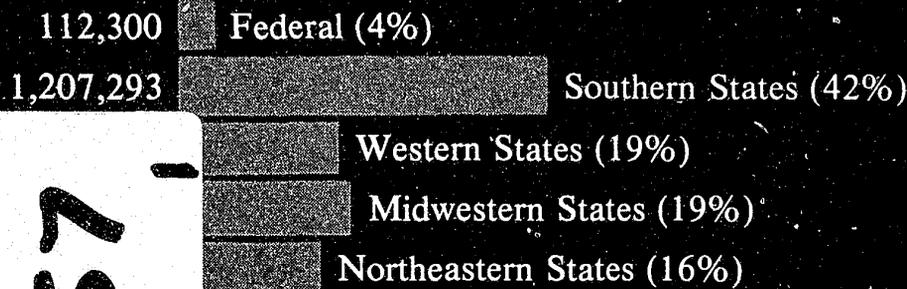
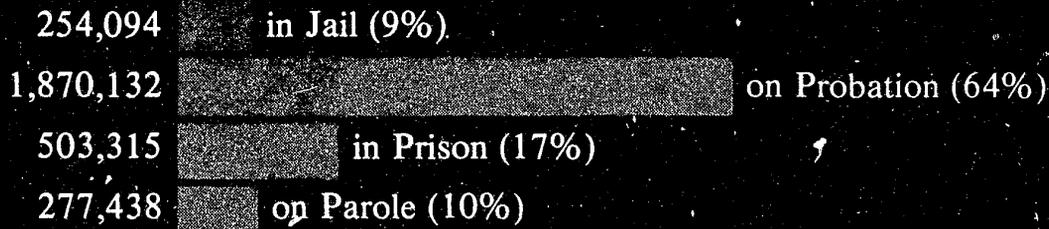


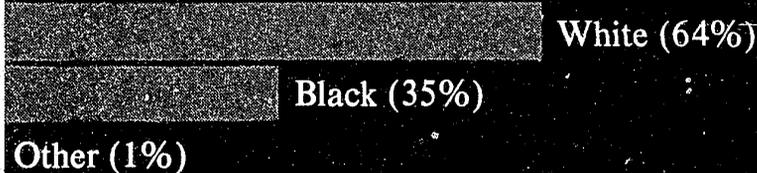
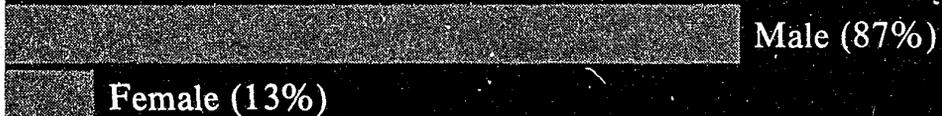


Correctional Populations in the United States 1985

2,904,979 persons under correctional supervision
(1.7% of U.S. adult population)



103957



Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised February 1988)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 301-251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850. Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

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- 1985 (final report), NCJ-104273, 5/87
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- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985

December 1987, NCJ—103957

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

103957

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ACQUISITIONS

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Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director

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The Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs, coordinates the activities of the following program offices and bureaus: the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985 represents a consolidation of data gathered in various statistical programs currently maintained by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). The goal was to compile in one volume the major components of corrections so that these statistics can be used easily.

This volume, in replacing four separate publications, emphasizes the connections between the parts of that large and growing population under correctional supervision. Its format is designed to promote understanding of the population as a whole and of its management. Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985 thereby revives some of the aims expressed for the early reporting programs.

Deepest gratitude is extended to the State, Federal, and local respondents who have enabled us to continue this joint venture, which stretches back to 1850. I hope that this and future BJS reports will continue to help us all gain more insight into the important role of corrections agencies and employees throughout the Nation.

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director

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Making comparisons

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985 is designed for the comparison of detailed information. Care must be exercised that departures from reporting criteria are taken into account when making comparisons.

BJS follows data collection rules and reporting protocols that are the most widely used among the States, that are consistent with historical statistics, and that impose the least burden on respondents. However, some jurisdictions may depart from these conventions and are asked to document such differences.

Many tables have been shortened from what appeared in previous reports. Readers should be aware that footnotes, table notes, and explanatory notes are essential for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

- / not reported
- : not known
- ... not applicable
- * reported in another category

Introduction

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History of U.S. correctional statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capita rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming, the lowest at 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1910 the introduction of the indeterminate sentence was described in prisoner statistics; 21% of State prisoners on January 1 had received such sentences. The 1923 report said that more than one-half the prison admissions that year were under indeterminate sentences and observed that such sentences resulted in wide ranges between minimum and maximum sentences and disparities in setting release dates. In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926, provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding-- issues of major concern today.

During the past 60 years the partnership between the Federal Government and the States and localities in collecting corrections data has grown and prospered.

In 1950 the program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the prede-

cessor agency of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All of the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collection agency for these series. When Congress created the Bureau of the Census in the late 19th century, it charged the agency with the responsibility to account for prisoners. That involvement has continued intermittently and in various forms until the present, as shown in the following chronology that sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume:

1904. Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904 reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

1923. Prisoners, 1923 presented adults separate from juveniles.

1926. Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) published the annual figures. The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of the Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

1947. The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. The LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics will appear in the corrections volume.

1965. The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a non governmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

1970. LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

1974. LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of offenders in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979 and 1986, collected information about personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

1976. The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

1978. The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; the Bureau repeated the complete enumeration in 1983.

1979. The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS. This Department of Justice agency will continue issuing summary reports, reserving detailed data for the corrections statistics volume.

1982. The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey will be supplemented by the corrections volume.

Definitions of common terms used in the tables

Custody. To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave custody counts that largely have been replaced by jurisdiction counts of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. For example, State A's prison burns, and State Z houses the A inmates temporarily. State Z has custody; State A, jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

Detention status. This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgment.

Discretionary parole. A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

Good-time. When correctional authorities deduct time from a prison or jail sentence, often to reward or to encourage good behavior, they give good-time. When the good-time is tied to a specific action, such as working in prison industry or performing a meritorious deed, it is called "earned."

Hispanic origin. A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

Jurisdiction. Jurisdiction refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's jurisdiction may be in the custody of local jails. (See "custody.")

Mandatory parole. Mandatory parole results from statutory and correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside of prison.

Maximum sentence length. Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often good-time is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the maximum sentence is used where applicable.

Movement. In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status--prisoner, parolee, or probationer. A transfer between facilities does not, unless specifically noted, count as a movement.

One-day count. For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The average daily population is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during a year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

Race. Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. A few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "other race." Numbers of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

Reporting time. The prison, probation, parole, and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1985, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 30, 1985; they last took a complete census of jails on June 30, 1983.

Revisions. Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the numbers of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1984 were not changed by a State in 1985 to equal its revised 1984 total.

Youthful offender status. State legislatures create the youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment, or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Data sources

Series that aggregate by reporting unit

NPS1. Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year

NPS1A. Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction

NPS1B. Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities

NPS8A. Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death

NPS8B,C. Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty

NPR1. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction

UPR1. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction

CJ5. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people

CJ5A. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people

CJ42. Census every 5 years of all State-operated, community-based correctional facilities to record their characteristics

CJ43. Census every 5 years of all State prison facilities to record their characteristics

CJ3. Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics

CJ17. Census every 2 years of privately operated facilities for the detention or commitment of juveniles

CJ29. Census every 2 years of publicly operated facilities for the detention or commitment of juveniles

Series based on reported individual offenders

NPS8. Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from a sentence of death during the year

NCRP-1A. Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during a year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence

NCRP-1B. Individual record data on each offender released from prison during a year, covering data contained in NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admittance, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge

NCRP-1C. Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and 1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge

Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners

SIJ-43. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prisoners in jails to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background

NPS-25. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background

Special studies of recidivism

BJS has conducted two major studies of the arrests and convictions of offenders after they are released from prison.

Recidivism I. This project analyzed arrests and convictions of a cohort of offenders paroled from prison in 20 States. It has incorporated into the parole records FBI data on each parolee's contacts with criminal justice agencies. The selected offenders were 18 to 22 years of age when they were released from prison in 1978.

Recidivism II. This data collection program will permit the analysis of criminal justice contacts for a sample of 15,000 prisoners released from prisons in 10 States in 1983. The effort merges FBI, State, and local police records with correctional records.

Notes to tables 1.1 and 1.2

The numbers in this volume come from officials of the Nation's prisons, jails, and probation and parole agencies. They counted about 2.9 million Americans under their supervision on a day in 1985 (table 1.1). Probation agencies accounted for the largest part of that population, about 1.9 million offenders. Prisons held more than half a million persons, and an additional 275,000 were on parole from prison. The remainder, approximately 250,000, were in jail.

Reported figures from 1985, augmented with the complete jail census last taken in 1983, show that the persons in the care, custody, or control of correctional authorities made up about 1.6% of all adults. Most of them were men (table 1.2). About two-thirds of them were white; one-third, black or of another race.

Were it possible to count everyone under correctional supervision at any time during 1985, rather than only on 1 day, the percent of the adult population would be several times 1.6%. The large number of brief stays in jail would be the main source of differences between results from the two methods of counting. With a quarter million prisoners on a single day, jails had more than 8 million admissions and 8 million releases in the course of 12 months. How many different persons those 16 million movements represented is not known, but the size of the number leads to the conclusion that the percentage of adults, especially men, involved in corrections during 1985 was substantially more than 1.6%.

Table 1.1. Persons on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by State, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Total adult resident population | Population in correctional care, custody, or control | | | | | Percent of adult population |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total | Jail ^a | Probation | Prison | Parole | |
| U.S. total | 175,725,000 | 2,869,836 | 218,995 | 1,870,132 | 503,271 | 277,438 | 1.6% |
| Federal | 175,725,000 | 112,300 | | 55,217 | 40,223 | 16,860 | |
| State | 175,725,000 | 2,757,536 | 218,995 | 1,814,915 | 463,048 | 260,578 | 1.6 |
| Northeast | 37,709,000 | 465,528 | 36,315 | 296,391 | 75,706 | 57,116 | 1.2% |
| Connecticut | 2,418,000 | 43,551 | * | 36,805 | 6,149 | 597 | 1.8 |
| Maine | 860,000 | 6,287 | 542 | 4,451 | 1,226 | 68 | .7 |
| Massachusetts | 4,458,000 | 37,827 | 3,304 | 24,637 | 5,390 | 4,496 | .8 |
| New Hampshire | 745,000 | 4,701 | 469 | 3,096 | 683 | 453 | .6 |
| New Jersey | 5,700,000 | 79,142 | 5,956 | 48,466 | 11,335 | 13,385 | 1.4 |
| New York | 13,414,000 | 176,684 | 15,877 | 100,816 | 34,712 | 25,279 | 1.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,976,000 | 101,880 | 10,167 | 65,286 | 14,227 | 12,200 | 1.1 |
| Rhode Island | 743,000 | 9,245 | * | 7,536 | 1,307 | 402 | 1.2 |
| Vermont | 395,000 | 6,211 | * | 5,298 | 677 | 236 | 1.6 |
| Midwest | 43,196,000 | 553,228 | 39,200 | 376,012 | 95,704 | 42,312 | 1.3% |
| Illinois | 8,436,000 | 113,030 | 8,819 | 74,156 | 18,634 | 11,421 | 1.3 |
| Indiana | 3,993,000 | 55,288 | 3,466 | 39,121 | 9,904 | 2,797 | 1.4 |
| Iowa | 2,111,000 | 17,694 | 828 | 12,063 | 2,832 | 1,971 | .8 |
| Kansas | 1,785,000 | 23,792 | 1,305 | 15,473 | 4,732 | 2,282 | 1.3 |
| Michigan | 6,605,000 | 107,183 | 7,627 | 75,162 | 17,755 | 6,639 | 1.6 |
| Minnesota | 3,054,000 | 38,634 | 1,941 | 32,986 | 2,343 | 1,364 | 1.3 |
| Missouri | 3,702,000 | 44,970 | 3,761 | 26,760 | 9,915 | 4,534 | 1.2 |
| Nebraska | 1,158,000 | 13,715 | 817 | 10,720 | 1,814 | 364 | 1.2 |
| North Dakota | 488,000 | 2,393 | 236 | 1,569 | 422 | 166 | .5 |
| Ohio | 7,871,000 | 95,925 | 7,087 | 61,465 | 20,864 | 6,509 | 1.2 |
| South Dakota | 502,000 | 4,021 | 310 | 2,249 | 1,047 | 415 | .8 |
| Wisconsin | 3,491,000 | 36,583 | 3,003 | 24,288 | 5,442 | 3,850 | 1.0 |
| South | 59,925,000 | 1,193,538 | 85,819 | 795,374 | 202,926 | 109,419 | 2.0% |
| Alabama | 2,904,000 | 34,412 | 4,452 | 16,520 | 11,015 | 2,425 | 1.2 |
| Arkansas | 1,713,000 | 19,249 | 1,540 | 9,268 | 4,611 | 3,830 | 1.1 |
| Delaware | 465,000 | 10,520 | * | 7,103 | 2,553 | 864 | 2.3 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 494,000 | 20,521 | * | 11,777 | 6,404 | 2,340 | 4.2 |
| Florida | 8,830,000 | 177,894 | 14,313 | 130,767 | 28,600 | 4,214 | 2.0 |
| Georgia | 4,318,000 | 129,226 | 10,213 | 94,461 | 16,014 | 8,538 | 3.0 |
| Kentucky | 2,703,000 | 27,811 | 3,652 | 14,887 | 5,801 | 3,471 | 1.0 |
| Louisiana | 3,126,000 | 52,747 | 8,501 | 26,638 | 13,890 | 3,715 | 1.7 |
| Maryland | 3,295,000 | 92,023 | 4,572 | 67,138 | 13,005 | 7,308 | 2.8 |
| Mississippi | 1,824,000 | 18,902 | 2,482 | 6,636 | 6,392 | 3,392 | 1.0 |
| North Carolina | 4,666,000 | 80,209 | 3,474 | 56,207 | 17,344 | 3,184 | 1.7 |
| Oklahoma | 2,377,000 | 32,429 | 2,164 | 20,310 | 330 | 1,625 | 1.4 |
| South Carolina | 2,425,000 | 34,409 | 2,674 | 17,964 | 10,510 | 3,261 | 1.4 |
| Tennessee | 3,531,000 | 45,249 | 5,975 | 24,648 | 7,127 | 7,499 | 1.3 |
| Texas | 11,572,000 | 370,088 | 15,176 | 269,909 | 37,532 | 47,471 | 3.2 |
| Virginia | 4,262,000 | 40,566 | 5,616 | 17,236 | 12,073 | 5,641 | 1.0 |
| West Virginia | 1,420,000 | 7,283 | 1,015 | 3,905 | 1,725 | 638 | .5 |
| West | 34,895,000 | 545,242 | 57,661 | 347,138 | 88,712 | 51,731 | 1.6% |
| Alaska | 351,000 | 5,124 | 34 | 2,606 | 2,329 | 155 | 1.5 |
| Arizona | 2,312,000 | 31,330 | 2,906 | 18,176 | 8,531 | 1,717 | 1.4 |
| California | 19,525,000 | 336,199 | 41,656 | 210,449 | 50,111 | 33,983 | 1.7 |
| Colorado | 2,367,000 | 25,723 | 2,739 | 17,612 | 3,369 | 2,003 | 1.1 |
| Hawaii | 764,000 | 10,813 | * | 7,986 | 2,111 | 716 | 1.4 |
| Idaho | 681,000 | 5,757 | 566 | 3,414 | 1,294 | 483 | .8 |
| Montana | 592,000 | 4,929 | 394 | 2,712 | 1,129 | 694 | .8 |
| Nevada | 716,000 | 11,377 | 928 | 5,365 | 3,771 | 1,313 | 1.6 |
| New Mexico | 1,002,000 | 8,937 | 1,324 | 4,185 | 2,313 | 1,115 | .9 |
| Oregon | 1,976,000 | 31,145 | 2,304 | 22,377 | 4,454 | 2,010 | 1.6 |
| Utah | 1,031,000 | 10,043 | 906 | 6,330 | 1,633 | 1,174 | 1.0 |
| Washington | 3,229,000 | 60,791 | 3,595 | 44,248 | 6,909 | 6,039 | 1.9 |
| Wyoming | 349,000 | 3,074 | 309 | 1,678 | 758 | 329 | .9 |

*Included in prison category.

^aJail data are from June 30, 1983, census. They include sentenced and unsentenced persons.

Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1985

| | Total number | Sex | | White | Race | |
|--|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Male | Female | | Black | Other |
| Total | 2,904,979 | 2,517,318 | 387,661 | 1,867,325 | 998,784 | 38,870 |
| Probation | 1,870,132 | 1,543,772 | 327,360 | 1,312,984 | 534,588 | 22,560 |
| Jail | 254,094 | 235,017 | 19,077 | 139,220 | 111,515 | 3,359 |
| Prison | 503,315 | 480,189 | 23,126 | 264,413 | 231,553 | 7,349 |
| Parole | 277,438 | 259,240 | 18,098 | 151,708 | 121,128 | 5,602 |
| United States adult resident population* | 175,727,000 | 83,905,000 | 91,822,000 | 151,629,000 | 19,284,000 | 4,814,000 |
| Percent in correctional care or custody | 1.7% | 3.0% | .4% | 1.2% | 5.2% | .8% |

Note: Details may not add to totals because of rounding. *Resident population age 18 years and over on July 1, 1985.

Jail inmates in 1985

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Table 2.1. Jail census: Inmates by jurisdiction, sex, legal status, and ratio to total resident population, June 30, 1983

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of jails | Number of jail inmates | | | | | | | | | Number of inmates per 100,000 resident population |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|---|
| | | All inmates | | | Adults | | | Juveniles | | | |
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | |
| U.S. total | 3,338 | 223,551 | 207,782 | 15,769 | 221,815 | 206,163 | 15,652 | 1,736 | 1,619 | 117 | 98 |
| Northeast | 223 | 36,634 | 34,615 | 2,019 | 36,315 | 34,309 | 2,006 | 319 | 306 | 13 | 82 |
| Maine | 14 | 560 | 547 | 13 | 542 | 529 | 13 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 49 |
| Massachusetts | 17 | 3,304 | 3,301 | 3 | 3,304 | 3,301 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 475 | 451 | 24 | 469 | 445 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 50 |
| New Jersey | 32 | 5,971 | 5,596 | 375 | 5,956 | 5,581 | 375 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 80 |
| New York | 72 | 16,154 | 15,100 | 1,054 | 15,877 | 14,836 | 1,041 | 277 | 264 | 13 | 91 |
| Pennsylvania | 77 | 10,170 | 9,620 | 550 | 10,167 | 9,617 | 550 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 85 |
| Midwest | 972 | 39,538 | 37,000 | 2,538 | 39,200 | 36,689 | 2,511 | 338 | 311 | 27 | 67 |
| Illinois | 98 | 8,849 | 8,468 | 381 | 8,819 | 8,440 | 379 | 30 | 28 | 2 | 77 |
| Indiana | 93 | 3,599 | 3,359 | 240 | 3,466 | 3,235 | 231 | 133 | 124 | 9 | 66 |
| Iowa | 90 | 839 | 798 | 41 | 828 | 787 | 41 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 29 |
| Kansas | 86 | 1,328 | 1,244 | 84 | 1,305 | 1,222 | 83 | 23 | 22 | 1 | 55 |
| Michigan | 87 | 7,637 | 7,064 | 573 | 7,627 | 7,054 | 573 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 84 |
| Minnesota | 67 | 1,954 | 1,849 | 105 | 1,941 | 1,836 | 105 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 47 |
| Missouri | 129 | 3,783 | 3,523 | 260 | 3,761 | 3,503 | 258 | 22 | 20 | 2 | 76 |
| Nebraska | 67 | 844 | 796 | 48 | 817 | 773 | 44 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 53 |
| North Dakota | 31 | 243 | 222 | 21 | 236 | 215 | 21 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 36 |
| Ohio | 121 | 7,116 | 6,549 | 567 | 7,087 | 6,526 | 561 | 29 | 23 | 6 | 66 |
| South Dakota | 31 | 316 | 289 | 27 | 310 | 283 | 27 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 45 |
| Wisconsin | 72 | 3,030 | 2,839 | 191 | 3,003 | 2,815 | 188 | 27 | 24 | 3 | 64 |
| South | 1,607 | 89,479 | 83,696 | 5,783 | 88,639 | 82,916 | 5,723 | 840 | 780 | 60 | 113 |
| Alabama | 108 | 4,464 | 4,216 | 248 | 4,452 | 4,205 | 247 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 113 |
| Arkansas | 89 | 1,602 | 1,508 | 94 | 1,540 | 1,449 | 91 | 62 | 59 | 3 | 69 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 2 | 2,843 | 2,570 | 273 | 2,820 | 2,547 | 273 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 456 |
| Florida | 103 | 14,668 | 13,489 | 1,179 | 14,313 | 13,157 | 1,156 | 355 | 332 | 23 | 137 |
| Georgia | 203 | 10,214 | 9,659 | 555 | 10,213 | 9,658 | 555 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 178 |
| Kentucky | 96 | 3,711 | 3,471 | 240 | 3,652 | 3,423 | 229 | 59 | 48 | 11 | 100 |
| Louisiana | 94 | 8,507 | 8,046 | 461 | 8,501 | 8,040 | 461 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 192 |
| Maryland | 30 | 4,608 | 4,343 | 265 | 4,572 | 4,310 | 262 | 36 | 33 | 3 | 107 |
| Mississippi | 91 | 2,498 | 2,374 | 124 | 2,482 | 2,358 | 124 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 97 |
| North Carolina | 99 | 3,496 | 3,305 | 191 | 3,474 | 3,286 | 188 | 22 | 19 | 3 | 57 |
| Oklahoma | 104 | 2,215 | 2,034 | 181 | 2,164 | 1,986 | 178 | 51 | 48 | 3 | 67 |
| South Carolina | 58 | 2,690 | 2,572 | 118 | 2,674 | 2,556 | 118 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 82 |
| Tennessee | 108 | 6,005 | 5,614 | 391 | 5,975 | 5,588 | 387 | 30 | 26 | 4 | 128 |
| Texas | 273 | 15,224 | 14,215 | 1,009 | 15,176 | 14,173 | 1,003 | 48 | 42 | 6 | 97 |
| Virginia | 95 | 5,719 | 5,317 | 402 | 5,616 | 5,217 | 399 | 103 | 100 | 3 | 103 |
| West Virginia | 54 | 1,015 | 963 | 52 | 1,015 | 963 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52 |
| West | 536 | 57,900 | 52,471 | 5,429 | 57,661 | 52,249 | 5,412 | 239 | 222 | 17 | 129 |
| Alaska | 5 | 37 | 32 | 5 | 34 | 29 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 8 |
| Arizona | 31 | 2,940 | 2,756 | 184 | 2,906 | 2,722 | 184 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 99 |
| California | 142 | 41,720 | 37,312 | 4,408 | 41,656 | 37,252 | 4,404 | 64 | 60 | 4 | 166 |
| Colorado | 60 | 2,747 | 2,591 | 156 | 2,739 | 2,584 | 155 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 88 |
| Idaho | 36 | 604 | 563 | 41 | 566 | 532 | 34 | 38 | 31 | 7 | 61 |
| Montana | 50 | 405 | 369 | 36 | 394 | 359 | 35 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 50 |
| Nevada | 23 | 940 | 847 | 93 | 928 | 835 | 93 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 105 |
| New Mexico | 35 | 1,346 | 1,273 | 73 | 1,324 | 1,254 | 70 | 22 | 19 | 3 | 96 |
| Oregon | 39 | 2,304 | 2,163 | 141 | 2,304 | 2,163 | 141 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 |
| Utah | 24 | 906 | 862 | 44 | 906 | 862 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56 |
| Washington | 65 | 3,610 | 3,390 | 220 | 3,595 | 3,375 | 220 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 84 |
| Wyoming | 26 | 341 | 313 | 28 | 369 | 282 | 27 | 32 | 31 | 1 | 66 |

Note: Five States—Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont—have

integrated jail-prison systems and therefore were excluded from the report. Alaska, which

has five locally operated jails in addition to an integrated jail-prison system, is included.

Table 2.2. Jail population: One-day counts and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1983-85

| | Number of jail inmates | | | Percent change | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | National | Annual survey | | 1983-85 | 1984-85 |
| | jail census | of jails | | | |
| 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | | | |
| One-day counts | | | | | |
| All inmates | 223,551 | 234,500 | 256,615 | 15% | 9% |
| Adult | 221,815 | 233,018 | 254,986 | 15 | 9 |
| Male | 206,163 | 216,275 | 235,909 | 14 | 9 |
| Female | 15,652 | 16,743 | 19,077 | 22 | 14 |
| Juvenile* | 1,736 | 1,482 | 1,629 | -6 | 10 |
| Average daily population | | | | | |
| All inmates | 227,541 | 230,641 | 265,010 | 16% | 15% |
| Adult | 225,781 | 228,944 | 263,543 | 17 | 15 |
| Male | 210,451 | 212,749 | 244,711 | 16 | 15 |
| Female | 15,330 | 16,195 | 18,832 | 23 | 16 |
| Juvenile* | 1,760 | 1,697 | 1,467 | -17 | -14 |

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30 of each year.

*Juveniles are persons of an age specified by State statute (usually under 18) as initially subject to juvenile court authority even if

they are tried as adults in criminal court. Because juveniles made up less than 1% of the jail population, caution must be used in interpreting any changes in their number.

Table 2.3. Detention status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1983-85

| | Number of jail inmates | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------------|---------|--|
| | National | Annual survey | | |
| | jail census | of jails | | |
| 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | | |
| Total number of adults with known conviction status | 221,644 | 229,822 | 250,468 | |
| Convicted | 107,660 | 113,491 | 123,409 | |
| Male | 100,557 | 105,529 | 114,131 | |
| Female | 7,103 | 7,962 | 9,278 | |
| Unconvicted | 113,984 | 116,331 | 127,059 | |
| Male | 105,459 | 107,901 | 117,560 | |
| Female | 8,525 | 8,430 | 9,499 | |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year.

Table 2.4. Jail inmates, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1984 and 1985

| Characteristic | Percent of jail inmates | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| | 1984 | 1985 |
| Sex | 100% | 100% |
| Male | 93 | 92 |
| Female | 7 | 8 |
| Race | 100% | 100% |
| White | 59 | 59 |
| Male | 55 | 55 |
| Female | — | 4 |
| Black | 37 | 40 |
| Male | 37 | 37 |
| Female | 3 | 3 |
| Other* | 1 | 1 |
| Male | 1 | 1 |
| Female | — | — |
| Hispanic origin | 100% | 100% |
| Hispanic | 13 | 14 |
| Male | 12 | 13 |
| Female | 1 | 1 |
| Non-Hispanic | 87 | 86 |
| Male | 81 | 80 |
| Female | 6 | 7 |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year. Sex was reported for all inmates in both years. Race and Hispanic origin were reported for 88% of the inmates in 1984 and for 80% in 1985. Percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

— Less than 0.5%.

*Includes American Indians, Aleuts, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 2.5. Annual jail admissions and releases of adults and juveniles, by sex, 1983-85

| | National jail census 1983 | Number of inmates | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| | | Annual survey of jails | |
| | | 1984 | 1985 |
| Admissions, total | 8,084,344 | 7,838,521 | 8,364,533 |
| Adult | 7,978,978 | 7,742,941 | 8,252,427 |
| Male | 7,270,663 | 7,007,292 | 7,430,148 |
| Female | 708,315 | 735,649 | 822,279 |
| Juvenile* | 105,366 | 95,580 | 112,106 |
| Male | 86,850 | 79,617 | 94,579 |
| Female | 18,516 | 15,963 | 17,527 |
| Releases, total | 7,941,236 | 7,716,067 | 8,279,054 |
| Adult | 7,837,156 | 7,622,366 | 8,169,461 |
| Male | 7,145,818 | 6,904,343 | 7,359,076 |
| Female | 691,338 | 718,023 | 810,385 |
| Juvenile* | 104,080 | 93,701 | 109,593 |
| Male | 85,564 | 77,564 | 92,235 |
| Female | 18,516 | 16,137 | 17,358 |

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30. *Juveniles are persons of an age specified by State statute (usually under 18) as initially

subject to juvenile court authority even if they are tried as adults in criminal court.

Table 2.6. Jail capacity and occupancy, 1983-85

| | National jail census 1983 | Annual survey of jails | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| | | 1984 | 1985 |
| Number of inmates | 223,551 | 234,500 | 256,615 |
| Rated capacity of jails | 261,556 | 261,432 | 272,830 |
| Percent of rated capacity occupied | 85% | 90% | 94% |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year.

**Table 2.7. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:
Impact of crowding elsewhere, 1983-85**

| | Number | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
| All jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations | 618 | 621 | 614 |
| Jails holding inmates for other authorities:* | 130 | 150 | 137 |
| Federal | 31 | 35 | 30 |
| State | 84 | 112 | 100 |
| Local | 44 | 52 | 57 |
| All inmates in jurisdictions with large jail populations | 168,250 | 173,155 | 190,221 |
| Inmates being held for other authorities: | 4,400 | 6,199 | 6,107 |
| Federal | 306 | 460 | 534 |
| State | 3,606 | 4,733 | 4,462 |
| Local | 488 | 1,006 | 1,111 |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 jail census.

*Detail adds to more than total because some jails hold inmates for more than one authority.

**Table 2.8. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:
Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1984 and 1985**

| Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations | Number of jails | | Rated capacity | | Number of jail inmates | | Percent of capacity occupied | |
|--|-----------------|------|----------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|
| | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | 1985 |
| Total | 621 | 614 | 169,967 | 179,729 | 173,155 | 190,221 | 102% | 106% |
| Jails not under court order to reduce population | 487 | 477 | 121,098 | 126,965 | 124,567 | 134,967 | 103 | 106 |
| Jails under court order to reduce population* | 134 | 137 | 48,869 | 52,764 | 48,588 | 55,254 | 99 | 105 |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the jail census.

*The court-ordered capacity for these jails in 1984 was 49,572—703 inmates higher than the rated capacity. In

1985 it was 54,375—1,611 higher than the rated capacity.

Table 2.9. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations: Number of jails under court order to reduce population or to improve conditions of confinement, 1985

| | Number of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Ordered to limit population | Not ordered to limit population |
| Total | 614 | 137 | 477 |
| Jails under court orders citing specific conditions of confinement | 153 | 120 | 33 |
| Subject of court order: | | | |
| Crowded living units | 132 | 114 | 18 |
| Recreational facilities | 88 | 68 | 20 |
| Medical facilities or services | 83 | 65 | 18 |
| Visitation practices or policies | 51 | 51 | 0 |
| Disciplinary procedures or policies | 62 | 48 | 14 |
| Food service (quantity or quality) | 49 | 38 | 11 |
| Administrative segregation procedures or policies | 57 | 45 | 12 |
| Staffing patterns | 59 | 45 | 14 |
| Grievance procedures or policies | 60 | 46 | 14 |
| Education or training programs | 48 | 33 | 15 |
| Fire hazards | 51 | 41 | 10 |
| Counseling programs | 38 | 29 | 9 |
| Other | 29 | 18 | 11 |

Note: Data are for June 30, 1985, and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983

jail census. Some jails were under court order for more than one reason.

**Table 2.10. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:
Inmate deaths, 1983-85**

| | Jails reporting deaths ^a | | | Inmate deaths | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|---------------|------|------|
| | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
| Total | 169 | 150 | 163 | 276 | 278 | 303 |
| Cause of death: | | | | | | |
| Natural causes | 87 | 83 | 84 | 129 | 136 | 151 |
| Suicide | 99 | 96 | 89 | 130 | 126 | 119 |
| Injury by another person | 5 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 11 |
| Other ^b | 11 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 22 |

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30 and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 jail census.

^aDetail adds to more than total because some jails reported more than one type of death.
^bIncludes accidents and undetermined cause of death.

Explanatory notes

The 1985 survey of jails was the third annual survey sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. This series follows a similar effort made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) during the 1970's.

The sample surveys yield estimates of the national jail population for those years that lack a complete enumeration. Full censuses were done on February 1, 1978, and June 30, 1983.

The 1985 survey, conducted on June 30, included 1,142 jails in 893 jurisdictions--counties, municipalities, or townships that administer 1 or more jails. A jurisdiction with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 census automatically entered the survey. Such units of government, referred to as certainty jurisdictions, accounted for 614 jails and 189,329 inmates, or 74% of the total estimated inmate population.

Administrators of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations reported the number of inmates held because of crowded facilities elsewhere, jail capacity, and reasons for court orders, if any. (See the questionnaire CJ-5.) The other jurisdictions in the survey belonged to a stratified random sample of jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of less than 100.

The survey excluded five types of facilities from the count:

- lock-ups that house persons for less than 48 hours;
- Federal facilities;
- State facilities;
- privately operated facilities;
- the combined jail-prison systems of Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Data were obtained through mailed questionnaires. Two follow-up mailings and phone calls elicited a response from every sampled jail not in a certainty jurisdiction (a jurisdiction with such a large population that it has 100% certainty of entering the sample). Ninety-five percent of the facilities in jurisdictions with large populations responded.

| | | | |
|---|--------|--|---|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-5 (6-17-85) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS |
| Name | | 1985 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS | |
| Title | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code) | | | |
| Telephone | | | |
| Area code | Number | Extension | |
| RETURN TO | | Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233 | |

Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code.

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin scheduled for release in early 1986.

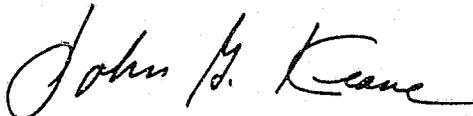
Your facility and other facilities on the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can produce estimates with a high degree of accuracy and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope.

If answers to questions are not readily available, please provide reasonable estimates and indicate them with an asterisk. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not legally required to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it.

→

Please complete form on reverse side

INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for **only** the facility identified on the mailing label. If you need additional questionnaires please call (301) 763-7825.

If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1985 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire.

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1983 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4.

Section I INMATE POPULATION

A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1985

| | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles (See definition of juveniles) | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|--|----------------|
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1985 <i>Should equal sum of 2a through 2f</i> → | | | | | |
| 2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1985 in each of the following categories? | | | | | |
| a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time ¹ | | | | | |
| b. Convicted and awaiting sentence ² | | | | | |
| c. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) ² | | | | | |
| d. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges ³ | | | | | |
| e. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.) | | | | | |
| f. Other — Specify → | | | | | |

¹ Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, returned with new charges for which they have not been convicted. Include multiple offenders who are unconvicted on all current offenses.

² Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees returned, who have no new charges. Include multiple offenders convicted of any current offense.

³ Technical violators only. Those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole should be reported under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2b above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2c above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

B. What was the inmate population BY RACE, on June 30, 1985?

| | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL inmate population <i>Sum of lines a through e below</i> → | | | | | |
| a. White, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| b. Black, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| c. Hispanic origin ¹ — <i>Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)</i> | | | | | |
| (1) White, Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| (2) Black, Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| d. American Indian/Alaskan Native | | | | | |
| e. Asian/Pacific Islander | | | | | |

¹ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section I INMATE POPULATION — Continued

| C. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1985. | Federal | | State (3) | Other counties or cities (4) | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | Illegal aliens (1) | Other (2) | | | |
| 1. Of the total number of inmates reported in item A how many were being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities? Should equal sum of 2a and 2b(1) and (2) below. | | | | | |
| 2. Of those prisoners being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities, how many were — | | | | | |
| a. Being held as a direct result of overcrowding in Federal, State, and other local institutions? (That is, inmates serving a sentence or in an indefinite status pending availability of space in another institution.) | | | | | |
| b. Being held for other reasons: | | | | | |
| (1) Whose early transfer is anticipated upon completion of necessary arrangements such as paperwork or transportation. | | | | | |
| (2) Other (e.g., trustees, security reasons, or special programs). | | | | | |
| D. Average daily population and population movement <i>Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.</i> | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. What is the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1985? | | | | | |
| 2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985? | | | | | |
| 3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985? | | | | | |
| E. Inmate deaths <i>Please report the number of inmates who died while confined in this facility for the period July 1, 1984 to June 30, 1985.</i> | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL number of inmate deaths | | | | | |
| 2. Cause of death — | | | | | |
| a. Illness/natural causes (exclude "AIDS," and report below) | | | | | |
| b. Suicide | | | | | |
| c. Homicide by other inmates | | | | | |
| d. Homicide — Other | | | | | |
| e. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) | | | | | |
| f. Other deaths — Specify → | | | | | |

Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Capacity

Rated capacity

1. On June 30, 1985 what was the **rated** capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

2. On June 30, 1985 what was the **design** capacity of your jail, i.e., the number of inmates you can house **without** crowding. (Examples of crowding would include double bunking where the facility was designed for a single bunk, or temporary use of a day room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)

Design capacity

B. Are you now under court order to limit the maximum number of inmates you can house?

- 1 Yes — Complete item C below
 2 No — SKIP to item D

C. If you are under court order, enter the maximum number of inmates you can house →

| TOTAL (1) | Number of inmates | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Adults | | Juveniles | |
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| | | | | |

D. Court ordered conditions of confinement

1. Was your institution under court order for conditions of confinement on June 30, 1985?

- 1 Yes
 2 No

2. If "Yes" is marked above, indicate the reasons — Mark (X) as many as apply

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Crowded living units | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Staffing patterns |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Administrative segregation procedures/policies | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Education/training programs |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Disciplinary procedures/policies | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Counseling programs |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Grievance procedures/policies | 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Food service (quantity, quality) |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical facilities/services | 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <u> </u> |
| 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation facilities | _____ |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Visitation policies/practices | _____ |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Fire hazards | _____ |

DEFINITIONS

Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

Juvenile — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report **youthful offenders** should be considered adults.

REMARKS

CENSUS USE

| | | | |
|---|--------|--|---|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-5A (6-17-85) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS |
| Name | | 1985 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS | |
| Title | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code) | | | |
| Telephone | | | |
| Area code | Number | Extension | |
| RETURN TO | | Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233 | |
| | | SECOND REQUEST <i>Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code.</i> | |

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

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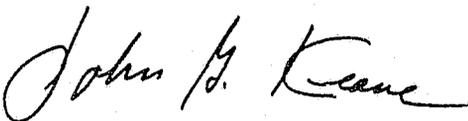
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We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it. →

Please complete form on reverse side

INSTRUCTIONS

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If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1985 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire.

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1983 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4.

Section I INMATE POPULATION

A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1985

| | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles <i>(See definition of juveniles)</i> | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|---|----------------|
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1985 <i>Should equal sum of 2a through 2f</i> → | | | | | |
| 2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1985 in each of the following categories? | | | | | |
| a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time ¹ | | | | | |
| b. Convicted and awaiting sentence ² | | | | | |
| c. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) ² | | | | | |
| d. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges ³ | | | | | |
| e. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.) | | | | | |
| f. Other — <i>Specify</i> → | | | | | |

¹ Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, returned with new charges for which they have not been convicted. Include multiple offenders who are unconvicted on all current offenses.

² Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees returned, who have no new charges. Include multiple offenders convicted of any current offense.

³ Technical violators only. Those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole should be reported under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2b above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2c above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

B. What was the inmate population BY RACE, on June 30, 1985?

| | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL inmate population <i>Sum of lines a through e below</i> → | | | | | |
| a. White, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| b. Black, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| c. Hispanic origin ¹ — <i>Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)</i> | | | | | |
| (1) White, Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| (2) Black, Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| d. American Indian/Alaskan Native | | | | | |
| e. Asian/Pacific Islander | | | | | |

¹ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

| Section I INMATE POPULATION — Continued | | | | | |
|--|-------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| C. Average daily population and population movement <i>Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.</i> | TOTAL | Adults | | Juveniles | |
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. What is the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1985? | | | | | |
| 2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985? | | | | | |
| 3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985? | | | | | |
| Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | |
| A. Capacity | | | | Rated capacity | |
| 1. On June 30, 1985 what was the rated capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities? | | | | | |
| 2. On June 30, 1985 what was the design capacity of your jail, i.e., the number of inmates you can house without crowding. (<i>Examples of crowding would include double bunking where the facility was designed for a single bunk, or temporary use of a day room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.</i>) | | | | Design capacity | |
| | | | | | |
| DEFINITIONS | | | | | |
| <p>Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.</p> <p>Juvenile — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.</p> <p>Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.</p> <p>Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report youthful offenders should be considered adults.</p> | | | | | |
| REMARKS | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">CENSUS USE</div> | | | | | |

Probation in 1985

Tables

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- 3.2 Adults on probation, 1985 25
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- 3.4 Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1985 27
- 3.5 Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1985 28
- 3.6 Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1985 29
- 3.7 Adults on probation, by sex, 1985 30
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Table 3.1. Adults on probation, by national totals for characteristics, 1985

| Characteristics | Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts | Percent of those persons with a known status |
|---|--|--|
| Total number of adults on probation | 1,870,432 | |
| Status of probation | 1,071,339 | 100% |
| Execution of sentence suspended | 502,540 | 47 |
| Imposition of sentence suspended | 90,662 | 8 |
| Direct imposition of probation | 475,631 | 44 |
| Other specified status | 2,506 | 1 |
| Status of supervision | 1,697,114 | 100% |
| Active supervision | 1,440,460 | 85 |
| Inactive supervision | 120,865 | 7 |
| Absconded from supervision | 98,738 | 6 |
| Supervised out of State | 37,051 | 2 |
| Adults entering probation | 985,650 | 100% |
| Probation without jail | 916,307 | 93 |
| Probation with jail | 49,205 | 5 |
| Probation of other types | 20,138 | 2 |
| Adults leaving probation | 851,592 | 100% |
| Successful completions | 681,207 | 80 |
| Discharged absconders | 20,647 | 2 |
| Discharged to detainer/warrants | 33,888 | 4 |
| Returned to prison | | |
| With new sentence | 26,721 | 3 |
| With the same sentence | 39,855 | 5 |
| Other type of exit | 45,273 | 5 |
| Death | 4,001 | 1 |
| Sex of adults on probation | 1,657,516 | 100% |
| Male | 1,384,878 | 84 |
| Female | 272,638 | 16 |
| Race of adults on probation | 1,243,311 | 70 |
| White | 872,905 | 70 |
| Black | 355,408 | 29 |
| American Indian/Alaska native | 9,349 | 1 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 2,071 | — |
| Other races | 3,578 | — |
| Hispanic origin of adults on probation | 768,596 | 100% |
| Hispanic | 109,532 | 14 |
| Non-Hispanic | 659,064 | 86 |
| Type of offense of adults on probation | 1,346,924 | 100% |
| Felony | 677,074 | 50 |
| Misdemeanor | 657,114 | 49 |
| Infractions | 12,706 | 1 |

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For each characteristic there existed persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in

the detailed tables. More than a third of the responses for status of probation, race, and Hispanic origin were in the unknown or not reported category.
—Under .5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 1/1/85 | 1985 | | Probation population 12/31/85 | Percent change in probation population 1984-85 | Number on probation in 1985 per 100,000 resident population |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Entries | Exits | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,740,948 | 1,174,832 | 1,046,383 | 1,870,132 | 7.4% | 1,064 |
| Federal | 52,351 | 24,293 | 21,427 | 55,217 | 5.5 | |
| State | 1,688,597 | 1,150,539 | 1,024,956 | 1,814,915 | 7.4 | 1,033 |
| Northeast | 287,728 | 182,169 | 173,506 | 296,391 | 3.0 | 786 |
| Connecticut ^a | 46,681 | 37,486 | 47,362 | 36,805 | | 1,522 |
| Maine | 4,368 | 3,124 | 3,041 | 4,451 | 1.9 | 518 |
| Massachusetts | 23,141 | 18,005 | 16,509 | 24,637 | 6.5 | 553 |
| New Hampshire | 3,126 | 2,338 | 2,368 | 3,096 | -1.0 | 416 |
| New Jersey | 44,208 | 26,704 | 22,446 | 48,466 | 9.6 | 850 |
| New York | 90,011 | 39,360 | 28,555 | 100,816 | 12.0 | 752 |
| Pennsylvania ^b | 64,310 | 47,830 | 46,854 | 65,286 | 1.5 | 727 |
| Rhode Island | 7,147 | 3,946 | 3,557 | 7,536 | 5.4 | 1,014 |
| Vermont ^c | 4,736 | 3,376 | 2,814 | 5,298 | 11.9 | 1,341 |
| Midwest | 347,357 | 257,300 | 229,380 | 376,012 | 8.1 | 869 |
| Illinois ^d | 63,477 | 40,990 | 30,311 | 74,156 | 16.8 | 879 |
| Indiana ^e | 36,004 | 37,167 | 34,050 | 39,121 | 8.7 | 980 |
| Iowa ^f | 11,924 | 12,693 | 12,554 | 12,063 | 1.2 | 571 |
| Kansas | 15,576 | 8,235 | 8,338 | 15,473 | -.7 | 867 |
| Michigan | 70,948 | 54,456 | 50,242 | 75,162 | 5.9 | 1,138 |
| Minnesota | 31,440 | 29,101 | 27,555 | 32,986 | 4.9 | 1,080 |
| Missouri | 23,574 | 17,063 | 13,877 | 26,760 | 13.5 | 723 |
| Nebraska | 10,763 | 12,200 | 12,243 | 10,720 | -.4 | 926 |
| North Dakota | 1,517 | 822 | 770 | 1,569 | 3.4 | 322 |
| Ohio | 58,194 | 33,734 | 30,463 | 61,465 | 5.6 | 781 |
| South Dakota | 1,514 | / | / | 2,249 | 48.5 | 448 |
| Wisconsin | 22,426 | 10,839 | 8,977 | 24,288 | 8.3 | 696 |
| South | 730,882 | 513,211 | 448,519 | 795,374 | 8.9 | 1,327 |
| Alabama ^g | 16,338 | 5,399 | 5,217 | 16,520 | 1.1 | 569 |
| Arkansas ^g | 8,238 | 2,049 | 1,019 | 9,268 | 12.5 | 541 |
| Delaware | 6,373 | 4,316 | 3,586 | 7,103 | 11.5 | 1,528 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 10,319 | 10,455 | 8,997 | 11,777 | 14.1 | 2,384 |
| Florida | 118,318 | 142,021 | 129,572 | 130,767 | 10.5 | 1,481 |
| Georgia | 90,057 | 52,820 | 48,416 | 94,461 | 4.9 | 2,188 |
| Kentucky | 15,004 | 4,493 | 4,610 | 14,887 | -.8 | 551 |
| Louisiana | 26,733 | 12,779 | 12,874 | 26,638 | -.4 | 852 |
| Maryland ^h | 64,827 | 39,297 | 36,986 | 67,138 | 3.6 | 2,038 |
| Mississippi | 6,570 | 2,647 | 2,581 | 6,636 | 1.0 | 364 |
| North Carolina | 52,600 | 31,874 | 28,267 | 56,207 | 6.9 | 1,205 |
| Oklahoma ⁱ | 18,809 | 9,445 | 7,944 | 20,310 | 8.0 | 854 |
| South Carolina | 17,043 | 9,606 | 8,685 | 17,964 | 5.4 | 741 |
| Tennessee | 23,598 | 16,464 | 15,414 | 24,648 | 4.5 | 698 |
| Texas | 235,568 | 160,267 | 125,926 | 269,909 | 14.6 | 2,332 |
| Virginia ^j | 16,690 | 7,000 | 6,454 | 17,236 | 3.3 | 404 |
| West Virginia | 3,597 | 2,279 | 1,971 | 3,905 | 8.6 | 275 |
| West | 322,830 | 197,859 | 173,551 | 347,138 | 7.5 | 995 |
| Alaska | 2,064 | 1,196 | 654 | 2,606 | 26.3 | 742 |
| Arizona | 16,687 | 7,911 | 6,422 | 18,176 | 8.9 | 786 |
| California | 195,864 | 108,979 | 94,394 | 210,449 | 7.4 | 1,078 |
| Colorado | 16,693 | 10,462 | 9,543 | 17,612 | 5.5 | 744 |
| Hawaii | 6,686 | 5,252 | 3,952 | 7,986 | 19.4 | 1,045 |
| Idaho | 3,151 | 2,135 | 1,872 | 3,414 | 8.3 | 501 |
| Montana ^e | 2,471 | 1,172 | 931 | 2,712 | 9.8 | 458 |
| Nevada ^c | 5,226 | 2,351 | 2,212 | 5,365 | 2.7 | 749 |
| New Mexico | 3,926 | 3,151 | 2,892 | 4,185 | 6.6 | 418 |
| Oregon | 21,452 | 13,961 | 13,036 | 22,377 | 4.3 | 1,132 |
| Utah ^k | 7,721 | 3,541 | 4,932 | 6,330 | -18.0 | 614 |
| Washington | 39,181 | 36,674 | 31,607 | 44,248 | 12.9 | 1,370 |
| Wyoming | 1,708 | 1,074 | 1,104 | 1,678 | -1.8 | 481 |

Note: Figures for January 1, 1985, may differ from the previously reported numbers for December 31, 1984, because of revisions by the jurisdictions in the counts or in the counting procedures.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aConnecticut's probation staff no longer supervise pre-trial alcohol cases. Jurisdiction over 12,990 such cases was transferred to the Pre-Trial Bail Commission.

^bPennsylvania estimated entries and exits.

^cJurisdiction estimated the data. Alabama estimated data in the detail categories.

^dIllinois estimated exits.

^eIndiana and Montana reported their 1984 figures for 1985.

^fIowa included 3,198 reinstatements and transfers to probation as entries and 2,954 transfers as exits.

^gMaryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^hOklahoma estimated entries.

ⁱVirginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

^jA Utah statute has restricted the length of probation. Judges stopped giving probated sentences for less serious offenses.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/85 | Number on probation by status | | | | Unknown or not reported |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| | | Execution of sentence suspended | Imposition of sentence suspended | Direct imposition of probation | Other | |
| U.S. total | 1,870,132 | 502,540 | 90,662 | 475,631 | 2,506 | 798,793 |
| Federal | 55,217 | / | / | / | / | 55,217 |
| State | 1,814,915 | 502,540 | 90,662 | 475,631 | 2,506 | 743,576 |
| Northeast | 296,391 | 33,836 | 21,710 | 160,203 | 3 | 80,639 |
| Connecticut | 36,805 | 26,848 | / | 9,957 | / | / |
| Maine | 4,451 | 1,571 | 12 | 2,868 | / | / |
| Massachusetts | 24,637 | / | / | / | / | 24,637 |
| New Hampshire | 3,096 | 119 | 5 | 2,969 | 3 | / |
| New Jersey | 48,466 | / | / | / | / | 48,466 |
| New York | 100,816 | / | / | 100,816 | / | / |
| Pennsylvania | 65,286 | / | 21,693 | 43,593 | / | / |
| Rhode Island | 7,536 | / | / | / | / | 7,536 |
| Vermont ^a | 5,298 | 5,298 | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 376,012 | 58,457 | 25,096 | 81,554 | 901 | 210,004 |
| Illinois | 74,156 | / | / | / | / | 74,156 |
| Indiana ^b | 39,121 | / | / | / | / | 39,121 |
| Iowa | 12,063 | / | / | / | / | 12,063 |
| Kansas | 15,473 | 15,473 | / | / | / | / |
| Michigan | 75,162 | 1,391 | 1,697 | 40,736 | 150 | 31,188 |
| Minnesota | 32,986 | / | / | / | / | 32,986 |
| Missouri | 26,760 | 3,629 | 806 | 21,973 | 352 | / |
| Nebraska | 10,720 | / | / | / | / | 10,720 |
| North Dakota | 1,569 | 972 | 597 | / | / | / |
| Ohio | 61,465 | 36,992 | 4,742 | 11,811 | 399 | 7,521 |
| South Dakota | 2,249 | / | / | / | / | 2,249 |
| Wisconsin | 24,288 | / | 17,254 | 7,034 | / | / |
| South | 795,374 | 406,539 | 35,847 | 182,731 | 1,005 | 169,253 |
| Alabama | 16,520 | / | / | / | / | 16,520 |
| Arkansas ^a | 9,268 | / | / | 9,268 | / | / |
| Delaware | 7,103 | / | / | / | / | 7,103 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 11,777 | / | / | 11,777 | / | / |
| Florida | 130,767 | 604 | 4,878 | 56,859 | / | 68,426 |
| Georgia | 94,461 | 1,654 | 13,774 | 79,033 | / | / |
| Kentucky | 14,887 | / | / | 14,731 | 156 | / |
| Louisiana | 26,638 | / | / | / | / | 26,638 |
| Maryland ^c | 67,138 | 55,799 | 11,339 | / | / | / |
| Mississippi | 6,636 | 6,636 | / | / | / | / |
| North Carolina | 56,207 | 55,358 | / | / | 849 | / |
| Oklahoma | 20,310 | 215 | 400 | / | / | 19,695 |
| South Carolina | 17,964 | 17,964 | / | / | / | / |
| Tennessee | 24,648 | 1,364 | 1,666 | 7,983 | / | 13,635 |
| Texas | 269,909 | 266,130 | 3,779 | / | / | / |
| Virginia ^d | 17,236 | / | / | / | / | 17,236 |
| West Virginia | 3,905 | 815 | 11 | 3,079 | / | / |
| West | 347,138 | 3,708 | 8,009 | 51,144 | 597 | 283,680 |
| Alaska | 2,606 | / | / | / | / | 2,606 |
| Arizona | 18,176 | / | / | / | / | 18,176 |
| California | 210,449 | / | / | / | / | 210,449 |
| Colorado | 17,612 | 156 | 5,459 | 11,997 | / | / |
| Hawaii | 7,986 | / | / | 7,689 | 297 | / |
| Idaho | 3,414 | / | / | / | / | 3,414 |
| Montana ^b | 2,712 | 1,352 | 1,360 | / | / | / |
| Nevada ^a | 5,365 | / | / | / | / | 5,365 |
| New Mexico | 4,185 | / | / | 4,185 | / | / |
| Oregon | 22,377 | / | / | / | / | 22,377 |
| Utah | 6,330 | / | / | 6,330 | / | / |
| Washington | 44,248 | 1,492 | 933 | 20,231 | 300 | 21,293 |
| Wyoming | 1,678 | 708 | 257 | 713 | / | / |

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a All data were estimated.

^b Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^c Maryland traced cases, not individuals, and

reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^d Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/85 | Number on probation in each status of supervision | | | | Unknown or not reported | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------|------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | | Active | Inactive | Ab-sconded | Out of State | | |
| U.S. total | 1,870,132 | 1,440,460 | 120,865 | 98,738 | 37,051 | 1,270 | 171,748 |
| Federal | 55,217 | 50,757 | 1,286 | 3,174 | / | / | / |
| State | 1,814,915 | 1,389,703 | 119,579 | 95,564 | 37,051 | 1,270 | 171,748 |
| Northeast | 296,391 | 218,158 | 30,762 | 13,968 | 8,862 | 4 | 24,637 |
| Connecticut | 36,805 | 16,562 | 19,415 | / | 828 | / | / |
| Maine | 4,451 | 3,926 | / | 358 | 167 | / | / |
| Massachusetts | 24,637 | / | / | / | / | / | 24,637 |
| New Hampshire | 3,696 | 3,001 | 44 | 44 | 3 | 4 | / |
| New Jersey | 48,166 | 41,425 | / | 5,068 | 1,973 | / | / |
| New York | 100,816 | 87,002 | / | 8,498 | 5,316 | / | / |
| Pennsylvania | 65,286 | 58,582 | 6,563 | / | 141 | / | / |
| Rhode Island | 7,536 | 3,371 | 3,731 | / | 434 | / | / |
| Vermont ^a | 5,298 | 4,289 | 1,009 | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 376,012 | 228,491 | 30,313 | 9,023 | 2,125 | 516 | 106,544 |
| Illinois | 74,156 | 53,191 | 20,965 | / | / | / | / |
| Indiana ^b | 39,121 | / | / | / | / | / | 39,121 |
| Iowa | 12,063 | 11,277 | / | / | 786 | / | / |
| Kansas | 15,473 | 13,650 | / | 1,520 | 303 | / | / |
| Michigan | 75,162 | 37,163 | 6,276 | 509 | 18 | 8 | 31,188 |
| Minnesota | 32,986 | / | / | / | / | / | 32,986 |
| Missouri | 26,760 | 26,611 | 95 | / | / | 54 | / |
| Nebraska | 10,720 | 9,852 | / | 268 | 600 | / | / |
| North Dakota | 1,569 | 1,292 | / | 21 | 256 | / | / |
| Ohio | 61,465 | 54,268 | 2,977 | 3,984 | 162 | 74 | / |
| South Dakota | 2,249 | / | / | / | / | / | 2,249 |
| Wisconsin | 24,288 | 21,187 | / | 2,721 | / | 380 | / |
| South | 795,374 | 618,097 | 53,521 | 68,052 | 21,373 | 750 | 33,581 |
| Alabama | 16,520 | 10,118 | 2,283 | 3,444 | 675 | / | / |
| Arkansas ^a | 9,268 | 8,673 | / | / | 595 | / | / |
| Delaware | 7,103 | 5,144 | 768 | 459 | 732 | / | / |
| Dist. of Columbia | 11,777 | 10,207 | 926 | / | 644 | / | / |
| Florida | 130,767 | 106,962 | 22,970 | 823 | 12 | / | / |
| Georgia | 94,461 | 88,503 | / | 4,779 | 1,179 | / | / |
| Kentucky | 14,887 | 5,969 | 8,330 | / | 588 | / | / |
| Louisiana | 26,638 | 26,638 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Maryland ^c | 67,138 | 39,453 | 10,479 | 14,244 | 2,212 | 750 | / |
| Mississippi | 6,636 | 5,847 | 77 | / | 712 | / | / |
| North Carolina | 56,207 | 45,305 | 3,214 | 6,004 | 1,684 | / | / |
| Oklahoma | 20,310 | 615 | / | / | / | / | 19,695 |
| South Carolina | 17,964 | 15,684 | / | 1,685 | 595 | / | / |
| Tennessee | 24,648 | 6,155 | 4,455 | 152 | / | / | 13,886 |
| Texas | 269,909 | 223,893 | / | 36,456 | 9,560 | / | / |
| Virginia ^d | 17,236 | 15,161 | / | / | 2,075 | / | / |
| West Virginia | 3,905 | 3,770 | 19 | 6 | 110 | / | / |
| West | 347,138 | 324,957 | 4,983 | 4,521 | 4,691 | / | 7,986 |
| Alaska ^e | 2,606 | 2,606 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Arizona | 18,176 | 13,939 | / | 2,156 | 2,081 | / | / |
| California | 210,449 | 210,449 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Colorado | 17,612 | 15,851 | 1,761 | / | / | / | / |
| Hawaii | 7,986 | / | / | / | / | / | 7,986 |
| Idaho | 3,414 | 2,666 | / | / | 748 | / | / |
| Montana ^b | 2,712 | 2,291 | / | / | 421 | / | / |
| Nevada ^a | 5,365 | 5,091 | / | / | 274 | / | / |
| New Mexico | 4,185 | 4,185 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Oregon | 22,377 | 21,033 | / | 1,344 | / | / | / |
| Utah | 6,330 | 5,375 | / | 906 | 49 | / | / |
| Washington | 44,248 | 40,182 | 3,222 | 115 | 729 | / | / |
| Wyoming | 1,678 | 1,289 | / | / | 389 | / | / |

Note: See page two of the questionnaire for detailed explanations of categories of supervision. The absconded cases were those persons who left probation without permission before the end of the sentence. The cases being supervised out of State remained in the jurisdiction of the State where the sentence was imposed.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aAll data were estimated.

^bIndiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^cMaryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^dVirginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

^eAlaska could not identify the number of absconders who were included in the active category.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/85 | Number of adults entering probation | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Probation without jail | Probation with jail | Other type ^a | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 1,870,132 | 916,307 | 49,205 | 20,138 | 189,182 |
| Federal | 55,217 | 19,596 | 4,555 | 142 | / |
| State | 1,814,915 | 896,711 | 44,650 | 19,996 | 189,182 |
| Northeast | 296,391 | 98,346 | 12,912 | 1,130 | 69,781 |
| Connecticut | 36,805 | 37,486 | / | / | / |
| Maine | 4,451 | 2,482 | 642 | / | / |
| Massachusetts | 24,637 | / | / | / | 18,005 |
| New Hampshire | 3,096 | 2,312 | 13 | 13 | / |
| New Jersey | 48,466 | 21,923 | 3,664 | 1,117 | / |
| New York | 100,816 | 32,658 | 6,702 | / | / |
| Pennsylvania | 65,286 | / | / | / | 47,830 |
| Rhode Island | 7,536 | / | / | / | 3,946 |
| Vermont ^b | 5,298 | 1,485 | 1,891 | / | / |
| Midwest | 376,012 | 172,361 | 10,962 | 3,886 | 70,091 |
| Illinois | 74,156 | / | / | / | 40,990 |
| Indiana ^c | 39,121 | 33,883 | 3,284 | / | / |
| Iowa | 12,063 | 9,495 | / | 3,198 | / |
| Kansas | 15,473 | 8,235 | / | / | / |
| Michigan | 75,162 | 49,608 | 4,815 | 33 | / |
| Minnesota | 32,596 | / | / | / | 29,101 |
| Missouri | 26,761 | 16,581 | 482 | / | / |
| Nebraska | 10,720 | 12,200 | / | / | / |
| North Dakota | 1,569 | 822 | / | / | / |
| Ohio | 61,465 | 30,698 | 2,381 | 655 | / |
| South Dakota ^d | 2,249 | / | / | / | / |
| Wisconsin | 24,288 | 10,839 | / | / | / |
| South | 795,374 | 474,609 | 14,289 | 14,980 | 9,333 |
| Alabama ^b | 16,520 | 5,399 | / | / | / |
| Arkansas | 9,268 | / | / | / | 2,049 |
| Delaware | 7,103 | 3,712 | 604 | / | / |
| District of Columbia | 11,777 | 10,455 | / | / | / |
| Florida | 130,767 | 139,313 | 2,646 | 62 | / |
| Georgia | 94,461 | 50,246 | / | / | 2,574 |
| Kentucky | 14,887 | 4,493 | / | / | / |
| Louisiana | 26,638 | 12,779 | / | / | / |
| Maryland ^e | 67,138 | 37,159 | 2,138 | / | / |
| Mississippi | 6,636 | 2,396 | 251 | / | / |
| North Carolina | 56,207 | 28,418 | 3,456 | / | / |
| Oklahoma ^f | 20,310 | 8,987 | 458 | / | / |
| South Carolina | 17,964 | 8,321 | 1,285 | / | / |
| Tennessee | 24,648 | 9,236 | 2,518 | / | 4,710 |
| Texas | 269,909 | 144,728 | 621 | 14,918 | / |
| Virginia ^g | 17,236 | 7,000 | / | / | / |
| West Virginia | 3,905 | 1,967 | 312 | / | / |
| West | 347,138 | 151,395 | 6,487 | / | 39,977 |
| Alaska | 2,606 | / | / | / | 1,196 |
| Arizona | 18,176 | / | / | / | 7,911 |
| California | 210,449 | 97,322 | / | / | 11,657 |
| Colorado | 17,612 | 10,462 | / | / | / |
| Hawaii | 7,986 | / | / | / | 5,252 |
| Idaho | 3,414 | 1,494 | 641 | / | / |
| Montana ^c | 2,712 | 1,051 | 121 | / | / |
| Nevada ^b | 5,365 | 2,351 | / | / | / |
| New Mexico | 4,185 | 3,151 | / | / | / |
| Oregon | 22,377 | / | / | / | 13,961 |
| Utah | 6,330 | 2,225 | 1,316 | / | / |
| Washington | 44,248 | 32,265 | 4,409 | / | / |
| Wyoming | 1,678 | 1,074 | / | / | / |

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aOther type of sentence included reinstatements, transfers, and entries other than direct commitment from court.

^bAll data were estimated.

^cIndiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^dSouth Dakota could not report number of

persons entering probation.

^eMaryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^fOklahoma estimated the number of entries to balance year-end population.

^gVirginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Total leaving probation | Successful completion | Absconded | Number of adults leaving probation | | | | Other type of exit | Unknown or not reported |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | Discharged to custody, detainer or warrant | Incarcerated New sentence | Incarcerated Same sentence | Death | | |
| U.S. total | 1,046,383 | 681,207 | 20,647 | 33,888 | 26,721 | 39,855 | 4,001 | 45,273 | 194,791 |
| Federal | 21,427 | 18,304 | 148 | / | / | 2,265 | 252 | 458 | / |
| State | 1,024,956 | 662,903 | 20,499 | 33,888 | 26,721 | 37,590 | 3,749 | 44,815 | 194,791 |
| Northeast | 173,506 | 83,430 | 1,334 | 1 | 3,325 | 3,672 | 675 | 12,991 | 68,078 |
| Connecticut ^a | 47,362 | 34,372 | / | / | / | / | / | 12,990 | / |
| Maine | 3,041 | 2,060 | 12 | / | 505 | 461 | 3 | / | / |
| Massachusetts | 16,509 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 16,509 |
| New Hampshire | 2,368 | 2,316 | 12 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 1 | 1 | / |
| New Jersey | 22,446 | 20,890 | 1,310 | / | / | / | 246 | / | / |
| New York | 28,555 | 20,449 | / | / | 2,798 | 2,982 | 425 | / | 1,901 |
| Pennsylvania ^b | 46,854 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 46,854 |
| Rhode Island | 3,557 | 3,343 | / | / | / | 214 | / | / | / |
| Vermont | 2,814 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 2,814 |
| Midwest | 229,380 | 142,441 | 3,402 | 3,939 | 3,929 | 9,439 | 508 | 4,219 | 61,503 |
| Illinois ^b | 30,311 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 30,311 |
| Indiana ^c | 34,050 | 28,183 | 1,500 | 1,080 | 1,403 | 1,149 | / | 735 | / |
| Iowa ^d | 12,554 | 7,876 | 593 | / | / | 1,131 | / | 2,954 | / |
| Kansas | 8,338 | 7,637 | / | / | / | 701 | / | / | / |
| Michigan | 50,242 | 43,810 | 346 | 2,171 | 1,111 | 2,571 | 199 | 34 | / |
| Minnesota | 27,555 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 27,555 |
| Missouri | 13,877 | 8,972 | 3 | 508 | 295 | 372 | 90 | / | 3,637 |
| Nebraska | 12,243 | 12,243 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| North Dakota | 770 | 588 | 21 | / | 54 | 105 | 2 | / | / |
| Ohio | 30,463 | 26,206 | 933 | 180 | 1,056 | 1,679 | 159 | 250 | / |
| South Dakota ^e | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / |
| Wisconsin | 8,977 | 6,926 | 6 | / | 10 | 1,731 | 58 | 246 | / |
| South | 448,519 | 324,925 | 14,094 | 22,819 | 18,872 | 21,128 | 2,409 | 27,460 | 16,812 |
| Alabama ^f | 5,217 | 4,446 | / | / | 385 | 386 | / | / | / |
| Arkansas | 1,019 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 1,019 |
| Delaware | 3,586 | 3,201 | / | 364 | / | / | 21 | / | / |
| Dist. of Columbia | 8,997 | 7,022 | / | / | / | 1,046 | / | 929 | / |
| Florida | 129,572 | 94,667 | 9,767 | 17,613 | 121 | 120 | 9 | 447 | 6,828 |
| Georgia | 48,416 | 35,326 | 2,901 | 276 | 1,576 | 3,396 | 287 | / | 4,654 |
| Kentucky | 4,610 | 3,114 | / | / | 151 | 351 | 30 | 964 | / |
| Louisiana | 12,874 | 11,035 | / | 458 | 339 | 973 | 69 | / | / |
| Maryland ^g | 36,986 | 27,533 | 911 | 817 | 2,564 | 2,210 | 356 | 2,595 | / |
| Mississippi | 2,581 | 1,863 | / | / | 312 | 352 | 24 | 30 | / |
| North Carolina | 28,267 | 22,941 | / | / | 4,512 | / | 283 | 531 | / |
| Oklahoma | 7,944 | 6,252 | / | 567 | / | 802 | 57 | 266 | / |
| South Carolina | 8,685 | 6,162 | 330 | / | 1,240 | 847 | 106 | / | / |
| Tennessee | 15,414 | 8,975 | 152 | 1,976 | / | / | / | / | 4,311 |
| Texas | 125,926 | 86,028 | / | / | 7,652 | 9,739 | 1,096 | 21,411 | / |
| Virginia ^h | 6,454 | 4,576 | / | 726 | / | 806 | 59 | 287 | / |
| West Virginia | 1,971 | 1,784 | 33 | 22 | 20 | 100 | 12 | / | / |
| West | 173,551 | 112,107 | 1,669 | 7,129 | 595 | 3,351 | 157 | 145 | 48,398 |
| Alaska ⁱ | 654 | 384 | / | 265 | / | / | 5 | / | / |
| Arizona | 6,422 | 5,068 | / | / | / | 1,354 | / | / | / |
| California | 94,394 | 55,272 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 39,122 |
| Colorado | 9,543 | 7,721 | 1,036 | / | / | 786 | / | / | / |
| Hawaii | 3,952 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 3,952 |
| Idaho | 1,872 | 1,358 | / | 514 | / | / | / | / | / |
| Montana ^e | 931 | 749 | 38 | / | 41 | 95 | 8 | / | / |
| Nevada ^d | 2,212 | 1,948 | / | / | / | 249 | 15 | / | / |
| New Mexico | 2,892 | 1,621 | 173 | / | / | 250 | 3 | / | 845 |
| Oregon | 13,036 | 8,476 | / | / | / | / | 81 | / | 4,479 |
| Utah | 4,932 | 4,290 | 380 | 119 | 74 | 31 | 38 | / | / |
| Washington | 31,607 | 24,457 | 42 | 6,147 | 457 | 498 | 6 | / | / |
| Wyoming | 1,104 | 763 | / | 84 | 23 | 88 | 1 | 145 | / |

¹ Jurisdiction did not report category.

² Connecticut transferred supervision of 12,990 pre-trial alcohol cases from the probation staff to the Pre-Trial Bail Commission.

³ The State estimated the number of exits and the number in types of exits.

⁴ Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984

figures for 1985.

⁵ Iowa included 2,954 transfers under "other type of exit."

⁶ South Dakota could not estimate the number of adults leaving probation.

⁷ Alabama based the number of exits on the final population count and known entries. It estimated the number of persons in each type.

⁸ Maryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

⁹ Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

¹⁰ Alaska could not separate absconders from other types.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/85 | Number of adults on probation | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------|
| | | Male | Female | Sex unreported |
| U.S. total | 1,870,132 | 1,284,878 | 272,638 | 312,616 |
| Federal | 55,217 | 42,077 | 13,140 | / |
| State | 1,814,915 | 1,242,801 | 259,498 | 312,616 |
| Northeast | 296,391 | 177,292 | 33,162 | 85,937 |
| Connecticut | 36,805 | 29,444 | 7,361 | / |
| Maine | 4,451 | 3,810 | 641 | / |
| Massachusetts | 24,637 | / | / | 24,637 |
| New Hampshire | 3,096 | 2,604 | 492 | / |
| New Jersey | 48,466 | / | / | 48,466 |
| New York | 100,818 | 87,247 | 13,569 | / |
| Pennsylvania | 65,286 | 54,187 | 11,099 | / |
| Rhode Island | 7,536 | / | / | 7,536 |
| Vermont | 5,298 | / | / | 5,298 |
| Midwest | 376,012 | 168,186 | 41,528 | 166,298 |
| Illinois | 74,156 | / | / | 74,156 |
| Indiana ^a | 39,121 | / | / | 39,121 |
| Iowa | 12,063 | / | / | 12,063 |
| Kansas | 15,473 | 12,576 | 2,897 | / |
| Michigan | 75,162 | 35,115 | 8,859 | 31,188 |
| Minnesota | 32,986 | 27,444 | 5,542 | / |
| Missouri | 26,760 | 22,157 | 4,603 | / |
| Nebraska | 10,720 | 8,576 | 2,144 | / |
| North Dakota | 1,569 | 1,345 | 224 | / |
| Ohio | 61,465 | 41,358 | 12,586 | 7,521 |
| South Dakota | 2,249 | / | / | 2,249 |
| Wisconsin | 24,288 | 19,615 | 4,673 | / |
| South | 795,374 | 630,904 | 135,948 | 28,522 |
| Alabama ^b | 16,520 | 16,025 | 495 | / |
| Arkansas ^b | 9,268 | 7,229 | 2,039 | / |
| Delaware | 7,103 | 5,871 | 1,232 | / |
| Dist. of Columbia | 11,777 | 9,657 | 2,120 | / |
| Florida | 130,767 | 102,264 | 28,503 | / |
| Georgia | 94,461 | 78,663 | 15,798 | / |
| Kentucky | 14,887 | / | / | 14,887 |
| Louisiana ^b | 26,638 | 21,509 | 5,129 | / |
| Maryland ^c | 67,138 | 56,664 | 10,474 | / |
| Mississippi | 6,636 | 5,441 | 1,195 | / |
| North Carolina | 56,207 | 46,552 | 9,655 | / |
| Oklahoma | 20,310 | 16,300 | 4,010 | / |
| South Carolina | 17,964 | 15,164 | 2,800 | / |
| Tennessee | 24,648 | 8,558 | 2,455 | 13,635 |
| Texas | 269,909 | 224,024 | 45,885 | / |
| Virginia ^{b,d} | 17,236 | 13,720 | 3,516 | / |
| West Virginia | 3,905 | 3,263 | 642 | / |
| West | 347,138 | 266,419 | 48,860 | 31,859 |
| Alaska | 2,606 | 2,343 | 263 | / |
| Arizona | 18,176 | / | / | 18,176 |
| California | 210,449 | 179,092 | 31,357 | / |
| Colorado | 17,612 | 14,354 | 3,258 | / |
| Hawaii | 7,986 | / | / | 7,986 |
| Idaho | 3,414 | 3,027 | 387 | / |
| Montana ^a | 2,712 | 2,332 | 380 | / |
| Nevada | 5,365 | / | / | 5,365 |
| New Mexico ^b | 4,185 | 3,348 | 837 | / |
| Oregon | 22,377 | 19,276 | 3,101 | / |
| Utah | 6,330 | 4,999 | 999 | 332 |
| Washington | 44,248 | 36,236 | 8,012 | / |
| Wyoming | 1,678 | 1,412 | 266 | / |

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aIndiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.^bAll data are estimated. Alabama and New Mexico estimated the number of men and women.^cMaryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.^dVirginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/85 | Number of adults on probation | | | | | Unknown or not reported |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/Alaska native | Asian/Pacific Islander | Other | |
| U.S. total | 1,870,132 | 872,905 | 355,408 | 9,349 | 2,071 | 3,578 | 626,821 |
| Federal | 55,217 | 40,350 | 13,220 | 720 | 701 | / | 226 |
| State | 1,814,915 | 832,555 | 342,188 | 8,629 | 1,370 | 3,578 | 626,595 |
| Northeast | 296,391 | 117,696 | 50,650 | 274 | 443 | / | 127,328 |
| Connecticut | 36,805 | / | / | / | / | / | 36,805 |
| Maine | 4,451 | 4,321 | 54 | 76 | / | / | / |
| Massachusetts | 24,637 | / | / | / | / | / | 24,637 |
| New Hampshire | 3,096 | 498 | 37 | 1 | / | / | 2,560 |
| New Jersey | 48,466 | / | / | / | / | / | 48,466 |
| New York | 100,816 | 65,807 | 32,802 | 197 | 441 | / | 1,569 |
| Pennsylvania | 65,286 | 47,070 | 17,757 | / | 2 | / | 457 |
| Rhode Island | 7,536 | / | / | / | / | / | 7,536 |
| Vermont | 5,298 | / | / | / | / | / | 5,298 |
| Midwest | 376,012 | 136,615 | 42,133 | 2,733 | 256 | 421 | 193,854 |
| Illinois | 74,156 | / | / | / | / | / | 74,156 |
| Indiana ^a | 39,121 | / | / | / | / | / | 39,121 |
| Iowa | 12,063 | / | / | / | / | / | 12,063 |
| Kansas | 15,473 | 12,152 | 3,040 | 144 | 26 | 111 | / |
| Michigan | 75,102 | 26,770 | 3,856 | 272 | 72 | 70 | 44,122 |
| Minnesota | 32,986 | 28,038 | 3,068 | 1,253 | 65 | / | 562 |
| Missouri | 26,760 | 19,392 | 6,933 | 16 | 23 | / | 396 |
| Nebraska | 10,720 | 9,166 | 911 | 295 | 26 | / | 322 |
| North Dakota | 1,569 | 1,402 | 13 | 149 | 5 | / | / |
| Ohio | 61,465 | 21,877 | 18,736 | 4 | 2 | 240 | 20,606 |
| South Dakota | 2,249 | / | / | / | / | / | 2,249 |
| Wisconsin | 24,288 | 17,818 | 5,576 | 600 | 37 | / | 257 |
| South | 795,374 | 489,707 | 242,369 | 2,554 | 181 | 3,037 | 57,526 |
| Alabama ^b | 16,520 | 6,608 | 9,912 | / | / | / | / |
| Arkansas ^b | 9,268 | 4,674 | 4,592 | / | 1 | 1 | / |
| Delaware | 7,103 | 4,278 | 2,821 | 4 | / | / | / |
| Dist. of Columbia | 11,777 | / | / | / | / | / | 11,777 |
| Florida | 130,767 | 87,455 | 31,822 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 11,461 |
| Georgia | 94,461 | 49,125 | 39,841 | / | / | / | 5,495 |
| Kentucky ^b | 14,887 | / | / | / | / | / | 14,887 |
| Louisiana ^b | 26,638 | 15,184 | 11,454 | / | / | / | / |
| Maryland ^c | 67,138 | 34,902 | 32,010 | 106 | 120 | / | / |
| Mississippi | 6,636 | 2,944 | 3,679 | 3 | 10 | / | / |
| North Carolina | 56,207 | 31,578 | 23,046 | 1,316 | / | 267 | / |
| Oklahoma | 20,130 | 15,562 | 3,518 | 1,095 | 7 | / | 128 |
| South Carolina | 17,964 | 9,649 | 8,266 | / | / | / | 49 |
| Tennessee | 24,648 | 5,185 | 5,765 | 4 | 25 | / | 13,669 |
| Texas | 269,909 | 207,831 | 59,379 | / | / | 2,699 | / |
| Virginia ^{b,d} | 17,236 | 11,136 | 5,991 | 14 | 3 | 66 | 26 |
| West Virginia | 3,905 | 3,596 | 273 | 2 | / | / | 34 |
| West | 347,138 | 88,537 | 7,036 | 3,068 | 490 | 120 | 247,887 |
| Alaska | 2,606 | 1,729 | 194 | 654 | 26 | / | 3 |
| Arizona | 18,176 | / | / | / | / | / | 18,176 |
| California | 210,449 | / | / | / | / | / | 210,449 |
| Colorado | 17,612 | 15,409 | 1,849 | / | / | / | 354 |
| Hawaii | 7,986 | / | / | / | / | / | 7,986 |
| Idaho | 3,414 | 3,224 | 69 | 105 | 16 | / | / |
| Montana ^a | 2,712 | 2,355 | 28 | 317 | 6 | / | 6 |
| Nevada | 5,365 | / | / | / | / | / | 5,365 |
| New Mexico ^b | 4,185 | 3,693 | 280 | 175 | / | / | 37 |
| Oregon | 22,377 | 20,649 | 1,123 | 516 | 46 | 43 | / |
| Utah | 6,330 | 5,522 | 216 | 188 | 50 | / | 354 |
| Washington | 44,248 | 34,355 | 3,240 | 1,079 | 340 | 77 | 5,157 |
| Wyoming | 1,678 | 1,601 | 37 | 34 | 6 | / | / |

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^b The State estimated numbers for each racial group.

^c Maryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^d Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by Hispanic origin, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/13/85 | Number of adults on probation | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Unknown |
| U.S. total | 1,870,132 | 109,532 | 659,064 | 1,101,536 |
| Federal | 55,217 | 5,183 | 36,663 | 13,371 |
| State | 1,814,915 | 104,349 | 622,401 | 1,088,165 |
| Northeast | 296,391 | 14,660 | 149,919 | 131,812 |
| Connecticut | 36,805 | / | / | 36,805 |
| Maine | 4,451 | / | / | 4,451 |
| Massachusetts | 24,637 | / | / | 24,637 |
| New Hampshire | 3,096 | 11 | 492 | 2,593 |
| New Jersey | 48,466 | / | / | 48,466 |
| New York | 100,816 | 13,148 | 86,099 | 1,569 |
| Pennsylvania | 65,286 | 1,501 | 63,328 | 457 |
| Rhode Island | 7,536 | / | / | 7,536 |
| Vermont | 5,298 | / | / | 5,298 |
| Midwest | 376,012 | 3,426 | 104,464 | 268,122 |
| Illinois | 74,156 | / | / | 74,156 |
| Indiana ^a | 39,121 | / | / | 39,121 |
| Iowa | 12,063 | / | / | 12,063 |
| Kansas | 15,473 | 541 | 14,932 | / |
| Michigan | 75,162 | 537 | 19,212 | 55,413 |
| Minnesota | 32,986 | 462 | 31,962 | 562 |
| Missouri | 26,760 | / | / | 26,760 |
| Nebraska | 10,720 | 268 | 10,130 | 322 |
| North Dakota | 1,569 | 8 | 1,561 | / |
| Ohio | 61,465 | 625 | 9,261 | 51,579 |
| South Dakota | 2,249 | / | / | 2,249 |
| Wisconsin | 24,288 | 985 | 17,406 | 5,897 |
| South | 795,374 | 77,367 | 282,256 | 435,751 |
| Alabama | 16,520 | / | / | 16,520 |
| Arkansas | 9,268 | / | / | 9,268 |
| Delaware | 7,103 | 158 | 6,945 | / |
| Dist. of Columbia | 11,777 | / | / | 11,777 |
| Florida | 130,767 | 1,203 | 51,272 | 78,292 |
| Georgia | 94,461 | 60 | 2,938 | 91,463 |
| Kentucky | 14,887 | / | / | 14,887 |
| Louisiana | 26,638 | / | / | 26,638 |
| Maryland | 67,138 | / | / | 67,138 |
| Mississippi | 6,636 | 13 | 6,623 | / |
| North Carolina | 56,207 | / | / | 56,207 |
| Oklahoma | 20,310 | 359 | 19,823 | 128 |
| South Carolina | 17,964 | / | / | 17,964 |
| Tennessee | 24,648 | / | / | 24,648 |
| Texas | 269,909 | 75,574 | 194,335 | / |
| Virginia | 17,236 | / | / | 17,236 |
| West Virginia | 3,905 | / | 320 | 3,585 |
| West | 347,138 | 8,896 | 85,762 | 252,480 |
| Alaska | 2,606 | 40 | 2,563 | 3 |
| Arizona | 18,176 | / | / | 18,176 |
| California | 210,449 | / | / | 210,449 |
| Colorado | 17,612 | 3,680 | 13,578 | 354 |
| Hawaii | 7,986 | / | / | 7,986 |
| Idaho | 3,414 | 271 | 3,143 | / |
| Montana ^a | 2,712 | 50 | 2,662 | / |
| Nevada | 5,365 | / | / | 5,365 |
| New Mexico ^b | 4,185 | 1,800 | 2,385 | / |
| Oregon | 22,377 | 442 | 21,935 | / |
| Utah | 6,330 | 522 | 5,454 | 354 |
| Washington | 44,248 | 1,977 | 32,478 | 9,793 |
| Wyoming | 1,678 | 114 | 1,564 | / |

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^a Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^b New Mexico estimated the number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic persons on probation.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/85 | Number of adults on probation | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | | Felony | Misdemeanor | Unknown or not reported |
| U.S. total | 1,870,132 | 677,074 | 657,144 | 523,208 |
| Federal | 55,217 | 27,741 | 14,061 | 13,415 |
| State | 1,814,915 | 649,333 | 643,083 | 509,793 |
| Northeast | 296,391 | 72,055 | 75,227 | 149,096 |
| Connecticut | 36,805 | 14,809 | 21,996 | / |
| Maine | 4,451 | 3,201 | 1,250 | / |
| Massachusetts | 24,637 | / | / | 24,637 |
| New Hampshire | 3,096 | / | 523 | 2,560 |
| New Jersey | 48,466 | / | / | 48,466 |
| New York | 100,816 | 48,237 | 49,730 | 2,849 |
| Pennsylvania | 65,286 | / | / | 65,286 |
| Rhode Island | 7,536 | 5,808 | 1,728 | / |
| Vermont | 5,298 | / | / | 5,298 |
| Midwest | 376,012 | 163,553 | 159,780 | 39,999 |
| Illinois ^a | 74,156 | 25,935 | 11,111 | 26,076 |
| Indiana ^b | 39,121 | 13,506 | 25,615 | / |
| Iowa | 12,063 | 4,107 | 7,170 | 786 |
| Kansas | 15,473 | 7,723 | 6,059 | 52 |
| Michigan | 75,162 | 31,613 | 43,549 | / |
| Minnesota | 32,986 | 21,485 | 11,501 | / |
| Missouri ^c | 26,760 | 14,442 | 7,507 | 4,811 |
| Nebraska | 10,720 | 2,316 | 8,404 | / |
| North Dakota | 1,569 | 1,417 | 152 | / |
| Ohio | 61,465 | 29,179 | 24,758 | 7,521 |
| South Dakota | 2,249 | 1,175 | 1,074 | / |
| Wisconsin | 24,288 | 10,655 | 12,880 | 753 |
| South | 795,374 | 327,556 | 363,157 | 104,661 |
| Alabama ^c | 16,520 | 14,868 | 1,652 | / |
| Arkansas ^c | 9,268 | 9,268 | / | / |
| Delaware | 7,103 | / | / | 7,103 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 11,777 | 2,709 | 9,068 | / |
| Florida | 130,767 | 67,673 | 63,094 | / |
| Georgia | 94,461 | 46,962 | 47,499 | / |
| Kentucky | 14,887 | 5,213 | 1,344 | 8,330 |
| Louisiana ^e | 26,638 | 10,655 | 15,983 | / |
| Maryland | 67,138 | / | / | 67,138 |
| Mississippi | 6,636 | 6,636 | / | / |
| North Carolina | 56,207 | 14,864 | 41,343 | / |
| Oklahoma | 20,310 | / | 615 | 19,695 |
| South Carolina | 17,964 | 4,564 | 13,400 | / |
| Tennessee | 24,648 | 13,917 | 10,731 | / |
| Texas | 269,909 | 114,441 | 155,468 | / |
| Virginia ^d | 17,236 | 13,778 | 1,383 | 2,075 |
| West Virginia | 3,905 | 2,008 | 1,577 | 320 |
| West | 347,138 | 86,169 | 44,919 | 216,037 |
| Alaska | 2,606 | 2,606 | / | / |
| Arizona | 18,176 | 16,255 | 1,921 | / |
| California | 210,449 | / | / | 210,449 |
| Colorado | 17,612 | 11,555 | 5,854 | 203 |
| Hawaii | 7,986 | 5,795 | 2,191 | / |
| Idaho | 3,414 | 3,375 | 39 | / |
| Montana ^b | 2,712 | 2,629 | 83 | / |
| Nevada | 5,365 | / | / | 5,365 |
| New Mexico | 4,185 | 4,185 | / | / |
| Oregon | 22,377 | 13,647 | 8,730 | / |
| Utah | 6,330 | 3,144 | 3,186 | / |
| Washington | 44,248 | 21,300 | 22,915 | 20 |
| Wyoming | 1,678 | 1,678 | / | / |

Note: Five States reported adults on probation for violations of regulations or statutes not classified as felonies or misdemeanors. In Illinois 11,034 persons received probated sentences for driving while intoxicated. States reporting adults on probation in similar categories included Kansas, 1,639; New Jersey, 13; Washington, 13; and Ohio, 7.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^a Illinois reported under "other" type of offense 11,034 persons given probated sentences for driving while intoxicated.
^b Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.
^c All offense data were estimated.
^d Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Alabama

Alabama derived the number of persons leaving probation from the number of persons entering and the number present at the end of the year.

Alabama estimated all detail except status of supervision.

Alaska

Alaska could not give the number of absconders and included them under "active supervision."

Arkansas

Arkansas revised its previously reported estimate of December 31, 1984, to include local offices. Arkansas estimated all data.

California

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of a caseload audit.

Connecticut

The probation staff before 1985 supervised pre-trial alcohol cases. During the year the State transferred 12,990 such cases to the Pre-Trial Bail Commission and classified them as "other" persons leaving probation.

Florida

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because the survey added local agencies to the count. (See table at end of notes.)

Georgia

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population; Georgia changed from counting cases to counting people and corrected a double counting in De Kalb and Fulton counties.

Illinois

Illinois estimated the number of persons leaving probation.

Indiana

Indiana reported 1984 data for 1985.

Iowa

For persons entering probation, 3,198 were classified as "other," which were reinstatements and transfers. Officials could not separate the two. For persons transferred from probation, 2,954 were classified as "other type of exit."

Kansas

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by Kansas.

Kentucky

In 1985 Kentucky ceased to report data on inactive probation cases, estimated to have been 8,330.

Louisiana

Louisiana estimated counts for sex, race, and offense type.

Maryland

Maryland estimated the number of persons on probation by reducing its count of probation cases 10%.

Michigan

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because local agencies were added to the survey. (See table at end of notes.) Many of the persons reporting to local probation agencies were sentenced for drunk driving.

Missouri

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of computer problems.

Missouri estimated all felony figures.

Montana

Montana reported 1984 data for 1985 because it was installing a new computer system at the time of reporting.

Nevada

Nevada estimated all data.

New Hampshire

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because local agencies were added to the survey. (See table at end of notes.)

New Jersey

The January 1, 1985, probation count differs from the December 31, 1984, count because New Jersey inventoried the probation population.

New Mexico

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

New Mexico estimated counts for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

New York

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Ohio

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because Ohio substituted a complete enumeration of local offices for estimates.

Oklahoma

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Oklahoma estimated the number of persons entering probation to balance the yearend population.

Oregon

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania estimated the number of persons entering and leaving probation. The large increase in counts from 1984 to 1985, according to Pennsylvania officials, resulted from a computer's replacing manual reporting and from more DWI cases.

South Carolina

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

South Dakota

South Dakota did not report the number of persons entering or leaving probation, and officials did not want to estimate. South Dakota authorities attributed the increased number on probation to an increase in DWI cases.

Utah

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

To account for the decline in the number of persons on probation, Utah officials cited a law that restricts the length of probation and the fact that probation was no longer being used for less serious offenses.

Vermont

Vermont estimated all data.

Virginia

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Virginia reported for its fiscal year, July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Virginia estimated counts for sex and race.

Washington

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because Washington substituted a complete count of local offices for estimates.

West Virginia

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Wisconsin

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Local probation agencies and the number of persons entering, leaving, or remaining on probation, 1985

| State | Number of local offices that supply data | Population 1/1/85 | Probation entries | Probation exits | Population 12/31/85 |
|---------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Florida | 11 | 52,788 | 78,212 | 68,659 | 62,342 |
| Georgia | 2 | 7,511 | 4,619 | 4,156 | 7,974 |
| Michigan | 70 | 39,446 | 43,596 | 39,068 | 43,974 |
| Missouri | 1 | 2,944 | 5,385 | 3,637 | 4,692 |
| New Hampshire | 10 | 510 | 545 | 519 | 536 |
| Ohio | 52 | 50,783 | 31,043 | 27,882 | 53,944 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 704 | 2,178 | 2,267 | 615 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 10,362 | 11,754 | 11,103 | 11,013 |
| Washington | 25 | 21,061 | 21,938 | 20,044 | 22,955 |

Note: The above table indicates the number of local probation agencies that supply data which could not be reported by the State

respondent. The numbers reported above are included in the overall probation figures for each State.

Wyoming

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Federal probation

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of a correction made by a reporting official.

FORM **CJ-8**
(1-22-88)**REPORT PERIOD COVERED**

January 1, 1985 – December 31, 1985

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1985 PROBATION
DATA SURVEY****RETURN
TO**Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D. C. 20233**SECOND REQUEST**

Please correct errors in name, address, or ZIP code

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Probation Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on the probation population in calendar year 1985 and the population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of probation systems and monitor their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled **Probation and Parole 1985** scheduled for release in fall 1986.

So that we can finish data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Arthur Ciampa at (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your cooperation in the survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosure

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact amount is not available, please estimate the figure and mark with an asterisk. Do not leave blanks or mark dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have probationers in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to probationers in your State, but you are unable to provide the number and/or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in the Remarks section.

THE PROBATION POPULATION

Probationers are those who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether they have been convicted.

Please include only adult probationers.

Include both active and inactive supervisory cases.

Exclude persons on "bench probation," "court probation," or "summary probation," who have not been placed under the supervision of a probation agency.

For interstate compacts, include those probationers who are sent to another State for supervision, but exclude those whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 1 — PROBATION POPULATION (JANUARY 1, 1985)

Provide the population at the beginning of the year in item 1. Please describe in the Remarks section any differences between this figure and the one which was reported last year. (Last year's figure has been entered on the worksheet.)

Items 2 and 3 — POPULATION MOVEMENT IN 1985

Please enter the number of cases that entered and exited the probation system during 1985. Individuals should be counted separately each time they entered or exited.

2. Entries — Include those who have entered the probation system. (Exclude those sentenced to serve probation, whose terms have not actually begun.)

a. Probation without incarceration — Include those sentenced to probation with no jail or prison term.

b. Probation with prison or jail sentence — Enter those on probation whose sentence included incarceration. (That is, they entered probation from a correctional facility.)

3. Exits

a. Completion of probation — Include all probationers who completed their term and were discharged during 1984. (Consider early term discharges to be the completion of a shortened term.)

b. Discharged absconders — Include absconders who were discharged from probation while on absconder status. (Report absconders who were incarcerated under e.)

c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant

d. Incarcerated with new sentence — Include all probationers removed from probation supervision because of incarceration on a new offense.

e. Incarcerated under current sentence — Include all probationers whose probation was revoked.

Item 4 — PROBATION POPULATION (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

Please provide the year end population. (This figure should equal the population in item 1 plus the number of entries in item 2 minus the number of exits in item 3.)

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

Item 8 — OFFENSE TYPE (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

a. Felony — Include all probationers who were felony cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

b. Misdemeanor — Include all probationers who were misdemeanor cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

Item 9 — PROBATION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

a. Suspended execution of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was imposed and then suspended.

b. Suspended imposition of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was not imposed (e.g., case continued without finding, deferred sentence, and probation before verdict).

c. Direct sentence to probation — Include all probationers whose probation was imposed and executed as the final sentence.

Item 10 — SUPERVISION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

a. Active — Include all probationers who were reporting on some regular basis. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

b. Inactive — Include all probationers who were excused from regular reporting. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

c. Absconder — Include all probationers who were on absconder status. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

d. Supervised out of State — Include all probationers who were under your jurisdiction but are supervised out of State.

Items 11 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Please answer these items relating to your ability to report data on all adult probationers.

11. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have adult probationers other than those reported in this survey (e.g., probationers supervised by county probation authorities or inactive cases)?

Yes — Explain _____

No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1985?

Yes

No — Specify the ending date of your year —>

| Month | Year |
|-------|------|
| | |

13. Current Absconders

a. Current absconders are —

- Included in your year end probation populations (items 1 and 4)
- Terminated from probation (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on inactive status (included in items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on inactive status (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Other — Describe _____

b. Of the absconders reported in item 10c, how many were changed to absconder status in 1985? _____

14. Data supplied by

| Name | Title | Date | Telephone | | |
|------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | | | Area code | Number | Extension |
| | | | | | |

15. Remarks

Setting prison terms

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Table 4.1. Parole and sentencing characteristics of selected jurisdictions, January 1, 1985

| Sentencing guidelines | | Jurisdictions | | Abolition of discretionary parole | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Jurisdiction | Year initiated | With mandatory parole release | With parole guidelines | Jurisdiction | Year of abolition |
| Florida | 1983 | Alaska ^a | Alaska | California | 1977 |
| Louisiana | 1977 | California ^a | California ^b | Colorado | 1981 |
| Maryland | 1983 | Illinois | Dist. of Columbia | Connecticut | 1981 |
| Massachusetts | 1980 | Indiana | Georgia | Florida | 1983 |
| Minnesota | 1980 | Missouri | Maryland | Illinois | 1978 |
| New Jersey | 1979 | New Mexico | Missouri | Indiana | 1977 |
| Ohio | 1983 | | New Jersey | Maine | 1976 |
| Pennsylvania | 1982 | | New York | Minnesota | 1982 |
| Rhode Island | 1980 | | Oklahoma | New Mexico | 1981 |
| Tennessee | 1982 | | Oregon | North Carolina | 1984 |
| Utah | 1979 | | Pennsylvania | Washington | 1984 |
| Wisconsin | 1981 | | Rhode Island | | |
| | | | Utah | | |
| | | | Federal system | | |

^aFor offenders who have presumptive or determinate sentences. ^bFor offenders with life in prison or indeterminate sentences.

Table 4.2. Youthful offender status in 28 jurisdictions, January 1, 1985

Alabama Judges may grant youthful offender status to persons under 21 years of age, based on the offenders' records and the gravity of their offenses. The maximum length of incarceration is 3 years; the maximum fine, \$1,000. Court records are not public, and the trials have no jury.

Arkansas The Alternative Service Act of 1975 permits courts to sentence to supervision outside of prison those first offenders under 26 who have not committed capital crimes, rape, robbery, or murder. An offender may receive a suspended or probated sentence, a term not longer than 3 years in an alternative service program, or a sentence to the Department of Corrections with the stipulation of immediate parole or pardon. When the sentence or probation is completed, the record of the offense may be expunged. The 1971 Youthful Offender Act provides that first-time male offenders under 21 may be confined in a separate facility.

California The California Youth Authority has jurisdiction over all offenders under 25. After successful completion of parole an offender may petition the court to set aside the conviction. Adjudication of youthful offenders occurs in juvenile court under a separate children's code. Minors may be committed for less than 3 years to the Department of Institutions. In some circumstances minors may be prosecuted as adults and receive sentences to the Department of Corrections.

Colorado First offenders who are 16 or 17 years old may use the youthful offender plea.

Connecticut The sentence can be a fine of less than \$1,000, imprisonment, conditional or unconditional discharge, community service, or a suspended sentence. With no more felony convictions before the offender reaches 21, the sealed records of the offense are erased.

District of Columbia The Federal Youthful Corrections Act was repealed. The D.C. Youth Corrections Act had not taken effect at the time of the survey.

Florida First-time defendants, 18 to 20 years old at the time of the offense, may be tried as youthful offenders for felonies that have maximum sentences less than life in prison. An offender may receive a probated or suspended sentence, incarceration for no more than 6 years, or placement in a community control program for no more than 2 years. Certain nonviolent first offenders under 25 and with maximum sentences under 10 years may be treated as youthful offenders. First offenders under 19 and with sentences more than 10 years but less than life may also be considered youthful offenders if they face mental or physical harm in an adult facility.

Georgia Offenders who are between 17 and 25 years old may be given youthful offender status which accords separate prison facilities and more program opportunities. Youthful offender records are not sealed unless the defendant is a first offender.

Hawaii First offenders between 16 and 21 years old may qualify for special terms of commitment: Class A, 8 years; Class B, 5 years; and Class C, 4 years.

Idaho The Youth Rehabilitation Act provides that juvenile court waives jurisdiction for the following offenses: murder, robbery, rape, forcible sexual penetration with a foreign object, infamous crimes against nature, mayhem, or assault and battery committed while attempting a crime just listed.

Maine Courts may give indeterminate sentences to offenders under 18; in some specific cases, usually severe, offenders younger than 21 receive indeterminate sentences.

Massachusetts In certain circumstances an offender under age 27 may receive a reformatory or indeterminate sentence.

Michigan The Holmes Youthful Trainee Act of 1967 provides that courts may assign offenders 17 to 21 years old to a minimum security facility of the Department of Corrections or to probation less than 4 years. Persons who have committed murder or major controlled substance offenses are not eligible. The youthful trainee status is not a conviction.

Nebraska For those offenders under age 16 juvenile court has exclusive jurisdiction over misdemeanants and concurrent jurisdiction with district court over felons. For all offenders 16 and 17 years old both types of court have concurrent jurisdiction. Concurrent jurisdiction requires that county attorneys decide in which court to file. Juvenile courts seal their records and provide a variety of alternatives to incarceration. Two State correction centers, one for each sex, imprison juvenile offenders.

New Hampshire Delinquent minors, 17 to 18 years old, may be sent to the House of Correction or jail for no longer time than adult offenders would receive for like offenses. Two limitations must be observed: the offenders cannot be incarcerated past their 19th birthday and they must be separated from adults.

New Jersey Offenders under 26 who have never before served a State prison sentence may be committed to the youth correctional institution to serve indeterminate sentences. The sentences must not exceed 5 years or the maximum time that the law specifies for the offense, whichever is shorter.

New York Offenders between the ages of 16 and 19 at the time of the offense may have their convictions replaced by youthful offender adjudication. The sentence to an indeterminate term may not exceed 4 years. Records are confidential and proceedings are private. Class A felons and armed robbers do not qualify for this adjudication.

North Carolina Legislation in 1983 permits judges to designate certain offenders Committed Youthful Offender (CYO). If

misdemeanants, offenders must be under 25, and if Class H or A felons, offenders must be under 21. They may be sentenced to a 20-year maximum term with no minimum. They are immediately eligible for parole with good-time or gain-time deducted from the maximum.

North Dakota Felonious offenders between the ages of 16 and 18 are treated as adults except that they are sentenced to the State Industrial School for Juveniles. If they pose behavior problems at the school, they may face a hearing and be transferred to the State penitentiary.

Ohio First offenders under age 30 may be committed as reformatory inmates who receive about 10% more good-time than prison inmates.

Oklahoma Nonviolent offenders under 22 may be sentenced to the Department of Corrections or to community corrections. If they are not arrested for other offenses during the parole period, they can petition to have their criminal record dismissed.

Pennsylvania The Camp Hill or Youthful Offenders Act provides that offenders who are 16 or 17 and certified as adults, or who are under 25 may be given maximum sentences without minimums. The sentences may be 6 years or the maximum prescribed for an offense, whichever is less. The inmates are eligible for parole at any time. The act was used to sentence about 100 offenders a year. Legislative repeal of the act was in progress in January 1985.

South Carolina Offenders under 21 may be sentenced one time to special youthful offender treatment for not more than 6 years. With their consent offenders between 21 and 25 years old can also be sentenced as special youthful offenders.

South Dakota Offenders younger than 21 may be committed to the State Training School or a youth forestry camp.

Vermont Offenders 10 to 17 years old may be prosecuted as adults for serious felonies including murder, rape, aggravated assault, and robbery.

Virginia First offenders, 18 to 21 years old, or juveniles certified as adults may receive indeterminate sentences no longer than 4 years. Before returning to society offenders must pass tests that show that they are capable of being productive citizens. The Parole Board has the authority to release the offender at any time after rehabilitation.

West Virginia Offenders from 18 to 20 years old may be sentenced for certain crimes committed before their 21st birthday. The sentences to a special facility are from 6 months to 2 years long. At the end of their terms the inmates return to sentencing court with recommendation of probation, release, or remand to an adult prison.

Federal The Federal Youth Corrections Act was repealed, effective October 1984.

Note: State legislatures create youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment,

or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders

may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Table 4.3. Application of good-time to prison sentences, by State

| Types of sentences reduced by good-time | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Minimum sentences | Maximum sentences | Definite or determinate sentences | Both minimum and maximum sentences |
| Alabama | Alaska | California | Iowa |
| Delaware | Arizona | Colorado | New Jersey |
| Hawaii | Arkansas | Connecticut | South Carolina |
| Idaho | Dist. of Columbia | Florida | Wyoming |
| Kansas | Louisiana | Illinois | |
| Kentucky | New Hampshire | Indiana | |
| Maryland | New York | Maine | |
| Massachusetts | Oklahoma | Minnesota | |
| Michigan | Oregon | New Mexico | |
| Mississippi | Rhode Island | North Carolina | |
| Missouri | South Dakota | Washington | |
| Montana | Tennessee | | |
| Nebraska | Texas | | |
| Nevada | Vermont | | |
| North Dakota | Virginia | | |
| Ohio | West Virginia | | |
| Wisconsin | Federal system | | |

Note: Georgia, Pennsylvania, and Utah have no provisions for good-time reductions.

Table 4.4. Automatic and earned good-time applied by correctional authorities, January 1, 1985

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| <p>Alabama</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 75 days for class 1 felonies 40 days for class 2 felonies 20 days for class 3 felonies Class 4 felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 30 days credit for each year for blood donator</p> | <p>Connecticut</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days for sentences under 5 years 12 days for sentences of 5 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 120 days deducted from term for meritorious conduct 1 day credit for every 7 work days</p> | <p>Hawaii^d</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> |
| <p>Alaska^a</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>Delaware</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first year 7 days during second year 9 days during third year 10 days during subsequent years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit per month of work or, with special permission, 1 day credit for every 2 days of work 5 days credit per month of program participation</p> | <p>Idaho</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first year 6 days during second up to third year 7 days during the third up to fifth year 8 days during the fifth up to the tenth 10 days for 10 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p> |
| <p>Arizona</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days for class 1 felonies 10 days for class 2 felonies</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>District of Columbia</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first year 6 days for second up to the third year 7 days for the third up to the fifth year 8 days for the fifth up to the tenth year 10 days for 10 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 3 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p> | <p>Illinois</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 90 days per sentence for meritorious conduct</p> |
| <p>Arkansas</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class I felonies 20 days for class II felonies 8 days for class III felonies Class IV felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>Florida^b</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days for basic gain time</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 1 to 60 days credit for each incident of meritorious conduct Up to 20 days credit for each month for incentive gain time</p> | <p>Indiana</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class 1 felonies 15 days for class 2 felonies Class 3 felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> |
| <p>California</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 1 year credit for heroism or exceptional help in the maintenance of prison security Up to half of sentence for program participation</p> | <p>Georgia^c</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>Iowa</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for program participation</p> |
| <p>Colorado</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 30 days credit for each 6 months for meritorious conduct</p> | <p>Kansas^e</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 90 days credit for each incident of meritorious conduct</p> | <p>Kansas^e</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 90 days credit for each incident of meritorious conduct</p> |

Note: See the explanatory notes for a definition and discussion of good-time. Good-time may be applied differently depending on the offense, sentence length, time served, or criminal history of the prisoner. Earned good-time may be applied, when appropriate, after subtraction of automatic good-time. Those States that credit automatic good-

time according to classes of offenders do not observe the same categories for earned good-time unless otherwise noted.
^aAlaska may alternatively deduct up to 1/4 of the imposed sentence.
^bFlorida calls good-time "gain-time." Inmates with mandatory sentences for firearm offenses receive no gain time until completion of the mandatory term.

^cGeorgia's earned good-time was repealed on January 1, 1984.
^dHawaii applies no good-time for persons under life sentences.
^eKansas applies, in addition to 10 days of good-time a month, 1 month of good-time for each year in prison.

Table 4.4 continued. Automatic and earned good-time, January 1, 1985

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| <p>Kentucky</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: Up to 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p> | <p>Michigan</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first and second years 6 days during the third and fourth years 7 days during the fifth and sixth years 9 days during the seventh to ninth year 10 days during the tenth to fourteenth 12 days during fifteenth to nineteenth 15 days for 20 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 84 days credit for each year for disciplinary credits (may lose 5 days a month for a major rule infraction) 1 day credit for 4 days worked in public work camps</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 5 days per month for performance of duties</p> |
| <p>Louisiana</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 1 day from maximum sentence for each day of public work</p> | <p>Minnesota</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>Nevada</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during first and second year 10 days during third and fourth year 12.5 days during subsequent years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amounts of credit for blood donation, meritorious conduct, and work</p> |
| <p>Maine</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> For meritorious conduct up to 3 days credit for each month in maximum security inside prison and up to 5 days credit for each month in minimum security outside the prison</p> | <p>Mississippi</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class I felonies 20 days for class II felonies 8 days for class III felonies Class IV felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>New Hampshire</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> 150 disciplinary days added to each year of the minimum sentence with good-time credits being deducted from this disciplinary period; minimum sentence never reduced</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 12.5 days credit per month deducted from the disciplinary period that is added to the minimum sentence</p> |
| <p>Maryland</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct, work, or program participation</p> | <p>Missouri^f</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 2.5 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>New Jersey^g</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every year in prison: 6 days during the first year 7 days during second year 8 days during third year Add 1 day per year for subsequent years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 1 day credit for 5 work days Up to 5 days credit for each month for a minimum security prisoner or trustee</p> |
| <p>Massachusetts</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 0 days for less than 4 months 2.5 days for 4 months up to 1 year 5 days for 1 year up to 2 7.5 days for 2 years up to 3 10 days for 3 years up to 4 12.5 days for 4 or more years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for a pint of blood for those in prison between 30 days and 1 year 10 days credit for a pint of blood for those in prison a year or more 7.5 days credit for each month of participation in work and education programs 2.5 days of credit per month of prison camp</p> | <p>Montana</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days for medium I felonies 13 days for medium II felonies 15 days for medium II felonies (after first year)</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 13 days credit per month for education program participation Up to 3 days credit per month for participation in self-improvement programs</p> | <p>New Mexico</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amount of credit up to 1 year for meritorious conduct 10 to 20 days per month for work Up to 5 days credit for each month of program participation (prison industry inmates ineligible)</p> |
| <p>^fMissouri excludes specific offense and parole violators.</p> | <p>Nebraska</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during first and second year 7.5 days during third year 10 days during subsequent years</p> | <p>New York</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Up to 1/3 maximum term</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> |

^gNew Jersey calculates automatic good-time from the number of years that an inmate has been in prison.

Table 4.4 continued. Automatic and earned good-time, January 1, 1985

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p>North Carolina</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 10 days credit for each blood donation, up to 4 donations a year Discretionary amounts for meritorious conduct</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p> |
| <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amounts of credit for work and meritorious conduct</p> | <p>South Carolina^h</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 20 days</p> | <p>Virginia</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class I felonies 20 days for class II felonies 10 days for class III felonies Class IV felonies not eligible</p> |
| <p>North Dakota</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 6 days during up to 3 years 7 days during 3 years up to 5 8 days during 5 years up to 10 10 days during 10 or more years</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 1 day credit on minimum sentence for 2 days worked with a maximum of 180 days a year</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amount for extraordinary service</p> |
| <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary credit given for exceptional conduct</p> | <p>South Dakota</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first and second year 7.5 days during the third year 10 days during the fourth to ninth year 15 days during subsequent years</p> | <p>Washington^j</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Up to 1/3 of the sentence</p> |
| <p>Ohio</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 8 days for time in prison 12 days for time in reformatory</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Governor's clemency or commutation for exceptional behavior or failing health</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Calculated with automatic good-time</p> |
| <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p> | <p>Tennesseeⁱ</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> 80% of sentence for mitigated category 70% of sentence for standard category 60% of sentence for aggravated category 60% of sentence for persistent category 50% of sentence for aggravated & persistent category</p> | <p>West Virginia</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison 30 days</p> |
| <p>Oklahoma</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 20 days credit on maximum sentence for each blood donation 1 day for each day of work or program participation</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 15 days per month for prison performance credits</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amount for exceptional work or service</p> |
| <p>Oregon</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> From 1 day good-time for 15 days of participation up to 1 day for 5 days of participation in prison industry and education programs, depending on number of years spent in prison From 1 day for 10 worked in prison agriculture up to 1 day for 6, depending on time in prison</p> | <p>Texas</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 20 days for class I felonies 10 days for class II felonies Class III felonies not eligible 40 days for trustee I, II, III 45 days for trustee IV</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 30 days credit for annual blood donation 5 to 15 days credit per month for program participation</p> | <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Up to 1/3 of sentence</p> <p>Wisconsin^k</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Up to 1/3 of sentence</p> <p>Wyoming</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 15 days credit for each month of minimum sentence for meritorious conduct</p> |
| <p>Pennsylvania</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Governor's clemency or commutation only</p> | <p>Utah</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Available only to misdemeanants</p> | <p>Federal</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 0 days during the first 6 months 5 days during seventh to twelfth month 6 days for 1 year & 1 day up to 3 years 7 days for 3 years up to 5 years 8 days for 5 years up to 10 years 10 days for 10 or more years</p> |
| <p>Rhode Island</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Varies according to years in prison</p> | <p>Vermont</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> | <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Extra good-time: 3 days credit for meritorious conduct and work for each month served during the first year; 5 days credit during the thirteenth month and above</p> |

^hSouth Carolina deducts automatic good-time from the maximum sentence and earned good-time from the minimum sentence.

ⁱTennessee assigns inmates "release eligibility dates." Good-time credits cannot advance those dates; rule violations can result in pushing back the

estimated dates. The time that a standard offender, for example, would expect to stay in prison would be 30% of his maximum sentence, unless he committed infractions.

^jWashington may reduce up to 1/3 of a sentence. Of that good-time 2/3 is earned and cannot be lost as a result of

misbehavior; the remaining 1/3, which is automatically credited, can be taken away for misconduct.

^kWisconsin sets a mandatory release date at 2/3 of a sentence or 1 day for every 2 days in prison. A minimum of 1/4 of a sentence must be completed.

Table 4.5. Statutory, administrative, and court provisions to reduce prison crowding, January 1, 1985

| Type of provision | State | Details of provision | Type of provision | State | Details of provision |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------|---|--|
| Emergency release | Alaska | The Governor may conditionally commute terms of nonviolent offenders who are within 4 months of release. | Early parole | Texas | Advances trustees' releases up to 30 days if the prison population exceeds 95% of facility capacity. |
| | Arizona | May release first offenders up to 180 days before completion of their imposed terms. | | Alabama | Applies supervised intensive restitution, a program that returns prisoners to the community without the formality of parole determination (1983). |
| | Wisconsin | When the Secretary of Health and Human Services recommends, Wisconsin may release prisoners who are within 135 days of their mandatory release date. | | Arizona | First offenders, felony classes 4 through 5, may be released to work furlough or parole. |
| Court orders | West Virginia | Was under court order, January 1, 1985, to reduce crowding. | | Iowa | All except class A felons become eligible for parole if they are within 9 months of release. |
| | Hawaii | Was under a consent decree. | | Montana | If prison exceeds design capacity for 30 days, Montana considers paroling inmates who stand within 120 days of parole eligibility. |
| | Sentence rollbacks | Connecticut | | Advances by 90 days the releases of prisoners with the oldest sentences if a facility is above 109% of designated capacity for 30 days. | New Jersey |
| Florida | | If prison population reaches 98% of capacity, Florida advances releases of eligible inmates up to 30 days (1983). | | No. Carolina | The Secretary of Corrections may direct the Parole Commission to reduce crowding by releasing eligible inmates 6 months before their discharge dates (1983). |
| Georgia | | If the number of prisoners exceeds capacity for 30 days, Georgia advances prisoners' releases 90 days (1982). | | Ohio | After the Governor declares a state of emergency, the Parole Board may grant early paroles. |
| Iowa | | If facilities are over capacity 45 days, Iowa advances selected prisoners' releases 90 days. | | So. Carolina | Selected prisoners may be released on furlough to supervision before they parole eligibility. |
| Michigan | | Advances prisoners' release dates 90 days if the number of prisoners exceeds prison capacity (1980). | | Other methods | Washington |
| Oklahoma | | Advances prisoners' release dates 60 days if the number of prisoners exceeds prison capacity. | | | |
| So. Carolina | | Advances prisoners' release dates up to 90 days if the population exceeds capacity for 30 days. | | | |
| Tennessee | | Advances prisoners' release dates up to 6 months (1983). | | | |

Explanatory notes

In recent years many jurisdictions have begun to modify their statutes and regulations governing sentences to prison and the means by which convicted offenders are discharged from their prison terms. Generally, such reforms have been designed to reduce the amount of discretion available to sentencing or release authorities, to promote a greater degree of uniformity and certainty in sentencing and release decisions, and to define punishment policies more clearly and explicitly.

This chapter provides data derived from a survey of chief judges, attorneys general, and paroling authorities in each State in January 1985. In general the survey obtained information on these reforms, specifically as they may relate to a prison sentence.

The five tables that summarize the findings of the survey reveal the following:

- Which States use sentencing and parole guidelines--measures that can encourage greater uniformity in sentence and release decision making (table 4.1);
- Some of the special provisions available for differential handling of youthful offenders (table 4.2);
- Detailed information on how sentences are combined with incentive good-time systems to encourage inmate conformity with institutional rules and expectations for behavior (tables 4.3 and 4.4);
- Information on how prison crowding may affect the time that prisoners serve (table 4.5).

Earned and automatic good-time

Good-time is defined as credits toward a sentence, which may be authorized in statute or regulation (automatic good-time) or allocated on the basis of specific activities or achievements, frequently on a discretionary basis (earned good-time). Good-time provides a system of incentives to assure inmate cooperation in managing the institution, to deter rule-violating behavior, and to encourage maximum participation in programs of work and education.

Laws and regulations vary as to whether good-time credits may be withheld at the time of a disciplinary action against future earnings or whether deductions are made from cumulative credits earned at that time. Generally, good-time is awarded on the basis of days served (for example, 10 days credit for 30 days served) or of days spent in a particular activity or program (such as 1 day credit for 5 days worked). Automatic or statutory good-time generally provides for specific rates of award as the duration of confinement increases; earned good-time usually reflects a greater degree of discretion in the size of the credit.

Earned good-time may be awarded for a variety of activities like:

- meritorious or exceptional conduct, for example, fighting forest fires or assisting a correctional officer;
- program participation, for example, attending school or working in a prison industry;
- institutional classification, for example, achieving minimum security or transfer to a camp or reformatory;
- situational factors, for example, donating blood or suffering ill health.

Prisoners in 1985

Tables

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Total | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | |
| | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 |
| U.S. total | 502,376 | 462,002 | 8.7% | 480,268 | 443,398 | 8.3% | 22,108 | 18,604 | 18.8% | 11,429 | 10,324 | 10,679 | 8,280 |
| Federal ^a | 40,223 | 34,263 | 17.4 | 32,695 | 27,602 | 18.5 | 7,528 | 6,661 | 13.0 | 2,860 | 2,704 | 4,668 | 3,957 |
| State | 462,153 | 427,739 | 8.0 | 447,573 | 415,796 | 7.6 | 14,580 | 11,943 | 22.1 | 8,569 | 7,620 | 6,011 | 4,323 |
| Northeast | 75,706 | 70,498 | 7.4% | 72,426 | 67,653 | 7.1% | 3,280 | 2,845 | 15.3% | 1,771 | 1,458 | 1,509 | 1,387 |
| Connecticut ^b | 6,149 | 5,718 | 7.5 | 4,043 | 3,748 | 7.9 | 2,106 | 1,970 | 6.9 | 924 | 869 | 1,182 | 1,101 |
| Maine | 1,226 | 1,032 | 18.8 | 967 | 847 | 14.2 | 259 | 185 | 40.0 | 259 | 185 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 5,390 | 4,883 | 10.4 | 5,160 | 4,738 | 8.9 | 230 | 145 | 58.6 | 230 | 145 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 683 | 581 | 17.6 | 683 | 581 | 17.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 11,335 | 10,363 | 9.4 | 11,335 | 10,363 | 9.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 34,712 | 33,109 | 4.8 | 34,712 | 33,109 | 4.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 14,227 | 13,090 | 8.7 | 14,119 | 12,998 | 8.6 | 108 | 92 | 17.4 | 108 | 92 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 1,307 | 1,221 | 7.0 | 964 | 891 | 8.2 | 343 | 330 | 3.9 | 111 | 100 | 232 | 230 |
| Vermont ^b | 677 | 501 | 35.1 | 443 | 378 | 17.2 | 234 | 123 | 90.2 | 139 | 67 | 95 | 56 |
| Midwest | 95,585 | 85,664 | 11.6% | 95,126 | 85,237 | 11.6% | 459 | 427 | 7.5% | 459 | 427 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 18,634 | 17,114 | 8.9 | 18,634 | 17,114 | 8.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 9,904 | 9,328 | 6.2 | 9,615 | 9,063 | 6.1 | 289 | 265 | 9.1 | 289 | 265 | ... | ... |
| Iowa | 2,832 | 2,836 | -.1 | 2,832 | 2,836 | -.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 4,732 | 4,244 | 11.5 | 4,732 | 4,244 | 11.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 17,755 | 14,604 | 21.6 | 17,755 | 14,604 | 21.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 2,343 | 2,167 | 8.1 | 2,343 | 2,167 | 8.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 9,796 | 8,770 | 11.7 | 9,796 | 8,770 | 11.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 1,814 | 1,655 | 9.6 | 1,733 | 1,567 | 10.6 | 81 | 88 | -8.0 | 81 | 88 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 422 | 432 | -2.3 | 375 | 375 | 0 | 47 | 57 | -17.5 | 47 | 57 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^c | 20,864 | 18,619 | 12.1 | 20,864 | 18,619 | 12.1 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 1,047 | 921 | 13.7 | 1,035 | 904 | 14.5 | 12 | 17 | -29.4 | 12 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 5,442 | 4,974 | 9.4 | 5,412 | 4,974 | 8.8 | 30 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... |
| South | 202,100 | 192,265 | 5.1% | 195,042 | 186,881 | 4.4% | 7,058 | 5,384 | 31.1% | 5,391 | 4,856 | 1,667 | 528 |
| Alabama | 11,015 | 10,482 | 5.1 | 10,749 | 10,246 | 4.9 | 266 | 236 | 12.7 | 266 | 236 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas ^a | 4,611 | 4,482 | 2.9 | 4,611 | 4,482 | 2.9 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 2,553 | 2,202 | 15.9 | 1,759 | 1,546 | 13.8 | 794 | 656 | 21.0 | 368 | 298 | 426 | 358 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 6,404 | 4,521 | 41.7 | 4,604 | 3,718 | 23.8 | 1,800 | 803 | 124.2 | 559 | 633 | 1,241 | 170 |
| Florida | 28,600 | 26,914 | 6.3 | 28,482 | 26,759 | 6.4 | 118 | 155 | -23.9 | 118 | 155 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 16,014 | 15,404 | 4.0 | 15,115 | 14,596 | 3.6 | 899 | 808 | 11.3 | 899 | 808 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 4,975 | 4,820 | 3.2 | 4,975 | 4,820 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 13,890 | 13,659 | 1.7 | 13,890 | 13,659 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 13,005 | 13,124 | -.9 | 12,303 | 12,442 | -1.1 | 702 | 682 | 2.9 | 702 | 682 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 6,392 | 6,115 | 4.5 | 6,208 | 5,974 | 3.9 | 184 | 141 | 30.5 | 184 | 141 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina ^a | 17,344 | 16,371 | 5.9 | 16,007 | 15,219 | 5.2 | 1,337 | 1,152 | 16.1 | 1,337 | 1,152 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^a | 8,330 | 7,872 | 5.8 | 8,330 | 7,872 | 5.8 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 10,510 | 9,892 | 6.2 | 9,908 | 9,315 | 6.4 | 602 | 577 | 4.3 | 602 | 577 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee | 7,127 | 7,307 | -2.5 | 7,127 | 7,307 | -2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 37,532 | 36,682 | 2.3 | 37,532 | 36,682 | 2.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 12,073 | 10,839 | 11.4 | 11,717 | 10,665 | 9.9 | 356 | 174 | 104.6 | 356 | 174 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 1,725 | 1,579 | 9.2 | 1,725 | 1,579 | 9.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 88,762 | 79,312 | 11.9% | 84,979 | 76,025 | 11.8% | 3,783 | 3,287 | 15.1% | 948 | 879 | 2,835 | 2,408 |
| Alaska ^b | 2,329 | 1,967 | 18.4 | 1,530 | 1,293 | 18.3 | 799 | 674 | 18.5 | 216 | 200 | 583 | 474 |
| Arizona | 8,531 | 7,845 | 8.7 | 8,273 | 7,646 | 8.2 | 258 | 199 | 29.6 | 258 | 199 | ... | ... |
| California | 50,111 | 43,197 | 16.0 | 48,279 | 41,652 | 15.9 | 1,832 | 1,545 | 18.6 | ... | ... | 1,832 | 1,545 |
| Colorado ^a | 3,369 | 3,231 | 4.3 | 3,369 | 3,231 | 4.3 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^b | 2,111 | 1,965 | 7.4 | 1,428 | 1,330 | 7.4 | 683 | 635 | 7.6 | 263 | 246 | 420 | 389 |
| Idaho ^d | 1,344 | 1,253 | 7.3 | 1,344 | 1,253 | 7.3 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... |
| Montana | 1,129 | 964 | 17.1 | 1,129 | 964 | 17.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 3,771 | 3,488 | 8.1 | 3,771 | 3,488 | 8.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 2,313 | 2,129 | 8.6 | 2,112 | 1,908 | 10.7 | 201 | 221 | -9.0 | 201 | 221 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 4,454 | 4,224 | 5.4 | 4,454 | 4,224 | 5.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 1,633 | 1,504 | 8.6 | 1,623 | 1,491 | 8.9 | 10 | 13 | -23.1 | 10 | 13 | ... | ... |
| Washington | 6,909 | 6,821 | 1.3 | 6,909 | 6,821 | 1.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 758 | 724 | 4.7 | 758 | 724 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

... Not applicable.

/ Not reported.

^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^dBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|--|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | Year or less | | | Unsentenced | |
| | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | |
| U.S. total | 479,277 | 441,208 | 8.6% | 458,972 | 424,193 | 8.2% | 20,305 | 17,015 | 19.3% | 10,463 | 9,339 | 9,842 | 7,676 | |
| Federal ^a | 37,819 | 32,267 | 17.2 | 30,579 | 25,958 | 17.8 | 7,240 | 6,309 | 14.8 | 2,688 | 2,463 | 4,552 | 3,846 | |
| State | 441,458 | 408,941 | 8.0 | 428,393 | 398,235 | 7.6 | 13,065 | 10,706 | 22.0 | 7,775 | 6,876 | 5,290 | 3,830 | |
| Northeast | 73,022 | 67,999 | 7.4% | 70,106 | 65,447 | 7.1% | 2,916 | 2,552 | 14.3% | 1,492 | 1,227 | 1,424 | 1,325 | |
| Connecticut ^b | 5,826 | 5,431 | 7.3 | 3,893 | 3,608 | 7.9 | 1,933 | 1,823 | 6.0 | 824 | 773 | 1,109 | 1,050 | |
| Maine | 1,194 | 1,005 | 18.0 | 942 | 826 | 14.0 | 252 | 179 | 40.0 | 252 | 179 | ... | ... | |
| Massachusetts | 5,079 | 4,619 | 10.0 | 4,987 | 4,584 | 8.8 | 92 | 35 | 162.9 | 92 | 35 | ... | ... | |
| New Hampshire | 665 | 567 | 17.3 | 665 | 567 | 17.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| New Jersey | 10,947 | 9,995 | 9.5 | 10,947 | 9,995 | 9.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | |
| New York | 33,656 | 32,091 | 4.9 | 33,656 | 32,091 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Pennsylvania | 13,727 | 12,615 | 8.8 | 13,637 | 12,535 | 8.8 | 90 | 80 | 12.5 | 90 | 80 | ... | ... | |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 1,268 | 1,188 | 6.7 | 946 | 872 | 8.5 | 322 | 316 | 1.9 | 100 | 96 | 222 | 220 | |
| Vermont ^b | 660 | 488 | 35.2 | 433 | 369 | 17.3 | 227 | 119 | 90.8 | 134 | 64 | 93 | 55 | |
| Midwest | 91,263 | 81,827 | 11.5% | 90,841 | 81,433 | 11.6% | 422 | 394 | 7.1% | 422 | 394 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois | 17,961 | 16,479 | 9.0 | 17,961 | 16,479 | 9.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Indiana | 9,453 | 8,933 | 5.8 | 9,189 | 8,686 | 5.8 | 264 | 247 | 6.9 | 264 | 247 | ... | ... | |
| Iowa | 2,716 | 2,733 | -.6 | 2,716 | 2,733 | -.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Kansas | 4,459 | 4,009 | 11.2 | 4,459 | 4,009 | 11.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Michigan | 16,941 | 13,921 | 21.7 | 16,941 | 13,921 | 21.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Minnesota | 2,252 | 2,088 | 7.9 | 2,252 | 2,088 | 7.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Missouri | 9,415 | 8,425 | 11.8 | 9,415 | 8,425 | 11.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Nebraska | 1,744 | 1,582 | 10.2 | 1,671 | 1,505 | 11.0 | 73 | 77 | -5.2 | 73 | 77 | ... | ... | |
| North Dakota | 413 | 420 | -1.7 | 367 | 367 | 0.0 | 46 | 53 | -13.2 | 46 | 53 | ... | ... | |
| Ohio ^c | 19,711 | 17,601 | 12.0 | 19,711 | 17,601 | 12.0 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... | |
| South Dakota | 1,008 | 889 | 13.4 | 996 | 872 | 14.2 | 12 | 17 | -29.4 | 12 | 17 | ... | ... | |
| Wisconsin | 5,190 | 4,747 | 9.3 | 5,163 | 4,747 | 8.8 | 27 | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | ... | |
| South | 193,114 | 183,706 | 5.1% | 186,623 | 178,844 | 4.3% | 6,491 | 4,862 | 33.5% | 4,972 | 4,426 | 1,519 | 436 | |
| Alabama | 10,453 | 9,961 | 4.9 | 10,209 | 9,749 | 4.7 | 244 | 212 | 15.1 | 244 | 212 | ... | ... | |
| Arkansas ^a | 4,394 | 4,286 | 2.5 | 4,394 | 4,286 | 2.5 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... | |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 2,422 | 2,095 | 15.6 | 1,687 | 1,488 | 13.4 | 735 | 607 | 21.1 | 341 | 272 | 394 | 335 | |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 6,176 | 4,315 | 43.1 | 4,538 | 3,633 | 24.9 | 1,638 | 682 | 140.2 | 513 | 581 | 1,125 | 101 | |
| Florida | 27,296 | 25,764 | 5.9 | 27,182 | 25,624 | 6.1 | 114 | 140 | -18.6 | 114 | 140 | ... | ... | |
| Georgia | 15,181 | 14,641 | 3.7 | 14,368 | 13,907 | 3.3 | 813 | 734 | 10.8 | 813 | 734 | ... | ... | |
| Kentucky | 4,751 | 4,617 | 2.9 | 4,751 | 4,617 | 2.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Louisiana | 13,280 | 13,051 | 1.8 | 13,280 | 13,051 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Maryland ^d | 12,594 | 12,683 | -.7 | 11,942 | 12,059 | -1.0 | 652 | 624 | 4.5 | 652 | 624 | ... | ... | |
| Mississippi | 6,103 | 5,855 | 4.2 | 5,934 | 5,728 | 3.6 | 169 | 127 | 33.1 | 169 | 127 | ... | ... | |
| North Carolina ^e | 16,597 | 15,669 | 5.9 | 15,349 | 14,612 | 5.0 | 1,248 | 1,057 | 18.1 | 1,248 | 1,057 | ... | ... | |
| Oklahoma ^{a,d} | 7,823 | 7,400 | 5.7 | 7,823 | 7,400 | 5.7 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... | |
| South Carolina | 10,009 | 9,455 | 5.9 | 9,460 | 8,943 | 5.8 | 549 | 512 | 7.2 | 549 | 512 | ... | ... | |
| Tennessee | 6,825 | 6,993 | -2.4 | 6,825 | 6,993 | -2.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | |
| Texas | 35,938 | 34,987 | 2.7 | 35,938 | 34,987 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Virginia | 11,604 | 10,406 | 11.5 | 11,275 | 10,239 | 10.1 | 329 | 167 | 97.0 | 329 | 167 | ... | ... | |
| West Virginia | 1,668 | 1,528 | 9.2 | 1,668 | 1,528 | 9.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| West | 84,059 | 75,409 | 11.5% | 80,823 | 72,511 | 11.5% | 3,236 | 2,893 | 11.7% | 889 | 829 | 2,347 | 2,069 | |
| Alaska ^b | 2,207 | 1,888 | 16.9 | 1,476 | 1,251 | 18.0 | 731 | 637 | 14.8 | 195 | 189 | 536 | 448 | |
| Arizona | 8,134 | 7,482 | 8.7 | 7,894 | 7,290 | 8.3 | 240 | 192 | 25.0 | 240 | 192 | ... | ... | |
| California | 47,205 | 40,892 | 15.4 | 45,761 | 39,623 | 15.5 | 1,444 | 1,269 | 13.8 | ... | ... | 1,444 | 1,269 | |
| Colorado ^a | 3,238 | 3,091 | 4.8 | 3,238 | 3,091 | 4.8 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... | |
| Hawaii ^{b,d} | 1,963 | 1,858 | 5.7 | 1,348 | 1,273 | 5.9 | 615 | 585 | 5.1 | 248 | 233 | 367 | 352 | |
| Idaho ^e | 1,293 | 1,203 | 7.5 | 1,293 | 1,203 | 7.5 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | |
| Montana | 1,090 | 929 | 17.3 | 1,090 | 929 | 17.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | |
| Nevada | 3,512 | 3,260 | 7.7 | 3,512 | 3,260 | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| New Mexico | 2,187 | 2,044 | 7.0 | 1,991 | 1,839 | 8.3 | 196 | 205 | -4.4 | 196 | 205 | ... | ... | |
| Oregon | 4,265 | 4,054 | 5.2 | 4,265 | 4,054 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Utah | 1,570 | 1,456 | 7.8 | 1,560 | 1,446 | 7.9 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | |
| Washington | 6,679 | 6,567 | 1.7 | 6,679 | 6,567 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Wyoming | 716 | 685 | 4.5 | 716 | 685 | 4.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^c The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^d Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.

^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | Total | Per- cent change | Year or less | Unsentenced | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | |
| U.S. total | 23,099 | 20,794 | 11.1% | 21,296 | 19,205 | 10.9% | 1,803 | 1,589 | 13.5% | 966 | 985 | 837 | 604 |
| Federal ^a | 2,404 | 1,996 | 20.4 | 2,116 | 1,644 | 28.7 | 288 | 352 | -18.2 | 172 | 241 | 116 | 111 |
| State | 20,695 | 18,798 | 10.1 | 19,180 | 17,561 | 9.2 | 1,515 | 1,237 | 22.5 | 794 | 744 | 721 | 493 |
| Northeast | 2,684 | 2,499 | 7.4% | 2,320 | 2,206 | 5.2% | 364 | 293 | 24.2% | 279 | 231 | 85 | 62 |
| Connecticut ^b | 323 | 287 | 12.5 | 150 | 140 | 7.1 | 173 | 147 | 17.7 | 100 | 96 | 73 | 51 |
| Maine | 32 | 27 | 18.5 | 25 | 21 | 19.0 | 7 | 6 | 16.7 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 311 | 264 | 17.8 | 173 | 154 | 12.3 | 138 | 110 | 25.5 | 138 | 110 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 18 | 14 | 28.6 | 18 | 14 | 28.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 388 | 368 | 5.4 | 388 | 368 | 5.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 1,056 | 1,018 | 3.7 | 1,056 | 1,018 | 3.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 500 | 475 | 5.3 | 482 | 463 | 4.1 | 18 | 12 | 50.0 | 18 | 12 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 39 | 33 | 18.2 | 18 | 19 | -5.3 | 21 | 14 | 50.0 | 11 | 4 | 10 | 10 |
| Vermont ^b | 17 | 13 | 30.8 | 10 | 9 | 11.1 | 7 | 4 | 75.0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Midwest | 4,322 | 3,837 | 12.6% | 4,285 | 3,804 | 12.6% | 37 | 33 | 12.1% | 37 | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 673 | 635 | 6.0 | 673 | 635 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 451 | 395 | 14.2 | 426 | 377 | 13.0 | 25 | 18 | 38.9 | 25 | 18 | ... | ... |
| Iowa | 116 | 103 | 12.6 | 116 | 103 | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 273 | 235 | 16.2 | 273 | 235 | 16.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 814 | 683 | 19.2 | 814 | 683 | 19.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 91 | 79 | 15.2 | 91 | 79 | 15.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 381 | 345 | 10.4 | 381 | 345 | 10.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 70 | 73 | -4.1 | 62 | 62 | .0 | 8 | 11 | -27.3 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 9 | 12 | -25.0 | 8 | 8 | .0 | 1 | 4 | -75.0 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^c | 1,153 | 1,018 | 13.3 | 1,153 | 1,018 | 13.3 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 39 | 32 | 21.9 | 39 | 32 | 21.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 252 | 227 | 11.0 | 249 | 227 | 9.7 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| South | 8,986 | 8,559 | 5.0% | 8,419 | 8,037 | 4.8% | 567 | 522 | 8.6% | 419 | 430 | 148 | 92 |
| Alabama | 562 | 521 | 7.9 | 540 | 497 | 8.7 | 22 | 24 | -8.3 | 22 | 24 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas ^a | 217 | 196 | 10.7 | 217 | 196 | 10.7 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 131 | 107 | 22.4 | 72 | 58 | 24.1 | 59 | 49 | 20.4 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 23 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 228 | 206 | 10.7 | 66 | 85 | -22.4 | 162 | 121 | 33.9 | 46 | 52 | 116 | 69 |
| Florida | 1,304 | 1,150 | 13.4 | 1,300 | 1,135 | 14.5 | 4 | 15 | -73.3 | 4 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 833 | 763 | 9.2 | 747 | 689 | 8.4 | 86 | 74 | 16.2 | 86 | 74 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 224 | 203 | 10.3 | 224 | 203 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 610 | 608 | .3 | 610 | 608 | .3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland ^d | 411 | 441 | -6.8 | 361 | 383 | -5.7 | 50 | 58 | -13.8 | 50 | 58 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 289 | 260 | 11.2 | 274 | 246 | 11.4 | 15 | 14 | 7.1 | 15 | 14 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina ^a | 747 | 702 | 6.4 | 658 | 607 | 8.4 | 89 | 95 | -6.3 | 89 | 95 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^{a,d} | 507 | 472 | 7.4 | 507 | 472 | 7.4 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 501 | 437 | 14.6 | 448 | 372 | 20.4 | 53 | 65 | -18.5 | 53 | 65 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee | 302 | 314 | -3.8 | 302 | 314 | -3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 1,594 | 1,695 | -6.0 | 1,594 | 1,695 | -6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 469 | 433 | 8.3 | 442 | 426 | 3.8 | 27 | 7 | 285.7 | 27 | 7 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 57 | 51 | 11.8 | 57 | 51 | 11.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 4,703 | 3,903 | 20.5% | 4,156 | 3,514 | 18.3% | 547 | 389 | 40.6% | 59 | 50 | 488 | 339 |
| Alaska ^b | 122 | 79 | 54.4 | 54 | 42 | 28.6 | 68 | 37 | 83.8 | 21 | 11 | 47 | 26 |
| Arizona | 397 | 363 | 9.4 | 379 | 356 | 6.5 | 18 | 7 | 157.1 | 18 | 7 | ... | ... |
| California | 2,906 | 2,305 | 26.1 | 2,518 | 2,029 | 24.1 | 388 | 276 | 40.6 | ... | ... | 388 | 276 |
| Colorado ^a | 131 | 140 | -6.4 | 131 | 140 | -6.4 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^{b,d} | 148 | 107 | 38.3 | 80 | 57 | 40.4 | 68 | 50 | 36.0 | 15 | 13 | 53 | 37 |
| Idaho ^e | 51 | 50 | 2.0 | 51 | 50 | 2.0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | ... | 0 | ... |
| Montana | 39 | 35 | 11.4 | 39 | 35 | 11.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 259 | 228 | 13.6 | 259 | 228 | 13.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 126 | 85 | 48.2 | 121 | 69 | 75.4 | 5 | 16 | -68.3 | 5 | 16 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 189 | 170 | 11.2 | 189 | 170 | 11.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 63 | 48 | 31.3 | 63 | 45 | 40.0 | 0 | 3 | -100.0 | 0 | 3 | ... | ... |
| Washington | 230 | 254 | -9.4 | 230 | 254 | -9.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 42 | 39 | 7.7 | 42 | 39 | 7.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

... Not applicable.

^a Jurisdiction did not report category.

^b Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^c Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^d The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^e Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.

^f Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| | Total number of prisoners | | Sentenced with sentence length of more than 1 year | | Unsentenced or with sentences of a year or less | |
| | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody |
| U.S. total | 209 | 203 | 200 | 194 | 9 | 9 |
| Federal ^a | 17 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 3 |
| State | 193 | 188 | 187 | 182 | 6 | 7 |
| Northeast | 152 | 152 | 145 | 146 | 7 | 7 |
| Connecticut ^b | 193 | 189 | 127 | 124 | 66 | 65 |
| Maine | 105 | 96 | 83 | 78 | 22 | 17 |
| Massachusetts | 92 | 94 | 88 | 88 | 4 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 68 | 64 | 68 | 63 | ... | 1 |
| New Jersey | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 195 | 199 | 195 | 199 | ... | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 120 | 120 | 119 | 119 | 1 | 1 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 135 | 136 | 99 | 100 | 35 | 37 |
| Vermont ^b | 126 | 121 | 82 | 78 | 44 | 44 |
| Midwest | 161 | 160 | 161 | 156 | 1 | 4 |
| Illinois | 161 | 158 | 161 | 158 | ... | 0 |
| Indiana | 180 | 182 | 175 | 175 | 5 | 7 |
| Iowa | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 192 | 186 | 192 | 186 | ... | 0 |
| Michigan | 196 | 196 | 196 | 196 | ... | 0 |
| Minnesota | 56 | 59 | 56 | 59 | ... | 0 |
| Missouri | 194 | 194 | 194 | 194 | ... | 0 |
| Nebraska | 113 | 117 | 108 | 109 | 5 | 8 |
| North Dakota | 61 | 64 | 55 | 57 | 7 | 7 |
| Ohio ^c | 194 | 191 | 194 | 175 | / | 16 |
| South Dakota | 147 | 147 | 146 | 141 | 2 | 6 |
| Wisconsin | 114 | 110 | 113 | 109 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 245 | 235 | 236 | 227 | 9 | 8 |
| Alabama | 273 | 266 | 267 | 259 | 7 | 7 |
| Arkansas ^a | 195 | 190 | 195 | 190 | / | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 408 | 351 | 281 | 247 | 127 | 104 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 1,026 | 1,026 | 738 | 738 | 288 | 288 |
| Florida | 248 | 245 | 247 | 244 | 1 | 1 |
| Georgia | 266 | 266 | 251 | 251 | 15 | 15 |
| Kentucky | 133 | 133 | 133 | 133 | ... | 0 |
| Louisiana | 308 | 244 | 308 | 244 | ... | 0 |
| Maryland | 295 | 292 | 279 | 276 | 16 | 16 |
| Mississippi | 244 | 208 | 237 | 205 | 7 | 4 |
| North Carolina ^a | 276 | 278 | 254 | 254 | 21 | 24 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 250 | 214 | 250 | 214 | / | 0 |
| South Carolina | 312 | 292 | 294 | 273 | 18 | 19 |
| Tennessee | 149 | 145 | 149 | 145 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 226 | 226 | 226 | 226 | ... | 0 |
| Virginia | 210 | 188 | 204 | 188 | 6 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 89 | 91 | 89 | 89 | ... | 1 |
| West | 184 | 180 | 176 | 172 | 8 | 7 |
| Alaska ^b | 438 | 363 | 288 | 235 | 150 | 128 |
| Arizona | 264 | 264 | 256 | 256 | 8 | 8 |
| California | 188 | 188 | 181 | 181 | 7 | 7 |
| Colorado ^a | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | / | 0 |
| Hawaii ^b | 199 | 177 | 134 | 124 | 64 | 53 |
| Idaho ^d | 133 | 130 | 133 | 130 | ... | 0 |
| Montana | 136 | 132 | 136 | 132 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 397 | 400 | 397 | 398 | ... | 2 |
| New Mexico | 158 | 152 | 144 | 139 | 14 | 13 |
| Oregon | 165 | 138 | 165 | 138 | ... | 0 |
| Utah | 98 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 1 | 3 |
| Washington | 156 | 146 | 156 | 146 | ... | 0 |
| Wyoming | 148 | 142 | 148 | 142 | ... | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders

sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.
 ... Not applicable.
^a Jurisdiction did not report category.
^b Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^c Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^c The yearend jurisdiction total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^d Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of overcrowded State facilities, by sex, 1984 and 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of prisoners housed in jails | | | | | | Prisoners in jails as percent of all prisoners 12/31/85 |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| | Total | | Male | | Female | | |
| | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | |
| U.S. total | 10,169 | 11,494 | 9,593 | 10,872 | 576 | 622 | 2.2% |
| Northeast | 1,549 | 1,589 | 1,528 | 1,578 | 21 | 11 | 2.0 |
| Maine | 51 | 53 | 46 | 51 | 5 | 2 | 4.2 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1,486 | 1,536 | 1,470 | 1,527 | 16 | 9 | 13.1 |
| Vermont | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 |
| Midwest | 132 | 135 | 89 | 97 | 43 | 38 | .1 |
| Illinois | 43 | 60 | 0 | 22 | 43 | 38 | .2 |
| Wisconsin | 89 | 75 | 89 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 |
| South | 7,039 | 8,005 | 6,654 | 7,579 | 385 | 426 | 3.5 |
| Alabama | 398 | 457 | 382 | 436 | 16 | 21 | 3.6 |
| Arkansas | 115 | 0 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 |
| Kentucky | 826 | 715 | 800 | 700 | 26 | 15 | 16.6 |
| Louisiana | 2,923 | 2,885 | 2,677 | 2,659 | 246 | 226 | 21.0 |
| Mississippi | 933 | 1,296 | 899 | 1,237 | 34 | 59 | 14.6 |
| South Carolina | 430 | 474 | 430 | 474 | 0 | 0 | 4.1 |
| Tennessee | 628 | 1,515 | 628 | 1,450 | / | 65 | 8.8 |
| Virginia | 786 | 663 | 723 | 623 | 63 | 40 | 6.5 |
| West | 1,449 | 1,765 | 1,322 | 1,618 | 127 | 147 | 1.7 |
| California | 1,122 | 1,513 | 995 | 1,366 | 127 | 147 | 2.2 |
| Colorado | 245 | 159 | 245 | 159 | 0 | 0 | 7.3 |
| Utah | 33 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Washington | 49 | 61 | 49 | 61 | 0 | 0 | .7 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arkansas, Colorado, New Jersey, and Tennessee did not include the

inmates in jails in their jurisdiction counts; however, the percent of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to prison, whether in prison or in jail.
/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Prisoner population 12/31/85 | Number of prisoners | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian or Alaskan native | Asian or Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 502,376 | 260,847 | 227,137 | 4,790 | 1,904 | 7,698 |
| Federal | 40,223 | 26,123 | 13,066 | 710 | 324 | 0 |
| State | 462,153 | 234,724 | 214,071 | 4,080 | 1,580 | 7,698 |
| Northeast | 75,706 | 35,582 | 38,036 | 96 | 110 | 1,882 |
| Connecticut ^a | 6,149 | 2,210 | 2,765 | 5 | 7 | 1,162 |
| Maine | 1,226 | 1,193 | 15 | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 5,390 | 3,527 | 1,849 | 9 | 5 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 683 | 669 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 11,335 | 3,841 | 7,483 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| New York | 34,712 | 17,032 | 17,497 | 58 | 93 | 32 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,227 | 6,184 | 8,035 | 6 | 2 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 1,307 | 926 | 378 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 677 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 677 |
| Midwest | 95,585 | 48,922 | 43,543 | 936 | 41 | 2,143 |
| Illinois | 18,634 | 6,052 | 11,132 | 25 | 5 | 1,420 |
| Indiana ^b | 9,904 | 6,433 | 3,464 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,832 | 2,177 | 568 | 37 | 4 | 46 |
| Kansas | 4,732 | 2,975 | 1,678 | 65 | 14 | 0 |
| Michigan | 17,755 | 7,332 | 10,076 | 82 | / | 265 |
| Minnesota | 2,343 | 1,563 | 502 | 181 | 4 | 93 |
| Missouri ^b | 9,796 | 5,878 | 3,918 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,814 | 1,173 | 553 | 80 | 8 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 422 | 344 | 5 | 71 | 2 | 0 |
| Ohio | 20,864 | 10,986 | 9,553 | 12 | 2 | 311 |
| South Dakota | 1,047 | 785 | 22 | 240 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 5,442 | 3,224 | 2,072 | 136 | 2 | 8 |
| South | 202,100 | 90,917 | 109,663 | 852 | 152 | 516 |
| Alabama | 11,015 | 4,436 | 6,560 | 8 | 11 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 4,611 | 2,347 | 2,264 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2,553 | 1,107 | 1,443 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 6,404 | 172 | 6,232 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 28,600 | 14,330 | 14,142 | 0 | 128 | 0 |
| Georgia ^b | 16,014 | 6,483 | 9,531 | / | / | / |
| Kentucky | 4,975 | 3,382 | 1,592 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,890 | 3,858 | 10,032 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 13,005 | 3,609 | 9,370 | 6 | 0 | 25 |
| Mississippi | 6,392 | 1,940 | 4,324 | 7 | 7 | 114 |
| North Carolina | 17,344 | 7,591 | 9,341 | 352 | 0 | 60 |
| Oklahoma | 8,330 | 5,259 | 2,434 | 472 | 2 | 163 |
| South Carolina | 10,510 | 4,159 | 6,326 | 4 | 3 | 18 |
| Tennessee ^c | 7,127 | 3,904 | 3,153 | / | / | 70 |
| Texas ^d | 37,532 | 21,961 | 15,548 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Virginia ^e | 12,073 | 4,914 | 7,111 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| West Virginia | 1,725 | 1,465 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 88,762 | 59,303 | 22,829 | 2,196 | 1,277 | 3,157 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,329 | 1,309 | 218 | 780 | 22 | 0 |
| Arizona | 8,531 | 6,813 | 1,362 | 315 | 8 | 33 |
| California | 50,111 | 31,027 | 16,954 | 245 | 66 | 1,819 |
| Colorado ^b | 3,369 | 2,624 | 705 | 28 | 12 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^a | 2,111 | 504 | 102 | 12 | 1,045 | 448 |
| Idaho ^e | 1,344 | 1,258 | 32 | 48 | 6 | 0 |
| Montana ^b | 1,129 | 889 | 16 | 212 | 6 | 6 |
| Nevada | 3,771 | 2,236 | 1,240 | 40 | 40 | 215 |
| New Mexico | 2,313 | 1,935 | 239 | 71 | 4 | 64 |
| Oregon | 4,454 | 3,718 | 503 | 112 | 4 | 117 |
| Utah | 1,633 | 1,437 | 149 | 35 | 12 | 0 |
| Washington | 6,909 | 4,863 | 1,273 | 267 | 51 | 455 |
| Wyoming | 758 | 690 | 36 | 31 | 1 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

^a Jurisdiction did not report category.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^b The jurisdiction estimates racial group membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^c Tennessee and Virginia categorize persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Not known."

^d Texas reports only two racial categories: white and non white.

^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of male prisoners | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | Prisoner population 12/31/85 | White | Black | American Indian or Alaskan native | Asian or Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 479,277 | 249,418 | 216,344 | 4,480 | 1,800 | 7,235 |
| Federal | 37,819 | 24,771 | 12,064 | 681 | 303 | 0 |
| State | 441,458 | 224,647 | 204,280 | 3,799 | 1,497 | 7,235 |
| Northeast | 73,022 | 34,353 | 36,675 | 92 | 110 | 1,792 |
| Connecticut ^a | 5,826 | 2,094 | 2,620 | 4 | 7 | 1,101 |
| Maine | 1,194 | 1,161 | 15 | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 5,079 | 3,326 | 1,740 | 8 | 5 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 665 | 654 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10,947 | 3,709 | 7,238 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 33,656 | 16,518 | 16,958 | 56 | 93 | 31 |
| Pennsylvania | 13,727 | 5,988 | 7,731 | 6 | 2 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 1,268 | 903 | 362 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 660 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 660 |
| Midwest | 91,263 | 47,064 | 41,221 | 883 | 38 | 2,057 |
| Illinois | 17,961 | 5,828 | 10,721 | 18 | 4 | 1,390 |
| Indiana ^b | 9,453 | 6,198 | 3,249 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,716 | 2,088 | 545 | 35 | 4 | 44 |
| Kansas | 4,459 | 2,827 | 1,556 | 63 | 13 | 0 |
| Michigan | 16,941 | 7,108 | 9,497 | 80 | / | 256 |
| Minnesota | 2,252 | 1,504 | 480 | 174 | 3 | 91 |
| Missouri ^b | 9,415 | 5,649 | 3,766 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,744 | 1,136 | 524 | 76 | 8 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 413 | 339 | 4 | 68 | 2 | 0 |
| Ohio | 19,711 | 10,523 | 8,904 | 12 | 2 | 270 |
| South Dakota | 1,008 | 760 | 21 | 227 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 5,190 | 3,104 | 1,954 | 124 | 2 | 6 |
| South | 193,114 | 86,950 | 104,733 | 800 | 146 | 485 |
| Alabama | 10,453 | 4,210 | 6,227 | 5 | 11 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 4,394 | 2,241 | 2,153 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2,422 | 1,063 | 1,356 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 6,176 | 155 | 6,021 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 27,296 | 13,747 | 13,427 | 0 | 122 | 0 |
| Georgia ^b | 15,181 | 6,138 | 9,043 | / | / | / |
| Kentucky | 4,751 | 3,230 | 1,520 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,280 | 3,718 | 9,562 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland ^c | 12,594 | 3,476 | 9,093 | 6 | 0 | 19 |
| Mississippi | 6,103 | 1,831 | 4,156 | 6 | 7 | 103 |
| North Carolina | 16,597 | 7,276 | 8,930 | 332 | 0 | 59 |
| Oklahoma ^e | 7,823 | 4,952 | 2,271 | 444 | 2 | 154 |
| South Carolina | 10,009 | 3,953 | 6,032 | 4 | 3 | 17 |
| Tennessee ^d | 6,825 | 3,716 | 3,045 | / | / | 64 |
| Texas ^e | 35,938 | 21,087 | 14,828 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Virginia ^d | 11,604 | 4,733 | 6,825 | / | / | 46 |
| West Virginia | 1,668 | 1,424 | 244 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 84,059 | 56,280 | 21,651 | 2,024 | 1,203 | 2,901 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,207 | 1,238 | 198 | 749 | 22 | 0 |
| Arizona | 8,134 | 6,499 | 1,297 | 298 | 8 | 32 |
| California | 47,205 | 29,173 | 16,138 | 179 | 63 | 1,652 |
| Colorado ^b | 3,238 | 2,534 | 665 | 27 | 12 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 1,963 | 491 | 98 | 8 | 982 | 384 |
| Idaho ^f | 1,293 | 1,215 | 31 | 41 | 6 | 0 |
| Montana | 1,090 | 861 | 16 | 201 | 6 | 6 |
| Nevada | 3,512 | 2,109 | 1,123 | 35 | 35 | 210 |
| New Mexico | 2,187 | 1,826 | 230 | 68 | 4 | 59 |
| Oregon | 4,265 | 3,582 | 462 | 100 | 4 | 117 |
| Utah | 1,570 | 1,384 | 142 | 32 | 12 | 0 |
| Washington | 6,679 | 4,712 | 1,218 | 260 | 48 | 441 |
| Wyoming | 716 | 656 | 33 | 26 | 1 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

^a Jurisdiction did not report category.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^c The jurisdiction estimates racial group

membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^d Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of male and female prisoners.

^e Tennessee and Virginia categorize persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Not known."

^f Texas reports only two racial categories: white and non white.

^g Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Prisoner population 12/31/85 | Number of female prisoners | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian or Alaskan native | Asian or Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 23,099 | 11,429 | 10,793 | 310 | 104 | 463 |
| Federal | 2,404 | 1,352 | 1,002 | 29 | 21 | 0 |
| State | 20,695 | 10,077 | 9,791 | 281 | 83 | 463 |
| Northeast | 2,684 | 1,229 | 1,361 | 4 | 0 | 90 |
| Connecticut ^a | 323 | 116 | 145 | 1 | 0 | 61 |
| Maine | 32 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 311 | 201 | 109 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 18 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 388 | 132 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| New York | 1,056 | 514 | 539 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 500 | 196 | 304 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 39 | 23 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| Midwest | 4,322 | 1,858 | 2,322 | 53 | 3 | 86 |
| Illinois | 673 | 224 | 411 | 7 | 1 | 30 |
| Indiana ^b | 451 | 235 | 215 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 116 | 89 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Kansas | 273 | 148 | 122 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Michigan | 814 | 224 | 579 | 2 | / | 9 |
| Minnesota | 91 | 59 | 22 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Missouri ^b | 381 | 229 | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 70 | 37 | 29 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1,153 | 463 | 649 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| South Dakota | 39 | 25 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 252 | 120 | 118 | 12 | 0 | 2 |
| South | 8,986 | 3,967 | 4,930 | 52 | 6 | 31 |
| Alabama | 562 | 226 | 333 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 217 | 106 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 131 | 44 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 228 | 17 | 211 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 1,304 | 583 | 715 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Georgia ^b | 833 | 345 | 488 | / | / | / |
| Kentucky | 224 | 152 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 610 | 140 | 470 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland ^c | 411 | 133 | 277 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 289 | 109 | 168 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
| North Carolina | 747 | 315 | 411 | 20 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 507 | 307 | 163 | 28 | 0 | 9 |
| South Carolina | 501 | 206 | 294 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee ^d | 302 | 188 | 108 | / | / | 6 |
| Texas ^e | 1,594 | 874 | 720 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia ^d | 469 | 181 | 286 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| West Virginia | 57 | 41 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 4,703 | 3,023 | 1,178 | 172 | 74 | 256 |
| Alaska ^a | 122 | 71 | 20 | 31 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 397 | 314 | 65 | 17 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 2,906 | 1,854 | 816 | 66 | 3 | 167 |
| Colorado ^b | 131 | 90 | 40 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,c} | 148 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 63 | 64 |
| Idaho ^a | 51 | 43 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 39 | 28 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 259 | 127 | 117 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 126 | 109 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| Oregon | 189 | 136 | 41 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 63 | 53 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 230 | 151 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 14 |
| Wyoming | 42 | 34 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
^a Jurisdiction did not report category.
^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^c The jurisdiction estimates racial group

membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^c Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of male and female prisoners.
^d Tennessee and Virginia categorize persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Not known."
^e Texas reports only two racial categories: white and non white.
^f Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.9 Prisoners under jurisdiction of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Total | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | |
| | Prisoner population 12/31/85 | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known | Total | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known | Total | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known |
| U.S. total | 502,376 | 54,672 | 292,394 | 155,310 | 479,277 | 52,460 | 278,556 | 148,261 | 23,099 | 2,212 | 13,838 | 7,049 |
| Federal State | 40,223 | 10,053 | 30,170 | 0 | 37,819 | 9,606 | 28,213 | 0 | 2,404 | 447 | 1,957 | 0 |
| | 462,153 | 44,619 | 257,224 | 155,318 | 441,458 | 42,854 | 250,343 | 148,261 | 20,695 | 1,765 | 11,881 | 7,049 |
| Northeast | 75,706 | 12,654 | 48,105 | 14,947 | 73,022 | 12,272 | 46,332 | 14,418 | 2,684 | 382 | 1,773 | 529 |
| Connecticut ^a | 6,149 | 1,162 | 4,987 | 0 | 5,826 | 1,101 | 4,725 | 0 | 323 | 61 | 262 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,226 | 2 | 1,224 | 0 | 1,194 | 2 | 1,192 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 32 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 5,390 | 542 | 4,848 | 0 | 5,079 | 514 | 4,565 | 0 | 311 | 28 | 283 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 683 | 7 | 676 | 0 | 665 | 6 | 659 | 0 | 18 | 1 | 17 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 11,335 | 1,565 | 9,759 | 11 | 10,947 | 1,533 | 9,414 | 0 | 388 | 32 | 345 | 11 |
| New York | 34,712 | 9,273 | 25,407 | 32 | 33,656 | 9,016 | 24,609 | 31 | 1,056 | 257 | 798 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,227 | 0 | 0 | 14,227 | 13,727 | 0 | 0 | 13,727 | 500 | 0 | 0 | 500 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 1,307 | 103 | 1,204 | 0 | 1,268 | 100 | 1,168 | 0 | 39 | 3 | 36 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 677 | 0 | 0 | 677 | 660 | 0 | 0 | 660 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| Midwest | 95,585 | 2,494 | 82,898 | 10,193 | 91,263 | 2,443 | 79,057 | 9,763 | 4,322 | 51 | 3,841 | 430 |
| Illinois | 18,634 | 1,345 | 17,214 | 75 | 17,961 | 1,320 | 16,571 | 70 | 673 | 25 | 643 | 5 |
| Indiana ^b | 9,904 | 88 | 9,816 | 0 | 9,453 | 85 | 9,368 | 0 | 451 | 3 | 448 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,832 | 46 | 2,786 | 0 | 2,716 | 44 | 2,672 | 0 | 116 | 2 | 114 | 0 |
| Kansas | 4,732 | 181 | 4,551 | 0 | 4,459 | 174 | 4,285 | 0 | 273 | 7 | 266 | 0 |
| Michigan ^c | 17,755 | 206 | 17,549 | 0 | 16,941 | 199 | 16,742 | 0 | 814 | 7 | 807 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,343 | 86 | 2,255 | 2 | 2,252 | 84 | 2,166 | 2 | 91 | 2 | 89 | 0 |
| Missouri | 9,796 | 0 | 0 | 9,796 | 9,415 | 0 | 0 | 9,415 | 381 | 0 | 0 | 381 |
| Nebraska | 1,814 | 59 | 1,754 | 1 | 1,744 | 59 | 1,685 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 69 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 422 | 2 | 420 | 0 | 413 | 2 | 411 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Ohio | 20,864 | 165 | 20,388 | 311 | 19,711 | 165 | 19,276 | 270 | 1,153 | 0 | 1,112 | 41 |
| South Dakota | 1,047 | 9 | 1,038 | 0 | 1,008 | 9 | 999 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 39 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 5,442 | 307 | 5,127 | 8 | 5,190 | 302 | 4,882 | 6 | 252 | 5 | 245 | 2 |
| South | 202,100 | 10,167 | 98,583 | 93,350 | 193,114 | 9,830 | 93,837 | 89,447 | 8,986 | 337 | 4,746 | 3,903 |
| Alabama | 11,015 | 1 | 11,014 | 0 | 10,453 | 1 | 10,452 | 0 | 562 | 0 | 562 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 4,611 | 23 | 4,588 | 0 | 4,394 | 23 | 4,371 | 0 | 217 | 0 | 217 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2,553 | 74 | 2,479 | 0 | 2,422 | 73 | 2,349 | 0 | 131 | 1 | 130 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^a | 6,404 | 0 | 0 | 6,404 | 6,176 | 0 | 0 | 6,176 | 228 | 0 | 0 | 228 |
| Florida | 28,600 | 2,088 | 26,512 | 0 | 27,296 | 1,993 | 25,303 | 0 | 1,304 | 95 | 1,209 | 0 |
| Georgia | 16,014 | 0 | 0 | 16,014 | 15,181 | 0 | 0 | 15,181 | 833 | 0 | 0 | 833 |
| Kentucky | 4,975 | 0 | 0 | 4,975 | 4,751 | 0 | 0 | 4,751 | 224 | 0 | 0 | 224 |
| Louisiana | 13,890 | 0 | 0 | 13,890 | 13,280 | 0 | 0 | 13,280 | 610 | 0 | 0 | 610 |
| Maryland ^b | 13,005 | 0 | 0 | 13,005 | 12,594 | 0 | 0 | 12,594 | 411 | 0 | 0 | 411 |
| Mississippi | 6,392 | 13 | 6,265 | 114 | 6,103 | 11 | 5,989 | 103 | 289 | 2 | 276 | 11 |
| North Carolina | 17,344 | 0 | 0 | 17,344 | 16,597 | 0 | 0 | 16,597 | 747 | 0 | 0 | 747 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 8,330 | 112 | 8,167 | 51 | 7,823 | 108 | 7,669 | 46 | 507 | 4 | 498 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 10,510 | 34 | 8,123 | 2,353 | 10,009 | 33 | 7,686 | 2,290 | 501 | 1 | 437 | 63 |
| Tennessee | 7,127 | 0 | 0 | 7,127 | 6,825 | 0 | 0 | 6,825 | 302 | 0 | 0 | 302 |
| Texas | 37,532 | 7,821 | 29,711 | 0 | 35,938 | 7,587 | 28,351 | 0 | 1,594 | 234 | 1,360 | 0 |
| Virginia | 12,073 | 0 | 0 | 12,073 | 11,604 | 0 | 0 | 11,604 | 469 | 0 | 0 | 469 |
| West Virginia | 1,725 | 1 | 1,724 | 0 | 1,668 | 1 | 1,667 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 57 | 0 |
| West | 88,762 | 19,304 | 32,638 | 36,820 | 84,059 | 18,309 | 31,117 | 34,633 | 4,703 | 995 | 1,521 | 2,187 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,329 | 5 | 2,324 | 0 | 2,207 | 4 | 2,203 | 0 | 122 | 1 | 121 | 0 |
| Arizona | 8,531 | 2,164 | 6,367 | 0 | 8,134 | 2,081 | 6,053 | 0 | 397 | 83 | 314 | 0 |
| California ^c | 50,111 | 13,793 | 0 | 36,318 | 47,205 | 13,014 | 0 | 34,191 | 2,906 | 779 | 0 | 2,127 |
| Colorado | 3,369 | 833 | 2,536 | 0 | 3,238 | 802 | 2,436 | 0 | 131 | 31 | 100 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 2,111 | 73 | 1,697 | 341 | 1,963 | 70 | 1,607 | 286 | 148 | 3 | 90 | 55 |
| Idaho ^d | 1,344 | 128 | 1,216 | 0 | 1,293 | 125 | 1,168 | 0 | 51 | 3 | 48 | 0 |
| Montana ^b | 1,129 | 34 | 1,095 | 0 | 1,090 | 34 | 1,056 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 39 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,771 | 215 | 3,556 | 0 | 3,512 | 210 | 3,302 | 0 | 259 | 5 | 254 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 2,313 | 1,161 | 1,088 | 64 | 2,187 | 1,098 | 1,030 | 59 | 126 | 63 | 58 | 5 |
| Oregon | 4,454 | 158 | 4,200 | 96 | 4,265 | 158 | 4,011 | 96 | 189 | 0 | 189 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,633 | 292 | 1,341 | 0 | 1,570 | 282 | 1,288 | 0 | 63 | 10 | 53 | 0 |
| Washington | 6,909 | 384 | 6,524 | 1 | 6,679 | 370 | 6,308 | 1 | 230 | 14 | 216 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 758 | 64 | 694 | 0 | 716 | 61 | 655 | 0 | 42 | 3 | 39 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bArkansas, Colorado, Hawaii, Indiana, and Montana estimated the number of Hispanic prisoners. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of male and female prisoners.
^cCalifornia and Michigan categorized only

Mexican Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates to be non-Hispanic. Ohio reported only on Hispanic prisoners in custody.

^dBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Prisoner population 12/31/84 | Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1985 | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapes and AWOLS returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 443,398 | 271,366 | 198,499 | 58,694 | 8,305 | 362 | 4,547 | 959 |
| Federal ^a | 27,602 | 19,364 | 15,368 | 2,502 | 628 | 46 | 820 | |
| State | 415,796 | 252,002 | 183,131 | 56,192 | 7,677 | 316 | 3,727 | 959 |
| Northeast | 67,653 | 35,461 | 25,962 | 6,954 | 671 | 115 | 1,722 | 37 |
| Connecticut ^b | 3,748 | 2,740 | 2,305 | 345 | 85 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Maine | 847 | 510 | 410 | 76 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 4,738 | 3,305 | 1,823 | 653 | 239 | / | 590 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 581 | 340 | 254 | 76 | 10 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10,363 | 5,893 | 4,038 | 1,773 | 52 | 30 | / | 0 |
| New York | 33,109 | 15,569 | 12,420 | 2,151 | 173 | 39 | 749 | 37 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,998 | 6,172 | 4,083 | 1,651 | 48 | 21 | 369 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 891 | 517 | 319 | 152 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 0 |
| Vermont ^b | 378 | 415 | 310 | 77 | 28 | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 85,237 | 49,742 | 36,195 | 11,164 | 1,960 | 34 | 364 | 25 |
| Illinois | 17,114 | 10,787 | 7,407 | 3,228 | 130 | / | / | 22 |
| Indiana | 9,063 | 4,404 | 4,135 | 183 | 86 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,836 | 2,244 | 1,456 | 484 | 141 | 23 | 139 | 1 |
| Kansas | 4,244 | 2,229 | 1,487 | 694 | 31 | / | 17 | 0 |
| Michigan | 14,604 | 8,373 | 5,093 | 1,967 | 1,219 | / | 94 | / |
| Minnesota | 2,167 | 1,634 | 1,243 | 373 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 8,770 | 4,781 | 3,397 | 1,098 | 279 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,567 | 710 | 614 | 72 | 16 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 375 | 242 | 215 | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 18,619 | 11,118 | 8,633 | 2,349 | 36 | 4 | 96 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 904 | 631 | 546 | 72 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 4,974 | 2,589 | 1,969 | 618 | / | / | / | 2 |
| South | 186,881 | 107,827 | 85,005 | 18,204 | 2,800 | 106 | 1,405 | 307 |
| Alabama | 10,246 | 4,407 | 4,133 | 52 | 29 | 88 | 8 | 97 |
| Arkansas ^a | 4,482 | 2,316 | 1,681 | 620 | 15 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 1,546 | 920 | 672 | 21 | 177 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 3,718 | 3,450 | 1,662 | 579 | 207 | / | 1,002 | 0 |
| Florida | 26,759 | 16,416 | 14,525 | 1,058 | 685 | / | 60 | 88 |
| Georgia | 14,596 | 9,897 | 7,858 | 1,816 | 169 | / | 54 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4,820 | 3,112 | 2,042 | 978 | 78 | / | 0 | 14 |
| Louisiana | 13,659 | 3,893 | 3,547 | 298 | 45 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Maryland ^c | 12,442 | 4,051 | 3,564 | 371 | 87 | / | 27 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 5,974 | 2,925 | 2,316 | 495 | 77 | / | 11 | 26 |
| North Carolina ^a | 15,219 | 9,269 | 8,274 | 534 | 418 | 0 | 14 | 29 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 7,872 | 4,354 | 3,997 | 74 | 275 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 9,315 | 4,949 | 3,750 | 987 | 194 | 18 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee | 7,307 | 4,855 | 3,535 | 1,106 | 214 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 36,682 | 26,759 | 18,467 | 8,261 | 28 | / | 3 | 0 |
| Virginia | 10,665 | 5,357 | 4,158 | 915 | 71 | / | 213 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,579 | 897 | 824 | 39 | 31 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| West | 76,025 | 58,972 | 35,969 | 19,870 | 2,246 | 61 | 236 | 590 |
| Alaska ^b | 1,293 | 903 | 825 | 49 | 7 | 1 | 21 | 0 |
| Arizona | 7,646 | 4,125 | 3,244 | 743 | 89 | 2 | 47 | 0 |
| California | 41,652 | 37,883 | 20,864 | 15,786 | 667 | 41 | / | 525 |
| Colorado ^a | 3,231 | 2,627 | 1,931 | 458 | 222 | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 1,330 | 437 | 377 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Idaho ^e | 1,253 | 957 | 603 | 243 | 16 | 5 | 87 | 3 |
| Montana | 964 | 555 | 380 | 139 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,488 | 1,739 | 1,475 | 227 | 37 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1,908 | 1,797 | 1,369 | 359 | 46 | 2 | 21 | 0 |
| Oregon | 4,224 | 3,711 | 2,138 | 835 | 722 | 0 | 15 | 1 |
| Utah | 1,491 | 995 | 525 | 374 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 6,821 | 2,842 | 1,883 | 569 | 296 | / | 33 | 61 |
| Wyoming | 724 | 401 | 355 | 32 | 13 | 1 | ... | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate for admission categories.

^dThe year-end total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1985 | | | | | | | | Prisoner population 12/31/85 |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Condi-tional releases | Uncondi-tional releases | Escapes and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other juris-dictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 234,496 | 174,916 | 41,915 | 9,578 | 542 | 4,433 | 1,175 | 1,937 | 480,268 |
| Federal ^a | 14,271 | 8,748 | 4,188 | 515 | 51 | 259 | 87 | 423 | 32,695 |
| State | 220,225 | 166,168 | 37,727 | 9,063 | 491 | 4,174 | 1,088 | 1,514 | 447,573 |
| Northeast | 30,688 | 23,832 | 3,653 | 786 | 253 | 1,787 | 294 | 83 | 72,426 |
| Connecticut ^b | 2,445 | 781 | 1,437 | 138 | 33 | 45 | 11 | 0 | 4,043 |
| Maine | 390 | 184 | 177 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 967 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 2,883 | 1,302 | 679 | 264 | / | 628 | 10 | 0 | 5,160 |
| New Hampshire | 238 | 162 | 58 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 683 |
| New Jersey | 4,921 | 4,480 | 266 | 53 | 61 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 11,335 |
| New York | 13,966 | 12,362 | 414 | 181 | 87 | 728 | 163 | 31 | 34,712 |
| Pennsylvania ^{a,b} | 5,051 | 4,016 | 472 | 74 | 39 | 365 | 35 | 50 | 14,119 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 444 | 353 | 29 | 29 | 15 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 964 |
| Vermont ^a | 350 | 192 | 121 | 31 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 443 |
| Midwest | 39,853 | 31,457 | 5,182 | 2,376 | 48 | 565 | 153 | 72 | 95,126 |
| Illinois | 9,267 | 8,290 | 791 | 123 | / | / | 28 | 35 | 18,634 |
| Indiana | 3,852 | 3,616 | 87 | 131 | / | 0 | 18 | 0 | 9,615 |
| Iowa | 2,248 | 1,763 | 184 | 147 | 15 | 136 | 3 | 0 | 2,832 |
| Kansas | 1,741 | 1,630 | 5 | 39 | 6 | 52 | 9 | 0 | 4,732 |
| Michigan | 5,222 | 3,281 | 280 | 1,522 | / | 103 | 36 | / | 17,755 |
| Minnesota | 1,458 | 1,327 | 104 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2,343 |
| Missouri | 3,755 | 2,835 | 531 | 340 | 13 | 16 | 20 | 0 | 9,796 |
| Nebraska | 544 | 273 | 227 | 9 | 10 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 1,733 |
| North Dakota | 242 | 204 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 375 |
| Ohio ^d | 8,873 | 5,908 | 2,669 | 37 | 4 | 230 | 25 | 0 | 20,864 |
| South Dakota | 500 | 319 | 166 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1,035 |
| Wisconsin | 2,151 | 2,011 | 101 | / | / | 0 | 2 | 37 | 5,412 |
| South | 99,666 | 67,928 | 25,900 | 3,339 | 89 | 1,368 | 488 | 554 | 195,042 |
| Alabama | 3,904 | 1,930 | 1,694 | 149 | 35 | 61 | 23 | 12 | 10,749 |
| Arkansas ^a | 2,187 | 1,849 | 308 | 17 | / | 2 | 11 | 0 | 4,611 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 707 | 439 | 94 | 135 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 37 | 1,759 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 2,564 | 805 | 571 | 279 | / | 885 | 24 | 0 | 4,604 |
| Florida | 14,693 | 3,020 | 10,577 | 898 | / | 28 | 49 | 121 | 28,482 |
| Georgia | 9,378 | 6,221 | 2,690 | 200 | 31 | 201 | 35 | 0 | 15,115 |
| Kentucky | 2,957 | 2,316 | 492 | 85 | / | 0 | 9 | 55 | 4,975 |
| Louisiana | 3,662 | 2,194 | 1,406 | 37 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 13,890 |
| Maryland ^c | 4,190 | 3,558 | 488 | 86 | / | 36 | 21 | 1 | 12,303 |
| Mississippi | 2,691 | 1,968 | 549 | 88 | / | 38 | 12 | 36 | 6,208 |
| North Carolina | 8,481 | 5,708 | 2,343 | 400 | 0 | 5 | 19 | 6 | 16,007 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 3,896 | 924 | 2,529 | 391 | 2 | 19 | 31 | 0 | 8,330 |
| South Carolina | 4,356 | 2,959 | 1,117 | 246 | 13 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 9,908 |
| Tennessee | 5,035 | 4,374 | 394 | 245 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 7,127 |
| Texas | 25,909 | 25,171 | 355 | 25 | / | 3 | 110 | 245 | 37,532 |
| Virginia | 4,305 | 3,896 | 217 | 28 | 4 | 82 | 78 | 0 | 11,717 |
| West Virginia | 751 | 596 | 76 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 41 | 1,725 |
| West | 50,018 | 42,951 | 2,992 | 2,562 | 101 | 454 | 153 | 805 | 84,979 |
| Alaska ^b | 666 | 488 | 116 | 9 | 11 | 37 | 5 | 0 | 1,530 |
| Arizona | 3,498 | 3,095 | 245 | 121 | 0 | 23 | 14 | 0 | 8,273 |
| California ^a | 31,256 | 28,938 | 306 | 892 | 45 | 273 | 69 | 733 | 48,279 |
| Colorado ^a | 2,489 | 2,088 | 90 | 220 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 68 | 3,369 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 339 | 327 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,428 |
| Idaho ^e | 866 | 254 | 494 | 20 | 5 | 87 | 2 | 4 | 1,344 |
| Montana | 390 | 276 | 74 | 32 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1,129 |
| Nevada | 1,456 | 850 | 564 | 31 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3,771 |
| New Mexico | 1,593 | 918 | 622 | 45 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2,112 |
| Oregon | 3,481 | 2,555 | 114 | 791 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 4,454 |
| Utah | 863 | 721 | 49 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1,623 |
| Washington | 2,754 | 2,234 | 166 | 300 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 0 | 6,909 |
| Wyoming | 367 | 207 | 140 | 14 | 3 | ... | 3 | 0 | 758 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. ... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^c Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts

estimate the numbers for release categories.

^d The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of male prisoners 12/31/84 | Number of male prisoners admitted during 1985 | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapees and AWOLS returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 424,193 | 253,821 | 184,594 | 55,996 | 7,779 | 336 | 4,280 | 836 |
| Federal ^a | 25,958 | 17,824 | 14,133 | 2,342 | 578 | 45 | 726 | / |
| State | 398,235 | 235,997 | 170,461 | 53,654 | 7,201 | 291 | 3,554 | 836 |
| Northeast | 65,447 | 33,841 | 24,636 | 6,733 | 651 | 109 | 1,675 | 37 |
| Connecticut ^b | 3,608 | 2,638 | 2,224 | 332 | 78 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Maine | 826 | 496 | 397 | 76 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 4,584 | 2,996 | 1,542 | 636 | 234 | / | 584 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 567 | 329 | 245 | 75 | 9 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 9,995 | 5,603 | 3,817 | 1,706 | 52 | 28 | / | 0 |
| New York | 32,091 | 14,959 | 11,925 | 2,068 | 169 | 37 | 723 | 37 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,535 | 5,911 | 3,878 | 1,612 | 46 | 21 | 354 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 872 | 500 | 304 | 151 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 0 |
| Vermont ^b | 369 | 409 | 304 | 77 | 28 | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 81,433 | 46,456 | 33,663 | 10,640 | 1,786 | 31 | 333 | 3 |
| Illinois | 16,479 | 10,187 | 7,006 | 3,083 | 98 | / | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 8,686 | 4,081 | 3,835 | 175 | 71 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,733 | 2,115 | 1,372 | 456 | 133 | 22 | 131 | 1 |
| Kansas | 4,009 | 2,053 | 1,349 | 660 | 29 | / | 15 | 0 |
| Michigan | 13,921 | 7,867 | 4,779 | 1,885 | 1,120 | / | 83 | / |
| Minnesota | 2,088 | 1,527 | 1,161 | 351 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 8,425 | 4,517 | 3,187 | 1,057 | 267 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,505 | 662 | 581 | 65 | 16 | / | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 367 | 235 | 209 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 17,601 | 10,184 | 7,841 | 2,212 | 33 | 3 | 95 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 872 | 588 | 508 | 68 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 4,747 | 2,440 | 1,835 | 603 | / | / | / | 2 |
| South | 178,844 | 100,681 | 78,876 | 17,480 | 2,706 | 96 | 1,316 | 207 |
| Alabama | 9,749 | 4,050 | 3,795 | 49 | 29 | 79 | 8 | 90 |
| Arkansas ^a | 4,286 | 2,124 | 1,528 | 582 | 14 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 1,488 | 859 | 629 | 19 | 164 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 3,633 | 3,263 | 1,554 | 563 | 201 | / | 945 | 0 |
| Florida | 25,624 | 15,249 | 13,491 | 1,035 | 665 | / | 58 | / |
| Georgia | 13,907 | 9,225 | 7,283 | 1,743 | 152 | / | 47 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4,617 | 2,910 | 1,877 | 944 | 75 | / | 0 | 14 |
| Louisiana | 13,051 | 3,657 | 3,325 | 287 | 43 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Maryland ^c | 12,059 | 3,837 | 3,366 | 361 | 86 | / | 22 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 5,728 | 2,768 | 2,171 | 485 | 77 | / | 11 | 24 |
| North Carolina ^a | 14,612 | 8,731 | 7,764 | 511 | 413 | 0 | 14 | 29 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c} | 7,400 | 4,076 | 3,741 | 70 | 257 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 8,943 | 4,622 | 3,455 | 960 | 190 | 17 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee | 6,993 | 4,517 | 3,217 | 1,086 | 214 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 34,987 | 24,910 | 16,995 | 7,887 | 27 | / | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 10,239 | 5,026 | 3,895 | 861 | 70 | / | 200 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,528 | 857 | 790 | 37 | 29 | / | 0 | 1 |
| West | 72,511 | 55,019 | 33,286 | 18,801 | 2,058 | 55 | 230 | 589 |
| Alaska ^b | 1,251 | 867 | 792 | 47 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 0 |
| Arizona | 7,290 | 3,885 | 3,023 | 730 | 85 | 2 | 45 | 0 |
| California | 39,623 | 35,230 | 19,170 | 14,889 | 610 | 36 | / | 525 |
| Colorado ^a | 3,091 | 2,477 | 1,798 | 442 | 222 | 7 | 8 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 1,273 | 396 | 348 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Idaho ^e | 1,203 | 924 | 582 | 235 | 15 | 5 | 84 | 3 |
| Montana | 929 | 519 | 362 | 125 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,260 | 1,605 | 1,355 | 213 | 37 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1,839 | 1,643 | 1,244 | 335 | 41 | 2 | 21 | 0 |
| Oregon | 4,054 | 3,456 | 1,993 | 814 | 633 | 0 | 15 | 1 |
| Utah | 1,446 | 933 | 493 | 350 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 6,567 | 2,711 | 1,798 | 546 | 274 | / | 33 | 60 |
| Wyoming | 685 | 373 | 328 | 31 | 13 | 1 | ... | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
... Not applicable.
/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission cate-

gories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of male prisoners released during 1985 | | | | | | | | Number of male prisoners 12/31/85 |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Total | Condi-tional releases | Uncondi-tional releases | Escapes and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other juris-dictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 219,042 | 163,486 | 39,158 | 8,968 | 509 | 4,137 | 1,148 | 1,636 | 458,972 |
| Federal ^a | 13,203 | 8,027 | 3,895 | 495 | 47 | 244 | 82 | 413 | 30,579 |
| State | 205,839 | 155,459 | 35,459 | 8,473 | 462 | 3,893 | 1,066 | 1,223 | 428,393 |
| Northeast | 29,182 | 22,727 | 3,371 | 758 | 240 | 1,727 | 281 | 78 | 70,106 |
| Connecticut ^b | 2,353 | 752 | 1,399 | 123 | 30 | 38 | 11 | 0 | 3,893 |
| Maine | 380 | 180 | 171 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 942 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 2,593 | 1,213 | 489 | 259 | / | 622 | 10 | 0 | 4,987 |
| New Hampshire | 231 | 158 | 57 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 655 |
| New Jersey | 4,651 | 4,236 | 250 | 53 | 55 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 10,947 |
| New York | 13,394 | 11,844 | 399 | 178 | 85 | 700 | 157 | 31 | 33,656 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,809 | 3,820 | 458 | 70 | 38 | 346 | 32 | 45 | 13,637 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 426 | 336 | 28 | 29 | 15 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 946 |
| Vermont ^a | 345 | 186 | 120 | 31 | 2 | / | 2 | 2 | 433 |
| Midwest | 37,048 | 29,337 | 4,763 | 2,167 | 45 | 517 | 149 | 70 | 90,841 |
| Illinois | 8,705 | 7,807 | 756 | 80 | / | / | 27 | 35 | 17,961 |
| Indiana | 3,578 | 3,365 | 78 | 118 | / | 0 | 17 | 0 | 9,189 |
| Iowa | 2,132 | 1,672 | 175 | 139 | 14 | 129 | 3 | 0 | 2,716 |
| Kansas | 1,603 | 1,504 | 5 | 34 | 6 | 45 | 9 | 0 | 4,459 |
| Michigan | 4,847 | 3,055 | 253 | 1,408 | / | 95 | 36 | / | 16,941 |
| Minnesota | 1,363 | 1,240 | 102 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2,252 |
| Missouri | 3,527 | 2,646 | 515 | 321 | 11 | 14 | 20 | 0 | 9,415 |
| Nebraska | 496 | 261 | 213 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1,671 |
| North Dakota | 235 | 198 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 367 |
| Ohio ^d | 8,074 | 5,401 | 2,381 | 35 | 4 | 229 | 24 | 0 | 19,711 |
| South Dakota | 464 | 298 | 152 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 996 |
| Wisconsin | 2,024 | 1,890 | 97 | / | / | 0 | 2 | 35 | 5,163 |
| South | 92,902 | 63,296 | 24,301 | 3,208 | 78 | 1,206 | 485 | 328 | 186,623 |
| Alabama | 3,590 | 1,752 | 1,584 | 134 | 30 | 56 | 23 | 11 | 10,209 |
| Arkansas ^a | 2,016 | 1,713 | 274 | 16 | / | 2 | 11 | 0 | 4,394 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 660 | 419 | 84 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 31 | 1,687 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 2,358 | 764 | 547 | 273 | / | 750 | 24 | 0 | 4,538 |
| Florida | 13,691 | 2,759 | 9,868 | 867 | / | 27 | 49 | 121 | 27,182 |
| Georgia | 8,764 | 5,778 | 2,552 | 178 | 30 | 191 | 35 | 0 | 14,368 |
| Kentucky | 2,776 | 2,164 | 467 | 84 | / | 0 | 9 | 52 | 4,751 |
| Louisiana | 3,428 | 2,030 | 1,337 | 37 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 13,280 |
| Maryland ^e | 3,954 | 3,387 | 430 | 82 | / | 33 | 21 | 1 | 11,942 |
| Mississippi | 2,562 | 1,859 | 531 | 88 | / | 38 | 12 | 34 | 5,934 |
| North Carolina ^a | 7,994 | 5,331 | 2,241 | 398 | 0 | 5 | 19 | 0 | 15,349 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c} | 3,653 | 865 | 2,366 | 370 | 2 | 19 | 31 | 0 | 7,823 |
| South Carolina | 4,105 | 2,788 | 1,047 | 240 | 11 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 9,460 |
| Tennessee | 4,685 | 4,066 | 360 | 237 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 6,825 |
| Texas | 23,959 | 23,445 | 341 | 25 | / | 1 | 110 | 37 | 35,938 |
| Virginia | 3,990 | 3,604 | 199 | 28 | 3 | 78 | 78 | 0 | 11,275 |
| West Virginia | 717 | 572 | 73 | 27 | / | 0 | 4 | 41 | 1,668 |
| West | 46,707 | 40,099 | 2,828 | 2,340 | 99 | 443 | 151 | 747 | 80,823 |
| Alaska ^b | 642 | 470 | 112 | 9 | 11 | 36 | 4 | 0 | 1,476 |
| Arizona | 3,281 | 2,893 | 237 | 116 | 0 | 21 | 14 | 0 | 7,894 |
| California | 29,092 | 26,922 | 290 | 818 | 44 | 270 | 68 | 680 | 45,761 |
| Colorado ^a | 2,330 | 1,951 | 87 | 208 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 63 | 3,238 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 321 | 309 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,348 |
| Idaho ^e | 834 | 245 | 475 | 19 | 5 | 84 | 2 | 4 | 1,293 |
| Montana | 358 | 253 | 69 | 28 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1,090 |
| Nevada | 1,353 | 783 | 534 | 25 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3,512 |
| New Mexico | 1,491 | 871 | 571 | 42 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1,991 |
| Oregon | 3,245 | 2,415 | 107 | 702 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 4,265 |
| Utah | 819 | 685 | 48 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1,560 |
| Washington | 2,599 | 2,110 | 156 | 279 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 0 | 6,679 |
| Wyoming | 342 | 192 | 130 | 14 | 3 | ... | 3 | 0 | 716 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in release categories. Hawaii,

Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of female prisoners 12/31/84 | Number of female prisoners admitted during 1985 | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapes and AWOLS returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 19,205 | 17,545 | 13,905 | 2,698 | 526 | 26 | 267 | 123 |
| Federal ^a | 1,644 | 1,540 | 1,235 | 160 | 50 | 1 | 94 | / |
| State | 17,561 | 16,005 | 12,670 | 2,538 | 476 | 25 | 173 | 123 |
| Northeast | 2,206 | 1,620 | 1,326 | 221 | 20 | 6 | 47 | 0 |
| Connecticut ^b | 140 | 102 | 81 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 21 | 14 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 154 | 309 | 281 | 17 | 5 | / | 6 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 14 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 368 | 290 | 221 | 67 | 0 | 2 | / | 0 |
| New York | 1,018 | 610 | 495 | 83 | 4 | 2 | 26 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 463 | 261 | 205 | 39 | 2 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 19 | 17 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 9 | 6 | 6 | ... | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 3,804 | 3,286 | 2,532 | 524 | 174 | 3 | 31 | 22 |
| Illinois | 635 | 600 | 401 | 145 | 32 | / | / | 22 |
| Indiana | 377 | 323 | 300 | 8 | 15 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 103 | 129 | 84 | 28 | 8 | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| Kansas | 235 | 176 | 138 | 34 | 2 | / | 2 | 0 |
| Michigan | 683 | 506 | 314 | 82 | 99 | / | 11 | / |
| Minnesota | 79 | 107 | 82 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 345 | 264 | 210 | 41 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 62 | 48 | 33 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 8 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 1,018 | 934 | 792 | 137 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 32 | 43 | 38 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 227 | 149 | 134 | 15 | / | / | / | 0 |
| South | 8,037 | 7,146 | 6,129 | 724 | 94 | 10 | 89 | 100 |
| Alabama | 497 | 357 | 338 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 7 |
| Arkansas ^a | 196 | 192 | 153 | 38 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 58 | 61 | 43 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 85 | 187 | 108 | 16 | 6 | / | 57 | 0 |
| Florida | 1,135 | 1,167 | 1,034 | 23 | 20 | / | 2 | 88 |
| Georgia | 689 | 672 | 575 | 73 | 17 | / | 7 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 203 | 202 | 165 | 34 | 3 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 608 | 236 | 222 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland ^c | 383 | 214 | 198 | 10 | 1 | / | 5 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 246 | 157 | 145 | 10 | 0 | / | 0 | 2 |
| North Carolina ^a | 607 | 532 | 510 | 23 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c} | 472 | 278 | 256 | 4 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 372 | 327 | 295 | 27 | 4 | 1 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee | 314 | 338 | 318 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 1,695 | 1,849 | 1,472 | 374 | 1 | / | 2 | 0 |
| Virginia | 426 | 331 | 263 | 54 | 1 | / | 13 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 51 | 40 | 34 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 3,514 | 3,953 | 2,683 | 1,069 | 188 | 6 | 6 | 1 |
| Alaska ^b | 42 | 36 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arizona | 356 | 240 | 221 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 2,029 | 2,653 | 1,694 | 897 | 57 | 5 | / | 0 |
| Colorado ^a | 140 | 150 | 133 | 16 | / | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 57 | 41 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho ^a | 50 | 33 | 21 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Montana | 35 | 36 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 228 | 134 | 120 | 14 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 69 | 154 | 125 | 24 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 170 | 255 | 145 | 21 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 45 | 62 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 254 | 131 | 85 | 23 | 22 | / | 0 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 39 | 28 | 27 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of female prisoners released during 1985 | | | | | | | | Number of female prisoners 12/31/85 |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Total | Condi-tional releases | Uncondi-tional releases | Escapes and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other jurisdictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 15,454 | 11,430 | 2,757 | 610 | 33 | 296 | 27 | 301 | 21,296 |
| Federal ^a | 1,068 | 721 | 293 | 20 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 2,116 |
| State | 14,386 | 10,709 | 2,464 | 590 | 29 | 281 | 22 | 291 | 19,180 |
| Northeast | 1,506 | 1,105 | 282 | 28 | 13 | 60 | 13 | 5 | 2,320 |
| Connecticut ^b | 92 | 29 | 38 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 150 |
| Maine | 10 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 290 | 89 | 190 | 5 | / | 6 | 0 | 0 | 173 |
| New Hampshire | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| New Jersey | 270 | 244 | 16 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 388 |
| New York | 572 | 518 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 28 | 6 | 0 | 1,056 |
| Pennsylvania | 242 | 196 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 19 | 3 | 5 | 482 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 18 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Vermont ^a | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Midwest | 2,805 | 2,120 | 419 | 209 | 3 | 48 | 4 | 2 | 4,285 |
| Illinois | 562 | 483 | 35 | 43 | / | / | 1 | 0 | 673 |
| Indiana | 274 | 251 | 9 | 13 | / | 0 | 1 | 0 | 426 |
| Iowa | 116 | 91 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 116 |
| Kansas | 138 | 126 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 273 |
| Michigan | 375 | 226 | 27 | 114 | / | 8 | 0 | / | 814 |
| Minnesota | 95 | 87 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 91 |
| Missouri | 228 | 189 | 16 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 381 |
| Nebraska | 48 | 12 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| North Dakota | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Ohio ^d | 799 | 507 | 288 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1,153 |
| South Dakota | 36 | 21 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 39 |
| Wisconsin | 127 | 121 | 4 | / | / | 0 | 0 | 2 | 249 |
| South | 6,764 | 4,632 | 1,599 | 131 | 11 | 162 | 3 | 226 | 8,419 |
| Alabama | 314 | 178 | 110 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 540 |
| Arkansas ^a | 171 | 136 | 34 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 | 217 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 47 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 72 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 206 | 41 | 24 | 6 | / | 135 | 0 | 0 | 66 |
| Florida | 1,002 | 261 | 709 | 31 | / | 1 | 0 | / | 1,300 |
| Georgia | 614 | 443 | 138 | 22 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 747 |
| Kentucky | 181 | 152 | 25 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 | 3 | 224 |
| Louisiana | 234 | 164 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 610 |
| Maryland ^c | 236 | 171 | 58 | 4 | / | 3 | 0 | 0 | 361 |
| Mississippi | 129 | 109 | 18 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 ^{c,d} |
| North Carolina ^a | 487 | 377 | 102 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 658 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c} | 243 | 59 | 163 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 507 |
| South Carolina | 251 | 171 | 70 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 448 |
| Tennessee | 350 | 308 | 34 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 302 |
| Texas | 1,950 | 1,726 | 14 | 0 | / | 2 | 0 | 208 | 1,594 |
| Virginia | 315 | 292 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 442 |
| West Virginia | 34 | 24 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 57 |
| West | 3,311 | 2,852 | 164 | 222 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 58 | 4,156 |
| Alaska ^b | 24 | 18 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 54 |
| Arizona | 217 | 202 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 379 |
| California ^a | 2,164 | 2,016 | 16 | 74 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 53 | 2,518 |
| Colorado ^a | 159 | 137 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 131 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 |
| Idaho ^e | 32 | 9 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 51 |
| Montana | 32 | 23 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 |
| Nevada | 103 | 67 | 30 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 259 |
| New Mexico | 102 | 47 | 51 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 121 |
| Oregon | 236 | 140 | 7 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 189 |
| Utah | 44 | 36 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 |
| Washington | 155 | 124 | 10 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 |
| Wyoming | 25 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 42 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing Information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.

^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of prisoners released conditionally | | | | | Number of prisoners released unconditionally | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------|------------|------------------------------|-------|--|------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Total | Parole | Pro-bation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commu-tation | Other |
| U.S. total | 174,916 | 93,905 | 9,319 | 65,763 | 6,052 | 41,915 | 38,458 | 859 | 2,568 |
| Federal ^a | 8,748 | 5,836 | / | 2,912 | 0 | 4,188 | 3,969 | 2 | 217 |
| State | 166,168 | 88,069 | 9,319 | 62,851 | 6,052 | 37,727 | 34,489 | 887 | 2,351 |
| Northeast | 23,832 | 20,596 | 314 | 2,051 | 871 | 3,653 | 3,371 | 2 | 280 |
| Connecticut ^b | 781 | 200 | / | ... | 581 | 1,437 | 1,360 | 1 | 76 |
| Maine | 184 | 8 | 176 | 0 | 0 | 177 | 177 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 1,302 | 1,302 | / | ... | 0 | 679 | 618 | 0 | 61 |
| New Hampshire | 162 | 159 | ... | ... | 3 | 58 | 28 | 0 | 30 |
| New Jersey | 4,480 | 4,193 | ... | ... | 287 | 266 | 266 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 12,362 | 10,311 | ... | 2,051 | 0 | 414 | 414 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,016 | 4,016 | ... | ... | 0 | 472 | 362 | 0 | 110 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 353 | 282 | 71 | ... | 0 | 29 | 26 | 0 | 3 |
| Vermont ^b | 192 | 125 | 67 | ... | 0 | 121 | 120 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 31,457 | 14,312 | 3,337 | 11,771 | 2,037 | 5,182 | 4,990 | 1 | 191 |
| Illinois | 8,290 | 297 | ... | 7,993 | 0 | 791 | 766 | 0 | 25 |
| Indiana | 3,616 | 223 | 874 | 1,621 | 898 | 87 | 8 | 0 | 79 |
| Iowa | 1,763 | 1,515 | 248 | ... | 0 | 184 | 180 | / | 4 |
| Kansas | 1,630 | 1,095 | 447 | ... | 88 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Michigan | 3,281 | 3,281 | ... | ... | 0 | 280 | 280 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,327 | 110 | ... | 1,059 | 158 | 104 | 75 | / | 29 |
| Missouri | 2,835 | 2,549 | 286 | ... | 0 | 531 | 502 | 0 | 29 |
| Nebraska | 273 | 273 | ... | ... | 0 | 227 | 227 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 204 | 134 | 66 | ... | 4 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 5,908 | 3,768 | 1,375 | ... | 765 | 2,669 | 2,645 | 0 | 24 |
| South Dakota | 319 | 278 | 41 | ... | 0 | 166 | 166 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,011 | 789 | 0 | 1,098 | 124 | 101 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 67,928 | 42,038 | 5,026 | 19,314 | 1,550 | 25,900 | 23,703 | 779 | 1,418 |
| Alabama | 1,930 | 1,430 | 454 | ... | 46 | 1,694 | 1,651 | 0 | 43 |
| Arkansas ^a | 1,849 | 1,534 | ... | ... | 315 | 308 | 280 | 0 | 28 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 439 | 181 | / | 258 | 0 | 94 | 58 | 0 | 36 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 805 | 656 | / | 149 | 0 | 571 | 571 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 3,020 | 1,894 | 1,126 | ... | 0 | 10,577 | 10,344 | 13 | 220 |
| Georgia | 6,221 | 5,965 | 54 | ... | 202 | 2,690 | 2,662 | 23 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 2,316 | 2,160 | 156 | ... | / | 492 | 492 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 2,194 | 1,036 | ... | 1,158 | 0 | 1,406 | 1,356 | 9 | 41 |
| Maryland ^c | 3,558 | 1,634 | ... | 1,891 | 33 | 488 | 58 | 54 | 376 |
| Mississippi | 1,968 | 1,443 | 263 | ... | 262 | 549 | 532 | 2 | 15 |
| North Carolina ^a | 5,708 | 3,234 | 35 | 2,439 | 0 | 2,343 | 1,984 | 251 | 108 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 924 | 489 | 435 | ... | 0 | 2,529 | 1,715 | 385 | 429 |
| South Carolina | 2,959 | 1,853 | 467 | 0 | 639 | 1,117 | 1,094 | 0 | 23 |
| Tennessee | 4,374 | 4,204 | 0 | 170 | 0 | 394 | 367 | 18 | 9 |
| Texas | 25,171 | 11,480 | 1,815 | 11,824 | 52 | 355 | 353 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 3,896 | 2,471 | ... | 1,425 | 0 | 217 | 110 | 24 | 83 |
| West Virginia | 596 | 374 | 221 | ... | 1 | 76 | 76 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 42,951 | 11,123 | 642 | 29,715 | 1,594 | 2,992 | 2,425 | 105 | 462 |
| Alaska ^b | 488 | 104 | 242 | 111 | 31 | 116 | 112 | 0 | 4 |
| Arizona | 3,095 | 824 | 42 | 666 | 1,563 | 245 | 245 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 28,938 | / | ... | 28,938 | / | 306 | 306 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^a | 2,088 | 2,003 | 85 | ... | 0 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 327 | 295 | 32 | ... | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho ^e | 254 | 241 | 136 | 0 | 0 | 494 | 102 | 0 | 392 |
| Montana | 276 | 200 | 76 | ... | 0 | 74 | 74 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 850 | 850 | ... | ... | 0 | 564 | 557 | 0 | 7 |
| New Mexico | 918 | 918 | ... | ... | 0 | 622 | 622 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 2,555 | 2,555 | ... | / | 0 | 114 | 113 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 721 | 721 | ... | ... | 0 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 49 |
| Washington | 2,234 | 2,234 | ... | ... | / | 166 | 147 | 19 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 207 | 178 | 29 | ... | 0 | 140 | 45 | 86 | 9 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
 ... Not applicable.

^b Jurisdiction did not report category.
^c Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^d Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^e Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories.
^d The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of male prisoners released conditionally | | | | | Number of male prisoners released unconditionally | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--------|------------|------------------------------|-------|---|------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Total | Parole | Pro-bation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commu-tation | Other |
| U.S. total | 163,486 | 87,619 | 8,575 | 61,752 | 5,540 | 39,158 | 35,991 | 821 | 2,346 |
| Federal ^a | 8,027 | 5,302 | / | 2,725 | 0 | 3,895 | 3,713 | 2 | 180 |
| State | 155,459 | 82,317 | 8,575 | 59,027 | 5,540 | 25,263 | 32,278 | 819 | 2,166 |
| Northeast | 22,727 | 19,598 | 308 | 1,997 | 824 | 3,371 | 3,121 | 2 | 248 |
| Connecticut ^b | 752 | 193 | / | ... | 559 | 1,399 | 1,331 | 1 | 67 |
| Maine | 180 | 8 | 172 | 0 | 0 | 171 | 171 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 1,213 | 1,213 | / | ... | 0 | 489 | 446 | 0 | 43 |
| New Hampshire | 158 | 155 | ... | ... | 3 | 57 | 28 | 0 | 29 |
| New Jersey | 4,236 | 3,974 | ... | ... | 262 | 250 | 250 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 11,844 | 9,847 | ... | 1,997 | 0 | 399 | 399 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,820 | 3,820 | ... | ... | 0 | 458 | 351 | 0 | 107 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 336 | 267 | 69 | ... | 0 | 28 | 26 | 0 | 2 |
| Vermont ^b | 188 | 121 | 67 | ... | 0 | 120 | 119 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 29,337 | 13,394 | 2,967 | 11,151 | 1,825 | 4,763 | 4,581 | 1 | 181 |
| Illinois | 7,807 | 294 | ... | 7,513 | 0 | 756 | 731 | 0 | 25 |
| Indiana | 3,365 | 219 | 780 | 1,569 | 797 | 78 | 7 | 0 | 71 |
| Iowa | 1,672 | 1,437 | 235 | ... | 0 | 175 | 171 | / | 4 |
| Kansas | 1,504 | 1,023 | 398 | ... | 83 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Michigan | 3,055 | 3,055 | ... | ... | 0 | 253 | 253 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,240 | 107 | ... | 1,006 | 127 | 102 | 73 | / | 29 |
| Missouri | 2,646 | 2,396 | 250 | ... | 0 | 515 | 487 | 0 | 28 |
| Nebraska | 261 | 261 | ... | ... | 0 | 213 | 213 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 198 | 130 | 64 | ... | 4 | 36 | 36 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 5,401 | 3,499 | 1,201 | ... | 701 | 2,381 | 2,358 | 0 | 23 |
| South Dakota | 298 | 259 | 39 | ... | 0 | 152 | 152 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 1,890 | 714 | 0 | 1,063 | 113 | 97 | 96 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 63,296 | 38,878 | 4,810 | 18,199 | 1,409 | 24,301 | 22,296 | 713 | 1,292 |
| Alabama | 1,752 | 1,302 | 407 | ... | 43 | 1,584 | 1,543 | 0 | 41 |
| Arkansas ^a | 1,713 | 1,448 | ... | ... | 265 | 274 | 246 | 0 | 28 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 419 | 176 | / | 243 | 0 | 84 | 53 | 0 | 31 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 764 | 619 | / | 145 | 0 | 547 | 547 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2,759 | 1,703 | 1,056 | ... | 0 | 9,868 | 9,654 | 12 | 202 |
| Georgia | 5,778 | 5,549 | 49 | ... | 180 | 2,552 | 2,526 | 21 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 2,164 | 2,026 | 138 | ... | / | 467 | 467 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 2,030 | 950 | ... | 1,080 | 0 | 1,337 | 1,287 | 9 | 41 |
| Maryland ^c | 3,387 | 1,561 | ... | 1,793 | 33 | 430 | 54 | 51 | 325 |
| Mississippi | 1,859 | 1,370 | 247 | ... | 242 | 531 | 515 | 2 | 14 |
| North Carolina | 5,331 | 3,030 | 35 | 2,266 | 0 | 2,241 | 1,913 | 231 | 97 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c} | 865 | 458 | 407 | ... | 0 | 2,366 | 1,605 | 360 | 401 |
| South Carolina | 2,788 | 1,754 | 441 | 0 | 593 | 1,047 | 1,030 | 0 | 17 |
| Tennessee | 4,066 | 3,896 | 0 | 170 | 0 | 360 | 343 | 8 | 9 |
| Texas | 23,445 | 10,418 | 1,812 | 11,163 | 52 | 341 | 339 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 3,604 | 2,265 | ... | 1,339 | 0 | 199 | 101 | 19 | 79 |
| West Virginia | 572 | 353 | 218 | ... | 1 | 73 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 40,099 | 10,447 | 490 | 27,680 | 1,482 | 2,828 | 2,280 | 103 | 445 |
| Alaska ^b | 470 | 100 | 232 | 107 | 31 | 112 | 108 | 0 | 4 |
| Arizona | 2,893 | 750 | 41 | 651 | 1,451 | 237 | 237 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 26,922 | / | ... | 26,922 | / | 290 | 290 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^a | 1,951 | 1,877 | 74 | ... | 0 | 87 | 87 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 309 | 279 | 30 | ... | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho ^e | 245 | 232 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 475 | 98 | 0 | 377 |
| Montana | 253 | 179 | 74 | ... | 0 | 69 | 69 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 783 | 783 | ... | ... | 0 | 534 | 527 | 0 | 7 |
| New Mexico | 871 | 871 | ... | ... | 0 | 571 | 571 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 2,415 | 2,415 | ... | / | 0 | 107 | 106 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 685 | 685 | ... | ... | 0 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| Washington | 2,110 | 2,110 | ... | ... | / | 156 | 137 | 19 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 192 | 166 | 26 | ... | 0 | 130 | 38 | 84 | 8 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of female prisoners released conditionally | | | | | Number of female prisoners released unconditionally | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--------|------------|------------------------------|-------|---|------------------------|---------------|-------|
| | Total | Parole | Pro-bation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Communitation | Other |
| U.S. total | 11,430 | 6,286 | 621 | 4,011 | 512 | 2,757 | 2,467 | 68 | 222 |
| Federal ^a | 721 | 534 | / | 187 | 0 | 293 | 256 | 0 | 37 |
| State | 10,709 | 5,752 | 621 | 3,824 | 512 | 2,464 | 2,211 | 68 | 185 |
| Northeast | 1,105 | 998 | 6 | 54 | 47 | 282 | 250 | 0 | 32 |
| Connecticut ^b | 29 | 7 | / | ... | 22 | 38 | 29 | 0 | 9 |
| Maine | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 89 | 89 | / | ... | 0 | 190 | 172 | 0 | 18 |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 244 | 219 | ... | ... | 25 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 518 | 464 | ... | 54 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 196 | 196 | ... | ... | 0 | 14 | 11 | 0 | 3 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 17 | 15 | 2 | ... | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Vermont ^b | 4 | 4 | 0 | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2,120 | 918 | 370 | 620 | 212 | 419 | 409 | 0 | 10 |
| Illinois | 483 | 3 | ... | 480 | 0 | 35 | 35 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 251 | 4 | 94 | 52 | 101 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
| Iowa | 91 | 78 | 13 | ... | 0 | 9 | 9 | / | 0 |
| Kansas | 126 | 72 | 49 | ... | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 226 | 226 | ... | ... | 0 | 27 | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 87 | 3 | ... | 53 | 31 | 2 | 2 | / | 0 |
| Missouri | 189 | 153 | 36 | ... | 0 | 16 | 15 | 0 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 12 | ... | ... | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 6 | 4 | 2 | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 507 | 269 | 174 | ... | 64 | 288 | 287 | 0 | 1 |
| South Dakota | 21 | 19 | 2 | ... | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 121 | 75 | 0 | 35 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 4,632 | 3,160 | 216 | 1,115 | 141 | 1,599 | 1,407 | 66 | 126 |
| Alabama | 178 | 128 | 47 | ... | 3 | 110 | 108 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas ^a | 136 | 86 | ... | ... | 50 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 20 | 5 | / | 15 | 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 41 | 37 | / | 4 | 0 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 261 | 191 | 70 | ... | 0 | 709 | 690 | 1 | 18 |
| Georgia | 443 | 416 | 5 | ... | 22 | 138 | 136 | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 152 | 134 | 18 | ... | / | 25 | 25 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 164 | 86 | ... | 78 | 0 | 69 | 69 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland ^c | 171 | 73 | ... | 98 | 0 | 58 | 4 | 3 | 51 |
| Mississippi | 109 | 73 | 16 | ... | 20 | 18 | 17 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina ^a | 377 | 204 | 0 | 173 | 0 | 102 | 71 | 20 | 11 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c} | 59 | 31 | 28 | ... | 0 | 163 | 110 | 25 | 28 |
| South Carolina | 171 | 99 | 26 | 0 | 46 | 70 | 64 | 0 | 6 |
| Tennessee | 308 | 308 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 24 | 10 | 0 |
| Texas | 1,726 | 1,062 | 3 | 661 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 292 | 206 | ... | 86 | 0 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| West Virginia | 24 | 21 | 3 | ... | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 2,852 | 676 | 29 | 2,035 | 112 | 164 | 145 | 2 | 17 |
| Alaska ^b | 18 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 202 | 74 | 1 | 15 | 112 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| California ^a | 2,016 | / | ... | 2,016 | / | 16 | 16 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^a | 137 | 126 | 11 | ... | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,c} | 18 | 16 | 2 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho ^e | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 15 |
| Montana | 23 | 21 | 2 | ... | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 67 | 67 | ... | ... | 0 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 47 | 47 | ... | ... | 0 | 51 | 51 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 140 | 140 | ... | / | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 36 | 36 | ... | ... | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 124 | 124 | ... | ... | / | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 15 | 12 | 3 | ... | 0 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 1 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
 ... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Total | Parole violators | | | | | | Other conditional release violators | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|--|
| | | Total | New sentence | | No new sentence | | Total | New sentence | | No new sentence | | |
| | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| U.S. total | 58,694 | 31,629 | 15,221 | 594 | 15,146 | 668 | 27,065 | 11,541 | 599 | 14,088 | 837 | |
| Federal ^a | 2,502 | 2,250 | 42 | 4 | 2,060 | 144 | 252 | / | / | 240 | 12 | |
| State | 56,192 | 29,379 | 15,179 | 590 | 13,086 | 524 | 26,813 | 11,541 | 599 | 13,848 | 825 | |
| Northeast | 6,954 | 6,488 | 1,667 | 39 | 4,607 | 175 | 466 | 115 | 0 | 344 | 7 | |
| Connecticut ^b | 345 | 345 | 76 | 3 | 256 | 10 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Maine | 76 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 71 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts ^c | 653 | 653 | / | / | 636 | 17 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| New Hampshire | 76 | 76 | / | / | 75 | 1 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| New Jersey | 1,773 | 1,700 | 691 | 19 | 949 | 41 | 73 | / | / | 66 | 7 | |
| New York | 2,151 | 1,907 | / | / | 1,824 | 83 | 244 | / | / | 244 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania ^c | 1,651 | 1,651 | 859 | 17 | 753 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 152 | 74 | 34 | 0 | 39 | 1 | 78 | 44 | 0 | 34 | 0 | |
| Vermont ^b | 77 | 77 | 5 | / | 72 | / | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Midwest | 11,164 | 6,625 | 2,857 | 141 | 3,472 | 155 | 4,539 | 1,719 | 73 | 2,592 | 155 | |
| Illinois | 3,228 | / | / | / | / | / | 3,228 | 1,271 | 56 | 1,812 | 89 | |
| Indiana | 183 | / | / | / | / | / | 183 | 175 | 8 | / | / | |
| Iowa ^e | 484 | 398 | 147 | 9 | 228 | 14 | 86 | 29 | 2 | 52 | 3 | |
| Kansas | 694 | 330 | 127 | 3 | 192 | 8 | 364 | 117 | 6 | 224 | 17 | |
| Michigan | 1,967 | 1,967 | 1,017 | 52 | 868 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Minnesota | 373 | 373 | 142 | 4 | 209 | 18 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Missouri | 1,098 | 1,098 | / | / | 1,057 | 41 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Nebraska | 72 | 72 | / | 3 | 65 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 26 | 6 | / | 0 | 6 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 1 | |
| Ohio ^d | 2,349 | 2,031 | 1,287 | 69 | 643 | 32 | 318 | / | / | 282 | 36 | |
| South Dakota | 72 | 58 | 11 | 0 | 45 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 2 | |
| Wisconsin | 618 | 292 | 126 | 1 | 159 | 6 | 326 | 127 | 1 | 191 | 7 | |
| South | 18,204 | 12,715 | 9,831 | 370 | 2,430 | 84 | 5,489 | 4,834 | 260 | 385 | 10 | |
| Alabama | 52 | 52 | 49 | 3 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Arkansas ^a | 620 | 553 | 537 | 16 | / | / | 67 | 45 | 22 | / | / | |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 21 | 21 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 2 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b} | 579 | 458 | 320 | 16 | 122 | / | 121 | 100 | / | 21 | / | |
| Florida | 1,058 | 1,058 | 441 | 9 | 594 | 14 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Georgia | 1,816 | 1,816 | 1,743 | 73 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Kentucky | 978 | 912 | 274 | 9 | 607 | 22 | 66 | 10 | 0 | 53 | 3 | |
| Louisiana | 298 | 219 | 66 | 1 | 146 | 6 | 79 | 32 | 1 | 43 | 3 | |
| Maryland ^c | 371 | 365 | 286 | 8 | 69 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 495 | 465 | 348 | 3 | 108 | 6 | 30 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 0 | |
| North Carolina ^a | 534 | 534 | 511 | 23 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c} | 74 | 74 | 25 | 1 | 45 | 3 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| South Carolina | 987 | 552 | 16 | 0 | 519 | 17 | 435 | 176 | 6 | 249 | 4 | |
| Tennessee | 1,106 | 1,166 | 1,086 | 20 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Texas | 8,261 | 3,715 | 3,558 | 157 | / | / | 4,546 | 4,329 | 217 | / | / | |
| Virginia | 915 | 777 | 568 | 31 | 168 | 10 | 138 | 125 | 13 | 0 | 0 | |
| West Virginia | 39 | 38 | / | 0 | 36 | 2 | 1 | / | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| West | 19,870 | 3,551 | 824 | 40 | 2,577 | 110 | 16,319 | 4,873 | 266 | 10,527 | 653 | |
| Alaska ^b | 49 | 49 | 19 | 1 | 28 | 1 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Arizona | 743 | 434 | 56 | 0 | 366 | 12 | 309 | 34 | 1 | 274 | 0 | |
| California ^c | 15,786 | / | / | / | / | / | 15,786 | 4,778 | 264 | 10,111 | 633 | |
| Colorado ^e | 458 | 417 | 112 | 3 | 290 | 12 | 41 | 16 | 0 | 24 | 1 | |
| Hawaii ^{b,e} | 56 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 10 | |
| Idaho ^e | 243 | 138 | 19 | 1 | 113 | 5 | 105 | 44 | 1 | 59 | 1 | |
| Montana | 139 | 108 | 27 | / | 75 | 6 | 31 | / | / | 23 | 8 | |
| Nevada | 227 | 227 | 40 | 4 | 173 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 359 | 359 | / | / | 335 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 835 | 834 | 226 | 9 | 587 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Utah | 374 | 374 | 153 | 10 | 197 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington | 569 | 569 | 156 | 10 | 390 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wyoming | 32 | 32 | 8 | 0 | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Note: See the questionnaire, for category definitions and the explanatory notes, for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cThe jurisdiction estimates the number of inmates for admissions, sex, or status of

sentence. See "Category estimates" for the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|--------|--------------------------|------|--------|---------|------|--------|------------------------|------|--------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Total | | Illness or natural cause | | | Suicide | | | Accidental self-injury | | | Execution | Caused by another | Unspecified cause |
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,175 | 1,148 | 27 | 731 | 708 | 23 | 112 | 109 | 3 | 33 | 32 | 1 | 18 | 105 | 176 |
| Federal | 87 | 82 | 5 | 68 | 64 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| State | 1,088 | 1,066 | 22 | 663 | 644 | 19 | 104 | 102 | 2 | 31 | 30 | 1 | 18 | 96 | 176 |
| Northeast | 294 | 281 | 13 | 248 | 235 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 18 |
| Connecticut ^a | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| Maine | 6 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 2 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 10 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 1 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 61 | 57 | 4 | 58 | 54 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 163 | 157 | 6 | 141 | 135 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 35 | 32 | 3 | 32 | 29 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 153 | 149 | 4 | 79 | 77 | 2 | 20 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 36 |
| Illinois | 28 | 27 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 18 | 17 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas | 9 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | ... | 1 | 0 |
| Michigan | 36 | 36 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | ... | 5 | 14 |
| Minnesota | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 25 | 24 | 1 | 23 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 2 |
| South | 488 | 485 | 3 | 272 | 269 | 3 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 16 | 54 | 100 |
| Alabama | 23 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Arkansas | 11 | 11 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia ^a | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 24 |
| Florida | 49 | 49 | 0 | 39 | 39 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 35 | 35 | 0 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | / | 0 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 9 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 17 | 16 | 1 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 21 | 21 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 12 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 19 | 19 | 0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 31 | 31 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 21 | 19 | 2 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 22 | 22 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Texas | 110 | 110 | 0 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 27 | 1 |
| Virginia | 78 | 78 | 0 | 31 | 31 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 42 |
| West Virginia | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | ... | 2 | 0 |
| West | 153 | 151 | 2 | 64 | 63 | 1 | 37 | 37 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 22 |
| Alaska ^a | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 14 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 69 | 68 | 1 | 38 | 37 | 1 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Colorado | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho ^b | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Montana | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 8 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oregon | 18 | 18 | 0 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Utah | 6 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 16 | 16 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are

custody, rather than jurisdiction, counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.
... Not applicable.
/ Jurisdiction did not report detail.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | Unsentenced | | | |
| | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 |
| U.S. total | 487,359 | 448,264 | 8.7% | 464,804 | 429,050 | 8.3% | 22,555 | 19,214 | 17.4% | 11,411 | 10,520 | 11,144 | 8,694 |
| Federal ^a | 35,781 | 30,875 | 15.9 | 29,215 | 24,805 | 17.8 | 6,566 | 6,070 | 8.2 | 1,898 | 2,113 | 4,668 | 3,957 |
| State | 451,578 | 417,389 | 8.2 | 435,589 | 404,245 | 7.8 | 15,989 | 13,144 | 21.6 | 9,513 | 8,407 | 6,476 | 4,737 |
| Northeast | 76,139 | 71,092 | 7.1% | 72,850 | 68,106 | 7.0% | 3,289 | 2,986 | 10.1% | 1,706 | 1,446 | 1,583 | 1,540 |
| Connecticut ^b | 6,010 | 5,611 | 7.1 | 3,955 | 3,665 | 7.9 | 2,055 | 1,946 | 5.6 | 921 | 860 | 1,134 | 1,086 |
| Maine | 1,118 | 982 | 13.8 | 916 | 802 | 14.2 | 202 | 180 | 12.2 | 197 | 180 | 5 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 5,453 | 4,974 | 9.6 | 5,160 | 4,738 | 8.9 | 293 | 236 | 24.2 | 230 | 145 | 63 | 91 |
| New Hampshire | 643 | 548 | 17.3 | 630 | 521 | 20.9 | 13 | 27 | -51.9 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 27 |
| New Jersey | 11,328 | 10,345 | 9.5 | 11,328 | 10,345 | 9.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 35,346 | 33,782 | 4.6 | 35,346 | 33,782 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,267 | 13,126 | 8.7 | 14,132 | 13,004 | 8.7 | 135 | 122 | 10.7 | 108 | 92 | 27 | 30 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 1,323 | 1,233 | 7.3 | 966 | 888 | 8.8 | 357 | 345 | 3.5 | 111 | 100 | 246 | 245 |
| Vermont ^d | 651 | 491 | 32.6 | 417 | 361 | 15.5 | 234 | 130 | 80.0 | 139 | 69 | 95 | 61 |
| Midwest | 94,889 | 85,119 | 11.5% | 92,463 | 83,263 | 11.0% | 2,426 | 1,856 | 30.7% | 2,248 | 1,762 | 178 | 94 |
| Illinois | 18,279 | 16,912 | 8.1 | 18,279 | 16,912 | 8.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 10,022 | 9,392 | 6.7 | 9,615 | 9,063 | 6.1 | 407 | 329 | 23.7 | 289 | 265 | 118 | 64 |
| Iowa | 2,832 | 2,836 | -.1 | 2,832 | 2,836 | -.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 4,573 | 4,134 | 10.6 | 4,565 | 4,130 | 10.5 | 8 | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
| Michigan | 17,755 | 14,604 | 21.6 | 17,755 | 14,604 | 21.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,495 | 2,331 | 7.0 | 2,495 | 2,331 | 7.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 9,780 | 8,685 | 12.6 | 9,780 | 8,685 | 12.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,886 | 1,690 | 11.6 | 1,753 | 1,582 | 10.8 | 133 | 108 | 23.1 | 81 | 84 | 52 | 24 |
| North Dakota | 443 | 446 | -.7 | 395 | 389 | 1.5 | 48 | 57 | -15.8 | 48 | 57 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 20,539 | 18,332 | 12.0 | 18,776 | 16,993 | 10.5 | 1,763 | 1,339 | 31.7 | 1,763 | 1,339 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,042 | 912 | 14.3 | 998 | 893 | 11.8 | 44 | 19 | 131.6 | 44 | 17 | 0 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 5,243 | 4,845 | 8.2 | 5,220 | 4,845 | 7.7 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 193,721 | 183,924 | 5.3% | 187,042 | 178,819 | 4.6% | 6,679 | 5,105 | 30.8% | 4,796 | 4,428 | 1,883 | 677 |
| Alabama | 10,715 | 10,025 | 6.92 | 10,449 | 9,824 | 6.4 | 266 | 201 | 32.3 | 266 | 201 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^a | 4,504 | 4,346 | 3.6 | 4,504 | 4,346 | 3.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 2,192 | 1,893 | 15.8 | 1,541 | 1,340 | 15.0 | 651 | 553 | 17.7 | 225 | 195 | 426 | 358 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 6,404 | 4,521 | 41.7 | 4,604 | 3,718 | 23.8 | 1,800 | 803 | 124.2 | 559 | 633 | 1,241 | 170 |
| Florida | 28,172 | 26,906 | 4.7 | 28,054 | 26,751 | 4.9 | 118 | 155 | -23.9 | 118 | 155 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 16,014 | 15,404 | 4.0 | 15,115 | 14,596 | 3.6 | 899 | 808 | 11.3 | 899 | 808 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4,956 | 4,710 | 5.2 | 4,956 | 4,710 | 5.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 10,977 | 10,685 | 2.7 | 10,977 | 10,685 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 12,879 | 12,991 | -.9 | 12,183 | 12,316 | -1.1 | 696 | 675 | 3.1 | 696 | 675 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 5,459 | 4,819 | 13.3 | 5,364 | 4,766 | 12.5 | 95 | 53 | 79.2 | 95 | 53 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^a | 17,501 | 16,469 | 6.3 | 16,007 | 15,219 | 5.2 | 1,494 | 1,250 | 19.5 | 1,337 | 1,152 | 157 | 98 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 7,108 | 6,960 | 2.1 | 7,108 | 6,960 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 9,829 | 8,894 | 10.5 | 9,202 | 8,316 | 10.7 | 627 | 578 | 8.5 | 597 | 554 | 30 | 24 |
| Tennessee | 6,943 | 7,227 | -3.9 | 6,943 | 7,227 | -3.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 37,532 | 36,682 | 2.3 | 37,532 | 36,682 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 10,782 | 9,786 | 10.2 | 10,778 | 9,784 | 10.2 | 4 | 2 | 100.0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,754 | 1,606 | 9.2 | 1,725 | 1,579 | 9.2 | 29 | 27 | 7.4 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 27 |
| West | 86,829 | 77,254 | 12.4% | 83,234 | 74,057 | 12.4% | 3,595 | 3,197 | 12.4% | 763 | 771 | 2,832 | 2,426 |
| Alaska ^b | 1,929 | 1,698 | 13.6 | 1,250 | 1,052 | 18.8 | 679 | 646 | 5.1 | 103 | 176 | 576 | 470 |
| Arizona | 8,531 | 7,845 | 8.7 | 8,273 | 7,646 | 8.2 | 258 | 199 | 29.6 | 258 | 199 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 50,111 | 43,197 | 16.0 | 48,279 | 41,652 | 15.9 | 1,832 | 1,545 | 18.6 | 0 | 0 | 1,832 | 1,545 |
| Colorado ^a | 3,369 | 3,230 | 4.3 | 3,369 | 3,230 | 4.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^b | 1,881 | 1,734 | 8.5 | 1,317 | 1,244 | 5.9 | 564 | 490 | 15.1 | 197 | 170 | 367 | 320 |
| Idaho ^c | 1,317 | 1,186 | 11.0 | 1,317 | 1,185 | 11.1 | 0 | 1 | -100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Montana | 1,096 | 826 | 32.7 | 1,096 | 826 | 32.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,794 | 3,470 | 9.3 | 3,774 | 3,430 | 10.0 | 20 | 40 | -50.0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 40 |
| New Mexico | 2,223 | 2,035 | 9.2 | 2,028 | 1,814 | 11.8 | 195 | 221 | -11.8 | 195 | 213 | 0 | 8 |
| Oregon | 3,714 | 3,439 | 8.0 | 3,714 | 3,439 | 8.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,670 | 1,546 | 8.0 | 1,623 | 1,491 | 8.9 | 47 | 55 | -14.5 | 10 | 13 | 37 | 42 |
| Washington | 6,468 | 6,342 | 2.0 | 6,468 | 6,342 | 2.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 726 | 706 | 2.8 | 726 | 706 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve

prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further details.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing infor-

mation" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^c Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | Total | | Per- cent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 |
| U.S. total | 465,283 | 428,491 | 8.6% | 444,658 | 410,974 | 8.2% | 20,625 | 17,517 | 17.7% | 10,376 | 9,478 | 10,249 | 8,039 |
| Federal ^a | 33,644 | 29,188 | 15.3 | 27,308 | 23,416 | 16.6 | 6,336 | 5,772 | 9.8 | 1,784 | 1,926 | 4,552 | 3,846 |
| State | 431,639 | 399,303 | 8.1 | 417,350 | 387,558 | 7.7 | 14,289 | 11,745 | 21.7 | 8,592 | 7,552 | 5,697 | 4,193 |
| Northeast | 73,400 | 68,537 | 7.1% | 70,531 | 65,899 | 7.0% | 2,869 | 2,638 | 8.8% | 1,428 | 1,211 | 1,441 | 1,427 |
| Connecticut ^b | 5,699 | 5,325 | 7.0 | 3,808 | 3,527 | 8.0 | 1,891 | 1,798 | 5.2 | 822 | 764 | 1,069 | 1,034 |
| Maine | 1,091 | 958 | 13.9 | 896 | 788 | 13.7 | 195 | 170 | 14.7 | 190 | 170 | 5 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 5,079 | 4,662 | 8.9 | 4,987 | 4,584 | 8.8 | 92 | 78 | 17.9 | 92 | 35 | / | 43 |
| New Hampshire | 642 | 547 | 17.4 | 629 | 520 | 21.0 | 13 | 27 | -51.9 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 27 |
| New Jersey | 10,940 | 9,977 | 9.7 | 10,940 | 9,977 | 9.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 34,273 | 32,744 | 4.7 | 34,273 | 32,744 | 4.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 13,761 | 12,651 | 8.8 | 13,645 | 12,541 | 8.8 | 116 | 110 | 5.5 | 90 | 80 | 26 | 30 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 1,281 | 1,195 | 7.2 | 946 | 866 | 9.2 | 335 | 329 | 1.8 | 100 | 96 | 235 | 233 |
| Vermont ^b | 634 | 478 | 32.6 | 407 | 352 | 15.6 | 227 | 126 | 80.2 | 134 | 66 | 93 | 60 |
| Midwest | 90,655 | 81,406 | 11.4% | 88,452 | 79,723 | 10.9% | 2,203 | 1,683 | 30.9% | 2,029 | 1,590 | 174 | 93 |
| Illinois | 17,626 | 16,314 | 8.0 | 17,626 | 16,314 | 8.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 9,569 | 8,997 | 6.4 | 9,189 | 8,686 | 5.8 | 380 | 311 | 22.2 | 264 | 247 | 116 | 64 |
| Iowa | 2,716 | 2,733 | -.6 | 2,716 | 2,733 | -.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 4,321 | 3,920 | 10.2 | 4,313 | 3,916 | 10.1 | 8 | 4 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 |
| Michigan | 16,941 | 13,921 | 21.7 | 16,941 | 13,921 | 21.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,408 | 2,254 | 6.8 | 2,408 | 2,254 | 6.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 9,401 | 8,343 | 12.7 | 9,401 | 8,343 | 12.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,818 | 1,614 | 12.6 | 1,695 | 1,518 | 11.7 | 123 | 96 | 28.1 | 73 | 73 | 50 | 23 |
| North Dakota | 433 | 434 | -.2 | 387 | 381 | 1.6 | 46 | 53 | -13.2 | 46 | 53 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 19,416 | 17,364 | 11.8 | 17,834 | 16,164 | 10.3 | 1,582 | 1,200 | 31.8 | 1,582 | 1,200 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,003 | 880 | 14.0 | 959 | 861 | 11.4 | 44 | 19 | 131.6 | 44 | 17 | 0 | 2 |
| Wisconsin | 5,003 | 4,632 | 8.0 | 4,983 | 4,632 | 7.6 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 185,312 | 175,879 | 5.4% | 179,176 | 171,281 | 4.6% | 6,136 | 4,598 | 33.4% | 4,415 | 4,025 | 1,721 | 573 |
| Alabama | 10,171 | 9,525 | 6.8 | 9,927 | 9,348 | 6.2 | 244 | 177 | 37.9 | 244 | 177 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^a | 4,292 | 4,156 | 3.3 | 4,292 | 4,156 | 3.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 2,087 | 1,805 | 15.6 | 1,485 | 1,291 | 15.0 | 602 | 514 | 17.1 | 208 | 179 | 394 | 335 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 6,176 | 4,315 | 43.1 | 4,538 | 3,633 | 24.9 | 1,638 | 682 | 140.2 | 513 | 581 | 1,125 | 101 |
| Florida | 26,886 | 25,757 | 4.4 | 26,772 | 25,617 | 4.5 | 114 | 140 | -18.6 | 114 | 140 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 15,181 | 14,641 | 3.7 | 14,368 | 13,907 | 3.3 | 813 | 734 | 10.8 | 813 | 734 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4,749 | 4,527 | 4.9 | 4,749 | 4,527 | 4.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^d | 10,603 | 10,303 | 2.9 | 10,603 | 10,303 | 2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 12,468 | 12,550 | -.7 | 11,822 | 11,933 | -.9 | 646 | 617 | 4.7 | 646 | 617 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 5,204 | 4,618 | 12.7 | 5,122 | 4,567 | 12.2 | 82 | 51 | 60.8 | 82 | 51 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^a | 16,742 | 15,762 | 6.2 | 15,349 | 14,612 | 5.0 | 1,393 | 1,150 | 21.1 | 1,248 | 1,057 | 145 | 93 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,d} | 6,706 | 6,542 | 2.5 | 6,706 | 6,542 | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 9,364 | 8,502 | 10.1 | 8,791 | 7,994 | 10.0 | 573 | 508 | 12.8 | 544 | 487 | 29 | 21 |
| Tennessee | 6,646 | 6,929 | -4.1 | 6,646 | 6,929 | -4.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 35,938 | 34,987 | 2.7 | 35,938 | 34,987 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 10,403 | 9,409 | 10.6 | 10,400 | 9,407 | 10.6 | 3 | 2 | 50.0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,696 | 1,551 | 9.3 | 1,668 | 1,528 | 9.2 | 28 | 23 | 21.7 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 23 |
| West | 82,292 | 73,481 | 12.0% | 79,191 | 70,655 | 12.1% | 3,081 | 2,826 | 9.0% | 720 | 726 | 2,361 | 2,100 |
| Alaska ^b | 1,826 | 1,627 | 12.2 | 1,205 | 1,015 | 18.7 | 621 | 612 | 1.5 | 91 | 167 | 530 | 445 |
| Arizona | 8,134 | 7,482 | 8.7 | 7,894 | 7,290 | 8.3 | 240 | 192 | 25.0 | 240 | 192 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 47,255 | 40,892 | 15.4 | 45,761 | 39,623 | 15.5 | 1,444 | 1,269 | 13.8 | 0 | 0 | 1,444 | 1,269 |
| Colorado ^a | 3,238 | 3,089 | 4.8 | 3,238 | 3,089 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,d} | 1,770 | 1,647 | 7.5 | 1,250 | 1,189 | 5.1 | 520 | 458 | 13.5 | 189 | 160 | 331 | 298 |
| Idaho ^e | 1,266 | 1,139 | 11.2 | 1,266 | 1,138 | 11.2 | 0 | 1 | -100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Montana | 1,057 | 788 | 34.1 | 1,057 | 788 | 34.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,562 | 3,270 | 8.9 | 3,542 | 3,230 | 9.7 | 20 | 40 | -50.0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 40 |
| New Mexico | 2,102 | 1,954 | 7.6 | 1,912 | 1,749 | 9.3 | 190 | 205 | -7.3 | 190 | 197 | 0 | 8 |
| Oregon | 3,556 | 3,313 | 7.3 | 3,556 | 3,313 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,606 | 1,495 | 7.4 | 1,560 | 1,446 | 7.9 | 46 | 49 | -6.1 | 10 | 10 | 36 | 39 |
| Washington | 6,266 | 6,118 | 2.4 | 6,266 | 6,118 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 684 | 667 | 2.5 | 684 | 667 | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Jurisdiction did not report category.
^a Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^c The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^d Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | Per- cent change | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 | 12/31/85 | 12/31/84 |
| U.S. total | 22,076 | 19,773 | 11.6% | 20,146 | 18,076 | 11.5% | 1,903 | 1,697 | 13.7% | 1,035 | 1,042 | 895 | 655 |
| Federal ^a | 2,137 | 1,687 | 26.7 | 1,907 | 1,389 | 37.3 | 230 | 298 | -22.8 | 114 | 187 | 116 | 111 |
| State | 19,939 | 18,086 | 10.2 | 18,239 | 16,687 | 9.3 | 1,700 | 1,399 | 21.5 | 921 | 855 | 779 | 544 |
| Northeast | 2,739 | 2,555 | 7.2% | 2,319 | 2,207 | 5.1% | 420 | 348 | 20.7% | 278 | 235 | 142 | 113 |
| Connecticut ^b | 311 | 286 | 8.7 | 147 | 138 | 6.5 | 164 | 148 | 10.8 | 99 | 96 | 65 | 52 |
| Maine | 27 | 24 | 12.5 | 20 | 14 | 42.9 | 7 | 10 | -30.0 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 374 | 312 | 19.9 | 173 | 154 | 12.3 | 201 | 158 | 27.2 | 138 | 110 | 63 | 48 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 1 | .0 | 1 | 1 | .0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 388 | 368 | 5.4 | 388 | 368 | 5.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 1,073 | 1,038 | 3.4 | 1,073 | 1,038 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 506 | 475 | 6.5 | 487 | 463 | 5.2 | 19 | 12 | 58.3 | 18 | 12 | 1 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,b} | 42 | 38 | 10.5 | 20 | 22 | -9.1 | 22 | 16 | 37.5 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 12 |
| Vermont ^b | 17 | 13 | 30.8 | 10 | 9 | 11.1 | 7 | 4 | 75.0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Midwest | 4,234 | 3,713 | 14.0% | 4,011 | 3,540 | 13.3% | 223 | 173 | 28.9% | 219 | 172 | 4 | 1 |
| Illinois | 653 | 598 | 9.2 | 653 | 598 | 9.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 453 | 395 | 14.7 | 426 | 377 | 13.0 | 27 | 18 | 50.0 | 25 | 18 | 2 | 0 |
| Iowa | 116 | 103 | 12.6 | 116 | 103 | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 252 | 214 | 17.8 | 252 | 214 | 17.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 814 | 683 | 19.2 | 814 | 683 | 19.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 87 | 77 | 13.0 | 87 | 77 | 13.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 379 | 342 | 10.8 | 379 | 342 | 10.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 68 | 76 | -10.5 | 58 | 64 | -9.4 | 10 | 12 | -16.7 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 10 | 12 | -16.7 | 8 | 8 | .0 | 2 | 4 | -50.0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 1,123 | 968 | 16.0 | 942 | 829 | 13.6 | 181 | 139 | 30.2 | 181 | 139 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 39 | 32 | 21.9 | 39 | 32 | 21.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 240 | 213 | 12.7 | 237 | 213 | 11.3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 8,409 | 8,045 | 4.5% | 7,866 | 7,538 | 4.4% | 543 | 507 | 7.1% | 381 | 403 | 162 | 104 |
| Alabama | 544 | 500 | 8.8 | 522 | 476 | 9.7 | 22 | 24 | -8.3 | 22 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^a | 212 | 190 | 11.6 | 212 | 190 | 11.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,b} | 105 | 88 | 19.3 | 56 | 49 | 14.3 | 49 | 39 | 25.6 | 17 | 16 | 32 | 23 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 228 | 206 | 10.7 | 66 | 85 | -22.4 | 162 | 121 | 33.9 | 46 | 52 | 116 | 69 |
| Florida | 1,286 | 1,149 | 11.9 | 1,282 | 1,134 | 13.1 | 4 | 15 | -73.3 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 833 | 763 | 9.2 | 747 | 689 | 8.4 | 86 | 74 | 16.2 | 86 | 74 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 207 | 183 | 13.1 | 207 | 183 | 13.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^d | 374 | 382 | -2.1 | 374 | 382 | -2.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland ^d | 411 | 441 | -6.8 | 361 | 383 | -5.7 | 50 | 58 | -13.8 | 50 | 58 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 255 | 201 | 26.9 | 242 | 199 | 21.6 | 13 | 2 | 550.0 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^a | 759 | 707 | 7.4 | 658 | 607 | 8.4 | 101 | 100 | 1.0 | 89 | 95 | 12 | 5 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,d} | 402 | 418 | -3.8 | 402 | 418 | -3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 465 | 392 | 18.6 | 411 | 322 | 27.6 | 54 | 70 | -22.9 | 53 | 67 | 1 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 297 | 298 | -.3 | 297 | 298 | -.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 1,594 | 1,695 | -6.0 | 1,594 | 1,695 | -6.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 379 | 377 | .5 | 378 | 377 | 0.3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 58 | 55 | 5.5 | 57 | 51 | 11.8 | 1 | 4 | -75.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| West | 4,557 | 3,773 | 20.8% | 4,043 | 3,402 | 18.8% | 514 | 371 | 38.5% | 43 | 45 | 471 | 326 |
| Alaska ^b | 103 | 71 | 45.1 | 45 | 37 | 21.6 | 58 | 34 | 70.6 | 12 | 9 | 46 | 25 |
| Arizona | 397 | 363 | 9.4 | 379 | 356 | 6.5 | 18 | 7 | 157.1 | 18 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 2,906 | 2,305 | 26.1 | 2,518 | 2,029 | 24.1 | 388 | 276 | 40.6 | 0 | 0 | 388 | 276 |
| Colorado ^a | 131 | 141 | -7.1 | 131 | 141 | -7.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{b,d} | 111 | 87 | 27.6 | 67 | 55 | 21.8 | 44 | 32 | 37.5 | 8 | 10 | 36 | 22 |
| Idaho ^e | 51 | 47 | 8.5 | 51 | 47 | 8.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 39 | 38 | 2.6 | 39 | 38 | 2.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 232 | 200 | 16.0 | 232 | 200 | 16.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 121 | 81 | 49.4 | 116 | 65 | 78.5 | 5 | 16 | -68.8 | 5 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 158 | 126 | 25.4 | 158 | 126 | 25.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 64 | 51 | 25.5 | 63 | 45 | 40.0 | 1 | 6 | -83.3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Washington | 202 | 224 | -9.8 | 202 | 224 | -9.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 42 | 39 | 7.7 | 42 | 39 | 7.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further details.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^dHawa'i, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Alabama

New court commitments: Include parole and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Cause of death: Can specify only execution.

Other releases: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Alaska

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Transfers to and from other jurisdictions: Include custody transfers of inmates under Alaska's jurisdiction from and to Federal maximum security facilities.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Emergency releases.

Arizona

Other conditional releases: Include supervised discretionary releases and supervised work furloughs.

Arkansas

Arkansas revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates of more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Sentencing information: Reported population includes a small number of inmates with sentences of a year or less.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include conditional release violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 309, 378, and 814 to some type of supervision.

California

California revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences.

Other admissions: Prisoners returned from supervised, mandatory release or parole and awaiting a revocation hearing.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Supervised mandatory releases: Include some releases to parole.

Other releases: Residual not accounted for in other release categories. May include prisoners released to court, county jail, hospital, or fire fighting, as well as court-ordered conditional releases.

Unsentenced inmates: Include civil commitments of narcotic addicts and county diagnostic cases.

Total custody population and count of State prisoners in jails:

Include 995 men and 127 women housed in jails and work release facilities to ease prison crowding.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican Americans. Other Hispanic prisoners categorized as non-Hispanic.

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported population includes a very small number of inmates with 1 year maximum sentences.

Jurisdiction counts for admissions, releases, and population characteristics: Exclude 245 men held in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Escapes returned: Number estimated.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Number estimated.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Custody population counts: Made on January 3, 1986.

Connecticut

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond and some probation violators entering with or without new sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned with new sentences.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some probation releases.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and pardon discharges.

Other conditional releases: "Community Residence" releases under supervision similar to that for parolees.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified to the Connecticut data system.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Delaware

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators other than parolees, with or without new sentences.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners for whom type of admission was unknown at time of data collection.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Prisoners for whom type of release was unknown at time of data collection.

District of Columbia

In 1985 the District of Columbia began to include in its prison counts inmates in the jail and the detention center.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the detention center, and having either no sentence or a maximum sentence of a year or less, was included in the admissions, releases, and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentence. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is understated.

Parole and other conditional release violators: The total number is actual; counts of men within categories of violation are estimates. The female parole violators are counted as having new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Transfers from mental hospitals and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences and released to probation.

Cause of death: No cause is specified.

Other transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to mental hospitals and to Federal facilities.

Jurisdictional population totals: Include unsentenced inmates held for the first time in the District jail or detention center.

Federal prisons

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: The total number of parole violators is actual; however, the numbers in sentencing categories are estimated.

Other admissions: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners returning from a release on writs or from authorized temporary absences that became long-term.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences released subject to conditions of probation.

Other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners released on writs or authorized temporary absences that became long-term.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases and prisoners released by pardons or clemency.

Population total, unsentenced inmates: Includes 1,882 men and 6 women held under the jurisdiction of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Florida

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Admissions, returns from appeal or bond hearings, and other admissions (for men): Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. May include admissions from authorized temporary absences and from appeal or bond.

Admissions, returns from appeal or bond hearings, and other admissions (for women): Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. Also include the residual not accounted for in other admissions categories.

Other unconditional releases: Include pardons, vacated sentences, and unconditional releases ordered by the Probation and Parole Commission.

Releases on appeal or bond and other releases (for men): Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. May include releases for authorized temporary absences and for appeal or bond.

Releases on appeal or bond and other releases (for women): Include the prisoners for whom type of release was not known at the time of data collection. Also include the difference between the total number of releases and the total of releases classified in other categories.

Georgia

Georgia revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments: May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include three inmates whose convictions were overturned and two inmates whose sentences were revoked after they had paid a fine.

Other conditional releases: The Parole Board controls the conditional reprieve releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cannot specify cause which may include accidents.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from jails.

Black prisoners: Include all persons of a race other than white.

Hawaii

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody totals represent actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated from the 1985 fiscal year report.

Prisoners of unknown race: Include Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and inmates who identified more than one racial background; however, prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as Asians or Pacific Islanders.

Idaho

The Bureau of Justice Statistics estimated all figures reported in 1985. It used the monthly prison management reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections. Thus, the Idaho counts represent estimated rather than actual data. The totals also revise numbers previously reported for 1985.

Illinois

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences. Also include some returned violators with charges pending.

Other admissions: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison.

Include transfers and prisoners returning from a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. Include transfers and prisoners leaving for a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Jurisdiction population (over 1 year maximum sentence) total: Includes 223 men and 7 women serving concurrent Illinois sentences while in other States' prisons.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Indiana

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include parole violators with or without new sentences and other conditional release violators without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, commutations: Parole Board determines the termination of sentences.

Conditional releases, probations: Number estimated.

Other conditional releases: Releases to Regulated Community Assignment.

Iowa

Category estimates by sex: Numbers of admissions and releases estimated from the sex ratio present on December 31, 1985.

Parole violators without a new sentence: Number estimated. Include remanded parolees awaiting formal revocation hearings.

Other admissions: Include prisoners returning from "probation other than shock."

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include prisoners who received executive commutations that free inmates immediately and unconditionally.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles:

Number estimated. Include prisoners remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing at which they were returned to parole. Also include inmates released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Kansas

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences: Include some probation violators who should be categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners under supervision similar to that of parole.

Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners returned to prison by court. May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases, conditional or unconditional. May include some releases for appeal or bond.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes prisoners in jails awaiting pick-up because of prison crowding.

State prisoners in jail because of crowding: The total number is actual count; the number of men and women are estimated.

Louisiana

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Maine

Escapees and AWOL prisoners returned to prison: Counted as single category.

Maryland

Category estimates: The admissions, releases, and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percents from automated data to the totals which are made manually. The automated data count only inmates with a sentence longer than 1 year while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with a maximum sentence of a year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners returned to prison: Counted as single group.

Other admissions: Prisoners readmitted after a court, in error, had ordered their release.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May include a small number of releases to appeal or bond.

Other conditional releases: Inmates from Patuxent Institution released to halfway houses.

Other releases: Inmates admitted in error and released.

Massachusetts

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences and other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Michigan

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include transfers from mental hospitals and may include other long-term admissions like writs or medical cases.

Unspecified causes of death: Thirteen inmates who had been temporarily released died for unspecified reasons; the cause of one other death was unknown at the time of data collection.

Asian and Pacific Islander prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican Americans who are also categorized as prisoners of unknown race. Other Hispanic prisoners are classified as non-Hispanic.

Minnesota

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases, with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include prisoners discharged after the Office of Adult Releases modified their sentences or after a court or executive order. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases.

Prisoners of unknown race: Five non-Hispanic men categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Include 84 men and 2 women, Hispanics, categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Mississippi

New court commitments: Include a small number of shock probation violators.

Other admissions: Include 24 men and 2 women returned to prison to await revocation hearings.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised earned releases, supervised work releases, Governor's Suspension and Emergency Powers Act releases.

Other releases: Include those prisoners who had been returned to prison before revocation hearings that then released them again to community supervision. Also include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in the jurisdiction of a prison.

Missouri

Missouri revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. The total number of male inmates for 1985 also differs from an earlier one reported.

New court commitments: Include some "shock probation" commitments and may include other conditional release violators who were returned to prison.

Parole violators, without new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroled women: Number estimated.

Unspecified causes of death: No cause specified.

Montana

Montana revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences, women: Include some female parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Male escapees and male AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Race and Hispanic origin of male prisoners: Numbers estimated.

Nebraska

Nebraska revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments, men: May include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Parole violators without new sentences, men: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Transfers, women: Prisoners admitted from and released to a work release center (custody movements only).

Nevada

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

New Hampshire

New court commitments: Include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond and may include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include parole violators who receive new sentences after re-admission to prison.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases to Marathon House Program, a 24-month, in-house drug addiction treatment program.

New Jersey

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of the Courts. The program provides a sanction that in severity lies between incarceration and probation.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Total jurisdiction population and categories for admissions and releases: Exclude 1,104 male and 16 female prisoners held in jails to ease prison crowding.

New Mexico

Parole violators without new sentences: May include parole violators with new sentences.

New York

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Transfers from and to the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Type of admissions unknown at the time of data collection.

Other causes of death: Causes unknown at the time of data collection.

Custody population with sentences more than 1 year and total: Include 617 male and 17 female alleged parole violators detained on warrant and awaiting revocation hearings.

Hispanic prisoners and race: All Puerto Rican inmates, white and black, are categorized as white.

North Carolina

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. The prisoners are categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceed 12 months. Although the maximum sentences of all such prisoners were more than 1 year, nearly all of them are included with those prisoners having sentences of a year or less. During 1985 there were 1,228 uncounted admissions and an almost equal number of uncounted releases of inmates with partially suspended sentences. As a result, the counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences are understated, and the population of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Residual not accounted for in other categories, used to adjust the movement data to the yearend total.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Residual not accounted for in other categories, used to adjust the movement data to the yearend total.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals represent actual counts; however, sentence length populations, more or less than 1 year, are estimates.

North Dakota

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Ohio

Sentencing information: The yearend total of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentences included 1,582 male and 181 female inmates with sentences shorter than a year and a day. Admissions and releases reflect those 1,763 short-sentence prisoners.

New court commitments: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Other conditional releases: Extended furloughs from prison to parole supervision, as in pre-parole and medical furloughs.

Race and Hispanic origin: Actual counts only of jurisdictional inmates in Ohio's custody.

Oklahoma

Category estimates, admissions by sex: Number of men and women in each admission category estimated.

Sentencing information: Population, admissions, and releases may include a very small number of inmates with a 1 year sentence.

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators returned, with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include 400 male and 28 female legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445) and 1 man released by court order.

Cause of death: Under investigation at the time of data collection.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Oregon

Parole violators without new sentences: Include some returned parolees whose revocation status was unknown at the time of admission.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmate recommitted after a court-ordered release.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some supervised mandatory releases.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Pennsylvania

Parole violators, with or without new sentences: Include 690 men and 6 women returned to State incarceration by the Board of Probation and Parole. They entered on their original sentences and not as technical or convicted parole violators. Their count was divided between violators with new sentences and violators without new sentences according to the ratios of actual convicted or technical parole violators. Hence, 382 men and 3 women were categorized as parole violators with new sentences; 308 men and 3 women were considered to be parole violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroles: Include 116 men who had been admitted to prison for parole violations and then released after revocation hearings on their original paroles.

Other releases: The reason for these releases was unknown at the time of data collection.

Rhode Island

Sentencing information: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Other unconditional releases: Convictions overturned.

South Carolina

South Carolina revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of male inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments: Include a very small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole and Community Corrections under the Emergency Powers Act.

Unspecified causes of deaths: Death of escaped prisoner.

Tennessee

Tennessee revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 628 male and female sentenced inmates housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Men in jails to relieve prison crowding: The 628 male inmates include some female inmates.

Prisoners of unknown race: Include all inmates not classified as white or black.

Texas

Parole violators with or without new sentences: All parole violators reported as having new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Transfers from State hospitals.

Other admissions, men: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in the jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners returning from long-term bench warrants and medical furloughs.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Conditional pardon releases.

Unspecified causes of death:

Cause of death not determined at the time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to State hospitals.

Other releases, women: Adjustment to account for an unexplained difference between yearend populations, 1984 and 1985.

Race: Two categories used: white and nonwhite.

Utah

Utah revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Other unconditional releases: The Board of Pardons determines terminations of sentences.

Vermont

Vermont revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments, men: May include some other conditional release violators and prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

New court commitments, women: Include all female admissions.

Other releases: Type of release not known at the time of data collection.

Combined prison and jail populations: Numbers reflect population of integrated jail and prison system. "Lockups" operated by some cities and counties are excluded.

Population counts: Made December 21, 1985.

Virginia

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include inmates admitted to begin Virginia sentences or to continue Virginia sentences. Thus, transfers from other jurisdictions may be slightly overstated, and new court commitments slightly understated.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases.

Unspecified causes of death:
Unspecified to the Virginia data system for some deaths.

Prisoners of unknown race:
Include all inmates who are neither white nor black.

Washington

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Reflect the difference between the numbers in two categories: parole violators returned to prison to await revocation hearings and parolees who leave prison after a hearing does not revoke their paroles.

Other releases: See "Other admissions."

Unspecified causes of death: Include a car accident that killed an escapee and a shooting by police of an inmate on work release.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Prisoners of unknown race include Hispanics and inmates with mixed racial origins.

West Virginia

West Virginia revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, populations of male and female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Population, admissions and releases counts, men: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Other admissions: Return from Medical Respite.

Conditional releases, probations: Include some releases to court jurisdiction of inmates declared unfit to remain in a particular minimum security facility.

Other conditional releases: Released to Medical Respite.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Other admissions: Type unknown at the time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Pardons.

Other conditional releases: Special Action early releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified to the Wisconsin data system.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Wyoming

New court commitments: May include a small number of administrative turnovers—the start of a consecutive sentence.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers—the end of one sentence to be followed by another.

Unconditional releases, commutations: Court-ordered releases.

REPORT PERIOD COVERED:
January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985

FORM **NPS-1**
(10-15-85)

NOTICE — These data are being collected in accordance with the 1979 Crime Control Act.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT

NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS

1985

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), collects data on the inmates of prisons in each state, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. This has been done by the Bureau of Prisons, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, or the Bureau of the Census each year since 1926. The collection of these data is authorized by Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732, and is designed to provide annual summary measures of movement into and out of the Nation's correctional systems.

This report form concerns inmates with maximum sentences greater than 1 year who moved into or out of the jurisdiction of your State during the period January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985. The figures posted in the "1984" columns were transcribed from the NPS-1 report your State submitted last year. Please complete and return the form by February 14, 1986 to expedite timely publication of the data.

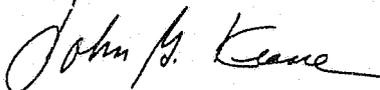
In the past, a major problem for national correctional studies has been the inability to collect comparable data from all states because of differing definitions and reporting procedures. We have developed a set of definitions to try to overcome this problem. If you are unable to use our definitions when completing the NPS-1 form, please let us know the specific differences so that we can inform the users of the data.

Although your participation in this endeavor is voluntary, the information you provide is very useful to BJS, the Congress, the states, and others involved in the formulation of national, state, and local justice policy and decision making.

If you need any help, please call collect on (301) 763-2061.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGES 5 AND 6 BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

In this report, you are asked to report summary populations and movements of offenders under the **jurisdiction** of your state prison system in 1985, whether they were within the custody of your state's system or were housed elsewhere. Because the NPS-1 is an effort to collect **comparable** data from all states, we urge that you try to adhere to the concepts and definitions provided on pages 5 and 6 of this form.

However, if after reviewing the concepts and definitions, you are not able to report an item using our guidelines, please inform us using the following procedure.

Enter "NA" (Not Applicable) if by law or regulation your State cannot have the type of inmates described by the item. Enter "0" (zero), if your State can have such inmates but did not have any during 1985. Enter "NR" (Not Reported) in the item, if your State had the type of inmates described by the item but you cannot determine the number of such inmates your State had in 1985. If you cannot determine the number of inmates separately by item, report the combined count in one of the items, enter "NR" in the remaining items **and** specify in the notes space on pages 2, 4, or 6 **all** of the items represented by the combined count. Please do not leave any item blank.

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------|
| FOR PROCESSING USE ONLY → | YEAR | STATE FIPS CODE |
| | | |

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT – 1985

| Item description | INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE | | | |
|--|---|------|--------|------|
| | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | 1985 |
| 1. Jurisdiction population on January 1 → | | | | |
| 2. Admissions | | | | |
| a. New court commitments | | | | |
| b. Parole violators with new sentences | | | | |
| c. Other conditional release violators with new sentences | | | | |
| d. Parole violators only, no new sentences | | | | |
| e. Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences | | | | |
| f. Transfers from other jurisdictions | | | | |
| g. AWOL returns, with or without new sentences | | | | |
| h. Escapee returns, with or without new sentences | | | | |
| i. Returns from appeal/bond | | | | |
| j. Other admissions <i>(Specify in "Notes" below)</i> → | | | | |
| k. TOTAL ADMISSIONS <i>(Sum of Items 2a–2j)</i> → | | | | |
| 3. Total inmates handled (Sum of item 1 and item 2k) → | | | | |

NOTES

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 3

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT – 1985 (Continued)

| Item description | | INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE | | | | |
|--------------------|--|--|---------------|--------|------|--|
| | | MALE | | FEMALE | | |
| | | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | 1985 | |
| 4. Releases | Unconditional | a. Expirations of sentence | | | | |
| | | b. Commutations | | | | |
| | | c. Other unconditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | Conditional | d. Probations | | | | |
| | | e. Supervised mandatory releases | | | | |
| | | f. Paroles | | | | |
| | | g. Other conditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | | Death | h. Executions | | | |
| | i. Illnesses/natural causes | | | | | |
| | j. Suicides | | | | | |
| | k. Accidental injury to self | | | | | |
| | l. Death caused by another person | | | | | |
| | m. Other deaths <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | | |
| | Other | n. AWOLS | | | | |
| | | o. Escapes from confinement | | | | |
| | | p. Transfers to other jurisdictions | | | | |
| | | q. Releases to appeal/bond | | | | |
| | | r. Other releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | s. TOTAL RELEASES (Sum of Items 4a – 4r) → | | | | | |

| Item description | | JURISDICTION | | | |
|---|---|--------------|------|--------|------|
| | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | 1985 |
| 5. Jurisdiction population Dec. 31 | a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence <i>(Item 3 minus Item 4s) →</i> | | | | |
| | b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence → | | | | |
| | c. Unsentenced inmates (Enumerate only those in the State's correctional jurisdiction. Otherwise, report in item 6c.) → | | | | |
| | d. TOTAL Inmate population (Sum of items 5a, b, and c) → | | | | |

| Item description | | CUSTODY | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------|------|--------|------|
| | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | 1985 |
| 6. Custody population Dec. 31 | a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence → | | | | |
| | b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence → | | | | |
| | c. Unsentenced inmates → | | | | |
| | d. TOTAL Inmate population (Sum of items 6a, b, and c) → | | | | |

PLEASE CONTINUE OF PAGE 4

INSTRUCTIONS

COVERAGE

In this report, you are asked to report populations and movements of all adults and youthful offenders adjudicated through the adult court and sentenced to a maximum of at least one year and one day and admitted to or released from the jurisdiction of your State prison system, even though they may be housed in another state or in a Federal institution or in a county facility. For example, you should report the admission or release of prisoners sentenced for offenses in your State but housed in another state for safekeeping. You should report the admission or release of state inmates held in local jails as a direct result of overcrowding in state facilities if these inmates are considered to be under your State's jurisdiction while they serve in local jails. You should not report the admission or release of inmates your State was merely housing for other states.

JURISDICTION POPULATION ON JANUARY 1

The jurisdiction population on January 1, 1985 (Item 1) should equal the number of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence on December 31, 1984 (Item 5a). Revise Item 5a for 1984 if appropriate.

ADMISSIONS

- a. **New court commitments** — Include all inmates who were admitted with all new sentences, that is, these inmates were not readmitted for any sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Do not include parole violators with new sentences as new court commitments.
- b. **Parole violators with new sentences** — Include all parolees returned with new sentences.
- c. **Other conditional release violators with new sentences** — Include all conditional releases (other than parole) returned with new sentences, for example, returns from shock probation, from supervised mandatory release, etc.
- d. **Parole violators only, no new sentences** — Include all parolees returned only for formal revocations of parole which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the parole was not formally revoked, that is, the parolee was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- e. **Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences** — Include all conditional release violators other than violators returned only for formal revocations of conditional release which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the conditional release was not formally revoked, that is, the conditional release violator was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- f. **Transfers from other jurisdictions** — Include all inmates transferred to this State's jurisdiction to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the admission if your State does not acquire jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.
- g. **AWOL returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from AWOL. AWOL is defined as failure to return from authorized temporary absences such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.
- h. **Escapee returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from escape. Escape is defined as unlawful departure from a State correctional facility or from the custody of State correctional personnel.

ADMISSIONS — Continued

- i. **Returns from appeal/bond** — Include all inmates reinstated to correctional jurisdiction from long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report returns from short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court (that is, where the State retains jurisdiction).
- j. **Other admissions** — Include all other admissions not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these admissions in the "Notes" section on page 2.**

RELEASES

Unconditional — An unconditional release occurs only if the released inmate cannot be reimprisoned for any sentence for which he was in prison.

- a. **Expirations of sentence** — Include all inmates whose maximum court sentences minus credits have been served.
- b. **Commutations** — Include all inmates whose maximum sentences have been changed (lowered) to time served to allow immediate unconditional release.
- c. **Other unconditional releases** — Include all other unconditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Conditional — A conditional release occurs if the released inmate, upon violating the conditions of his release, can be imprisoned again for any of the sentences for which he was in prison.

- d. **Probations** — Include all inmates who have been placed under probation supervision and conditionally released. Include all shock probation releases.
- e. **Supervised mandatory releases** — Include all inmates who must, by law, be conditionally released. This type of release may also be called mandatory conditional release.
- f. **Paroles** — Include all inmates conditionally released to parole. Enter only releases officially entitled "parole."
- g. **Other conditional releases** — Include all other conditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Death

- h. **Executions** — Self-explanatory
- i. **Illnesses/natural causes** — Self-explanatory
- j. **Suicides** — Self-explanatory
- k. **Accidental injury to self** — Include all inmates who accidentally caused their own deaths (for example, a fall from a ladder, mishandling electrical equipment).
- l. **Death caused by another person** — Include all inmates whose deaths were caused accidentally or intentionally by another inmate or prison personnel.
- m. **Other deaths** — Include all other deaths not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these deaths in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Parole in 1985

Tables

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- 6.2 Adults on parole, 1985 91
- 6.3 Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1985 92
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- 6.5 Adults leaving parole, 1985 94
- 6.6 Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1985 95
- 6.7 Adults on parole, by race, 1985 96
- 6.8 Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1985 97

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction 98

Questionnaire 101

Table 6.1. Adults on parole, by national totals for characteristics, 1985

| Characteristics | Number of adults on parole from State or Federal prisons | Percent of those persons with a known status |
|---|--|--|
| Status of supervision | 259,748 | 100% |
| Active supervision | 213,208 | 82 |
| Inactive supervision | 14,635 | 6 |
| Absconded from supervision | 21,796 | 8 |
| Supervised out of State | 10,109 | 4 |
| Adults entering parole | 170,671 | 100% |
| Discretionary parole | 98,847 | 58 |
| Mandatory parole | 71,824 | 42 |
| Adults leaving parole | 159,156 | 100% |
| Successful completions | 92,703 | 58 |
| Discharged absconders | 3,448 | 2 |
| Discharged to detainers/warrants | 2,921 | 2 |
| Returned to prison | | |
| With new sentence | 18,835 | 12 |
| With parole revoked | 32,240 | 20 |
| With revocation pending | 2,402 | 2 |
| With charges pending | 1,593 | 1 |
| Transferred to another State | 3,221 | 2 |
| Death | 1,693 | 1 |
| Sex of adults on parole | 262,854 | 100% |
| Male | 245,707 | 93 |
| Female | 17,147 | 7 |
| Race of adults on parole | 254,061 | 100% |
| White | 137,990 | 54 |
| Black | 110,906 | 44 |
| Other races | 5,165 | 2 |
| Hispanic origin of adults on parole* | 187,231 | 100% |
| Hispanic | 31,315 | 17 |
| Non-Hispanic | 155,916 | 83 |

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there existed persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in

the detailed tables.

*Jurisdictions failed to report Hispanic origin for 90,207 persons. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole population 12/31/84 | 1985 | | Parole population 12/31/85 | Percent change in parole population 1984-85 | 1985 parolees per 100,000 adult residents |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---|---|
| | | Entries | Exits | | | |
| U.S. total | 266,992 | 183,422 | 172,976 | 277,438 | 3.9% | 158 |
| Federal | 16,854 | 7,932 | 7,926 | 16,860 | — | 10 |
| State | 250,138 | 175,490 | 165,050 | 260,578 | 4.2 | 148 |
| Northeast | 54,419 | 29,631 | 26,934 | 57,116 | 5.0 | 152 |
| Connecticut | 868 | 300 | 571 | 597 | -31.2 | 25 |
| Maine ^a | 122 | 0 | 54 | 68 | -44.3 | 8 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 4,447 | 3,382 | 3,333 | 4,496 | 1.1 | 101 |
| New Hampshire | 455 | 147 | 149 | 453 | -4 | 61 |
| New Jersey | 12,206 | 7,849 | 6,670 | 13,385 | 9.7 | 235 |
| New York | 24,212 | 12,458 | 11,391 | 25,279 | 4.4 | 189 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,371 | 5,017 | 4,188 | 12,200 | 7.3 | 136 |
| Rhode Island | 394 | 347 | 339 | 402 | 2.0 | 54 |
| Vermont ^b | 344 | 131 | 239 | 236 | -31.4 | 60 |
| Midwest | 46,967 | 30,485 | 35,140 | 42,312 | -9.9 | 98 |
| Illinois | 11,383 | 8,268 | 8,230 | 11,421 | .3 | 135 |
| Indiana | 2,900 | 3,208 | 3,311 | 2,797 | -3.6 | 70 |
| Iowa | 1,662 | 1,932 | 1,623 | 1,971 | 18.6 | 93 |
| Kansas | 1,997 | 1,207 | 922 | 2,282 | 14.3 | 128 |
| Michigan | 9,365 | 3,698 | 6,424 | 6,639 | -29.1 | 101 |
| Minnesota | 1,418 | 1,327 | 1,381 | 1,364 | -3.8 | 45 |
| Missouri ^b | 4,366 | 2,507 | 2,339 | 4,534 | 3.8 | 123 |
| Nebraska | 361 | 396 | 393 | 364 | .8 | 31 |
| North Dakota | 159 | 156 | 149 | 166 | 4.4 | 34 |
| Ohio | 9,065 | 4,792 | 7,348 | 6,509 | -28.2 | 83 |
| South Dakota | 438 | 375 | 398 | 415 | -5.3 | 83 |
| Wisconsin | 3,853 | 2,619 | 2,622 | 3,850 | — | 110 |
| South | 102,128 | 65,269 | 57,978 | 109,419 | 7.1 | 183 |
| Alabama | 2,194 | 1,459 | 1,228 | 2,425 | 10.5 | 84 |
| Arkansas ^b | 3,463 | 1,673 | 1,306 | 3,830 | 10.6 | 224 |
| Delaware | 830 | 520 | 486 | 864 | 4.1 | 186 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 2,696 | 1,256 | 1,612 | 2,340 | -13.2 | 474 |
| Florida | 5,661 | 3,947 | 5,394 | 4,214 | -25.6 | 48 |
| Georgia | 7,246 | 7,964 | 6,672 | 8,538 | 17.8 | 198 |
| Kentucky | 3,567 | 2,482 | 2,578 | 3,471 | -2.7 | 128 |
| Louisiana | 3,087 | 2,137 | 1,506 | 3,718 | 20.4 | 119 |
| Maryland | 7,046 | 4,885 | 4,623 | 7,308 | 3.7 | 222 |
| Mississippi | 3,108 | 1,708 | 1,514 | 3,392 | 9.1 | 186 |
| North Carolina | 3,892 | 4,575 | 5,283 | 3,184 | -18.2 | 68 |
| Oklahoma | 1,880 | 619 | 874 | 1,625 | -13.6 | 68 |
| South Carolina | 3,441 | 1,076 | 1,256 | 3,261 | -5.2 | 135 |
| Tennessee | 6,524 | 4,530 | 3,555 | 7,499 | 14.9 | 212 |
| Texas | 40,783 | 21,291 | 14,603 | 47,471 | 16.4 | 410 |
| Virginia | 5,986 | 4,690 | 5,035 | 5,641 | -5.8 | 132 |
| West Virginia | 724 | 367 | 433 | 638 | -11.9 | 45 |
| West | 46,624 | 50,105 | 44,991 | 51,731 | 11.0 | 148 |
| Alaska | 147 | 114 | 106 | 155 | 5.4 | 44 |
| Arizona | 1,660 | 2,433 | 2,376 | 1,717 | 3.4 | 74 |
| California | 30,645 | 36,900 | 33,562 | 33,983 | 10.9 | 174 |
| Colorado | 1,709 | 2,002 | 1,708 | 2,003 | 17.2 | 85 |
| Hawaii | 526 | 304 | 114 | 716 | 36.1 | 94 |
| Idaho | 381 | 302 | 200 | 483 | 26.8 | 71 |
| Montana ^c | 691 | 291 | 288 | 694 | .4 | 117 |
| Nevada ^b | 1,187 | 1,242 | 1,116 | 1,313 | 10.6 | 183 |
| New Mexico | 1,194 | 894 | 973 | 1,115 | -6.6 | 111 |
| Oregon | 1,764 | 2,527 | 2,281 | 2,010 | 13.9 | 102 |
| Utah | 1,115 | 663 | 604 | 1,174 | 5.3 | 114 |
| Washington ^b | 5,253 | 2,234 | 1,448 | 6,039 | 15.0 | 187 |
| Wyoming | 552 | 199 | 222 | 329 | -6.5 | 94 |

— Less than 0.1%.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bState estimated some or all of the data.

^cMontana repeated 1984 data for 1985.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of adults on parole | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| | Under active supervision | With inactive supervision | Absconded from supervision | Out of State | Other or unknown status |
| U.S. total | 213,208 | 14,635 | 21,796 | 18,109 | 9,690 |
| Federal | 11,729 | 72 | 5,059 | ... | 0 |
| State | 201,479 | 14,563 | 16,737 | 18,109 | 9,690 |
| Northeast | 48,328 | 1,352 | 2,982 | 3,908 | 546 |
| Connecticut ^a | 354 | ... | 243 | * | 0 |
| Maine ^b | : | : | : | : | 68 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 4,456 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | : | : | : | : | 453 |
| New Jersey | 12,545 | 0 | 0 | 840 | 0 |
| New York | 20,302 | 1,302 | 2,030 | 1,645 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 10,128 | 0 | 709 | 1,363 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^d | 328 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 25 |
| Vermont ^e | 175 | 50 | : | 11 | 0 |
| Midwest | 35,222 | 402 | 2,357 | 4,201 | 130 |
| Illinois | 9,992 | 0 | 752 | 677 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1,953 | 402 | 51 | 391 | 0 |
| Iowa | 1,532 | : | : | 439 | 0 |
| Kansas | 1,588 | 0 | 0 | 694 | 0 |
| Michigan | 5,551 | 0 | 726 | 362 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,112 | 0 | 135 | 117 | 0 |
| Missouri ^c | 3,589 | 0 | 364 | 581 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 300 | 0 | 13 | 51 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 133 | 0 | 6 | 27 | 0 |
| Ohio | 5,697 | 0 | 0 | 812 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 353 | 0 | 12 | 50 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^e | 3,422 | 0 | 298 | 0 | 130 |
| South | 76,665 | 11,467 | 5,911 | 7,600 | 7,776 |
| Alabama | 1,601 | 239 | 296 | 289 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^c | 2,681 | 306 | : | 843 | : |
| Delaware | 663 | 23 | 54 | 124 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 1,799 | 541 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida ^f | 4,214 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 7,796 | 0 | 0 | 742 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3,188 | 0 | 0 | 283 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 3,116 | 0 | 0 | 602 | 0 |
| Maryland | 3,895 | 1,850 | 655 | 398 | 510 |
| Mississippi | 2,734 | 0 | 0 | 658 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 2,283 | 193 | 408 | 300 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | : | : | : | : | 1,625 |
| South Carolina | 2,805 | 0 | 35 | 421 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 6,455 | 65 | 381 | 598 | 0 |
| Texas | 32,985 | 8,250 | 4,082 | 2,154 | 0 |
| Virginia | : | : | : | : | 5,641 |
| West Virginia | 450 | 0 | 0 | 188 | 0 |
| West | 41,264 | 1,342 | 5,487 | 2,400 | 1,238 |
| Alaska | 100 | 0 | 11 | 44 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1,352 | 0 | 150 | 215 | 0 |
| California | 29,286 | 0 | 4,635 | 62 | 0 |
| Colorado | 1,596 | ... | 296 | 111 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 388 | 36 | 237 | 34 | 21 |
| Idaho | 381 | ... | ... | ... | 102 |
| Montana ^g | 389 | 11 | 55 | 239 | 0 |
| Nevada ^c | 705 | 203 | : | 405 | 0 |
| New Mexico | : | : | : | : | 1,115 |
| Oregon | 1,569 | 0 | 0 | 441 | 0 |
| Utah | 957 | 0 | 103 | 114 | 0 |
| Washington ^c | 4,374 | 1,092 | 0 | 573 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 167 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 0 |

... Not applicable.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

^a Connecticut reported an undetermined number of parolees supervised out of State as absconding from supervision.

^b Maine abolished parole in 1976.

^c The jurisdiction estimated the data.

^d Rhode Island included under "Out of State" five men serving sentences imposed by other States. The "Other" status included 17

men held at the Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants and 6 persons under Federal supervision.

^e Wisconsin categorized under "Other" those parolees for whom violation warrants were issued.

^f Florida did not report on parolees supervised out of State.

^g Montana repeated the 1984 figures for 1985.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of parole, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Total in 1985 | Number of adults entering parole | | Other or unknown ^c |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | |
| U.S. total | 183,422 | 98,847 | 71,824 | 12,751 |
| Federal States | 7,932 | 6,679 | 1,207 | 46 |
| | 175,490 | 92,168 | 70,617 | 12,705 |
| Northeast | 29,631 | 27,383 | 2,097 | 151 |
| Connecticut | 300 | 250 | 0 | 50 |
| Maine ^d | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 3,382 | 3,382 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 147 | 147 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7,849 | 7,849 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 12,458 | 10,361 | 2,097 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,017 | 4,927 | 0 | 90 |
| Rhode Island | 347 | 336 | 0 | 11 |
| Vermont | 131 | 131 | ... | ... |
| Midwest | 30,485 | 14,382 | 13,528 | 2,575 |
| Illinois | 8,268 | 40 | 7,639 | 589 |
| Indiana | 3,208 | 69 | 3,112 | 27 |
| Iowa | 1,932 | 1,520 | ... | 412 |
| Kansas | 1,207 | 1,118 | 89 | 0 |
| Michigan | 3,698 | 3,241 | 0 | 457 |
| Minnesota | 1,327 | 110 | 1,059 | 158 |
| Missouri | 2,507 | 1,970 | 527 | 10 |
| Nebraska | 396 | 355 | 37 | 4 |
| North Dakota | 156 | 156 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 4,792 | 3,971 | ... | 821 |
| South Dakota | 375 | 278 | 0 | 97 |
| Wisconsin | 2,619 | 1,554 | 1,065 | 0 |
| South | 65,269 | 40,729 | 21,256 | 3,284 |
| Alabama ^e | 1,459 | : | : | 1,459 |
| Arkansas ^e | 1,673 | 1,673 | : | : |
| Delaware | 520 | 201 | 319 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 1,256 | 925 | 36 | 295 |
| Florida | 3,947 | 3,947 | ... | 0 |
| Georgia | 7,964 | 7,964 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^f | 2,482 | 2,106 | * | 376 |
| Louisiana | 2,137 | 987 | 1,150 | 0 |
| Maryland | 4,885 | 1,924 | 2,961 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1,798 | 1,719 | 0 | 79 |
| North Carolina | 4,575 | 1,623 | 2,876 | 76 |
| Oklahoma | 619 | 619 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,076 | 1,076 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 4,530 | 4,226 | 153 | 151 |
| Texas | 21,291 | 9,377 | 11,895 | 19 |
| Virginia | 4,690 | 1,995 | 1,866 | 829 |
| West Virginia | 367 | 367 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 50,105 | 9,674 | 33,736 | 6,695 |
| Alaska | 114 | 111 | 0 | 3 |
| Arizona | 2,433 | 1,040 | 1,143 | 250 |
| California | 36,900 | 857 | 29,721 | 6,322 |
| Colorado | 2,002 | ... | 2,002 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 304 | 302 | 0 | 2 |
| Idaho | 302 | 279 | 23 | 0 |
| Montana | 291 | 282 | 0 | 9 |
| Nevada | 1,242 | 1,182 | ... | 60 |
| New Mexico | 894 | : | 847 | 47 |
| Oregon | 2,527 | 2,527 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 663 | 663 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 2,234 | 2,234 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 199 | 197 | ... | 2 |

... Not applicable.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

*Included in another category.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons going on parole because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries include those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases; they are persons whose releases

from prison were not decided by a parole board.

^cOther or unknown type of entry includes, among others, persons reinstated to parole after their cases were closed.

^dMaine has no parole system.

^eAlabama and Arkansas did not report parole types.

^fKentucky reported mandatory releases to parole in the discretionary category.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, 1985

| Regions and jurisdiction | Total | Successfully completed parole | Discharged as absconder | Discharged to detainer, warrant | Returned to prison or jail | | | | Transferred to another State | Death | Other or unknown status |
|----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | With new sentence | With parole revoked | With revocation pending | With charges pending | | | |
| U.S. total | 172,976 | 92,703 | 3,448 | 2,921 | 18,835 | 32,240 | 2,402 | 1,593 | 3,221 | 1,693 | 13,920 |
| Federal State | 7,926 | 5,619 | 184 | ... | : | 1,864 | : | : | ... | 144 | 115 |
| | 165,050 | 87,084 | 3,264 | 2,921 | 18,835 | 30,376 | 2,402 | 1,593 | 3,221 | 1,549 | 13,805 |
| Northeast | 26,934 | 16,941 | 0 | 403 | 3,100 | 5,719 | 52 | 217 | 74 | 418 | 10 |
| Connecticut | 571 | 287 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 49 | 217 | 10 | 3 | 0 |
| Maine ^a | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 3,333 | 2,634 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 699 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 149 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 6,670 | 4,634 | 0 | 0 | 482 | 1,444 | : | : | 0 | 106 | 4 |
| New York | 11,391 | 6,838 | 0 | * | 1,511 | 2,779 | * | * | 64 | 199 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,188 | 1,968 | * | 399 | 1,026 | 689 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^c | 339 | 252 | 0 | 4 | 43 | 28 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 |
| Vermont ^d | 239 | 164 | : | : | 33 | 41 | : | : | : | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 35,140 | 20,239 | 1,180 | 0 | 4,125 | 3,039 | 1,564 | 1,134 | 900 | 333 | 2,626 |
| Illinois | 8,230 | 3,551 | 0 | 0 | 967 | 766 | 0 | 416 | 380 | 90 | 2,060 |
| Indiana | 3,311 | 2,560 | 181 | 0 | 279 | 109 | 10 | 0 | 150 | 22 | 0 |
| Iowa | 1,623 | 803 | 89 | ... | 156 | 7 | 231 | ... | 333 | ... | 4 |
| Kansas | 922 | 344 | : | : | 130 | 200 | : | : | : | 9 | 239 |
| Michigan | 6,424 | 3,948 | 7 | 0 | 947 | 0 | 724 | 701 | 0 | 90 | 7 |
| Minnesota | 1,381 | 997 | * | * | 148 | 227 | 0 | 0 | * | 9 | 0 |
| Missouri ^b | 2,339 | 1,029 | 235 | 0 | 190 | 853 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 393 | 281 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 149 | 135 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 4 | : | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 7,348 | 4,551 | 668 | : | 1,296 | 584 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 190 |
| South Dakota | 398 | 306 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,622 | 1,734 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 799 | 13 | 37 | 14 | 126 |
| South | 57,978 | 34,438 | 1,526 | 1,787 | 5,836 | 7,584 | 783 | 241 | 1,681 | 547 | 3,555 |
| Alabama | 1,228 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 1,228 |
| Arkansas | 1,306 | 740 | : | : | : | 566 | : | : | : | : | : |
| Delaware | 486 | 410 | ... | 73 | * | * | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 1,612 | 440 | ... | 322 | * | 529 | * | * | 59 | 24 | 238 |
| Florida | 5,394 | 3,262 | 1,123 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1,009 |
| Georgia | 6,672 | 4,138 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 1,929 | 0 | 0 | 432 | 8 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 2,578 | 1,307 | 0 | 0 | 274 | 490 | 0 | 0 | 486 | 21 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 1,506 | 1,115 | ... | ... | 143 | 173 | ... | 16 | 44 | 15 | 0 |
| Maryland | 4,623 | 3,608 | 236 | 132 | 486 | 109 | ... | ... | 4 | 48 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1,514 | 884 | 0 | 26 | 227 | 138 | 45 | 164 | ... | 30 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5,283 | 4,573 | : | : | * | * | 687 | * | : | 23 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^e | 874 | 477 | ... | ... | 68 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 258 |
| South Carolina | 1,256 | 755 | 71 | 0 | 185 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^f | 3,555 | 1,981 | 96 | 57 | 527 | 183 | 51 | 61 | 487 | 48 | 64 |
| Texas | 14,603 | 7,477 | 0 | 0 | 3,726 | 3,167 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 233 | 0 |
| Virginia ^g | 5,035 | 2,885 | 0 | 1,177 | * | * | * | * | 169 | 51 | 753 |
| West Virginia | 453 | 386 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| West | 44,998 | 15,466 | 558 | 731 | 5,774 | 14,034 | 3 | 1 | 566 | 251 | 7,614 |
| Alaska | 106 | 86 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2,376 | 1,596 | 0 | 232 | 185 | 356 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 |
| California ^h | 33,562 | 9,616 | 393 | 395 | 5,049 | 11,704 | ... | ... | : | 214 | 6,191 |
| Colorado | 1,708 | 1,281 | ... | ... | 115 | 302 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 114 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Idaho ^b | 200 | 94 | ... | ... | : | 106 | : | : | : | 0 | 0 |
| Montana ⁱ | 288 | 178 | 13 | 0 | 9 | 85 | * | * | * | 3 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,116 | 436 | : | 84 | : | 187 | ... | ... | 405 | 4 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 973 | 402 | 144 | : | : | 198 | : | : | 128 | 2 | 99 |
| Oregon | 2,281 | 1,303 | 0 | 0 | : | 533 | : | : | 0 | 6 | 439 |
| Utah | 604 | 241 | 8 | 20 | 236 | 94 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Washington ^b | 1,448 | * | ... | * | 166 | 403 | * | * | * | * | 879 |
| Wyoming | 222 | 158 | ... | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 2 | 0 |

... Not applicable.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

*Included in another category.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bState estimated parole exit data.

^cRhode Island reported under "Other" six absconders whose parole was revoked.

^dIllinois included under "Other" the following: 545 absconders, 548 other discharges, and 917

in an adjustment category.

^eOklahoma included an adjustment residual in "Other."

^fTennessee estimated the number of parolees who died in 1985.

^gVirginia summarized all releases to prison under "Discharged to detainer, warrant." Under "Other" Virginia reported the following: 497 transferred to other districts, 202 out-of-

State cases terminated, and 54 unspecified.

^hCalifornia included 6,185 suspended parolees at large—absconders—under "Other."

ⁱMontana reported 1984 data for 1985.

Revocations pending were reported as revocations, charges pending as new sentences, and transfers to other States as successful completions.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole population 12/31/85 | Number of adults on parole | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | Sex | | | Hispanic origin | | |
| | | Male | Female | Unre-ported | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Unre-ported |
| U.S. total | 277,438 | 245,707 | 17,147 | 14,584 | 31,315 | 155,916 | 90,207 |
| Federal | 16,860 | 15,752 | 1,108 | 0 | 1,326 | 10,481 | 5,053 |
| State | 260,578 | 229,955 | 16,039 | 14,584 | 29,989 | 145,435 | 85,154 |
| Northeast | 57,116 | 54,368 | 2,680 | 68 | 7,526 | 48,811 | 779 |
| Connecticut | 597 | 575 | 22 | 0 | 86 | 511 | 0 |
| Maine ^a | 68 | : | : | 68 | : | : | 68 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 4,496 | 4,271 | 225 | 0 | 405 | 4,091 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 453 | 439 | 14 | 0 | : | : | 453 |
| New Jersey | 13,385 | 12,676 | 709 | 0 | 1,966 | 11,419 | 0 |
| New York | 25,279 | 24,178 | 1,101 | 0 | 4,836 | 20,443 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,200 | 11,626 | 574 | 0 | 218 | 11,960 | 22 |
| Rhode Island | 402 | 379 | 23 | 0 | 15 | 387 | 0 |
| Vermont ^c | 236 | 224 | 12 | 0 | : | : | 236 |
| Midwest | 43,312 | 33,064 | 2,045 | 7,203 | 1,033 | 30,171 | 11,108 |
| Illinois ^d | 11,421 | 10,867 | 554 | 0 | 700 | 10,716 | 5 |
| Indiana | 2,797 | 2,632 | 165 | 0 | 34 | 2,763 | 0 |
| Iowa | 1,971 | 1,843 | 128 | 0 | : | : | 1,971 |
| Kansas | 2,282 | 1,454 | 134 | 694 | 45 | 1,543 | 694 |
| Michigan | 6,639 | 6,206 | 433 | 0 | 94 | 6,545 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,364 | 1,301 | 63 | 0 | 21 | 1,331 | 12 |
| Missouri ^b | 4,534 | 4,276 | 258 | 0 | 6 | 4,528 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 364 | 333 | 31 | 0 | 11 | 353 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 166 | 157 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 159 | 0 |
| Ohio | 6,509 | : | : | 6,509 | : | : | 6,509 |
| South Dakota | 415 | 374 | 41 | 0 | 4 | 411 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 3,850 | 3,621 | 229 | 0 | 111 | 1,822 | 1,917 |
| South | 109,419 | 95,734 | 7,789 | 5,896 | 9,633 | 51,212 | 48,574 |
| Alabama | 2,425 | : | : | 2,425 | : | : | 2,425 |
| Arkansas | 3,830 | 3,639 | 191 | 0 | : | : | 3,830 |
| Delaware | 864 | 813 | 51 | 0 | 24 | 840 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 2,340 | 2,198 | 142 | 0 | : | : | 2,340 |
| Florida | 4,214 | 3,888 | 326 | 0 | : | : | 4,214 |
| Georgia | 8,538 | 8,026 | 512 | 0 | : | : | 8,538 |
| Kentucky | 3,471 | : | : | 3,471 | : | : | 3,471 |
| Louisiana | 3,718 | 3,448 | 270 | 0 | : | : | 3,718 |
| Maryland | 7,308 | 6,966 | 342 | 0 | : | : | 7,308 |
| Mississippi | 3,392 | 3,169 | 223 | 0 | 2 | 3,390 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3,184 | 2,991 | 193 | 0 | : | : | 3,184 |
| Oklahoma | 1,625 | 1,495 | 130 | 0 | 31 | 1,588 | 6 |
| South Carolina | 3,261 | 3,039 | 222 | 0 | : | : | 3,261 |
| Tennessee | 7,499 | 6,375 | 1,124 | 0 | 76 | 7,423 | 0 |
| Texas ^d | 47,471 | 43,839 | 3,632 | 0 | 9,500 | 37,971 | 0 |
| Virginia ^c | 5,641 | 5,246 | 395 | 0 | : | : | 5,641 |
| West Virginia | 638 | 602 | 36 | 0 | : | : | 638 |
| West | 51,713 | 46,789 | 3,525 | 1,417 | 11,797 | 15,241 | 24,693 |
| Alaska ^d | 155 | 140 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 152 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1,717 | 1,623 | 94 | 0 | 466 | 1,251 | 0 |
| California | 33,983 | 31,487 | 2,496 | 0 | 9,686 | 1,411 | 22,886 |
| Colorado | 2,003 | 1,763 | 240 | 0 | 507 | 1,496 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 716 | 679 | 37 | 0 | 24 | 692 | 0 |
| Idaho ^d | 483 | 366 | 15 | 102 | : | : | 483 |
| Montana ^e | 694 | 652 | 42 | 0 | 20 | 674 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,313 | : | : | 1,313 | : | : | 1,313 |
| New Mexico ^b | 1,115 | 1,025 | 90 | 0 | 624 | 491 | 0 |
| Oregon | 2,010 | 1,921 | 89 | 0 | 66 | 1,944 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,174 | 1,093 | 79 | 2 | 167 | 1,002 | 5 |
| Washington | 6,039 | 5,737 | 302 | 0 | 206 | 5,827 | 6 |
| Wyoming | 329 | 303 | 26 | 0 | 28 | 301 | 0 |

: Jurisdiction did not know.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.^bState estimated all data in detailed

categories.

^cState estimated sex data.^dAlaska did not report on approximately 150

individuals who were on mandatory parole.

^eMontana repeated its 1984 figures for 1985.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole population 12/31/84 | Number of adults on parole | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Alaskan native | Asian, Pacific Islander | Other | Unknown |
| U.S. total | 277,438 | 137,990 | 110,906 | 1,800 | 1,165 | 2,165 | 6,965 |
| Federal | 16,860 | 10,416 | 6,083 | 253 | 69 | 0 | 39 |
| State | 260,578 | 127,574 | 104,823 | 1,547 | 1,096 | 2,165 | 6,926 |
| Northeast | 57,116 | 33,465 | 26,993 | 305 | 482 | 0 | 5,567 |
| Connecticut | 597 | 277 | 234 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 |
| Maine ^a | 68 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Massachusetts ^b | 4,496 | 3,057 | 944 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 405 |
| New Hampshire | 453 | 451 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 13,385 | 6,123 | 7,252 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 25,279 | 7,133 | 12,637 | 302 | 371 | 0 | 4,836 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,300 | 6,116 | 5,831 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 240 |
| Rhode Island | 402 | 308 | 93 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 236 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Midwest | 42,312 | 16,107 | 15,584 | 372 | 24 | 749 | 1,025 |
| Illinois ^b | 11,421 | 3,636 | 7,062 | 14 | 4 | 700 | 5 |
| Indiana ^b | 2,797 | 1,729 | 1,063 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 1,971 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Kansas ^b | 2,282 | 1,048 | 474 | 18 | 2 | 45 | 694 |
| Michigan | 6,639 | 2,987 | 3,600 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 19 |
| Minnesota | 1,364 | 940 | 293 | 98 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| Missouri ^b | 4,534 | 2,894 | 1,632 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| Nebraska | 364 | 233 | 103 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| North Dakota | 166 | 137 | 6 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Ohio | 6,509 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| South Dakota | 415 | 332 | 8 | 71 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 3,850 | 2,171 | 1,343 | 105 | 18 | 0 | 213 |
| South | 109,419 | 54,720 | 48,520 | 141 | 46 | 31 | 65 |
| Alabama | 2,425 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Arkansas ^b | 3,830 | 1,877 | 1,953 | : | : | : | : |
| Delaware | 864 | 388 | 476 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 2,340 | 47 | 2,293 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 4,214 | 2,360 | 1,542 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Georgia | 8,538 | 4,355 | 4,183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3,471 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Louisiana | 3,718 | 1,427 | 2,291 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 7,308 | 2,203 | 5,091 | 8 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3,392 | 1,178 | 2,210 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3,184 | 1,473 | 1,618 | 81 | : | 12 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1,625 | 1,129 | 413 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| South Carolina | 3,261 | 1,479 | 1,775 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Tennessee ^c | 7,499 | 3,934 | 3,528 | 2 | 35 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas ^b | 47,471 | 29,427 | 18,044 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia ^b | 5,641 | 2,631 | 2,977 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 9 |
| West Virginia | 638 | 512 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 51,731 | 33,282 | 13,726 | 729 | 544 | 1,385 | 269 |
| Alaska ^d | 155 | 99 | 19 | 21 | 6 | 10 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1,717 | 1,347 | 285 | 52 | 12 | 0 | 21 |
| California | 33,983 | 21,302 | 11,407 | 169 | 57 | 1,021 | 27 |
| Colorado | 2,003 | 1,542 | 429 | 26 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^b | 716 | 159 | 37 | 3 | 431 | 77 | 9 |
| Idaho | 483 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Montana ^e | 694 | 588 | 15 | 89 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,313 | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| New Mexico ^b | 1,115 | 951 | 120 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Oregon | 2,010 | 1,704 | 250 | 49 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,174 | 864 | 113 | 19 | 6 | 0 | 172 |
| Washington ^b | 6,039 | 4,440 | 1,048 | 253 | 15 | 277 | 6 |
| Wyoming | 329 | 286 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 28 |

: Jurisdiction did not know.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.^bState estimated racial group data.^cTennessee estimated the number of Asians

and Pacific Islanders.

^dAlaska did not report on approximately 150 persons who were on mandatory parole.^eMontana repeated its 1984 figures for 1985.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of adults on parole | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| | Length of sentence ^a | | Unreported |
| | Less than 12 months | 1 year or more | |
| U.S. total | 1,951 | 214,036 | 106 |
| Federal | 187 | 16,673 | 0 |
| State | 1,764 | 197,363 | 106 |
| Northeast | 1,262 | 38,854 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 7 | 590 | 0 |
| Maine ^b | : | : | : |
| Massachusetts | / | / | / |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 453 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1,248 | 12,137 | 0 |
| New York | 0 | 25,279 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^c | : | : | : |
| Rhode Island | 7 | 395 | 0 |
| Vermont | : | : | : |
| Midwest | 97 | 40,244 | 0 |
| Illinois | 0 | 11,421 | 0 |
| Indiana | 14 | 2,783 | 0 |
| Iowa | / | / | / |
| Kansas | 0 | 2,282 | 0 |
| Michigan | 0 | 6,639 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 1,364 | 0 |
| Missouri | 0 | 4,534 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 30 | 334 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 40 | 126 | 0 |
| Ohio | 0 | 6,509 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 13 | 402 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 3,850 | 0 |
| South | 220 | 75,447 | 0 |
| Alabama | : | : | : |
| Arkansas | : | : | : |
| Delaware | / | / | / |
| Dist. of Columbia | : | : | : |
| Florida | : | : | : |
| Georgia | : | : | : |
| Kentucky | : | : | : |
| Louisiana | 0 | 3,718 | 0 |
| Maryland | 220 | 7,088 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 3,392 | 0 |
| North Carolina | : | : | : |
| Oklahoma | : | : | : |
| South Carolina | : | : | : |
| Tennessee | 0 | 7,499 | 0 |
| Texas | 0 | 47,471 | 0 |
| Virginia | 0 | 5,641 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 638 | 0 |
| West | 185 | 42,818 | 106 |
| Alaska | : | : | : |
| Arizona | 175 | 1,542 | 0 |
| California | 0 | 33,983 | 0 |
| Colorado | : | 2,003 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 716 | 0 |
| Idaho | 0 | 381 | 102 |
| Montana ^d | 0 | 694 | 0 |
| Nevada | : | : | : |
| New Mexico | : | : | : |
| Oregon | 3 | 2,003 | 4 |
| Utah | 0 | 1,174 | 0 |
| Washington | : | : | : |
| Wyoming | 7 | 322 | 0 |

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

^aSentences are the maximum sentences when ranges are used.

^bMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^cPennsylvania reported 11,417 parolees with maximum sentences longer than 2 years and 783 with sentences shorter than 2 years.

^dMontana repeated its 1984 figures for 1985.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Alabama

For adults entering or leaving parole (tables 6.4 and 6.5) Alabama provided no details.

Alabama did not report sex, Hispanic origin, and sentence length. It estimated the number of black and white parolees.

Alaska

Alaska did not report sentence length of parolees. Data for approximately 150 parolees on mandatory parole were not available.

Arizona

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes interstate compact cases.

Arkansas

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation" includes all categories of parole revocation.

Arkansas provided almost no detail and estimated data for sex, race, and supervision status.

California

California combined counts from the California Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Reinstate" includes 6,246 absconders who were reinstated.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) California did not report those parolees returned to prison with pending charges and those transferred to other States. "Other" includes 6,185 suspended parolees at large, absconders.

Colorado

For status of supervision (table 6.3) "Inactive" and "Sentences less than 1 year" do not apply.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) Colorado had only mandatory parolees.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) Colorado reported only those parolees who were successful, who were returned to prison, or who died.

Connecticut

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Absconder" includes some parolees supervised out-of-State.

Delaware

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those returned to prison were included with those discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant.

District of Columbia

The District amended its December 31, 1984, figure to include 501 inactive cases. Demographic data were estimated for those cases.

Data for Hispanic origin and sentence length were unknown.

Florida

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes everyone except those who completed parole successfully or were discharged as absconders.

Florida did not report Hispanic origin and sentence length data and excluded data on persons supervised out of State.

Georgia

Georgia did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

Hawaii

The State Intake Services Center estimated data for race and Hispanic origin because State policy forbids release of actual numbers.

Idaho

Idaho revised its previously reported December 31, 1984, figure.

A corrections department employee reported estimates of Idaho's numbers by telephone.

Illinois

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes transfers from other States.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes 545 absconders transferred to the apprehension unit, 548 other discharges, and a reporting adjustment of 917.

Illinois estimated all demographic data from the percentage distribution of parolees on active supervision. It had no demographic information on absconders and parolees supervised out of State.

Indiana

Indiana estimated some of its racial and Hispanic origin data.

Iowa

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) Iowa reported no information on parolees who died.

Data for race and Hispanic origin were unknown.

Kansas

For adults on parole (table 6.3), the January 1 figure includes an estimated 1,372 regular parolees, an estimated 100 supervised conditional releases from prison, and an estimated 525 out-of-State parolees. The December 31 figure includes 1,588 parolees in Kansas as well as conditional releases from prison and 694 out-of-State parolees.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes discharged absconders, those discharged to warrant, persons returned to incarceration with pending proceedings, and transferred parolees.

Kansas estimated data for race and Hispanic origin. It reported no demographic data on parolees supervised outside Kansas.

Kentucky

Kentucky revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1984.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Discretionary releases from prison" includes mandatory releases. "Other" includes transfers from other jurisdictions.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those successfully completing parole include releases from active supervision, final discharges, and closed cases.

Kentucky did not report demographic and sentence length data.

Louisiana

Louisiana did not report Hispanic origin.

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976.

Maryland

Maryland did not report Hispanic origin.

Massachusetts

Massachusetts revised its previously reported December 31, 1984, figure to exclude out-of-State parolees being supervised in Massachusetts.

Massachusetts estimated all data.

Michigan

Michigan revised its previously reported December 31, 1984, figure to account for late entries.

Minnesota

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Successful completion" includes absconding as well as being transferred or discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant.

Missouri

Missouri revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, because an error existed in the computerized reporting system.

The State estimated all data.

Mississippi

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes persons on work release (35) and supervised earned release (2). It also includes a data adjustment (6).

Montana

Montana could not report 1985 data because of a computer conversion; all numbers presented came from 1984 data.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those returned to incarceration with new charges or parole revocation pending were reported as having completed the proceedings; parolees transferred to other jurisdictions were classified as successful completions.

Nevada

Nevada estimated all data because of budgetary constraints.

The State did not report demographic and sentence length information.

New Hampshire

New Hampshire did not report data for Hispanic origin and supervision status.

The State places absconders on an inactive case list. When an absconder is found, the authorities decide to reactivate the case, to cite the parolee for a violation, or to discharge him.

New Jersey

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes recalls by the court.

New Mexico

New Mexico revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984.

The State estimated demographic data from a random sample of case-loads. It did not report supervision status.

New York

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5), those counted as successfully completing parole include parolees discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant. Parolees returned to incarceration with new charges or parole revocation pending were reported as having completed the proceedings.

New York did not include parolees from county jails.

North Carolina

"Other" on all tables includes an adjustment figure.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Returned to prison with revocation pending" includes all those returned to prison or jail.

North Carolina did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

Ohio

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes parolees placed in other States.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes compact cases closed.

Ohio did not report demographic data.

Oklahoma

Oklahoma revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to correct errors and to account for late entries.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes an adjustment figure.

The State did not report on supervision status and sentence length.

Oregon

Oregon revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to reflect a correction in the computer files.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4), those reinstated were reported as discretionary releases from prison.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes absconders whose files were closed. "Returned to prison, parole revoked" includes all parolees returned to prison.

Oregon excluded inactive cases and misdemeanants.

Pennsylvania

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" includes absconders discharged from parole.

Pennsylvania excluded 19,536 parolees supervised by county parole authorities.

The State parole board has jurisdiction over persons sentenced to a maximum of 2 years or more and over special parolees, offenders with sentences of less than 24 months but certified by a court to board supervision. On December 31, 1985, there were 11,417 regular parolees and 783 special parole cases.

Rhode Island

Rhode Island revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984.

For adults on parole (table 6.3) "Supervised out-of-State" includes five men in out-of-State prisons; "Other" includes 17 men held at the Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants, 2 serving Federal sentences, 2 supervised by the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, and 2 persons supervised in the Federal Witness Program.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes six absconders whose parole was revoked.

South Carolina

South Carolina revised previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to include provisional parolees.

The State did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

South Dakota

South Dakota reported on data from June 30, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes those with a suspended sentence to probation and work release.

Tennessee

"Other" (tables 6.4 and 6.5) covers interstate compact cases.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5), the State estimated the number of deaths.

Tennessee estimated the number of Asian and Pacific Islanders in table 6.7.

Texas

Texas reported the data for September 1, 1984, to August 31, 1985.

Texas estimated the demographic data.

Utah

Utah revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to exclude compact cases.

Vermont

Vermont estimated all reported data.

The State did not report racial, Hispanic origin, and sentence length data.

Virginia

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes 469 transferred from other districts, 234 transferred from other States, and 29 Virginia cases transferred from other States.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Discharged to custody, detainer or warrant" includes all those returned to incarceration; "Other" includes 497 parolees transferred and 202 terminations of out-of-State cases.

Virginia estimated the numbers for race and sex based on percents in December 1985.

The State did not report Hispanic origin and supervision status.

Washington

Washington estimated all data.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes all categories.

Washington did not report sentence length.

West Virginia

West Virginia did not report Hispanic origin.

Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to correct errors and to account for late entries.

For adults on parole (table 6.3) "Other" includes parolees with violation warrants issued.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes parolees taken off the record.

Wyoming

Wyoming revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to account for late entries.

Federal parole system

The Federal system revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, which was only 97% complete.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes statistical closings.

The Federal system excluded 3,530 special parolees: drug offenders who must serve a supplemental period of supervision at the end of the regular parole. Military parolees (391) were also excluded.

FORM **CJ-7**
(1-22-88)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1985 PAROLE
DATA SURVEY****REPORT PERIOD COVERED**

January 1, 1985 – December 31, 1985

**RETURN
TO**Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233*Please correct errors in name, address, or ZIP code*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Parole Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on the parole population in calendar year 1985 and the population movement.

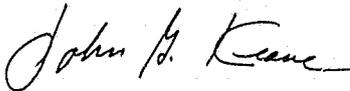
State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of parole systems and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled **Probation and Parole 1985** scheduled for release in fall 1986.

So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Stephanie Brown at (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in the survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosure

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact number for an item is not available, please estimate the figure and mark (X) in appropriate column. Do not leave blanks or mark dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have parolees in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to parolees in your State, but you are unable to provide the number and/or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in item 14.

Items 1 and 4 — PAROLE POPULATION

Include all adult parolees who have been conditionally released to parole supervision (whether by parole board supervision or by mandatory conditional release).

Include both active and inactive supervision cases.

Exclude juveniles.

Include both parolees sentenced to less than one year and those sentenced to a year or more.

For interstate compacts, **include** those parolees who are sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those parolees whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 2 — ENTRIES

Individuals entering into the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple entries. Classify each separate parole entry into only one of the entry categories provided.

- a. **Discretionary release from prison** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of a parole board decision. Also include persons granted a Governor's pardon or a commutation of sentence, if they are to be supervised.
- b. **Mandatory release from prison** — Include all parolees whose release from prison was not determined by a Parole Board. Include persons released through determinate sentencing statutes, and/or good-time provisions.
- c. **Reinstatement** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of reinstatement. For example, include discharged absconders whose cases have been reopened.

Item 3 — EXITS

Individuals exiting from the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple exits. Classify each separate parole exit into only one of the exit categories provided.

- a. **Completed parole** — Include all parolees who have served full-term sentences or who have been released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.
- b. **Discharged absconder** — Include all parolees **formally discharged** from the parole authority while known to be on absconder status, regardless of whether a warrant has been issued. Exclude changes from active to inactive supervision status. Exclude absconders who have been located and returned to prison. Report these in items 3(d) or 3(e).

c. **Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant** — Include all parolees discharged to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant. Also include parolees released from parole jurisdiction to a noncorrectional agency, e.g., mental hospital or halfway house.

d. **Returned to prison or jail with new sentence** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail after receiving a sentence for a new offense.

e. **Returned to prison or jail — parole revocation** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail due to the violation of the conditions of parole **without** receiving a new criminal sentence.

f. **Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending** — Include persons readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting revocation hearing, or final disposition from a revocation hearing.

g. **Returned to prison or jail with new charges pending** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting trial or imposition of sentence for new charges.

h. **Transferred to another parole jurisdiction** — Include parolees transferred to the jurisdiction of another State while still on parole. Exclude interstate compact cases unless legal responsibility for the parolee is no longer retained by your State.

i. Death

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

Item 8 — SUPERVISION STATUS

- a. **Active** — Include persons required to make regular contact with the supervisory parole authority (in person, by mail, or telephone).
- b. **Inactive** — Include all parolees who were excused from reporting on a regular basis, but remained under your agency's jurisdiction.
- c. **Absconder** — Include all parolees who have not been discharged and who fail to report to the parole authority or leave the geographical area of supervision without permission.
- d. **Supervised out of State** — Include all parolees who are under your jurisdiction, but are supervised out of State. Include both active and inactive cases as defined above.

Item 9 — LENGTH OF SENTENCE

- a. **Less than one year** — Include all adult parolees who were originally sentenced to less than one year.
- b. **One year or more** — Include all adult parolees originally sentenced to one year or more.

Items 10 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY

Please answer these items relating to the ability of your facility to report data on parolees.

1985 PAROLE DATA SURVEY

| <p>Note: December 31, 1984 population reported in 1984 Parole Data Survey was _____ If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in item 14.</p> <p>1. Parole population on January 1, 1985 →</p> | <p align="center">Number Mark (X) if estimate</p> | | <p>• Items 5 through 9 cover distribution of parole population on December 31, 1985</p> <p>5. Sex</p> <p>a. Male</p> <p>b. Female</p> <p>c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b</p> <p>6. Race</p> <p>a. White</p> <p>b. Black</p> <p>c. American Indian or Alaskan Native</p> <p>d. Asian or Pacific Islander</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>f. Not known</p> <p>g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f</p> <p>7. Ethnicity</p> <p>a. Hispanic</p> <p>b. Not Hispanic</p> <p>c. Not known</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c</p> <p>8. Supervision status</p> <p>a. Active</p> <p>b. Inactive</p> <p>c. Absconder</p> <p>d. Supervised out of State</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e</p> <p>9. Length of sentence</p> <p>a. Less than one year</p> <p>b. One year or more</p> <p>c. Not known</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9c</p> | <p align="center">Number Mark (X) if estimate</p> | |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| | <p>2. Entries</p> <p>a. Discretionary release from prison</p> <p>b. Mandatory release from prison</p> <p>c. Reinstatement</p> <p>d. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>e. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2d</p> | | | | |
| <p>3. Exits</p> <p>a. Completed parole</p> <p>b. Discharged absconder</p> <p>c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant</p> <p>d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence</p> <p>e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation</p> <p>f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending</p> <p>g. Returned to prison or jail, new charges pending</p> <p>h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction</p> <p>i. Death</p> <p>j. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>k. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3j</p> | | | | | |
| <p>4. Parole population on December 31, 1985 → (Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2e minus line 3k.)</p> | | | | | |
| <p>Note: The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, and 9d should be identical.</p> | | | | | |

10. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have adult parolees other than those reported in this survey (e.g., parolees supervised by county parole authorities or inactive cases for which you could not report)?

- Yes — Explain _____

- No

11. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1985?

- Yes
- No — Specify when your reporting year ends →

| Month | Year |
|-------|------|
| | |

12. Absconders

a. Current absconders are —

- Included in your total year end parole population (items 1 and 4)
- Terminated from parole (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load (included in items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Other — Describe _____

b. Of the absconders reported in item 8c, how many were changed to absconder status during 1985? _____

13. Data supplied by

| Name | Title | Date | Telephone | | |
|------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | | | Area code | Number | Extension |
| | | | | | |

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Table 7.1. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1985

| Jurisdictions with death penalty law | | | Jurisdictions that changed a death pen- alty law in 1985 | Jurisdictions without death penalty law |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|
| With no exe- cutions, 1985 | With execu- tions, 1985 | Number of executions | | |
| Alabama | Florida | 3 | Arizona | Alaska |
| Arizona | Georgia | 3 | Arkansas | Dist. of Columbia |
| Arkansas | Indiana | 1 | Colorado | Hawaii |
| California | Louisiana | 1 | Connecticut | Iowa |
| Colorado | Nevada | 1 | Montana | Kansas |
| Connecticut | South Carolina | 1 | Nevada | Maine |
| Delaware | Texas | 6 | New Jersey | Massachusetts |
| Idaho | Virginia | 2 | Texas | Michigan |
| Illinois | | | Virginia | Minnesota |
| Kentucky | | | | New York |
| Maryland | | | | North Dakota |
| Mississippi | | | | Rhode Island |
| Missouri | | | | Wisconsin |
| Montana | | | | West Virginia |
| Nebraska | | | | |
| New Hampshire | | | | |
| New Jersey | | | | |
| New Mexico | | | | |
| North Carolina | | | | |
| Ohio | | | | |
| Oklahoma | | | | |
| Oregon | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | | | | |
| South Dakota | | | | |
| Tennessee | | | | |
| Utah | | | | |
| Vermont | | | | |
| Washington | | | | |
| Wyoming | | | | |

Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------|--------------------|--|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/84 | | | | Received from court in 1985 ^b | | | Executed in 1985 ^b | | | Death sentence removed in 1985 ^{b,c} | | | Under death sentence 12/31/85 | | | |
| | Total | Black | White | Other ^b | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Other ^b |
| U.S. total | 1,420 | 598 | 806 | 16 | 273 | 111 | 160 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 84 | 30 | 52 | 1,591 | 672 | 903 | 16 |
| Northeast | 59 | 27 | 32 | 0 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 73 | 39 | 34 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 49 | 22 | 27 | 0 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 56 | 32 | 24 | 0 |
| Midwest | 174 | 89 | 84 | 1 | 54 | 20 | 34 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 221 | 106 | 114 | 1 |
| Illinois | 70 | 42 | 28 | 0 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 83 | 49 | 34 | 0 |
| Indiana | 26 | 12 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 34 | 14 | 20 | 0 |
| Missouri | 29 | 16 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 36 | 16 | 20 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 13 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 1 |
| Ohio | 36 | 17 | 19 | 0 | 21 | 8 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 56 | 25 | 31 | 0 |
| South | 900 | 402 | 491 | 7 | 167 | 67 | 98 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 50 | 19 | 30 | 1,001 | 443 | 550 | 8 |
| Alabama | 68 | 49 | 19 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 79 | 55 | 24 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 28 | 10 | 18 | 0 |
| Delaware | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 215 | 82 | 133 | 0 | 27 | 10 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 226 | 83 | 143 | 0 |
| Georgia | 112 | 58 | 54 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 107 | 56 | 51 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 2 | 18 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 6 | 19 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 31 | 17 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 39 | 20 | 19 | 0 |
| Maryland | 19 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 39 | 20 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 41 | 23 | 18 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^b | 37 | 23 | 13 | 1 | 20 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 56 | 32 | 21 | 3 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 50 | 11 | 36 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 58 | 12 | 44 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 35 | 19 | 16 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 24 | 18 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 37 | 13 | 23 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 46 | 16 | 29 | 1 |
| Texas | 180 | 68 | 112 | 0 | 36 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 206 | 77 | 129 | 0 |
| Virginia | 28 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 27 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| West | 287 | 80 | 199 | 8 | 32 | 10 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 22 | 6 | 15 | 296 | 84 | 205 | 7 |
| Arizona ^b | 56 | 4 | 50 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 56 | 4 | 51 | 1 |
| California | 167 | 63 | 99 | 5 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 170 | 65 | 100 | 5 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| Montana | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Nevada | 28 | 8 | 20 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 31 | 8 | 23 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Utah | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1984 or 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and Oregon.

^aAll prisoners under sentence of death in 1985 had been convicted of murder.

^bTwo American Indian prisoners were received from court under sentence of death in 1985. Both were convicted in North Carolina. Two American Indian prisoners, one each in Oklahoma and Arizona, were relieved of a death sentence. Their numbers are included in

the appropriate totals. No person of a race other than black or white was executed.

^cThe reasons other than execution for persons leaving death row included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order for a new trial, and death.

Table 7.3. Movement of women under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Women under sentence of death ^a | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-------|-------|--------------------|--|-------|---|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/85 | | | | Received from court during 1985 ^{b,c} | | Death sentence removed during 1985 ^{c,d} | | Under death sentence 12/31/85 | | | |
| | Total | Black | White | Other ^e | Total | White | Total | White | Total | Black | White | Other ^e |
| U.S. total | 17 | 5 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 11 | 1 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 11 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Alabama | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The jurisdictions that do not appear had no women under sentence of death in 1984 or 1985.

^aNo women were executed in 1985.

^bAll women received from court under a sentence of death in 1985 had been convicted of murder.

^cThe sole woman under sentence of death at

yearend 1985 and not of the white or black race was an American Indian who had entered prison before 1985.

^dThe reasons other than execution for persons leaving death row included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1985

| Regions and States | Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death ^a | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------|---|-------------------------------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/84 | Received from court during 1985 | Executed | Death sentence removed during 1985 ^b | Under death sentence 12/31/85 |
| U.S. total | 88 | 17 | 2 | 4 | 99 |
| Northeast | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Midwest | 8 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Illinois | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Indiana | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Ohio | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| South | 42 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 46 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 30 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 33 |
| West | 37 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 36 |
| Arizona | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| California | 24 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 22 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. Jurisdictions that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death in 1984 or 1985.

^aAll Hispanic prisoners under sentence of

death in 1985 had been convicted of murder.

^bThe reasons other than execution for persons leaving death row included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order for a new trial, and death.

Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | Median number of months |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | More than 71 months | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,591 | 273 | 275 | 241 | 223 | 303 | 276 | 36 mos. |
| Northeast | 73 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 21 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Pennsylvania | 56 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 25 |
| Midwest | 221 | 54 | 44 | 39 | 21 | 43 | 20 | 27 |
| Illinois | 83 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 8 | 34 |
| Indiana | 34 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 25 |
| Missouri | 36 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 37 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 71+ |
| Ohio | 56 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| South | 1,001 | 167 | 159 | 138 | 130 | 189 | 218 | 40 |
| Alabama | 79 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 15 | 3 | 36 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 61 |
| Delaware | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | * |
| Florida | 226 | 27 | 37 | 30 | 27 | 36 | 69 | 45 |
| Georgia | 107 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 19 | 55 | 71+ |
| Kentucky | 25 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 33 |
| Louisiana | 39 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 28 |
| Maryland | 17 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 39 |
| Mississippi | 41 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 46 |
| North Carolina | 56 | 20 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 18 |
| Oklahoma | 58 | 14 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 23 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 30 |
| Tennessee | 46 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 34 |
| Texas | 206 | 36 | 23 | 34 | 25 | 42 | 46 | 41 |
| Virginia | 27 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 38 |
| West | 296 | 32 | 51 | 48 | 64 | 64 | 37 | 39 |
| Arizona | 56 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 45 |
| California | 170 | 16 | 27 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 14 | 39 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Idaho | 14 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 23 |
| Montana | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 71+ |
| Nevada | 31 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 29 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 47 |
| Utah | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 22 |
| Washington | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 672 | 111 | 112 | 98 | 97 | 133 | 121 | 38 mos. |
| Northeast | 39 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 21 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Pennsylvania | 32 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 20 |
| Midwest | 106 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 26 | 10 | 30 |
| Illinois | 49 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 41 |
| Indiana | 14 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 32 |
| Missouri | 16 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 44 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Ohio | 25 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| South | 443 | 67 | 67 | 57 | 63 | 87 | 102 | 43 |
| Alabama | 55 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 12 | 3 | 40 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 60 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Florida | 83 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 28 | 49 |
| Georgia | 56 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 34 | 71+ |
| Kentucky | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 21 |
| Maryland | 12 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 39 |
| Mississippi | 23 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 54 |
| North Carolina | 32 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 19 |
| Oklahoma | 12 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 26 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 23 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 33 |
| Texas | 77 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 20 | 49 |
| Virginia | 14 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 25 |
| West | 84 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 18 | 9 | 39 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | * |
| California | 65 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 17 | 5 | 41 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .1 | * |
| Nevada | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Utah | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Washington | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |

Table 7.5. Continued.

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | Median number of months |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | More than 71 months | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 160 | 160 | 141 | 123 | 166 | 153 | 35 mos. |
| Northeast | 34 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 20 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 36 |
| Midwest | 114 | 34 | 23 | 23 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 24 |
| Illinois | 34 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 30 |
| Indiana | 20 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 24 |
| Missouri | 20 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 18 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 71+ |
| Ohio | 31 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| South | 550 | 98 | 89 | 81 | 66 | 101 | 115 | 37 |
| Alabama | 24 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 24 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 62 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Florida | 143 | 17 | 29 | 18 | 16 | 22 | 41 | 44 |
| Georgia | 51 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 21 | 62 |
| Kentucky | 19 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 38 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 28 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Mississippi | 18 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 37 |
| North Carolina | 21 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 19 |
| Oklahoma | 44 | 12 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 23 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 33 |
| Tennessee | 29 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 40 |
| Texas | 129 | 23 | 19 | 23 | 15 | 23 | 26 | 35 |
| Virginia | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 31 |
| West | 205 | 22 | 37 | 32 | 43 | 44 | 27 | 39 |
| Arizona | 51 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 45 |
| California | 100 | 9 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 25 | 8 | 38 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Idaho | 14 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 23 |
| Montana | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Nevada | 23 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 27 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | * |
| Utah | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Other prisoners^a | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 16 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 38 mos. |
| Midwest | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| South | 8 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 21 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| North Carolina | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| West | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 46 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |
| California | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 46 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners on death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and Oregon.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than 5 cases.

^a"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,591 | 13 | 212 | 428 | 376 | 260 | 271 | 31 |
| Northeast | 73 | 2 | 10 | 21 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 56 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 0 |
| Midwest | 221 | 2 | 32 | 61 | 58 | 30 | 35 | 3 |
| Illinois | 83 | 1 | 7 | 21 | 22 | 14 | 18 | 0 |
| Indiana | 34 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 36 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio | 56 | 0 | 9 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| South | 1,001 | 9 | 135 | 272 | 235 | 159 | 169 | 22 |
| Alabama | 79 | 0 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
| Delaware | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 226 | 2 | 24 | 55 | 43 | 46 | 52 | 4 |
| Georgia | 107 | 0 | 8 | 25 | 31 | 15 | 23 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 25 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 39 | 0 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Maryland | 17 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 41 | 1 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 56 | 1 | 7 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 58 | 1 | 7 | 18 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 7 | 17 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 46 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 0 |
| Texas | 206 | 2 | 33 | 58 | 57 | 29 | 26 | 1 |
| Virginia | 27 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| West | 296 | 0 | 35 | 74 | 68 | 60 | 53 | 6 |
| Arizona | 56 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 1 |
| California | 170 | 0 | 19 | 47 | 43 | 33 | 24 | 4 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 31 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 672 | 7 | 91 | 195 | 186 | 97 | 88 | 8 |
| Northeast | 39 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 32 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| Midwest | 106 | 1 | 12 | 26 | 38 | 14 | 14 | 1 |
| Illinois | 49 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 19 | 8 | 9 | 0 |
| Indiana | 14 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 16 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 25 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| South | 443 | 5 | 62 | 133 | 110 | 69 | 58 | 6 |
| Alabama | 55 | 0 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 83 | 2 | 10 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 1 |
| Georgia | 56 | 0 | 4 | 13 | 17 | 7 | 13 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 12 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 23 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 32 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 12 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 77 | 0 | 12 | 26 | 22 | 10 | 7 | 0 |
| Virginia | 14 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 84 | 0 | 10 | 27 | 26 | 10 | 10 | 1 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 65 | 0 | 8 | 24 | 21 | 7 | 5 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.6. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 6 | 119 | 229 | 185 | 163 | 179 | 22 |
| Northeast | 34 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| Midwest | 114 | 1 | 20 | 34 | 20 | 16 | 21 | 2 |
| Illinois | 34 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 0 |
| Indiana | 20 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Ohio | 31 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 0 |
| South | 550 | 4 | 71 | 138 | 124 | 90 | 108 | 15 |
| Alabama | 24 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Delaware | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 143 | 0 | 14 | 33 | 24 | 30 | 39 | 3 |
| Georgia | 51 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 8 | 10 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 19 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 21 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 44 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 29 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 0 |
| Texas | 129 | 2 | 21 | 32 | 35 | 19 | 19 | 1 |
| Virginia | 12 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 205 | 0 | 25 | 45 | 38 | 50 | 42 | 5 |
| Arizona | 51 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 1 |
| California | 100 | 0 | 11 | 23 | 18 | 26 | 18 | 4 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 23 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 16 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Midwest | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and

Oregon.

*"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,591 | 147 | 159 | 483 | 440 | 127 | 235 |
| Northeast | 73 | 5 | 9 | 19 | 17 | 4 | 19 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 56 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 12 |
| Midwest | 221 | 11 | 23 | 85 | 64 | 23 | 15 |
| Illinois | 83 | 3 | 9 | 35 | 25 | 9 | 2 |
| Indiana | 34 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 2 |
| Missouri | 36 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 0 |
| Ohio | 56 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 14 | 6 | 10 |
| South | 1,001 | 118 | 110 | 317 | 259 | 63 | 134 |
| Alabama | 79 | 3 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 0 | 38 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 0 |
| Delaware | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 226 | 20 | 32 | 56 | 63 | 11 | 44 |
| Georgia | 107 | 16 | 13 | 38 | 21 | 8 | 11 |
| Kentucky | 25 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 39 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 4 | 1 |
| Maryland | 17 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 41 | 3 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 2 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 56 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 3 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 58 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 46 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 3 | 8 |
| Texas | 206 | 29 | 12 | 77 | 52 | 16 | 20 |
| Virginia | 27 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 3 |
| West | 296 | 13 | 17 | 62 | 100 | 37 | 67 |
| Arizona | 56 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 0 |
| California | 170 | 5 | 7 | 41 | 40 | 14 | 63 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 31 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 672 | 57 | 67 | 240 | 165 | 37 | 106 |
| Northeast | 39 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 10 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 32 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| Midwest | 106 | 1 | 13 | 47 | 29 | 8 | 8 |
| Illinois | 49 | 1 | 7 | 24 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| Indiana | 14 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 16 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 25 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 6 |
| South | 443 | 50 | 49 | 165 | 100 | 18 | 61 |
| Alabama | 55 | 2 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 0 | 30 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 83 | 7 | 12 | 24 | 24 | 3 | 13 |
| Georgia | 56 | 9 | 8 | 20 | 12 | 3 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 12 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 23 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 32 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 12 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Texas | 77 | 7 | 7 | 35 | 18 | 5 | 5 |
| Virginia | 14 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| West | 84 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 25 | 7 | 27 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 65 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 26 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 8 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.7. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 86 | 92 | 239 | 271 | 89 | 126 |
| Northeast | 34 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 9 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| Midwest | 114 | 10 | 10 | 38 | 35 | 14 | 7 |
| Illinois | 34 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| Indiana | 20 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 20 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Ohio | 31 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 4 |
| South | 550 | 65 | 61 | 149 | 157 | 45 | 73 |
| Alabama | 24 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 143 | 13 | 20 | 32 | 39 | 8 | 31 |
| Georgia | 51 | 7 | 5 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 19 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 21 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 44 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 17 | 4 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 29 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 5 |
| Texas | 129 | 22 | 5 | 42 | 34 | 11 | 15 |
| Virginia | 12 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 2 |
| West | 205 | 10 | 15 | 40 | 73 | 30 | 37 |
| Arizona | 51 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 20 | 11 | 0 |
| California | 100 | 3 | 6 | 23 | 22 | 11 | 35 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 23 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 16 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Midwest | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 8 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and

Oregon.
*Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.3. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| All prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,591 | 487 | 317 | 34 | 655 | 98 |
| Northeast | 73 | 16 | 10 | 4 | 38 | 5 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 56 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 30 | 3 |
| Midwest | 221 | 61 | 41 | 3 | 114 | 2 |
| Illinois | 83 | 27 | 15 | 1 | 39 | 1 |
| Indiana | 34 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 25 | 0 |
| Missouri | 36 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 20 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Ohio | 56 | 20 | 13 | 1 | 22 | 0 |
| South | 1,001 | 316 | 193 | 22 | 392 | 78 |
| Alabama | 79 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 38 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 11 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Delaware | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 226 | 63 | 54 | 5 | 101 | 3 |
| Georgia | 107 | 30 | 16 | 4 | 41 | 16 |
| Kentucky | 25 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 8 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 39 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 22 | 2 |
| Maryland | 17 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 41 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 19 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 56 | 9 | 21 | 2 | 24 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 58 | 31 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 24 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 46 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 8 |
| Texas | 206 | 88 | 35 | 1 | 80 | 2 |
| Virginia | 27 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| West | 296 | 94 | 73 | 5 | 111 | 13 |
| Arizona | 56 | 20 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| California | 170 | 58 | 31 | 1 | 69 | 11 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Montana | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 31 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 1 |
| Utah | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 672 | 189 | 81 | 6 | 339 | 57 |
| Northeast | 39 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 24 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 32 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 20 | 1 |
| Midwest | 106 | 35 | 14 | 1 | 55 | 1 |
| Illinois | 49 | 18 | 8 | 1 | 21 | 1 |
| Indiana | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Missouri | 16 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 25 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| South | 443 | 123 | 50 | 4 | 218 | 48 |
| Alabama | 55 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 29 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 83 | 17 | 13 | 1 | 49 | 3 |
| Georgia | 56 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 27 | 8 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 1 |
| Maryland | 12 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 23 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 32 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 16 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 12 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
| Texas | 77 | 34 | 8 | 0 | 35 | 0 |
| Virginia | 14 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| West | 84 | 24 | 12 | 0 | 42 | 6 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 65 | 21 | 9 | 0 | 30 | 5 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Utah | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.8. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 294 | 233 | 27 | 309 | 40 |
| Northeast | 34 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 2 |
| Midwest | 114 | 26 | 27 | 2 | 58 | 1 |
| Illinois | 34 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Indiana | 20 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Ohio | 31 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 0 |
| South | 550 | 190 | 140 | 17 | 173 | 30 |
| Alabama | 24 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 143 | 46 | 41 | 4 | 52 | 0 |
| Georgia | 51 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 14 | 8 |
| Kentucky | 19 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Maryland | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 21 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 44 | 21 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 29 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Texas | 129 | 54 | 27 | 1 | 45 | 2 |
| Virginia | 12 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| West | 205 | 69 | 61 | 5 | 64 | 6 |
| Arizona | 51 | 20 | 17 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| California | 100 | 36 | 22 | 1 | 36 | 5 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Montana | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 23 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 16 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| Midwest | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners on death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota and Oregon.

*"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indian and 5 Asian prisoners.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Legal status not reported | |
| | | | Total | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | | Other ^a |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 776 | 85 | 431 | 70 | 260 | 36 | 44 | 21 | 299 |
| Northeast | 18 | 3 | 25 | 4 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 26 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | 3 | 21 | 4 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 25 |
| Midwest | 143 | 6 | 65 | 5 | 46 | 0 | 13 | 1 | 7 |
| Illinois | 40 | 4 | 35 | 2 | 28 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 |
| Indiana | 30 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 28 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 8 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 37 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| South | 502 | 65 | 275 | 48 | 158 | 29 | 25 | 15 | 159 |
| Alabama | 29 | 4 | 22 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 24 |
| Arkansas | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 131 | 20 | 69 | 9 | 37 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 6 |
| Georgia | 65 | 2 | 31 | 12 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| Kentucky | 13 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 21 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 15 |
| Maryland | 9 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 35 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 4 | 20 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 3 | 19 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 34 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Texas | 42 | 12 | 60 | 8 | 49 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 92 |
| Virginia | 13 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 113 | 11 | 65 | 13 | 36 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 107 |
| Arizona | 24 | 4 | 27 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| California | 37 | 1 | 27 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 105 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 9 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 26 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 307 | 28 | 201 | 21 | 137 | 14 | 20 | 9 | 136 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Midwest | 63 | 3 | 37 | 2 | 30 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 3 |
| Illinois | 21 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Indiana | 12 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 13 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 16 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 212 | 24 | 124 | 14 | 75 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 83 |
| Alabama | 16 | 3 | 18 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 18 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 45 | 5 | 30 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| Georgia | 29 | 1 | 20 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Maryland | 4 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 21 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 23 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 5 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 14 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Texas | 15 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 |
| Virginia | 6 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 26 | 0 | 21 | 3 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 37 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 11 | 0 | 18 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.9. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-----|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Legal status not reported | |
| | | | Total | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other ^a | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 461 | 55 | 228 | 48 | 123 | 22 | 24 | 11 | 159 |
| Northeast | 12 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Midwest | 79 | 3 | 28 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 4 |
| Illinois | 19 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| Indiana | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 15 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 21 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| South | 285 | 39 | 150 | 34 | 83 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 76 |
| Alabama | 13 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 86 | 15 | 39 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Georgia | 36 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 10 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 10 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 17 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 4 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 20 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Texas | 27 | 10 | 42 | 6 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 50 |
| Virginia | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 85 | 11 | 43 | 9 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 66 |
| Arizona | 23 | 4 | 24 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 25 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 65 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 9 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 18 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners^b | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Midwest | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Arizona | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners on death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and

Oregon.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leaves, work release or furlough, and jail.

^b"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | Type of offenses unreported | | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,591 | 970 | 116 | 674 | 180 | 496 | 125 |
| Northeast | 73 | 37 | 15 | 18 | 4 | 17 | 19 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 10 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 56 | 31 | 11 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 18 |
| Midwest | 221 | 143 | 17 | 110 | 16 | 62 | 16 |
| Illinois | 83 | 61 | 8 | 46 | 7 | 14 | 8 |
| Indiana | 34 | 21 | 1 | 19 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
| Missouri | 36 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Ohio | 56 | 31 | 3 | 25 | 3 | 20 | 5 |
| South | 1,001 | 618 | 62 | 418 | 138 | 298 | 85 |
| Alabama | 79 | 46 | 11 | 30 | 5 | 12 | 21 |
| Arkansas | 28 | 21 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 0 |
| Delaware | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 226 | 146 | 14 | 82 | 50 | 72 | 8 |
| Georgia | 107 | 58 | 6 | 28 | 24 | 37 | 12 |
| Kentucky | 25 | 16 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 39 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 19 | 3 |
| Maryland | 17 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 41 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 28 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 56 | 38 | 5 | 31 | 2 | 18 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 58 | 36 | 3 | 23 | 10 | 22 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 29 | 1 | 25 | 3 | 13 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 46 | 27 | 3 | 17 | 7 | 14 | 5 |
| Texas | 206 | 144 | 9 | 115 | 20 | 31 | 31 |
| Virginia | 27 | 18 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 9 | 0 |
| West | 296 | 172 | 22 | 128 | 22 | 119 | 5 |
| Arizona | 56 | 36 | 2 | 26 | 8 | 20 | 0 |
| California | 170 | 98 | 14 | 75 | 9 | 70 | 2 |
| Colorado | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Nevada | 31 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 18 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Utah | 6 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Washington | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 672 | 432 | 67 | 295 | 70 | 169 | 71 |
| Northeast | 39 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 5 | 10 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 32 | 22 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Midwest | 106 | 73 | 12 | 52 | 9 | 24 | 9 |
| Illinois | 49 | 39 | 6 | 28 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Indiana | 14 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Missouri | 16 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 25 | 16 | 2 | 12 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| South | 443 | 284 | 35 | 193 | 56 | 109 | 50 |
| Alabama | 55 | 32 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 7 | 16 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Delaware | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 83 | 61 | 6 | 36 | 19 | 19 | 3 |
| Georgia | 56 | 36 | 6 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 2 |
| Maryland | 12 | 9 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 23 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 17 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 32 | 22 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 12 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 24 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| Texas | 77 | 55 | 2 | 47 | 6 | 6 | 16 |
| Virginia | 14 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| West | 84 | 51 | 9 | 39 | 3 | 31 | 2 |
| Arizona | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 65 | 42 | 8 | 33 | 1 | 23 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.10. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | Type of offenses unreported | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 528 | 48 | 372 | 108 | 321 | 54 |
| Northeast | 34 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 9 |
| New Jersey | 10 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 9 |
| Midwest | 114 | 70 | 5 | 58 | 7 | 37 | 7 |
| Illinois | 34 | 22 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 9 | 3 |
| Indiana | 20 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Missouri | 20 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Ohio | 31 | 15 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
| South | 550 | 328 | 26 | 221 | 81 | 187 | 35 |
| Alabama | 24 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 14 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| Delaware | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 143 | 85 | 8 | 46 | 31 | 53 | 5 |
| Georgia | 51 | 22 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 24 | 5 |
| Kentucky | 19 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Maryland | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 18 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 21 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 44 | 24 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 20 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 15 | 0 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 29 | 17 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 2 |
| Texas | 129 | 89 | 7 | 68 | 14 | 25 | 15 |
| Virginia | 12 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| West | 205 | 117 | 13 | 86 | 18 | 85 | 3 |
| Arizona | 51 | 31 | 2 | 22 | 7 | 20 | 0 |
| California | 100 | 53 | 5 | 40 | 7 | 45 | 2 |
| Colorado | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 14 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 23 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 16 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| Midwest | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 8 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 7 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and Oregon.

*"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 273 | 12 | 72 | 69 | 54 | 27 | 33 | 6 |
| Northeast | 20 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Midwest | 54 | 2 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Illinois | 15 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 10 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 8 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 21 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| South | 167 | 9 | 49 | 35 | 33 | 18 | 19 | 4 |
| Alabama | 13 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 27 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 0 |
| Georgia | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 10 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 5 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina* | 20 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 14 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 9 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 11 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 36 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 32 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 16 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 111 | 7 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 7 | 9 | 3 |
| Northeast | 14 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 12 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 20 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Illinois | 9 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 8 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 67 | 5 | 21 | 16 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Alabama | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 10 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 13 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 10 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 7 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.11. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 160 | 5 | 43 | 39 | 28 | 20 | 23 | 2 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 5 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 34 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Illinois | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 8 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 7 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 13 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| South | 98 | 4 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 13 | 1 |
| Alabama | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 17 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 12 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 23 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 22 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 9 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, Delaware, Nebraska, South Dakota, Colorado, Oregon, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina sentenced to death two American Indian prisoners, one of whom was between 40 and 54 years old and the other, older than 54 years.

Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | | | 8th grade or less | | | 9th to 11th grade | | | 12th grade | | | Any college | | | Not reported | | |
| | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White |
| U.S. total* | 273 | 111 | 160 | 35 | 27 | 26 | 99 | 44 | 55 | 76 | 23 | 53 | 21 | 7 | 14 | 22 | 10 | 12 |
| Northeast | 20 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Midwest | 54 | 20 | 34 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 30 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 15 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 10 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 21 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 167 | 67 | 98 | 43 | 23 | 18 | 57 | 28 | 29 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 8 |
| Alabama | 13 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 27 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 6 |
| Georgia | 8 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 10 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina* | 20 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 14 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 9 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 11 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 36 | 13 | 23 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 32 | 10 | 22 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 16 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under a sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New

Hampshire, Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado, New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.

*The totals include American Indian

prisoners as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985 two American Indian prisoners, both of whom had gone to school less than 8 years.

Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | | | Married | | | Divorced/separated | | | Widowed | | | Never married | | | Status unreported | | |
| | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White |
| U.S. total* | 273 | 111 | 160 | 72 | 27 | 45 | 57 | 16 | 40 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 119 | 58 | 61 | 16 | 9 | 7 |
| Northeast | 20 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 54 | 20 | 34 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 24 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 15 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 10 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 8 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 21 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 167 | 67 | 98 | 45 | 17 | 28 | 33 | 9 | 23 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 73 | 36 | 37 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| Alabama | 13 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 27 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Georgia | 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 10 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina* | 20 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 14 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 11 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Texas | 36 | 13 | 23 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 32 | 10 | 22 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 16 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire,

Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado, New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.
*The totals include American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks.

North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985 two American Indian prisoners. One was a widower, and the other was separated or divorced.

Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners received from court who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Other ^a | |
| | | | Total | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | | |
| All prisoners^b | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 131 | 22 | 76 | 13 | 46 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 44 |
| Northeast | 6 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Midwest | 35 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 3 |
| Illinois | 5 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Indiana | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 15 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 76 | 19 | 44 | 10 | 25 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 28 |
| Alabama | 7 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 8 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Georgia | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina ^b | 16 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 10 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 11 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Virginia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 14 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| Arizona | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 47 | 6 | 39 | 1 | 31 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 19 |
| Northeast | 2 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Midwest | 12 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Illinois | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 30 | 5 | 20 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Georgia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| West | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| California | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.14. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners received from court who had the following legal status-s when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Other ^a | |
| Total | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 82 | 16 | 37 | 12 | 15 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 25 |
| Northeast | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 23 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| Illinois | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 10 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 44 | 14 | 24 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 16 |
| Alabama | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Georgia | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 7 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Virginia | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 11 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Arizona | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado, New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leaves, work release or furlough, and jail.
^b"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks.

North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985 two American Indian prisoners against whom no charges were pending when they committed murder.

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| | With prior felony convictions | | | | | | | | | | | | Without prior felonies | | | Felony history not reported | | |
| | Total with prior felonies | | | Criminal homicide | | | Other offenses | | | Type of offenses unreported | | | Total Black White | | | Total Black White | | |
| | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White |
| U.S. total* | 157 | 67 | 88 | 22 | 14 | 7 | 122 | 49 | 72 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 92 | 30 | 62 | 24 | 14 | 10 |
| Northeast | 10 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 9 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Midwest | 30 | 11 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 23 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Illinois | 10 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Indiana | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 12 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 103 | 41 | 60 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 80 | 30 | 49 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 53 | 20 | 33 | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Alabama | 9 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 19 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Georgia | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina* | 13 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 8 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 23 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 14 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 10 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado,

New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.
 *The totals include American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985

two American Indian prisoners. One had previously been convicted of homicide, and the other had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide.

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Serving life sentence | | | Died | | | Awaiting new trial | | | Awaiting new sentence | | | Charges dropped | | |
| | | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White |
| U.S. total^{a,b} | 102 | 45 | 14 | 30 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Northeast | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 66 | 32 | 8 | 23 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Alabama ^a | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 16 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Georgia | 13 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 6 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 23 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona ^b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 13 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and

Wyoming.

^a The appropriate totals include one white prisoner who was removed from Alabama's death row in 1985 and who had an unknown status.

^b The totals include American Indian

prisoners as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in Oklahoma was serving a life sentence after removal from death row in 1985. An American Indian removed from death row in Arizona awaited a new trial.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners who left death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Executed | Death by other than execution | Sentence commuted ^a | Sentence vacated ^b | Conviction vacated ^b |
| All prisoners^c | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 102 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 46 | 30 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Midwest | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 66 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 19 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 16 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 7 |
| Georgia | 13 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^e | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Virginia | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 23 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 9 |
| Arizona ^e | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| California | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 2 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 15 | 13 |
| Northeast | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Missouri ^d | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 11 |
| Florida | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| Georgia | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^d | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Virginia | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| California | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.17. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Executed | Death by other than execution | Sentence commuted ^a | Sentence vacated ^b | Conviction vacated ^b |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 63 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 31 | 15 |
| Northeast | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Midwest | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^d | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 39 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 19 | 7 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Georgia | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^d | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Louisiana ^d | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 6 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: No death penalty statute, in whole or in part, was struck down in 1985. Such court rulings could have resulted in removing from death row affected groups of prisoners.

The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

^aCommutation changed sentences from execution to life in prison or terms of years.

^bFurther legal proceedings may have followed the vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death.

^cOklahoma and Arizona each vacated the conviction of an American Indian prisoner under sentence of death.

^dOne inmate under sentence of death in Ohio committed suicide; one each in Missouri and Tennessee was murdered by another inmate, and one in Louisiana died of natural causes.

Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 34 months | 35 to 47 months | 48 to 71 months | More than 71 months |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 102 | 2 | 22 | 14 | 18 | 26 | 20 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 68 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 20 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 16 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Georgia | 13 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma* | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Virginia | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| West | 23 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 0 |
| Arizona* | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 8 |
| Northeast | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| Florida | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Georgia | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Table 7.18. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 35 months | 36 to 47 months | 48 to 71 months | More than 71 months |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 63 | 2 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Northeast | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 39 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 12 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Georgia | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 16 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, Illinois, Missouri, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma removed one American Indian prisoner from death row within 36 to 47 months; Arizona removed one within 12 to 23 months.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 102 | 10 | 31 | 24 | 14 | 21 | 2 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 66 | 8 | 24 | 15 | 7 | 11 | 1 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 16 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Georgia | 13 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Maryland | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma* | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Virginia | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 23 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| Arizona* | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 13 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 4 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| Northeast | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 4 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 9 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.19. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 63 | 6 | 16 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 2 |
| Northeast | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Midwest | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 39 | 4 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 1 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 7 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Georgia | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Maryland | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 16 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each removed from death row an American Indian prisoner who was between 30 and 34 years old.

Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | | 8th grade or less | | | 9th to 11th grade | | | 12th grade | | | Any college | | | Not reported | | | |
| | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White |
| U.S. total* | 102 | 37 | 63 | 19 | 4 | 14 | 28 | 10 | 18 | 27 | 12 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 21 | 10 | 11 |
| Northeast | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 66 | 26 | 39 | 14 | 2 | 11 | 22 | 8 | 14 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 16 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 13 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma* | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 23 | 6 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 9 |
| Arizona* | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 13 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, Illinois, Missouri, South Dakota,

Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*The totals include American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each reported an

American Indian prisoner removed from death row. The Oklahoma man had completed less than 9 years of school, and the Arizona prisoner had graduated from high school.

Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | | | Married | | | Divorced or separated | | | Widowed | | | Never married | | | Not reported | | |
| | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White | Total | Black | White |
| U.S. total* | 102 | 37 | 63 | 36 | 12 | 24 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 43 | 20 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Northeast | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 66 | 26 | 39 | 21 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 29 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 16 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 13 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma* | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 23 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Arizona* | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 13 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont,

Illinois, Missouri, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*The totals include American Indian

prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each removed from death row an American Indian prisoner who had never married.

Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|---|---------------------------|
| | Total ^a | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total ^a | Under sentence for another crime | | | | |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | | |
| All prisoners^a | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 102 | 47 | 3 | 25 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 27 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Midwest | 7 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 66 | 36 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 11 |
| Alabama ^b | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 16 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 13 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Virginia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 23 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Arizona ^a | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Idaho | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 16 | 0 | 11 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 10 |
| Northeast | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 14 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Florida | 9 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Maryland | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Virginia | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| California | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.22. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 63 | 31 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
| Northeast | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Midwest | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 39 | 22 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Alabama ^b | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 7 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 16 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Arizona | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Idaho | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

^a"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma removed from death row an American Indian who was on parole when the murder, for which he was convicted, occurred. Arizona removed from death row

an American Indian who was on probation at the time of the capital offense. ^bAlabama removed from death row a white prisoner convicted of a murder that occurred while he was on work release from prison. He is included in the total.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | Type of offenses unreported | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | | | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 102 | 59 | 12 | 38 | 9 | 35 | 8 |
| Northeast | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 66 | 39 | 7 | 23 | 9 | 20 | 7 |
| Alabama | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 16 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| Georgia | 13 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma* | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 10 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Virginia | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 23 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Arizona* | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 13 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 22 | 4 | 14 | 4 | 11 | 4 |
| Northeast | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 26 | 15 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| Florida | 9 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Georgia | 6 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Virginia | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| California | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.23. Continued

| Regions and States | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | Type of offenses unreported | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 63 | 35 | 8 | 22 | 5 | 24 | 4 |
| Northeast | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 39 | 23 | 5 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 3 |
| Alabama | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 7 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 16 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Arizona | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each removed from death row an American Indian prisoner with one or more past felony convictions that were not murder.

Table 7.24. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-1985

| Regions and jurisdictions | Total | 1985 | 1984 | 1980-1983 | 1975-1979 | 1970-1974 | 1965-1969 | 1960-1964 | 1955-1959 | 1950-1954 | 1945-1949 | 1940-1944 | 1935-1939 | 1930-1934 |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| United States | 3,909 | 18 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 181 | 304 | 413 | 639 | 645 | 891 | 776 |
| Federal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 1 |
| State | 3,876 | 18 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 180 | 301 | 407 | 633 | 638 | 882 | 775 |
| Northeast | 608 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 51 | 56 | 74 | 110 | 145 | 155 |
| Connecticut | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 24 |
| New York | 329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 25 | 27 | 36 | 78 | 73 | 80 |
| Pennsylvania | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 41 | 41 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 405 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 42 | 64 | 42 | 113 | 105 |
| Illinois | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 27 | 34 |
| Indiana | 43 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 20 | 11 |
| Iowa | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Kansas | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 20 | 16 |
| Nebraska | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 172 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 36 | 15 | 39 | 43 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 2,351 | 16 | 21 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 102 | 183 | 244 | 419 | 413 | 524 | 419 |
| Alabama | 136 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 41 | 19 |
| Arkansas | 118 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 33 | 20 |
| Delaware | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 15 |
| Florida | 183 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 38 | 29 | 15 |
| Georgia | 372 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 34 | 51 | 72 | 58 | 73 | 64 |
| Kentucky | 103 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 18 |
| Louisiana | 140 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 39 |
| Maryland | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 26 | 10 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 155 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 34 | 22 | 26 |
| North Carolina | 265 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 62 | 50 | 80 | 51 |
| Oklahoma | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 25 |
| South Carolina | 163 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 37 |
| Tennessee | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 18 | 19 | 31 | 16 |
| Texas | 307 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 25 | 49 | 36 | 38 | 72 | 48 |
| Virginia | 96 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 20 | 8 |
| West Virginia | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 10 |
| West | 512 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 45 | 51 | 65 | 76 | 73 | 100 | 96 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| California | 292 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 35 | 39 | 45 | 35 | 57 | 51 |
| Colorado | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 16 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Nevada | 31 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oregon | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Utah | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| Wyoming | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-1985

| Year | All races | | | | White | | | | Black | | | | Other races | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|
| | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* |
| All years | 3,909 | 3,384 | 455 | 70 | 1,784 | 1,697 | 48 | 39 | 2,083 | 1,647 | 405 | 31 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 0 |
| 1985 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1984 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1983 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1982 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1981 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1980 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1979 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1978 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1977 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| no executions from 1968 to 1976 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1966 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1965 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1964 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1963 | 21 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1962 | 47 | 41 | 4 | 2 | 28 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 19 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1961 | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1960 | 56 | 44 | 8 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 0 | 3 | 35 | 26 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1959 | 49 | 41 | 8 | 0 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 26 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1958 | 49 | 41 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 20 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1957 | 65 | 54 | 10 | 1 | 34 | 32 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 22 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1956 | 65 | 52 | 12 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 43 | 31 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1955 | 76 | 65 | 7 | 4 | 44 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1954 | 81 | 71 | 9 | 1 | 38 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1953 | 62 | 51 | 7 | 4 | 30 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 31 | 25 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1952 | 83 | 71 | 12 | 0 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1951 | 105 | 87 | 17 | 1 | 57 | 55 | 2 | 0 | 47 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1950 | 82 | 68 | 13 | 1 | 40 | 36 | 4 | 0 | 42 | 32 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1949 | 119 | 107 | 10 | 2 | 50 | 49 | 0 | 1 | 67 | 56 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1948 | 119 | 95 | 22 | 2 | 35 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 82 | 61 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1947 | 153 | 129 | 23 | 1 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 0 | 111 | 89 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1946 | 131 | 107 | 22 | 2 | 46 | 45 | 0 | 1 | 84 | 61 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1945 | 117 | 90 | 26 | 1 | 41 | 37 | 4 | 0 | 75 | 52 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1944 | 120 | 96 | 24 | 0 | 47 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 70 | 48 | 22 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1943 | 131 | 118 | 13 | 0 | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 63 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| 1942 | 147 | 115 | 25 | 7 | 67 | 57 | 4 | 6 | 80 | 58 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1941 | 123 | 102 | 20 | 1 | 59 | 55 | 4 | 0 | 63 | 46 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1940 | 124 | 105 | 15 | 4 | 49 | 44 | 2 | 3 | 75 | 61 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1939 | 160 | 145 | 12 | 3 | 80 | 79 | 0 | 1 | 77 | 63 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1938 | 190 | 154 | 25 | 11 | 96 | 89 | 1 | 6 | 92 | 63 | 24 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1937 | 147 | 133 | 13 | 1 | 69 | 67 | 2 | 0 | 74 | 62 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1936 | 195 | 181 | 10 | 4 | 92 | 86 | 2 | 4 | 101 | 93 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1935 | 199 | 184 | 13 | 2 | 119 | 115 | 2 | 2 | 77 | 66 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1934 | 168 | 154 | 14 | 0 | 65 | 64 | 1 | 0 | 102 | 89 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1933 | 160 | 151 | 7 | 2 | 77 | 75 | 1 | 1 | 81 | 74 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1932 | 140 | 128 | 10 | 2 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 63 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1931 | 153 | 137 | 15 | 1 | 77 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 72 | 57 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1930 | 155 | 147 | 6 | 2 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 57 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*Include executions for armed robbery (25), kidnaping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH
NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS

a. Report year

19__

b.

Card__ of __ Cards

IMPORTANT - Please read instructions on reverse before completing this form.

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

1. State

2. Inmate name

Last

First

Middle initial

3. Sex (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

4a. Race (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 American Indian or Alaskan Native
- 4 Asian or Pacific Islander
- 5 Other - Specify

b. Hispanic origin (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Hispanic
- 2 Non-Hispanic
- 3 Not known

5. Date of birth

Month Year
 -

6. Capital offense(s) for which imprisoned

- Murder
- Rape
- Kidnap
- Other - Specify

CENSUS USE ONLY

7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense

- 1 Married - Include common law marriage
- 2 Divorced or separated
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Never married
- 5 Not known

8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense

- 01 7th grade or less
- 02 8th grade
- 03 9th grade
- 04 10th grade
- 05 11th grade
- 06 12th grade - (Include GED)
- 07 1st year of college
- 08 2nd year
- 09 3rd year
- 10 4th year
- 11 More than 4 years of college
- 12 Not known

9. Legal status at time of capital offense (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- NOT UNDER SENTENCE
- 1 No charges pending
 - 2 Charges pending
- UNDER SENTENCE
- 3 On probation
 - 4 On parole
 - 5 On escape
 - 6 Imprisoned
 - 7 Other - Specify legal status

8 UNKNOWN

10a. Prior felony conviction(s) (Mark (X) in appropriate box)

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Unknown
- } Skip to item 11

10b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?

- 1 Yes - Specify (e.g., murder, attempted murder, involuntary manslaughter, vehicular manslaughter)
- 2 No
- 3 Unknown

11. Date of original conviction for capital offense

Month Year
 -

12. Date of first sentence for capital offense

Month Year
 -

13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19__ (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Under sentence of death - Continue with item b
- 2 Sentence of death removed - Skip to items c and d

b. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on December 31?

- 1 Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape . . . -
 - 2 Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital . . -
 - 3 No
- No further information required for this inmate

c. Reason for inmate's removal from under sentence of death (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Executed. -
- 2 Deceased by other causes. . . -
- 3 Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court -
- 4 Sentence commuted -
- 5 Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court -
- 6 Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court -
- 7 Other - Specify -
- 8 Information not available at this office

d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death (Mark the one box showing the inmate's status as of the day you fill out this report, i.e., TODAY)

- 1 Under new sentence of
- 2 Awaiting retrial to determine guilt
- 3 Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)
- 4 Found not guilty in retrial
- 5 All charges on capital offense dropped
- 6 Other - Specify
- 7 No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death
- 8 Information not available at this office
- 9 Dead

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Example: If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards

Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth — Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment.

Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense — If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentence—charges pending."

If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate.

Item 11. Date of original conviction for capital offense — Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. **DO NOT** enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission.

Item 12. Date of first sentence for capital offense — Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death.

Item 13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19— Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 13b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 13c. Manner of removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

Item 13d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of **THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED**. If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

FORM **NPS-8B**
(8-28-85)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1984****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1985****NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the
1973 Crime Control Act.RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

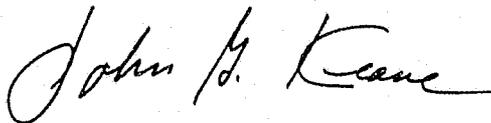
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 18, 1986 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|-----------|----------------|--|----------------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| <p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1984 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1985 was such a law established?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No -- Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2. During 1985, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No -- Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>4. As of December 31, 1985, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> | Date | Citation | | | | | | |
| Date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>5. As of December 31, 1985, your State --</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute -- Go to item 10</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p> | <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p> | <p>Age _____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p> | <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>10. Report submitted by</p> | <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Name and title</td> <td colspan="3">Telephone</td> <td rowspan="2">Date completed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Extension</td> </tr> </table> | Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | Area code | Number | Extension |
| Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | | | | | |
| | Area code | Number | Extension | | | | | | |

FORM NPS-88 (8-26-85)

FORM **NPS-8C**
(8-26-85)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****STATUTE IN FORCE, 1984****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1985****NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the
1973 Crime Control Act.RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

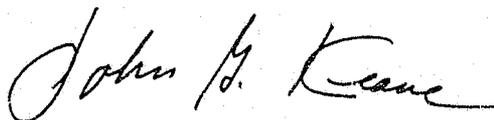
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 18, 1986 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| <p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1984 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1985, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>3. During 1985, was the capital punishment statute: (Mark (X) all that apply)</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute)</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</p> | Effective date | Citation | Effective date | Citation | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | |
| <p>4. As of December 31, 1985, your State —</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p> | <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p> | <p>Age _____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p> | <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | |
| <p>9. Report submitted by</p> | <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="width: 30%;">Name and title</td> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">Telephone</td> <td rowspan="2" style="width: 20%;">Date completed</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 15%;">Number</td> <td style="width: 10%;">Extension</td> </tr> </table> | Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | Area code | Number | Extension |
| Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | | | | | |
| | Area code | Number | Extension | | | | | | |

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- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
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- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

- Series crimes: Report of a field test (BJS technical report), NCJ-104615, 4/87
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- The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82
- vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

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- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Correctional populations in the U.S.

- 1985, NCJ-103957, 1/88
- 1984 census of State adult correctional facilities, NCJ-105585, 7/87

Historical corrections statistics in the U.S., 1850-1984, NCJ-102529, 4/87

- Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on Dec. 31, 1984, NCJ-103768, 3/87

- Capital punishment 1984 (final), NCJ-99562, 5/86

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

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Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

- Jail inmates, 1986, NCJ-107123, 10/87
- Jail inmates 1985, NCJ-105586, 7/87
- The 1983 jail census (BJS bulletin), NCJ-95536, 11/84
- Census of jails, 1978: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81
- Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

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- Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979, NCJ-87243, 5/83

- Characteristics of the parole population, 1978, NCJ-66479, 4/81

Children in custody:

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- 1982-83 census of juvenile detention and correctional facilities, NCJ-101686, 9/86

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Felony laws in 50 States and the District of Columbia, 1986, NCJ-105066, 12/87, \$14.70

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Computer crime:

BJS special reports:

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Privacy and security

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Criminal justice information policy:

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- Criminal justice "hot" files, NCJ-101850, 12/86
- Data quality policies and procedures: Proceedings of a BJS/SEARCH conference, NCJ-101849, 12/86
- Crime control and criminal records (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85
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- Information policy and crime control strategies (SEARCH/BJS conference), NCJ-93926, 10/84
- Research access to criminal justice data, NCJ-84154, 2/83
- Privacy and juvenile justice records, NCJ-84152, 1/83

Federal justice statistics

- The Federal civil justice system (BJS bulletin), NCJ-104769, 7/87
- Employer perceptions of workplace crime, NCJ-101851, 7/87

Federal offenses and offenders

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- Tracking offenders, NCJ-91572, 11/83
- Victim and witness assistance: New State laws and the system's response, NCJ-87934, 5/83

- BJS data report, 1986, NCJ-106679, 10/87

- Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1986, NCJ-105287, 9/87

- BJS annual report, fiscal 1986, NCJ-103985, 4/87

- 1986 directory of automated criminal justice information systems, NCJ-102260, 1/87, \$20

- Publications of BJS, 1971-84: A topical bibliography, TB030012, 10/86, \$17.50

- BJS publications: Selected library in microfiche, 1971-84, PR030012, 10/86, \$203 domestic

- National survey of crime severity, NCJ-96017, 10/85

- Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83, NCJ-97982; Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

- DC household victimization survey data base:

- Study implementation, NCJ-98595, \$7.60
- Documentation, NCJ-98596, \$6.40
- User manual, NCJ-98597, \$8.20

- How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

- Report to the nation on crime and justice: The data, NCJ-87068, 10/83

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- White-collar crime (new)
- National Crime Survey (annual)
- Corrections (annual)
- Juvenile corrections (annual)
- Courts (annual)
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy
- Federal statistics (annual)
- BJS bulletins and special reports (approximately twice a month)
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