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British Crime Surveys, 1984

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Home Office Research and Planning Unit

ICPSR 8685

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BRITISH CRIME SURVEYS, 1984
(ICPSR 8685)

Principal Investigator

Home Office Research and Planning Unit

NCJRS

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ACQUISITIONS

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Home Office Research and Planning Unit
BRITISH CRIME SURVEYS, 1984 (ICPSR 8685)

SUMMARY: In 1982 the Home Office conducted the first British Crime Survey, a major study with the aim of discovering levels of victimization in Britain, and of producing attitudinal data on issues relating to crime. The survey was repeated in 1984 and was restricted to England and Wales whereas the previous study had included Scotland. The survey set out to replicate the previous one as far as possible. Other than questions having to do with victimization and basic demographic details, the topics covered in the questionnaire were: general opinion of the local area, fear of crime and precautions taken, likelihood of crime occurring, extent of "incivilities" in the area, seriousness of various crimes, attitudes towards punishment and prison reform, victim support schemes, neighborhood watch schemes, and self-reported offending. CLASS IV

UNIVERSE: In England and Wales, people age 16 and over, living in private accommodations.

SAMPLING: Stratified sample based on residency.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file

DATA FORMAT: Card Image

FILE STRUCTURE: rectangular

CASES: 11,030

VARIABLES: 188

RECORD LENGTH: 80

RECORDS PER CASE: 16

SN: 2077

BRITISH CRIME SURVEY DOCUMENTATION
1984

8685
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NOP, 9883

MARCH 1985

A REPORT
ON A SURVEY
CONDUCTED BY
NOP MARKET RESEARCH LIMITED

ON BEHALF OF
THE HOME OFFICE

1984 BRITISH CRIME SURVEY

TECHNICAL REPORT

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NM/

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1. INTRODUCTION

In 1982 the Home Office conducted the first British Crime Survey, a major study with the aim of discovering levels of victimisation in this country, and of producing attitudinal data on issues relating to crime. The survey was repeated in 1984, conducted by NOP Market Research Limited on behalf of the Home Office, and was restricted to England and Wales, whereas the previous survey had included Scotland.

Apart from some modification to the questionnaire the survey set out to replicate the previous one as far as possible, and so most of the design decisions had already been taken. Sample design, questionnaire design and the development of code frames were undertaken jointly by NOP and the Home Office, and NOP were responsible for drawing the sample, fieldwork, coding, data punching and editing. Tabulations and analysis were the responsibility of the Home Office.

Fieldwork took place from February to April, and involved completed interviews with 11000 people aged 16 or over.

2. QUESTIONNAIRE DEVELOPMENT

2.1 Coverage

Some areas of the questionnaire - most notably the screening questions to discover what sorts of crime people had been victims of and the detailed questions concerning the nature of the crime itself - had of necessity to remain the same as in the 1982 survey, but within the attitudinal material there were considerable areas of change with some topics being dropped altogether and new areas introduced.

Other than the questions to do with victimisation and basic demographic details, the topics covered in the questionnaire were:

- General opinion of the local area
- Fear of crime and precautions taken
- Likelihood of crime occurring
- Extent of 'incivilities' in the area
- Seriousness of various crimes
- Attitudes towards punishment and prison reform
- Victim support schemes
- Neighbourhood watch schemes
- Self-reported offending

2.2 Piloting

After discussions between NOP and the Home Office a draft questionnaire was drawn up and this was then tested in a pilot survey.

Five interviewers worked on the pilot in Saffron Walden, Reading, Peterborough, Bristol and Haywards Heath. Forty interviews were conducted between November 18th and 27th 1983, and interviewers attended personal briefing and debriefing sessions. The pilot revealed that the questionnaire was

fundamentally successful, but that attempts to use number scales (from 0 - 10, or 0 - 20) to measure worry or seriousness were not successful, except where victims were rating the seriousness of crimes which they themselves had experienced, and that one could not get usable data by asking people to express likelihood of victimisation in terms of chances of 1000.

Because there were some areas which were felt to require considerable revision it was decided to conduct a second pilot study, and 40 further interviews were conducted by the same interviewers, between December 15th and December 20th. This pilot showed that the questionnaire was fundamentally sound, and only minor revisions were made.

2.3 The Final Questionnaire

As in the 1982 survey the questionnaire was divided up into separate sections. Each respondent answered a Main Questionnaire which comprised a large number of screening questions to identify crime victims, and some attitudinal questions. Each person identified as a victim then answered one or more Victim Forms, which collected detailed information about the crime itself. A limit of four was set as the maximum number of Victim Forms for any one respondent.

In cases where a respondent had suffered a number of crimes which were similar in nature, rather than complete Victim Forms for each incident, the similar crimes were treated as a single series of crimes and only one Victim Form completed for the series. A record was kept of the number of individual crimes within the series.

As in 1982, in order to avoid collecting unnecessary information, some crimes did not always lead to the completion of Victim Forms. The theft of milk bottles from the doorstep was measured

at the screening stage, but never led to a Victim Form because the pilot of the 1982 survey had shown this resulted in the collection of vast amounts of very uninformative data. Because criminal damage was, milk-bottle theft apart, the most common form of crime, more Victim Forms would be completed than was necessary to achieve a sufficient sub-sample size and as in the previous survey Victim Forms were only completed for half the respondents who were victims of criminal damage. There were two separate versions of the questionnaire to allow this to be done, and the criterion was again the last digit of the address serial number.

Finally, incidents of 'sexual pestering or insult' picked up at the screening stage were not followed up in a Victim Form as these would be difficult to classify, although some brief details were collected on the main questionnaire.

Much of the attitudinal material was included in a separate questionnaire - the follow-up questionnaire - which was only administered to a subset of respondents, as this material did not require as large a sample size as the screening questions. The follow-up questionnaire was administered to all victims, and to two in five non-victims, the only criterion for selection being the last digit of the address serial number. There were two different versions of the follow-up questionnaire, with different pieces of information being presented to the respondent at Q18b), and the two versions were used alternately by interviewers.

It was decided that demographic information should be collected at the end of the interview and for convenience a separate Demographic Questionnaire was used.

There was also an Address Record Sheet, on which contact and non contact details for the entire sample were recorded, and which was used in the selection of respondents for the interview within an address.

Thus the final questionnaire set was as follows:

Address record sheet	1 version	all addresses
Main questionnaire	2 versions	all respondents
Victim Form	1 version	all victims up to 4 per victim
Follow-up questionnaire	2 versions	all victims, 2 in 5 non-victims
Demographic questionnaire	1 version	all respondents

All the versions of the questionnaire are included as Appendix B and Showcards as Appendix C.

3. THE SAMPLE

The aim of the sampling method was to ensure at least 10,000 completed interviews. Institutions were excluded from the sample as their crime experiences are likely to be very different from the population as a whole and it would not be possible to look at them separately as numbers would be too small. Thus the sample was designed to give a representative cross-section of people aged 16 and over living in private accommodation, with weighting being carried out as necessary.

As in the 1982 survey the electoral registers were chosen as the sampling frame, and it was decided that it was not advisable to use any of the possible methods to make up for the estimated 4% level of non-registration.

3.1 The Inner-City

The 1982 survey had included an over-representation of inner-city areas and this was also done in 1984, although the methodology was different. In 1982 it had been done using the PRAG classification of constituencies based on 1971 census data. By 1984 however those data would be 13 years out of date and, more importantly, the 1983 Boundary Revision and the creation of new constituencies presented major problems. Either one had to use the old constituencies, which was felt would be inappropriate given the existence of new boundaries, or one had to match old and new constituencies as best as possible. This proved unsuccessful, particularly in places like Nottingham where a single city centre seat had been split between two other seats neither of which were inner-city in nature.

It was therefore decided to define constituencies as inner-city on a more pragmatic basis. The start-points were that they must be in towns of a certain size, and that to qualify as 'inner-city' a constituency had to be densely populated, and to have at least one of two other typical inner-city characteristics - low levels of owner occupation and a low social class profile.

The 1972 Survey's 59 PRAG inner-city constituencies converted to 53 new constituencies, of which Nottingham South had the lowest population density-27.13 persons per hectare. Taking all constituencies in England and Wales with a density equal to or greater than this gave 177 constituencies. Setting a minimum town size of 200,000 total population reduced it to 155. The list still contained many seats which were palpably not inner-city in nature, and a weeding out process was undertaken on the basis of social class and owner occupation. If a constituency scored considerably lower than the national average on either of these variables it was accepted, otherwise it was rejected. Thus Kensington qualified despite its very high class profile because of the low level of owner-occupation, while Newham North East qualified for the opposite reason.

This process reduced the list further to 105 and eliminated four of the original 53 which match the 1982 PRAG inner-city constituencies. The four were Ealing Acton, Liverpool Mossley Hill, Plymouth Drake and Nottingham South.

In 1982 the inner-city had been over-sampled by a factor of 2, but as the wider definition of inner-city for 1984 yielded more constituencies a smaller factor was used. The 105 contained 17.86% of the total England and Wales electorate which would yield 1786 interviews out of the aimed-for 10000. It was decided that at least 2500 inner-city interviews would be necessary to permit separate analysis and a factor of 1.5 was chosen to give a target of 2679 inner-city interviews.

3.2 Selection of Constituencies

The survey was to be based on 300 constituencies, thus requiring an average of 33.3 interviews per constituency. Given the target of 2679 inner-city interviews this meant that 79 inner-city constituencies would be required, and 221 others. Sampling of constituencies from the two lists - inner-city, and the rest - was done in the same way. Constituencies other than in the inner-city were first divided into the nine Registrar General's Standard Regions, and then within that by a classification based on population density, and then finally by socio-economic group. Electorates were cumulated down the list, and the total divided by 221, to give a constant sampling interval. This interval was added to a random start point and thus constituencies were sampled with a probability proportionate to their size. A similar procedure was then carried out for inner-city constituencies, with the electorate being divided by 79 to give the sampling interval.

3.3 Selection of Wards

Within the selected constituencies further clustering of the sample was required, and two wards were selected within each constituency. This was done by listing all the wards in the constituency in order from the largest to the smallest, cumulating the electorate, and selecting two by applying random number tables to the cumulative population. This ensured that wards too were selected with a probability proportionate to size.

3.4 Selection of Polling Districts

The final sampling units, from which the names and addresses were drawn, were polling districts. Ideally these too would have been selected with a probability proportionate to size. However it was felt that because wards had been selected with a probability proportionate to size it was acceptable for polling districts to be selected less systematically, because of the high level of homogeneity between polling districts within a ward.

One polling district was chosen per ward, and this selection was done by the local electoral registration office. An order was sent in naming the two wards selected for the constituency, and asking for the registration office to supply the first polling district in alphabetical or numerical order.

3.5 Selection of Addresses

In each inner-city polling district a random point was chosen, and every fifteenth name underlined, until 27 names had been selected. In other constituencies the same interval of 15 was used but only 24 names were selected. In all cases addresses which were obviously institutions - old peoples homes, halls of residence and so on - were excluded from the sample.

Photocopies of the electoral register were issued to the interviewers with the selected electors' names underlined.

3.6 Selection of Respondents

The final stage of sampling the selection of individuals at addresses for interview, was carried out by interviewers in the field.

At each address, the interviewer first established whether that address was an institution, or non-residential, and if so it was rejected. The interviewer then established if there was more than one household present at the sampled address. If there was, the interviewer attempted to locate the household containing the elector whose name was underlined on the register, or the household in which that elector used to live. Where this could be done the interviewer treated that household only as the unit for interview, if this could not be done the entire address was treated as a single unit.

within each household the interviewer then established if all the electors listed as living at the address were still there, and if there were any other people aged 16 or over living there but not listed on the register. If the household members were exactly as listed on the register the interviewer attempted to interview the elector whose name had been underlined on the register, but if there had been any additions or losses then a list was made of all household members aged 16 or over and one selected for interview according to a random selection grid.

3.7 Respondent Identification Number

Each ward sampled was allocated a three digit serial number, and wards were numbered in the order that they appeared on the stratification list. Inner city area codes ran from 500 to 657, and other areas ran from 002 to 443. Within each ward every underlined elector was allocated a serial number from 01 to 27 in inner city areas and from 01 to 24 elsewhere.

4 FIELDWORK

4 .1 Briefing

Fourteen briefing sessions were held in all from January 23rd to 31st, with a further small session on February 19th for people who had been unable to attend the earlier briefings. Briefings were conducted by the executive team working on the survey, and were attended by Home Office staff. At the main briefings 296 interviewers were briefed, and a further 13 briefed at the February briefing or by field executive staff making a total of 309 interviewers working on the survey.

4.2 Fieldwork Dates

Interviewers began work immediately after briefing and all fieldwork was completed by mid April. The spread of successful interviews over the whole fieldwork period is shown below.

	Number	%
Up to 14th February	5603	51
February 15th - 28th	3990	36
March 1st - 14th	842	8
March 15th - 31st	314	3
April 1st or later	100	1
(Not Dated)	181	2

4.3 Field Supervision

68 of the 309 interviewers were accompanied by field supervisory staff, usually at the beginning of their work on the survey, and 199 interviews were conducted while the interviewer was accompanied in this way.

In addition 1061 addresses were subject to recalls by field supervisors, 912 by personal contact and 149 by telephone. Thus 9% of all addresses issued were subject to field supervision, and over 10% of all interviews were either conducted under supervision or recalled on later.

4.4 Response

14874 addresses were issued, and 11105 interviews conducted. 4.0% of the sample was demolished, empty or non-residential and thus were effectively not available for the survey. This was a much lower proportion than had been anticipated and it is for this reason that the target of 10,000 interviews was exceeded by so much. This left an effective sample of 14277 and the 11105 achieved interviews represents an overall contact rate of 77.8%. The contact rate was 72.6% in the inner-city and 79.8% elsewhere. Because some completed questionnaires were lost in the post, or rejected during processing, the number of interviews which were completed and processed was 11030.

The breakdown of the different questionnaire types was as follows:

Main questionnaire	11030
Victim Forms	5517
Follow-up Questionnaires	6632
Demographic Questionnaires	11030

SUMMARY OF RESPONSE

	NUMBER	%
Total addresses issued	14874	100
<u>Less</u> Vacant or derelict	470	3.2
Demolished	29	0.2
Business or industrial premises only	14	0.2
Institutions	32	0.1
No trace of address	52	0.3
Total	597	4.0
<hr/>		
Total private addresses available for survey	14277	100
<hr/>		
Less No contact with anyone after 4+ calls	419	2.9
Complete refusal of information	298	2.1
Person selected but		
- Not contacted after 4+ calls	289	2.0
- Refused	1131	7.9
- Broke appointment and could not be recontacted	173	1.2
- Ill at home	162	1.1
- Temporarily away/in hospital	226	1.6
- Senile/incapacitated	145	1.0
- Could not speak English	46	0.3
- Proxy refusal given by other household members	258	1.8
- Not interviewed for other reason	25	0.2
Total	3172	22.2
<hr/>		
Total interviews conducted	11105	77.8
<hr/>		
Less interviews lost in post or not processed	75	0.5
<hr/>		
Total interviews processed	11030	77.3

5 EDITING AND CODING

5.1 Visual Editing

Each interviewer's first few questionnaires were subject to a 100% visual edit check by a central coding team. Letters were sent to all interviewers letting them know the results of this check and pointing out any particular areas which caused special problems. After this 100% check all questionnaires were subject to an essential edit, in which only the key parts of the questionnaire were examined. These included the demographic details, the screening questions, and the questions on the Victim Form which are essential for classifying crimes into offence codes.

5.2 Classification of Offences

All Victim Forms were given an offence classification to categorise the nature of the crime, and these were done in such a way as to tie in with police recording of offences. A detailed set of instructions for the coding of offences had been drawn up by the Home Office for the 1982 survey and these were used with slight modification for the 1984 survey. The instructions are attached as Appendix E.

Each Victim Form could only generate one code, and where the description of the offence showed that two different codes applied, the more serious offence was always the one coded. In cases of doubt questionnaires were referred to the Home Office for classification and a small number of residual queries were resolved by the Force Statistical Officer of a large Metropolitan Police Force.

Some Victim Forms were completed but not used in the main incident or Victim analysis, either because it is doubtful if an offence occurred at all, or because the offence was outside the scope of the survey and should not have been elicited by the screening questions. The following offence codes cover the rejected Victim Forms:

- 19 assault outside survey
- 39 sexual offence outside survey
- 48 ? theft from person
- 49 theft from person outside survey
- 54 ? burglary
- 59 burglary outside survey
- 66 milk bottle theft
- 68 ? theft
- 69 theft outside survey
- 87 ? criminal damage
- 88 attempted criminal damage
- 89 criminal damage outside survey
- 99 threats outside survey

5.3 Other Coding

The demographic questionnaire contained details of the present or last main job of the head of the household, and each was coded into the Registrar-General's 17 Socio-Economic Group categories. In addition all completed interviews were given post-codes to be used in later analysis.

Code frames for open-ended questions were drawn up from listings of 100 verbatim answers and agreed with the Home Office before coding began.

The code frames used are attached as Appendix D.

5.4 Data Preparation

After visual editing and coding the questionnaires were punched onto 80 column cards and submitted to a full-range of computer checks or ranges and filters.

In its original lay-out the questionnaire permitted multi-punching on certain columns, but because this was unacceptable to the Home Office computer system the data were expanded to ensure that all columns contain only single punches.

The card allocation of the two data sets is shown below and the full details of the data transfer are given in Appendix F.

	<u>Original Data Set</u>	<u>Final Data Set</u>
Address Record Sheet	Card 1	Card 1
Main Questionnaire	Cards 2 and 3	Cards 2, 3 and 9
Victim Form	Cards 4 and 5	Cards 4,5,10,11,12,13,1
Follow-up Questionnaire	Cards 6 and 7	Cards 6,7,15 and 16
Demographic Questionnaire	Card 8	Card 8

6. WEIGHTING

Because of the ways in which the sample was drawn and the survey carried out, several different types of weighting need to be applied so that the results are representative of the total population.

6.1 Weighting Types

A Inner City Weight

The inner city areas were over-sampled by a factor of 1.5. As defined for the survey, inner city areas contain 17.86% of the electorate. In the issued sample the inner city accounted for 28.68% of the total, though because a lower contact rate was anticipated in the inner city it was intended that 26.33% of the achieved interviews would be in the inner city. In fact of the 11030 processed interviews 26.26% were in the inner city. This represents an effective oversampling of 1.47, and so a weight of 0.68 was applied to all inner city respondents to rectify this. Conversely a weight of 1.11 was applied to all other respondents.

B Adult Weight

Were the electoral register a perfect list of all people aged 16 and over then no weighting would be necessary to represent all adults, as each elector would have an equal chance of selection. However, because some people are not on the register but are selected for interview according to the procedures described in 3.6 above, their chance of selection depends on two factors - the number of electors from their household recorded on the register, and the number of people aged 16+ in their household. The more electors in their household the greater that household's chance of being selected for an interview, and the more people there are in the household the less each individual's chance of selection. Thus the correction factor is the number of adults in the household divided by the number of electors recorded on the register. This correction is only applied if the special selection procedure is needed - if none of the listed electors

has moved out or died, and there are no other people aged 16 or over, then a weight of 1 is applied.

C Household Weight

The sample as drawn is a sample of individuals, and weighting must be applied for any tabulation based on households. The more electors in the household the greater the household's chance of selection so the correction factor is one divided by the number of electors in that household.

D Follow-up Weight

As stated in 2.2 above only two in five non-victims - those whose serial number ended in 0, 1, 2 or 3 - completed Follow-up Questionnaires, and thus the sample of Follow-up Questionnaires contains a disproportionate number of victims. To counteract this, non-victims who have completed Follow-up Questionnaires must be weighted up to represent all non-victims. In theory 40% of non-victims would have completed a Follow-up Questionnaire: in practice 43.5% did so. Thus all victims were given a weight of 1, and all non-victims who completed a Follow-up Questionnaire were given a weight of 2.3.

E Series Weight

When the respondent reported a number of incidents of the same type at the screening questions, and said there were a series of incidents similar in nature, and probably done by the same people, then only one victim form was completed for the whole series of incidents, and some form of weighting is necessary in any calculation of actual incidents. Thus for all Victim Forms describing a series of offences a weight was applied equal to the number of incidents in the series up to a limit of five.

F Weighting to Represent Incidents

Victim Forms need to be weighted according to whether they are a household offence or an individual offence. This is based on the offence classification rather than on the screening question, as some Victim Forms resulted from personal screening but proved in fact to refer to a household offence, and vice versa.

Incident weighting is thus of two types, Adult Weight B and Household Weight C as follows:

Adult Weight B to Offence Codes		Household Weight C to Offence Codes	
	11		50
	12		51
	13		52
	21		53
	31		55
	32		56
	33		57
	34		58
	35		60
	41		61
	42		62
	43		63
	44		64
	45		65
	67		71
	73		72
	85		30
	86		81
	91		82
	92		83
	93		84
	94		

Omission of Damage Victim Forms

As in the 1982 survey, only half of the cases of criminal damage located in the screening questionnaires were followed up with Victim Forms, the intention being that serial numbers ending in an even digit were followed up, and those ending in odd digits were not.

Compensation is necessary to allow for this and this was done by imputation rather than by weighting. Respondents who answered 'yes' to criminal damage screening questions but did not go on to Victim Forms were matched with those who did, the matching being done in the following way. With the file in serial number order, whenever a respondent was located with a 'yes' answer at one of the four criminal damage screening questions and an odd serial number the file was scanned upwards to locate the last respondent with a 'yes' answer at the same screening question and an even serial number. The offence code from this particular respondent was then transferred to a Victim Form for the respondent with the odd serial number.

Also the file was scanned upwards to locate the last even-numbered respondent with the same number of reported incidents, either at the same screening question or at any of the other three criminal damage screening questions. A value representing the total number of criminal damage incidents in 1983 was then transferred to the Victim Form for the odd-numbered respondent.

In some cases ~~respondents~~ respondents already had four Victim Forms, and the imputed one took them past the limit of four per respondent. In these cases existing Victim Forms were deleted - 42 in total. The 1014 imputed Victim Forms are included in the main data set, distinguished by Victim Form Numbers (Col. 512) in the range 5 to 8.

5.2 Combination Weights

Dependin on the different parts of the data being looked at, and the analysis being done, the various types of weight need to be used in different combinations as shown below.

	<u>Data analysed</u>	<u>Base</u>	<u>Weights required</u>
1)	Main Questionnaire	Adults	A x B
2)	Main Questionnaire	Households	A x C
3)	Follow-up Questionnaire	Adults	A x B x D
4)	Follow-up Questionnaire	Households	A x C x D
5)	Demographic Questionnaire	Adults	A x B
6)	Demographic Questionnaire	Households	A x C
7)	Victim Forms	Adults	A x B
8)	Victim Forms	Incidents	A x E x F

7. REPRESENTATIVENESS OF THE SAMPLE

The survey sample was intended, after appropriate weighting, to represent the population of England and Wales, and, with the household weighting, all households in England and Wales. It is possible to compare the demographic profile of the sample with data from the 1981 census and, because of the three year time-lag between the census and the survey, with OPCS population estimates.

By region the sample matches the census population closely, the only significant discrepancy being a shortfall in the GLC.

<u>Region</u>	BCS 1984		<u>Census 1981</u>	<u>Difference</u>
	<u>Person and</u>	<u>Inner-city Weighting</u>		
	%		%	%
North	7		6	+1
North West	13		13	-
Yorks/Humberside	10		10	-
West Midlands	11		10	+1
East Midlands	7		8	-1
East Anglia	4		4	-
GLC	12		14	-2
Other South East	21		20	+1
South West	9		9	-
Wales	6		6	-

On the division by sex the weighted survey data matched the OPCS mid 1982 estimate exactly - both give 48% males.

The age distinction shows a shortage of respondents in the 16 - 19 age group, but this is typical of survey research in general.

<u>Age</u> %	BCS 1984		Mid 1982	<u>Difference</u> %
	<u>Person and</u> <u>Inner-city Weight</u> %		<u>OPCS Estimate</u> %	
16 - 19	7		10	-3
20 - 24	9		10	-1
25 - 29	8		8	-
30 - 39	18		18	-
40 - 49	16		14	+2
50 - 59	15		14	+1
60 - 69	14		13	+1
70+	13		13	-

The sample matches the 1981 census almost exactly on economic status.

<u>Economic Status</u>	BCS 1984		1981	<u>Difference</u> %
	<u>Person and</u> <u>Inner-city Weight</u> %		<u>Census</u> %	
In employment	55		55	-
Economically active- not in employment	6		6	-
Student	3		4	-1
Others not economically active	36		35	+1

Tenure patterns showed a noticeable difference from the census, but this is probably a reflection of a continuing trend towards higher home-ownership and decreased council renting. Comparing with the 1982 BCS is meaningful here as it shows a trend from 1981 to 1982 to 1984.

	BCS 1984	BCS 1982	Census
	<u>Household and</u>	<u>Household and</u>	<u>Census</u>
	<u>Inner-city Weight</u>	<u>Inner-city Weight</u>	<u>1981</u>
	%	%	%
Own/buying on mortgage	63	61	58
Rent from council	25	28	29
Rent from private landlord	7	7	9
Rent from housing association	2	2	2
Other	2	2	3

Car availability is also higher than in the census, but again there is some evidence for a trend through BCS 1982 as the figures below show

	BCS 1984	BCS 1982	Census
	<u>Household and</u>	<u>Household and</u>	<u>Census</u>
	<u>Inner-city Weight</u>	<u>Inner-city Weight</u>	<u>1981</u>
	%	%	%
Car/van available	65	64	61
No car/van available	35	36	39

Thus the sample matches the census fairly closely, except in variables where there seems to have been a change since 1981.

APPENDIX A

SAMPLING PONTS

SAMPLING POINTS

NON INNER CITY

The sampling points are listed, with their area codes, in the order in which they appeared in the stratification process.

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Newcastle upon Tyne Central	Jesmond	002
	Blakelaw	003
Blaydon	Winlaton	004
	Blaydon	005
Houghton and Washington	Shiney Row	006
	Washington East	007
Wallsend	Holystone	008
	Northumberland	009
Stockton South	Bishopsgarth	010
	Parkfield	011
Durham North	Ouston	012
	Havannah	013
Hartlepool	Fens	014
	Park	015
Redcar	Banside	016
	West Dyke	017
Durham City of	Carrville	018
	Neville's Cross	019
Sedgefield	Thornley	020
	Fishburn	021
Hexham	Corbridge	022
	Stamfordham	023
Westmorland and Lonsdale	Cartmel	024
	Staveley in Westmorland	025
Penrith and the Border	Dalston	026
	Stanwix Rural	027

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Durham North West	Consett South	028
Sheffield Hallam	Stanhope	029
Barnsley West and Penistone	Dore	030
Rother Valley	Hallam	031
Sheffield Attercliffe	Hoyland East	032
Wentworth	Penistone East	033
Doncaster North	Anston and Woodsetts	034
Shipley	Thurcroft and Whiston	035
Elmet	Darnall	036
Pudsey	Masborough	037
Wakefield	Rawmarsh East	038
Calder Valley	Wath	039
Batley and Spen	Bentley	040
Halifax	North Road	041
Hemsworth	Bingley	042
Pontefract and Castleford	Rombalds	043
Great Grimsby	Garforth and Swillington	044
	Wetherby	045
	Horsforth	046
	Pudsey South	047
	Horbury	048
	Wakefield South	049
	Brighouse	050
	Hipperholme and Lightcliffe	051
	Batley East	052
	Spen	053
	Town	054
	Northowram and Shelf	055
	South Elmsall	056
	South Kirkby	057
	Ferry Fryston	058
	Pontefract South	059
	Hainton	060
	Wellow	061

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Harrogate	No. 4	062
	No. 10	063
Richmond (Yorks)	Carlton Minsott	064
	Swainby	065
Selby	Fulford	066
	Selby South	067
Ryedale	Kirkby Misperton	068
	Filey	069
Scarborough	Castle	070
	Streonshalh	071
Brigg and Cleethorpes	Cleethorpes Riverside	072
	Humber	073
Northampton North	Links	074
	Lumbertubs	075
Nottingham South	Abbey	076
	Robin Hood	077
Lincoln	Boultham	078
	Park	079
Chesterfield	Rother	080
	Dunston	081
Derby South	Alvaston	082
	Osmaston	083
Rushcliffe	Bingham	084
	Dayncourt	085
Loughborough	Birstall Stonehill	086
	Storer	087
Northampton South	Castle	088
	St Crispin	089
Kettering	All Saints	090
	St Giles	091
Leicestershire North West	Shepshed East	092
	Oakthorpe and Donisthorpe	093
Wellingborough	Croyland	094
	Hemmingwell	095
Bolsover	Pinxton	096
	Shirebrook South	097

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Daventry	Abbey North	098
	Potterspury	099
High Peak	Gamesley	100
	St Charles	101
Gainsborough and Horncastle	Gainsborough North	102
	Welton	103
Holland with Boston	Old Leake	104
	Donington	105
Grantham	Branston and Mere	106
	Wellingore	107
Cambridge	Cherry Hinton	108
	Kings Hedges	109
Norwich North	Sprowston South	110
	Crome	111
Ipswich	Bixley	112
	Stoke Park	113
Peterborough	Dogsthorpe	114
	Stanground	115
Cambridgeshire South East	Ely Northern	116
	The Wilbrahams	117
Norfolk South	Harleston	118
	Old Costessey	119
Suffolk South	Berners	120
	Lavenham	121
Huntingdon	Huntingdon West	122
	Northborough	123
Suffolk Central	Castle Hill	124
	Gislingham	125
Norfolk North West	Chase	126
	Grimston	127
Norfolk South West	Emneth	128
	Necton	129
Enfield Southgate	Highfield	130
	Winchmore Hill	131
Finchley	Friern Barnet	132
	East Finchley	133

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Upminster	Ardleigh Green	134
	Hilldene	135
Chingford	Hale End	136
	Valley	137
Ilford North	Chadwell	138
	Fairlop	139
Enfield North	Bullsmoor	140
	Worcesters	141
Harrow West	Headstone South	142
	Roxbourne	143
Brent North	St Andrews	144
	Preston	145
Ealing Acton	Southfield	146
	Hanger Lane	147
Ealing North	Argyle	148
	Ravenor	149
Feltham and Heston	East Bedfont	150
	Heston Central	151
Chislehurst	Plaistow and Sundridge	152
	Chislehurst	153
Bexley Old and Sidcup	Blendon and Penhill	154
	Sidcup West	155
Bexleyheath	Danson	156
	Upton	157
Richmond and Barnes	East Sheen	158
	Mortlake	159
Kingston Upon Thames	Burlington	160
	Tudor	161
Twickenham	Hampton Hill	162
	South Twickenham	163
Carshalton and Wallington	Carshalton North	164
	Wallington South	165
Mitcham and Morden	Longthornton	166
	St Helier	167
St Albans	Harpenden South	168
	Marshalswick South	169
Surrey North West	Hythe	170
	Parkside	171

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Woking	Ash	172
Windsor and Maidenhead	Old Woking	173
	Castle	174
Chertsey and Walton	Trinity	175
	Walton North	176
Epping Forest	Addlestone North	177
	Grange Hill	178
Broxbourne	Waltham Abbey West	179
	Cheshunt Central	180
Southend West	Little Amwell	181
	Blenheim	182
Reading East	Westborough	183
	Park	184
Dartford	Whitley	185
	Littlebrook	186
Watford	Fawkham and Hartley	187
	Abbots Langley	188
Castle Point	Woodside	189
	Boyce	190
Eastleigh	St Peters	191
	Eastleigh Central	192
Reading West	Hiltingbury West	193
	Tilehurst	194
Hove	Minster	195
	Goldsmid	196
Luton North	Portslade South	197
	Challney	198
Gravesham	Flitwick West	199
	Northfleet West	200
Gillingham	Woodlands	201
	Brompton	202
Portsmouth North	Rainham Mark	203
	Farlington and Drayton	204
Luton South	Paulsgrove	205
	Biscot	206
	South	207

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Slough	Farnham	208
	Wexham Lea	209
Gosport	Anglesey	210
	Lee	211
Esher	Esher	212
	Molesey South	213
Chesham and Amersham	Amersham Common	214
	Hazemere North	215
Surrey East	Chaldon	216
	Valley	217
Sussex Mid	Burgess Hill	
	Franklands	218
	East Grinstead South	219
Hertfordshire South West	Berkhamstead Central	220
	Hayling	221
	Liss	222
Hampshire East	Fleet West	223
	Kemsing	224
Sevenoaks	Swanley Christchurch	225
	Goat Hall	226
	Waterhouse Farm	227
Chelmsford	Bullbrook	228
	Horton and Wraysbury	229
Berkshire East	Higham	230
	Vauxhall	231
Tonbridge and Malling	Hatfield North	232
	Welwyn East	233
Welwyn Hatfield	Ashbrook	234
	Royston East	235
Hertfordshire North	Bedgrove	236
	Princes Risborough	237
Aylesbury	Ashridge	238
	Gadebridge	239
Hertfordshire West	Allington	240
	Sutton Valence	241
Maidstone	Longmeadow	242
	Symonds Green	243
Stevenage		

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Bedfordshire Mid	Biggleswade Stratton	244
Romsey and Waterside	Kempston West	245
Canterbury	Fawley and Holbury	246
Colchester South and Maldon	Romsey Extra	247
Kent Mid	Barton	248
Isle of Wight	Sturry South	249
Milton Keynes	West Mersea	250
Faversham	Maldon North West	251
Thanet South	Walderslade	252
Wealden	Bearsted	253
Saffron Walden	Osborne	254
Newbury	Chale and Niton	255
New Forest	Church Green	256
Bexhill and Battle	Whaddon	257
Wantage	St Ann's	258
Witney	Davington Priory	259
Ashford	Sandwich	260
	St Lawrence	261
	Crowborough West	262
	Hartfield	263
	Clavering	264
	Takeley	265
	Craven	266
	Lambourn Valley	267
	Downlands	268
	Ringwood South	269
	Battle	270
	Ninfield	271
	Craven	272
	Segsbury	273
	Charlbury	274
	Freeland and Hanborough	275
	Ashford Hampden	276
	Chilham	277

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Cheltenham	College	278
	Pittville	279
Exeter	Heavitree	280
	Stoke Hill	281
Bournemouth East	Moordown	282
	West Southbourne	283
Gloucester	Barnwood	284
	Podsmead	285
Plymouth Sutton	Eggbuckland	286
	Plympton Erle	287
Woodspring	Clevedon East	288
	North Weston	289
Northavon	Hawkesbury	290
	Winterbourne	291
Weston-Super-Mare	Hutton	292
	Winscombe	293
Falmouth and Camborne	Arwenack	294
	Mawnan and Budock	295
Cirencester and Tewkesbury	Cirencester Watermoor	296
	Vale	297
South Hams	Modbury	298
	Totnes	299
Dorset West	Bridport South	300
	Yetminster	301
Dorset North	Motcombe	302
	Colehill	303
Tiverton	Clyst Valley	304
	Lowman	305
Teignbridge	Bradley	306
	Teignbridge West	307
Torrige and West Devon	Orchard Hill	308
	Tavistock South	309
Gloucestershire West	Alvington and	
	Aylburton	310
	Pillowell	311

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Westbury	Westbrook	312
Taunton	Malksham Forest	313
	Blackdown	314
Cornwall North	Milverton	315
	Padstow and St. Merryn	316
Cornwall South East	Stratton	317
	Collington	318
Sutton Coldfield	Lostwithiel	319
	Sutton Vesey	320
Birmingham Edgbaston	Sutton Vesey	321
	Harbone	322
Meriden	Harbone	323
	Knowle	324
Coventry South West	Meriden	325
	Westwood	326
Dudley West	Woodlands	327
	Brierley Hill	328
Coventry North West	Wordsley	329
	Bablake	330
Wrekin The	Sherbourne	331
	College	332
Stoke-on-Trent South	Leegomery	333
	Great Fenton	334
Staffordshire South	Meir Park	335
	Featherstone	336
Warwick and Leamington	Wombourne South East	337
	Leamington Willes	338
Worcestershire Mid	Whitnash	339
	Bowbrook	340
Wyre Forest	Ombersley	341
	Blakedown	342
Staffordshire South East	Sutton Park	343
	Amington	344
Nuneaton	Wilnecote	345
	Stockingford	346
	Whitestone	347

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Leominster	Valley of the Teme	348
	Ledbury	349
Ludlow	Bridgnoth Morfe	350
	Burford	351
Shrewsbury and Atcham	Condover	352
	Sundorne	353
Shropshire North	Market Drayton South	354
	Whitchurch North	355
Hereford	Three Elms	356
	Garron	357
Altrincham and Sale	Broadheath	358
	Village	359
Bolton West	Halliwell	360
	Smithills	361
Davyhulme	Mersey St Mary's	362
	Bucklow	363
Bolton North East	Brightmet	364
	Central	365
Worsley	Little Hulton	366
	Tyldesley East	367
Stalybridge and Hyde	Dukinfield	368
	Stalybridge North	369
Ashton Under Lyne	Ashton St Peter's	370
	Droylesden West	371
Oldham West	Chadderton Central	372
	Hollinwood	373
Denton and Reddish	North Reddish	374
	Denton West	375
Leigh	Atherton	376
	Leigh Central	377
Bolton South East	Burnden	378
	Harper Green	379
Wirral West	Rayden	380
	Thurstaston	381
Wallasey	Liscard	382
	Seacombe	383

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
St Helens North	Billinge and Seneley	
	Green	384
Knowsley South	Newton East	385
	Princess	386
Warrington South	Roby	387
	Appleton and Stretton	388
South Ribble	Latchford	389
	All Saints	390
Warrington North	St James Moss Side	391
	Croft	392
Burnley	Whitecross	393
	Briercliffe	394
Blackburn	Simonstone Hill	395
	Higher Croft	396
Preston	Moorgate	397
	Brookfield	398
Macclesfield	Larches	399
	Macclesfield East	400
Flyde	Prestbury	401
	Hey Houses	402
Morecambe and Lunesdale	Weeton and Westby	403
	Harbour	404
Ellesmere Port and Neston	Heysham South	405
	Burton and Ness	406
Crewe and Nantwich	Sutton	407
	Maw Green	408
Eddisbury	Willaston West	409
	Church	410
Ribble Valley	Helsby Central	411
	Cadley	412
Cardiff Central	Ribblesdale	413
	Cathays	414
Cardiff South and Penarth	Plasnewydd	415
	Llanrumney	416
	Llandough	417

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Rhondda	Trealaw	413
	Porth	419
Vale of Glamorgan	Court	420
	Dyfan	421
Pontypridd	Llantrisant	422
	Trallwy	423
Islwyn	Crumlin	424
	Ynysddu	425
Llanelli	No. 5	426
	No. 9	427
Cynon Valley	Aberaman South	428
	Penrhiwceiber	429
Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney	Penydarren	430
	Rhymney Upper	431
Blaenau Gwent	Badmington	432
	Ebbw Vale North	
	Central	433
Conwy	No. 6	434
	No. 18	435
Wrexham	No. 4	436
	No. 12	437
Ceredigion and Pembroke North	No. 18	438
	No. 33	439
Pembroke	No. 6	440
	No. 19	441
Clwyd South West	No. 16	442
	No. 20	443

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Rhondda	Trealaw	413
	Porth	419
Vale of Glamorgan	Court	420
	Dyfan	421
Pontypridd	Llantrisant	422
	Trallwy	423
Islwyn	Crumlin	424
	Ynysddu	425
Llanelli	No. 5	426
	No. 9	427
Cynon Valley	Aberaman South	428
	Penrhiwceiber	429
Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney	Penydarren	430
	Rhymney Upper	431
Blaenau Gwent	Badmington	432
	Ebbw Vale North	
	Central	433
Conwy	No. 6	434
	No. 18	435
Wrexham	No. 4	436
	No. 12	437
Ceredigion and Pembroke North	No. 18	438
	No. 33	439
Pembroke	No. 6	440
	No. 19	441
Clwyd South West	No. 16	442
	No. 20	443

SAMPLING POINTS

INNER CITY

The sampling points are listed, with their area codes, in the order in which they appeared in the stratification process.

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Sunderland South	Hendon	500
	St Michaels	501
Gateshead East	High Fell	502
	Leam	503
Sunderland North	Colliery	504
	Southwick	505
Tyne Bridge	Bensham	506
	Elswick	507
Middlesbrough	Acklam	508
	St Hilda's	509
Sheffield Heeley	Beauchiel	510
	Intake	511
Sheffield Central	Castle	512
	Netherthorpe	513
Bradford West	Heaton	514
	University	515
Bradford North	Bowling	516
	Eccleshill	517
Leeds West	Kirkstall	518
	Bramley	519
Leeds Central	City and Holbeck	520
	Richmond Hill	521
Kingston Upon Hull North	Orchard Park	522
	Stoneferry	523
Kingston Upon Hull West	Derringham	524
	Pickering	525
Kingston Upon Hull East	Holderness	526
	South Coates	527

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Leicester East	Humberstone	528
	Thorncroft	529
Nottingham East	Forest	530
	Radford	531
Leicester West	St Augustines	532
	Beaumont Leys	533
Nottingham North	Bulwell East	534
	Strelley	535
Hampstead and Highgate	Hampstead Town	536
	Belsize	537
Hornsey and Wood Green	Fortis Green	538
	Hornsey Vale	539
Westminster North	Bayswater	540
	Church Street	541
Holborn and St Pancras	Chalk Farm	542
	Holborn	543
Islington North	Junction	544
	Mildmay	545
Walthamstow	Higham Hill	546
	St James Street	547
Hackney North and Stoke Newington	Northfield	548
	South Defoe	549
Tottenham	Harringey	550
	South Tottenham	551
Newham North East	Manor Park	552
	Wall End	553
Dagenham	Chadwell Heath	554
	Triptons	555
Barking	Eastbury	556
	Parsloes	557
Hackney South and Shoreditch	Homerton	558
	Victoria	559
Bethnal Green and Stepney	St Katherine's	560
	Holy Trinity	561

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Bow and Poplar	Blackwell	562
	Milwall	563
Chelsea	Redcliffe	564
	Church	565
Fulham	Crabtree	566
	Sullivan	567
Ealing Southall	Elthorne	568
	Waxlow	569
Hammersmith	College Park and Old Oak	570
	Brook Green	571
Dulwich	Bellenden	572
	Ruskin	573
Lewisham West	Sydenham East	574
	St Andrew	575
Lewisham East	Hither Green	576
	Manor Lee	577
Lewisham Deptford	Blythe Hill	578
	Marlowe	579
Woolwich	Arsenal	580
	St Nicholas	581
Southwark and Bermondsey	Browning	582
	Dockyard	583
Putney	Thamesfield	584
	Parkside	585
Streatham	Clapham Park	586
	Town Hall	587
Croydon North West	Beulah	588
	Bensham Manor	589
Battersea	Latchmere	590
	Queenstown	591
Vauxhall	Clapham Town	592
	Oval	593

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Portsmouth South	Fratton	594
	St Jude	595
Southampton Itchen	Bitterne	596
	Peartree	597
Plymouth Drake	St Peter	598
	Stoke	599
Bristol East	Brislington East	600
	Lawrence Hill	601
Bristol South	Filwood	602
	Windmill Hill	603
Walsall South	Pleck	604
	Palfrey	605
Birmingham Hall Green	Brandwood	606
	Brandwood	607
West Bromwich East	Great Barr	608
	Newton	609
Coventry South East	Lower Stoke	610
	St Michael's	611
Birmingham Northfield	Weoley	612
	Weoley	613
Dudley East	Netherton and Woodside	614
	St Thomas's	615
Warley West	Rowley	616
	Blackheath	617
Walsall North	Bloxwich East	618
	Short Heath	619
Wolverhampton North East	Heathtown	620
	Wednesfield South	621
Birmingham Perry Barr	Kingstanding	622
	Oscott	623
Birmingham Ladywood	Ladywood	624
	Ladywood	625
Coventry North East	Henley	626
	Upper Stoke	627

<u>CONSTITUENCY</u>	<u>WARD</u>	<u>AREA CODE</u>
Wolverhampton South East	Bilston East	528
Birmingham Hodge Hill	Ettingshall	629
Birmingham Sparkbrook	Hodge Hill	630
Stoke-on-Trent Central	Hodge Hill	631
Manchester Withington	Fox Hollies	632
Stretford	Fox Hollies	633
Manchester Blackley	Berry Hill	634
Manchester Gorton	Hanley Green	635
Liverpool Garston	Barlow Moor	636
Birkenhead	Withington	637
Salford East,	Clifford	638
Liverpool West Derby	Stretford	639
Bootle	Charlestown	640
Liverpool Walton	Lightbowne	641
Liverpool Riverside	Levenshulme	642
	Fallowfield	643
	Speke	644
	Woolton	645
	Birkenhead	646
	Oxton	647
	Broughton East	648
	Pendleton	649
	Croxteth	650
	Gillmoss	651
	Derby	652
	Netherton	653
	County	654
	Melrose	655
	Vauxhall	656
	Granby	657

APPENDIX B

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

ADDRESS RECORD SHEET

COMPLETED FOR EVERY ADDRESS

10 DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF PAGE 2 TO ENSURE RANDOMISATION OF SELECTION PROCESS

NOP/9888
(1,4)

BRITISH CRIME SURVEY 1984

ADDRESS RECORD SHEET

AREA CODE

5 6

SERIAL No.

13 19

POST CODE - ONLY IF WRITTEN ON ELECTORAL REGISTER

1ST PART | 2ND PART
_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|_____|
(12)(13)(14)(15)(16)(17)(18)

No. OF ELECTORS ON REGISTER

_____|_____|
(19)(20)

RECORD OF CALLS TO CONTACT ADDRESS

CALL No.	DATE	DAY	TIME	RESULT
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

CONTACTS AND NON-CONTACTS

ADDRESS ON REGISTER IS

(24)

- Whole house - detached 1
- semi-detached .. 2
- mid-terraced ... 3
- end terrace 4
- Maisonette 5
- Flat - purpose built 6 SEE
- converted 7 BELOW
- Rooms/bedsitter..... 8

IF FLAT, CODE BELOW

(25)

- Self-contained 1
- Not self-contained 2
- Don't know 3

(26)

- Building has less than 5 floors 1
- Building has 5 or more floors. 2

CONTACTS ONLY

DATE OF INTERVIEW

DAY MONTH
 _____ Feb = 2
 _____ Mar = 3
 (27)(28) (29) etc.

DAY OF WEEK

Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Sun
 1 ... 2 ... 3 ... 4 ... 5 ... 6 ... 7 (30)

OFFICE USE ONLY

BATCH CODE

_____|_____|_____|_____|
(21)(22)(23)

Q.1 Did you get information about people living here?

(31)

- Yes 1
- No 2 GIVE REASON BELOW

- ↓ (32)
- No trace of address 1
 - Vacant/derelect 2
 - Demolished 3
 - Business/Industrial* 4
 - Institution* 5
 - Refused to give details 6
 - Household away until 7

No reply after 5 or more calls 8

*Give details _____

Q.2 Did you interview selected person?

(33)

- Yes 1
- No 2 GIVE REASON BELOW

- ↓ (34)
- No contact after 5+ calls 1
 - Personal refusal 2
 - Broken appointment 3
 - Ill (at home) during survey period. 4
 - Away/in hospital during survey period 5
 - Senile/incapacitated 6
 - Not adequate English 7
 - Proxy refusal 8
 - Other (WRITE IN)

INTERVIEWER NUMBER

_____|_____|_____|_____|
(35)(36)(37)(38)

INTERVIEWER NAME

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

1. RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER. (39) IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
IF MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO B.
3. CAN YOU IDENTIFY HOUSEHOLD OF UNDERLINED ELECTOR OR HOUSEHOLD NOW LIVING IN THE PART OF THE OCCUPATION WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR USED TO LIVE? Yes 1 GO TO C
No 2 GO TO F

- C. ESTABLISH HOW MANY OF THE ELECTORS LISTED ON THE REGISTER, INCLUDING THE UNDERLINED ELECTOR, WERE IN THE UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S HOUSEHOLD IN OCTOBER 1982. (41) NOW GO TO D.

ALL SINGLE HOUSEHOLD ADDRESSES AND ALL MULTI-HOUSEHOLD ADDRESSES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFIED.

- D. READ OUT NAMES OF ELECTORS (IN UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S HOUSEHOLD)
Do all these people still live here? Yes 1 ASK E
No 2 GO TO F
- E. Does anyone else aged 16 or over apart from these people live here as part of this household? Yes 1 GO TO F
No 2 INTERVIEW UNDERLINED ELECTOR

ALL EXCEPT CASES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR ALREADY CHOSEN FOR INTERVIEW.

- F. Including yourself, how many people aged 16 or over live here (as part of your household)? (44) (45)

4.B. IF UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S ADDRESS NOT IDENTIFIED ASK FOR NUMBER OF PEOPLE AT WHOLE ADDRESS

IF ONLY ONE PERSON, INTERVIEW THAT PERSON
IF MORE THAN ONE, GO TO G.

- i. LIST ALL PERSONS 16+ IN GRID BELOW, LIST MALES FIRST, THEN FEMALES, LIST OLDEST TO YOUNGEST WITHIN SEX. DO NOT WRITE IN SURNAMES - USE INITIALS OR FIRST NAMES ONLY

PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	6	7

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

A. RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER.

(39)

IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
IF MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO B.

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Do all these people still live here?

Yes 1 ASK E
No 2 GO TO F

E. Does anyone else aged 16 or over apart from these people live here as part of this household?

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No 2 INTERVIEW UNDERLINED ELECTOR

ALL EXCEPT CASES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR ALREADY CHOSEN FOR INTERVIEW.

F. Including yourself, how many people aged 16 or over live here (as part of your household)?

(44) (45)

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N.B. IF UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S ADDRESS NOT IDENTIFIED ASK FOR NUMBER OF PEOPLE AT WHOLE ADDRESS

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PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	1	3	2	2	6	3	5	6

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

A. RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER. (39) IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
IF MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO B.

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ALL EXCEPT CASES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR ALREADY CHOSEN FOR INTERVIEW.

F. Including yourself, how many people aged 16 or over live here (as part of your household)? (44) (45)

G. IF UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S ADDRESS NOT IDENTIFIED ASK FOR NUMBER OF PEOPLE AT WHOLE ADDRESS

IF ONLY ONE PERSON, INTERVIEW THAT PERSON
IF MORE THAN ONE, GO TO G.

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PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	2	2	1	1	5	2	4	5

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

1. RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER. (39) IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
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No 2 GO TO F

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ALL SINGLE HOUSEHOLD ADDRESSES AND ALL MULTI-HOUSEHOLD ADDRESSES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFIED.

7. READ OUT NAMES OF ELECTORS (IN UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S HOUSEHOLD)
Do all these people still live here?
Yes 1 ASK E (42)
No 2 GO TO F

8. Does anyone else aged 16 or over apart from these people live here as part of this household?
Yes 1 GO TO F (43)
No 2 INTERVIEW UNDERLINED ELECTOR

ALL EXCEPT CASES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR ALREADY CHOSEN FOR INTERVIEW.

9. Including yourself, how many people aged 16 or over live here (as part of your household)? (44) (45) (44) (45)

N.B. IF UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S ADDRESS NOT IDENTIFIED ASK FOR NUMBER OF PEOPLE AT WHOLE ADDRESS

IF ONLY ONE PERSON, INTERVIEW THAT PERSON
IF MORE THAN ONE, GO TO G.

10. LIST ALL PERSONS 16+ IN GRID BELOW, LIST MALES FIRST, THEN FEMALES, LIST OLDEST TO YOUNGEST WITHIN SEX. DO NOT WRITE IN SURNAMES - USE INITIALS OR FIRST NAMES ONLY.

PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	1	1	4	5	4	1	3	4

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

A. RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER. (39) IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
IF MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO B.

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Do all these people still live here? Yes 1 ASK E
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E. Does anyone else aged 16 or over apart from these people live here as part of this household? Yes 1 GO TO F
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ALL EXCEPT CASES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR ALREADY CHOSEN FOR INTERVIEW.

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PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	2	3	3	4	3	7	2	3

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER.

(39)

IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
IF MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO B.

(38)

CAN YOU IDENTIFY HOUSEHOLD OF UNDERLINED ELECTOR OR HOUSEHOLD NOW LIVING IN THE PART OF THE OCCUPATION WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR USED TO LIVE?

Yes 1 GO TO C
No 2 GO TO F

(40)

ESTABLISH HOW MANY OF THE ELECTORS LISTED ON THE REGISTER, INCLUDING THE UNDERLINED ELECTOR, WERE IN THE UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S HOUSEHOLD IN OCTOBER 1982.

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NOW GO TO C.

(41)

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Do all these people still live here?

Yes 1 ASK E
No 2 GO TO F

(42)

Does anyone else aged 16 or over apart from these people live here as part of this household?

Yes 1 GO TO F
No 2 INTERVIEW UNDERLINED ELECTOR

(43)

ALL EXCEPT CASES WHERE UNDERLINED ELECTOR ALREADY CHOSEN FOR INTERVIEW.

Including yourself, how many people aged 16 or over live here (as part of your household)?

(44) (45)

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(14)

15

B. IF UNDERLINED ELECTOR'S ADDRESS NOT IDENTIFIED ASK FOR NUMBER OF PEOPLE AT WHOLE ADDRESS

IF ONLY ONE PERSON, INTERVIEW THAT PERSON
IF MORE THAN ONE, GO TO G.

LIST ALL PERSONS 16+ IN GRID BELOW, LIST MALES FIRST, THEN FEMALES, LIST OLDEST TO YOUNGEST WITHIN SEX. DO NOT WRITE IN SURNAMES - USE INITIALS OR FIRST NAMES ONLY.

PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	1	2	2	3	2	6	1	2

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

A. RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER. (39) IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
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PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	2	1	1	2	1	5	8	1

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

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2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	2	2	3	5	5	3	6	8

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

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2	7
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4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	1	3	4	1	6	4	7	9

RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

A. RECORD NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS LIVING AT ADDRESS SHOWN ON REGISTER. (39)
 IF ONLY ONE HOUSEHOLD GO TO D.
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PERSON 1	PERSON 6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD/ADDRESS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
INTERVIEW PERSON NUMBER	1	1	1	2	4	4	2	5	7

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION 1

NOP/9888

AREA CODE 3, 5, 7

1984 BRITISH CRIME SURVEY

SERIAL No. 3) (9)

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS
WITH SERIAL NUMBERS ENDING IN AN ODD NUMBER

02 (10/11)

TIME MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE STARTED

1 (12)

Q.1 I would like you first of all to think of the area round here, and what you think are the best and worst things about living here. Firstly, can you tell me what you personally think are the best things about living in this area? Anything else? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Transport/access to places 1
- Shops 2
- Parks/sports/leisure facilities 3
- Schools/colleges 4
- Housing 5
- Quiet/peaceful 6
- Friendly/near friends/good neighbours 7
- Safe/lack of crime 8
- General convenience of the area 9
- Good area/just like it 0
- In countryside/near countryside X
- Know the area/it's familiar Y
- Other (WRITE IN FULLY AND CODE)

(13)

(13

/

(15)

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

0 X Y

(16)

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

0 X Y

(17)

Q.2 And what would you say are the worst things about living in this area? Anything else?

IF MORE THAN ONE THING MENTIONED ASK: Of the problems you have mentioned, which one do you think is the worst problem?

Q.3 Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with living in the area?

- Very satisfied 1
- Satisfied 2
- Dissatisfied 3
- Very dissatisfied 4
- Don't know 5

Q.4 In some neighbourhoods people do things together and try to help each other while in other areas people mostly go their own way. In general, what kind of neighbourhood would you say you live in; is it one where people mostly help each other, or where people mostly go their own way?

- Help each other 1
- Go own way 2
- Mixture 3
- Don't know 4

Q.5 How difficult is it for you to tell a stranger in your neighbourhood from someone who lives here? Is it READ OUT

- Very easy 1
- Fairly easy 2
- Fairly difficult 3
- Very difficult 4
- Don't know 5

Q.6 How long have you lived in this area?

- Under 1 year 1
- 1 but under 5 years 2
- 5 but under 10 years ... 3
- 10 but under 20 years .. 4
- 20 years or more 5

Q.7(a) How safe do you feel walking alone in this area after dark. Would you say you feel (READ OUT)

(NOTE: IF RESPONDENT NEVER GOES OUT ALONE AT NIGHT, PROBE 'How safe would you feel ... ?')

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------|
| Very safe | 1 | |
| Fairly safe | 2 | GO TO Q.8 |
| A bit unsafe | 3 | |
| or Very unsafe | 4 | ASK Q.7(b) |

Q.7(b) Why do you feel unsafe?

- Fear of being mugged 1
- Too dark 2
- No-one about 3
- Hearsay (what other people say) 4
- People hanging about/gangs/strange people ... 5
- General fear something may happen 6
- Other (WRITE IN AND RING) 7
- Don't know 8

ASK ALL

Most of us worry at some time or other about being the victim of a crime, and I would like you to tell me how worried you are about being the victim of different types of crime.

SHOWCARD A Using one of the phrases on this card, could you tell me how worried you are about having your home broken into

READ OUT EACH CRIME IN TURN

	<u>Very</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Fairly</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Not very</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>at all</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>know</u>	
(a) Having your home broken into and something stolen	1	2	3	4	5	(23)
(b) Being mugged and robbed	1	2	3	4	5	(24)
<u>(c)-(d) ASK WOMEN ONLY. MEN GO TO (e)</u>						
(c) Being raped	1	2	3	4	5	(25)
(d) Being sexually molested or pestered	1	2	3	4	5	(26)

ASK ALL

(e) Having your home or property damaged by vandals	1	2	3	4	5	(27)
(f) Being attacked by strangers	1	2	3	4	5	(28)
(g) Being insulted or bothered by strangers	1	2	3	4	5	(29)

Q.9(a) I would now like to talk about the chance of certain crimes happening. Some crimes are of course, more likely to happen to some people than to others. I am going to read out a list of crimes and for each one, I would like you to tell me from this card SHOWCARD B how likely you think this crime is to happen to you in the next year. READ OUT EACH IN TURN AND CODE BELOW

	Certain to	Very likely	Fairly likely	Fairly unlikely	Not at all likely	Certain not to	Don't know
Having your home or property damaged by vandals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Being mugged and robbed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Being attacked by strangers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Having your home broken into and something taken	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ASK WOMEN ONLY							
Being raped	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Being sexually molested or pestered	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q.9(b) Thinking about a hundred houses around here, about how many of these hundred houses do you think will be burgled in the next year? IF DON'T KNOW ASK: Well how many would you guess?

WRITE IN

--	--	--

(No idea = xxx) (36)(37)(38)

Q.9(c) Do you think your own chances of being burgled are about the same as everyone else's around here, or more, or less than everyone else's around here?

About the same	1
More than everyone else's	2
Less than everyone else's	3
No idea	4

Q.9(d) And thinking about a hundred average people around here of all different types, about how many of these hundred people do you think will be mugged in the next year? IF DON'T KNOW ASK: Well how many would you guess?

WRITE IN

--	--	--

(No idea = xxx) (40) (41) (42)

Q.9(e) Do you think your own chances of being mugged are about the same as everyone else's around here or more, or less than everyone else's around here?

About the same	1
More than everyone else's	2
Less than everyone else's	3
No idea	4

Q.10 For the following things I read out, can you tell me if they are very common, fairly common, not very common, or not at all common in your area. Firstly, how common or uncommon are READ OUT EACH IN TURN AND CODE BELOW

	Very Common	Fairly Common	Not very Common	Not at all Common	Don't know
(a) Noisy neighbours or loud parties	1	2	3	4	5
(b) Graffiti on walls or buildings	1	2	3	4	5
(c) Teenagers hanging around on the streets	1	2	3	4	5
(d) Drunks or tramps on the streets	1	2	3	4	5
(e) Rubbish and litter lying about	1	2	3	4	5

EXPERIENCE AS A VICTIM

The next few questions concern things that may have happened to you over the ~~thirteen~~, ~~fourteen~~ months since the first of January 1983, in which you may have been the victim of a crime or offence. I am only concerned with incidents which have happened to you personally or to other members of your household - that is people living with you and catered for by the same person as you.

I don't just want to know about serious incidents - I want to know about small things too. It is often difficult to remember exactly when things happen, so I will take the questions slowly and I would like you to think carefully about them.

First, I need to ask a few questions to find out which parts of the questionnaire apply to you and which don't.

Q.11 First of all does anyone in this household own or have the regular use of a motorcycle, scooter or moped?

Yes 1 GO TO Q.13 (49)
 No 2 ASK Q.12

Q.12 Can I check, has anyone in this household owned or had the regular use of a motorcycle, scooter or moped at any time since the first of January 1983?

Yes 1 (50)
 No 2

ASK ALL

Q.13 Does anyone in this household own or have the regular use of a car, van or other motor vehicle?

Yes 1 GO TO Q.15 (51)
 No 2 ASK Q.14

Q.14 Can I just check: has anyone in this household owned or had the regular use of a car, van or other motor vehicle at any time since the first of January 1983?

Yes 1 (52)
 No 2

Q.15 INTERVIEWER CHECK - IS THERE A "YES" ANSWER AT Q.11 OR Q.12 OR Q.13 OR Q.14

Yes A ASK Q.16
 No B GO TO Q.19

Q.16 During the ~~thirteen~~/~~fourteen~~ months since the first of January 1983 have you or anyone else now in your household had their car, van, motorcycle or other motor vehicle stolen or driven away without permission? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

--	--

(53)(54) (53 / 54)

Q.17 And in the time since the first of January 1983 has anyone had anything stolen off their vehicle or out of it (parts of the vehicle, personal possession or other things)? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

--	--

(55)(56) (55 / 56)

Q.18 And apart from this, in that time has anyone had their vehicle tampered with or damaged by vandals or people out to steal? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

[] []
(57)(58)

ASK ALL

Q.19 Does anyone in this household own a bicycle?

Yes 1 GO TO Q.21
No 2 ASK Q.20

Q.20 Can I just check, has anyone in this household owned a bicycle at any time since the first of January 1983?

Yes 1 ASK Q.21
No 2 GO TO Q.22

Q.21 During the *thirteen/fourteen* months since the first of January 1983, have you or anyone else now in your household had a bicycle stolen? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

[] []
(61) (62)

NB IF TWO BICYCLES TAKEN AT ONE TIME, COUNT AS ONE INCIDENT

Q.22 Can I just check: how many years have you lived at this address?

Less than 1 year 1 GO TO Q.24
1 but less than 2 years ... 2 ASK Q.23
2 but less than 5 years ... 3
5 but less than 10 years ... 4 GO TO
10 years or more 5 Q-32

Q.23 Were you living at this address on the first of January 1983?

Yes 1 GO TO Q-32
No 2 ASK Q.24

Q.24 I would like you to think back to the place or places you were living between the first of January 1983 and the time you moved here. Between the first of January 1983 and the time you moved here, did anyone get into the place you were living without permission and steal or try to steal anything? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

[] []
(65)(66)

Q.25 Apart from this, in that time did anyone get into your *house/flat* without permission and cause damage? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

[] []
(67)(68)

Q.26 Apart from this, in that time have you had any evidence that someone had tried to get in without permission to steal or to cause damage? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(69)(70)

(69)
70

Q.27 Apart from this, in that time was anything stolen out of your house/flat? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(71)(72)

(71)
72

Q.28 Apart from this, in the time between the first of January 1983 and the time you moved here did you ever have the milk stolen from outside your house/flat? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(73)(74)

(73)
/ 74

Q.29 And apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time was anything else that belonged to someone in your household stolen from outside the house/flat - from the doorstep, the garden or the garage for example? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(75)(76)

(75)
/ 76

Q.30 And again, apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time did anyone deliberately deface or do damage to your house/flat or to anything outside it that belonged to someone in your household? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(77)(78)

(77)
/ 78

Q.31 I would now like you to think about the time since you moved here. Since you moved here has anyone got into this house/flat without permission and stolen or tried to steal anything? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(79)(80)

NOW GO TO Q.33

(79)
/ 80

ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE LIVED AT THEIR PRESENT ADDRESS SINCE JANUARY 1ST 1983
OTHERS GO TO Q.33

NEW CAR
DUP COL
1 - 9

(03) (10/

Q.32 In the thirteen/fourteen months since the first of January 1983 has anyone got into this house/flat without permission and stolen or tried to steal anything?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(12)(13)

(12)
13

ASK ALL

Q. 33 Apart from this, in that time did anyone get into your *house/flat* without permission and cause damage? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(14)(15)

Q. 34 Apart from this, in that time have you had any evidence that someone had tried to get in without permission to steal or to cause damage? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(16)(17)

Q. 35 Apart from this, in that time was anything stolen out of your *house/flat*? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(18)(19)

Q. 36 Apart from this, in that time did you ever have the milk stolen from outside your *house/flat*? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(20)(21)

Q. 37 And apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time was anything else that belonged to someone in your household stolen from outside the *house/flat* - from the doorstep, the garden or the garage for example? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(22)(23)

Q. 38 And again, apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time did anyone deliberately deface or do damage to your *house/flat* or to anything outside it that belonged to someone in your household? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(24)(25)

(1

1

(11

/

15

(20

(22

/

23

(24

/

25

ASK ALL

Q.39

The next few questions are about things that may have happened to you personally - not the other people in your household - in the ~~thirteen~~ ^{fourteen} months since the first of January 1983. Please include anything that happened to you during that time - at home, in the street, at work, in a shop, in a park, on a train or anywhere else.

Apart from anything you have mentioned already, since the first of January 1983, have you had anything you were carrying stolen - out of your hands or from your pockets or from a bag or case? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(26) (27)

26

27

Q.40

Apart from this, in that time has anyone tried to steal something you were carrying - out of your hands or from your pockets or from a bag or case? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(28) (29)

28

29

Q.41

And apart from this, in that time has anything else of yours been stolen, from a cloakroom, an office, a car or anywhere else you left it? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(30) (31)

30

31

Q.42

And apart from this, in that time has anything else of yours been deliberately damaged or tampered with by vandals or people out to steal? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(32) (33)

32

33

Q.43

And again apart from anything you have already mentioned, since the first of January 1983 has anyone (including people you know well) deliberately hit you with their fists or with a weapon of any sort or kicked you or used force or violence on you in any other way? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(34) (35)

34

35

Q.44

And in that time, has anyone threatened to damage things of yours or threatened to use force or violence on you in a way that actually frightened you? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(36) (37)

36

37

FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY, MALE GO TO Q.49

Q.45

Since the first of January 1983, have you been sexually interfered with, assaulted or attacked, either by someone you knew or by a stranger? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(38) (39)

38

39

Q.46 Apart from anything you have mentioned already, since the first of January 1983 have you been sexually pestered or insulted by anyone?

Yes 1 ASK Q.47
No 2 GO TO Q.49

Q.47 How many times since January 1st 1983?

(41)(42)

Q.48 Can you tell me what happened (on the last occasion)? PROBE FOR: Who was involved, where it occurred, and what happened. WRITE IN FULLY AND THEN CODE BELOW

<u>Location</u> (44)	<u>Person responsible</u> (45)
At work 1	Someone at work 1
On street 2	Someone else known to respondent 2
Other 3	Someone not known to respondent 3

ASK ALL

Q.49 I have now just got to copy the answers about incidents you have experienced onto this page. CHECK BACK TO QUESTIONS LISTED BELOW. FOR EACH, CODE THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS - IF NONE CODE 0, IF 10 OR MORE CODE 9. NOTE THAT Q.s 28, 36 AND 47 ARE NOT RE-RECORDED HERE.

		<u>PRESENT HOME</u>	
Q.16 Vehicle theft	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.31 or Q.32 Burglary	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.17 Theft from vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.33 Break-in with damage	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.18 Damage to vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.34 Attempted burglary	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.21 Bicycle theft	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.35 Theft from dwelling	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u>FORMER HOME (IF APPLICABLE)</u>		Q.37 Theft outside dwelling (NOT MILK BOTTLES)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.24 Burglary	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.38 Damage to dwelling	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.25 Break-in with damage	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.39 Theft from person	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.26 Attempted burglary	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.40 Attempted theft from person	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.27 Theft from dwelling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.41 Other theft	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.29 Theft outside building (NOT MILK BOTTLES)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.42 Other damage	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.30 Damage to dwelling	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.43 Assault	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.44 Threats	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.45 Sexual assault (FEMALE ONLY)	<input type="checkbox"/>

CHECK Q.49. IF ALL CRIMES ARE 0 OR NOT APPLICABLE GO TO Q.53. IF NO CRIME HAS MORE THAN ONE INCIDENT, GO TO Q.51. IF ANY CRIME HAS TWO OR MORE INCIDENTS ASK Q.50 FOR EACH CRIME WITH TWO OR MORE INCIDENTS.

Q.50

You mentioned (NUMBER) incidents of (TYPE OF OFFENCE). Were any of these very similar incidents, where the same thing was done under the same circumstances and probably by the same people?

Yes	1 RECORD DETAILS BELOW	146
No	2 GO TO Q.51	

<u>QUESTION NUMBER</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN SERIES</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

IF ANY INCIDENTS RECORDED AT Q.49

Q.51 So can I just check

- | | | | | |
|--|---------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|
| a) RE-RECORD TOTAL NUMBER OF <u>SERIES</u> OF INCIDENTS FROM Q.50 | (47/48) | <input type="text"/> | Series | (47/48) |
| b) RE-RECORD TOTAL NUMBER OF <u>OTHER SINGLE</u> INCIDENTS FROM Q.49 | (49/50) | <input type="text"/> | Incidents | (49/50) |
| c) CODE OVERALL TOTAL - a) + b) | (51/52) | <input type="text"/> | Series or Incidents | (51/52) |

IF TOTAL AT c) IS 1, 2, 3 OR 4 - COMPLETE VICTIM FORM FOR EACH INCIDENT OR SERIES OF INCIDENTS - COMPLETE Qs. 53 AND 54 BEFORE COMPLETING VICTIM FORMS.

- IF TOTAL AT c) IS 5 OR MORE
- COMPLETE ONLY FOUR VICTIM FORMS. WORK BACK FROM THE END OF THE LIST AT Q.49, AND COMPLETE VICTIM FORMS FOR THE FOUR INCIDENTS OR SERIES YOU COME TO FIRST.
 - IF THIS MEANS CHOOSING OUT OF INCIDENTS AT THE SAME QUESTION, TAKE THE MOST RECENT.
 - RECORD AT Q.52 OVERLEAF THE INCIDENTS OR SERIES RECORDED AT Q.49 FOR WHICH A VICTIM FORM WAS ~~NOT~~ COMPLETED.

IF 5 OR MORE INCIDENTS OR SERIES RECORDED AT Q.51(c)

Q.52 RECORD BELOW ANY INCIDENTS OR SERIES FOR WHICH VICTIM FORMS WERE NOT COMPLETED. WRITE IN NUMBER OF INCIDENTS AT EACH QUESTION FOR WHICH A VICTIM FORM WAS NOT COMPLETED - IF 10 OR MORE AT ANY QUESTION, WRITE IN 9.

- | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------|--|--------------------------|
| Q.16 Vehicle theft | <input type="checkbox"/> | (53) | PRESENT HOME | |
| Q.17 Theft from vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (54) | Q.31 or Q.32 Burglary | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.18 Damage to vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (55) | Q.33 Break in with damage | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.21 Bicycle theft | <input type="checkbox"/> | (56) | Q.34 Attempted burglary | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <u>FORMER HOME (IF APPLICABLE)</u> | | | Q.35 Theft from dwelling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.24 Burglary | <input type="checkbox"/> | (57) | Q.37 Theft outside dwelling (NOT MILK BOTTLES) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.25 Break in with damage | <input type="checkbox"/> | (58) | Q.38 Damage to dwelling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.26 Attempted burglary | <input type="checkbox"/> | (59) | Q.39 Theft from person | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.27 Theft from dwelling | <input type="checkbox"/> | (60) | Q.40 Attempted theft from person | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.29 Theft outside building (NOT MILK BOTTLES) | <input type="checkbox"/> | (61) | Q.41 Other theft | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Q.30 Damage to dwelling | <input type="checkbox"/> | (62) | Q.42 Other damage | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | Q.43 Assault | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | Q.44 Threats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | Q.45 Sexual assault (FEMALE ONLY) | <input type="checkbox"/> |

ASK ALL

- Q.53 INTERVIEWER RECORD IF ANYONE ELSE WAS IN THE ROOM DURING MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE - CODE ALL THAT APPLY
- Q.54 INTERVIEWER RECORD - ARE THERE ANY VICTIM FORMS TO BE COMPLETED FOR THIS RESPONDENT
- Q.55 INTERVIEWER CHECK - WHAT IS THE LAST DIGIT OF THE SERIAL NUMBER?

- No - no-one 1
 Yes - child/children under 16 . 2
 Yes - adult/adults 3

Yes 1 FILL IN TIME BELOW, THEN GO TO VICTIM FORM
 No 2 GO TO Q.55

0,1,2,3 ... 1 FILL IN TIME BELOW THEN GO TO FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

4 - 9 2 FILL IN TIME BELOW AND CLOSE INTERVIEW

TIME MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE ENDED _____

LENGTH OF MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE MINUTES
 (78)(79)

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION 2

(5) (0)

1984 BRITISH CRIME SURVEY

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

(8) (9)

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS WITH SERIAL NUMBERS ENDING IN AN ODD NUMBER

02 (10/11)
2 (12)

TIME MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE STARTED

Q.1 I would like you first of all to think of the area round here, and what you think are the best and worst things about living here. Firstly, can you tell me what you personally think are the best things about living in this area? Anything else? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Transport/access to places 1
- Shops 2
- Parks/sports/leisure facilities 3
- Schools/colleges 4
- Housing 5
- Quiet/peaceful 6
- Friendly/near friends/good neighbours 7
- Safe/lack of crime 8
- General convenience of the area 9
- Good area/just like it 0
- In countryside/near countryside X
- Know the area/it's familiar Y
- Other (WRITE IN FULLY AND CODE)

(13)

- Nothing 2
- Don't know 3

(14)

Q.2 And what would you say are the worst things about living in this area? Anything else?

IF MORE THAN ONE THING MENTIONED ASK: Of the problems you have mentioned, which one do you think is the worst problem?

Q.3 Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with living in the area?

- Very satisfied 1
- Satisfied 2
- Dissatisfied 3
- Very dissatisfied 4
- Don't know 5

Q.4 In some neighbourhoods people do things together and try to help each other while in other areas people mostly go their own way. In general, what kind of neighbourhood would you say you live in; is it one where people mostly help each other, or where people mostly go their own way?

- Help each other 1
 - Go own way 2
 - Mixture 3
 - Don't know 4
- (18)

Q.5 How difficult is it for you to tell a stranger in your neighbourhood from someone who lives here? Is it READ OUT

- Very easy 1
 - Fairly easy 2
 - Fairly difficult 3
 - Very difficult 4
 - Don't know 5
- (19)

Q.6 How long have you lived in this area?

- Under 1 year 1
 - 1 but under 5 years 2
 - 5 but under 10 years ... 3
 - 10 but under 20 years .. 4
 - 20 years or more 5
- (20)

Q.7(a) How safe do you feel walking alone in this area after dark. Would you say you feel (READ OUT)
 (NOTE: IF RESPONDENT NEVER GOES OUT ALONE AT NIGHT, PROBE 'How safe would you feel ... ?')

- Very safe 1
 - Fairly safe 2
 - A bit unsafe 3
 - or Very unsafe 4
- | | |
|---|------------|
| 1 | GO TO Q.8 |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | ASK Q.7(b) |
- (21)

Q.7(b) Why do you feel unsafe?

- Fear of being mugged 1
 - Too dark 2
 - No-one about 3
 - Hearsay (what other people say) 4
 - People hanging about/gangs/strange people ... 5
 - General fear something may happen 6
 - Other (WRITE IN AND RING) 7
 - Don't know 8
- (22)

ASK ALL

Q.8

Most of us worry at some time or other about being the victim of a crime, and I would like you to tell me how worried you are about being the victim of different types of crime.

SHOWCARD A Using one of the phrases on this card, could you tell me how worried you are about having your home broken into

READ OUT EACH CRIME IN TURN

	<u>Very</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Fairly</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Not very</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>at all</u> <u>worried</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>know</u>
(a) Having your home broken into and something stolen	1	2	3	4	5
(b) Being mugged and robbed	1	2	3	4	5

(c)-(d) ASK WOMEN ONLY. MEN GO TO (e)

(c) Being raped	1	2	3	4	5
(d) Being sexually molested or pestered	1	2	3	4	5

ASK ALL

(e) Having your home or property damaged by vandals	1	2	3	4	5
(f) Being attacked by strangers	1	2	3	4	5
(g) Being insulted or bothered by strangers	1	2	3	4	5

3(a) I would now like to talk about the chance of certain crimes happening. Some crimes are of course, more likely to happen to some people than to others. I am going to read out a list of crimes and for each one, I would like you to tell me from this card SHOWCARD B how likely you think this crime is to happen to you in the next year. READ OUT EACH IN TURN AND CODE BELOW

	Certain to	Very likely	Fairly likely	Fairly unlikely	Not at all likely	Certain not to	Don't know	
Having your home or property damaged by vandals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(30)
Being mugged and robbed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(31)
Being attacked by strangers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(32)
Having your home broken into and something taken	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(33)
ASK WOMEN ONLY								
Being raped	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(34)
Being sexually molested or pestered	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(35)

9(b) Thinking about a hundred houses around here, about how many of these hundred houses do you think will be burgled in the next year? IF DON'T KNOW ASK: Well how many would you guess?

WRITE IN

--	--	--

 (36) / (38)

(No idea = XXX) (36)(37)(38)

9(c) Do you think your own chances of being burgled are about the same as everyone else's around here, or more, or less than everyone else's around here?

About the same 1
 More than everyone else's 2
 Less than everyone else's 3
 No idea 4

(39)

9(d) And thinking about a hundred average people around here of all different types, about how many of these hundred people do you think will be mugged in the next year? IF DON'T KNOW ASK: Well how many would you guess?

WRITE IN

--	--	--

 (40) / (42)

(No idea = XXX) (40)(41)(42)

9(e) Do you think your own chances of being mugged are about the same as everyone else's around here or more, or less than everyone else's around here?

About the same 1
 More than everyone else's 2
 Less than everyone else's 3
 No idea 4

(43)

10 For the following things I read out, can you tell me if they are very common, fairly common, not very common, or not at all common in your area. Firstly, how common or uncommon are READ OUT EACH IN TURN AND CODE BELOW

	Very Common	Fairly Common	Not very Common	Not at all Common	Don't know	
(a) Noisy neighbours or loud parties	1	2	3	4	5	(44)
(b) Graffiti on walls or buildings	1	2	3	4	5	(45)
(c) Teenagers hanging around on the streets	1	2	3	4	5	(46)
(d) Drunks or tramps on the streets	1	2	3	4	5	(47)
(e) Rubbish and litter lying about	1	2	3	4	5	(48)

EXPERIENCE AS A VICTIM

The next few questions concern things that may have happened to you over the ~~thirteen~~^{fourteen} months since the first of January 1983, in which you may have been the victim of a crime or offence. I am only concerned with incidents which have happened to you personally or to other members of your household - that is people living with you and catered for by the same person as you.

I don't just want to know about serious incidents - I want to know about small things too. It is often difficult to remember exactly when things happen, so I will take the questions slowly and I would like you to think carefully about them.

First, I need to ask a few questions to find out which parts of the questionnaire apply to you and which don't.

Q.11 First of all does anyone in this household own or have the regular use of a motorcycle, scooter or moped?

Yes 1 GO TO Q.13
No 2 ASK Q.12

Q.12 Can I check, has anyone in this household owned or had the regular use of a motorcycle, scooter or moped at any time since the first of January 1983?

Yes 1
No 2

ASK ALL

Q.13 Does anyone in this household own or have the regular use of a car, van or other motor vehicle?

Yes 1 GO TO Q.15
No 2 ASK Q.14

Q.14 Can I just check: has anyone in this household owned or had the regular use of a car, van or other motor vehicle at any time since the first of January 1983?

Yes 1
No 2

Q.15 INTERVIEWER CHECK - IS THERE A "YES" ANSWER AT Q.11 OR Q.12 OR Q.13 OR Q.14

Yes A ASK Q.16
No B GO TO Q.19

Q.16 During the ~~thirteen~~^{fourteen} months since the first of January 1983 have you or anyone else now in your household had their car, van, motorcycle or other motor vehicle stolen or driven away without permission? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(53)	(54)

Q.17 And in the time since the first of January 1983 has anyone had anything stolen off their vehicle or out of it (parts of the vehicle, personal possession or other things)? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(55)	(56)

Q.18 And apart from this, in that time has anyone had their vehicle tampered with or damaged by vandals or people out to steal? How many times? (57)

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(57)(58)

ASK ALL

Q.19 Does anyone in this household own a bicycle? Yes 1 GO TO Q.21 (59) No 2 ASK Q.20

Q.20 Can I just check, has anyone in this household owned a bicycle at any time since the first of January 1983? Yes 1 ASK Q.21 (60) No 2 GO TO Q.22

Q.21 During the thirteen/fourteen months since the first of January 1983, have you or anyone else now in your household had a bicycle stolen? How many times? WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00 (61) (62)

NB IF TWO BICYCLES TAKEN AT ONE TIME, COUNT AS ONE INCIDENT

Q.22 Can I just check: how many years have you lived at this address? Less than 1 year 1 GO TO Q.24 1 but less than 2 years ... 2 ASK Q.23 (63) 2 but less than 5 years ... 3 GO TO 5 but less than 10 years ... 4 Q.32 10 years or more 5

Q.23 Were you living at this address on the first of January 1983? Yes 1 GO TO Q.32 (64) No 2 ASK Q.24

Q.24 I would like you to think back to the place or places you were living between the first of January 1983 and the time you moved here. Between the first of January 1983 and the time you moved here, did anyone get into the place you were living without permission and steal or try to steal anything? How many times? WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00 (65) (66)

Q.25 Apart from this, in that time did anyone get into your house/flat without permission and cause damage? How many times? WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00 (67) (68)

Q.25 Apart from this, in that time have you had any evidence that someone had tried to get in without permission to steal or to cause damage? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(69)(70)

Q.27 Apart from this, in that time was anything stolen out of your house/flat? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(71)(72)

Q.28 Apart from this, in the time between the first of January 1983 and the time you moved here did you ever have the milk stolen from outside your house/flat? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(73)(74)

Q.29 And apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time was anything else that belonged to someone in your household stolen from outside the house/flat - from the doorstep, the garden or the garage for example? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(75)(76)

Q.30 And again, apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time did anyone deliberately deface or do damage to your house/flat or to anything outside it that belonged to someone in your household? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(77)(78)

Q.31 I would now like you to think about the time since you moved here. Since you moved here has anyone got into this house/flat without permission and stolen or tried to steal anything? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(79)(80)

NOW GO TO Q.33

ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE LIVED AT THEIR PRESENT ADDRESS SINCE JANUARY 1ST 1983
OTHERS GO TO Q.33

Q.32 In the ~~thirteen~~/fourteen months since the first of January 1983 has anyone got into this house/flat without permission and stolen or tried to steal anything?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(12)(13)

NEW C
DUP 0

1 -
03/11

12
13

ASK ALL

Q.33

Apart from this, in that time did anyone get into your *house/flat* without permission and cause damage? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(14)(15)

(14
/
15)

Q.34

Apart from this, in that time have you had any evidence that someone had tried to get in without permission to steal or to cause damage? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(16)(17)

(16
/
17)

Q.35

Apart from this, in that time was anything stolen out of your *house/flat* How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(18)(19)

(18
/
19)

Q.36

Apart from this, in that time did you ever have the milk stolen from outside your *house/flat*? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(20)(21)

(20
/
21)

Q.37

And apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time was anything else that belonged to someone in your household stolen from outside the *house/flat* - from the doorstep, the garden or the garage for example? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(22)(23)

(22
/
23)

Q.38

And again, apart from anything you have told me about already, in that time did anyone deliberately deface or do damage to your *house/flat* or to anything outside it that belonged to someone in your household? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(24)(25)

(24
/
25)

ASK ALL

Q.39 The next few questions are about things that may have happened to you personally - not the other people in your household - in the ~~thirteen~~ fourteen months since the first of January 1983. Please include anything that happened to you during that time - at home, in the street, at work, in a shop, in a park, on a train or anywhere else.

Apart from anything you have mentioned already, since the first of January 1983, have you had anything you were carrying stolen - out of your hands or from your pockets or from a bag or case? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(26) (27)

Q.40 Apart from this, in that time has anyone tried to steal something you were carrying - out of your hands or from your pockets or from a bag or case? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(28) (29)

Q.41 And apart from this, in that time has anything else of yours been stolen, from a cloakroom, an office, a car or anywhere else you left it? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(30) (31)

Q.42 And apart from this, in that time has anything else of yours been deliberately damaged or tampered with by vandals or people out to steal? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(32) (33)

Q.43 And again apart from anything you have already mentioned, since the first of January 1983 has anyone (including people you know well) deliberately hit you with their fists or with a weapon of any sort or kicked you or used force or violence on you in any other way? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(34) (35)

Q.44 And in that time, has anyone threatened to damage things of yours or threatened to use force or violence on you in a way that actually frightened you? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(36) (37)

FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY, MALE GO TO Q.49

Q.45 Since the first of January 1983, have you been sexually interfered with, assaulted or attacked, either by someone you knew or by a stranger? How many times?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF TIMES, IF NONE CODE 00

(38) (39)

Q.16 Apart from anything you have mentioned already, since the first of January 1983 have you been sexually pestered or insulted by anyone?

Yes 1 ASK Q.17 10
 No 2 50 5 5.49

Q.47 How many times since January 1st 1983?

41
 (41)(42) 42

Q.48 Can you tell me what happened (on the last occasion)? PROBE FOR: Who was involved, where it occurred, and what happened. WRITE IN FULLY AND THEN CODE BELOW

_____ 43)
 _____ 1 2 3
 _____ 4 5 6
 _____ 7 8 9
 _____ 0 X Y

Location	(44)	Person responsible	(45)
At work	1	Someone at work	1 (44
On street	2	Someone else known to respondent	2 /
Other	3	Someone not known to respondent	3 45)

ASK ALL

Q.49 I have now just got to copy the answers about incidents you have experienced onto this page. CHECK BACK TO QUESTIONS LISTED BELOW. FOR EACH, CODE THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS - IF NONE CODE 0, IF 10 OR MORE CODE 9. NOTE THAT Q's 18, 28, 30, 36, 38, 42 AND 47 ARE NOT RECORDED HERE.

		<u>PRESENT HOME</u>	
Q.16 Vehicle theft	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.31 or Burglary	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.17 Theft from vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.33 Break-in with damage	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q.21 Bicycle theft	<input type="checkbox"/>	Q.34 Attempted burglary	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.35 Theft from dwelling	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.37 Theft outside dwelling (NOT MILK BOTTLES)	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.39 Theft from person	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.40 Attempted theft from person	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.41 Other theft	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.43 Assault	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.44 Threats	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Q.45 Sexual assault (FEMALE ONLY)	<input type="checkbox"/>

FORMER HOME (IF APPLICABLE)

Q.24 Burglary

Q.25 Break-in with damage

Q.26 Attempted burglary

Q.27 Theft from dwelling

Q.29 Theft outside building (NOT MILK BOTTLES)

CHECK Q.49. IF ALL CRIMES ARE 0 OR NOT APPLICABLE GO TO Q.53. IF NO CRIME HAS MORE THAN ONE INCIDENT, GO TO Q.51. IF ANY CRIME HAS TWO OR MORE INCIDENTS ASK Q.50 FOR EACH CRIME WITH TWO OR MORE INCIDENTS.

Q.50 You mentioned (NUMBER) incidents of (TYPE OF OFFENCE). Were any of these very similar incidents, where the same thing was done under the same circumstances and probably by the same people?

Yes 1 RECORD DETAILS BELOW
No 2 GO TO Q.51

<u>QUESTION NUMBER</u>	<u>NUMBER OF SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN SERIES</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

IF ANY INCIDENTS RECORDED AT Q.49

Q.51 So can I just check

a) RE-RECORD TOTAL NUMBER OF <u>SERIES</u> OF INCIDENTS FROM Q.50	(47/48)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Series
b) RE-RECORD TOTAL NUMBER OF OTHER <u>SINGLE</u> INCIDENTS FROM Q.49	(49/50)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Incidents
c) CODE OVERALL TOTAL - a) + b)	(51/52)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Series or Incidents

IF TOTAL AT c) IS 1, 2, 3 OR 4 - COMPLETE VICTIM FORM FOR EACH INCIDENT OR SERIES OF INCIDENTS - COMPLETE Qs. 53 AND 54 BEFORE COMPLETING VICTIM FORMS.

IF TOTAL AT c) IS 5 OR MORE - COMPLETE ONLY FOUR VICTIM FORMS. WORK BACK FROM THE END OF THE LIST AT Q.49, AND COMPLETE VICTIM FORMS FOR THE FOUR INCIDENTS OR SERIES YOU COME TO FIRST.

- IF THIS MEANS CHOOSING OUT OF INCIDENTS AT THE SAME QUESTION, TAKE THE MOST RECENT.

- RECORD AT Q.52 OVERLEAF THE INCIDENTS OR SERIES RECORDED AT Q.49 FOR WHICH A VICTIM FORM WAS NOT COMPLETED.

IF 5 OR MORE INCIDENTS OR SERIES RECORDED AT Q.51(c)

Q.52 RECORD BELOW ANY INCIDENTS OR SERIES FOR WHICH VICTIM FORMS WERE NOT COMPLETED. WRITE IN NUMBER OF INCIDENTS AT EACH QUESTION FOR WHICH A VICTIM FORM WAS NOT COMPLETED - IF 10 OR MORE AT ANY QUESTION, WRITE IN 9.

Q.16 Vehicle theft (53) PRESENT HOME
Q.17 Theft from vehicle (54) Q.31 or Q.32 Burglary (53)

SKIP COL. 55

Q.21 Bicycle theft (56) Q.33 Break in with damage (64)

FORMER HOME (IF APPLICABLE)

Q.24 Burglary (57) Q.34 Attempted burglary (65)

Q.25 Break in with damage (58) Q.35 Theft from dwelling (66)

Q.26 Attempted burglary (59) Q.37 Theft outside dwelling (NOT MILK BOTTLES) (67)

Q.27 Theft from dwelling (60) Q.39 Theft from person (69)

Q.29 Theft outside building (NOT MILK BOTTLES) (61) Q.40 Attempted theft from person (70)

SKIP COL. 68 (53)

Q.41 Other theft (71)

SKIP COL. 72

Q.43 Assault (73)

Q.44 Threats (74)

Q.45 Sexual assault (FEMALE ONLY) (75)

ASK ALL

Q.53 INTERVIEWER RECORD IF ANYONE ELSE WAS IN THE ROOM DURING MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE - CODE ALL THAT APPLY
No - no-one 1
Yes - child/children under 16 . 2
Yes - adult/adults 3 (76)

Q.54 INTERVIEWER RECORD - ARE THERE ANY VICTIM FORMS TO BE COMPLETED FOR THIS RESPONDENT
Yes 1 FILL IN TIME BELOW, THEN GO TO VICTIM FORM (77)
No 2 GO TO Q.55

Q.55 INTERVIEWER CHECK - WHAT IS THE LAST DIGIT OF THE SERIAL NUMBER?
0,1,2,3 ... 1 FILL IN TIME BELOW THEN GO TO FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE
4 - 9 2 FILL IN TIME BELOW AND CLOSE INTERVIEW

TIME MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE ENDED _____

LENGTH OF MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE MINUTES
(78)(79)

(76)

75

VICTIM FORM

[] [] [] []
(5) (9) ()

1984 BRITISH CRIME SURVEY

VICTIM FORM

[] [] [] []
(3) (9)

04 (10/11)

(1 - 4)

[] [] [] []
(12)

COMPLETE ONE VICTIM FORM FOR EACH INCIDENT OR SERIES OF INCIDENTS INDICATED BY MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE Q.51

TIME THIS VICTIM FORM STARTED

RE-RECORD FROM MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE Q.49

Q.1(a) SCREENING QUESTION AT WHICH THIS INCIDENT/SERIES OF INCIDENTS WAS MENTIONED

(13)(14)
Q. [] []

(13)
14

Q.1(b) This form refers to:

One incident only
A series of incidents ...

1 GO TO Q.4
2 ASK Q.2(a)

(15)

IF SERIES OF INCIDENTS AT Q.1(b)

Q.2(a) Number of incidents in series (from Q.50)?

(16)(17)
WRITE IN [] []

(16)
17

Q.2(b) You mentioned a series of (NUMBER) similar incidents of (TYPE OF OFFENCE) since January 1983. When did these incidents happen?

RECORD A NUMBER FOR EACH TIME PERIOD. IF THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS IN A PARTICULAR PERIOD CODE '00'.

January - March 1983

[] []

incidents (18/19)

April - June 1983

[] []

incidents (20/21)

July - September 1983

[] []

incidents (22/23)

October - December 1983

[] []

incidents (24/25)

January → 1984

[] []

incidents (25/27)

Can't say when

[] []

incidents (28/29)

Q.3 In which month did the most recent of these incidents happen?

RECORD BELOW Q.4 FROM NOW ON ALL QUESTIONS REFER TO THE MOST RECENT INCIDENT IN SERIES.

IF SINGLE INCIDENT ONLY AT Q.1(b)

Q.4 You said that, since January 1983, you or your household had (TYPE OF OFFENCE). In which month did that happen? RECORD BELOW

RECORD ANSWER TO Q.3 OR Q.4 BELOW

WRITE IN EXACT MONTH (IF AT ALL POSSIBLE)

(e.g. JANUARY = 01

DECEMBER = 12

DON'T KNOW =99)

MONTH

YEAR

(30) (31)

(32)

1983 1

1984 2

(33)

IF EXACT MONTH NOT KNOWN PROBE FOR QUARTER

January - March 1983 1

April - June 1983 2

July - September 1983 ... 3

October - December 1983 . 4

January - 1984 5

Can't say 6

NOTE: IF YOU FIND THAT INCIDENT OCCURRED BEFORE JANUARY 1983
NOTE THIS AND CLOSE VICTIM FORM HERE.

IF HAPPENED THIS MONTH OR LAST MONTH ASK Q.5. IF LONGER AGO GO TO Q.6.

Q.5 Did it happen READ OUT

Less than a week ago 1

In the last 2 weeks 2

In the last 3 weeks 3

In the last 4 weeks 4

or Over 4 weeks ago 5

(Don't know) 6

ASK ALL

Q.6 Can you tell me, very briefly, what happened? PROBE FOR OUTLINE DETAILS OF NATURE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF INCIDENT. RECORD KEY DETAILS ONLY.

OFFICE USE ONLY

(35) (36)

Q.7 At what time of day did it happen? (PROMPT WITH CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY)

- During morning 1
- During afternoon 2
- Morning/afternoon (can't say which) 3
- During evening (6 p.m. - midnight) 4 (37)
- During night (midnight - 6 a.m.) 5
- Evening/night (can't say which) 6
- Don't know 7

Q.8 Did it happen during the week or at a weekend?

NOTE: TAKE WEEKEND AS FRIDAY 6 p.m. TO MONDAY 6 a.m.

- During week 1
- At weekend 2 (38)
- Don't know 3

CODE IF OBVIOUS OTHERWISE ASK:

Q.9 Can I just check; did it happen in England or Wales or did it happen somewhere else?

- England or Wales 1 ASK Q.10(a)
- Somewhere else 2 CLOSE VICTIM FORM HERE (39)

ASK ALL

Q.10(a) Where did it happen? PROMPT AS NECESSARY WITH CATEGORIES. CODE ALL DOUBTFUL CASES AS 'OTHER'.

OWN HOME

- Inside own home (include attempted break-in) 1 GO TO Q.11(a)
- In garage specifically for this house/flat .. 2 ASK Q.10(b)

IMMEDIATELY OUTSIDE HOME

- In row of garages for block of flats/estate 3 (40)
- Outside own home but on same premises (doorstep, corridor of flat block, garden, carport, yard or car park attached to flat/block) 4 GO TO Q.13
- In street immediately outside home 5

IN OR NEAR VICTIM'S REGULAR PLACE OF WORK

- At place of work 6
- In car park at place of work 7
- In street near place of work 8 GO TO Q.14

OTHER: Specify details of type of location 9

Q.10(b) Does the garage have a connecting door to the house itself?

- Yes 1 NOW ASK
- No 2 Q.11(a) (41)

Q.11(a) Can I just check was the person/were the people who did it actually inside your home (or your garage) at all during the incident?

- Yes 1 GO TO Q.12
- No 2
- Don't know ... 3 ASK Q.11(b)

Q.11(b) Did they try to get inside?

- Yes 1
- No 2 NOW GO TO Q.13
- Don't know ... 3

IF OFFENDER INSIDE

Q.12 Did the person/the people who did it have a right to be inside? For example was it done by people who were invited in, workmen doing a job or guests or people who lived with you?

- Yes 1 NOW GO TO Q.13
- No 2

ASK Q.13 IF IN OR JUST OUTSIDE OWN HOME (CODES 1-5 AT Q.10). OTHERS GO TO Q.14

Q.13 Were you or anyone else in your household at home at the time?

- Household member at home 1
- No household member at home.. 2
- Don't know 3

ASK ALL

Q.14 INTERVIEWER: CODE FROM WHAT HAS ALREADY BEEN SAID IF ANSWER IS WHOLLY OBVIOUS. OTHERWISE ASK:

Can you say anything at all about the people who did it - how many there were or what sort of people they were?

- Yes 1 ASK Q.15
- No 2 GO TO Q.23

Q.15 How many were there?

- One 1
- Two 2
- Three 3
- Four or more 4
- Don't know 5

Q.16 Was the person/were the people who did it male or female?

- Male 1
- Female 2
- People of both sexes 3
- Don't know 4

Q.17 How old was the person/were the people who did it? Would you say it was they were

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- ... A child/children under school age 1
- ... A child/children of school age 2
- ... A young person/people between 16 and 25 3
- or an older person/older people 4
- (Don't know) 5

(49)

Q.18 As far as you know was the person/were the people who did it

READ OUT

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- ... White 1
- ... Black (West Indian or African) 2
- ... Indian, Pakistani or Bangladeshi 3
- or something else (WRITE IN AND RING) 4
- (Don't know) 5

(50)

Q.19 CODE FROM WHAT HAS ALREADY BEEN SAID IF ANSWER IS WHOLLY OBVIOUS OTHERWISE ASK:

Why do you think this was the person/these were the people who did it?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- I saw them myself/was personally involved 1
- Someone else saw them 2
- The Police arrested them 3
- The Police told me 4
- They were convicted of the crime 5
- They admitted to it 6
- They have done it before/they are responsible for similar crimes 7
- They were behaving suspiciously/strangely, just before or after the incident 8
- Have seen them about and thought they looked suspicious 9
- Hearsay (what other people say) 0
- Other (WRITE IN AND RING) X
- Don't know - just think it was Y

(51)

Q.20 Was it someone/were any of them people you knew before it happened or was it a stranger/were they all strangers?

- All known 1
- Some known, some not known 2
- None known 3

1	ASK Q.21
2	ASK Q.21
3	GO TO Q.23

(52)

IF ANY KNOWN

Q.21 How did you know them? Just by sight or just to speak to casually, or did you know (any of) them well?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- (All/some) just by sight 1
- (All/some) just to speak to casually 2
- (All/some) known well 3

IF ANY KNOWN WELL ASK Q.22 OTHERS GO TO Q.23

Q.22 What was their relationship to you?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Spouse/cohabitee 1
- Other household member 2
- Current boyfriend/girlfriend 3
- Former spouse/cohabitee 4
- Former boyfriend/girlfriend 5
- Other relative 6
- Friend/colleague 7
- Neighbour 8
- Other (WRITE IN AND RING) 9

ASK ALL

Q.23 CODE IF WHOLLY OBVIOUS. OTHERWISE ASK: Was anything at all stolen that belonged to you or anyone else in your household?

- Yes 1 ASK Q.24
- No 2 GO TO Q.28

Q.24 What was taken? What else? Anything else? PROBE TO 'NO'

(56)

- Handbag 1 COLLECT
- Wallet 2 DETAILS OF
- Purse 3 CONTENTS
- Cash (not from meter) 4
- Money from meter 5
- Cheque book/Credit card 6
- Car/van 7
- Motorcycle/scooter/moped 8
- Vehicle parts/accessories 9

(57)

- Bicycle 1
- Video equipment 2
- Television 3
- Stereo/hi fi equipment 4
- Camera 5
- Jewellery 6
- Silverware 7
- Other (WRITE IN AND RING) 8

CODE IF WHOLLY OBVIOUS. OTHERWISE ASK:

Q.25 Were the things stolen from a motor vehicle - off or out of a car or off a motorcycle?

- Yes 1
- No 2

Q.25(a) (including cash), what would you estimate was the total value of what was stolen? PROMPT WITH PRECODED CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY

INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED SAY WE MEAN REPLACEMENT VALUE. CHEQUES/CREDIT CARDS COUNT AS NO VALUE.

- Nothing 1
- Under £5 2
- £5 but under £25 3
- £25 but under £50 4
- £50 but under £100 5
- £100 but under £250 6
- £250 but under £500 7
- £500 but under £1,000 8
- £1,000+ 9
- No idea 0

(59)

Q.26(b) Was anything stolen which was of sentimental value to you? IF YES: Did it have a lot of sentimental value for you or just a little?

- No, nothing 1
- Yes - a lot 2
- Yes - a little 3

(60)

Q.27 Was any of the stolen money or property recovered? PROBE AS NECESSARY

- Yes - all 1
- Yes - some 2
- No - none 3

(61)

ASK ALL

Q.28 (Apart from things that were actually stolen) did the person/people who did it damage, deface or mess up anything that belonged to you or to anyone else in your household (including any damage which may have been done getting in or out)?

- Yes 1 ASK Q.29
- No 2 GO TO Q.31

(62)

Q.29 What did they do? PROBE FULLY What else? Anything else?

WRITE IN _____

(63)

1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
0 X Y

Q.30 What was the total value of the damage they did? IF 'DON'T KNOW' PROBE FOR AN ESTIMATE. PROMPT WITH CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY.

- Nothing 1
- £20 or under 2
- £21 but under £50 3
- £50 but under £100 4
- £100 but under £250 5
- £250 but under £500 6
- £500 but under £1,000 7
- £1,000+ 8
- No idea 9

(64)

Q.31 INTERVIEWER CHECK Q.23 AND Q.28. WAS ANY PROPERTY STOLEN OR ANYTHING DAMAGED/DEFACED?

- Yes 1 ASK Q.32
- No 2 GO TO Q.37

(65)

- Q.32 Was any of the property which was stolen or damaged covered by an insurance policy?
- Yes 1 ASK Q.33
 No 2 GO TO Q.37
 Don't know 3
- Q.33 Did you or anyone else in your household make a claim for the property which was stolen or damaged?
- Yes 1 ASK Q.34
 No 2 GO TO Q.37
 Don't know 3
- Q.34 Did the insurance company give you all the money you claimed, some of it or none of it?
- All 1 ASK Q.35
 Some 2
 None 3
 Still waiting for a settlement 4 GO TO Q.37
 Don't know 5
- Q.35 Bearing in mind any money you got from insurance and any property you got back, would you say you were financially better off or worse off in the end?
- Better off 1 GO TO Q.37
 Worse off 2 ASK Q.36
 About the same 3
 Don't know 4 GO TO Q.37

IF WORSE OFF

- Q.36 By how much would you say you were worse off? IF 'DON'T KNOW' PROBE FOR AN ESTIMATE. PROMPT WITH CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY
- Under £5 1
 £5 but under £25 2
 £25 but under £50 3
 £50 but under £100 4
 £100 but under £250 5
 £250 but under £500 6
 £500 but under £1,000 7
 £1,000+ 8
 No idea 9

ASK ALL

- Q.37 (Apart from what was actually stolen), to the best of your knowledge, did the *person/people* who did it try to steal anything (else) that belonged to you or any other member of your household?
- Yes 1 ASK Q.38
 No 2
 Don't know 3 GO TO Q.39

- Q.38 What did they try to steal? What else? Anything else? PROBE TO 'NO'.
 (72)
- Handbag 1 COLLECT
 Wallet 2 DETAILS OF
 Purse 3 CONTENTS
 Cash (not from meter) 4
 Money from meter 5
 Cheque book/Credit card 6
 Car/van 7
 Motorcycle/scooter/moped 8
 Vehicle parts/accessories 9
- (73)
- Bicycle 1
 Video equipment 2
 Television 3
 Stereo/hi fi equipment 4
 Camera 5
 Jewellery 6
 Silverware 7
 Other (WRITE IN AND RING) 8

ASK ALL

Would you say that you or anyone else apart from the offenders were responsible in any way for what happened, because of something you or they did or forgot to do? PROBE: Who?

No - No-one	1	GO TO Q.41	
Yes - Respondent	2		(74)
- Other household member	3		
- Other (WRITE IN AND CODE)	4	ASK Q.40	

In what way were you/they responsible? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Provoked offender	1		
Failed to lock (door, window, etc.)	2		
Failed to <u>close</u> - left door etc. open	3		
Failed to <u>lock</u> away (e.g. didn't put in safe)	4		
Failed to <u>put</u> away (e.g. left in open/visible)	5		(75)
Other (WRITE IN AND CODE)	6		

ASK ALL

41 CODE IF WHOLLY OBVIOUS. OTHERWISE ASK: At the time it happened, were you or anyone else aware of what was happening?

Yes	1	ASK Q.42	
No	2	GO TO Q.52	(76)
Don't know ...	3		

42 Who was aware of it?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Respondent	1		
Other household member	2		
Other (WRITE IN AND RING)	3		(77)

IF ANYONE AWARE

Q.43 Did the person/any of the people who did it have a weapon or something they used or threatened to use as a weapon?

Yes	1	ASK Q.44	
No	2	GO TO Q.45	(78)
Don't know	3		

Q.44 What was the weapon?

WRITE IN

_____	1	2	3
_____	4	5	6
_____	7	8	9
_____	0	X	Y

CODE IF OBVIOUSLY 'YES' OTHERWISE ASK:

Q.45 Did the person/any of the people who did it actually hit anyone or use force or violence on anyone in any way?

Yes 1 ASK Q.46
 No 2 GO TO Q.49
 Don't know 3

CODE IF OBVIOUS OTHERWISE ASK:

Q.46 On whom did they use force or violence?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Respondent 1
 Other household member 2
 Other person outside household 3

ASK Q.47 AND Q.48 FOR EACH PERSON MENTIONED AT Q.46

Q.47 In what way did they use force or violence on (PERSON) ? RECORD BELOW

Q.48 Were you/was (PERSON) bruised, scratched, cut or injured in any way?
 IF YES ASK: In what way? RECORD BELOW

	<u>Respondent</u>	<u>Other Household Member</u>	<u>Other Person</u>
<u>Q.47 CODE ALL THAT APPLY</u>	(15)	(17)	(19)
Grabbed/pushed	1	1	1
Punched/slapped	2	2	2
Kicked	3	3	3
Hit with weapon/something used as weapon	4	4	4
Raped	5	5	5
Attempted rape	6	6	6
Sexually assaulted	7	7	7
Other (WRITE IN AND RING)			
.....	8	8	8
<u>Q.48</u>	(16)	(18)	(20)
No - not injured	1	1	1
Yes - Bruises/black eyes	2	2	2
Yes - Scratches	3	3	3
Yes - Cuts	4	4	4
Yes - Broken bones	5	5	5
Yes - Other (WRITE IN AND RING)			
.....	6	6	6

RING ONLY FIRST CODE TO APPLY

IF ANYONE AWARE OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING

Q.49 Did the person/people who did it threaten to use force or violence on anyone there or harm them in any (other) way?

Yes 1 ASK Q.50
 No 2 GO TO Q.52
 Don't know 3

Whom did they threaten?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Respondent 1 (22)
 Other household member 2
 Other person outside household ... 3

ASK Q.51 FOR EACH PERSON MENTIONED AT Q.50

What did they threaten to do to _____ (PERSON)?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY	Respondent (23)	Other Household Member (24)	Other Person (25)
Punch/slap/kick/beat up	1	1	1
Hit with weapon/something used as weapon..	2	2	2
Sexual assault/rape	3	3	3
Kill	4	4	4
Other (WRITE IN AND RING)	5		
		5	
			5

ASK ALL

52 Can I just check, as a result of what happened did you or anyone else in your household have attention from a Doctor?

Yes 1 ASK Q.53 (25)
 No 2 GO TO Q.56

53 Who had attention from a doctor?

Respondent 1 (27)
 Other household member 2

ASK Q.54 FOR EACH PERSON WHO HAD ATTENTION FROM DOCTOR

54 What was the reason why you/why (other household member) needed attention from a doctor?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY	Respondent (28)	Other Household Member (29)
Had physical injury/pain	1	1
Had difficulty sleeping	2	2
Felt worried/anxious/nerves	3	3
Felt depressed	4	4
Shock	5	5
Headaches	6	6
Nausea	7	7
Other physical symptoms (WRITE IN + RING)	8	
		8
Other psychological symptoms (WRITE IN+RING)	9	
		9
Don't know	0	0

Q.55 Did you/did (other household member) need to stay one night or more in hospital at all?

	Respondent (30)	Other Household Member (31)
Yes	1	1
No	2	2

ASK ALL

.56 As a result of the incident, did you or any other member of your household lose time from work at any stage?

Yes	1	ASK Q.57
No	2	GO TO Q.58

Q.57 Who lost time from work?

Respondent	1
Other household member	2

ASK Q.58 FOR EACH PERSON WHO LOST TIME AT WORK

Q.58 How many days did you/..... (other household members) lose?

	Respondent (34)	Other Household Member (35)
1 day or less	1	1
2 days	2	2
3 - 5 days	3	3
Over one week	4	4
Over one month	5	5

ASK ALL

.59(a) Looking back over the time since it happened could you describe to me any kinds of practical problems or particular inconvenience which this incident has caused you or your household? What else? Anything else? PROBE FULLY

Q.59(b) And could you also describe to me any kinds of emotional or personal problems which this incident has caused you or your household? What else? Anything else? PROBE FULLY

Q.60 Thinking back to the first few days after it happened, how much would you say the incident affected you or your household at that time?

Q.61 And how much would you say the incident is affecting you or your household now?

	Q.60 (38)	Q.61 (39)
Very much	1	1
Quite a lot	2	2
A little	3	3
Not at all	4	4

ASK Q.62 IF ANY PROBLEMS AT Q.59(a) OR Q.59(b)
IF NO PROBLEMS AT ALL GO TO FILTER BEFORE Q.64

What has been the worst problem that you or your household have had because of this incident? PROBE FULLY

1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
0 X Y

63(a) Were there any kinds of information, help or advice, such as the things listed on this card SHOWCARD C which you needed but did not get? What else? Anything else?

- Information or advice about: crime prevention 1
- insurance 2
- immediate financial help 3
- problems with gas/electricity board 4
- compensation 5
- repairs 6
- legal advice 7
- Someone to talk to about the crime and your feelings 8
- Advice about effects on children 9
- Information on the progress of the case 0
- None of these X

(41)

63(b) Would you have liked help, information or advice about anything else?

- No, nothing 1
- Yes (RECORD FULL DETAILS BELOW) 2

(42)
3
4 5 6
7 8 9
0 X Y

ONLY ASK Q.64 TO Q.68(d) IF THIS IS THE FIRST VICTIM FORM FOR THIS RESPONDENT ON SECOND, THIRD OR FOURTH VICTIM FORMS GO TO Q.69

64 Victim Support Schemes are groups of volunteers trained to offer information, help and advice to the victims of crime. Had you heard of Victim Support Schemes before now?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don't know 3

(43)

Q.55 Well to explain briefly what they do

In some areas the police ask Victim Support Schemes to call round to see if victims of crime need any further information, advice or assistance, for example about insurance claims, repairs or court appearances; or if people are upset they can talk about their feelings.

Do you think all victims of crime should be contacted by such Schemes or not?
DO NOT PROMPT

- Yes - all 1
- Only serious crimes ... 2 ASK Q.66
- No - not all 3
- No - none 4 GO TO Q.68(a)
- Don't know 5 ASK Q.66

Q.66 Would you have liked to have been contacted by a Victim Support Scheme or not?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Was actually contacted 3
- Don't know 4

Q.67 Would you have accepted (did you accept) an offer of assistance from such a Scheme?

- Would have accepted 1 ASK Q.68(a)
- Would not have accepted 2
- Had offer and accepted 3
- Had offer and did not accept 4 GO TO Q.68(b)
- Don't know 5

Q.68(a) When would their call have been most welcome?

- The day of the incident 1
- The next day 2
- Two days to a week later 3
- Between a week and a month later .. 4
- or More than a month later 5
- (Don't know) 6

ASK ALL (IF FIRST VICTIM FORM)

Q.68(b) The Government is considering schemes in which victims and offenders would meet out of court in the presence of an officially appointed person to agree a way in which the offender could make a repayment to the victim for what he had done. Would you have accepted a chance of such a meeting after this crime?

- Yes 1 GO TO Q.68(d)
- No 2
- Don't know 3 ASK Q.68(c)

Q.68(c) If an out of court agreement like this could be arranged without you having to meet the offender(s) would you like this to happen or not?

- Yes 1 GO TO Q.68(d)
- No 2 GO TO Q.69
- Don't know 3

ASK Q.68(d) IF 'YES' AT EITHER Q.68(b) OR Q.68(c). OTHERS GO TO Q.69

Q.68(d) if an agreement could be reached would you want the offender(s) to be prosecuted and punished as well?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Don't know 3

ASK ALL

Q.69 Going back to the crime itself, did the police come to know about the matter?

Yes 1 GO TO Q.70
No 2 ASK Q.70

IF NO AT Q.69

Q.70 Why not? PROBE FULLY

WRITE IN

52:
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
0 X Y

NOW GO TO Q.75

IF YES AT Q.69

Q.71 How did they come to know about it?

- Police told by respondent 1
Police told by other person on respondent's behalf .. 2
Police told by other person 3
Police were there 4
Police found out another way (WRITE IN AND RING)
(Don't know) .. 6

ASK Q.72
GO TO Q.73

(53)

IF POLICE TOLD BY RESPONDENT OR ON RESPONDENT'S BEHALF ASK Q.72. OTHERS GO TO Q.73

Q.72 People do not always tell the Police about crimes which are committed. Can you tell me why you decided to report this crime to the Police? Any other reasons?

(54)
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
0 X Y

ASK Q.73

IF POLICE CAME TO KNOW ABOUT MATTER (YES AT Q.69)

Q.73 Overall were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way the Police dealt with the matter?

IF SATISFIED ASK: Very satisfied or just fairly satisfied?
IF DISSATISFIED ASK: A bit dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?

- Very satisfied 1
Fairly satisfied 2
A bit dissatisfied 3
Very dissatisfied 4
Don't know/Can't say 5

GO TO Q.75
ASK Q.74
GO TO Q.75

(55)

Q.74 Why were you dissatisfied? What other reason? Any other reason?

- They were slow to arrive when sent for 1
They did not come when sent for 2
They didn't investigate matter/did not do enough to investigate matter 3
They seemed uninterested 4
They made mistakes/handled matter badly 5
They didn't recover property 6
They didn't apprehend the offenders 7
They failed to keep the respondent informed of progress of investigation 9
They were impolite/unpleasant 9
They didn't believe me/they accused me 0
Other (WRITE IN AND RING)

(56)

X

(Don't know) Y

ASK ALL

Q.75 CODE IF OBVIOUS OTHERWISE ASK:
Do you know if the police ever found out who did it?

- Yes they did 1
- No they did not 2
- Don't know if they did or not... 3

Q.76 I would now like to ask you how serious a crime you personally think this was. On this card (SHOWCARD D) is a scale to show the seriousness of different crimes, with the scale going from 0 for a very minor crime like theft of milk bottles from a doorstep, to 20 for the most serious crime, murder. How would you rate this crime on the scale from 0 to 20?

DON'T KNOW = 99

--	--

(58)(59)

Q.77 SHOWCARD E When the Police are told about a crime like the one you suffered, how much priority do you think they should give to solving it?

- Very high priority 1
- High priority 2
- Average priority 3
- Low priority 4
- Very low priority 5
- or Should they take no action at all 6
- (Don't know) 7

Q.78 On this card (SHOWCARD F) are the actions the Police can take and the various sentences which a Court can give to people. Which of these do you think should have happened to the person/people who did it?
IF "COMPENSATION" MENTIONED ASK: "Should the person/people be given any other sentence as well as having to pay compensation?"
CODE ONE ITEM ONLY OR COMPENSATION PLUS ONE ITEM ONLY

- No action taken/not a matter for the Police 1
 - Get an informal warning from the Police 2
 - Get a formal caution from the Police 3
 - Go to Court but only get a warning 4
 - Have to pay compensation 5
 - Get a suspended prison sentence..... 6
 - Have to do community service 7
 - Be put on probation 8
 - Be fined under £50 9
 - Be fined £50 or more 0
 - Go to prison or similar for under a year X
 - Go to prison or similar for 1 to 5 years Y
- (61)
- Go to prison or similar for over 5 years 1
 - (Other) 2
 - (Don't know) 3
 - It depends 4
- (62)

Q.79 INTERVIEWER RECORD IF ANYONE ELSE WAS IN THE ROOM DURING VICTIM FORM.
CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

- No-one else present 1
- Yes - child/children under 16 .. 2
- Yes - adult/adults 3

FILL IN TIME BELOW, THEN GO TO FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

TIME VICTIM FORM ENDED

LENGTH OF VICTIM FORM

--	--

MINUTES
(64)(65)

FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION 1

1984 BRITISH CRIME SURVEY

FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

AREA CODE

[] []
(5) (6)

SERIAL No

[] []
(8) (9)

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE FOR

- 1. ALL RESPONDENTS FOR WHOM VICTIM FORMS WERE COMPLETED
 - 2. ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS WITH ADDRESS NUMBERS ENDING IN 0, 1, 2 OR 3
- TIME THIS QUESTIONNAIRE STARTED:

06
1

Q.1(a) Do you personally know anyone who has been mugged and robbed since the beginning of last year, that is since January 1983?

Yes	1 ASK 0.1(b)
No	2 GO TO 0.2(a)

Q.1(b) Did this/any of these incidents happen in this area?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

Q.2(a) Do you personally know anyone who has been sexually attacked or molested since January 1983?

Yes	1 ASK Q.2(b)
No	2 GO TO 0.3(a)

Q.2(b) Did this/any of these incidents happen in this area?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

Q.3(a) Apart from your own household, do you personally know anyone who has had their home burgled or broken into since January 1983?

Yes	1 ASK 0.3(b)
No	2 GO TO 0.4

Q.3(b) Did this/any of these incidents happen in this area?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	3

Q.4 What sort of crimes do you think happen most often in this area?

- Burglary/break-ins 1
 - Vandalism 2
 - Mugging 3
 - Pickpocketing 4
 - Petty theft 5
 - Assault 6
 - Sexual crimes 7
 - Car theft/theft from cars 8
 - Other (WRITE IN AND CODE) 9
-
- No crime round here 0
 - Don't know X

Q.5 Do you think that in the last two years, the level of burglary in this area has READ OUT

- Decreased 1
 - Increased 2
 - or Stayed the same 3
 - (Don't know) 4
 - No burglaries around here ... 5
- ASK Q.5(a) (20)
GO TO Q.7

Q.6(a) Do you think most burglaries in this area are committed by people who live in the area or by people from outside the area?

- People from the area 1
 - People from outside 2
 - Both equally 3
 - Don't know 4
- (21)

Q.6(b) And are most burglaries in this area committed by READ OUT

- Children under 16 1
 - People aged 16-20 2
 - or People over 20 3
 - (All ages) 4
 - Don't know 5
- (22)

Q.6(c) And do you think these people are mainly READ OUT

- Professional criminals 1
 - or Casual thieves or opportunists 2
 - (Mixture of both) 3
 - (Don't know) 4
- (23)

Q.7 What kinds of people do you hear about being mugged and robbed in this area? Are they mainly men or women, or both equally?

- Mainly men 1
 - Mainly women 2
 - Both equally 3
 - Don't know 4
 - No mugging in area 5
- ASK Q8 (24)
GO TO Q.9(a)

Q.8 And in terms of age, what kinds of people do you hear about being mugged and robbed in this area - are they mainly younger people, older people or somewhere in-between or are they of all ages equally?

- Mainly young 1
- Mainly old 2
- Mainly in-between 3
- All equally 4
- Don't know 5

ASK ALL

Q.9(a) Can I check, do you currently have a paid job? Yes 1 ASK Q.9(b)
No 2 GO TO Q.10

Q.9(b) Do you ever travel to work or come back from work between nine o'clock at night and six o'clock in the morning? PROBE AS NECESSARY

- Yes - regularly 1
- Yes - sometimes 2
- Yes - very occasionally ... 3
- No - never 4

ASK ALL

Q.10 In the last seven days, have you spent any evenings outside your home on leisure, social or other spare time activities? Which evenings? Any other

- No - none 1 ASK Q.11(a)
- Yes - Sunday 2
- Monday 3
- Tuesday 4
- Wednesday ... 5 GO TO Q.12
- Thursday 6
- Friday 7
- Saturday 8

Q.11(a) You say you haven't been out in the evening at all for leisure, social or other spare time activities during the last seven days. How often on average do you go out after dark for leisure? SHOWCARD G

- At least once a week 1
- At least once a fortnight 2 GO TO Q.12
- At least once a month 3
- Less often than once a month .. 4
- Never 5 ASK Q.11(b)

Q.11(b) Why not? PROBE FULLY: Any other reasons?

NOW GO TO Q.14

Q.12 What was the main thing you did on the last time you went out in the evening for leisure?

- Visited friends/relatives 1
- Went to pub/club/other licensed premises.. 2
- Went to cafe/restaurant 3
- Went to dance/disco/party 4
- Went to church 5
- Went to evening class 6
- Took part in sport 7
- Watched sport 8
- Went to meeting of club/committee 9
- Went to cinema/theatre 0
- Other (WRITE IN AND RING)

(31)

X

Q.13 The next questions are about some things people might do simply as a precaution against crime when they go out after dark. When you are out after dark, how often do you avoid walking near certain types of people? RECORD BELOW. REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM. SHOWCARD H

How often simply as a precaution do you

	Always	Usually	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Not Appli- cable
--	--------	---------	----------------	--------	-------	---------------	------------------------

- (a) Avoid walking near certain types of people 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (32)
 - (b) Stay away from certain streets or areas 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (33)
 - (c) Go out with someone else rather than by yourself 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (34)
- And how often, simply as a precaution do you
- (d) Avoid using buses or trains . 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (35)
 - (e) Use a car rather than walk .. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (36)

ASK ALL

Q.14 Are there any events and activities which you would like to go to but do not because of crime or violence?

- Yes 1 ASK Q.15 (37)
- No 2 GO TO Q.16

(38)

Q.15 Why do you say that? PROBE: What events?

1 2
4 5
7 8
0 X

Q.16 Yesterday (last weekday) how many hours did you spend outside your home during the day?

- None 1
- Under 1 2
- 1 but under 3 3
- 3 but under 5 4
- 5 but under 7 5
- 7 or more 6

(39)

Q.17 I would now like to talk to you about how serious you personally think different crimes are.

PLACE DOWN THE LOOSE CARDS HEADED 'Q.17' AND GIVE RESPONDENT ALL 14 CRIME CARDS

Written on these cards are descriptions of different crimes. Please will you sort them into different piles according to how serious you think they are. For example if you think a crime is very serious put it on this pile - POINT TO 'VERY SERIOUS' CARD.

Please have a look through all the crimes before you sort them into piles. ALLOW RESPONDENT TO LOOK THROUGH CARDS.

There are no right or wrong answers to this question and you can put all the crimes into one pile if you want to, or sort them out in any other way, it is just your personal opinion we are interested in.

WHEN RESPONDENTS HAVE DONE THIS ASK THEM TO READ OUT THE CRIMES IN EACH CATEGORY AND RECORD THE ANSWERS BELOW.

	Very serious	Fairly serious	Not very serious	Trivial	Don't know	
1. Someone being mugged and robbed	1	2	3	4	5	
2. Someone fiddling their income tax	1	2	3	4	5	
3. A car being stolen for a joy ride	1	2	3	4	5	
4. A home being broken into and something stolen	1	2	3	4	5	
5. Someone regularly driving a car while over the legal alcohol limit	1	2	3	4	5	
6. A woman being sexually molested or pestered	1	2	3	4	5	
7. Someone smoking cannabis or marijuana	1	2	3	4	5	
8. A woman being raped	1	2	3	4	5	
9. Someone stealing £5 worth of goods from a shop	1	2	3	4	5	
10. A prostitute soliciting for trade	1	2	3	4	5	
11. A private home or property being damaged by vandals	1	2	3	4	5	
12. Someone being insulted or bothered by strangers but not in a sexual way	1	2	3	4	5	
13. Someone fiddling Social Security	1	2	3	4	5	
14. Someone being attacked by strangers	1	2	3	4	5	

10(a) **SHOWCARD J** On this card are just some of the sentences which a court can give to people. Not everyone agrees about how severe these various sentences are, and I would like to know what you think. First of all, which of these sentences do you think is the most severe? And which next? And which next? And which next? And which do you think is the least severe?

	Most (54)	2nd (55)	3rd (56)	4th (57)	5th (58)
Suspended prison sentence	1	1	1	1	1
Community service	2	2	2	2	2
Probation	3	3	3	3	3
Fine of under £50	4	4	4	4	4
Fine of £50 or more	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	6	6	6	6	6

(54
58

Q.18(b) **SHOWCARD K** On this card are the actions the police can take or the various sentences which a court can give to people. I am going to read out a number of different crimes and for each one I would like you to tell me what you think should have happened to the person committing the crime. You should assume in each case that this person is male, aged 17 and has previously been in trouble for similar crimes and that READ OUT EACH CRIME IN TURN AND CODE BELOW

- a) he has mugged and robbed someone
- b) he has broken into a home and stolen something
- c) he has committed a rape
- d) he has stolen £5 worth of goods from a shop
- e) he has stolen a car for a joy ride
- f) he has smoked cannabis or marijuana

IF COMPENSATION MENTIONED, ASK: Should the person be given any other sentence as well as having to pay compensation? What other sentence?

And finally, can you assume that this last crime is done by a woman aged 25, who has previously been in trouble for similar offences

g) and she is a prostitute soliciting for trade
CODE ONE ITEM ONLY OR COMPENSATION PLUS ONE ITEM ONLY

	a) (59)	b) (61)	c) (63)	d) (65)	e) (67)	f) (69)	g) (71)
No action/Not matter for Police	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Informal warning from Police	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Formal caution from Police	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Court warning	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Pay compensation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Suspended prison sentence	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Community service	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Probation	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Be fined under £50	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Be fined £50 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prison for under a year	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Prison for one to five years	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	(60)	(62)	(64)	(66)	(68)	(70)	(72)
Prison for over 5 years	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

(59
/
72

Q.19 What proportion of people aged 21 or over who are convicted of burglary do you think get sent to prison? Is it READ OUT

- Around a third 1
- Around a half 2
- or Around two-thirds 3
- (Don't know) 4

Q.20(a) There has been much discussion recently about the size of Britain's prison population and ways in which it might be reduced, and I would like to ask for your views on this. All prisoners except those on life sentences are released on remission after serving two-thirds of their sentence, providing they have behaved well. Would it be a good or bad idea if they were released after serving half their sentence, providing they had behaved well? CODE BELOW

Q.20(b) Some prisoners are released on parole before serving two-thirds of their sentence, under the supervision of a Probation Officer. Would it be a good or bad idea if the system were changed so that more prisoners were selected for parole? CODE BELOW

	Q.20(a) (74)	Q.20(b) (75)
Good idea	1	1
Bad idea	2	2
Don't know	3	3

Q.21 I am going to read out some other ways people have suggested for reducing the prison population, and for each one I would like you to say if you think it would be a good or bad idea?

	<u>Good Idea</u>	<u>Bad Idea</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
a) Judges and magistrates giving shorter sentences to people guilty of non-violent crimes	1	2	3
b) Making some non-violent offenders do community service instead of going to prison	1	2	3
c) Making some non-violent offenders pay compensation to their victims instead of going to prison	1	2	3
d) Fining people guilty of non-violent crimes instead of sending them to prison ..	1	2	3

Q.22 Some countries have schemes where people with dependents or jobs, who are sentenced to prison do not serve their sentence all at once. Instead they serve their sentence over a number of weekends. Do you think that in principle this is a good or bad idea for people guilty of non-violent crimes?

- Good idea 1
- Bad idea 2
- Don't know 3

Q.23 Taking everything into account, would you say the police in this area do a good job or a poor job?

IF GOOD: Very good or fairly good?
IF POOR: Very poor or fairly poor?

- Very good 1
- Fairly good 2
- Fairly poor 3
- Very poor 4
- Don't know 5

NEW CAI
DUP CO
07 (11)

Q:24

When did you personally last see a police officer on foot in this area?

- Today/yesterday 1
- 2 - 3 days ago 2
- 4 - 7 days ago 3
- 8 - 14 days ago 4
- Longer ago 5
- Never 6
- Can't remember 7

ASK HEADS OF HOUSEHOLD OR SPOUSES ONLY, OTHERS GO TO Q.42

Q:25

I would now like to talk about ways of preventing burglary. Firstly, are the contents of your home insured against theft?

- Yes 1 GO TO Q.27
- No 2 ASK Q.25
- Don't know 3 GO TO Q.27

Q:26

Why is that?

- Not worth it 1
- Too expensive 2
- No risk of burglary 3
- Nothing worth insuring 4
- Can't get insurance 5
- Haven't got round to it 6
- Can't be bothered 7
- Other (WRITE IN) 8

Don't know 9

Q:27

What, in your opinion, is the best thing the police could do to prevent burglary? CODE FIRST MENTIONED ONLY

- More police (unspecific) 1
- More patrols 2
- More police on foot 3
- Devote more time to it 4
- Other (WRITE IN) 5

Don't know 6

Q:28

And what is the best thing people themselves can do to prevent burglary? CODE FIRST MENTIONED ONLY

- More/better locks (doors and windows)..... 1
- Stronger doors 2
- Cancel milk/papers 3
- Leave lights/radio on 4
- Burglar alarm 5
- Dog 6
- Tell neighbours 7
- Tell police 8
- Other (WRITE IN) 9

Don't know 0

Q.29 Thinking of the various things which people can do to protect their homes from burglary - things like better door locks, window locks, stronger doors and so on - how much safer do you think this makes them? READ OUT

- A lot safer 1
- A little safer 2
- or No safer 3
- (Don't know) 4

Q.30 Thinking of the people who live in this area, how many would you regard as friends or acquaintances? READ OUT

- Most of them 1
- Some of them 2 ASK Q.31
- Just a few of them ... 3
- or None of them 4 GO TO Q.32(a)

ASK ONLY WHERE LAYOUT OF HOUSES MAKES IT APPROPRIATE. OTHERS GO TO Q.32(a)

Q.31 Does this include the people next door, or across the road, or whose garden backs onto yours? Yes 1 No 2 Not applicable 3

Q.32(a) The last time you were away from home for more than a few days did you READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Ask someone to come and stay in it 1
- Ask someone to come in to make sure things were alright 2 ASK Q.32(b)
- or Ask someone to keep an eye on your home 3
- or Did you do none of these things 4
- (Never go away/house not left empty) 5 GO TO Q.33

Q.32(b) Who did this for you? PROBE IF NECESSARY: Where do they live?

- People from next door/opposite/back 1
- Other people who live nearby 2
- Police 3
- Other (WRITE IN) 4
- Can't remember 5

Q.33 SHOWCARD L Would you please read this card, which gives a brief description of Neighbourhood Watch Schemes. WAIT FOR THE RESPONDENT TO READ CARD. Have you heard of these schemes before?

- Yes 1
- No 2

Q.34(a) Do you think schemes like this would be effective in preventing burglary?

- Yes 1 GO TO Q.35(a)
- No 2
- Don't know .. 3 ASK Q.34(b)

Q.34(b) Why do you say that?

Q.35(a) Do you think a Scheme like this would work in this area? Yes 1 GO TO Q.36(a) (27)
 No 2
 Don't know 3 ASK Q.35(b)

Q.35(b) Why do you think it would not work?

 NOW GO TO Q.38

ASK ALL WHO THINK A SCHEME WOULD WORK IN THIS AREA

Q.36(a) Would you personally be prepared to join one of these schemes?
 Yes - would be prepared 1 GO TO Q.37 (29)
 Already a member 2
 No - would not be prepared 3 ASK Q.36(b)
 Don't know 4

Q.36(b) Why do you say that?

Q.37 Would you be prepared to put Neighbourhood Watch stickers or posters in your window, to show you were a member?
 Yes 1 (31)
 No 2
 Don't know 3

ASK ALL

Q.38 How easy would it be for your neighbours to keep a watch on your property while you were out?
 Very easy 1
 Fairly easy 2 (32)
 Fairly difficult ... 3
 Very difficult 4
 Don't know 5

Q.39 Such schemes rely on people telling their neighbours when their house is empty. Would you be willing to tell people living around here when your home is usually empty?
 Yes 1
 No 2 (33)
 Don't know 3

Q.40 Do you think that the idea of neighbours looking after each other's homes needs to be organised, or should people be left to make their own arrangements?
 Needs to be organised .. 1
 Make own arrangements .. 2 (34)
 Don't know 3

Q.41 When the police receive a call from a Neighbourhood Watch Scheme, what priority do you think the police would give to it? SHOWCARD M
 Very high priority 1
 High priority 2
 Low priority 3
 Very low priority 4 (35)
 Don't know 5

ASK ALL

Q.42

There are lots of things which are actually crimes, but which are done by lots of people, and which many people do not think of as crimes. On this card (SHOWCARD N) are a list of eight of them. For each one can you tell me how many people you think do it - most people, a lot of people, some people, or no-one.

- (i) Firstly item A - how many people do you think do this? CODE BELOW
- (ii) And have you personally done this in the last year?

REPEAT (i) AND (ii) FOR EACH ITEM FROM AT TO H.

	(i)					(ii)		
	Most people	A lot of people	Some people	No-one	Don't know	Done	Not done	Refused
A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
F	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
G	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Q.43

INTERVIEWER

RECORD IF ANYONE ELSE WAS PRESENT IN THE ROOM DURING FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE. CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- No-one else present 1
- Child/children under 16 2
- Adult/Adults 3

FILL IN TIME BELOW THEN GO TO DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE

TIME FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE ENDED

LENGTH OF FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

		MINUTES
(45)(46)		

FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION 2

5. 5

1984 BRITISH CRIME SURVEY

3) (9)

FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE FOR

1. ALL RESPONDENTS FOR WHOM VICTIM FORMS WERE COMPLETED

2. ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS WITH ADDRESS NUMBERS ENDING IN 0, 1, 2 OR 3

06 (10/11)

TIME THIS QUESTIONNAIRE STARTED:

2 (12)

1(a)	Do you personally know anyone who has been mugged and robbed since the beginning of last year, that is since January 1983?	Yes 1 ASK Q.1(b) No 2 GO TO Q.2(a)	(13)
1(b)	Did this/any of these incidents happen in this area?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3	(14)
2(a)	Do you personally know anyone who has been sexually attacked or molested since January 1983?	Yes 1 ASK Q.2(b) No 2 GO TO Q.3(a)	(15)
2(b)	Did this/any of these incidents happen in this area?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3	(16)
3(a)	Apart from your own household, do you personally know anyone who has had their home burgled or broken into since January 1983?	Yes 1 ASK Q.3(b) No 2 GO TO Q.4	(17)
3(b)	Did this/any of these incidents happen in this area?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 3	(18)

Q.4

What sort of crimes do you think happen most often in this area?

- Burglary/break-ins 1
- Vandalism 2
- Mugging 3
- Pickpocketing 4
- Petty theft 5
- Assault 6
- Sexual crimes 7
- Car theft/theft from cars 8
- Other (WRITE IN AND CODE) 9

- No crime round here 0
- Don't know X

Q.5

Do you think that in the last two years, the level of burglary in this area has READ OUT

- Decreased 1
 - Increased 2
 - or Stayed the same 3
 - (Don't know) 4
 - No burglaries around here ... 5
- ASK Q.6(a) (20)
GO TO Q.7

Q.6(a)

Do you think most burglaries in this area are committed by people who live in the area or by people from outside the area?

- People from the area 1
 - People from outside 2
 - Both equally 3
 - Don't know 4
- (21)

Q.6(b)

And are most burglaries in this area committed by READ OUT

- Children under 16 1
 - People aged 16-20 2
 - or People over 20 3
 - (All ages) 4
 - Don't know 5
- (22)

Q.6(c)

And do you think these people are mainly READ OUT

- Professional criminals 1
 - or Casual thieves or opportunists 2
 - (Mixture of both) 3
 - (Don't know) 4
- (23)

Q.7

What kinds of people do you hear about being mugged and robbed in this area? Are they mainly men or women, or both equally?

- Mainly men 1
 - Mainly women 2
 - Both equally 3
 - Don't know 4
 - No mugging in area 5
- ASK Q8 (24)
GO TO Q.9(a)

Q.3 And in terms of age, what kinds of people do you hear about being mugged and robbed in this area - are they mainly younger people, older people or somewhere in-between or are they of all ages equally?

- Mainly young 1
- Mainly old 2
- Mainly in-between 3
- All equally 4
- Don't know 5

ASK ALL

Q.9(a) Can I check, so you currently have a paid job? Yes 1 ASK Q.9(b)
 No 2 GO TO Q.10

Q.9(b) Do you ever travel to work or come back from work between nine o'clock at night and six o'clock in the morning? PROBE AS NECESSARY

- Yes - regularly 1
- Yes - sometimes 2
- Yes - very occasionally ... 3
- No - never 4

ASK ALL

Q.10 In the last seven days, have you spent any evenings outside your home on leisure, social or other spare time activities? Which evenings? Any others?

- No - none 1 ASK Q.11(a)
- Yes - Sunday 2
- Monday 3
- Tuesday 4
- Wednesday ... 5 GO TO Q.12
- Thursday 6
- Friday 7
- Saturday 8

Q.11(a) You say you haven't been out in the evening at all for leisure, social or other spare time activities during the last seven days. How often on average do you go out after dark for leisure? SHOWCARD G

- At least once a week 1
- At least once a fortnight 2 GO TO Q.12
- At least once a month 3
- Less often than once a month .. 4
- Never 5 ASK Q.11(b)

Q.11(b) Why not? PROBE FULLY: Any other reasons?

NOW GO TO Q.14

1
4
7
0

Q.12

What was the main thing you did on the last time you went out in the evening for leisure?

Visited friends/relatives	1	
Went to pub/club/other licensed premises..	2	
Went to cafe/restaurant	3	
Went to dance/disco/party	4	
Went to church	5	
Went to evening class	6	
Took part in sport	7	
Watched sport	8	(31)
Went to meeting of club/committee	9	
Went to cinema/theatre	0	
Other (WRITE IN AND RING)		
	X	

Q.13

The next questions are about some things people might do simply as a precaution against crime when they go out after dark. When you are out after dark, how often do you avoid walking near certain types of people? RECORD BELOW. REPEAT FOR EACH ITEM. SHOWCARD H

How often simply as a precaution do you	Always	Usually	Some- times	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Not Appli- cable	
(a) Avoid walking near certain types of people	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(32)
(b) Stay away from certain streets or areas	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(33)
(c) Go out with someone else rather than by yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(34)
And how often, simply as a precaution do you								
(d) Avoid using buses or trains ..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(35)
(e) Use a car rather than walk ..	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	(36)

ASK ALL

Q.14

Are there any events and activities which you would like to go to but do not because of crime or violence?

Yes	1	ASK Q.15	(37)
No	2	GO TO Q.16	

Q.15

Why do you say that? PROBE: What events?

(38)
1 2
4 5
7 8
0 X

Q.16

Yesterday (last weekday) how many hours did you spend outside your home during the day?

None	1	
Under 1	2	(39)
1 but under 3	3	
3 but under 5	4	
5 but under 7	5	
7 or more	6	

Q.17 I would now like to talk to you about how serious you personally think different crimes are.

PLACE DOWN THE LOOSE CARDS HEADED 'Q.17' AND GIVE RESPONDENT ALL 14 CRIME CARDS

Written on these cards are descriptions of different crimes. Please will you sort them into different piles according to how serious you think they are. For example if you think a crime is very serious put it on this pile - POINT TO 'VERY SERIOUS' CARD.

Please have a look through all the crimes before you sort them into piles. ALLOW RESPONDENT TO LOOK THROUGH CARDS.

There are no right or wrong answers to this question and you can put all the crimes into one pile if you want to, or sort them out in any other way, it is just your personal opinion we are interested in. WHEN RESPONDENTS HAVE DONE THIS ASK THEM TO READ OUT THE CRIMES IN EACH CATEGORY AND RECORD THE ANSWERS BELOW.

	Very serious	Fairly serious	Not very serious	Trivial	Don't know
1. Someone being mugged and robbed	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
2. Someone fiddling their income tax	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
3. A car being stolen for a joy ride	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
4. A home being broken into and something stolen	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
5. Someone regularly driving a car while over the legal alcohol limit	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
6. A woman being sexually molested or pestered	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
7. Someone smoking cannabis or marijuana	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
8. A woman being raped	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
9. Someone stealing £5 worth of goods from a shop	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
10. A prostitute soliciting for trade	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
11. A private home or property being damaged by vandals	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
12. Someone being insulted or bothered by strangers but not in a sexual way ...	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
13. Someone fiddling Social Security	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>
14. Someone being attacked by strangers ...	1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>

2.18(a) **SHOWCARD J** On this card are just some of the sentences which a court can give to people. Not everyone agrees about how severe these various sentences are, and I would like to know what you think.
 First of all, which of these sentences do you think is the most severe?
 And which next?
 And which next?
 And which next?
 And which do you think is the least severe?

	Most (54)	2nd (55)	3rd (56)	4th (57)	5th (58)
Suspended prison sentence	1	1	1	1	1
Community service	2	2	2	2	2
Probation	3	3	3	3	3
Fine of under £50	4	4	4	4	4
Fine of £50 or more	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	6	6	6	6	6

54
55

2.18(b) **SHOWCARD K** On this card are the actions the police can take or the various sentences which a court can give to people. I am going to read out a number of different crimes and for each one I would like you to tell me what you think should have happened to the person committing the crime.
 You should assume in each case that this person is male, aged 25 and has previously been in trouble for similar crimes and that..... READ OUT EACH CRIME IN TURN AND CODE BELOW

- a) he has mugged and robbed someone
- b) he has broken into a home and stolen something
- c) he has committed a rape
- d) he has stolen £5 worth of goods from a shop
- e) he has stolen a car for a joy ride
- f) he has smoked cannabis or marijuana

IF COMPENSATION MENTIONED, ask: Should the person be given any other sentence as well as having to pay compensation? What other sentence?

And finally, can you assume that this last crime is done by a woman aged 25, who has previously been in trouble for similar offences

- g) and she is a prostitute soliciting for trade

CODE ONE ITEM ONLY OR COMPENSATION PLUS ONE ITEM ONLY

	a) (59)	b) (61)	c) (63)	d) (65)	e) (67)	f) (69)	g) (71)
No action/Not matter for Police	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Informal warning from Police	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Formal caution from Police	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Court warning	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Pay compensation	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Suspended prison sentence	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Community service	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Probation	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Be fined under £50	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Be fined £50 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prison for under a year	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Prison for one to five years	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	(60)	(62)	(64)	(66)	(68)	(70)	(72)
Prison for over 5 years	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

59
72

Q.19 What proportion of people aged 21 or over who are convicted of burglary do you think get sent to prison? Is it READ OUT

- Around a third 1
- Around a half 2
- or Around two-thirds 3
- (Don't know) 4

Q.20(a) There has been much discussion recently about the size of Britain's prison population and ways in which it might be reduced, and I would like to ask for your views on this. All prisoners except those on life sentences are released on remission after serving two-thirds of their sentence, providing they have behaved well. Would it be a good or bad idea if they were released after serving half their sentence, providing they had behaved well? CODE BELOW

Q.20(b) Some prisoners are released on parole before serving two-thirds of their sentence, under the supervision of a Probation Officer. Would it be a good or bad idea if the system were changed so that more prisoners were selected for parole? CODE BELOW

	Q.20(a) (74)	Q.20(b) (75)
Good idea	1	1
Bad idea	2	2
Don't know	3	3

Q.21 I am going to read out some other ways people have suggested for reducing the prison population, and for each one I would like you to say if you think it would be a good or bad idea?

	<u>Good Idea</u>	<u>Bad Idea</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
a) Judges and magistrates giving shorter sentences to people guilty of non-violent crimes	1	2	3
b) Making some non-violent offenders do community service instead of going to prison	1	2	3
c) Making some non-violent offenders pay compensation to their victims instead of going to prison	1	2	3
d) Fining people guilty of non-violent crimes instead of sending them to prison ..	1	2	3

Q.22 Some countries have schemes where people with dependents or jobs, who are sentenced to prison do not serve their sentence all at once. Instead they serve their sentence over a number of weekends. Do you think that in principle this is a good or bad idea for people guilty of non-violent crimes?

- Good idea 1
- Bad idea 2
- Don't know 3

Q.23 Taking everything into account, would you say the police in this area do a good job or a poor job?

IF GOOD: Very good or fairly good?
IF POOR: Very poor or fairly poor?

- Very good 1
- Fairly good 2
- Fairly poor 3
- Very poor 4
- Don't know 5

NEW CA
DUP CO
1-1
07 (16)

.24 When did you personally last see a police officer on foot in this area?

- Today/yesterday 1
- 2 - 3 days ago 2
- 4 - 7 days ago 3
- 8 - 14 days ago 4
- Longer ago 5
- Never 6
- Can't remember 7

(14)

ASK HEADS OF HOUSEHOLD OR SPOUSES ONLY, OTHERS GO TO Q.42

.25 I would now like to talk about ways of preventing burglary. Firstly, are the contents of your home insured against theft?

- Yes 1 GO TO Q.27
- No 2 ASK Q.26
- Don't know 3 GO TO Q.27

(15)

.26 Why is that?

- Not worth it 1
- Too expensive 2
- No risk of burglary 3
- Nothing worth insuring 4
- Can't get insurance 5
- Haven't got round to it 6
- Can't be bothered 7
- Other (WRITE IN) 8

(16)

Don't know 9

.27 What, in your opinion, is the best thing the police could do to prevent burglary? CODE FIRST MENTIONED ONLY

- More police (unspecific) 1
- More patrols 2
- More police on foot 3
- Devote more time to it 4
- Other (WRITE IN) 5

(17)

Don't know 6

.28 And what is the best thing people themselves can do to prevent burglary? CODE FIRST MENTIONED ONLY

- More/better locks (doors and windows) 1
- Stronger doors 2
- Cancel milk/papers 3
- Leave lights/radio on 4
- Burglar alarm 5
- Dog 6
- Tell neighbours 7
- Tell police 8
- Other (WRITE IN) 9

(18)

Don't know 0

Q.29 Thinking of the various things which people can do to protect their homes from burglary - things like better door locks, window locks, stronger doors and so on - how much safer do you think this makes them? READ OUT

- A lot safer 1
- A little safer 2
- or No safer 3
- (Don't know) 4

Q.30 Thinking of the people who live in this area, how many would you regard as friends or acquaintances? READ OUT

- Most of them 1
- Some of them 2 ASK Q.31
- Just a few of them .. 3
- or None of them 4 GO TO Q.32(a)

ASK ONLY WHERE LAYOUT OF HOUSES MAKES IT APPROPRIATE. OTHERS GO TO Q.32(a)

Q.31 Does this include the people next door, or across the road, or whose garden backs onto yours? Yes 1 No 2 Not applicable 3

Q.32(a) The last time you were away from home for more than a few days did you READ OUT AND CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Ask someone to come and stay in it 1
- Ask someone to come in to make sure things were alright 2 ASK Q.32(b)
- or Ask someone to keep an eye on your home 3
- or Did you do none of these things 4
- (Never go away/house not left empty) 5 GO TO Q.33

Q.32(b) Who did this for you? PROBE IF NECESSARY: Where do they live?

- People from next door/opposite/back 1
- Other people who live nearby 2
- Police 3
- Other (WRITE IN) 4
- Can't remember 5

Q.33 SHOWCARD L Would you please read this card, which gives a brief description of Neighbourhood Watch Schemes. WAIT FOR THE RESPONDENT TO READ CARD. Have you heard of these schemes before?

- Yes 1
- No 2

Q.34(a) Do you think schemes like this would be effective in preventing burglary?

- Yes 1 GO TO Q.35(a)
- No 2 ASK Q.34(b)
- Don't know .. 3

Q.34(b) Why do you say that?

Q.35(a) Do you think a Scheme like this would work in this area?

Yes	1	30	GO Q.36(a)	
No	2			
Don't know ...	3		ASK Q.35(b)	

Q.35(b) Why do you think it would not work?

NOW GO TO Q.38

ASK ALL WHO THINK A SCHEME WOULD WORK IN THIS AREA

Q.36(a) Would you personally be prepared to join one of these schemes?

Yes - would be prepared	1		GO TO Q.37	
Already a member	2			
No - would not be prepared ...	3		ASK Q.36(b)	(29)
Don't know	4			

Q.36(b) Why do you say that?

Q.37 Would you be prepared to put Neighbourhood Watch stickers or posters in your window, to show you were a member?

Yes	1			
No	2			
Don't know	3			(31)

ASK ALL

Q.38 How easy would it be for your neighbours to keep a watch on your property while you were out?

Very easy	1			
Fairly easy	2			
Fairly difficult ...	3			(32)
Very difficult	4			
Don't know	5			

Q.39 Such schemes rely on people telling their neighbours when their house is empty. Would you be willing to tell people living around here when your home is usually empty?

Yes	1			
No	2			
Don't know	3			(33)

Q.40 Do you think that the idea of neighbours looking after each other's homes needs to be organised, or should people be left to make their own arrangements?

Needs to be organised ..	1			
Make own arrangements ..	2			(34)
Don't know	3			

Q.41 When the police receive a call from a Neighbourhood Watch Scheme, what priority do you think the police would give to it? SHOWCARD M

Very high priority	1			
High priority	2			
Low priority	3			
Very low priority	4			(35)
Don't know	5			

ASK ALL

Q.42 There are lots of things which are actually crimes, but which are done by lots of people, and which many people do not think of as crimes. On this card (SHOWCARD N) are a list of eight of them. For each one can you tell me how many people you think do it - most people, a lot of people, some people, or no-one.

- (i) Firstly item A - how many people do you think do this? CODE BELOW
- (ii) And have you personally done this in the last year?

REPEAT (i) AND (ii) FOR EACH ITEM FROM AT TO H.

	(i)					(ii)		
	Most people	A lot of people	Some people	No-one	Don't know	Done	Not done	Refuse
A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
F	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
G	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
H	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Q.43

INTERVIEWER

RECORD IF ANYONE ELSE WAS PRESENT IN THE ROOM DURING FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE. CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- No-one else present 1
- Child/children under 16 2
- Adult/Adults 3

FILL IN TIME BELOW THEN GO TO DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE

TIME FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE ENDED

LENGTH OF FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

		MINUTE!
(45)(46)		

DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE

AREA CODE

--	--	--

(5) (6) (7)

1984 BRITISH CRIME SURVEY
DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE

SERIAL NUMBER

--	--

(8) (9)

COMPLETE THIS QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS

TIME THIS QUESTIONNAIRE STARTED

08

Q1 I would like to finish by collecting some details about you and your household to help us analyse the results. Firstly, are you
READ OUT

- Single - (never married) 1
- Married 2
- Separated 3
- Divorced 4
- or Widowed 5

Q2 Last week were you in paid employment, or looking for work, or doing something else?

Working full-time (over 30 hours per week)	1	
Working part-time (10-30 hours per week)	2	ASK Q3
Working part-time (under 10 hours per week)	3	
Unemployed and seeking work	4	GO TO Q4
Sick or disabled and unable to work	5	
Retired	6	ASK Q3
Housewife	7	Q3
In full-time education	8	

Q3 Have you spent any time out of work and looking for work since the first of January 1983?

- Yes 1
- No 2

ASK ALL

Q4 How old were you when you completed your full-time education at school or college?

- Under 15 1
- 15 2
- 16 3
- 17 4
- 18 5
- 19 6
- 20 or over 7
- Still in full-time education 8

Q.5 Can I check some details of the members of your household? First, how many people aged 16 and over are there in your household, INCLUDING YOURSELF?

WRITE IN NUMBER, THEN RECORD DETAILS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

115

	SEX Male 1 Female .. 2	AGE Don't know = 98 Refused = 97	RELATIONSHIP TO RESPONDENT Spouse/Conabitee . 1 Parent/Parent-in law 2 Brother/sister (or in-law) 3 Son/daughter (or in-law) 4 Other relative ... 5 Non-relative 6	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD CODE ONE ONLY	
RESPONDENT	(17) <input type="text"/>	(18)(19) <input type="text"/>	(20) <input type="text"/>	(21) 1	(17-1)
PERSON 2	(22) <input type="text"/>	(23)(24) <input type="text"/>	(25) <input type="text"/>	(26) 1	(22-2)
PERSON 3	(27) <input type="text"/>	(28)(29) <input type="text"/>	(30) <input type="text"/>	(31) 1	(27-3)
PERSON 4	(32) <input type="text"/>	(33)(34) <input type="text"/>	(35) <input type="text"/>	(36) 1	(32-3)
PERSON 5	(37) <input type="text"/>	(38)(39) <input type="text"/>	(40) <input type="text"/>	(41) 1	(37-4)
PERSON 6	(42) <input type="text"/>	(43)(44) <input type="text"/>	(45) <input type="text"/>	(46) 1	(42-5)
PERSON 7	(47) <input type="text"/>	(48)(49) <input type="text"/>	(50) <input type="text"/>	(51) 1	(47-5)
PERSON 8	(52) <input type="text"/>	(53)(54) <input type="text"/>	(55) <input type="text"/>	(56) 1	(52-5)

Q.5 ESTABLISH DETAILS OF PRESENT OR LAST MAIN JOB OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.
IF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD HAS NEVER WORKED, RECORD BELOW AND GO TO Q.7

Head of household never worked ... 1

a) TITLE OF JOB _____

b) DESCRIPTION OF WORK DONE - PROBE FOR MACHINERY USED

c) SKILL OR TRAINING NEEDED _____

d) HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD IS/WAS
Employee 1
Self-employed ... 2

e) *Does/did* (HOH) supervise the work of other people? How many? (59)
No 1
Yes 2

NUMBER _____

h) What industry *does/did* (HOH) work in? What *does/did* (HOH)'s employer make or do?

i) How many people *are/were* employed at (HOH)'s place of work? (60)
1 1
2 - 24 2
25 or more 3

ASK ALL

Q.7 Are there any children aged under 16 in this household? Yes 1 ASK Q.8
No 2 GO TO Q.10

Q.8 How many? (62)

Q.9 How many, if any are aged under 5? WRITE IN NUMBER. IF NONE CODE 0 (63)

OFFICE USE ONLY

(64)(65)

ASK ALL

10

Does your household own this accommodation or rent it?
 PROBE AS NECESSARY.

- Owned/being bought 1
- Rented from Council 2
- Rented from Housing Association ... 3
- Rented from private landlord 4
- Tied to job 5
- Other (WRITE IN AND CODE) 6

56

ASK HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OR SPOUSE OR CHIEF WAGE EARNER ONLY. OTHERS CLOSE INTERVIEW

011

To analyse the results we need to look at different types of households, and to help us do this can you tell me the letter in this card for the group in which you would place your total household income from all sources before tax and other deductions? SHOWCARD P

- A. Under 2000 1
- B. 2,000 - 4,999 2
- C. 5,000 - 9,999 3
- D. 10,000 - 14,999 4
- E. 15,000 - 19,999 5
- F. 20,000 or more 6
- Don't know 7
- Refused 8

(57)

TIME THIS QUESTIONNAIRE FINISHED _____

(68)(69)

TOTAL LENGTH OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE MINUTES

(68-69)

INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT - ALL RESPONDENTS

A. Are the houses in this area in a good or bad physical state?

- Mainly Good 1
- Mainly Fair 2
- Mainly Bad 3
- Mainly Very bad 4

(70)

Is there much rubbish and litter around on the streets?

- A lot 1
- A little 2
- None 3

(71)

Code respondent type

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

(72)

APPENDIX C

SHOWCARDS

SHOWCARD A

VERY WORRIED

FAIRLY WORRIED

NOT VERY WORRIED

NOT AT ALL WORRIED

SHOWCARD B

CERTAIN TO

VERY LIKELY

FAIRLY LIKELY

FAIRLY UNLIKELY

NOT AT ALL LIKELY

CERTAIN NOT TO

SHOWCARD C

INFORMATION OR ADVICE ABOUT:

CRIME PREVENTION

INSURANCE

IMMEDIATE FINANCIAL HELP

PROBLEMS WITH GAS/ELECTRICITY BOARD

COMPENSATION

REPAIRS

LEGAL ADVICE

SOMEONE TO TALK TO ABOUT THE CRIME
AND YOUR FEELINGS

ADVICE ABOUT AFFECTS ON CHILDREN

INFORMATION ON THE PROGRESS OF THE CASE

SHOWCARD D

STEALING
MILK
BOTTLES

MURDER

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SHOWCARD E

VERY HIGH PRIORITY

HIGH PRIORITY

AVERAGE PRIORITY

LOW PRIORITY

VERY LOW PRIORITY

OR SHOULD THEY TAKE NO ACTION AT ALL

SHOWCARD F

NO ACTION TAKEN/NOT A MATTER FOR THE POLICE

GET AN INFORMAL WARNING FROM THE POLICE

GET A FORMAL CAUTION FROM THE POLICE

GO TO COURT BUT ONLY GET A WARNING

HAVE TO PAY COMPENSATION

GET A SUSPENDED PRISON SENTENCE

HAVE TO DO COMMUNITY SERVICE

BE PUT ON PROBATION

BE FINED UNDER £50

BE FINED £50 OR MORE

GO TO PRISON OR SIMILAR FOR UNDER 1 YEAR

GO TO PRISON OR SIMILAR FOR 1-5 YEARS

GO TO PRISON OR SIMILAR FOR OVER 5 YEARS

SHOWCARD L

Neighbourhood Watch Schemes are being introduced by the police to help prevent burglary and other crimes. They are based on the idea of "good neighbours".

Police ask residents to get to know others who live nearby.

People in the schemes keep an eye on each others' homes and tell each other about when they will be away from home, holidays, deliveries and so on.

Then, if they notice anyone acting suspiciously, they call the police.

The police may ask one or two local people to play an active part in the scheme by, for example, keeping a list of members' telephone numbers.

People may be asked to put stickers in their windows saying they belong to the Neighbourhood Watch. Street signs may also be put up.

Neighbourhood Watch does not mean people "having a go" nor does it involve patrolling the streets. People are simply asked to keep watch and inform the police.

SHOWCARD M

VERY HIGH PRIORITY

HIGH PRIORITY

LOW PRIORITY

VERY LOW PRIORITY

SHOWCARD N

- A. TAKEN OFFICE SUPPLIES FROM WORK (SUCH AS STATIONERY, ENVELOPES AND PENS) WHEN NOT SUPPOSED TO
- B. TAKEN THINGS OTHER THAN OFFICE SUPPLIES FROM WORK (SUCH AS TOOLS, MONEY OR OTHER GOODS) WHEN NOT SUPPOSED TO
- C. FIDDLED EXPENSES
- D. DELIBERATELY TRAVELLED WITHOUT A TICKET OR PAID TOO LOW A FARE
- E. FAILED TO DECLARE SOMETHING AT CUSTOMS ON WHICH DUTY WAS PAYABLE
- F. CHEATED ON TAX
- G. USED CANNABIS (HASHISH, MARIJUANA, GANGA, GRASS)
- H. REGULARLY DRIVEN A CAR WHEN THEY KNOW THEY HAVE DRUNK ENOUGH TO BE WELL ABOVE THE LEGAL LIMIT

SHOWCARD P

<u>PER WEEK</u>	<u>PER YEAR</u>
A. UNDER £40	UNDER £2,000
B. £40 - £99	£2,000 - £4,999
C. £100 - £199	£5,000 - £9,999
D. £200 - £299	£10,000 - £14,999
E. £300 - £399	£15,000 - £19,999
F. £400 OR MORE	£20,000 OR MORE

APPENDIX D

CODE FRAMES

Q2. Main Questionnaire

Cols 924 - 935 (All) Cols 216 (Worst)

- 1 Lack of/poor public transport
- 2 Lack of/poor amenities (sports/entertainments/public services)
- 3 Poor shopping facilities
- 4 Traffic/road problems (parking/noise/danger)
- 5 Noise, pollution, smell, dirt from local industry
- 6 Too built-up, urbanised (overcrowded/small gardens etc)
- 7 Area too isolated (not specific to 2 or 3)
- 8 Problems of natural environment (hills/weather etc)
- 9 Lack of opportunities/job
- 0 Vandalism
- X Other crime (burglary, mugging)
- Y Drunks/tramps/youths/children hanging about/causing nuisance/disruption

Cols 936 - 941 (All) Cols 943 - 948 (Worst)

- 7 Noisy, disruptive or unpleasant neighbours
- 8 Litter
- 9 Problems with dogs, other animals
- 0 Other answers
- X Don't know
- Y Nothing

Cols 214 (All)

- 6 Rates

IN/NEAR PLACES OF PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENT

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 09 | <u>Pub/bar/nightclub/working men's club</u> | - inside |
| 10 | " " " | - in car park |
| 11 | " " " | - in street outside |
| 12 | " " " | - unclear whether inside or immediately outside |
| 13 | <u>Dancehall/disco</u> | - inside |
| 14 | " " " | - in car park |
| 15 | " " " | - in street outside |
| 16 | " " " | - unclear whether inside or immediately outside |
| 17 | <u>Football ground/other sports ground</u> | - inside |
| 18 | " " " | - in car park |
| 19 | " " " | - in street outside |
| 20 | " " " | - unclear whether inside or immediately outside |
| 21 | <u>Other place of public entertainment (cinema, cafe, restaurant, bingo hall etc.)</u> | - inside |
| 22 | " " " | - in car park |
| 23 | " " " | - in street outside |
| 24 | " " " | - unclear whether inside or immediately outside |

TRANSPORT FACILITIES

- | | | |
|----|------------------------|---|
| 25 | <u>Train</u> | - on train |
| 26 | <u>Railway station</u> | - in station, on platform |
| 27 | " " " | - in station car park |
| 28 | " " " | - in street outside station |
| 29 | " " " | - unclear whether in train, in station or immediately outside |
| 30 | <u>Tube train</u> | - on train |
| 31 | <u>Tube station</u> | - in station, on platform |
| 32 | " " " | - in tube station car park |
| 33 | " " " | - in street outside station |
| 34 | " " " | - unclear whether in tube, in station or immediately outside |

- 35 Bus - on bus
- 36 Bus stop/station - at bus stop/in bus station/in street outside bus station
- 37 " " " - in bus station car park
- 38 " " " - unclear whether on bus, at bus stop or station or immediately outside
- 39 Plane - on plane
- 40 Airport - at airport
- 41 " - in airport car park
- 42 " - unclear whether on plane or at airport

OTHER PUBLIC OR COMMERCIAL PREMISES

- 43 Shop/supermarket - inside
- 44 " " " - in car park
- 45 " " " - in street outside/in shopping precinct
- 46 " " " - unclear whether inside or immediately outside
- 47 School/college - inside
- 48 " " " - in car park
- 49 " " " - in street outside/in grounds
- 50 " " " - unclear whether inside or immediately outside.
- 51 Other specific public or commercial premises
(offices, factories, hospitals etc) - inside
- 52 " " " " - in car park
- 53 " " " " - in street outside
- 54 " " " " - unclear whether inside or immediately outside

ELSEWHERE

- 55 Home of friend/relative - inside
- 56 " " " - in garage/carport/car park
- 57 " " " - in street outside
- 58 " " " - unclear whether inside or immediately outside
- 59 Inside other building
- 60 In other car park
- 61 In subway under street or road
- 62 In other street/road
- 63 Park, common, other public open space

- 64 Urban wasteground, building site etc.
- 65 Inside Church/Church Hall
- 66 Outside Church (inc. car park)
- 67 Street Market
- 68 Sports club/centre - Inside
- 69 " " " - Outside
- 70 Caravan site
- 97 Other specific location
- 98 Vague answer only. Include cases where respondent mentions several possible locations or says he does not know location.
- 99 NA Question not answered

Cols 1061 - 1072

1. SOILING - any mention of soiling with faeces or urine.
2. GRAFFITTI - scrawling, drawing etc with spray paint, pan, chalk etc.
3. DAMAGE TO MOTOR VEHICLE (IN ATTEMPT) TO EFFECT THEFT - any damage to car, van, motorcycle etc clearly done in course of an attempt to steal vehicle or something from it (eg breaking or tampering with door locks or steering column locks, windows, radio housing etc).
4. OTHER DAMAGE TO MOTOR VEHICLE - damage not clearly done in order to effect theft. Include breaking off aerials, crashing vehicle after theft etc.
5. DAMAGE TO FENCES OR GARDENS.
6. DAMAGE TO PREMISES TO EFFECT ENTRY - damage to doors, windows etc of domestic or other properties done specifically to gain entry.
7. OTHER DAMAGE TO OUTSIDE OF PREMISES - damage, defacing or messing up of outside of premises where it is not specifically stated that this was done in order to gain entry.
8. OTHER DAMAGE INSIDE PREMISES - other damage, defacing, or messing up of inside of premises or specific items of furniture etc inside private premises.
9. DAMAGE TO SPECIFIC ITEMS NOT COVERED BY CODES 3-8 - damage to handbag or purse snatching, damage to clothes in street, damage to personal property in public premises.
0. OTHER
- X. DON'T KNOW
- Y. NO ANSWER

Q44 Victim Form

Cols 1136 - 1142

1. BOTTLE/DRINKING GLASS
2. KNIFE/SCREWDRIVER/any other implement which could be used to stab or slash.
3. STICK/CLUB/any other implement which could be used to inflict blow.
4. FIREARM of any sort (include air gun).
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
0. OTHER ANSWER
- X. DON'T KNOW
- Y. NO ANSWER

Q.59a Victim Form

Cols 1313 - 1324

1. Effort/time/inconvenience of having to repair/replace items
2. Cost of having to repair items
3. Cost of having to replace items
4. Inconvenience due to loss of/damage to items
5. Inconvenience due to loss of/damage to vehicle
6. Financial loss/hardship
7. Action necessary to prevent repetition of crime
8. Notifying police
9. Dealing with other authorities
0. No practical problems
- X. Other answers
- Y. Don't know

Q.59b Victim form

Cols 1325 - 1336

1. Anger/frustration/annoyance
2. Worry/fear/loss of confidence/wariness
3. Upset/sorrow over loss - sentimental value
4. Other upset/sorrow
5. Not sleeping
6. Depression
7. Stress/other health problems
8. Intrusion on privacy
9. Guilt
0. No emotional problems
- X. Other answers
- Y. Don't know

Also code who was affected, if stated. Multicode if necessary.

Cols 1337 - 1341

5. Respondent
6. Spouse
7. Other adult
8. Child
9. Not stated.

Q.62 Victim form

Cols 1347 - 1357

1. Replacing/repairing stolen/damaged item
2. Inconvenience through loss of/damaged item
3. Inconvenience through loss of/damage to vehicle
4. Financial loss/hardship
5. Upset over loss - sentimental value
6. Action to prevent repetition of crime
7. Notifying police
8. Dealing with other authorities
9. Health problems, depression etc.
0. Fear, nervousness, worry
- X. Other answers
- Y. Don't know

Also code who was affected, if stated.

Cols 1342 - 1346

5. Respondent
6. Spouse
7. Other adult
8. Child
9. Not stated

Q.70 - Victim form

Cols 1358 - 1368

1. Inappropriate to police - private/personal/family only/victim's own fault/victim compromised by own illegal actions. Does not include too trivial
2. Dealt with matter ourselves.
3. Reported to other authorities (superiors, company security staff etc.)
4. Fear/dislike of police/don't want to get involved with police
5. Fear of reprisal by offenders
6. Police could have done nothing/no chance of identifying offenders/getting goods back
7. Police would not have bothered/not been interested
8. Inconvenient/too much trouble.
9. No loss/damage/attempt at offence was unsuccessful
0. Too trivial/not worth reporting
- X. Other specific answers
- Y. Vague answers only.

Only use codes 1-9 if answer is specific and definitely falls within the definition. All vague answers are coded 'Y'.

Q. 72 Victim Form

Cols 1370 - 1380

- 1 All crimes should be reported/right thing to do/duty/automatic
- 2 Serious/major/upsetting crime
- 3 In the hope that property would be recovered
- 4 In the hope that offenders would be caught/punished
- 5 For purposes of insurance claim/to satisfy other authorities
- 6 In the hope of avoiding repetition of crime to oneself (including loss of keys etc)
- 7 In the hope of avoiding repetition of crime to someone else
- 8 Needed assistance (e.g. to get home)
- 9 Third person reported crime/police were on the spot
- 0 Other answer
- X Don't know
- Y

Q.11b Follow-up Questionnaire

Cols 630

1. Too old
2. Too ill/sick/disabled
3. Family responsibilities eg. children, sick relatives etc.
4. Fear of crime to the person
5. Fear of burglary/vandalism
6. Fear of the dark/night
7. Fear of going out on your own
8. No money/too expensive
9. Nowhere to go/nothing to do
0. Busy working/content to stay in - watch TV/
Don't want to go out etc.
- X. No transport
- Y. Other

Q. 15 Follow-up Questionnaire

Col 638

1. Football
2. Licenced premises eg. pubs, night clubs, discos, dances
3. Cinema, theatre, concerts, bingo
4. Clubs & societies, church meetings, evening classes,
lectures, other sports, keep fit, jogging, walking,
sports centre, leisure centre
5. Relatives & friends
6. City centre
7. Other
8. Fear of violence, mugging, threats etc.
9. Rough area, rowdy people, drunks, youths
0. Fear of dark, night, being alone
- X. Fear of crime to house while out/car while out + other
property etc. ie. burglary/vandalism
- Y. Other

Q.34b, Q.35b, Q.36b follow up

Cols 1626 - 1637, 1638 - 1649, 1650 - 1661

1. Not practical - environmental: area too remote/can't see other houses/flats.
2. Not practical - social: people out at work/too old/changing population
3. Would be ineffective/can't watch all night/can't recognise strangers/get in anyway
4. People not interested/not prepared to help
5. Can't trust people/stimulate crime/provoke reprisals
6. Not needed - no crime around here
7. Already informally adopted/better done informally
8. Encourage snooping/nosiness
9. Not practical because of illness/age (Q.36b only)
0. Too busy/at work/away a lot (Q.36b only)
- X. Other answers
- Y. Don't know

Col 872

- 1 White
- 2 West Indian/African
- 3 Indian/Pakistan/Bangladesh
- 4 Other

APPENDIX E

CRIME CLASSIFICATION

NOP/9888

BRITISH CRIME SURVEY
INSTRUCTIONS FOR CLASSIFICATION
OF
VICTIM INCIDENTS

Classification to be made on
Victim Form cols 35, 36

1984 Version

INTRODUCTION

Classifying the incidents reported in Victim Forms is a complicated procedure. This is partly because it is difficult to say precisely what offence has been committed; and partly because a number of offences may have been committed in the course of a criminal act, and the rules are complex for deciding which is the "main" offence.

Victim Forms are to be assigned one and only one of the possible two-digit codes listed at the end of this introduction. To take an example, in a single incident a person might be the victim of a burglary where goods were stolen, an attempted rape and criminal damage. It would be assigned code 51 (burglary)

The initial classification procedure is as follows: coders read question 6 of the Victim Form and then make an initial classification using one of the following nine categories:

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. Assault | Dark Blue |
| 2. Attempted assault | Yellow |
| 3. Sexual offence | Pink |
| 4. Robbery, snatch theft or other theft from person | Buff |
| 5. Burglary or attempted burglary or theft in a dwelling | Gold |
| 6. Theft | Blue |
| 7. Attempted theft | White |
| 8. Criminal damage | Green |
| 9. Threats | Grey |

A coder should then select the appropriate instruction sheet. These nine sheets comprise first some general definitions about the offences in question, secondly a check list of questions from the Victim Form, and thirdly some supplementary notes for guidance.

In most cases the instruction sheet selected by the coder will quickly lead to one of the possible codes for the primary classification. In a few cases, however, coders will be directed to try an alternative instruction sheet and in a few cases coders will be directed to the set of detailed instruction notes for guidance at the back of the instruction sheet. Coders should refer any cases about which they are unsure to coding supervisors, and supervisors should refer any difficult cases to the Home Office.

Note in classifying victim incidents that no act performed by someone who is clearly mentally ill and not responsible for his actions can be an offence. Any such case should be referred.

CLASSIFICATION OF INCIDENTS: CRIME CODES

<u>Category</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Description</u>
1. <u>ASSAULT</u>	11	Serious wounding
	12	Other wounding
	13	Common assault
	19	Other assault falling outside the survey's coverage
2. <u>ATTEMPTED ASSAULT</u>	21	Attempted assault
3. <u>SEXUAL OFFENCES</u>	31	Rape
	32	Serious wounding with sexual motive
	33	Other wounding with sexual motive
	34	Attempted rape
	35	Indecent assault
39	Sexual offence falling outside the survey's coverage	
4. <u>ROBBERY, SNATCH THEFT, THEFT FROM PERSON</u>	41	Robbery
	42	Attempted robbery
	43	Snatch theft from the person
	44	Other theft from the person
	45	Attempted theft from the person
	48	Possibly theft but could have been loss/possibly attempted theft, but could have been innocent
	49	Other robbery or theft from the person falling outside the survey's coverage
5. <u>BURGLARY, ATTEMPTED BURGLARY, THEFT IN A DWELLING</u>	50	Attempted burglary to non-connected domestic garage/outhouse
	51	Burglary in a dwelling (nothing taken)
	52	Burglary in a dwelling (Something taken)
	53	Attempted burglary in a dwelling
	54	Possible attempted burglary (insufficient evidence to be sure)
	55	Theft in a dwelling
	56	Theft from meter
	57	Burglary from non-connected domestic garage/outhouse - nothing taken
	58	Burglary from non-connected domestic garage/outhouse - something taken
59	Other burglary, attempted burglary, theft in a dwelling, falling outside the survey's coverage	

<u>Category</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Description</u>
6. <u>THEFT</u>	60	Theft of car/van
	61	Theft from car/van
	62	Theft of motorbike, motorscooter or mop
	63	Theft from motorbike, motorscooter or m
	64	Theft of pedal cycle
	65	Theft from outside dwelling (excluding theft of milk bottles)
	66	Theft of milk bottles from outside dwell
	67	Other theft
	68	Possible theft, possible lost property
	69	Other theft falling outside the survey's coverage
7. <u>ATTEMPTED THEFT</u>	71	Attempted theft of/from car/van
	72	Attempted theft of/from motorbike, motor scooter or moped
	73	Other attempted theft
8. <u>CRIMINAL DAMAGE</u>	80	Arson
	81	Criminal damage to a motor vehicle (£20 or under)
	82	Criminal damage to a motor vehicle (over £20)
	83	Criminal damage to the home (£20 or under)
	84	Criminal damage to the home (over £20)
	85	Other criminal damage (£20 or under)
	86	Other criminal damage (over £20);
	87	Possibly criminal/possibly accidental damage/nuisance with no damage
	88	Attempted criminal damage (no damage actually achieved)
	89	Other criminal damage, falling outside survey's coverage
9. <u>THREATS</u>	91	Threat to kill/assault made to but not necessarily against respondent
	92	Sexual threat made to but not necessarily against respondent
	93	Other threat or intimidation to but not necessarily against respondent
	94	Threats against respondent made to someone else
	99	Other threat, falling outside the survey's coverage

SHEET 1: ASSAULTS

Most assaults uncovered by the survey will be straightforward incidents arising in the course of family rows, arguments between acquaintances, brawls in pubs, fights at football matches and so on. In these there is no motive to steal, and no sexual motive. This main group of assaults has been divided into three sub-groups: serious wounding other wounding and common assault.

It is not possible to draw precise boundary lines between these three sub-groups. Coders must use their judgement. Guidelines are: a 'serious wounding' must involve a wound (where the skin is broken or a bone is broken) which clearly needs immediate medical attention: and the severity of the wounding must be intentional - the offender must have intended to do, and succeeded in doing, really serious bodily harm. The majority of incidents involving assault will be either 'other wounding' (where the offender inflicts minor injuries, or unintentionally inflicts severe injuries) or 'common assault'. A common assault is one where the victim was punched, kicked, pushed or jostled but there was no injury or only negligible injury. Minor bruising or a black eye count as negligible injury. Victims of common assault are unlikely to require any medical attention.

All assaults which have sexual motive are to be classified using Sheet 3, Sexual Offences. In other words, if an incident is assigned one of the three assault codes, this means that the questionnaire contains no suggestion of any sexual motive.

It is possible that some victims will have been assaulted in the course of a burglary. In most cases this will be counted as a burglary; but if the offence involved serious wounding (as defined above), it may in some cases be counted as 'serious wounding' (see detailed notes). Similarly, if the offender did some malicious damage to property in the course of, or at the same time as, assaulting the victim, this will in most cases be classified as criminal damage (codes 81 to 89) unless the assault amounts to a serious wounding (but see Note for Guidance 1D).

For the survey's purposes, only the respondent can be the victim of any assault. Assaults happening to other household members are to be treated as outside the survey's coverage.

Possible codes

- Code 11 Serious wounding
- Code 12 Other wounding
- Code 13 Common assault (no injury or negligible injury)
- Code 19 Assault falling outside the survey's coverage

SHEET 1 CHECKLIST: ASSAULTS

- 1. Check Q.46 "On whom did they use force or violence?"
 - NOT ANSWERED → See
 - NOT respondent → See
 - RESPONDENT (may include others) ↓
- 2. Check Q.47 "In what way did they use force or violence?"
 - Respondent RAPED/ATTEMPTED RAPE/SEXUALLY ASSAULTED → Try S
 - OTHER RESPONSE/NO RESPONSE ↓
- 3. Check Q.12 "Did the person/people who did it have a right to be inside (respondent's home)?"
 - NO → Try S
 - YES/NOT ANSWERED ↓
- 4. Check Q.23 Q.37 "Was anything stolen?" "Did the person/people who did it try to steal anything?"
 - YES (to either question) → Try S
 - No/Don't know (to both questions) ↓
- 5. Check Q.6 Q.48 Q.52 "How serious was the assault? (See note 1c for guidance)"
 - SERIOUS WOUNDING → Provis CODE 11
 - LIGHT INJURY/NO INJURY ↓
- 6. Check Q.28 "Did the person/people who did it damage anything?"
 - YES → See No
 - NO ↓
- 7. Check Q.48 "Was the respondent bruised, scratched, cut or injured in any way?"
 - YES → CODES See
 - NO → CODE 11

ASSAULTS: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

- 1a) Some assaults without injury will consist of merely grabbing the respondent. In these cases 45 ('Did they hit anyone or use force or violence?') may be answered 'no'; the correct code is likely to be 13, common assault. Continue with checklist at stage 2, assuming that 'respondent' has been ringed in 46.
- 1b) Only the respondent can be the victim of an assault, for the purpose of the survey. Any incidents involving assault only, where the respondent is not a victim, should be treated as outside the survey's coverage. If the respondent is one of several victims, code on the basis of information about the respondent alone.

Refer any cases of burglary or other sorts of theft where serious injury was inflicted on someone other than the respondent.

- 1c) Criteria for the three categories of assault are:

Common assault a) no injury was inflicted
Code 13 OR b) injury inflicted was trivial (minor scratches or bruises, black eye). Medical attention not really necessary.

Other wounding a) offender inflicted injury - ie. substantial
Code 12 bruising, cuts etc - probably requiring medical attention, but not amounting to a serious wound

OR b) offender inflicted a serious wound without intending to: ie. hurt victim more than he intended. If an incident involves a serious wounding, it should only be coded as 'other wounding' if the questionnaire makes it explicit that such a serious attack was not intended.

Serious wounding a) offender intended to inflict really serious
Code 11 wound

AND b) a really serious wound was inflicted - medical attention needed immediately, probably risk of permanent injury or damage.

- 1d) Code 11, serious wounding, always takes precedence over codes 81-89, criminal damage. However, the criminal damage codes take precedence over code 12, other wounding, and code 13, assault without injury. (Exceptions to this rule can be made where the damage is very trivial, and the assault involves injury; for example, if a victim is given a beating in which his eyes are both blacked and his clothes torn, it makes more sense to call this an assault than an act of criminal damage.) Arson (code 80) takes precedence over all assault codes.

SHEET 2: ATTEMPTED ASSAULT

Respondents are not asked, either in the main questionnaire 'screen' questions or in the victim form, whether anyone has tried to hit them beat them up etc. Some respondents will have reported such incidents all the same; they will probably be of the nature: "Someone took a swing at me in a pub". Attempted assaults are not the same thing as threatened assaults. If attempted assault is "competing" with any other offence classification, except threats, the other offence takes precedence. Attempted assault takes precedence over threats.

For the survey's purpose, only the respondent can be the victim of an attempted assault. Attempted assaults happening to other household members should be referred if this is the only offence.

Possible codes

Code 21 Attempted assault.

SHEET 2 CHECKLIST: ATTEMPTED ASSAULT

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1. Check Q.45 | "Did the person/people who did it actually hit anyone or use force or violence?" | |
| | YES - on respondent | → Try Sheet 1 |
| | YES - but not on respondent | → See Note 2a |
| | NO | |
| | ↓ | |
| 2. Check Q.6 | Did anyone try to hit the respondent or try to use force or violence on the respondent? | |
| | NO | → Can't be Code 21 |
| | YES | |
| | ↓ | |
| 3. Check Q.12 | "Did the person/people who did it have a right to be inside (respondent's home)?" | |
| | NO | → Try Sheet 5 |
| | YES/NOT ANSWERED | |
| | ↓ | |
| 4. Check Q.23
Q.37 | "Was anything stolen?"
"Did the person/people who did it try to steal anything?" | |
| | YES (to either question) | → Try Sheet 4 |
| | NO (to both questions) | |
| | ↓ | |
| 5. Check Q.28 | "Did the person/people who did it damage anything?" | |
| | YES | → Try Sheet 3 |
| | NO | → CODE 21 |

ATTEMPTED ASSAULT: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

- 2a) An incident may involve an attempt to assault the respondent and a successful attack on someone else; in this case the incident should be counted as a code 21.

SHEET 3: SEXUAL OFFENCES

Most sexual offences uncovered by the survey will have an element of physical assault to them; and besides, some sexual offences will occur in combination with offences such as robbery. The survey uses six codes for sexual offences. An incident of rape is counted as a code 31 (rape) regardless of any other offence with which it is combined. For example, if a rape takes place in the course of a burglary, it is to be classified as a rape, not a burglary.

Codes 32 to 34 all involve attacks not amounting to rape. Code 32, serious wounding with sexual motive, refers to incidents which would be classified as serious wounding (code 11) if it were not for the sexual motive. (The criteria for serious wounding are as set out on sheet 1). Code 32 takes precedence over any offence with which it can occur in combination (except, of course, rape and except arson).

Code 33, other wounding with sexual motive, and code 34, attempted rape, do not take precedence over codes for robbery, burglary, criminal damage and most thefts.

Indecent assaults, code 35, refer to incidents involving no injury; a typical case might be perpetrated by a "groper" on a train or bus. An assault may be indecent if its motive was clearly sexual, even though the specific act was not of an explicitly sexual character. This code does not take precedence over codes for robbery, burglary, criminal damage and theft.

Indecent exposure ("flashers") does not count as indecent assault. Code as 'other sexual offence' (code 39).

For the survey's purpose, only the respondent can be the victim of a sexual offence. Sexual offences happening to other household members are to be referred if this is the only offence.

Possible codes

Code 31	Rape
Code 32	Serious wounding with sexual motive
Code 33	Other wounding with sexual motive
Code 34	Attempted rape
Code 35	Indecent assault
Code 39	Other sexual offence, falling outside the survey's coverage.

SHEET 3 CHECKLIST: SEXUAL OFFENCES

- 1. Check Q.5 (DEMOGRAPHIC Q'AIRE) "Is respondent female?"
 - NO _____ → See Note 3a
 - YES
 - ↓
- 2. Check Q.47 "In what way did they use force or violence on respondent?"
 - NO RESPONSE _____ → See Note 3b
 - ANY RESPONSE INCLUDING RAPE _____ → CODE 31
 - ANY RESPONSE INCLUDING ATTEMPTED RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT
 - ↓
- 3. Check Q.23 Q.37 "Was anything stolen?"
"Did the person/people who did it try to steal anything?"
 - YES (to either question) _____ → See Note 3c
 - NO (to both questions)
 - ↓
- 4. Check Q.12 "Did the person/people who did it have a right to be inside (respondent's home)?"
 - NO _____ → See Note 3d
 - YES/NOT ANSWERED
 - ↓
- 5. Check Q.6 Q.48 Q.52/53 "Did the incident involve serious injury?"
(See note 1b for guidance)
 - YES, SERIOUS INJURY
 - NO, INJURY BUT NOT SERIOUS
 - NO INJURY
- 6. Check Q.47 "In what way did they use force or violence on respondent?"
 - (ATTEMPTED RAPE (no injury)) _____ → CODE 34
 - (SEXUALLY ASSAULTED (no injury)) _____ → CODE 35
 - (ATTEMPTED RAPE (injury, but not serious)) _____ → CODE 34
 - (SEXUALLY ASSAULTED (injury, but not serious)) _____ → CODE 35
 - (ATTEMPTED RAPE (serious injury)) _____ → CODE 32
 - (SEXUALLY ASSAULTED (serious injury)) _____ → CODE 32

SEXUAL OFFENCES: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

- 3.a For the survey's purposes only female respondents can be the victims of sexual offences. Incidents involving sexual offences alone (ie. not involving burglary, theft or damage) against male respondents or males and females other than the respondent should be referred to the Home Office.
- 3.b There will be some cases of indecent assault, code 35, in which no force or violence was used. In these, Q.47 will not be completed. For the purposes of classification, coders should assume that the response 'sexually assaulted' has been ringed in Q.47, and that the response 'no' has been ringed for Q.48; they should complete the checklist accordingly.
- If Q.6 indicates that the incident was one of attempted rape (code 34) but Q.47 has not been answered, coders should assume that the response 'attempted rape' has been ringed in Q.47, and that the response 'no' has been ringed for Q.48, they should then complete the checklist accordingly.
- 3.c If the respondent is simultaneously the victim of robbery or attempted robbery or theft from the person and of rape or serious wounding with sexual motive, the incident should be coded as rape or serious wounding with sexual motive. However, if robbery, attempted robbery or theft from the person occur in combination with other wounding with sexual motive, attempted rape or indecent assault, the sexual offence codes do not take precedence.
- 3.d If the respondent is the victim of rape or serious wounding with sexual motive in the course of a burglary, the incident is given one of the sexual offence codes rather than a burglary code.
- If someone other than the respondent is the victim of rape or serious wounding with sexual motive in the course of a burglary, the case should be referred to the Home Office.
- If any lesser sexual offence occurs in the course of a burglary, the incident is coded as burglary.

SHEET 4: ROBBERY, SNATCH THEFTS AND OTHER THEFTS FROM THE PERSON
(INCLUDING ATTEMPTS)

Robbery involves the use of force or threat of force to a person immediately before or at the time of a theft. (A threat can be simply implied eg. "Give us your wallet"). Robbery is to be distinguished from snatch thefts and other thefts from the person. Snatch thefts have no element of threat, and only minimal force; they involve speed rather than force or threat - for example, pulling a handbag off a woman's shoulder or snatching a purse from a shopping bag. However, a snatch which turns into a 'tug of war' between victim and offender involves more than minimal force, and should be counted as robbery. Other thefts from the person involve neither force or threat nor snatching, but stealth - pickpocketing being the prime example. In 'other thefts from the person' the offender intends that the victim should remain unaware of the theft whilst it is being committed.

Respondents are likely to use the term 'mugging' to refer to robbery and snatches, but not to other thefts from the person. Robberies will be rare. Where they occur in combination with other offences, code 41 takes precedence as a classification over all others except rape, code 31. If someone is threatened or attacked by an intruder in their home, the element of robbery will usually be absent but see the detailed list. Snatch theft and other thefts from the person, by their nature, will not occur in combination with any other offences except, conceivably, criminal damage, over which they are to take precedence.

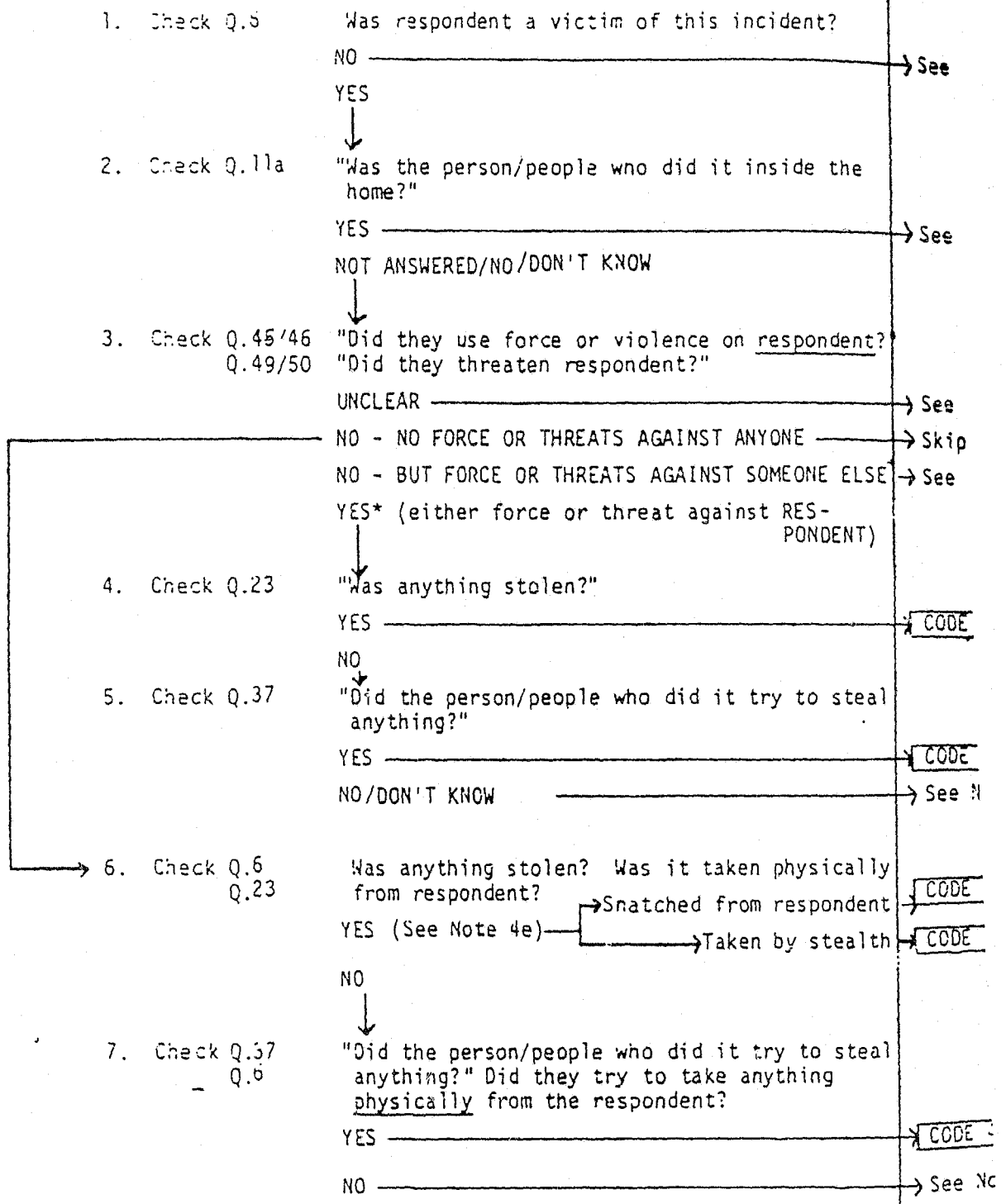
In some cases, the questionnaire will indicate that the respondent is unclear whether they had his pockets picked or lost their wallet or the respondent may report behaviour which may or may not have been attempted theft. In such cases code 48 applies.

Only the respondent can be the victim of this group of offences.

Possible codes

- Code 41 Robbery
- Code 42 Attempted robbery
- Code 43 Snatch theft from the person
- Code 44 Other theft from the person
- Code 45 Attempted theft from the person
- Code 48 Possibly theft but could have been loss/possibly attempted theft but could have been innocent
- Code 49 Other robbery, theft from the person, falling outside the survey's coverage.

SHEET 4 CHECKLIST: ROBBERIES, ATTEMPTED ROBBERIES, SNATCH THEFTS, THEFTS FROM THE PERSON, ATTEMPTED THEFTS FROM PERSON



* Do not count the minimal force needed eg. to pull a handbag from someone's shoulder.

ROBBERIES AND THEFTS FROM THE PERSON: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

- 4.a For an incident to be coded with this group of codes (41-49), the respondent must be a victim. (Other people might also be victims simultaneously).

If the respondent was simply accompanying someone else who was robbed (or someone else who suffered a theft from the person), no offence has occurred for the purposes of the survey, and the incident should be referred.

But, if the respondent was accompanying someone else who was robbed, and the respondent was attacked in the course of the robbery, the incident should be coded as an assault (codes 11-19).

- 4.b If someone breaks into a house and threatens the occupants in the furtherance of theft - in order eg. to make them open up a safe - this is code 41, robbery. But if someone breaks into a house to steal and is disturbed by the occupants who (try to) stop him, this is burglary rather than robbery or attempted robbery - try the burglary sheet.
- 4.c If there is no attempt to steal anything belonging to the respondent, and force or threat was used against another person, not the respondent, the incident should be referred.
- 4.d If there was no attempt to steal anything from anyone, the wrong sheet has been selected; try sheet 1 or sheet 9.

If there was no theft and no attempt to steal from the respondent, see Note 4a above.

- 4.e Robbery involves the use of force or threat of force before or at the time of a theft. A threat can, for these purposes, be simply implied. Snatch thefts (code 43) involve no threat and only minimal force - eg. pulling a handbag from someone's grasp, or off their shoulder. As soon as the victim offers any resistance, more than 'minimal' force has been used, and the offence becomes one of robbery (code 41) or attempted robbery, code 42. Snatching a purse from a shopping basket counts as a snatch theft. 'Other thefts from the person' (code 44) involve stealth; pickpocketing for example, and covertly taking a purse from a shopping basket. Victims will not become aware of 'other theft from the person' until after the event - in contrast to robberies and snatches. (It may be helpful to check Q.41: "Were you aware of what was happening?")
- 4.f If there was no theft and no attempt to steal anything, the wrong sheet has been selected; try sheet 1 or sheet 9.

If there was no attempt to steal anything from the respondent see note 4.a above.

SHEET 5: BURGLARY, ATTEMPTED BURGLARY AND THEFT IN A DWELLING

Burglary from a dwelling consists of entering the respondent's dwelling as a trespasser with the intention of committing theft, rape, grievous bodily harm or unlawful damage (whether the intention is carried through or not). Burglary does not necessarily involve forced entry; a burglar can walk in through an open door, or can gain access by, for example, impersonating a gas man, electrician etc. The "dwelling" is a house or flat or any outhouse or garage linked to the dwelling via a connecting door. The "dwelling" need not be the respondent's permanent residence. Temporary residences (holiday cottages or hotel rooms) count. Burglary from a friend's house would, however, be outside the scope of the survey.

For burglary to have occurred, the offender must have entered the home, and the home "begins" at any door or window whether open or shut. For example, theft from an open porch (a porch without a door) would not count as a burglary, but theft from a porch with a door would, even if the door were open at the time. Where garages are linked to the dwelling via a connecting door, and the burglar has entered them, then a burglary has been committed. If the garage is not linked to the house with a door, it is not a burglary. You may assume outhouses are not linked to dwellings unless this is clearly the case.

If something is taken from the 'common areas' (e.g. hallway) of a block of flats, this counts as burglary only if the 'common area' is usually secure.

For there to be an attempted burglary, there must be clear evidence that the offender made an actual, physical attempt to gain entry to the home. Footprints in the garden, or even sighting an intruder in a garden, is not sufficient evidence for an attempted burglary.

Theft in a dwelling consists of theft committed inside (indoors not outside) a home by somebody who was entitled to be there at the time of the offence. Thefts in dwellings are committed, for example, by guests at parties and by workmen with legitimate access. Thefts from meters in dwellings are to be classified separately, unless these occurred in the course of burglary.

Burglary, attempted burglary and theft in a dwelling may all occur in combination with a number of other offences. In almost all cases, they take precedence over other offences. The exceptions are serious wounding, (code 11), rape (code 31) and serious wounding with sexual motive (code 32). For example if a burglar seriously injures a respondent who disturbs him, this may be classified as a code 11, serious wounding (but see detailed list).

Arson (code 80) takes precedence over burglary but all cases of arson should be referred.

Possible codes

Code 50	Attempted burglary to non-connected domestic garage/outhouse
Code 51	Burglary in a dwelling (nothing taken)
Code 52	Burglary in a dwelling (something taken)
Code 53	Attempted burglary in a dwelling
Code 54	Possible attempted burglary
Code 55	Theft in a dwelling
Code 56	Theft from meter
Code 57	Burglary from a non-connected domestic garage/outhouse (nothing taken)
Code 58	Burglary from a non-connected domestic garage/outhouse (something taken)
Code 59	Burglary/attempted burglary/theft in a dwelling falling outside survey's coverage

SHEET 5 CHECKLIST: BURGLARY, ATTEMPTED BURGLARY, THEFT IN A DWELLING

1. Check Q.10a/b Was incident "inside own home" or in a garage connected to the house (Q.10b) (Include attempts)

NO —————> See Note 5a

YES



2. Check Q.11a "Was the person/people who did it actually inside your home?"

NO/DON'T KNOW —————> Skip to 7

YES



3. Check Q.12 "Did the person/people who did it have a right to be inside (respondent's home)?"

UNCLEAR —————> See Note 5a

YES —————> Skip to 5

NO



4. Check Q.45 Q.49 "Did the person/people who did it actually hit anyone or use force of violence?"
"Did they threaten to use force or violence?"

YES (to either) —————> See Note 5a

NO/NOT ANSWERED/DON'T KNOW



5. Check Q.23 "Was anything at all stolen?"

NO (and offender no right to be in home) —————> CODE 51

YES (and offender no right to be in home) —————> CODE 52

NO (and offender entitled to be in home) —————> Must be wrong sheet
YES (and offender entitled to be in home)



6. Check Q.24 "What was taken?"

MONEY FROM METER —————> CODE 56

ANYTHING ELSE (including pedal cycles) —————> CODE 58

7. Check Q.11b "Did they try to get inside?"

YES —————> CODE 53

NO/DON'T KNOW/NOT CLEAR —————> See Note 5a

BURGLARY, ATTEMPTED BURGLARY AND THEFT IN A DWELLING: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

5.a Burglaries and thefts in a dwelling can only take place within the respondent's home. For the purposes of the survey, the 'home' here includes outhouses and garages linked to the dwelling via a connecting door, but excludes the grounds - ie. garden - of a home, and garages and outhouses with no connecting doors to the home. Burglaries from such non-connected garages and outhouses are dealt with by codes 57, 58 and 50.

The home may be a temporary dwelling (holiday cottage or hotel room) which the respondent has rented.

In some cases of attempted burglary, Q.10a) may be wrongly completed, 'outside own home' being given as the response to "Where did it happen" rather than "Inside own home (including attempted break-ins)"; in these cases, assume for the purpose of classification that the response 'inside own home' has been given.

5.b A person who gets access to a house by impersonating an official has no right to be inside the house.

5.c If someone breaks into a house and threatens the occupants in the furtherance of theft - in order eg. to make them open up the safe - this is code 41, robbery, or code 42, attempted robbery. But if someone breaks into a house in order to steal without intending to confront the occupants), and is disturbed by the occupants, who try to stop him, this is burglary (codes 51 or 52) ... EXCEPT ...

If a burglar seriously wounds any member of the household, the case should be referred. (If anyone is seriously wounded with a weapon belonging to the burglar, the offence in law is 'aggravated burglary' and the code will be 51 or 52. But if the respondent is seriously wounded by anything other than a weapon belonging to the offender, the incident should be coded as a serious wounding, code 11. If anyone other than the respondent is wounded by anything other than a weapon belonging to the burglar, the incident should in theory be excluded from the survey, but a code 11 with a victim other than the respondent).

If anyone was the victim of 'other wounding' or 'assault without injury' in the course of a burglary, the incident is still coded as burglary - code 51 or 52.

5.d It may not be clear whether the offender tried to get inside. If footprints were noticed in a flowerbed, or in the snow, this is not by itself evidence of an attempted burglary; the offender might just be a nosy parker, or a peeping Tom. Similarly an intruder sighted in a garden may not be a burglar. Such cases should be coded as code 54 'possibly attempted burglary'.

SHEET 6: THEFT OF/FROM CAR/VAN, THEFT OF/FROM MOTORBIKE ETC, THEFT OF
PEDAL CYCLE, THEFT FROM OUTSIDE DWELLING AND OTHER THEFT

Theft is something of a residual category, classified by eliminating contenders such as burglary and robbery. Within the theft classifications, 'theft in a dwelling' code 55, (defined on sheet 5), takes precedence over 'theft of pedal cycle' (code 64) and 'other theft' (code 67). Thus a bicycle stolen from inside a house by somebody who was not trespassing at the time is counted as 'theft in a dwelling'. But 'theft of pedal cycle' takes precedence over 'theft outside a dwelling' (code 65) as do all theft classifications except 'other theft'.

Theft from motor vehicles refers both to the theft of parts and accessories of motor vehicles and to the theft of contents. The classification system makes no distinction between attempted thefts of and attempted thefts from motor vehicles, because it is often very difficult to distinguish these. Where a vehicle and its contents are stolen and the vehicle is subsequently recovered without the contents, this still counts as theft of a vehicle.

When theft occurs with a straightforward assault, the classification is neither one of assault nor theft, but robbery. Similarly the classification of burglary embraces the element of theft. When theft occurs in combination with rape or serious wounding with sexual motives (codes 31 and 32) the theft codes do not take precedence.

Theft will frequently occur in combination with criminal damage - for example, where the paintwork of a car is damaged and something taken off or from a car. In these cases the theft codes almost invariably take precedence over the criminal damage codes (codes 81 to 89). This is so even if the damage is very extensive and the theft very small; the exception is where the criminal damage amounts to arson - where a car is completely burned out, or a house set on fire. Such cases should be coded 80 and referred.

In some cases, the questionnaire will indicate that respondents were in doubt as to whether they had lost something or had it stolen. In any case where doubt is clearly expressed, the incident should be coded as code 68, 'possible theft, possible lost property'.

Only the respondent can be the victim of 'other theft', code 67. Any member of the household can be the main victim of remaining theft classifications. All cases where the victim is neither the respondent nor a household member - eg. where the 'victim' is the respondent's employing company should be coded 69 (theft outside the survey's coverage).

Possible codes

Code 60	Theft of car/van
Code 61	Theft from car/van
Code 62	Theft of motorbike, motorscooter or moped
Code 63	Theft from motorbike, motorscooter or moped
Code 64	Theft of pedal cycle
Code 65	Theft from outside dwelling (excluding theft of milk bottles)
Code 66	Theft of milk bottles from outside dwelling
Code 67	Other theft
Code 68	Possible theft, possible lost property
Code 69	Other theft falling outside the survey's coverage.

SHEET 5 CHECKLIST: THEFTS OF/FROM MOTOR VEHICLES, OF PEDAL CYCLES,
FROM DOOR/SIDE DWELLINGS, OTHER THEFT

1. Check Q.11a "Was the person/people who did it inside the home?"
Q.11b "Did they try to get inside?"
YES (to either question) → Try Sh
DON'T KNOW → See No
NOT ANSWERED/NO (to both questions)
↓
2. Check Q.45 "Did the person/people who did it hit anyone or use force or violence?"
Q.49 "Did the person/people who did it threaten to use force or violence?"
YES (to either question) → Try Sh
NO (to both questions)/NOT ANSWERED/DON'T KNOW
↓
3. Check Q.23 "Was anything at all stolen?"
NO → Try Sh
NOT CLEAR → See No
YES
↓
4. Check Q.24 "What was taken?"
Q.6 "Where from?" (check for thefts from vehicles at Q.25)
CAR/VAN → CODE 61
ARTICLES FROM CAR/VAN* (Q.25 will clarify) → CODE 6
MOTOR BIKE/SCOOTER/MOPED → CODE 6
ARTICLES FROM BIKE/SCOOTER/MOPED → CODE 6
PEDAL CYCLE → CODE 6
MILK BOTTLES ONLY → See Not
ANYTHING TAKEN PHYSICALLY FROM RESPONDENT → Try She
ANYTHING ELSE
↓
5. Check Q.10a "Did it happen immediately outside own home (on same premises)?"
YES → CODE 65
NO
↓
5. Check Q.6 "Was respondent the victim?"
YES → CODE 61
NO - OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER → See Not

Include caravanettes and light vans. Refer cases of theft of lorries, tractor heavy vans. Assume that vans are light vans unless this is clearly not the

* If an aerial from a car is reported stolen, count this as criminal damage and move to Sheet 3 (unless other items were also stolen).

THEFTS OF/FROM MOTOR VEHICLES, OF PEDAL CYCLES, FROM OUTSIDE DWELLINGS,
OTHER THEFT: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE.

- 5.a It may not be clear whether the offender tried to get inside the respondent's home; footprints in the flowerbeds or in the snow do not count as sufficient evidence; seeing a person in the garden isn't evidence of attempted entry. If in doubt, regard 'don't know' as 'no' for both Q.11a) and Q.11b).
- 6.b If something is missing but may have been lost rather than stolen, the correct code is 68, 'possible theft, possible lost property' - where, for example, belongings are left on a train and not recovered.
- 6.c If an incident involves the theft of milk bottles and nothing else from outside the home, a victim form should not have been completed. Check MAIN questionnaire to see if entry has been made to Q.28 and Q.36. If not, code as 66, theft of milk bottles from outside dwelling.
- 6.d Only the respondent can be the victim of 'other theft', code 67. If another household member is the victim of theft, and the theft does not fit anyone of codes 51-69, the incident should be referred.

When someone loses property in the course of a burglary to someone else's premises, count this as 'other theft'.

Theft of business equipment or supplies from small, self-employed businessmen is treated as 'other theft'.

SHEET 7: ATTEMPTED THEFT (EXCLUDING ATTEMPTED THEFT FROM THE PERSON)

The most frequent categories of attempted theft are likely to be codes 71 and 72, attempted theft of or from cars/vans or motorbikes/scooters/mopeds. In their nature it will often be impossible to say whether these incidents were attempts to steal the vehicle or just parts/contents. Evidence for attempted theft of/from motor vehicles will often be damage (to locks etc): the attempted theft codes take priority over the criminal damage codes, except Arson (code 80).

There are no codes for attempted theft in a dwelling, attempted theft of a meter, of a pedal cycle or from outside a dwelling; any such attempted thefts which emerge should be coded as other attempted theft (code 73) provided that the respondent is the victim; otherwise they should be referred.

Attempted theft from the person (code 45) is dealt with on Sheet 4.

Possible codes

- | | |
|---------|--|
| Code 71 | Attempted theft of/from car/van |
| Code 72 | Attempted theft of/from motorbike, motorscooter or moped |
| Code 73 | Other attempted theft |

SHEET 7 CHECKLIST: ATTEMPTED THEFT OF/FROM MOTOR VEHICLES, 'OTHER'
ATTEMPTED THEFT

1. Check Q. 11a "Was the person/people who did it actually inside?"
 Q. 11b "Did they try to get inside (respondent's home)?"
 YES (to either question) → Try Sheet 4
 NOT ANSWERED/NO/DON'T KNOW
 ↓
2. Check Q. 45 "Did the person/people who did it actually hit anyone or use force or violence?"
 Q. 49 "Did the person/people who did it threaten to use force or violence?"
 YES (to either) → Try Sheet 4
 NO/NOT ANSWERED/DON'T KNOW
 ↓
3. Check Q. 23 "Was anything at all stolen?"
 YES → Try Sheet 5
 NO
 ↓
4. Check Q. 38 "What did they try to steal?"
 NOTHING → See Note 7a
 CAR/VAN or PARTS/CONTENTS FROM CAR/VAN → Code 71
 MOTORBIKE/SCOOTER/MOPED or PARTS/CONTENTS → Code 72
 ANYTHING ELSE
 ↓
5. Check Q. 6 Did the person/people who did it try to take something physically from the respondent - eg from hand, pocket, purse or bag?
 YES → Code 45
 NO
 ↓
6. Check Q. 6 Was the attempt to steal something from the respondent?
 YES → Code 73
 NO - FROM SOMEONE ELSE → See Note 7b

ATTEMPTED THEFT OF/FROM MOTOR VEHICLES, 'OTHER' ATTEMPTED THEFT: NOTES
FOR GUIDANCE

7a) if there was no attempt to steal anything, the wrong sheet has been selected; ? try damage sheet.

It may be unclear what the attempt was aimed at; Q.6 may contain additional information.

If there is considerable ambiguity as to whether the incident is one of attempted theft or criminal damage, the incident should be coded as criminal damage.

7b) Only the respondent can be the victim of 'other attempted theft'. If, for example, a victim form reports an attempt to steal a bicycle from a household member other than the respondent, the incident should be referred.

SHEET 3: CRIMINAL DAMAGE

Arson (code 80) consists of causing deliberate damage by fire. This code takes precedence over all others, but all cases where it is used should be referred for checking.

Criminal damage does not just refer to vandalism, but to any intentional and malicious damage done to the property of another. Offenders and victims are quite likely to know one another, as in arguments between ex-friends, landlord/tenant etc. Criminal damage to the home includes doors, windows, gates, fences, plants, shrubs and belongings in the garden - but excludes motor-vehicles in driveways etc.

Criminal damage includes cases where the damage could be repaired by the labour of the victim without outside cost (eg throwing eggs at a house). It does not include cases where there is nuisance only (eg letting down car tyres). These should be coded as 87. Refer any doubtful cases. Code 88 covers cases where there was a definite but unsuccessful attempt to commit criminal damage.

When criminal damage occurs in combination with burglary or robbery, the burglary and robbery codes take precedence over the criminal damage codes. When criminal damage occurs in combination with theft, the incident is always to be classified as theft, except in cases where the criminal damage amounts to arson.

When criminal damage occurs in combination with serious wounding (code 11), rape (code 31) or serious wounding with sexual motive (code 32); these codes take precedence over the criminal damage ones. Where criminal damage occurs in combination with other wounding (code 12) and other wounding with sexual motive (code 33), the incident is to be given a criminal damage code only if the damage component is clearly the more serious aspect of the incident. This is a matter for coder judgement but, by way of example, if someone were punched in the eye so that their glasses broke and they got a broken nose, this should be recorded as a code 12, other wounding.

It is often hard to distinguish between criminal damage and attempted burglary or attempted theft. The 'attempt' classifications should only be used where the victim form states clearly that an attempt was made. (In these cases, the 'attempt' classification takes precedence over the criminal damage classification.)

Any member of the household can be the main victim of codes 81 or 82, criminal damage to a motor vehicle or codes 83-84, criminal damage to dwelling; but only the respondent can be victim of code 85-86, other criminal damage.

Possible codes

Code 80 Arson
 Code 81 Criminal damage to a motor vehicle (£20 or under)
 Code 82 Criminal damage to a motor vehicle (over £20)

Cont/....

- Code 33 Criminal damage to the home (£20 or under)
- Code 34 Criminal damage to the home (over £20)
- Code 35 Other criminal damage (£20 or under)
- Code 86 Other criminal damage (over £20)
- Code 87 Possibly criminal/possibly accidental damage/nuisance with no damage
- Code 38 Attempted criminal damage (no damage actually achieved)
- Code 39 Other criminal damage falling outside the survey's coverage.

SHEET 8 CHECKLIST: CRIMINAL DAMAGE

1. Check Q.6 Was there deliberate damage by fire?
 YES → Code 31
 NO ↓
2. Check Q.45 "Did the person/people who did it actually hit anyone or use force or violence on anyone?"
 YES → See Note
 NO/NOT ANSWERED/DON'T KNOW ↓
3. Check Q.49 "Did the person/people who did it threaten to use force or violence on anyone?"
 YES → See Note
 NO/NOT ANSWERED/DON'T KNOW ↓
4. Check Q.12 "Did the person/people who did it have a right to be inside (respondent's home)?"
 NO → Try Sheet
 NOT ANSWERED/YES ↓
5. Check Q.23 "Was anything at all stolen?"
 Q.37 "Did the person/people who did it try to steal anything?"
 YES (something stolen) → Try Sheet
 YES (attempted theft) → Try Sheet
 NO (to both questions) / DON'T KNOW ↓
6. Check Q.6 "Was the damage malicious (ie not accidental)?"
 NO → See Note
 YES ↓
7. Check Q.29 "What damage did they do?"
 Q.30 "What was the total value of the damage they did?"
 NO DAMAGE → See Note
 DAMAGE TO MOTOR VEHICLE (£20 or under) → Code 31
 DAMAGE TO MOTOR VEHICLE (over £20) → Code 32
 DAMAGE TO RESPONDENT'S HOME (£20 or under) → Code 33
 DAMAGE TO RESPONDENT'S HOME (over £20) → Code 34
 OTHER DAMAGE (SEE NOTE 8e) ↓
8. Check Q.5 "Was the respondent the main victim?"
 NOT CLEAR → See Note
 YES and DAMAGE £20 or under → Code 35
 YES and DAMAGE over £20 → Code 36

CRIMINAL DAMAGE: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

- 8a) If an incident involves both criminal damage and serious wounding, the assault code (code 11) always takes precedence - provided that the respondent is victim of the serious wounding. if someone else is victim of the wounding, refer.

Criminal damage codes, however, take precedence over codes 12, 13 and 21 - other wounding, common assault and attempted assault. (Exceptions to this can be made where the damage is very trivial and the assault involves injury to the respondent; for example if a respondent is given a beating in which his eyes are blacked and his clothes slightly torn, it makes more sense to code this as an assault than an act of criminal damage.)

- 8b) If threats were made in an attempt to steal something, the incident should be coded as attempted robbery. Try sheet 4.

Refer the incident if the threat was to kill or endanger life.

- 8c) For an incident of criminal damage to have occurred, damage must have been done maliciously. Some respondents will have reported to the interviewer that their 'car was dented' or similar; these incidents should be coded as 87 unless it is likely from the context that the damage was intended. (For example a dent or scratch on the roof of a car is almost certainly malicious; a dent on the side may not be; but a scratch 'made with a coin' down the side of a car obviously is malicious.)

- 8d) If the respondent was left with a substantial clean-up job but no further costs, this counts as criminal damage of nominal value (codes 81, 83 or 85). If the effect of the act was trivial (eg letting down car tyres) code 87 applies. If the offenders were attempting to effect criminal damage but were stopped before they succeeded in doing so, code 88 applies.

- 8e) The "home" in this context includes doors, windows, gates, fences, plants, shrubs and belongings in the garden, but not motor vehicles in driveways etc.

- 8f) Any member of the household can be the main victim of damage to motor vehicles or to the home. But only the respondent can be the victim of other acts of criminal damage. Thus damage, for example, to the respondent's bicycle would be coded 85 or 86 if the damage were done away from the home - but coded 83 or 84 if damaged when in the respondent's garden. But if the respondent's son's bike were damaged when away from the home, the incident should be referred.

SHEET 9: THREATS

"Threats" are verbal. Any non-verbal threatening behaviour (following a person closely, menacing gestures) counts as intimidation.

The survey covers only threats or intimidation to the respondent or threats made to others against the respondent. No other threats or intimidation count as within the survey's coverage. If no other offence is involved, other threats or intimidation are coded as 99.

All other codes take precedence over the threat codes.

In most cases, the respondent will be both the person to whom threats are made and the person against whom threats are made. There will be a few cases where this is not so. Either a threat may be made to the respondent against someone else (e.g. I will kill your child) or a threat may be made to someone else against the respondent (respondent's wife is told respondent will be beaten up). The coding system is adapted to this.

Possible codes

- | | |
|----|--|
| 91 | Threat to kill/assault made <u>to</u> but <u>not necessarily against</u> respondent. |
| 92 | Sexual threat made <u>to</u> but <u>not necessarily against</u> respondent |
| 93 | Other threat or intimidation <u>to</u> but <u>not necessarily against</u> respondent |
| 94 | Threats <u>against</u> respondent made <u>to</u> someone else |
| 99 | Threats/intimidation falling outside survey's coverage |

SHEET 9 CHECKLIST: THREATS

1. Check Q. 23
3. 37
"Was anything at all stolen?"
"Did the person/people who did it try to steal anything?"
YES (to either question) → Try She
NO/DON'T KNOW (to both questions)
↓
2. Check Q. 45
"Did the person/people who did it actually hit anyone or use force or violence on anyone?" (include indecent assaults)
YES → Try She or 3
NO/DON'T KNOW
↓
3. Check Q. 28
"Did the person/people who did it damage anything?"
YES → Try She
NO
↓
4. Check Q. 12
"Did the person/people who did it have a right to be inside (respondent's home)?"
NO → Try She
NOT ANSWERED/YES
↓
5. Check Q. 50
"Whom did they threaten?"
NOT ANSWERED → See Note
SOMEONE OTHER THAN RESPONDENT → See Note
RESPONDENT (ALONE OR WITH OTHERS)
↓
6. Check Q. 51
"What did they threaten to do to respondent?"
SEXUAL ATTACK OR ASSAULT → Code 92
ANY ATTACK OR ASSAULT EXCEPT A SEXUAL ONE → Code 91
ANY THREAT NOT INVOLVING PERSONAL ATTACK/ASSAULT → Code 93

THREATS: NOTES FOR GUIDANCE

- 9a) Some threats may simply be against property; in this case question 49 may be answered 'no', and Q.50 and Q.51 not completed. In this case, use question 6 as the basis for selecting codes 93, 94 or 99.
- 9b) For purposes of the survey, the respondent must have been either the recipient or the subject of the threat. Incidents where the threat was not against the respondent or his immediate family or associates should be referred. If the threat was made to the respondent against his immediate associates or family, proceed as at check 6 on page 9/2.

APPENDIX F

DATA FORMAT

CARD 1 ADDRESS RECORD SHEET/RESPONDENT SELECTION SHEET

101 - 104	NOP Job Number
105 - 107	Area Code
108 - 109	Serial Number
110 - 111	Card Number
112 - 119	Post Code (Alpha-numeric)
119 - 120	Number of Electors on Register
121 - 123	Batch Code (Used in survey processing)
124	House Type
125	Flat Type
126	Number of Floors
127 - 129	Date of Interview
130	Day of Week
131	Q1 Yes/No
132	Reason for not getting Information
133	Q2 Yes/No
134	Reason for non-contact
135 - 138	Interviewer Number
139	Selection A
140	" B
141	" C
142	" D
143	" E
144 - 145	" F
146 - 148	Weight A
149 - 151	" B
152 - 154	" C
155 - 157	" D
158 - 170	Blank
171 - 172	Acorn Code
173	Blank
174 - 179	Local Authority Code

CARD 2MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

201-209	Respondent Identifier	260	Q20
210-211	Card Number	261	Q21
212	Main Questionnaire Version Number	263	Q22
213	Blank	264	Q23
214	Q1. (Part)+ Q2. (Part)	265-266	Q24
215-216	Blank	267-268	Q25
217	Q3	269-270	Q26
218	Q4	271-272	Q27
219	Q5	273-274	Q28
270	Q6	275-276	Q29
221	Q7a	277-278	Q30
222	Blank	279-280	Q31
223-229	Q8		
230-235	Q9a		
236-238	Q9b		
239	Q9c		
240-242	Q9d		
243	Q9e		
244-248	Q10		
249	Q11		
250	Q12		
251	Q13		
252	Q14		
253-254	Q16		
255-256	Q17		
257-258	Q18		
259	Q19		

CARD 3MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

301-309	Respondent Identifier
310-311	Card Number
312-313	Q32
314-315	Q33
316-317	Q34
318-314	Q35
320-321	Q36
322-323	Q37
324-325	Q38
326-327	Q39
328-329	Q40
330-331	Q41
332-333	Q42
334-335	Q43
326-337	Q44
338-339	Q45
340	Q46
341-342	Q47
343	Blank
344	Q48 location
345	Q48 Person
346	Q50
347-348	Q51a
349-350	Q51b
351-352	Q51c
353-375	Q52
376	Q53
377	Q54
378-379	Length of Main Questionnaire

CARD 4 VICTIM FORM

401-409	Respondent Identifier	458	Q25
410-411	Card Number	459	Q26a
412	Victim Form Number	460	Q26b
413-414	Q1a	461	Q27
415	Q1b	462	Q28
416-417	Q2a	463	Blank
418-429	Q2b	464	Q30
430-433	Q4	465	Q31
434	Q5	466	Q32
435-436	Offence Code	467	Q33
437	Q7	468	Q34
438	Q8	469	Q35
439	Q9	470	Q36
440	Q10a	471	Q37
441	Q10b	472,473	Blank
442	Q11a	474	Q39
443	Q11b	475	Blank
444	Q12	476	Q41
445	Q13	477	Q42
446	Q14	478	Q43
447	Q15	479	Q44
448	Q16	480	Blank
449-451	Blank		
452	Q20		
453	Q21 Code		
	4 = 1 + 2		
	5 = 1 + 3		
	6 = 2 + 3		
	7 = 1+2+3		
454	Blank		
455	Q23		
456,457	Blank		

CARD 5 VICTIM FORM

501-509	Respondent Identifier	541	Blank	
510-511	Card Number	542	Q63b,	Code 1+ 2 only
512	Victim Form Number	543	Q64	
513	Q45	544	Q65	
514	Q46 Code 4 = Code 1+2	545	Q66	
	5 = 1 + 3	546	Q62	
	6 = 2 + 3	547	Q68a	
	7 = 1+2+3	548	Q68b	
515	Blank	549	Q68c	
516	Q48 Code 1 only, Respon- dent	550	Q68a	
517	Blank	551	Q69	
518	Q48 Code 1 only, Other HH Member	552	?	
519	Blank	553	Q71	
520	Q48 Code 1 only Other person	554	Blank	
521	Q49	555	Q73	
522	Q50 Code 4 = 1 + 2	556	Blank	
	5 = 1 + 3			
	6 = 2 + 3			
	7 = 1+2+3	560	Q77	
523-525	Blank	561,562	Q78	
526	Q52	563	Q79	
527	Q53	564-565	Victim Form Length	
528-529	Blank	566	Q78 Dual Coded Code 5	
530-531	Q55			
532	Q56			
533	Q57			
534,535	Q58			
536,537	Blank			
538	Q60			
539	Q61			
540	Q62			

CARD 6 FOLLOW-UP

601-609	Respondent Identifier	675	Q20b
610-611	Card Number	676-679	Q21
612	Follow-up Version Number		
613	Q1a		
614	Q1b		
615	Q2a		
616	Q2b		
617	Q3a		
618	Q3b		
619	Blank		
620	Q5		
621	Q6a		
622	Q6b		
623	Q6c		
624	Q7		
625	Q8		
626	Q9a		
627	Q9b		
628	Q10	Code 1 only	
629	Q11a		
630	Blank		
631	Q12		
632-636	Q13		
637	Q14		
638	Blank		
639	Q16		
640-653	Q17		
654-658	Q18a		
659-672	Q18b Dual Coded Code 5 moved		
673	Q19		
674	Q20a		

CARD 7 FOLLOW-UP

701-709	Respondent Identifier	
710-711	Card Number	
712	Q22	
713	Q23	
714	Q24	
715	Q25	
716	Blank	
717	Q27	
718	Q28	
719	Q29	
720	Q30	
721	Q31	
722	Q32a	
723	Blank	
724	Q33	
725	Q34a	
726	Blank	
727	Q35a	
728	Blank	
729	Q36a	
730	Blank	
731	Q37	
732	Q38	
733	Q39	
734	Q40	
735	Q41	
736-743	Q42	Part i) only
744	Q43	
745-746	Follow-up length	

CARD 3 DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONNAIRE

801-809	Respondent Identifier
810-811	Card Number
812	Q1
813	Q2
814	Q3
815	Q4
816	Number in Household
817-856	Household Grid
857	HOH Never Worked
858	Q6d
859	Q6e
860	Q6i
861	Q7
862	Q8
863	Q9
864-865	SEG
866	Q10
867	Q11
868-869	Length of Demographic Questionnaire
870	Assessment A (houses)
871	Assessment B (litter)
872	Assessment C (race)

CARD 9 MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

901-909	Respondent Identifier
910-911	Card Number
912-923	01 From 213
924-935	02 From 215
936-941	Q2 From 214 Codes 7 - 8
943-948	Q2 From 217 Codes 7 - 8
949-956	Q76 From 222
957-980	Blank

CARD 10 VICTIM FORM

1001 - 1009	Respondent Identifier
1010 - 1011	Card Number
1012	Victim Form Number
1013 - 1017	Q17 from 449
1018 - 1022	Q18 from 450
1023 - 1034	Q19 from 451
1035 - 1043	Q22 from 454
1044 - 1060	Q24 from 456, 457
1061 - 1072	Q29 from 463
1073 - 1080	Blank

CARD 11 VICTIM FORM

1101 - 1109
1110 - 1111
1112
1113 - 1129
1130 - 1135
1136 - 1142
1143 - 1180

Respondent Identifier
Card Number
Victim Form Number
Q38 from 472, 473
Q40 from 475
Q44 from 479
Blank

CARD 12 VICTIM FORM

1201 - 1209	Respondent Identifier
1210 - 1211	Card Number
1212	Victim Form Number
1213 - 1218	Q47 Respondent(Codes 5-7 all on 1217)from 515
1219 - 1224	Q47 Other HH Member(Codes 5-7 all on 1223)from 512
1225 - 1230	Q47 Other Person(Codes 5-7 all on 1229)from 519
1231 - 1235	Q48 Respondent from 516
1236 - 1240	Q48 Other HH Member from 518
1241 - 1245	Q48 Other Person from 520
1246 - 1250	Q51 Respondent from 523
1251 - 1255	Q51 Other HH Member from 524
1256 - 1260	Q51 Other Person from 525
1261 - 1270	Q54 Respondent from 528
1271 - 1280	Q54 Other HH Member from 529

CARD 13 VICTIM FORM

rom 515
223)from 512
)from 519

1301 - 1309
1310 - 1711
1312
1313 - 1324
1325 - 1341
1342 - 1346
1347 - 1357
1358 - 1369
1370 - 1380

Respondent Identifier
Card Number
Victim Form Number
Q59a from 536
Q59b from 537,538 (codes 5-9)
Who affected from 539 (codes 5-9)
Q63a from 541
Q70 from 552
Q72 from 554

CARD 14 VICTIM FORM

1401 - 1409	Respondent Identifier
1410 - 1411	Card Number
1412	Victim Form Number
1413 - 1424	Q74 from 556
1425 - 1426	Q10a from 440 (changed to 2 digit field) plus other answers
1427 - 1480	Blank
1428 - 1429	Codes 7 or over, Q10a
1430 +	blank.

CARD 15 FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

her answers

1501 - 1509	Respondent Identifier
1510 - 1511	Card Number
1512 - 1520	Q4 from 619 (codes '90-' all on 1520)
1521 - 1527	Q10 from 628 codes 2 - 8 only
1528	Q18b double coded code 5 from 659
1529	Q18b double coded code 5 from 661
1530	Q18b double coded code 5 from 663
1531	Q18b double coded code 5 from 665
1532	Q18b double coded code 5 from 667
1533	Q18b double coded code 5 from 669
1534	Q18b double coded code 5 from 671

1535 - 1580
59

~~Blank~~
Multiple Response for Q11e & Q15

(12 cols per question)

1560+

blank

CARD 16 FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONNAIRE

1601 - 1609	Respondent Identifier
1610 - 1611	Card Number
1612 - 1620	Q26 from 716
1621 - 1625	Q32b from 723
1626 - 1637	Q34b from 726
1638 - 1649	Q35b from 728
1650 - 1661	Q36b from 730
1662 - 1669	Q42 Part ii only
1670 - 1680	Blank

APPENDIX G

DESIGN FACTORS

Calculation of Standard Errors and Design Factors

A general purpose method called Balanced Repeated Replications was used to calculate the standard errors for a selection of variables in the survey. The method works in the following way. The 300 constituencies are listed in their stratified order as determined by the sample design and adjacent pairs of areas in the list are deemed to represent 2 constituencies sampled from a stratum. A replicate is formed by selecting one constituency from each of the resulting 150 strata. The complement replicate consists of the 150 constituencies not selected. Twenty replicates therefore twenty complement replicates, were selected according to balanced design. The various survey results for which standard error were required were analysed by each replicate (half sample) and its complement replicate (half sample). For a particular survey variable the following estimates are available:-

Z = the estimate from the total sample

$z'_1, z'_2, \dots, z'_{20}$ = the estimates from the 20 replicates

$z''_1, z''_2, \dots, z''_{20}$ = estimates from the 20 complement replicates

The variance of the overall estimate Z is then given by:-

$$\text{Var}(z) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{20} [(z'_i - Z)^2 + (z''_i - Z)^2]}{(2)(20)}$$

and the Standard Error by $\sqrt{\text{Var}(Z)}$

The Design Factor is then the ratio of this Standard Error to the standard error calculated on the basis of Simple Random Sampling.

Once the replicates (and their complements) have been formed they can be coded on to the computer record of the survey, and then standard error can be calculated for a wide range of survey variables, including correlation and regression coefficients.

Design Factors have been calculated for "the mean number of incidents (including zero) for a number of variables. Given that the proportion of people reporting a zero value is 94% or more, the design factor for "the proportion having one or more incidents" will be very similar to value to that calculated for the mean. As confirmation of this, two examples are given below:-

	<u>Design Factor on</u>	
	<u>Mean</u>	<u>%</u>
Vandalism	1.17	1.23
Burglary	0.99	1.02

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 2 constit-
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 t replicate
 replicates, and
 ding to a
 lard errors
 its comple-
 e following

Design Factors

	<u>Total sample</u>	<u>Inner city</u>
1 Mean Vandalism	1.17	1.07
2 Mean Theft From Vehicle	1.16	1.17
3 Mean Burglary	0.99	1.30
4 Mean Theft of Vehicle	1.12	1.27
5 Mean Bike Theft	1.80	2.07
6 Mean Theft in a Dwelling	1.05	1.08
7 Mean Other H/H Theft	1.07	1.37
8 Household Total ¹ 2	1.27	1.41
9 Household Sub Total	1.45	1.42
10 Mean Common Assault	1.31	1.25
11 Mean Theft from Person	1.01	0.93
12 Mean Wounding	0.91	1.28
13 Mean Robbery	0.93	1.08
14 Mean Sex Offences	1.07	0.99
15 Mean Other Personal Theft	1.21	0.84
16 Mean Threats	0.90	1.10
17 Personal Total ³ 4	1.34	1.09
18 Personal sub Total	0.94	0.89
19 Wounding and Assault	1.29	1.26
20 Theft from Person and Robbery	0.95	0.88
Theft of Vehicle-Vehicle Owners	1.21	
Theft from Vehicle- Vehicle Owners	1.28	
Sex Offences - Women	1.08	
Bike Theft - Bike Owners	1.93	

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1. Crime Codes 50-53, 55-58, 60-65, 71, 72, 80-86
2. Crime Codes 51-53, 55, 60-64, 80-86
3. Crime Codes 11-13, 21, 31-35, 41-45, 67,73
4. Crime Codes 11, 12, 31-35, 41-45

	<u>Total sample</u>	<u>Inner city</u>
% Scoring '1' on Car Theft Screen	1.01	1.02
% Scoring '1' on Burglary Screen	1.03	1.10
% Scoring '2' on Tenure	2.96	1.74
% Scoring '1' (Very safe) on MQ7 (a)	2.13	1.22
% Scoring '1' on Marital Status	1.31	1.35
% Scoring '4' on Employment Status	1.38	1.00
% in Range 16 - 29 on Age	1.20	1.40
% Scoring '2' on Race	2.54	2.06
Follow-up questionnaire		
% Scoring '2' on Q5	1.75	
% Scoring '1' on Q 21d	1.17	
½ Scoring '1' on Q23	1.02	
% Scoring '2' on Q 34 (a)	1.25	
Victim Form		
% Scoring '1' on Q23	1.73	
% Scoring '1' on Q39	1.90	
% Scoring '1' on Q69	1.49	