
 REF 0093      LOC 675 WIDTH 6      DK 10 COL 71-76

1968 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '111'      DK 11 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001      ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912      NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0001      LOC 1 WIDTH 4      DK 11 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique  
 data collection identification number.

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 11 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

.....

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 11 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 11 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

- 1 U.S. Totals
- 2 Federal Totals
- 3 State Totals
- 4 Connecticut
- 5 Maine
- 6 Massachusetts
- 7 New Hampshire
- 8 New Jersey
- 9 New York

(CONTINUED)

- 10 Pennsylvania
- 11 Rhode Island
- 12 Vermont
- 13 Illinois
- 14 Indiana
- 15 Iowa
- 16 Kansas
- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii
- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

VAR 0094	1969 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0094	LOC 681 WIDTH 9	DK 11 COL 11-19

1969 State Populations

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0095	1969 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0095	LOC 690 WIDTH 6	DK 11 COL 20-25

1969 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0096	1970 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0096	LOC 696 WIDTH 9	DK 11 COL 26-34

1970 State Populations

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0097	1970 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0097	LOC 705 WIDTH 6	DK 11 COL 35-40

1970 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0098	1971 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0098	LOC 711 WIDTH 9	DK 11 COL 41-49

1971 State Populations

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0099	1971 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0099	LOC 720 WIDTH 6	DK 11 COL 50-55

1971 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0100	1972 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0100	LOC 726 WIDTH 9	DK 11 COL 56-64

1972 State PopulationsActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0101	1972 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0101	LOC 735 WIDTH 6	DK 11 COL 65-70

1972 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0102	1973 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0102	LOC 741 WIDTH 9	DK 11 COL 71-79

1973 States Populations

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '12'

DK 12 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001	ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0001	LOC 1 WIDTH 4	DK 12 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912  
-----

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

.....

VAR 0002	ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0002	LOC 5 WIDTH 1	DK 12 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1  
-----

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

.....

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 12 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1  
-----

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 12 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

(CONTINUED)

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

- 1 U.S. Totals
- 2 Federal Totals
- 3 State Totals
- 4 Connecticut
- 5 Maine
- 6 Massachusetts
- 7 New Hampshire
- 8 New Jersey
- 9 New York
- 10 Pennsylvania
- 11 Rhode Island
- 12 Vermont
- 13 Illinois
- 14 Indiana
- 15 Iowa
- 16 Kansas
- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina
- 37 Tennessee
- 38 Texas
- 39 Virginia
- 40 District of Columbia
- 41 West Virginia
- 42 Alaska
- 43 Arizona
- 44 California
- 45 Colorado
- 46 Hawaii



(CONTINUED)

- 47 Idaho
- 48 Montana
- 49 Nevada
- 50 New Mexico
- 51 Oregon
- 52 Utah
- 53 Washington
- 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0103	1973 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0103	LOC 750 WIDTH 6	DK 12 COL 11-16

1973 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0104	1974 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0104	LOC 756 WIDTH 9	DK 12 COL 17-25

1974 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0105	1974 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0105	LOC 765 WIDTH 6	DK 12 COL 26-31

1974 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0106	1975 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0106	LOC 771 WIDTH 9	DK 12 COL 32-40

1975 State Populations

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0107	1975 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0107	LOC 780 WIDTH 6	DK 12 COL 41-46

1975 Prison Population  
-----Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0108	1976 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0108	LOC 786 WIDTH 9	DK 12 COL 47-55

1976 State Populations  
-----Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0109	1976 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0109	LOC 795 WIDTH 6	DK 12 COL 56-61

1976 Prison Population  
-----Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0110	1977 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0110	LOC 801 WIDTH 9	DK 12 COL 62-70

1977 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0111 1977 PRISON POPULATI SUM MD=0  
REF 0111 LOC 810 WIDTH 6 DK 12 COL 71-76

1977 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '13' DK 13 COL 1- 2

.....  
VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 13 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique data collection identification number.

.....  
VAR 0002 ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 DK 13 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data collection.

- 1. Spring 1989 release

.....  
VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER-1 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 1 DK 13 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

- 1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

VAR 0004  
REF 0004

ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER  
LOC 7 WIDTH 2

NO MISSING DATA CODES  
DK 13 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number  
-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

- 1 U.S. Totals
- 2 Federal Totals
- 3 State Totals
- 4 Connecticut
- 5 Maine
- 6 Massachusetts
- 7 New Hampshire
- 8 New Jersey
- 9 New York
- 10 Pennsylvania
- 11 Rhode Island
- 12 Vermont
- 13 Illinois
- 14 Indiana
- 15 Iowa
- 16 Kansas
- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin
- 25 Alabama
- 26 Arkansas
- 27 Delaware
- 28 Florida
- 29 Georgia
- 30 Kentucky
- 31 Louisiana
- 32 Maryland
- 33 Mississippi
- 34 North Carolina
- 35 Oklahoma
- 36 South Carolina

(CONTINUED)

- 37 Tennessee
  - 38 Texas
  - 39 Virginia
  - 40 District of Columbia
  - 41 West Virginia
  - 42 Alaska
  - 43 Arizona
  - 44 California
  - 45 Colorado
  - 46 Hawaii
  - 47 Idaho
  - 48 Montana
  - 49 Nevada
  - 50 New Mexico
  - 51 Oregon
  - 52 Utah
  - 53 Washington
  - 54 Wyoming
- .....

VAR 0112 1978 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
REF 0112 LOC 816 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 11-19

1978 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0113 1978 PRISON POPULATI SUM MD=0  
REF 0113 LOC 825 WIDTH 6 DK 13 COL 20-25

1978 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0114 1979 STATE POPULATIO SUM MD=0  
REF 0114 LOC 831 WIDTH 9 DK 13 COL 26-34

1979 State Populations  
-----

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0115	1979 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0115	LOC 840 WIDTH 6	DK 13 COL 35-40

1979 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0116	1980 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0116	LOC 846 WIDTH 9	DK 13 COL 41-49

1980 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0117	1980 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0117	LOC 855 WIDTH 6	DK 13 COL 50-55

1980 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0118	1981 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0118	LOC 861 WIDTH 9	DK 13 COL 56-64

1981 State Populations  
-----

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0119            1981 PRISON POPULATI SUM                            MD=0  
 REF 0119            LOC 870 WIDTH 6    DK 13 COL 65-70

1981 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

VAR 0120            1982 STATE POPULATIO SUM                            MD=0  
 REF 0120            LOC 876 WIDTH 9    DK 13 COL 71-79

1982 State Populations

Actual number is coded.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '14'                            DK 14 COL 1- 2

VAR 0001            ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8912                            NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0001            LOC 1 WIDTH 4    DK 14 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number-8912

8912. The ICPSR has attached this number as a unique  
 data collection identification number.

VAR 0002            ICPSR EDITION NUMBER-1                            NO MISSING DATA CODES  
 REF 0002            LOC 5 WIDTH 1    DK 14 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number-1

The number identifying the release edition of the data  
 collection.

1. Spring 1989 release

VAR 0003	ICPSR PART NUMBER-1	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0003	LOC 6 WIDTH 1	DK 14 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number-1

1. The entire data collection is contained in one part.

.....

VAR 0004	ICPSR SEQ ID NUMBER	NO MISSING DATA CODES
REF 0004	LOC 7 WIDTH 2	DK 14 COL 9-10

ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each record in the data collection.

For this study, the ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number coincides with the jurisdiction number.

- 1 U.S. Totals
- 2 Federal Totals
- 3 State Totals
- 4 Connecticut
- 5 Maine
- 6 Massachusetts
- 7 New Hampshire
- 8 New Jersey
- 9 New York
- 10 Pennsylvania
- 11 Rhode Island
- 12 Vermont
- 13 Illinois
- 14 Indiana
- 15 Iowa
- 16 Kansas
- 17 Michigan
- 18 Minnesota
- 19 Missouri
- 20 Nebraska
- 21 North Dakota
- 22 Ohio
- 23 South Dakota
- 24 Wisconsin



(CONTINUED)

25 Alabama  
 26 Arkansas  
 27 Delaware  
 28 Florida  
 29 Georgia  
 30 Kentucky  
 31 Louisiana  
 32 Maryland  
 33 Mississippi  
 34 North Carolina  
 35 Oklahoma  
 36 South Carolina  
 37 Tennessee  
 38 Texas  
 39 Virginia  
 40 District of Columbia  
 41 West Virginia  
 42 Alaska  
 43 Arizona  
 44 California  
 45 Colorado  
 46 Hawaii  
 47 Idaho  
 48 Montana  
 49 Nevada  
 50 New Mexico  
 51 Oregon  
 52 Utah  
 53 Washington  
 54 Wyoming

.....

VAR 0121	1982 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0121	LOC 885 WIDTH 6	DK 14 COL 11-16

1982 Prison Population  
-----

Actual number is coded.

.....

VAR 0122	1983 STATE POPULATIO SUM	MD=0
REF 0122	LOC 891 WIDTH 9	DK 14 COL 17-25

1983 State Populations  
-----

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0123	1983 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0123	LOC 900 WIDTH 6	DK 14 COL 26-31

1983 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0124	1984 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0124	LOC 906 WIDTH 6	DK 14 COL 32-37

1984 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0125	1985 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0125	LOC 912 WIDTH 6	DK 14 COL 38-43

1985 Prison PopulationActual number is coded.  
.....

VAR 0126	1986 PRISON POPULATI SUM	MD=0
REF 0126	LOC 918 WIDTH 6	DK 14 COL 44-49

1986 Prison Population

Actual number is coded.

(CONTINUED)

(CONTINUED)

APPENDIX A

SOURCES OF GENERAL POPULATION FIGURES

POPULATION FIGURES 1930

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
HISTORICAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES  
COLONIAL TIMES TO 1970, Part 1  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: 1975).

(pp. 24-37)

POPULATION FIGURES 1940-1946

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 2  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: August 15, 1947).

(p. 5, table 3)

POPULATION FIGURES 1950

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 214  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: March 24, 1960).

(p. 6, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1951

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series, P-25, No. 130  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 23, 1956).

(p. 7, table 4)

POPULATION FIGURES 1952

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series, P-25, No. 130  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 23, 1956).

(p. 6, table 3)

(CONTINUED)

POPULATION FIGURES 1953

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 130  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 23, 1956).

(p. 5, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1954

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 130  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 23, 1956).

(p. 4, table 1)

POPULATION FIGURES 1955

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 151  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 11, 1957).

(p. 4, table 1)

POPULATION FIGURES 1956

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 172  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 20, 1958).

(p. 5, table 1)

POPULATION FIGURES 1957

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 194  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 16, 1959).

(p. 4, table 1)

(CONTINUED)

POPULATION FIGURES 1958

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 214  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: March 24, 1960).

(p. 5, table 1)

POPULATION FIGURES 1960

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 384  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 13, 1968).

(p. 7, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1961

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 384  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 13, 1968).

(p. 14, table 5)

POPULATION FIGURES 1962

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 384  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 13, 1968).

(p. 13, table 5)

POPULATION FIGURES 1963

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 384  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 13, 1968).

(p. 12, table 5)

(CONTINUED)

POPULATION FIGURES 1964

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 384  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 13, 1968).

(p. 11, table 5)

POPULATION FIGURES 1965

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 420  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: April 17, 1969).

(p. 11, table 6)

POPULATION FIGURES 1966

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 384  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 13, 1968).

(p. 6, table 1)

POPULATION FIGURES 1967

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS Series P-25, No. 384  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: February 13, 1968).

(p. 15, table 6)

POPULATION FIGURES 1968

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 437  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 16, 1970).

(p. 7, table 1)

(CONTINUED)

POPULATION FIGURES 1969

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 437  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 16, 1970).

(p. 11, table 5)

POPULATION FIGURES 1970

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 1980).

(p. 11, table 3)

POPULATION FIGURES 1971

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 1980).

(p. 10, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1972

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 1980).

(p. 9, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1973

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 1980).

(p. 8, table 2)



(CONTINUED)

POPULATION FIGURES 1974

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C. GPO: January 1980).

(p. 7, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1975

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C. GPO: January 1980).

(p. 6, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1976

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C. GPO: January 1980).

(p. 5, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1977

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 1980).

(p. 4, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1978

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 1980).

(p. 3, table 2)

(CONTINUED)

POPULATION FIGURES 1979

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 875  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: January 1980).

(p. 2, table 1)

POPULATION FIGURES 1980

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 951  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: May 1984).

(p. 10, table 4)

POPULATION FIGURES 1981

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 951  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: May 1984).

(p. 8, table 3)

POPULATION FIGURES 1982

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 951  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: May 1984).

(p. 6, table 2)

POPULATION FIGURES 1983

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, POPULATION ESTIMATES  
AND PROJECTIONS Series P-25, No. 951  
(Washington, D.C., GPO: May 1984).

(p. 4, table 1)

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(CONTINUED)

## APPENDIX B

COMPARISON OF PUBLISHED IMPRISONMENT RATES  
AND RATES CREATED FROM THIS DATASET

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1925	1925	1926	1926
	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	DATASET COMPUTED
U.S. TOTALS	80.6	79.982	85.5	84.235
FED TOTALS	5.5	5.610	5.8	5.848
STATE TOTALS	75.4	74.372	80.0	78.387
NORTHEAST				
CT	59.7	63.454	59.9	60.662
ME	57.2	57.636	50.6	50.802
MA	42.4	43.668	46.6	47.008
NH	33.1	33.040	29.0	29.154
NJ	60.8	61.498	63.4	64.632
NY	60.7	59.374	62.0	62.929
PA	41.5	43.158	44.6	45.000
RI	45.9	48.799	58.7	59.345
VT	98.2	97.191	96.0	96.132
MIDWEST				
IL	74.0	74.908	83.1	84.181
IN	109.4	110.293	112.6	113.469
IA	83.4	82.790	83.4	83.627
KS	130.4	129.808	144.9	145.681
MI	108.0	110.153	115.6	118.196
MN	72.4	76.995	89.3	89.844
MO	87.6	86.990	96.7	97.259
NE	67.9	70.007	74.0	74.338
ND	47.4	45.783	46.1	46.299
OH	82.6	87.022	97.5	98.684
SD	65.0	66.917	69.5	69.937
WI	47.3	48.681	52.6	53.050
SOUTH				
AL		0.000		0.000
AR	68.6	71.936	67.6	67.891
DE		0.000		0.000
FL	110.6	117.159	145.8	150.631
GA	96.4	103.600	101.4	101.419
KY	86.2	86.248	88.1	88.651
LA	82.5	80.749	84.1	85.117
MD	120.1	122.388	122.1	123.204
MS	82.2	77.401	80.6	81.305
NC	52.6	52.016	49.7	50.520
OK	108.4	113.608	117.4	119.041
SC	29.1	30.850	29.3	29.354
TN	77.9	77.336	80.0	80.746

(CONTINUED)

TX	64.5	64.760	58.7	59.718
VA	76.7	81.167	82.9	83.263
DC		0.000		0.000
WV	106.9	110.742	109.4	110.844
WEST				
AK		0.000		0.000
AZ	108.5	122.857	110.1	112.348
CA	124.4	116.103	116.7	121.290
CO	112.9	119.939	112.3	113.172
HI		0.000		0.000
ID	67.4	79.133	86.6	86.858
MT	61.4	77.277	80.7	80.568
NV	262.5	241.667	267.5	271.663
NM	91.5	90.166	88.8	89.995
OR	54.9	55.037	63.6	64.589
UT	40.5	43.051	42.9	43.353
WA	98.7	103.014	103.6	104.822
WY	121.0	134.286	122.4	123.827

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1927 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1927 DATASET COMPUTED	1928 DATASET COMPUTED	1929 DATASET COMPUTED
U.S. TOTALS	92.2	92.628	97.180	99.185
FED TOTALS	6.5	6.541	6.874	10.671
STATE TOTALS	86.0	86.087	90.306	88.514
NORTHEAST				
CT	64.5	65.294	70.239	76.370
ME	48.3	48.459	48.281	54.527
MA	44.8	45.175	50.906	50.449
NH	26.5	26.614	27.139	26.793
NJ	65.5	66.693	73.654	72.486
NY	62.6	63.578	64.368	65.776
PA	47.8	48.142	53.203	55.703
RI	54.1	54.675	61.008	53.927
VT	92.7	92.841	111.328	114.699
MIDWEST				
IL	86.4	87.523	95.234	105.755
IN	117.0	117.916	122.152	124.248
IA	87.8	88.008	95.418	100.150
KS	145.9	146.584	153.933	148.465
MI	137.5	140.385	145.229	150.341
MN	85.8	86.304	84.434	92.684
MO	101.2	101.755	106.808	110.107
NE	73.1	73.445	79.098	82.056
ND	44.8	45.021	44.201	48.701
OH	116.7	118.014	128.837	134.244
SD	61.7	62.112	61.015	67.210
WI	55.5	56.026	56.193	66.465
SOUTH				

(CONTINUED)

AL	122.1	123.289	142.051	0.000
AR	67.7	68.060	61.300	62.534
DE		0.000	0.000	0.000
FL	184.2	189.909	120.468	112.271
GA	109.6	109.600	117.809	0.000
KY	85.1	85.616	108.915	121.108
LA	85.8	86.818	96.159	102.814
MD	131.6	132.813	143.896	141.343
MS	87.5	88.309	0.000	0.000
NC	56.8	57.689	64.112	71.794
OK	141.7	143.551	150.017	156.409
SC	25.3	25.370	36.632	39.573
TN	85.4	86.133	95.658	103.356
TX	69.4	70.557	81.554	88.565
VA	89.2	89.527	102.234	110.507
DC		0.000	0.000	0.000
WV	105.5	106.820	115.215	127.695
WEST				
AK		0.000	0.000	0.000
AZ	116.9	119.142	128.489	119.540
CA	116.7	120.932	130.381	129.696
CO	124.0	124.901	118.902	121.785
HI		0.000	0.000	0.000
ID	89.6	89.776	94.485	85.869
MT	87.2	87.013	93.114	123.910
NV	213.5	216.590	295.918	273.438
NM	93.0	94.284	100.146	117.351
OR	68.6	69.680	75.777	87.202
UT	42.0	42.423	42.322	55.367
WA	97.8	98.854	106.519	112.876
WY	137.6	139.094	144.809	160.233

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1930 DATASET COMPUTED	1931 DATASET COMPUTED	1932 DATASET COMPUTED	1933 DATASET COMPUTED
U.S. TOTALS	105.489	110.93	110.90	109.20
FED TOTALS	9.929	10.49	9.87	8.66
STATE TOTALS	95.560	100.44	101.04	100.54
NORTHEAST				
CT	82.638	82.98	83.93	77.36
ME	50.565	64.08	69.25	64.39
MA	57.318	58.71	62.35	62.66
NH	39.570	40.40	42.07	44.15
NJ	78.867	80.50	79.01	80.66
NY	70.353	71.70	75.31	76.31
PA	60.596	65.33	66.09	63.73
RI	59.680	67.15	77.31	66.23
VT	126.389	122.22	119.72	101.11
MIDWEST				

(CONTINUED)

IL	119.093	129.16	135.88	137.24
IN	133.467	145.05	145.31	131.06
IA	111.655	119.90	123.06	120.63
KS	146.518	135.47	135.47	138.06
MI	167.596	184.07	176.20	149.92
MN	87.441	94.42	99.27	98.65
MO	118.793	125.54	125.02	125.89
NE	87.083	89.67	92.87	100.58
ND	54.185	63.99	54.28	54.33
OH	139.176	137.18	128.43	135.61
SD	67.244	76.93	85.02	80.67
WI	81.014	87.32	90.49	80.08
SOUTH				
AL	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
AR	70.766	73.72	48.90	75.25
DE	139.496	141.02	0.00	96.24
FL	135.218	197.34	189.51	190.41
GA	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
KY	131.855	132.77	129.13	123.62
LA	116.080	130.39	119.74	133.89
MD	159.436	154.27	149.65	152.87
MS	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
NC	73.407	89.87	83.59	87.16
OK	150.835	174.29	171.94	173.03
SC	45.946	0.00	67.44	65.34
TN	110.317	110.49	102.03	98.57
TX	87.004	91.51	87.31	89.05
VA	119.571	121.92	133.31	132.10
DC	150.308	160.61	199.47	215.57
WV	135.570	147.14	149.64	131.06
WEST				
AK	0.000			
AZ	123.624	132.51	150.44	134.57
CA	125.348	129.40	140.34	149.01
CO	128.475	132.12	127.65	117.92
HI	0.000			
ID	90.562	72.75	59.28	52.25
MT	134.015	113.11	111.36	108.15
NV	247.253	273.90	240.55	167.52
NM	114.894	125.75	118.10	120.02
OR	93.082	88.86	88.23	79.60
UT	61.811	64.17	57.40	59.38
WA	112.924	120.80	112.51	111.81
WY	149.558	153.78	134.60	132.51

(CONTINUED)

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1934 DATASET COMPUTED	1935 DATASET COMPUTED	1936 DATASET COMPUTED	1937 DATASET COMPUTED
U.S. TOTALS	109.65	113.53	113.44	118.67
FED TOTALS	9.56	11.62	12.02	11.89
STATE TOTALS	100.09	101.91	101.42	106.78
NORTHEAST				
CT	75.11	78.32	74.48	71.71
ME	64.11	63.71	60.90	68.93
MA	65.96	68.52	67.60	76.02
NH	48.09	47.60	53.34	54.07
NJ	72.74	75.82	74.84	83.78
NY	72.25	75.92	79.13	85.30
PA	65.07	66.79	61.75	66.95
RI	65.42	84.20	82.76	80.06
VT	106.67	107.22	90.56	92.22
MIDWEST				
IL	138.94	136.29	126.45	142.52
IN	126.06	134.03	129.85	138.23
IA	113.21	113.13	108.75	105.71
KS	143.27	150.27	152.64	138.96
MI	149.12	142.26	127.26	134.36
MN	100.04	96.74	92.64	87.19
MO	122.72	125.80	131.83	129.58
NE	83.01	94.02	97.22	94.91
ND	46.55	40.64	41.36	39.18
OH	130.17	127.58	120.17	128.82
SD	81.17	85.74	84.32	80.59
WI	76.23	76.68	92.12	90.61
SOUTH				
AL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
AR	89.76	98.40	97.22	99.75
DE	203.67	185.40	204.60	200.62
FL	184.71	168.48	186.28	182.79
GA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
KY	144.87	120.86	154.41	153.07
LA	133.16	134.36	134.70	143.21
MD	150.65	167.23	168.04	155.12
MS	0.00	0.00	0.00	120.60
NC	91.51	97.23	105.80	110.38
OK	177.00	193.52	180.75	166.29
SC	65.55	68.45	71.46	67.61
TN	102.55	111.52	109.49	106.63
TX	85.98	96.41	96.19	102.50
VA	135.50	147.17	156.14	160.88
DC	223.31	245.28	276.98	268.75
WV	121.96	126.01	126.28	129.02



(CONTINUED)

## WEST

AK				
AZ	123.28	130.15	143.93	143.51
CA	147.71	135.53	125.52	123.04
CO	121.93	121.64	124.00	129.93
HI				
ID	51.94	61.48	61.42	64.33
MT	100.22	102.37	97.61	104.45
NV	158.95	183.25	190.15	217.60
NM	112.01	126.10	114.04	129.84
OR	79.72	88.38	101.59	97.80
UT	55.05	61.15	51.85	56.20
WA	110.58	121.39	118.47	127.76
WY	131.73	133.89	149.14	147.79

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1938 DATASET COMPUTED	1939 DATASET COMPUTED	1940 DATASET COMPUTED	1940 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	123.71	137.88	131.641	131.9
FED TOTALS	13.22	15.13	14.671	14.6
STATE TOTALS	110.49	122.75	117.651	117.3
NORTHEAST				
CT	69.49	68.60	67.018	67.2
ME	74.72	79.01	71.698	71.7
MA	74.03	72.99	69.379	69.4
NH	55.19	52.84	53.144	53.4
NJ	88.19	86.01	87.965	87.8
NY	90.78	115.16	113.988	114.3
PA	68.65	70.51	67.816	67.6
RI	70.72	57.93	43.258	43.1
VT	105.83	105.28	95.278	95.0
MIDWEST				
IL	150.37	148.82	144.102	144.1
IN	135.57	130.60	126.884	127.1
IA	102.61	104.50	101.299	101.5
KS	138.54	138.00	135.131	136.3
MI	140.51	147.42	144.753	144.1
MN	93.39	95.12	92.497	92.9
MO	125.05	123.06	110.824	111.2
NE	89.11	93.24	80.913	81.0
ND	45.16	49.51	55.329	55.2
OH	135.84	128.50	126.836	126.5
SD	78.79	68.13	62.598	62.5
WI	89.50	74.72	74.180	74.1
SOUTH				
AL	0.00	258.04	228.016	226.9
AR	98.16	103.80	97.591	97.4
DE	186.83	163.60	143.494	144.0

(CONTINUED)

FL	196.08	200.76	190.596	191.5
GA	0.00	171.47	163.347	163.9
KY	166.11	165.79	158.859	159.2
LA	141.33	135.80	124.567	124.5
MD	171.70	162.51	159.837	160.5
MS	124.70	119.59	121.383	121.8
NC	118.10	140.75	139.492	140.0
OK	168.23	173.87	168.500	169.1
SC	65.38	69.08	67.300	67.4
TN	106.75	114.15	110.341	110.2
TX	110.88	107.35	94.504	94.8
VA	165.14	161.65	151.573	154.4
DC	271.31	254.32	235.199	233.1
WV	133.68	139.57	140.743	141.1
WEST				
AK				
AZ	144.11	160.52	157.312	159.8
CA	128.26	127.27	117.204	118.6
CO	146.86	155.33	136.972	138.1
HI				
ID	55.08	82.31	77.024	78.4
MT	97.91	103.44	93.214	93.5
NV	207.79	221.11	227.679	225.7
NM	126.80	125.24	120.748	121.7
OR	100.63	96.22	94.107	95.7
UT	63.97	74.69	78.919	79.5
WA	134.12	132.25	131.963	134.0
WY	140.85	153.51	142.353	147.6
RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1941 DATASET COMPUTED	1941 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1942 DATASET COMPUTED	1942 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	124.334	125.7	112.418	114.8
FED TOTALS	13.957	14.0	12.503	12.7
STATE TOTALS	111.095	111.7	100.612	102.2
NORTHEAST				
CT	61.409	60.5	65.558	65.5
ME	71.682	71.4	63.209	63.1
MA	62.870	62.9	63.721	64.1
NH	49.290	50.0	49.287	51.2
NJ	84.801	84.2	78.848	78.0
NY	118.831	120.2	109.217	111.5
PA	69.074	68.8	70.505	70.8
RI	49.292	48.4	50.420	50.0
VT	91.218	93.6	74.636	74.9
MIDWEST				
IL	129.873	128.7	127.000	125.7
IN	121.242	121.3	111.114	111.9
IA	97.065	98.3	85.010	86.3

(CONTINUED)

KS	124.972	128.0	104.812	109.6
MI	140.856	139.0	138.990	136.0
MN	86.621	89.0	75.274	77.5
MO	102.892	104.8	89.211	92.8
NE	69.249	69.7	66.133	66.9
ND	51.954	51.9	46.367	46.0
OH	119.797	118.8	108.295	107.1
SD	61.020	60.7	56.348	55.3
WI	68.580	68.1	63.621	63.3
SOUTH				
AL	183.062	179.9	145.713	142.4
AR	82.446	82.9	78.471	77.9
DE	61.538	61.5	56.981	54.7
FL	186.959	195.4	139.898	151.6
GA	148.774	153.1	125.290	131.0
KY	156.661	156.6	134.138	136.0
LA	117.561	119.7	112.061	116.4
MD	163.717	168.1	147.017	151.8
MS	111.077	119.2	109.408	119.7
NC	139.537	145.7	133.834	141.7
OK	171.220	157.4	133.638	128.2
SC	62.060	64.6	58.721	62.6
TN	99.933	100.8	96.410	96.8
TX	88.238	90.3	72.283	75.0
VA	144.163	147.2	138.113	148.2
DC	209.948	212.5	186.286	185.8
WV	140.565	142.7	145.532	149.4
WEST				
AK				
AZ	136.466	150.9	109.933	134.1
CA	97.694	102.2	76.545	82.5
CO	134.148	137.5	122.330	127.3
HI				
ID	44.712	48.2	33.019	36.8
MT	88.809	90.6	78.030	79.5
NV	205.983	202.5	164.885	163.6
NM	125.141	132.5	103.422	111.0
OR	85.689	91.8	70.406	74.4
UT	55.888	58.0	46.077	49.4
WA	123.956	130.7	92.240	99.1
WY	125.746	141.6	98.208	118.6

(CONTINUED)

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1943	1943	1944	1944
	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	102.429	107.6	99.928	104.5
FED TOTALS	12.107	12.6	13.777	14.3
STATE TOTALS	91.001	95.0	86.829	90.2
NORTHEAST				
CT	65.937	66.9	60.664	63.9
ME	54.851	56.3	60.500	62.0
MA	63.045	64.5	61.553	62.2
NH	43.949	45.6	45.356	47.0
NJ	70.812	72.6	72.612	75.0
NY	104.508	106.8	103.613	107.5
PA	70.739	71.6	71.664	72.5
RI	50.545	53.5	43.610	48.3
VT	70.769	72.1	67.722	68.2
MIDWEST				
IL	112.508	113.8	102.359	103.7
IN	92.813	97.4	86.488	89.6
IA	74.159	77.3	70.879	73.8
KS	84.934	90.5	76.073	83.0
MI	137.831	139.7	136.498	138.6
MN	66.856	69.2	61.883	64.4
MO	80.466	85.3	76.420	79.8
NE	53.135	56.7	49.187	52.0
ND	40.299	39.8	41.257	39.4
OH	103.531	102.8	97.715	97.1
SD	41.856	42.8	39.106	38.7
WI	56.715	57.8	47.772	48.2
SOUTH				
AL	143.070	146.6	110.570	113.3
AR	75.758	80.6	59.267	64.8
DE	49.057	47.8	49.270	49.1
FL	108.477	123.7	104.681	117.3
GA	104.188	110.7	100.993	110.7
KY	114.686	123.5	93.191	99.0
LA	101.294	111.2	89.343	97.8
MD	128.721	130.5	139.783	143.0
MS	95.665	110.9	86.073	97.9
NC	122.726	133.7	119.722	128.7
OK	98.438	109.7	93.219	98.3
SC	55.092	59.9	49.640	54.0
TN	85.583	89.2	82.628	84.4
TX	52.485	58.1	49.634	54.3
VA	128.936	139.0	126.719	140.8
DC	152.322	160.5	134.787	147.3
WV	137.035	139.9	129.577	129.7

(CONTINUED)

WEST				
AK				
AZ	86.888	110.0	98.852	110.2
CA	68.105	75.7	65.602	70.6
CO	111.654	124.1	105.009	112.0
HI				
ID	27.715	31.6	37.430	43.6
MT	72.485	74.3	75.497	73.5
NV	165.734	175.6	150.340	170.0
NM	96.015	103.5	90.840	99.0
OR	63.066	69.3	66.462	72.1
UT	40.994	45.8	45.409	46.6
WA	87.500	96.4	97.553	104.3
WY	101.845	123.3	101.533	121.0

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1945	1945	1946	1946
	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	101.235	104.8	100.133	101.2
FED TOTALS	14.212	14.6	12.673	12.7
STATE TOTALS	87.702	90.2	88.067	88.5
NORTHEAST				
CT	57.023	58.6	53.208	55.1
ME	71.111	73.4	65.068	68.8
MA	63.560	65.1	51.721	53.2
NH	44.017	45.5	45.841	48.3
NJ	82.490	80.5	82.272	80.4
NY	99.828	104.5	94.564	97.4
PA	70.441	72.1	65.702	66.9
RI	47.203	50.3	48.993	48.8
VT	69.301	72.4	72.238	74.6
MIDWEST				
IL	97.021	97.8	93.149	92.7
IN	88.485	92.2	91.293	93.5
IA	69.971	73.2	66.627	68.8
KS	72.982	79.1	68.082	71.2
MI	132.260	136.0	129.085	133.6
MN	58.707	61.2	56.221	58.1
MO	77.349	79.9	77.383	78.2
NE	55.528	58.5	65.517	66.9
ND	40.619	38.6	44.693	42.1
OH	98.192	98.1	96.634	96.9
SD	42.647	42.2	54.745	51.1
WI	48.813	48.9	50.126	50.2
SOUTH				
AL	134.489	135.6	140.598	137.3
AR	61.588	67.1	66.419	70.0
DE	55.435	55.2	58.885	56.7

(CONTINUED)

FL	109.166	119.2	127.792	124.6
GA	117.850	122.4	118.063	115.4
KY	86.528	88.6	81.355	82.3
LA	86.458	89.9	88.095	88.8
MD	143.247	145.2	159.168	163.0
MS	83.772	89.1	87.905	90.3
NC	121.172	126.7	121.890	122.0
OK	89.878	98.7	95.371	100.4
SC	48.928	51.7	54.898	55.0
TN	79.065	78.8	79.386	77.7
TX	49.141	51.7	61.015	60.3
VA	131.188	137.1	131.849	128.6
DC	127.955	137.5	132.266	128.2
WV	120.590	120.2	120.531	119.3
WEST				
AK				
AZ	110.825	116.8	125.843	128.3
CA	72.827	77.8	77.196	79.3
CO	112.546	114.8	116.960	114.0
HI				
ID	39.673	41.5	54.449	50.7
MT	75.664	72.5	75.523	70.5
NV	161.268	183.2	205.926	195.8
NM	98.127	106.5	114.745	110.2
OR	74.620	79.4	76.118	82.8
UT	56.905	60.4	64.207	65.5
WA	92.557	98.2	86.823	89.1
WY	111.647	122.5	122.814	128.7
RATES OF	1947	1948	1949	
IMPRISONMENT	DATASET	DATASET	DATASET	
	COMPUTED	COMPUTED	COMPUTED	
U.S. TOTALS	106.31	107.75	111.24	
FED TOTALS	12.12	11.34	11.52	
STATE TOTALS	94.81	97.01	100.33	
NORTHEAST				
CT	54.63	54.68	54.58	
ME	70.85	70.69	71.98	
MA	57.80	56.62	54.60	
NH	51.68	51.15	47.39	
NJ	89.38	92.03	91.95	
NY	100.59	103.35	104.88	
PA	68.44	71.94	73.47	
RI	53.57	47.53	45.65	
VT	63.74	59.64	76.40	
MIDWEST				
IL	95.49	93.22	93.08	
IN	103.51	111.60	120.98	
IA	71.16	77.06	80.87	

(CONTINUED)

KS	72.02	77.80	93.86
MI	134.24	131.35	136.62
MN	56.48	58.57	60.42
MO	82.75	81.65	82.11
NE	70.99	78.52	91.03
ND	43.57	42.18	40.38
OH	106.71	106.90	112.80
SD	63.30	70.45	66.93
WI	52.72	58.02	59.14
SOUTH			
AL	154.47	159.67	168.33
AR	76.48	76.03	83.85
DE	64.12	58.84	50.60
FL	143.29	149.28	146.75
GA	130.99	130.75	133.46
KY	84.76	102.70	111.38
LA	90.09	88.17	95.50
MD	162.36	168.05	182.53
MS	89.46	88.46	91.71
NC	131.41	131.05	131.20
OK	100.03	100.34	103.48
SC	64.22	69.26	68.95
TN	85.93	84.89	84.57
TX	79.76	79.65	80.21
VA	131.25	128.64	134.56
DC	132.93	154.36	171.29
WV	124.37	130.33	141.96
WEST			
AK			
AZ	144.16	141.25	125.52
CA	87.51	95.80	101.76
CO	117.69	119.10	107.69
HI			
ID	65.07	76.94	85.69
MT	84.63	92.76	104.05
NV	187.19	180.06	198.02
NM	111.75	104.17	100.59
OR	81.66	89.21	93.18
UT	74.98	74.96	70.57
WA	90.05	85.77	89.21
WY	136.69	133.43	148.24

(CONTINUED)

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1950 DATASET COMPUTED	1950 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1951 DATASET COMPUTED	1951 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	111.048		109.662	
FED TOTALS	11.511		11.575	
STATE TOTALS	100.124		98.669	
NORTHEAST				
CT	50.975	50.7	54.185	54.2
ME	80.702	80.6	78.339	77.2
MA	50.911	50.9	50.601	50.9
NH	44.256	44.3	39.808	39.4
NJ	83.111	82.5	81.270	81.7
NY	103.459	103.2	104.226	103.2
PA	70.916	70.8	66.719	66.1
RI	36.693	36.7	32.208	33.1
VT	68.519	68.3	69.149	69.3
MIDWEST				
IL	90.936	90.7	84.781	85.5
IN	120.498	119.5	113.402	113.6
IA	79.512	79.4	79.488	79.3
KS	103.816	103.2	98.544	98.5
MI	135.057	134.3	140.904	140.7
MN	63.033	62.7	60.971	60.9
MO	86.032	85.8	81.097	81.4
NE	86.762	86.7	86.270	86.1
ND	37.903	38.0	37.025	36.8
OH	114.991	114.5	113.837	114.9
SD	69.385	69.3	63.134	62.9
WI	58.753	58.7	55.408	55.0
SOUTH				
AL	145.889	146.1	147.200	146.4
AR	80.765	80.8	78.037	77.7
DE	49.686	49.4	48.936	49.1
FL	145.584	143.6	134.729	132.6
GA	133.598	133.0	131.690	131.8
KY	111.878	112.0	104.428	103.9
LA	100.150	99.6	95.068	94.8
MD	169.144	168.2	167.813	168.1
MS	99.723	99.8	100.231	100.0
NC	124.664	124.4	129.667	129.3
OK	108.251	108.4	108.385	113.1
SC	72.185	72.1	75.131	75.0
TN	84.730	84.3	80.546	80.5
TX	84.705	84.0	83.616	83.7
VA	138.373	138.0	140.123	142.7
DC	187.802	187.6	190.201	190.0
WV	144.838	144.8	148.626	148.1



(CONTINUED)

WEST				
AK	0.000			
AZ	118.329	117.4	116.580	116.7
CA	106.175	105.2	107.160	107.2
CO	114.002	114.0	113.501	113.1
HI	0.000		0.000	
ID	87.415	87.1	80.584	80.2
MT	101.019	100.7	98.123	97.6
NV	152.866	150.9	172.727	173.8
NM	105.539	104.3	94.326	95.4
OR	100.987	100.3	98.783	99.1
UT	81.805	81.2	66.619	66.6
WA	98.835	98.4	91.105	91.7
WY	145.390	130.0	131.429	131.0

	1952 DATASET COMPUTED	1952 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1953 DATASET COMPUTED	1953 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	109.694	109.7	111.231	111.2
FED TOTALS	11.808	11.7	12.474	12.4
STATE TOTALS	98.465	97.9	99.347	98.8
NORTHEAST				
CT	53.736	53.8	55.513	55.7
ME	73.666	70.7	74.104	71.9
MA	46.791	47.5	43.356	44.0
NH	36.622	36.3	35.675	35.5
NJ	72.151	73.1	71.092	71.5
NY	106.546	105.6	105.772	105.6
PA	66.517	64.8	62.835	62.7
RI	32.861	33.6	32.165	33.1
VT	81.233	81.9	74.074	75.1
MIDWEST				
IL	83.835	83.9	84.913	85.2
IN	111.893	112.4	108.582	108.7
IA	77.185	77.4	76.437	76.8
KS	102.012	102.0	107.899	107.9
MI	132.063	131.5	130.866	130.2
MN	58.427	58.5	60.215	60.4
MO	83.317	83.2	87.447	87.4
NE	85.241	86.5	77.060	78.5
ND	34.198	34.3	33.333	33.5
OH	112.353	114.2	112.306	111.3
SD	68.000	68.1	67.634	68.0
WI	55.725	55.8	63.080	62.9
SOUTH				
AL	157.545	153.1	163.945	160.9
AR	80.686	81.1	81.350	82.4
DE	45.000	45.1	42.898	43.0

(CONTINUED)

FL	129.887	127.3	125.950	121.0
GA	135.331	134.9	148.823	148.7
KY	107.518	107.5	110.163	110.4
LA	87.966	88.3	89.692	89.6
MD	183.486	184.0	183.824	183.3
MS	95.238	95.6	88.732	89.4
NC	129.406	129.7	134.139	134.8
OK	107.852	111.7	111.814	114.9
SC	76.731	77.0	81.096	81.5
TN	78.273	78.4	74.947	75.3
TX	85.619	85.9	95.006	95.0
VA	138.586	141.4	136.640	138.9
DC	189.938	191.4	217.011	216.7
WV	135.460	135.7	116.265	117.1
WEST				
AK				
AZ	113.576	114.3	113.470	112.4
CA	112.017	112.0	114.241	113.8
CO	114.372	114.4	113.746	113.7
HI	0.000		0.000	
ID	78.261	78.4	78.644	79.2
MT	96.975	97.3	103.783	104.1
NV	193.750	194.9	175.936	173.2
NM	83.079	84.5	84.980	86.0
OR	94.605	95.0	98.514	98.3
UT	75.412	75.6	78.150	78.2
WA	93.132	93.5	96.963	97.1
WY	106.028	106.0	95.035	95.7
RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1954 DATASET COMPUTED	1954 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1955 DATASET COMPUTED	1955 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	114.976	115.0	114.462	
FED TOTALS	12.640	12.6	12.441	
STATE TOTALS	102.936	102.4	102.613	
NORTHEAST				
CT	54.596	54.4	57.508	55.0
ME	69.749	67.9	69.585	67.6
MA	42.904	43.5	42.187	41.2
NH	30.952	30.9	36.066	35.7
NJ	72.609	73.4	71.697	69.4
NY	104.879	105.5	107.016	103.2
PA	65.739	66.6	67.537	67.3
RI	35.990	36.9	38.804	38.5
VT	74.133	75.3	77.446	76.4
MIDWEST				
IL	87.016	87.3	88.016	86.8
IN	105.414	105.2	103.168	102.4
IA	81.187	81.6	82.540	82.3

(CONTINUED)

KS	106.771	106.8	97.674	96.1
MI	136.456	134.6	130.584	131.3
MN	63.479	63.6	61.664	62.0
MO	97.375	96.3	95.176	96.7
NE	74.319	75.0	78.148	79.3
ND	36.435	36.6	35.459	37.1
OH	116.607	113.9	117.457	116.5
SD	67.470	67.8	62.389	64.3
WI	60.982	60.9	61.665	62.1
SOUTH				
AL	176.342	173.9	169.380	172.7
AR	93.592	95.0	98.150	80.8
DE	45.205	44.7	45.026	45.1
FL	135.170	128.6	138.316	132.0
GA	155.175	154.9	159.201	160.4
KY	116.764	117.1	113.372	116.9
LA	99.440	99.3	104.022	103.6
MD	195.868	194.2	175.600	175.8
MS	93.720	95.0	98.719	102.3
NC	133.639	134.5	125.565	128.7
OK	115.949	116.7	119.321	117.2
SC	84.074	84.7	82.275	86.4
TN	80.921	81.3	80.183	80.5
TX	103.127	103.3	101.007	102.1
VA	146.224	149.5	142.327	142.0
DC	231.719	232.6	232.695	253.3
WV	111.614	112.6	114.423	120.7
WEST				
AK				
AZ	110.781	108.2	107.434	109.7
CA	119.836	119.3	120.634	119.0
CO	122.966	122.7	119.522	119.6
HI	0.000		0.000	
ID	86.027	86.9	85.386	84.6
MT	109.593	110.0	84.776	83.7
NV	173.632	167.0	164.317	163.6
NM	83.867	85.0	94.517	95.5
OR	92.722	91.9	92.381	100.3
UT	73.976	73.9	70.038	71.2
WA	99.510	99.6	96.409	96.5
WY	113.194	113.6	95.349	97.0

(CONTINUED)

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1956		1957	
	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	114.652	114.7	115.970	
FED TOTALS	12.237	12.2	12.186	
STATE TOTALS	102.979	102.5	104.336	
NORTHEAST				
CT	57.098	57.1	58.883	58.1
ME	70.524	70.7	67.281	67.0
MA	39.425	39.7	39.455	39.1
NH	34.409	34.3	29.505	29.4
NJ	72.129	72.2	69.060	69.2
NY	110.015	108.3	109.697	109.3
PA	68.365	68.4	69.281	69.7
RI	36.520	36.6	30.556	30.7
VT	68.835	69.0	67.391	66.1
MIDWEST				
IL	85.443	85.4	87.602	88.9
IN	104.560	104.6	112.247	111.4
IA	79.106	79.2	77.238	78.4
KS	93.741	94.2	94.509	93.5
MI	133.126	133.3	131.816	134.8
MN	63.379	63.3	65.006	65.1
MO	88.865	88.4	87.957	87.5
NE	75.813	75.8	76.615	79.0
ND	36.137	36.2	37.422	38.3
OH	117.974	118.0	122.545	121.6
SD	65.743	65.8	67.540	68.6
WI	61.750	61.7	59.196	60.1
SOUTH				
AL	174.701	175.2	166.582	165.9
AR	98.965	99.8	101.081	100.2
DE	55.122	55.4	50.000	51.7
FL	134.607	132.8	137.874	136.6
GA	162.620	162.8	170.279	167.5
KY	106.878	107.2	104.063	107.7
LA	108.454	109.4	111.284	109.3
MD	185.870	184.9	180.177	181.5
MS	94.192	94.6	91.488	92.9
NC	127.069	127.2	129.945	130.8
OK	120.380	121.6	120.036	119.1
SC	82.110	82.3	84.942	86.4
TN	79.794	79.9	77.622	77.0
TX	105.787	105.8	112.259	113.0
VA	137.426	137.4	140.147	140.3
DC	261.928	269.9	246.617	261.0
WV	107.030	107.4	111.672	116.4

(CONTINUED)

WEST				
AK			0.000	
AZ	105.174	112.6	117.569	113.7
CA	118.231	118.6	124.847	121.7
CO	121.243	121.3	123.522	121.4
HI	0.000		0.000	
ID	84.702	84.8	84.063	84.7
MT	90.432	90.4	89.489	90.7
NV	149.194	149.8	139.130	141.9
NM	97.078	100.3	112.548	105.1
OR	90.104	90.2	80.506	80.9
UT	73.325	73.3	67.823	68.0
WA	94.887	94.9	91.293	90.8
WY	107.237	107.2	87.742	86.1

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1958 DATASET COMPUTED	1958 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1959 DATASET COMPUTED
U.S. TOTALS	119.964	120.0	118.67
FED TOTALS	12.630	12.6	12.88
STATE TOTALS	107.901	107.4	106.32
NORTHEAST			
CT	66.567	66.6	61.40
ME	69.870	69.9	73.46
MA	39.291	39.3	38.26
NH	25.043	25.0	24.87
NJ	69.520	69.5	69.42
NY	107.919	107.9	102.31
PA	71.134	71.1	70.47
RI	32.458	32.5	32.29
VT	79.730	79.7	82.89
MIDWEST			
IL	86.501	86.5	86.47
IN	116.191	116.2	114.27
IA	78.006	78.0	79.91
KS	96.341	96.3	105.64
MI	132.250	132.2	123.07
MN	63.770	63.8	63.31
MO	87.724	87.7	84.97
NE	85.151	85.2	87.36
ND	45.997	46.0	42.55
OH	119.481	119.5	119.14
SD	68.981	69.0	82.62
WI	66.590	66.6	66.99
SOUTH			
AL	176.641	176.6	170.15
AR	106.694	106.7	108.61
DE	51.835	51.8	52.61

(CONTINUED)

FL	144.078	144.1	145.09	
GA	183.540	183.5	181.78	
KY	116.113	116.1	112.85	
LA	118.282	118.3	112.49	
MD	173.510	173.5	166.89	
MS	96.542	96.5	95.28	
NC	132.149	132.1	132.97	
OK	124.222	124.2	119.08	
SC	94.299	94.3	90.37	
TN	78.609	78.6	83.06	
TX	115.068	115.1	118.76	
VA	151.617	151.6	152.71	
DC	256.079	256.1	253.50	
WV	122.505	122.5	130.33	
WEST				
AK	0.000			
AZ	120.833	120.8	121.68	
CA	137.619	137.6	130.09	
CO	121.578	121.6	119.19	
HI	0.000		84.13	
ID	90.726	90.7	77.47	
MT	96.413	96.4	87.50	
NV	144.487	144.5	145.62	
NM	127.865	127.9	127.64	
OR	87.536	87.5	88.43	
UT	66.667	66.7	61.05	
WA	96.683	96.7	103.34	
WY	123.473	123.5	120.75	
RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1960 DATASET COMPUTED	1960 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1961 DATASET COMPUTED	1961 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	118.754		120.263	
FED TOTALS	13.003		13.000	
STATE TOTALS	106.259		107.774	
NORTHEAST				
CT	59.053	59.2	63.503	64.4
ME	77.399	78.6	77.218	79.3
MA	37.289	37.5	38.134	38.9
NH	29.654	29.9	30.956	31.2
NJ	70.612	70.8	72.930	74.9
NY	102.532	102.4	102.455	102.5
PA	68.928	69.0	70.668	71.0
RI	29.686	30.3	30.394	31.3
VT	68.974	69.2	81.795	82.4
MIDWEST				
IL	89.912	90.3	95.017	95.7
IN	116.452	116.4	113.717	114.7
IA	79.913	80.0	87.640	87.3

(CONTINUED)

KS	106.150	107.8	117.487	121.6
MI	122.076	122.2	116.639	116.2
MN	60.310	60.3	58.300	58.6
MO	85.602	86.2	90.386	91.5
NE	89.936	90.5	92.094	91.9
ND	39.241	39.4	35.569	36.2
OH	114.476	114.4	113.008	112.6
SD	77.239	77.7	82.514	81.3
WI	70.445	70.4	74.029	73.2
SOUTH				
AL	164.340	165.0	166.566	167.8
AR	112.878	113.1	114.254	115.7
DE	50.673	51.2	52.174	53.1
FL	143.053	144.0	146.302	147.5
GA	177.149	179.7	170.127	172.9
KY	118.598	120.1	120.580	122.7
LA	115.106	115.7	116.000	117.4
MD	171.429	174.0	181.345	186.0
MS	90.680	91.3	92.986	94.3
NC	131.190	132.8	125.534	128.3
OK	115.077	116.1	113.009	113.8
SC	87.285	89.3	88.449	90.8
TN	87.861	88.3	86.612	87.9
TX	118.038	119.6	120.637	121.9
VA	145.576	149.6	139.922	144.9
DC	256.283	259.7	265.677	278.7
WV	129.409	129.8	120.142	122.3
WEST				
AK	0.000		0.000	
AZ	116.436	116.3	113.310	112.8
CA	137.813	139.3	145.444	148.8
CO	118.472	119.4	117.112	118.5
HI	88.152	96.5	88.602	97.2
ID	82.309	82.4	80.466	81.2
MT	89.185	89.6	93.237	93.6
NV	144.912	145.9	138.141	139.5
NM	130.705	133.8	129.614	128.4
OR	96.665	96.8	100.615	98.3
UT	62.065	61.7	68.162	68.2
WA	86.050	87.6	83.252	83.1
WY	102.424	102.7	97.917	121.1

(CONTINUED)

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1962 DATASET COMPUTED	1962 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1963 DATASET COMPUTED	1963 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	117.720		115.173	
FED TOTALS	12.935		12.311	
STATE TOTALS	105.281		103.348	
NORTHEAST				
CT	62.614	63.3	60.825	61.1
ME	73.535	76.1	73.401	74.8
MA	37.435	37.9	38.957	39.0
NH	26.032	26.8	32.508	33.0
NJ	71.621	72.6	70.223	70.7
NY	100.991	101.1	101.215	102.4
PA	71.983	71.8	68.408	68.4
RI	28.555	29.3	30.331	30.4
VT	80.407	81.9	72.796	71.5
MIDWEST				
IL	87.018	88.9	85.399	85.7
IN	107.619	109.3	101.172	101.4
IA	87.206	86.8	83.067	83.2
KS	127.438	132.2	127.952	132.7
MI	105.238	104.1	102.837	103.2
MN	53.908	54.5	49.045	49.3
MO	93.070	94.7	86.491	87.7
NE	90.261	97.2	96.117	97.4
ND	36.950	37.7	36.434	37.1
OH	115.685	114.9	116.208	116.7
SD	77.383	76.0	78.642	79.3
WI	71.923	71.9	69.254	69.2
SOUTH				
AL	165.200	167.7	150.251	151.6
AR	110.187	113.4	104.877	106.0
DE	44.206	44.9	43.333	44.2
FL	140.931	142.1	122.035	124.2
GA	171.641	176.5	174.750	178.3
KY	109.100	111.4	96.924	98.1
LA	120.380	121.9	116.158	117.1
MD	173.035	177.2	154.103	156.7
MS	95.738	97.7	92.580	93.8
NC	114.210	117.3	103.427	105.4
OK	109.692	110.8	113.306	115.5
SC	93.102	95.4	93.955	89.3
TN	85.827	87.4	86.745	87.3
TX	120.535	122.9	117.812	120.3
VA	126.773	129.6	119.007	123.4
DC	242.308	243.9	232.449	234.8
WV	111.410	113.1	105.344	105.5



(CONTINUED)

WEST				
AK	0.000		0.000	
AZ	114.529	114.5	113.909	115.5
CA	141.448	143.8	148.855	151.9
CO	125.119	127.1	135.599	137.9
HI	77.122	87.2	71.533	78.5
ID	74.245	74.4	74.311	75.2
MT	96.839	98.0	101.997	103.6
NV	130.548	132.5	113.043	116.3
NM	130.266	130.8	118.990	122.2
OR	105.394	106.3	111.285	111.6
UT	68.163	68.4	71.120	71.6
WA	79.518	79.7	85.748	87.6
WY	98.795	99.7	97.612	97.6
RATES OF IMPRISONMENT				
	1964	1964	1965	1965
	DATASET	ORIGINAL	DATASET	ORIGINAL
	COMPUTED	PUBLISHED	COMPUTED	PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	112.000		108.813	
FED TOTALS	11.391		10.901	
STATE TOTALS	101.076	101.8	98.364	
NORTHEAST				
CT	61.638	61.9	57.776	58.2
ME	73.069	74.4	70.487	71.8
MA	37.450	37.7	35.982	36.3
NH	30.046	30.1	30.415	30.7
NJ	69.072	69.5	71.130	71.8
NY	98.681	98.9	98.073	96.9
PA	66.641	66.7	61.250	61.5
RI	31.448	32.2	34.792	35.6
VT	72.682	82.7	65.261	65.1
MIDWEST				
IL	83.071	83.5	77.961	78.4
IN	99.276	99.4	91.532	91.9
IA	81.650	81.7	78.742	79.0
KS	126.285	128.9	124.155	125.8
MI	98.370	98.6	88.097	88.5
MN	52.791	52.9	49.705	49.8
MO	78.931	79.5	78.156	78.8
NE	89.939	91.1	78.836	79.8
ND	36.923	37.5	31.902	32.5
OH	117.157	117.4	110.836	111.3
SD	75.000	75.8	82.874	84.0
WI	69.366	69.5	68.160	68.4
SOUTH				
AL	133.664	134.6	125.272	120.7
AR	102.733	103.6	101.181	120.0
DE	56.883	58.1	62.749	58.9

(CONTINUED)

FL	118.942	120.9	120.562	122.7
GA	169.819	173.9	135.560	174.5
KY	95.795	97.2	88.682	89.8
LA	102.033	103.1	108.008	109.1
MD	158.425	161.1	154.960	157.3
MS	89.236	90.1	86.839	88.3
NC	100.555	101.5	121.970	102.6
OK	114.100	115.8	114.953	117.2
SC	91.218	93.5	90.601	93.3
TN	83.758	84.4	83.520	84.1
TX	118.046	120.8	121.689	123.3
VA	111.485	115.6	102.661	106.6
DC	207.925	211.7	200.000	203.6
WV	94.460	94.5	81.154	81.4
WEST				
AK	0.000		0.000	
AZ	105.036	106.4	106.877	109.1
CA	147.103	149.8	142.869	145.6
CO	137.352	140.2	141.846	144.3
HI	70.787	78.9	64.395	70.5
ID	69.287	69.9	69.209	70.0
MT	105.548	107.1	83.357	84.6
NV	107.656	109.8	143.318	146.0
NM	97.917	100.1	98.817	100.9
OR	109.014	109.4	103.252	103.5
UT	67.656	67.9	70.665	70.7
WA	99.630	101.7	107.414	109.8
WY	100.296	101.8	101.511	103.4
RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1966 DATASET COMPUTED	1967 DATASET COMPUTED	1968 DATASET COMPUTED	1969 DATASET COMPUTED
U.S. TOTALS	101.898	98.500	93.709	97.630
FED TOTALS	9.863	9.936	9.899	9.757
STATE TOTALS	92.456	88.969	84.188	88.261
NORTHEAST				
CT	55.559	54.256	48.767	54.333
ME	61.861	60.843	61.145	57.362
MA	33.852	33.647	35.160	35.961
NH	30.325	32.362	31.863	29.986
NJ	71.199	65.886	71.641	75.294
NY	86.570	76.816	70.279	67.966
PA	56.193	48.792	46.970	48.971
RI	36.637	38.889	0.000	0.000
VT	56.691	52.758	52.681	38.724
MIDWEST				
IL	69.451	64.638	62.840	64.551
IN	78.913	77.680	80.099	82.903
IA	68.297	66.473	62.955	62.280

(CONTINUED)

KS	107.429	100.615	95.373	85.308
MI	79.759	81.978	89.277	91.821
MN	45.353	46.119	44.554	43.378
MO	75.526	70.889	70.390	69.705
NE	71.369	67.666	65.382	64.665
ND	30.949	28.482	25.000	26.179
OH	103.184	98.709	96.032	89.078
SD	81.738	72.552	67.068	57.663
WI	65.011	62.234	51.579	65.391
SOUTH				
AL	115.523	109.633	114.055	117.247
AR	95.297	83.892	0.000	0.000
DE	52.632	58.891	0.000	102.778
FL	118.310	121.118	127.955	133.963
GA	121.147	117.543	113.016	109.545
KY	92.172	88.868	88.834	102.537
LA	112.469	112.288	114.205	111.348
MD	141.706	138.050	137.137	142.258
MS	78.263	70.997	65.730	72.034
NC	106.494	109.684	0.000	112.507
OK	112.071	110.461	113.808	125.779
SC	86.829	89.919	87.336	93.091
TN	76.772	76.567	75.886	78.996
TX	115.307	113.285	110.914	125.270
VA	94.513	88.911	89.618	94.389
DC	191.315	156.737	182.793	188.471
WV	65.727	67.186	61.792	55.030
WEST				
AK	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
AZ	101.497	97.674	101.500	101.240
CA	146.086	144.839	148.261	141.619
CO	129.923	127.291	113.111	100.333
HI	58.184	49.256	38.194	32.242
ID	68.436	55.937	46.262	48.468
MT	78.063	74.322	66.954	53.602
NV	151.044	136.937	143.653	145.514
NM	91.018	88.933	85.513	86.217
OR	95.286	90.195	90.569	84.252
UT	65.442	63.574	62.076	46.699
WA	101.908	88.695	78.853	81.276
WY	87.461	80.635	79.814	76.875

(CONTINUED)

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1970 DATASET COMPUTED	1971 DATASET COMPUTED	1971 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	96.657	96.044	96.4
FED TOTALS	9.896	10.195	10.2
STATE TOTALS	87.122	86.199	86.2
NORTHEAST			
CT	51.715	63.271	40.5
ME	51.911	44.862	56.4
MA	36.087	38.373	38.3
NH	33.062	28.063	28.0
NJ	79.576	72.487	72.5
NY	66.109	64.964	65.0
PA	53.324	447.994	44.7
RI	0.000	39.375	40.5
VT	36.404	46.799	46.5
MIDWEST			
IL	57.414	52.399	52.4
IN	79.650	83.184	82.9
IA	61.841	54.054	53.6
KS	84.571	89.764	90.5
MI	102.299	106.492	106.4
MN	41.656	40.306	40.2
MO	72.974	76.616	76.8
NE	67.453	69.103	69.1
ND	23.786	21.053	21.3
OH	86.228	84.535	84.7
SD	58.709	57.824	57.8
WI	67.293	55.822	55.4
SOUTH			
AL	110.046	109.825	110.0
AR	0.000	84.549	83.9
DE	108.759	33.037	33.2
FL	135.322	135.939	135.8
GA	111.394	144.839	146.1
KY	88.506	93.293	94.1
LA	115.180	112.527	113.0
MD	132.228	123.411	124.9
MS	78.033	81.713	82.7
NC	117.454	150.628	153.0
OK	142.243	143.038	144.2
SC	105.210	116.048	118.4
TN	83.282	86.545	86.1
TX	127.990	139.703	140.9
VA	100.000	105.173	108.9
DC	187.979	346.667	349.2
WV	53.784	60.363	59.6

(CONTINUED)

WEST			
AK	0.000	60.443	65.6
AZ	82.449	74.601	74.3
CA	125.460	86.223	87.4
CO	93.611	85.272	85.9
HI	29.610	31.870	33.7
ID	57.644	49.252	48.9
MT	37.464	35.211	81.9
NV	141.104	123.541	124.0
NM	73.031	61.143	61.3
OR	86.083	94.162	93.5
UT	46.364	53.931	53.3
WA	84.013	81.037	82.4
WY	69.578	77.581	77.5

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1972	1972	1973	1973
	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	94.169	94.6	97.309	97.8
FED TOTALS	10.465	10.5	10.910	10.9
STATE TOTALS	84.042	84.1	86.740	86.8
NORTHEAST				
CT	59.141	59.3	54.064	54.2
ME	46.012	46.3	43.684	43.8
MA	32.183	32.1	34.196	34.3
NH	30.968	30.8	34.931	34.8
NJ	72.098	72.4	73.223	73.5
NY	63.722	64.0	71.142	71.4
PA	52.607	52.6	55.025	55.0
RI	35.088	36.1	41.779	43.2
VT	30.217	30.0	40.517	40.3
MIDWEST				
IL	50.268	50.4	50.094	50.3
IN	72.887	72.8	63.292	63.4
IA	45.728	45.5	49.055	49.0
KS	72.687	73.5	59.674	60.6
MI	93.966	93.9	86.909	86.8
MN	34.548	34.5	36.032	36.0
MO	74.457	74.7	79.089	79.4
NE	62.697	62.8	65.709	66.0
ND	28.368	28.8	24.487	24.9
OH	77.166	77.2	71.866	71.9
SD	50.812	51.0	34.757	34.9
WI	45.144	44.9	47.322	47.2
SOUTH				
AL	103.446	103.5	104.322	104.5
AR	80.990	80.4	82.709	82.2
DE	48.947	124.5	56.719	57.1

(CONTINUED)

FL	140.165	139.3	133.763	132.5
GA	173.121	174.3	172.192	173.3
KY	89.040	89.5	88.842	89.4
LA	91.544	92.2	107.461	108.3
MD	137.322	139.3	142.063	144.0
MS	82.196	83.1	74.946	75.5
NC	157.390	159.9	181.324	183.9
OK	138.954	139.7	119.498	120.4
SC	119.202	121.2	128.131	130.1
TN	82.116	81.9	84.471	84.2
TX	134.911	136.0	145.432	146.6
VA	103.063	106.3	104.830	107.9
DC	336.022	340.8	317.575	324.2
WV	59.405	59.1	60.943	60.8
WEST				
AK	56.135	61.0	52.410	56.3
AZ	77.418	76.9	81.494	81.0
CA	82.995	83.9	95.762	96.7
CO	80.578	81.3	76.587	77.5
HI	36.541	38.8	35.077	37.3
ID	49.868	49.6	55.181	54.6
MT	39.415	39.5	43.526	43.5
NV	120.748	121.2	135.753	134.9
NM	55.638	55.7	66.180	66.4
OR	85.138	84.4	75.327	74.7
UT	51.736	51.2	45.052	44.7
WA	76.190	77.1	76.445	77.1
WY	75.942	75.7	79.202	78.6
RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1974 DATASET COMPUTED	1974 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1975 DATASET COMPUTED	1975 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	103.348	103.6	112.927	113
FED TOTALS	10.614	10.6	11.364	11
STATE TOTALS	93.087	93.0	101.941	102
NORTHEAST				
CT	47.455	47.6	59.703	59
ME	50.286	50.4	60.775	70
MA	38.452	38.4	38.802	42
NH	27.205	27.1	30.675	31
NJ	71.376	71.6	77.697	77
NY	79.262	78.5	89.080	89
PA	57.017	56.9	50.571	60
RI	46.277	48.7	43.871	41
VT	51.709	51.5	51.586	51
MIDWEST				
IL	59.692	55.9	70.326	73
IN	57.371	57.5	73.362	73
IA	51.590	51.6	62.165	63

(CONTINUED)

KS	62.462	63.5	73.677	76
MI	94.877	94.6	119.358	119
MN	35.116	35.1	42.799	42
MO	78.893	88.0	91.463	92
NE	67.489	67.9	80.918	80
ND	20.315	20.7	27.031	27
OH	86.915	86.9	106.470	107
SD	36.765	37.0	49.560	49
WI	56.695	56.4	65.029	65
SOUTH				
AL	119.166	110.3	122.302	121
AR	93.941	99.6	102.367	102
DE	75.694	76.1	100.518	100
FL	138.704	137.9	185.569	183
GA	190.037	191.4	211.551	204
KY	90.912	91.7	95.696	100
LA	126.630	127.7	124.262	126
MD	152.403	155.0	169.259	169
MS	90.975	91.8	103.064	103
NC	203.386	207.2	202.487	210
OK	107.379	108.5	114.846	114
SC	155.660	158.4	199.076	198
TN	91.153	90.9	109.115	109
TX	139.705	140.6	154.047	154
VA	102.193	105.1	110.182	110
DC	287.379	289.2	323.769	326
WV	55.437	57.3	70.494	65
WEST				
AK	51.020	57.1	54.617	56
AZ	97.449	97.0	120.318	118
CA	104.695	105.6	81.523	81
CO	78.344	79.4	79.992	80
HI	36.225	38.6	38.710	42
ID	66.121	65.5	71.166	71
MT	45.714	45.6	57.430	50
NV	139.791	130.3	143.729	136
NM	80.536	80.7	87.173	86
OR	88.460	88.3	108.297	108
UT	46.559	46.1	54.478	54
WA	85.327	86.2	94.555	96
WY	74.309	73.9	81.432	80

(CONTINUED)

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1976	1976	1977	1977
	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	DATASET COMPUTED	ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	122.430	123	127.614	129
FED TOTALS	12.608	13	13.281	13
STATE TOTALS	110.220	111	114.737	116
NORTHEAST				
CT	62.012	62	53.009	53
ME	56.903	57	60.424	61
MA	45.953	46	48.353	48
NH	29.916	30	25.765	26
NJ	76.833	78	73.720	78
NY	98.432	98	108.383	108
PA	56.373	56	58.290	56
RI	52.632	53	56.163	56
VT	58.491	64	57.764	57
MIDWEST				
IL	86.886	87	96.786	95
IN	78.915	79	79.410	80
IA	65.342	66	69.928	70
KS	89.996	91	96.353	97
MI	136.978	137	151.280	151
MN	40.907	41	43.919	44
MO	104.017	105	109.932	111
NE	83.859	93	82.255	83
ND	25.039	26	29.800	30
OH	117.023	117	119.888	120
SD	69.578	70	75.217	76
WI	71.361	71	71.855	72
SOUTH				
AL	82.909	83	79.106	94
AR	115.050	115	111.339	111
DE	117.526	118	119.416	120
FL	213.141	211	223.052	221
GA	221.920	225	223.652	224
KY	106.339	107	105.565	106
LA	120.937	120	151.233	152
MD	191.899	192	172.475	198
MS	81.653	91	66.318	67
NC	211.633	214	231.281	234
OK	134.825	133	128.663	129
SC	226.674	230	210.635	239
TN	113.796	114	127.769	127
TX	164.800	167	175.900	176
VA	119.359	126	139.730	142
DC	327.547	334	327.526	330
WV	69.722	71	67.458	67



(CONTINUED)

WEST				
AK	62.963	63	71.814	75
AZ	127.005	125	129.427	129
CA	84.051	85	79.169	80
CO	86.515	87	87.405	89
HI	37.075	39	41.881	44
ID	81.579	82	87.544	87
MT	72.884	73	80.339	81
NV	157.541	156	186.751	187
NM	104.096	105	124.603	126
OR	121.073	122	122.343	122
UT	60.371	60	64.577	64
WA	104.085	109	115.678	118
WY	86.735	87	98.280	98

RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1978 DATASET COMPUTED	1978 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1979 DATASET COMPUTED	1979 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	130.207	135	132.490	136
FED TOTALS	11.019	12	9.258	10
STATE TOTALS	119.590	123	123.629	126
NORTHEAST				
CT	57.895	70	66.196	69
ME	51.190	53	51.139	58
MA	46.664	49	46.923	50
NH	28.078	32	32.131	35
NJ	74.112	74	75.546	76
NY	113.772	114	118.399	120
PA	62.229	65	62.441	67
RI	54.506	56	58.235	63
VT	66.119	76	57.809	62
MIDWEST				
IL	90.399	96	95.672	95
IN	81.567	82	97.593	98
IA	66.655	70	71.296	72
KS	97.316	98	91.642	95
MI	162.771	162	162.941	163
MN	45.651	49	48.867	51
MO	116.299	116	108.465	113
NE	77.629	80	71.537	71
ND	30.322	21	30.289	19
OH	122.130	122	124.499	125
SD	75.362	74	79.826	77
WI	73.286	73	77.903	73
SOUTH				
AL	113.788	144	106.872	141
AR	115.828	115	127.661	132
DE	140.925	173	173.883	181

(CONTINUED)

FL	233.091	239	213.397	220
GA	213.458	216	227.985	224
KY	97.135	97	104.650	105
LA	153.369	184	167.894	190
MD	182.546	193	180.039	187
MS	73.848	110	85.508	141
NC	220.212	223	240.118	240
OK	147.239	146	146.957	147
SC	238.525	243	239.291	237
TN	134.664	134	151.347	151
TX	188.357	189	198.221	196
VA	146.591	157	152.396	158
DC	377.049	383	396.189	433
WV	66.470	63	66.613	66
WEST				
AK	81.022	127	89.655	133
AZ	135.103	146	135.306	139
CA	87.613	88	93.681	93
CO	90.613	93	90.945	90
HI	46.563	57	52.022	58
ID	90.136	91	89.503	92
MT	81.154	87	86.132	96
NV	203.153	204	235.897	224
NM	120.082	123	116.116	112
OR	115.742	117	128.374	122
UT	66.211	69	68.398	68
WA	119.272	122	113.678	113
WY	101.647	102	106.000	95
RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1980 DATASET COMPUTED	1980 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1981 DATASET COMPUTED	1981 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	134.495	139	150.003	153
FED TOTALS	8.422	9	9.311	10
STATE TOTALS	126.453	130	141.106	144
NORTHEAST				
CT	79.440	68	88.697	95
ME	48.089	61	58.870	71
MA	52.850	56	65.850	65
NH	32.465	35	37.460	42
NJ	75.506	76	92.426	92
NY	123.243	123	145.215	145
PA	68.527	68	78.229	78
RI	63.464	65	72.269	72
VT	63.796	67	69.961	76
MIDWEST				
IL	91.459	94	119.203	113
IN	114.408	114	137.712	138
IA	83.562	86	91.532	88

(CONTINUED)

KS	102.834	106	117.302	116
MI	163.291	163	164.571	165
MN	46.222	49	46.425	49
MO	116.453	112	131.383	131
NE	88.471	89	93.493	104
ND	40.429	28	36.006	33
OH	121.671	125	137.013	139
SD	90.449	88	96.098	97
WI	80.493	85	89.736	93
SOUTH				
AL	115.280	149	148.383	183
AR	122.703	128	139.739	143
DE	162.795	183	165.101	208
FL	204.648	208	224.865	224
GA	218.232	219	222.089	220
KY	98.006	99	108.653	114
LA	181.217	211	199.465	216
MD	176.761	183	207.633	218
MS	106.704	132	133.909	177
NC	245.767	244	247.633	248
OK	150.215	151	159.574	169
SC	214.061	238	225.518	251
TN	149.074	153	165.832	171
TX	210.078	210	213.776	210
VA	153.937	161	155.629	165
DC	426.176	426	463.924	467
WV	64.462	64	79.847	80
WEST				
AK	94.776	143	122.596	170
AZ	132.340	160	170.289	184
CA	98.293	98	115.248	114
CO	89.827	96	91.954	92
HI	56.373	65	69.317	77
ID	71.186	87	93.672	99
MT	87.802	94	92.211	104
NV	226.875	230	245.853	245
NM	70.990	106	97.826	100
OR	121.344	120	123.042	124
UT	62.697	64	68.963	73
WA	106.462	106	125.006	125
WY	104.255	113	123.732	117

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RATES OF IMPRISONMENT	1982 DATASET COMPUTED	1982 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED	1983 DATASET COMPUTED	1983 ORIGINAL PUBLISHED
U.S. TOTALS	166.249	170	173.305	179
FED TOTALS	9.357	10	10.214	11
STATE TOTALS	157.343	160	163.549	167
NORTHEAST				
CT	96.097	120	111.791	114
ME	64.173	69	68.935	75
MA	73.704	78	75.811	76
NH	45.464	46	45.255	50
NJ	107.311	107	121.746	123
NY	162.242	158	175.038	173
PA	88.105	88	98.285	98
RI	82.371	81	90.785	92
VT	75.000	84	74.286	72
MIDWEST				
IL	118.184	122	133.763	135
IN	151.313	152	163.771	164
IA	97.350	N	96.867	97
KS	125.208	127	149.278	152
MI	163.591	168	159.996	159
MN	53.158	50	53.933	51
MO	150.182	150	161.489	166
NE	98.175	98	97.307	97
ND	45.387	41	53.235	51
OH	159.181	160	152.764	168
SD	109.222	109	116.000	115
WI	93.593	98	88.950	102
SOUTH				
AL	191.956	217	219.424	243
AR	162.419	171	177.320	181
DE	210.000	250	229.703	260
FL	256.946	257	236.826	235
GA	248.548	247	260.555	259
KY	106.040	111	124.960	128
LA	215.286	249	236.954	286
MD	256.862	244	275.418	277
MS	171.740	209	175.570	211
NC	255.009	254	234.413	233
OK	187.663	198	213.008	222
SC	249.396	268	251.991	276
TN	165.013	169	168.111	174
TX	235.821	233	224.237	221
VA	167.785	176	165.712	177
DC	535.304	532	556.180	558
WV	78.888	89	81.883	83

(CONTINUED)

WEST				
AK	136.937	192	168.685	219
AZ	200.864	209	227.573	237
CA	135.980	135	151.049	150
CO	98.893	99	103.281	102
HI	80.642	88	95.503	103
ID	101.331	108	113.549	120
MT	100.621	114	95.594	110
NV	290.639	302	344.332	352
NM	104.828	105	116.440	121
OR	144.940	146	124.643	148
UT	71.101	76	73.564	77
WA	137.067	148	144.140	154
WY	134.381	138	132.490	138

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- 1940-1946  
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- 1950 and 1955 Table 7 provides information on prisoner rates per 100,000. PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS FOR ADULT FELONS 1965. National Prisoner Statistics Number 40. Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Prisons, November, 1966. Source listed for population figures is CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, P-25, #304, civilian population estimates, (Because of independent rounding of figures, the sums may not be the exact totals of the corresponding parts.)
- 1957 Table 4, page 16 provides information on prisoners present and rates per 100,000. PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS 1963 National Prisoner Statistics Number 36 Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Prisons, December, 1964. Source listed for population figures is a footnote, "civilian population figures were based upon civilian population as of July 1."

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1963  
1964
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- 1965
- Table 7 provides information on prisoners present and rates per 100,000 for 1965. PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS FOR ADULT FELONS. National Prisoner Statistics Number 40, Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Prisons, November 1966. Source listed for population figures is CURRENT POPULATION REPORTS, P-25, #348.
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1972  
1973  
1974
- Table 4 provides information on prisoner rates per 100,000 for 1971, 1972, 1973 and 1974. PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS ON DECEMBER 31, 1974. National Prisoner Statistics Number SD-NPS-PSF-2, Washington, D.C.: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, June 1976. No specific Census Bureau publication is listed as

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No source for population figures is listed.

- 1980 Table 4 provides information on prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction per 100,000 by sentence length. PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS ON DECEMBER 31, 1980, National Prisoner Statistics Number SD-NPS-PSF-8. Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Justice Statistics, March, 1982. No source is listed for population figures.
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- 1983 Table 4 provides information on prisoners under State and Federal jurisdiction per 100,000 by sentence length. PRISONERS IN STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS ON DECEMBER 31, 1983. National Prisoner Statistics Number NCJ-99861. Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Justice Statistics, June, 1986. No source for population figures is listed.

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APPENDIX C

HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON PRISONERS IN  
STATE AND FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS, YEAREND 1925-1986



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# **Historical Statistics on Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions, Yearend 1925-86**



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# Historical Statistics on Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions, Yearend 1925-86

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Bureau of Justice Statistics**

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The Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs, coordinates the activities of the following program offices and bureaus: the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

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## Introduction

In 1926 the Federal Government, in a statistical series called "National Prisoner Statistics," began keeping annual records of State and Federal prison populations. The series has been in continuous operation ever since. Published reports from the series are the source of national statistical information on prison populations in the United States.

Among the several continuously published measures of the prison population, one from the annual report is intended to provide a measure of the overall size of the prison population. This measure is the number of prisoners present in State and Federal prisons at the end of each year. Changes from one year to the next in the number of prisoners present at yearend reveal whether prison populations are increasing, decreasing, or staying the same in the United States.

This report combines yearend population counts from the annual published reports into a single table (table 1). Table 1 shows the prison population of each State, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Government on December 31 of each year from 1925 to 1986.

Over the more than 60 years in which prisoner counts have been reported, definitions of included populations have occasionally changed, and published figures have been revised (see Methodology). Annual counts reported here are based on final revised figures and represent the most comparable data published.

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**National trends, 1925-86****Record high number of prisoners.**

From 1925 to 1974 the record high prison population was in 1961, when 220,149 persons were in prison. The record was broken in 1975, when the prison population reached 240,593. Every year since 1975 a new record high was set. To date, the 1986 prison population of 503,794 is the highest number ever recorded. It nearly equals the 1986 population of Alaska (534,000), Vermont (541,000), or Wyoming (507,000).

**Record year-to-year numerical increase.** The largest numerical increase in the prison population ever recorded was from 1981 to 1982, when the prison population grew by 41,060 prisoners. At that rate, the equivalent of a new 1,000-bed prison would have to be built nearly every week just to keep up with prison population growth.

**Record year-to-year percentage increase.** Over the past 62 years prison populations have typically increased from one year to the next. The average year-to-year change has been a 2.8% increase (table 2). The largest year-to-year percentage increases ever recorded have all occurred in the past 12 years. The largest year-to-year increase ever recorded was from 1980 to 1981, when the prison population increased 12.9%; the second largest, 11.9%, was from 1981 to 1982; the third largest, 10%, was from 1974 to 1975. From 1980 to 1986 the average year-to-year change in the prison population was an increase of 8.8%.

**Record year-to-year percentage decrease.** The largest year-to-year percentage decrease ever recorded was from 1941 to 1942, when the prison population declined 9.1%; the second largest decline, from 1942 to 1943, was 8.8%; the third largest decline, from 1965 to 1966, was 5.3%.

**Regional trends, 1925-86**

**Record year-to-year percentage increase.** Over the past 62 years average year-to-year changes have been 2.7% increases in the Northeast; 2.1% increases in the Midwest; 3.4% increases in the South; and 3.9% increases in the West. Year-to-year changes from 1980 to 1986 have averaged much higher: 10.8% average yearly increases in the Northeast; 7.9% average yearly increases in the Midwest; 6.4% average yearly increases in the South; and 14.1% average yearly increases in the West.

**Individual State trends, 1925-86**

**Record year-to-year percentage increase.** Over the historical period 1925-86, the average annual change has been a 2.8% increase. The States with the historically largest average annual increases (5% or more) are:

Alaska	14.3%
Delaware	6.0
Florida	6.0
Nevada	5.9
Arizona	5.4

The States with the historically smallest average annual increases (less than 1%) are:

Iowa	.8%
Minnesota	.7
West Virginia	.1

The States with the largest average annual increases during the 1980's (greater than 15%) are:

Alaska	23.1%
Hawaii	17.7
Arizona	16.9
Alabama	16.7
California	16.4
New Hampshire	16.1
Nevada	16.1
New Mexico	16.0

The States with the smallest average annual increases during the 1980's (less than 5%) are:

Texas	4.4%
Oregon	4.3
West Virginia	3.4
Iowa	2.3
North Carolina	2.2
Tennessee	1.0

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**Trends in the size of the Federal prison population as a percentage of the total prison population**

**Record high percentage of Federal prisoners.** The prison population has two components: a State prison population (including the District of Columbia) and a Federal prison population. The Federal prison population as a percentage of the total population has fluctuated over time. From 1925 to 1945 the prevalence of Federal prisoners increased, reaching its all-time high level of 13.9% in 1945 (table 3).

**Record low percentage of Federal prisoners.** From 1945 to 1982 the prevalence of Federal prisoners steadily declined, reaching its all-time low level of 5.6% in 1982 (table 3). Since 1982 the prevalence of Federal prisoners has been growing.

**Methodology**

National Prisoner Statistics is a voluntary reporting program initiated by the Federal Government in 1926. The Federal agency responsible for administering the program was the Bureau of the Census from 1926 to 1949, the Federal Bureau of Prisons from 1950 to 1970, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration from 1971 to 1978, and the Bureau of Justice Statistics from 1979 to the present.

Yearend prison population counts are the product of a yearly national census in which the responsible Federal agency asks each State correctional institution (or its central reporting agency), the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons to report summary statistics. The census is one among many other censuses and surveys that together make up the series called National Prisoner Statistics.

The census of yearend prison population uses a mail questionnaire. Results of the census are reported in an annual publication. Revisions to published results are reported in subsequent publications.

For some years the same publication reported more than one set of yearend figures, reflecting different ways of defining the yearend population. The yearend figures that were chosen for inclusion in this publication are based on the most comparable data published. The most comparable data are: 1) those that define the prison population as the total number of sentenced adult felons in the physical custody of State and Federal institutions at yearend and 2) those that reflect any revisions to originally published figures. Three specific exceptions to this definition are:

- The prison population on January 1, 1926, is reported here as December 31, 1925. For other years as well, yearend population figures reported here are actually figures for January 1 of the subsequent year. January 1 counts are used because they provide an acceptable measure of the

yearend population and because they reflect revisions to previously published December 31 figures.

- Figures for 1925 through 1970 include a small number of misdemeanants (defined as inmates with a maximum sentence less than 1 year). Data for felons alone were not published during these years. Figures for 1971 through 1986 refer solely to felons (defined as inmates with a maximum sentence greater than 1 year).

- Figures for 1986 are subject to revision. Final revised figures were not available at the time of this publication.

Other exceptions are noted in the published reports from which the data were taken.

In most cases yearend figures reported here are not from the original publication. The source is typically a later publication presenting revised yearend figures.

Further details of the methodology used in the annual census of yearend prison population are provided in the publication **State and Federal Prisoners, 1925-85** (BJS Bulletin, NCJ-102494, October 1986). Total prison populations reported here supersede those reported in that publication.



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#### How to obtain the data

The dataset for "Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal institutions, yearend 1925-86" is available in a variety of machine-readable formats (floppy disk, nine-track tape, and so forth) from the National Criminal Justice Data Archive at the University of Michigan. Contact the archive at P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010). In addition to the counts of prisoners by year and by jurisdiction, the dataset also includes general population estimates by year and by jurisdiction. These general population estimates were supplied by the U.S. Bureau of the Census to this project and incorporate any revisions to previously published estimates. As a result, calculated rates of imprisonment (prisoners per 100,000 population) from the dataset may differ from previously published rates.

**Table 1. Sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions on December 31, 1925-86**

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
<b>U.S. total</b>	91,669	97,991	109,346	116,390	120,496	129,453
Federal	6,430	6,803	7,722	8,233	12,964	12,185
State	85,239	91,188	101,624	108,157	107,532	117,268
<b>Northeast</b>						
Connecticut	948	920	1,005	1,097	1,210	1,328
Maine	451	399	382	382	433	403
Massachusetts	1,769	1,923	1,866	2,123	2,124	2,436
New Hampshire	150	133	122	125	124	184
New Jersey	2,213	2,383	2,518	2,846	2,865	3,187
New York	6,820	7,367	7,583	7,819	8,135	8,856
Pennsylvania	3,960	4,170	4,505	5,027	5,314	5,836
Rhode Island	315	388	362	409	366	410
Vermont	346	343	332	399	412	455
<b>Midwest</b>						
Illinois	5,287	6,038	6,378	7,049	7,949	9,088
Indiana	3,402	3,535	3,710	3,881	3,986	4,323
Iowa	2,018	2,044	2,157	2,345	2,468	2,759
Kansas	2,369	2,675	2,708	2,861	2,776	2,756
Michigan	4,687	5,168	6,303	6,691	7,103	8,115
Minnesota	1,906	2,240	2,167	2,135	2,360	2,242
Missouri	3,059	3,442	3,624	3,828	3,971	4,311
Nebraska	936	1,000	994	1,077	1,124	1,200
North Dakota	304	309	302	298	330	369
Ohio	5,398	6,209	7,530	8,335	8,804	9,251
South Dakota	445	469	420	416	462	466
Wisconsin	1,356	1,494	1,595	1,617	1,933	2,381
<b>South</b>						
Alabama	...	...	3,152	3,674	...	...
Arkansas	1,297	1,231	1,241	1,124	1,153	1,312
Delaware	...	...	...	...	...	332
Dist. of Columbia	...	...	...	...	...	732
Florida	1,427	1,910	2,503	1,648	1,592	1,985
Georgia	3,007	2,945	3,184	3,424	...	...
Kentucky	2,170	2,248	2,188	2,805	3,143	3,448
Louisiana	1,575	1,686	1,746	1,963	2,130	2,440
Maryland	1,886	1,921	2,095	2,296	2,281	2,602
Mississippi	1,471	1,563	1,717	...	...	...
North Carolina	1,490	1,478	1,723	1,954	2,232	2,327
Oklahoma	2,513	2,677	3,281	3,484	3,690	3,614
South Carolina	528	504	437	633	686	799
Tennessee	1,916	2,023	2,182	2,450	2,676	2,887
Texas	3,396	3,201	3,864	4,561	5,056	5,068
Virginia	1,920	1,979	2,138	2,453	2,664	2,896
West Virginia	1,768	1,799	1,762	1,931	2,174	2,344
<b>West</b>						
Alaska	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona	473	444	483	534	509	539
California	5,285	5,794	6,049	6,815	7,071	7,116
Colorado	1,185	1,129	1,258	1,209	1,250	1,331
Hawaii	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idaho	347	382	396	418	381	403
Montana	420	437	471	503	668	721
Nevada	203	232	188	261	245	225
New Mexico	353	358	381	411	489	486
Oregon	478	572	629	697	817	888
Utah	206	210	208	210	278	314
Washington	1,504	1,552	1,484	1,621	1,741	1,765
Wyoming	282	264	301	318	357	338

Table 1. Continued  
 Sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions on December 31, 1925-86

	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>U.S. total</b>	137,082	137,997	136,810	138,316	144,180	145,038	152,741
Federal	12,964	12,276	10,848	12,058	14,762	15,374	15,309
State	124,118	125,721	125,962	126,258	129,418	129,664	137,432
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	1,342	1,366	1,267	1,238	1,299	1,243	1,204
Maine	514	559	523	524	524	504	574
Massachusetts	2,499	2,658	2,675	2,820	2,934	2,899	3,265
New Hampshire	189	198	209	229	228	257	262
New Jersey	3,263	3,212	3,289	2,975	3,110	3,079	3,457
New York	9,089	9,613	9,807	9,349	9,891	10,379	11,263
Pennsylvania	6,307	6,396	6,183	6,328	6,511	6,034	6,558
Rhode Island	463	535	460	456	589	581	564
Vermont	440	431	364	384	386	326	332
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	9,890	10,440	10,581	10,748	10,579	9,848	11,137
Indiana	4,727	4,764	4,323	4,183	4,474	4,360	4,669
Iowa	2,971	3,058	3,006	2,829	2,835	2,733	2,664
Kansas	2,537	2,526	2,563	2,648	2,765	2,796	2,534
Michigan	8,995	8,689	7,460	7,487	7,206	6,503	6,926
Minnesota	2,443	2,592	2,599	2,659	2,594	2,506	2,379
Missouri	4,577	4,579	4,632	4,538	4,671	4,917	4,855
Nebraska	1,230	1,268	1,367	1,123	1,266	1,303	1,266
North Dakota	433	365	363	309	268	271	255
Ohio	9,154	8,603	9,119	8,787	8,645	8,174	8,795
South Dakota	529	580	546	545	571	557	528
Wisconsin	2,584	2,696	2,402	2,302	2,331	2,819	2,791
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arkansas	1,374	916	1,417	1,699	1,872	1,859	1,917
Delaware	340	...	238	510	470	525	521
Dist. of Columbia	813	1,048	1,174	1,259	1,430	1,668	1,670
Florida	2,985	2,951	3,050	3,041	2,849	3,233	3,254
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentucky	3,504	3,439	3,322	3,928	3,306	4,261	4,261
Louisiana	2,775	2,580	2,920	2,939	3,001	3,044	3,274
Maryland	2,549	2,503	2,588	2,581	2,899	2,947	2,752
Mississippi	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,571
North Carolina	2,886	2,719	2,871	3,052	3,283	3,616	3,818
Oklahoma	4,164	4,096	4,110	4,192	4,570	4,256	3,904
South Carolina	...	1,194	1,167	1,181	1,244	1,310	1,250
Tennessee	2,926	2,734	2,672	2,812	3,093	3,071	3,024
Texas	5,385	5,190	5,347	5,214	5,904	5,948	6,400
Virginia	2,991	3,312	3,323	3,451	3,794	4,074	4,248
West Virginia	2,571	2,642	2,338	2,198	2,294	2,322	2,396
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona	587	677	615	572	613	688	696
California	7,515	8,333	9,042	9,156	8,578	8,108	8,108
Colorado	1,382	1,348	1,257	1,312	1,321	1,359	1,437
Hawaii	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idaho	330	274	246	249	300	305	325
Montana	611	604	589	548	562	538	578
Nevada	255	229	163	158	186	197	230
New Mexico	546	526	548	524	604	559	651
Oregon	861	868	795	808	909	1,060	1,035
Utah	329	297	310	290	325	278	304
Washington	1,911	1,801	1,811	1,812	2,012	1,986	2,166
Wyoming	352	312	311	313	322	363	364

	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
<b>U.S. total</b>	<b>160,285</b>	<b>179,818</b>	<b>173,706</b>	<b>165,439</b>	<b>150,384</b>	<b>137,220</b>	<b>132,456</b>
Federal	17,133	19,730	19,260	18,465	16,623	16,113	18,139
State	143,152	160,088	154,446	146,974	133,761	121,107	114,317
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	1,174	1,166	1,146	1,055	1,163	1,175	1,115
Maine	626	666	608	605	524	441	484
Massachusetts	3,184	3,144	2,993	2,721	2,740	2,646	2,536
New Hampshire	269	259	262	243	242	207	210
New Jersey	3,650	3,570	3,662	3,543	3,299	2,972	3,041
New York	12,067	15,409	15,353	15,883	14,397	13,399	13,221
Pennsylvania	6,740	6,939	6,690	6,799	6,851	6,682	6,621
Rhode Island	500	411	308	348	380	371	331
Vermont	381	379	343	322	256	230	214
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	11,790	11,707	11,374	10,234	10,019	8,631	7,766
Indiana	4,606	4,463	4,361	4,218	3,909	3,293	3,034
Iowa	2,593	2,648	2,574	2,447	2,104	1,785	1,677
Kansas	2,515	2,494	2,431	2,237	1,895	1,539	1,383
Michigan	7,306	7,731	7,656	7,571	7,511	7,447	7,506
Minnesota	2,570	2,640	2,589	2,415	2,058	1,769	1,617
Missouri	4,706	4,652	4,208	3,949	3,473	3,040	2,758
Nebraska	1,183	1,232	1,064	885	828	678	605
North Dakota	292	318	353	319	268	216	210
Ohio	9,310	8,840	8,758	8,260	7,442	7,008	6,672
South Dakota	512	439	400	371	324	239	210
Wisconsin	2,775	2,332	2,330	2,139	1,929	1,706	1,415
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	...	7,248	6,446	5,166	4,096	4,036	3,044
Arkansas	1,896	2,015	1,904	1,611	1,509	1,425	1,100
Delaware	491	435	386	168	151	130	135
Dist. of Columbia	1,738	1,678	1,597	1,604	1,535	1,345	1,205
Florida	3,578	3,753	3,648	3,799	3,005	2,521	2,415
Georgia	...	5,303	5,085	4,731	3,993	3,309	3,153
Kentucky	4,664	4,695	4,537	4,410	3,725	3,155	2,491
Louisiana	3,268	3,176	2,946	2,892	2,806	2,584	2,230
Maryland	3,081	2,949	2,933	3,127	2,908	2,577	2,832
Mississippi	2,680	2,591	2,651	2,537	2,512	2,251	1,922
North Carolina	4,134	4,985	4,998	5,121	4,905	4,520	4,304
Oklahoma	3,938	4,058	3,921	3,522	2,777	2,268	1,897
South Carolina	1,219	1,299	1,276	1,217	1,175	1,082	966
Tennessee	3,061	3,309	3,233	2,973	2,820	2,523	2,364
Texas	6,989	6,831	6,070	5,814	4,835	3,644	3,394
Virginia	4,412	4,369	4,144	4,038	4,142	3,841	3,870
West Virginia	2,507	2,643	2,691	2,689	2,736	2,431	2,208
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona	709	801	796	726	653	603	603
California	8,619	8,719	8,182	7,201	6,018	5,729	5,710
Colorado	1,639	1,749	1,556	1,536	1,386	1,303	1,174
Hawaii	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idaho	283	430	409	241	175	148	201
Montana	544	577	522	492	412	353	342
Nevada	224	243	255	241	216	237	221
New Mexico	650	656	646	667	544	506	476
Oregon	1,080	1,047	1,038	976	816	794	864
Utah	349	411	438	318	276	264	272
Washington	2,299	2,292	2,312	2,256	1,771	1,778	2,033
Wyoming	351	387	363	337	274	276	265

Table 1. Continued  
 Sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions on December 31, 1925-86

	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>U.S. total</b>	133,649	140,079	151,304	155,977	163,749	166,165	165,680
Federal	18,638	17,622	17,146	16,328	16,868	17,134	17,395
State	115,011	122,457	134,158	139,649	146,881	149,031	148,285
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	1,023	1,045	1,078	1,084	1,087	1,020	1,081
Maine	576	570	627	632	650	736	698
Massachusetts	2,660	2,374	2,664	2,620	2,537	2,375	2,315
New Hampshire	206	237	269	268	250	235	207
New Jersey	3,227	3,541	3,958	4,190	4,301	3,991	4,005
New York	12,796	12,995	14,090	14,749	15,246	15,313	15,587
Pennsylvania	6,551	6,586	6,938	7,375	7,616	7,432	6,856
Rhode Island	346	365	403	361	350	284	248
Vermont	228	255	229	218	284	259	260
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	7,263	7,478	7,820	7,784	7,922	7,886	7,420
Indiana	3,112	3,439	3,942	4,296	4,707	4,738	4,603
Iowa	1,673	1,695	1,824	1,990	2,104	2,084	2,081
Kansas	1,302	1,267	1,345	1,458	1,765	1,959	1,895
Michigan	7,392	7,829	8,241	8,161	8,589	8,591	9,132
Minnesota	1,544	1,586	1,616	1,699	1,777	1,879	1,834
Missouri	2,749	2,922	3,161	3,155	3,209	3,400	3,252
Nebraska	683	836	914	1,020	1,193	1,147	1,131
North Dakota	210	240	243	244	242	235	224
Ohio	6,735	7,264	8,134	8,261	8,835	9,128	9,132
South Dakota	232	300	363	422	418	451	411
Wisconsin	1,439	1,588	1,705	1,915	1,991	2,017	1,880
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	3,646	3,948	4,432	4,679	5,036	4,454	4,416
Arkansas	1,140	1,252	1,446	1,442	1,595	1,541	1,471
Delaware	153	169	189	178	157	158	161
Dist. of Columbia	1,126	1,115	1,102	1,258	1,372	1,478	1,514
Florida	2,525	2,952	3,460	3,761	3,851	3,973	3,860
Georgia	3,585	3,693	4,187	4,269	4,449	4,545	4,542
Kentucky	2,248	2,234	2,363	2,906	3,198	3,259	2,995
Louisiana	2,075	2,220	2,304	2,288	2,514	2,674	2,583
Maryland	2,885	3,481	3,597	3,771	4,148	3,892	3,952
Mississippi	1,781	1,846	1,893	1,886	1,970	2,158	2,168
North Carolina	4,258	4,438	4,907	5,016	5,144	5,004	5,223
Oklahoma	1,909	2,122	2,224	2,229	2,297	2,401	2,430
South Carolina	936	1,048	1,256	1,387	1,413	1,513	1,563
Tennessee	2,232	2,380	2,637	2,665	2,715	2,780	2,683
Texas	3,291	4,246	5,675	5,792	5,958	6,424	6,604
Virginia	3,853	3,937	3,992	3,984	4,242	4,439	4,540
West Virginia	2,044	2,178	2,309	2,484	2,776	2,904	2,974
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona	645	784	941	964	894	878	900
California	6,628	7,373	8,547	9,563	10,377	11,056	11,464
Colorado	1,211	1,331	1,389	1,456	1,362	1,490	1,446
Hawaii	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idaho	194	257	326	381	479	514	469
Montana	342	361	428	464	584	595	575
Nevada	229	278	263	251	300	240	285
New Mexico	524	607	630	580	637	705	665
Oregon	982	1,106	1,200	1,308	1,400	1,534	1,542
Utah	342	409	487	485	476	562	469
Washington	2,002	1,957	2,044	1,944	2,053	2,290	2,151
Wyoming	278	323	366	356	411	410	368

	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
<b>U.S. total</b>	168,233	173,579	182,901	185,780	189,565	195,256	205,643
Federal	18,014	19,363	20,003	20,088	20,134	20,420	21,549
State	150,219	154,216	162,898	165,692	169,431	174,836	184,094
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	1,093	1,173	1,188	1,260	1,263	1,329	1,565
Maine	635	641	611	620	646	621	647
Massachusetts	2,165	2,075	2,092	1,995	1,879	1,884	1,906
New Hampshire	193	193	169	198	192	167	144
New Jersey	3,640	3,625	3,796	3,782	3,944	3,848	3,996
New York	16,097	16,328	16,530	17,069	17,345	17,659	17,552
Pennsylvania	6,812	6,636	7,205	7,342	7,462	7,614	7,945
Rhode Island	255	257	289	305	298	253	272
Vermont	303	280	278	285	254	248	295
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	7,411	7,632	7,948	8,130	8,053	8,451	8,606
Indiana	4,610	4,504	4,459	4,462	4,632	5,050	5,296
Iowa	2,040	2,034	2,162	2,203	2,177	2,148	2,167
Kansas	1,977	2,090	2,113	1,974	1,932	1,945	2,001
Michigan	8,732	8,912	9,571	9,547	10,071	10,138	10,334
Minnesota	1,775	1,848	1,985	1,964	2,063	2,153	2,128
Missouri	3,301	3,518	3,932	3,966	3,703	3,703	3,673
Nebraska	1,132	1,038	1,010	1,080	1,072	1,091	1,210
North Dakota	211	209	231	228	232	241	293
Ohio	9,250	9,482	10,146	10,483	10,679	11,257	11,365
South Dakota	442	443	448	423	451	464	467
Wisconsin	1,932	2,216	2,210	2,281	2,336	2,282	2,617
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	4,646	4,879	5,255	5,222	5,407	5,224	5,543
Arkansas	1,483	1,470	1,665	1,751	1,721	1,776	1,849
Delaware	153	151	165	172	226	213	226
Dist. of Columbia	1,529	1,786	1,914	1,943	2,119	1,968	2,064
Florida	3,894	3,878	4,343	4,830	5,107	5,668	6,374
Georgia	4,719	5,185	5,442	5,701	5,908	6,285	6,824
Kentucky	3,089	3,178	3,399	3,349	3,170	3,125	3,531
Louisiana	2,456	2,532	2,842	3,026	3,220	3,363	3,636
Maryland	4,400	4,500	4,930	4,685	5,117	5,099	5,037
Mississippi	2,060	1,890	1,970	2,080	2,011	1,967	2,066
North Carolina	5,250	5,497	5,530	5,334	5,497	5,702	5,804
Oklahoma	2,390	2,423	2,479	2,600	2,664	2,666	2,754
South Carolina	1,662	1,776	1,853	1,852	1,868	1,963	2,200
Tennessee	2,601	2,474	2,706	2,723	2,713	2,657	2,712
Texas	6,960	7,781	8,509	8,622	9,268	10,091	10,531
Virginia	4,608	4,587	4,938	4,869	4,869	5,135	5,719
West Virginia	2,697	2,316	2,220	2,269	2,101	2,191	2,406
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona	937	994	1,007	1,055	1,118	1,238	1,392
California	12,612	13,365	14,572	15,230	15,532	16,918	19,202
Colorado	1,520	1,597	1,783	1,800	1,912	2,006	1,972
Hawaii	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idaho	450	464	511	520	526	538	587
Montana	577	631	674	529	586	596	645
Nevada	341	329	349	373	370	352	380
New Mexico	599	628	629	724	764	888	1,060
Oregon	1,508	1,591	1,516	1,552	1,557	1,400	1,524
Utah	549	583	560	554	602	567	570
Washington	2,224	2,331	2,438	2,443	2,468	2,422	2,623
Wyoming	299	268	326	287	326	272	384

**Table 1. Continued**  
**Sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions on December 31, 1925-86**

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
<b>U.S. total</b>	208,105	212,953	220,149	218,830	217,283	214,336	210,895
Federal	22,492	23,218	23,696	23,944	23,128	21,709	21,040
State	185,613	189,735	196,453	194,886	194,155	192,627	189,855
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	1,500	1,497	1,639	1,653	1,652	1,716	1,642
Maine	696	750	766	728	723	719	695
Massachusetts	1,913	1,920	1,978	1,947	2,046	1,980	1,929
New Hampshire	147	180	191	164	210	198	205
New Jersey	4,101	4,284	4,572	4,573	4,594	4,614	4,839
New York	16,904	17,207	17,569	17,637	17,906	17,658	17,504
Pennsylvania	7,924	7,802	8,047	8,160	7,804	7,667	7,116
Rhode Island	274	255	262	249	266	278	310
Vermont	315	269	319	316	289	290	263
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	8,660	9,064	9,611	8,928	8,855	8,754	8,306
Indiana	5,268	5,429	5,372	5,085	4,836	4,797	4,486
Iowa	2,212	2,204	2,418	2,406	2,291	2,256	2,178
Kansas	2,248	2,313	2,627	2,875	2,893	2,825	2,791
Michigan	9,622	9,550	9,197	8,338	8,264	8,028	7,342
Minnesota	2,137	2,059	2,016	1,883	1,720	1,863	1,772
Missouri	3,614	3,698	3,930	4,056	3,816	3,529	3,517
Nebraska	1,237	1,269	1,328	1,316	1,411	1,323	1,151
North Dakota	270	248	228	235	235	240	208
Ohio	11,448	11,111	11,155	11,513	11,644	11,861	11,374
South Dakota	561	526	571	544	556	525	571
Wisconsin	2,640	2,784	2,953	2,887	2,811	2,844	2,830
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	5,449	5,369	5,540	5,521	5,083	4,586	4,377
Arkansas	1,911	2,016	2,076	2,066	2,000	1,992	1,970
Delaware	232	226	240	206	208	281	315
Dist. of Columbia	1,990	1,958	2,059	1,890	1,841	1,653	1,604
Florida	6,802	7,084	7,615	7,599	6,751	6,725	6,995
Georgia	6,963	6,985	6,851	7,051	7,350	7,309	5,966
Kentucky	3,430	3,603	3,703	3,381	3,025	3,030	2,813
Louisiana	3,561	3,749	3,828	4,058	3,961	3,564	3,844
Maryland	5,010	5,316	5,745	5,615	5,164	5,453	5,467
Mississippi	2,057	1,975	2,068	2,179	2,121	2,056	2,019
North Carolina	5,949	5,977	5,875	5,409	4,950	4,888	6,029
Oklahoma	2,706	2,679	2,693	2,671	2,776	2,808	2,829
South Carolina	2,131	2,080	2,144	2,281	2,347	2,306	2,323
Tennessee	2,914	3,134	3,144	3,167	3,246	3,187	3,213
Texas	11,123	11,308	11,890	12,203	12,084	12,278	12,854
Virginia	5,909	5,775	5,734	5,308	5,103	4,873	4,553
West Virginia	2,492	2,407	2,207	2,031	1,912	1,722	1,477
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arizona	1,493	1,516	1,592	1,679	1,728	1,627	1,694
California	19,299	21,660	23,927	24,032	26,133	26,483	26,325
Colorado	2,012	2,078	2,149	2,356	2,594	2,666	2,766
Hawaii	509	558	583	536	490	504	463
Idaho	509	549	552	516	512	476	481
Montana	588	602	648	674	715	742	586
Nevada	399	413	431	453	442	450	622
New Mexico	1,136	1,243	1,243	1,274	1,178	987	1,002
Oregon	1,552	1,710	1,799	1,915	2,061	2,056	2,000
Utah	533	553	638	653	692	661	701
Washington	2,876	2,455	2,401	2,341	2,539	2,960	3,202
Wyoming	387	338	329	328	327	339	336

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
<b>U.S. total</b>	199,654	194,896	187,274	197,136	196,441	198,061	196,092
Federal	19,245	19,579	19,703	19,623	20,038	20,948	21,713
State	180,409	175,317	167,571	177,513	176,403	177,113	174,379
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	1,599	1,587	1,444	1,630	1,568	1,938	1,818
Maine	605	592	598	561	516	454	473
Massachusetts	1,829	1,824	1,912	1,966	2,053	2,203	1,856
New Hampshire	205	222	224	215	244	213	240
New Jersey	4,912	4,614	5,065	5,382	5,704	5,272	5,279
New York	15,760	14,085	12,781	12,452	12,059	11,928	11,693
Pennsylvania	6,519	5,674	5,519	5,780	6,289	5,315	6,245
Rhode Island	329	350	...	...	...	378	340
Vermont	233	220	226	170	162	212	139
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	7,491	7,041	6,886	7,131	6,381	5,854	5,630
Indiana	3,907	3,884	4,057	4,243	4,137	4,358	3,847
Iowa	1,885	1,830	1,747	1,732	1,747	1,540	1,306
Kansas	2,444	2,289	2,185	1,980	1,902	2,017	1,642
Michigan	6,754	7,037	7,743	8,049	9,079	9,547	8,471
Minnesota	1,620	1,652	1,632	1,605	1,585	1,553	1,337
Missouri	3,447	3,263	3,245	3,242	3,413	3,614	3,533
Nebraska	1,027	971	950	937	1,001	1,040	953
North Dakota	199	182	156	161	147	132	179
Ohio	10,694	10,323	10,189	9,567	9,185	9,063	8,276
South Dakota	555	489	446	380	391	388	344
Wisconsin	2,709	2,607	2,172	2,768	2,973	2,493	2,036
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	4,056	3,881	4,017	4,140	3,790	3,823	3,632
Arkansas	1,864	1,651	...	...	...	1,658	1,619
Delaware	270	308	...	555	596	186	279
Dist. of Columbia	1,542	1,268	1,466	1,504	1,423	2,600	2,500
Florida	6,972	7,261	7,946	8,512	9,187	9,653	10,382
Georgia	5,385	5,300	5,175	5,084	5,113	6,777	8,225
Kentucky	2,932	2,834	2,864	3,314	2,849	3,060	2,941
Louisiana	4,068	4,112	4,237	4,170	4,196	4,159	3,421
Maryland	5,117	5,083	5,096	5,356	5,186	4,950	5,578
Mississippi	1,829	1,667	1,544	1,700	1,730	1,841	1,879
North Carolina	5,297	5,516	...	5,856	5,969	7,795	8,263
Oklahoma	2,776	2,756	2,893	3,230	3,640	3,729	3,667
South Carolina	2,248	2,337	2,331	2,506	2,726	3,066	3,197
Tennessee	2,968	2,980	2,999	3,148	3,268	3,454	3,329
Texas	12,392	12,313	12,215	14,014	14,331	15,989	15,709
Virginia	4,220	4,033	4,126	4,407	4,648	4,981	4,946
West Virginia	1,189	1,208	1,124	1,001	938	1,063	1,058
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	...	...	...	...	...	191	183
Arizona	1,627	1,596	1,692	1,714	1,461	1,401	1,529
California	27,467	27,741	28,435	27,535	25,033	17,474	16,970
Colorado	2,540	2,514	2,338	2,107	2,066	1,957	1,925
Hawaii	423	364	296	256	228	254	300
Idaho	477	391	328	348	411	362	377
Montana	548	521	466	372	260	250	283
Nevada	651	608	645	665	690	635	646
New Mexico	912	892	850	857	742	642	597
Oregon	1,880	1,803	1,815	1,712	1,800	2,016	1,856
Utah	659	651	640	488	491	590	581
Washington	3,098	2,738	2,599	2,765	2,864	2,782	2,608
Wyoming	279	254	257	246	231	263	262



Table 1. Continued  
 Sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions on December 31, 1925-86

	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<b>U.S. total</b>	204,211	218,466	240,593	262,833	276,157	284,149	291,610
Federal	22,815	22,361	24,131	26,980	28,650	23,973	20,315
State	181,396	196,105	216,462	235,853	247,507	260,176	271,295
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	1,663	1,464	1,849	1,923	1,647	1,804	2,062
Maine	453	527	643	610	655	559	561
Massachusetts	1,981	2,226	2,242	2,651	2,789	2,693	2,707
New Hampshire	277	219	250	248	219	244	285
New Jersey	5,357	5,219	5,682	5,618	5,386	5,422	5,539
New York	12,945	14,329	16,071	17,705	19,367	20,190	20,895
Pennsylvania	6,515	6,732	5,982	6,656	6,873	7,320	7,325
Rhode Island	404	435	408	490	524	508	541
Vermont	188	242	244	279	279	322	285
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	5,600	6,667	7,861	9,739	10,871	10,159	10,743
Indiana	3,357	3,051	3,897	4,203	4,250	4,394	5,270
Iowa	1,402	1,476	1,786	1,891	2,030	1,937	2,069
Kansas	1,354	1,421	1,685	2,078	2,246	2,284	2,171
Michigan	7,874	8,630	10,852	12,465	13,824	14,944	15,002
Minnesota	1,402	1,372	1,685	1,624	1,755	1,837	1,984
Missouri	3,767	3,764	4,371	4,997	5,302	5,637	5,279
Nebraska	1,006	1,040	1,251	1,304	1,284	1,218	1,126
North Dakota	155	129	173	162	194	198	199
Ohio	7,717	9,326	11,421	12,525	12,846	13,107	13,360
South Dakota	236	250	338	478	519	520	550
Wisconsin	2,147	2,587	2,992	3,299	3,347	3,432	3,677
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	3,693	4,259	4,420	3,032	2,919	4,242	4,028
Arkansas	1,679	1,938	2,162	2,431	2,386	2,510	2,783
Delaware	325	436	582	684	695	823	1,012
Dist. of Columbia	2,331	2,072	2,302	2,283	2,237	2,530	2,599
Florida	10,376	11,217	15,315	17,793	18,917	20,188	18,907
Georgia	8,310	9,289	10,421	11,025	11,243	10,833	11,666
Kentucky	2,954	3,051	3,246	3,657	3,661	3,390	3,691
Louisiana	4,033	4,779	4,758	4,696	5,951	6,101	6,746
Maryland	5,799	6,247	6,965	7,912	7,137	7,572	7,468
Mississippi	1,738	2,127	2,422	1,936	1,585	1,779	2,077
North Carolina	9,641	10,932	10,993	11,570	12,769	12,268	13,461
Oklahoma	3,187	2,896	3,133	3,736	3,609	4,186	4,250
South Carolina	3,489	4,318	5,600	6,433	6,041	6,922	7,016
Tennessee	3,454	3,771	4,561	4,817	5,480	5,835	6,629
Texas	17,238	16,833	18,937	20,717	22,517	24,575	26,522
Virginia	5,100	5,032	5,497	6,030	7,143	7,589	7,920
West Virginia	1,086	989	1,271	1,278	1,250	1,237	1,251
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	174	175	207	255	293	333	364
Arizona	1,691	2,101	2,647	2,850	2,982	3,206	3,315
California	19,794	21,897	17,296	18,113	17,338	19,550	21,260
Colorado	1,894	1,968	2,039	2,239	2,311	2,452	2,521
Hawaii	295	309	336	327	374	420	476
Idaho	426	525	580	682	752	795	810
Montana	316	336	429	551	617	633	677
Nevada	748	801	848	961	1,184	1,353	1,656
New Mexico	726	902	999	1,220	1,489	1,459	1,441
Oregon	1,670	1,993	2,480	2,821	2,924	2,838	3,244
Utah	519	548	657	748	824	872	935
Washington	2,632	2,989	3,369	3,771	4,272	4,524	4,463
Wyoming	278	269	307	340	400	432	477

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>U.S. total</b>	<b>304,692</b>	<b>344,283</b>	<b>385,343</b>	<b>405,501</b>	<b>429,050</b>	<b>465,236</b>	<b>503,794</b>
Federal	19,025	21,311	21,630	23,836	24,805	29,215	33,135
State	285,667	322,972	363,713	381,665	404,245	436,021	470,659
<b>Northeast</b>							
Connecticut	2,469	2,770	3,004	3,508	3,665	3,955	3,990
Maine	541	667	729	790	802	1,028	1,136
Massachusetts	3,032	3,791	4,238	4,372	4,738	5,160	5,396
New Hampshire	299	351	431	434	521	630	723
New Jersey	5,561	6,846	7,970	9,092	10,345	11,328	12,017
New York	21,639	25,494	28,501	30,924	33,782	35,346	38,647
Pennsylvania	8,130	9,292	10,466	11,691	13,004	14,132	15,174
Rhode Island	601	688	785	867	888	965	1,015
Vermont	326	361	390	390	361	417	430
<b>Midwest</b>							
Illinois	10,451	13,669	13,551	15,364	16,912	18,279	19,456
Indiana	6,281	7,559	8,295	8,973	9,063	9,767	9,963
Iowa	2,435	2,670	2,829	2,814	2,836	2,687	2,777
Kansas	2,431	2,800	3,015	3,620	4,130	4,565	5,257
Michigan	15,124	15,157	14,913	14,510	14,604	17,755	20,742
Minnesota	1,884	1,909	2,197	2,235	2,331	2,495	2,515
Missouri	5,726	6,489	7,422	8,026	8,685	9,780	10,309
Nebraska	1,389	1,480	1,560	1,554	1,582	1,753	1,919
North Dakota	264	238	305	362	389	395	381
Ohio	13,138	14,796	17,147	16,416	16,993	18,776	19,930
South Dakota	625	665	758	812	893	1,000	1,111
Wisconsin	3,788	4,249	4,441	4,226	4,845	5,220	5,535
<b>South</b>							
Alabama	4,489	5,827	7,565	8,687	9,824	10,449	11,129
Arkansas	2,805	3,214	3,747	4,128	4,346	4,504	4,578
Delaware	967	984	1,260	1,392	1,340	1,541	1,808
Dist. of Columbia	2,719	2,932	3,351	3,465	3,718	4,604	4,787
Florida	19,945	22,898	26,892	25,293	26,751	28,054	31,632
Georgia	11,922	12,377	14,038	14,935	14,596	15,363	16,291
Kentucky	3,588	3,993	3,915	4,641	4,710	4,956	5,282
Louisiana	7,622	8,577	9,436	10,516	10,685	10,977	11,131
Maryland	7,454	8,841	10,968	11,854	12,316	12,183	12,444
Mississippi	2,690	3,412	4,412	4,542	4,766	5,364	5,474
North Carolina	14,456	14,754	15,349	14,257	15,219	16,007	16,373
Oklahoma	4,544	4,950	6,054	7,025	6,960	7,108	7,604
South Carolina	6,683	7,185	8,048	8,225	8,316	9,202	9,781
Tennessee	6,844	7,678	7,683	7,876	7,227	6,943	7,182
Texas	29,892	31,502	36,149	35,259	36,682	37,532	38,534
Virginia	8,231	8,460	9,203	9,197	9,784	10,778	11,166
West Virginia	1,257	1,565	1,547	1,609	1,579	1,725	1,482
<b>West</b>							
Alaska	381	510	608	808	1,052	1,250	1,293
Arizona	3,597	4,780	5,809	6,743	7,646	8,273	9,038
California	23,264	27,913	33,583	38,025	41,652	48,326	57,725
Colorado	2,596	2,743	3,037	3,242	3,230	3,386	3,808
Hawaii	544	680	804	977	1,244	1,317	1,422
Idaho	672	903	990	1,123	1,185	1,317	1,418
Montana	691	734	810	781	826	1,096	1,087
Nevada	1,815	2,075	2,546	3,068	3,430	3,774	4,425
New Mexico	925	1,305	1,433	1,629	1,814	2,028	2,198
Oregon	3,195	3,284	3,867	3,318	3,439	3,714	4,001
Utah	916	1,051	1,117	1,191	1,491	1,623	1,814
Washington	4,339	5,294	5,861	6,198	6,342	6,468	6,509
Wyoming	490	610	684	681	706	726	820

...Data not available.

**Table 2. Average annual change  
in prison population, 1925-86  
and 1980-86**

State	Average annual percent change in prison population	
	1925-86	1980-86
<b>U.S. total</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>
Federal	3.2	9.8
State	2.8	8.7
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>10.8%</b>
Connecticut	2.7	8.4
Maine	2.0	13.5
Massachusetts	2.1	10.3
New Hampshire	3.3	16.1
New Jersey	3.0	13.8
New York	3.1	10.2
Pennsylvania	2.4	11.0
Rhode Island	2.5	9.2
Vermont	1.3	5.0
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>7.9%</b>
Illinois	2.5	11.3
Indiana	2.1	8.2
Iowa	.8	2.3
Kansas	1.8	13.8
Michigan	2.8	5.8
Minnesota	.7	5.0
Missouri	2.2	10.3
Nebraska	1.6	5.6
North Dakota	1.1	7.1
Ohio	2.4	7.4
South Dakota	2.3	10.1
Wisconsin	2.8	6.7
<b>South</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>
Alabama	1.8	16.7
Arkansas	2.9	8.6
Delaware	6.0	11.5
Dist. of Columbia	4.1	10.1
Florida	6.0	8.3
Georgia	2.8	5.4
Kentucky	2.0	6.9
Louisiana	3.6	6.6
Maryland	3.4	9.3
Mississippi	2.1	13.1
North Carolina	4.4	2.2
Oklahoma	2.2	9.2
South Carolina	4.8	6.6
Tennessee	2.4	1.0
Texas	4.5	4.4
Virginia	3.1	5.3
West Virginia	.1	3.4
<b>West</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>14.1%</b>
Alaska	14.3	23.1
Arizona	5.4	16.9
California	4.5	16.4
Colorado	2.1	6.7
Hawaii	4.6	17.7
Idaho	3.6	13.6
Montana	2.3	8.4
Nevada	5.9	16.1
New Mexico	3.8	16.0
Oregon	3.9	4.3
Utah	4.3	12.2
Washington	2.7	7.2
Wyoming	2.4	9.3

**Table 3. Total number of sentenced prisoners in State and Federal institutions and percentage of prisoners in Federal institutions, 1925-86**

Year	Number of prisoners			Percent of U.S. total in Federal institutions
	U.S. total	In State institutions	In Federal institutions	
1925	91,669	85,239	6,430	7.0%
1926	97,991	91,188	6,803	6.9
1927	109,346	101,624	7,722	7.1
1928	116,390	108,157	8,233	7.1
1929	120,496	107,532	12,964	10.8
1930	129,453	117,268	12,185	9.4%
1931	137,082	124,118	12,964	9.5
1932	137,997	125,721	12,276	8.9
1933	136,810	125,962	10,848	7.9
1934	138,316	126,258	12,058	8.7
1935	144,180	129,418	14,762	10.2%
1936	145,038	129,664	15,374	10.6
1937	152,741	137,432	15,309	10.0
1938	160,285	143,152	17,133	10.7
1939	179,818	160,088	19,730	11.0
1940	173,706	154,446	19,260	11.1%
1941	165,439	146,974	18,465	11.2
1942	150,384	133,761	16,623	11.1
1943	137,220	121,107	16,113	11.7
1944	132,456	114,317	18,139	13.7
1945	133,649	115,011	18,638	13.9%
1946	140,079	122,457	17,622	12.6
1947	151,304	134,158	17,146	11.3
1948	155,977	139,649	16,328	10.5
1949	163,749	146,881	16,868	10.3
1950	166,165	149,031	17,134	10.3%
1951	165,680	148,265	17,395	10.5
1952	168,233	150,219	18,014	10.7
1953	173,579	154,216	19,363	11.2
1954	182,901	162,898	20,003	10.9
1955	185,780	165,692	20,088	10.8%
1956	189,565	169,431	20,134	10.6
1957	195,256	174,836	20,420	10.5
1958	205,643	184,094	21,549	10.5
1959	208,105	185,613	22,492	10.8
1960	212,953	189,735	23,218	10.9%
1961	220,149	196,453	23,696	10.6
1962	218,830	194,886	23,944	10.9
1963	217,283	194,155	23,128	10.6
1964	214,336	192,627	21,709	10.1
1965	210,895	189,855	21,040	10.0%
1966	199,854	180,409	19,245	9.6
1967	194,896	175,317	19,579	10.0
1968	187,274	167,571	19,703	10.5
1969	197,136	177,513	19,623	10.0
1970	196,441	176,403	20,038	10.2%
1971	198,061	177,113	20,948	10.6
1972	196,092	174,379	21,713	11.1
1973	204,211	181,396	22,815	11.2
1974	218,466	196,105	22,361	10.2
1975	240,593	216,462	24,131	10.0%
1976	262,833	235,853	26,980	10.3
1977	276,157	247,507	28,650	10.4
1978	284,149	260,176	23,973	8.4
1979	291,610	271,295	20,315	7.0
1980	304,692	285,667	19,025	6.2%
1981	344,283	322,972	21,311	6.2
1982	385,343	363,713	21,630	5.6
1983	405,501	381,665	23,836	5.9
1984	429,050	404,245	24,805	5.8
1985	465,236	436,021	29,215	6.3
1986	503,794	470,659	33,135	6.6

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